NAMES <EXODUS>:
ISRAEL'S LIBERATION or REDEMPTION FOR SERVICE (DWG / FDC)

"Let my people go..." (4:23; 5:1; 7:16; etc.)

I. The Process of Liberation Ch. 1-17

NAMES OF THE 12 TRIBES OF ISRAEL...
Conditions: 12 Tribes are enslaved.
Moses is rejected as judge and flees to Jethro.

A. The Prelude to the Liberation Ch. 1-10

1st major movement of thought – (1:1 – 6:13)

FIRE: the Thornbush ablaze (3,2)

„The bush was blazing with fire, yet the bush was not consumed."
The promise of freedom and security to Israel

THE LORD' NAME: I AM THAT I AM – God of Abraham, Isaac & Jacob

Israel's privilege as firstborn son
Israel's lack of faith leads to Moses rejection.

2nd major movement of thought – (6:14 – 10:29)

FIRE DECENDS TO THE EARTH (9:23)

The Lord's demand of Pharaoh:
"Let my people go that they might serve Me."

THE LORD' NAME: the God of Nature as documented by the plagues

Pharaoh's refusal to believe despite evidence – opposes Moses & God

Exodus - 9 Plagues – YHWH hardens Pharaoh's Heart, but WHEN? (DWG/FC) [1]

Aaron x3 7:14 "Go to Pharaoh in the a.m."	God x2 & Moses "Present yourself to Ph. early in a.m."	Moses x3 "Stand before Pharaoh early in a.m."
1. Nile turned into blood (7:14-25) Magicians duplicate sign w/ secret arts. PHARAOH'S HEART WAS HARDENED (grew strong, stout or rigid)	4. Swarms of insects (8:20-32) Evidence: • timing of the plague, • Goshen set apart from Egypt & • God answers Moses' intercession PHARAOH HARDENED HIS HEART	7. Fire-filled Hail (9:13-35) Evidence: • warning & timing of the plague, • timing of relief from hailstorm • Goshen set apart from Egypt PHARAOH…SINNED AGAIN & HARDENED HIS HEART… P'S HEART WAS HARDENED
2. Plague of the frogs (8:1-15) Magicians duplicate sign w/ secret arts. Evidence: timing of the relief of plague When relief for the plague came, PHARAOH HARDENED HIS HEART.	5. Plague on the livestock (9:1-7) Evidence: • timing of the plague, • Goshen set apart from Egypt PHARAOH'S HEART WAS HARDENED	8. Swarms of Locust (10:1-20) LORD: I HAVE HARDENED HIS HEART Pharaoh's servants plead Evidence: timing & relief by shifting wind YHWH HARDENED PHARAOH'S HEART
3. Dust => Gnats swarm (8:16-19) (no warning!) Evidence: Magicians unsuccessful; "This is the finger of God." PHARAOH'S HEART WAS HARDENED	6. Soot from kiln => boils (9:8-12) Evidence: Magicians could ≠ stand before Moses due to boils…magicians & Egyptians. YHWH HARDENED PHARAOH'S HEART	9. Thick darkness (10:21-29) (no warning!) Evidence: • Goshen set apart from Egypt YHWH HARDENED PHARAOH'S HEART & HE WAS NOT WILLING TO LET THEM GO.

[1] Ex. 4:21 The LORD said to Moses, "When you go back to Egypt see that you perform before Pharaoh all the wonders which I have put in your power; but I will **harden** his heart so that he will not let the people go

B. **The Realization and Preservation of Liberty Ch. 11-17**

3rd major movement of thought – (11:1 – 13:16)

LAMB ROASTED ON AN OPEN FIRE (12:9)

"One more plague…" – judgment over all (Egyptian & Israelite alike).

THE LORD'S PASSOVER -

No preferential treatment for the Israel's firstborn
Israel acquires great riches.
Festival inaugurated => Israel would never forget the means of liberation

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4th major movement of thought – (13:17 – 17:16)

GUIDANCE BY THE PILLAR OF FIRE (13:21)

Israel's flight through the Red Sea and the wilderness

THE LORD' NAME: (Mose's Song) warrior, healer, banner

Chosen route hinders Israel's return to Egypt.
Israel's song of faith - then rebellion against Moses

"... that they may serve Me" (4:23; 5:1; 7:16; etc.)

II. The Goal of the Liberation or Redemption Ch. 18-40

Conditions: 12 Tribes are free.

Jethro => Moses Moses organizes the judiciary.

A. The LORD'S Offer of the Goal Ch. 18-31

5th major movement of thought – (18:1 – 24:11)

FIRE ON "THE MOUNTAIN OF GOD"

The goal of redemption is God Himself.
God's offer: Israel to be God's own treasured possession and priesthood conditional on the covenant

THE LORD'S NAME: "I am the Lord your God,
who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of slavery."

6th major movement of thought – (24:12 - 31:18)

CONTINUAL BURNT OFFERING ASCENDS TO GOD (29:41)

Israel accepts God's offer.
Israel contributes from their newfound wealth to construction of the sanctuary (25:1-9) and for the continual burnt offering to God.

NAMES OF THE 12 TRIBES OF ISRAEL:

engraved in jewels & carried as a memorial before God on the High Priest's shoulders and on the breastplate over his heart

B. The Goal Rejected and then Finally Reached Ch.32-40

7th major movement of thought – (32:1 – 34:35)

GOD'S BURNING WRATH (32:12)

"This is your god, O Israel, who brought you up from the land of Egypt....
Tomorrow is a feast to Jehovah!"
Israel takes their riches and constructs a false God and goal.
Mose' intercession

THE LORD' NAME: "The LORD, the LORD God, compassionate and gracious, slow to anger, and abounding in lovingkindness and truth..."

8th major movement of thought – (35:1 – 40:38)

FIRE OF THE LORD IN THE TABERNACLE (40:38)

Israel repents & offers riches to build the tabernacle & priest's vestments

NAMES OF THE 12 TRIBES OF ISRAEL:

Engraved in jewels upon the golden breastplate
God's glory fills the Tabernacle.

Redemption or Liberation from the World System

Exodus	John's Gospel
•Israel enslaved in Egypt	•"the world" [closed system imprisoning mankind]
•The prince of this world – Pharaoh	•The prince of this world: Satan is judged, thrown out, has nothing in Christ (John 14 & 16)
•Moses sent from God Faith in God's sent one => liberation	•Christ, God's Sent One => eternal life (6, 13 & 17)
•Moses performed signs at God's behest => faith in God and His sent one	•Christ's signs recorded => believe in Christ, the Sent One, to eternal life. (John 20:30-31)
•Proclamation of the Name of Jehovah "**I AM THAT I AM… I AM**"	•"I have manifested Your name to the men whom You gave Me out of the world..." (17:6) **I AM**…
•Passover regulation: no bone of the Passover Lamb was to be broken.	•Passover regulation fulfilled at the crucifixion (John 19:36)
•Guidance by the cloud of glory	•To follow the Light of the world is not to walk in darkness, but to have the Light of life. (Jn 8:12)
•Manna from heaven was God's provision for the sustenance of His people on the journey to the land of promise.	•The true Bread came from heaven to give life to the world. All, who believe in Him have eternal life, and He will raise them on the last day. (Jn 6)