

1 **Davidic Covenant**
Men of Grace
Walk Through the Bible Series
October 2 - December 4, 2007

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3 **Purpose of the Walk Through**

To gain an understanding of history and the Bible

- helping to understand current Middle East events.

To answer the questions:

- Where did I come from?
- What am I doing here?
- Where am I going when I die?

To gain an understanding of marriage from scripture

- as well as the role of children

To find peace of mind.

To get to heaven.

4 **Genesis—Creation and Prehistory**

- **Creation—Chapters 1-2**
- **Fall of Man—Chapter 3**
- **Flood and Noah—Chapters 6-8**
- **Tower of Babel—Chapters 9-11**

5 **Genesis—The Time of the Patriarchs**

- **Abraham—Chapters 12-23**
- **SALT—Left Ur about 2000 BC**
- **Through Haran to Promised Land**
- **Abrahamic Covenant—"LSD"**
 - Land
 - **Spiritual Blessings**
 - **Descents**

7 **Genesis—The Time of the Patriarchs**

- **Abraham's Two Sons ("Two Eyes")**
 - Ishmael
 - Isaac—the Son of Promise
- **Abraham Tested on Mt. Moriah**
 - "God will provide the Lamb"

8 **Genesis—The Time of the Patriarchs**

- **Isaac had Two Sons**
 - **Esau—sold his birthright for a meal**
 - **Jacob—the Son of Promise**
- **Jacob had 12 Sons**
 - **and a Daughter (Dinah)**
 - **Jacob's name changed to "Israel"**
 - **12 Sons became leaders of the 12 Tribes**

9 **Genesis—The Time of the Patriarchs**

Joseph

- **Jacob's Favorite: Coat of Many Colors**
- **Taken as Slave to Egypt**
- **Fled from Temptation—thrown in jail**
- **Interpreted Pharaoh's Dreams**
- **Rose to Second in Command**

10 Genesis—The Time of the Patriarchs

- **Joseph predicted famine**
- **His family came from Canaan & saved**
- **Forgave his brothers**
 - **"You intended it for evil,
but God intended it for good."**
 - **Israel grew from 72 to 2 million**

11 Exodus—Bondage and Deliverance

- **New Pharaoh Enslaves Israel—400 Years**
- **God Raised Moses as Deliverer**
- **God sends 10 plagues on Egypt**
 - **"Let my people go"**
- **10th Plague—The Passover**
 - **Israel saved by the blood of lamb**
- **Crossing of the Red Sea**

13 Mosaic Covenant—about 1400 B.C.

LLC: Law, Levitical System, Consequences

- **Law—640 Laws**
 - **10 Commandments**
- **Levitical System**
 - **Priesthood—Levites, Tabernacle**
 - **Substitutionary Sacrifice—"Grace"**
- **Consequences—Deuteronomy 28**
 - **Blessings for obedience**
 - **Curses for Disobedience**

14 Wandering: Numbers, Leviticus, Deuteronomy

Israel's Disobedience—Golden Calf

Kadesh Barnea—"Katie's Barn"

- **12 Spies— 10 Afraid: Majority wrong**
- **2 Faithful—Joshua and Caleb**

40 Years of Wandering in Wilderness

- **Results of Disobedience**
- **East of Jordan—Deuteronomy**

15 Joshua and the Conquest of the Promised Land

- **God raises Joshua to succeed Moses**
- **Crossed Jordan**
- **Defeated Jericho**
- **Defeated Ai**
- **Conquered and Divided Land**
 - **12 Tribes with 12 Portions**

16 Judges—1350-1050 B.C.

- Conquest was Incomplete
- Disobeyed God's Command
- Chaos: Israel Ruled by Judges
- Deborah, Gideon, Samson

"Everyone did what was right in his own eyes"
Judges 17:3

17 The United Kingdom—1050-950 BC

- Samuel—The Last Judge and 1st Prophet
- Samuel Anointed Saul as 1st King
- David Expands the Kingdom
 - Davidic Covenant: "FFC"
 - 2 Samuel, 1 Chronicles
 - Wrote 73 Psalms
- Solomon—Starts well, but fades
 - Wrote Ecclesiastes, Song, Proverbs
 - 1 Kings, 2 Chronicles

18 Divided Kingdom—Kings & Chronicles

Jeroboam—"Jerry Bomb"

Northern Kingdom, Israel, "Ephraim"
10 of the 12 Tribes

Rehoboam—"Rebound"

Southern Kingdom, "Judah"

2 Tribes: Judah and Benjamin

About 900 BC

19 Divided Kingdom—950-586 BC

Northern Kingdom—

- 19 Kings, all bad (disobeyed Law)
- taken into captivity by Assyria 722 BC
 - "10 Lost Tribes"

Southern Kingdom—

- 19 Kings, half good, half bad
- taken into captivity by Babylon 586 BC

20 Return & Rebuild—ca 530-430 BC

- 70 years of Captivity in Babylon
- Ezekiel and Daniel written in Captivity
- 3 Groups Return, 530-516 BC
 - Zerubbabel, Ezra, Nehemiah
- Post-Exilic History
 - Ezra, Nehemiah & Esther
 - 400 Silent Years Until Christ

21 The Covenants - Bible Facts

- 1 million words
- 2,000 Pages
- 1,500 years
- 66 books
- 40 authors
- 3 languages
- 2 testaments
- 1 truth

22 Covenants: How Can We Understand the OT?

Books	Authors
Periods	Types of Books
Geography	People/Families
Topics/Lessons	Journeys
Chapters/Verses	Dates/Chronology
Stories	Covenants

23 The Covenants - Types of OT Books

Pentateuch: Creation of Israel
History Books: History of Israel
Wisdom Books: Wisdom of Israel
Major Prophets: God's Plan for Israel
Minor Prophets: Prophecies
■ Re: Israel & the Nations

24 The Pentateuch - The 5 Books of Moses

1. **Genesis**
2. **Exodus**
3. **Leviticus**
4. **Numbers**
5. **Deuteronomy**

25 History Books

I

1. **Joshua**
2. **Judges**
3. **Ruth**
4. **1 Samuel**
5. **2 Samuel**
6. **1 Kings**

- 2 7. **2 Kings**
- 8. **1 Chronicles**
- 9. **2 Chronicles**
- 10. **Ezra**
- 11. **Nehemiah**
- 12. **Esther**

- 26 **Wisdom and Poetry Books**
 - 1. **Job**
 - 2. **Psalms**
 - 3. **Proverbs**
 - 4. **Ecclesiastes**
 - 5. **Song of Solomon**

- 27 **Major Prophets**
 - 1. **Isaiah**
 - 2. **Jeremiah**
 - 3. **Lamentations**
 - 4. **Ezekiel**
 - 5. **Daniel**

- 28 **Minor Prophets**
 - 1 1. **Hosea**
 - 2. **Joel**
 - 3. **Amos**
 - 4. **Obadiah**
 - 5. **Jonah**
 - 6. **Micah**
 - 2 7. **Nahum**
 - 8. **Habakkuk**
 - 9. **Zephaniah**
 - 10. **Haggai**
 - 11. **Zechariah**
 - 12. **Malachi**

- 29 **Periods of OT History**
 - 1. **Prehistory: Creation, Fall, Flood, Babel**
 - 2. **Patriarchs: Abraham., Isaac, Jacob, Joseph**
 - 3. **Exodus: Moses, Law, Rebellion, Wandering**
 - 4. **Conquest: Joshua, Jericho, Dividing the Land**
 - 5. **Judges: Deborah, Gideon, Samson, Chaos**
 - 6. **United Kingdom: Samuel, Saul, David, Solomon**
 - 7. **Divided Kingdom: Jeroboam, Rehoboam, Assyria**
 - 8. **Surviving Kingdom: Judah, Josiah, Hezekiah**
 - 9. **Babylonian Exile: Jeremiah, Ezekiel, Daniel**
 - 10. **Return and Rebuild: Zerubbabel, Ezra, Nehemiah**

30 Chronology - Prehistory BC

1

2000 Abraham
1800 Joseph
1400 Moses
1350 Conquest
1350-1050 Judges

2

1050-950
United Kingdom
950-722
Divided Kingdom 722-586
Surviving Kingdom
586-516
Captivity
516-430
Return & Rebuild

31 With so many facts and issues...

What is the best way to make sense of the Old Testament?

32 The Covenants—Key to the Structure of the Bible

1. The Abrahamic Covenant
2. The Mosaic Covenant
3. The Davidic Covenant
4. The New Covenant

Thesis:

Bible is Structured Around the Covenants of God's Grace

33 The Covenants – Key to the Structure of the Bible

1. **Abrahamic Covenant (2000 B.C.)**
 - LSD: Land, Spiritual Blessings, Descendants
2. **Mosaic Covenant (1400 B.C.)**
 - LLC: Law, Levitical System, Consequences
3. **Davidic Covenant (ca 1000 B.C.)**
 - FFC: Forever King, Forever Kingdom, Children
4. **New Covenant (600 B.C.)**
 - FGH: Forgiveness, Gentiles, Heart/Holy Spirit

34 The Covenants – How They Relate to the NT

- **Gospels:**
 - Covenant Fulfillment in Christ the Messiah.
- **Acts:**
 - Covenant Continuation through the Church.
- **Epistles:**
 - Covenant Doctrine and Duty for the Church.

- Revelation:
 - Covenant Consummation through Christ.

35 Davidic Covenant—First Samuel

- 300 years of judges after conquest
- Samuel: Last judge and first prophet
- Saul anointed as first King
- 12 Tribes under one King
- Saul started well, finished poorly
- Looked good on the outside
- Saul killed by Philistines

36 Davidic Covenant—Second Samuel

- David Anointed King
- “A man after God’s own heart.”
- “Man looks at the outside, but God looks at the heart”
- Expands the Kingdom; Establishes peace
- Leads nation in Mosaic worship
- Returns the Ark of the Covenant
- Planned a permanent Temple for Mosaic Worship: Nathan then prophesied Covenant

38 Davidic Covenant: 2 Samuel 7:11b-14a

“The Lord declares to you that the Lord himself will establish a house for you: When your days are over and you rest with your fathers, I will raise up your offspring to succeed you, who will come from your own body, and I will establish his kingdom. He is the one who will build a house for my Name, and I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever. I will be his father, and he will be my son. When he does wrong...

39 Davidic Covenant: 2 Samuel 7:14b-16

... I will punish him with the rod of men, with floggings inflicted by men. But my love will never be taken away from him, as I took it away from Saul, whom I removed before you. Your house and your kingdom will endure forever before me; your throne will be established forever.”

40 The Davidic Covenant: “FFC”

- Forever King
- Forever Kingdom
- Child of David

God promised David that he would raise up an heir from David’s own body who would rule on the throne of David forever.

LUE

- Literal, Unconditional, Eternal Covenant

41 Davidic Covenant—The Kingdom Divided

- Solomon Expanded David’s Kingdom
- Solomon built Permanent Temple
- Solomon’s Sin
 - Many Women means many heirs
 - fought over kingdom
- Kingdom Divided -
 - Northern Kingdom /Jeroboam/10 Tribes
 - Southern Kingdom/Rehoboam/Judah

43 Davidic Covenant—Kingdom Divided

- Northern Kingdom—Israel or Ephraim
 - 19 kings, all bad (disobeyed Mosaic Law)
 - Captivity in Assyria 722 BC
- Southern Kingdom—Judah
 - 19 kings, half good, half bad
 - Captivity in Babylon 586 BC

What happened to God's promise to David?

44 Davidic Covenant—Hope of Israel and Judah

- Psalm 89:3, 27-29, 46—"How long, O Lord?"
- Isaiah 9:6-7—Child... God...David's Throne
- Isaiah 11:1-6—Root of Jesse will Rule
- Jeremiah 23:5-6—King= "Lord of Righteousness"
- Ezekiel 37:15-28--All 4 covenants

400 years later the promise was still alive

- Messiah became the great hope of Israel

45 Davidic Covenant—Hope of Israel and Judah

Isaiah 9:6-7 Written before Israel's Fall

"For unto us a child is born, to us a son is given, and the government will be upon his shoulders and he will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace. Of the increase of his government and peace there will be no end..."

46 Davidic Covenant—Hope of Israel and Judah

...He will reign on David's throne and over his Kingdom, establishing it and upholding it with justice and righteousness from that time on and forever. The zeal of the Lord Almighty will accomplish this."

Isaiah 9:6-7 Before 722 B.C.

47 Davidic Covenant—The Hope of Israel & Judah

"The days are coming," declares the Lord, "when I will raise up to David a righteous Branch, a King, who will reign wisely and do what is just and right in the land. In his days Judah will be saved and Israel will live in safety. This is the name he will be called: The Lord of Righteousness."

Jeremiah 23:6-7 600 B.C.

48 Davidic Covenant—The Hope of Israel & Judah

- Who is the Messiah?
 - Lamb or King?
- Isaiah 7:13-17 – a baby?
 - Virgin shall conceive from the house of David
- Isaiah 9 – a king?
- Isaiah 53:3-7- suffering servant?
 - lamb to the slaughter: lamb before He was King
 - 1st lawyers: 2 messiahs, one to die, one to rule
 - Actually, one messiah, two comings (die & rule)

50 Davidic Covenant—The New Testament

□ **Matthew 1:1**

■ "A record of the genealogy of Jesus Christ, the son of David, the son of Abraham."

□ **Christ = Cristos = Messiah = "anointed one"**

□ **"Son of David" = Messiah, Davidic King**

□ **"Son of Abraham" = Abrahamic Blessing**

51 □ **Davidic Covenant—The New Testament**

Angel to Mary: "You will be with child and give birth to a son, and you are to give him the name Jesus. He will be great and will be called the Son of the Most High. The Lord will give him the throne of his father David, and he will reign over the house of Jacob forever: His Kingdom will never end."

Luke 1:30-33

52 □ **Davidic Covenant—The New Testament**

■ **Zechariah 9:9**

▪ "your King comes to you, righteous and having salvation, gentle and riding on a donkey"

■ **Matthew 21:9**

▪ "Hosanna to the Son of David"

▪ **Triumphal Entry, Palm Sunday**

▪ **quoting Zechariah 9:9**

53 □ **Davidic Covenant—The New Testament**

□ **Matthew 28:63 - "Tell us if you are the Christ, the Son of God? Yes..."**

□ **Matthew 27:37 - On the cross, "This is Jesus, the King of the Jews."**

□ **Mathew 28:18 - "All authority in heaven and on earth has been given to me. Go make disciples of all nations...Surely I am with you always to the very end of the age."**

54 □ **Davidic Covenant—Ultimate Fulfillment**

□ **Revelation 19:11-21— "rider on a white horse"; "King of Kings and Lord of Lords" (v. 16)**

□ **Revelation 22:16—"I, Jesus, have sent my angel to give you this testimony for the churches. I am the Root and the Offspring of David, and the bright Morning Star."**

55 □ **Davidic Covenant—Timeline**

Abrahamic Covenant 2000 BC

Mosaic Covenant 1400 BC

Davidic Covenant 1000 BC

New Covenant 600 BC

Jesus as Christ 27-30 AD

Church Age 30 AD-Present

Second Coming/Reign ???

56 □ **The Covenants—Bible in a Nutshell: Conclusion**

□ **Redemption: The Grand Theme of the Bible.**

□ **Covenants: Successive Revelations of God's Plan of Redemption.**

□ **Bible and Covenants Center on Jesus Christ.**

□ Salvation is Based on Gods' Grace Through Faith in Jesus Christ.

“For God so loved the world that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believes in him shall not perish but shall have life everlasting” (John 3:16)

Questions of the day:

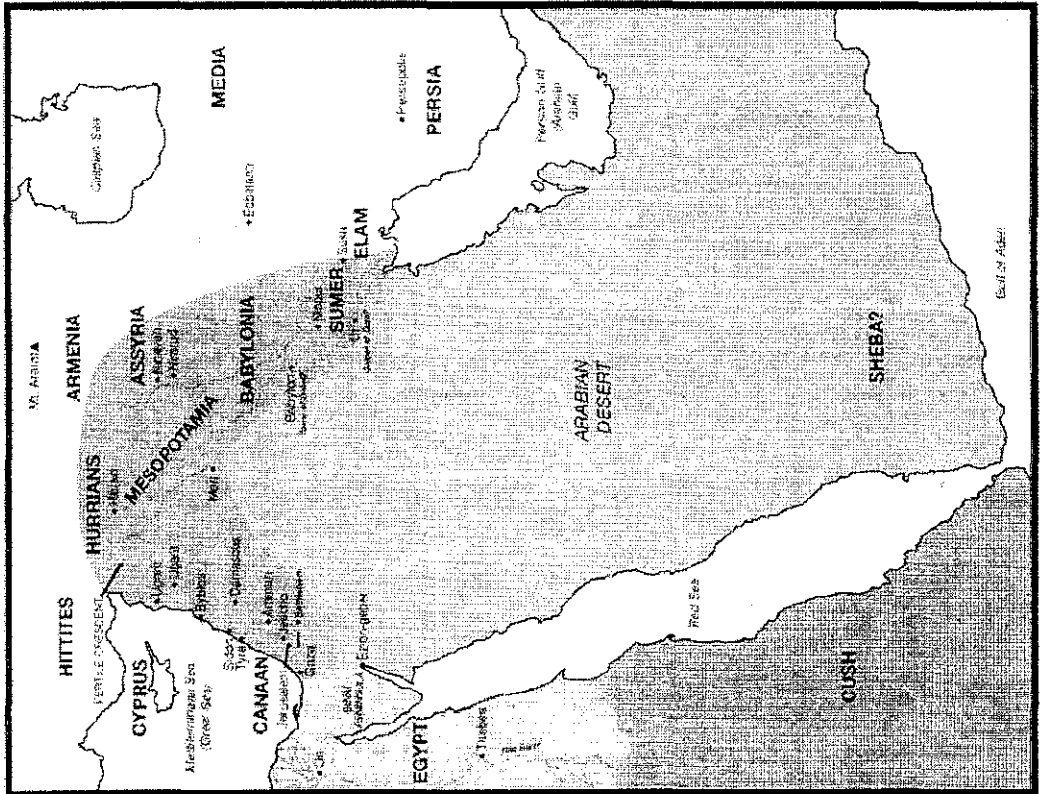
How does the Davidic Covenant compare with the Abrahamic & Mosaic Covenants?

How does Jesus fulfill the Davidic Covenant?

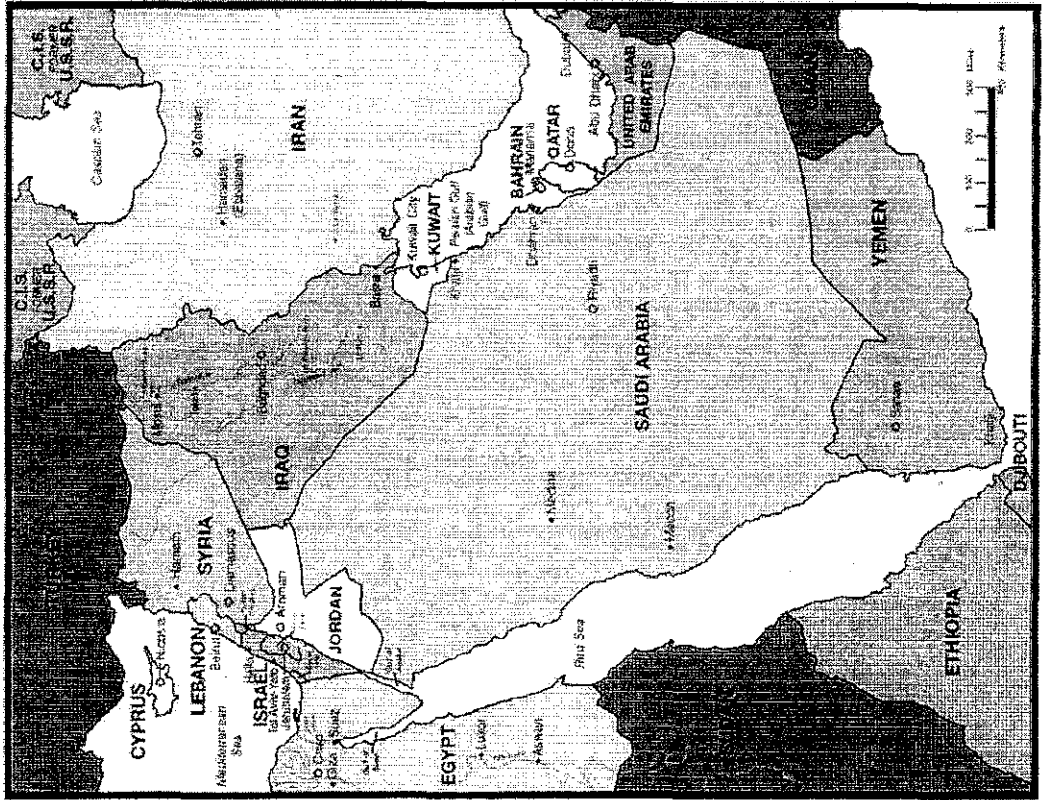
The Kings of the United and Divided Kingdoms	
United Kingdom	
Saul - good → bad	
David - good	
Solomon - mostly good	
Divided Kingdom	
Israel	Judah
Jeroboam Ibad	Rehoboamgood → bad
Nadabbad	Abijahbad
Baashabad	Asagood → bad
Elahbad	Jehoshaphatgood
Zimribad	Jehorambad
Tibnibad	Ahaziahbad
Omribad	Queen Athaliahbad
Ahabbad	Joashgood
Ahaziahbad	Amaziahmostly good
Jorambad	Uzziahgood
Jehubad	Jothamgood
Jehoahazbad	Ahazbad
Jehoashbad	Hezekiahgood
Jeroboam IIbad	Manassehbad → good
Zechariahbad	Amonbad
Shallumbad	Josiahgood
Menahembad	Jehoahazbad
Pekahiahbad	Jehoiakimbad
Pekahbad	Jehoiachinbad
Hosheabad	Zedekiahbad

The Middle East

Then (BC)



Now



Holy Land Old Testament Now

Canaan Divided
by the Twelve Tribes

Reuben	
Simeon	
Zebulun	
Judah	Gad
Dan	Asher
Naphtali	Issachar
	Manasseh
	Ephraim
	Benjamin

- City or Town
- ∴ Ancient Ruins/Sites
- ▲ Mountain
- ⊕ Modern Capital cities

