

### Background

- Author is Peter, from Rome (referred to as Babylon in 5:13)
- Readership is predominantly Gentile.
- They are living as Christians in a hostile pagan society.
- Christians were being persecuted ... but more was to come soon.
- Nero would become emperor next year.

#### Overview

- 1 Pet 1:3-12: Review of our redeemed state.
- 1 Pet 1:13-2:10 Our attitudes.
- 1 Pet 2:11-3:12 Our behavior.
- 1 Pet 3:13-4:19 Our suffering.
- 1 Pet 5:1-9 Our service.
- 1 Pet 5:10-11 Our Victory.

- 1:3 past: has caused us to be born again
- 1:3-4 future: to living hope ... and to obtain an inheritance that is imperishable, and undefiled and will not fade away.
- 1:5 present: who are protected by the power of God through faith for a salvation ready to be revealed ...

- 1:6-7 Our suffering has a *purpose!* It will result in *praise and glory and honor!*
- Recall some past trial you had, and trusted God to deliver you.
- That trial is now over, and He did deliver you!
  That was the past.
- In the future, your having trusted in the Lord in that trial will result in praise and glory and honor!

- 2 Cor 4:17 For momentary light affliction is producing for us an eternal weight of glory, far beyond all comparison!
- 2 Cor 2:9 Eye has not seen, and ear has not heard, ... not entered the heart of man, all that God has prepared for those who love Him.
- Just wait and see what God has prepared for you!!

- 1:8 Peter glories in their love for Christ though they had never seen Him.
- Remember, Peter had seen Him! This is a special blessing for those who believe even though they have not seen Him.
- Remember Jesus said to Thomas in Jn 20:28-30 ... Blessed are they who did not see, and yet believed!
- That's all of us!!

- Past: We were born again!
- Future: We will be resurrected and obtain a pure, imperishable, and eternal inheritance!
- Present: We are protected!

#### **Our Attitudes**

- 1:13-16 Towards ourselves
- 1:17-21 Towards God
- 1:22 Towards our brethren

### Our Attitudes 1:13-16 Toward ourselves – in Holiness

- Ready for action.
- Sober in spirit.
- Hope on our future Grace.
- Be Holy as He is Holy

### Our Attitudes 1:17-21 Towards God – in Reverence

- Put away our former evil behavior.
- Put on new Holy behavior. This is behavior of those who are set apart for God.
- 1:17-21 In fear (i.e. reverence) remembering the cost of our salvation!
- Though our salvation is free to us, it was very costly for God!

### Our Attitudes 1:22 Towards Brethren – In Love

- Sincere love.
- Fervent love.
- Why? Because we have been born again of an imperishable seed, the living and abiding Word of God.
- Our first birth, the fleshly birth, is like grass which withers.
- But our second birth, the spiritual birth, is from the Word of God, which abides forever.

#### Our Attitudes 1:23-25 Motivation

- We are born of a new seed!
- We are born of the Word of God!
- John 1:13 who were born not of blood, nor of the will of the flesh, nor of the will of man, but of God.
- We are born of the will of God!

## Our Behavior 2:1-3 Long for the Word

- Put away all evil: malice, guile, hypocrisy, envy, slander.
- Peter recognizes the evil within us. We are to put it away, to deny its desires.
- Instead, drink of the pure milk of the Word.
- We put away our evil desires by the Word of God.

## Our Behavior 2:1-3 Long for the Word

- Rom 7:18 For I know that nothing good dwells in me, that is in my flesh; for the wishing is present in me, but the doing of good is not.
- While we are in the flesh, we will continue to battle our fleshly nature.
- But we must not give in to it!
- We put away our evil desires by the Word of God.

## Our Behavior 2:1-3 Long for the Word

- Practical suggestion: memorize scripture.
  When you have fears or temptations, recite scripture that you have memorized.
- The Word of God enables us to face trials, resist temptation and walk pleasing to God.
- A favorite of mine is Psalm 91.

## Our Behavior 2:4-10 As Holy People of God

- In Matt 4:18, Jesus called Peter *Cephas*, meaning *stone*.
- Here Peter calls Jesus the Living Stone.
- And Peter says, we are to come to Him as living stones
- 2:9 stones used to build a royal priesthood, a holy nation, a people for God's own possession.

## Our Behavior 2:11-3:12 In a Godly Walk

- How do we walk Godly in an ungodly world?
- 2:11-12: Fleshly lusts, abstain! It is a fact of life that we still have these fleshly lusts. But we can deny them!
- 2:13-17: Government, obey! Pay all your taxes!!
- 2:18-25: Servants/Masters
- 3:1-7: Husbands/Wives

## Our Behavior 2:11-3:12 In a Godly Walk

- 3:8-12: Sumup: harmony, sympathy, kindly, humbly.
- Not returning evil for evil, insult for insult, but giving a blessing instead to those who hurt us.
- This is not the world's way! But it is our way!
- Because God is watching over us Ps 34:15 For the eyes of the Lord are upon the righteous and His ears attend to their prayer ...

# Our Suffering 3:13-4:6 Why do we suffer?

- Remember 1:7 that the proof of your faith will result in praise and glory and honor.
- 3:13-15 *as a testimony*.
- 4:1 when we suffer, we cease from sin. But note, that in your suffering you can be tempted!
- 4:13 we share in the sufferings of Christ.

- 4:1-6 Arm yourselves also with the same purpose ...
- In our suffering we choose to trust in God, and to abstain from sin.
- Job could have chosen to curse God and die, as his wife suggested in Job 2:9.
- Job 19:25-26 As for me, my Redeemer lives!
  He chose to trust God

- 4:7-19 Prayer, fervent love, hospitality, glorifying God.
- 4:10-11 Use our special gifts to serve one another.
- In order that God may be glorified through Jesus Christ!
- We glorify God by serving one another!

- 4:12-19 do not be surprised at the fiery ordeal among you ...
- Little did Peter know that the *very next year*, Nero would literally burn some of these believers!
- Matt 5:10 Blessed are those who have been persecuted for the sake of righteousness, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven...
- We glorify God by trusting Him even when we are persecuted for His sake!

- 4:13 Knowing our sufferings are a sharing in the sufferings of Christ!
- 4:14 Knowing we are blessed if we are persecuted for Christ's sake!
- Let us not suffer as evil-doers, but as followers of Christ!

### Our Service 5:1-5 To one another

- To elders: shepherd with grace and compassion.
- To others: subjection to elders
- To all: with humility

## Our Service 5:6-19 In Humility and Strength

- 1 Pet 5:6: Humble yourselves ...
- 1 Pet 5:9: resist him (Satan) ...
- First we humble ourselves, and then we can resist him.
- James 4:7 Submit therefore to God. Resist the devil and he will flee from you.
- Same principle ... first we humble ourselves, and then we resist the devil.

### 5:10-11 Our Victory!

- 1 Pet 5:10-11 After suffering for a little while God will give you victory!
- 1 Pet 1:7 and in the future Glory!
- So trust in the Lord, serve Him with gladness, suffer with perseverance!
- This is our Living Hope!

#### Summary

- In our past, we were redeemed!
- Our attitudes to ourselves in holiness, to God in reverential fear, and to our brethren in love.
- Our behavior in holiness.
- Our present suffering.
- Our service to one another and to God.
- Our future victory.