

**Sullivan County Youth Fair at the
Grahamsville Little World's Fair**

**YOUTH DEPARTMENT
YOUTH BUILDING EXHIBITS**

Grahamsville, NY

Cornell Cooperative Extension Sullivan County

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**SULLIVAN COUNTY YOUTH FAIR
YOUTH DEPARTMENT
YOUTH BUILDING EXHIBITS**

"Beyond Ready"

**PURPOSE OF 4-H INVOLVEMENT AT SULLIVAN COUNTY YOUTH FAIR
AT THE GRAHAMSVILLE LITTLE WORLD'S FAIR**

4-H is the youth education component of Cornell Cooperative Extension representing a partnership between the Cornell Colleges of Agriculture & Life Sciences, Human Ecology and County Cornell Cooperative Extension Associations.

New York State 4-H Youth Development Program Mission Statement

4-H connects youth to hands-on learning opportunities that help them grow into competent, caring, contributing members of society.

The primary purpose of 4-H participation at the Grahamsville Little World's Fair (SCYF) is to advance the 4-H mission in an environment that creates unique positive youth development opportunities in the following areas:

- Providing another level of 4-H evaluation and feedback from positive, supportive adults that encourages further skill development and mastery in 4-H.
- Opportunities for youth to engage with positive and supportive adults in ways that enhance their overall 4-H experience and adds value to their local experiences.
- Developing career readiness skills for participating youth, particularly in the areas of responsibility, accountability, communication and teamwork.
- Allowing local youth from all backgrounds and locations to work together, learn from one another, and increase their knowledge and appreciation for their local community and the 4-H program.
- 4-H at the New York State Fair (NYSF) – The NYSF provides a highly public venue for 4-H to showcase its programs and positive youth development framework to residents of New York State, NYS Government officials, Cornell University leaders and the media.
- The NYSF 4-H Youth Building provides a zone of hands-on education and interaction for families attending the Fair who are looking for this kind of education and entertainment.

4-H Youth Development Programs are open to all youth in grades K – 12 throughout New York State, regardless of background.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

No entry fee is charged in these departments

1. All participants in these departments shall be enrolled in Cornell Cooperative Extension Sullivan County (CCE) 4-H Youth Development Program or a Sullivan County FFA program, and registered to participate in the Fairentry.com registration webportal, including required risk releases and registration forms, , no later than June 1st. See each Section for specific requirements.

2. The New York State 4-H Membership year runs from October 1 to September 30. Youth who are five years of age, on or before January 1 of the current club year, may participate as a 4-H Cloverbud** member. Youth who are eight years of age, on or before January 1 of the current club year, may participate as a full 4-H member. Youth who turn nineteen years of age, on or before January 1 of the current club year, may not participate as a 4-H member. Persons with an intellectual disability may participate fully in 4-H programs as long as their developmental age is considered to fall between five and nineteen years of age.

**Cloverbuds are not eligible to participate in Animal Programs at the State Fair and are not eligible for premiums.

3. Contestants in the agricultural education contests must have been regularly enrolled in high school agricultural education classes and belonged to FFA the previous school year and have not previously participated in a national FFA contest of the same kind.

4. All exhibits must be grown, made or prepared, and owned by the exhibitors during the current project or supervised practice year and must meet the specific requirements of the appropriate section. All exhibits must demonstrate healthy life style choices; ALCOHOL, DRUGS AND/OR TOBACCO are not allowed as part of the exhibit.

5. Entries for individual exhibitors must be approved by a teacher of agriculture or a Cornell Cooperative Extension 4-H Youth Development Educator.

6. each project listed for Youth Department 50 on the Exhibit inventory sheet should have an Exhibit card and Evaluation sheet. Please make sure your tags are completely filled out in legible handwriting, front and back and attached to the exhibit. If bringing in exhibits not made in a 4-H environment, the exhibit needs to have a strong connection to a 4-H learning model and that needs to be reflected in the Evaluation sheet. CCE will provide an Exhibit card and Evaluation Sheet if a project has been selected for NYSF.

7. For each exhibit entered for evaluation all information requested in Fairentry.com must be completed in the appropriate section/class, as identified in the fair book, which can be obtained from the CCE office. If the entry has more than one piece, state the number of pieces and include in the Exhibit description in Fairentry.com.

8. For a group exhibit, the name and a specific individual must appear on the Exhibit description. Name of group/club, number of participants, and age range of group should also be included.

9. Neither Neversink Agricultural Society, FFA, nor Cornell Cooperative Extension assumes any responsibility in case of loss or damage to exhibits from any cause, and upon this condition only are exhibits received. Exhibitor assumes risk associated with, resulting from or arising in connection with Exhibitor's participation or presence at the Sullivan County Youth Fair or NYSF, including, risks of theft, loss, harm or injury to the person, property, whether caused by negligence, intentional act, accident, Act of God or otherwise.

Exhibitor has sole responsibility for its property or any theft, damage or other loss to such property, whether or not stored in any courtesy storage areas. Cornell Cooperative Extension, nor any of their respective officers, directors, employees, representatives or assigns, shall be liable for, and Exhibitor hereby releases all of them from, and covenants not to sue any of them with respect to, risks, damages and liability described in this paragraph.

10. In order for youth to receive premiums for their exhibits, (animal and non-animal), Exhibits must remain in place until their scheduled release time.

11. Payment of premiums to 4-H exhibitors participating in the Youth Department program area are issued in the fall.

12. Ribbons will be awarded to 4-H exhibitors participating in the Youth Department based on the Danish system evaluating exhibits against the ideal. A blue ribbon will be awarded for *excellent* work, a red ribbon for *good* work, and a white ribbon for work that is *worthy*. Rosette or other recognition will be given when applicable.

13. Exhibits not picked up by 7:00 p.m. Sunday, August 16th may be disposed of at the discretion of the Superintendent.

14. Youth participating in any activities of the Fair approved by the Fair administration and sponsored by a youth organization represented in the Youth Department shall be considered as participating in the Youth Department and are subject to all rules and regulations of that department.

15. It is expected that all Youth Department participants shall, at all times, act in a mature and morally responsible manner, recognizing the basic rules of society and the common rights of others.

16. In addition to these general rules and regulations, participants must abide by all special rules and regulations of the Youth Department Sections in which they participate.

17. Interpretation and application of rules and regulations is the responsibility of the Department Superintendent and/or CCE staff whose decision will be final.

CHAPERONE GUIDELINES & EXPECTATIONS (Revised 2022)

1. Must be 21 years of age or older and background checked by Cornell Cooperative Extension County or participating organization.
2. Should read and be familiar with the Volunteer and 4-H Code of Conduct.
3. Chaperones are responsible for all assigned youth participants.
4. Youth being chaperoned must have a qualifying adult to report to.
5. Must know and follow the schedule, rules & regulations of the Fairgrounds.
6. Should have emergency procedures, exit locations and designate a meeting spot away from camping and Youth Buildings in case of fire and at a designated location.
7. Must physically check-in all their assigned participants each night between 10:30 – 11:00 PM.
8. After 10:30 PM accompany any assigned youth that need to leave camp for any reason.
9. Encourage youth participation in scheduled activities in the Youth Building.
10. Take responsibility for their organizations' youth/adults in enforcing rules & regulations.

Section A -- PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT & LEADERSHIP

YOUTH & TEEN LEADERS

Youth/Teen Leader Regulations:

- Youth must enter in Fairentry.com or sign up on the schedule the first day of Fair . 4-H members 13-18 years old by January 1st of the current year are encouraged to participate.
- Youth may specify preferences for department areas or activities in which they would like to serve but final assignments and schedule are determined by CCE staff or Department Superintendents.
- Teen leaders are:
 - Expected to stay until release time the last day of their time period.
 - Serve a minimum of ten (10) hours; schedules will vary. There may be exceptions as determined by CCE staff or Department Superintendents.
- Failure to meet responsibilities can result in forfeiture of premiums.
- Youth serving in the Youth/Teen Leader role cannot be paid more than one Youth/Teen Leader premium per day.

Class No.

1. TEEN LEADERS

- Teen Leader positions are limited to 4-H members who are 8 - 18 years of age (4-H age as of January 1st of the current year)
- Volunteer Teen Leaders are welcome. No premium paid.
- Selected by 4-H Specialists, Educators and/or Staff.
- Participate in educational opportunities.
- Will work a minimum of 10 hours over the course of Fair.
- Pre-registration in Fairentry.com is strongly recommended..
- Teen Leaders require the supervision of their county educator or designated volunteer.

Opportunities for Teen Leaders may include: Bessie Bingo, Popcorn, Artisan Market, Youth Building Activities, Superintendent Assistant, Auction Assistant.

Completed Teen Leader Activity Reports are to be turned into the 4-H Office on the last day of Fair participation.

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITY

Section B -- SPECIAL/UNIQUE EXHIBITS

Class No.

1. **FOODS & NUTRITION EXHIBITS/CONTESTS** – 4-H members 8 – 19
 - A. **Produced in New York** – Program is open to 4-H youth 8 – 19 years of age. This contest is an opportunity for youth to demonstrate food preparation skills while promoting recipes featuring New York State produce. Individual participants will be evaluated on demonstration, product and menu plan. Purple rosettes will be awarded to Outstanding junior and senior participants in each rotation, based on the evaluators' recommendation. See Program Rules & Regulations & Participant Entry Form and evaluation sheets on the Staff website.
 - F. **Cupcake Showdown** – Open to any youth age 8-19 (based on 4-H Age) Pre-Registration is required
 - G. **Model Horse Exhibition** – Open to any youth age 8-19 (based on 4-H Age) Pre-registration is required

2. LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

3. **IN-PERSON** PUBLIC PRESENTATION – 4-H members 8 – 19

General Public Presentations/Demonstrations: An opportunity for youth ages 8 – 19 years of age to showcase their talents. Participants may use any type of communication style to attract the public to want to engage: Demonstration, Illustrated Talk, Speech, Recitation, Dramatic showcase their particular skills and abilities. Program is designed to sit, listen and learn. This is a great opportunity to share individual/group talent with a general audience and to get people excited about 4-H.

Class No.

4. **GROUP ACTION BOOTHS** – Consists of a group of three or more youth and one adult.

6. **OPEN CLASS** - Class is an option for exhibits deemed by the County to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

Section C – COMMUNICATIONS AND EXPRESSIVE ARTS

GENERAL INFORMATION

- This section is **intended** to be a showcase for projects that fall under the national curriculum category, Communications and Expressive Arts.
- All work is to be completed by the individual youth exhibitor in the current 4-H program year, not a collaborative effort.
- Creative work should not contain content that would be inappropriate for the general 4-H audience. Any use of unsuitable language or story themes will not be accepted.
- ****For a group/club exhibit, the name and address of a specific individual must appear on the Exhibit Card. Name of group/club, number of participants, and age range of group should also be included.**

Class No.

1. **WRITING/PRINT**

A. **Achievement/Record Book** – The Book is a collection of items assembled to demonstrate involvement in projects and activities during current 4-H year. Evaluators will be looking for an attractive cover and title page, a table of contents and/or the use of section dividers, and content that reflects involvement in 4-H experiences such as leadership experiences, marketing/public relations, exhibits, projects, community service, presentations, and other activities completed in the current 4-H year. All items such as ribbons, certificates and pictures displayed in the book should be labeled to reflect what experiences they relate to. The book must contain a story that summarizes the accomplishment and skills learned throughout the current year in 4-H. The inclusion of activities that are not 4-H related is acceptable but should be kept to a minimum, keeping the focus on 4-H work.

B. **Scrap Book** – The Scrap Book reflects the use of creative scrapbooking techniques to tell about events and/or activities. The theme may be 4-H or non 4-H in nature. The Scrap Book must have been completed in the current 4-H year. Exhibits will be evaluated on overall appearance and creativity and the appropriate use of scrapbooking techniques to tell a story. If the scrapbook reflects the activities of the 4-H Club, the work must be completed solely by one 4-H youth member and not be a group/club effort. Club scrapbooks may be entered in the open class category.

C. **Press Releases or Editorials** – Entries submitted need to demonstrate the 4-H youth member’s ability to share information with the various media outlets for the purpose of informing the public about their achievements and accomplishments during the current 4-H year. If the press release was printed in the local newspaper, please include a copy of the published release, indicating date of release and title of publication.

D. **4-H Portfolio** – Portfolio should include the completed NYS Portfolio Summary Document found in the Club Management Notebook, appropriate project record sheets, and a 4-H Story documenting member participation and evidence of growth through involvement in the 4-H program for the current year. The 4-H Story is a significant and important part of the Portfolio. Exhibitors are expected to pay attention to formatting, spelling and grammar usage. Individual project records from previous years, pages of pictures and actual ribbons **should not** be included in the Portfolio. Exhibit will be judged on ability of exhibitor to clearly record information, the ease at which evaluator is able to understand scope of experiences and involvement and the overall 4-H story.

E. **Creative Writing** – Creative writing will be evaluated on content, standard punctuation and grammar, rhyme (if applicable), use of expressions, actions, dialogue and overall “tone” of the written piece. How the piece is presented and neatness and creativity of the presentation will also be considered in the evaluation. **There is a limit of six one sided pages, however if a piece is longer, the exhibitor can enter a synopsis along with the total piece. The synopsis can be no more than the six page limit. Recorded oral presentations of the work can also be submitted with the written work.**

E1) **Fiction** – Writing can be presented in any form of genre such as a story, letter, poem or script for stage or screen.

E2) **Non-Fiction** – In this form of creative writing the author uses self-exploratory writing that draws on personal experiences. The format could be an autobiography, personal story, letter, poem or script for stage or screen that are based on true-life experiences for the author.

Class No.

2. **POSTERS AND 3-DIMENSIONAL DISPLAYS** – Educational posters/3-dimensional displays – Exhibit should be self-explanatory through the use of appropriate captions, signs or labels and should be limited to approximately card table size. Exhibit will be evaluated on content, illustration, organization, clarity, visual appeal and readability. **All exhibits must include a written summary to help evaluator understand purpose and/or outcome.**

A. **Public Presentation Posters** – posters must be accompanied by a descriptive summary so that evaluator clearly understands why/how poster was used.

B. **Poster/Exhibit**: Individual or Group – a series of posters (at least 14” x 22”)/photos (8” x 10”) or three-dimensional exhibit representing any aspect of 4-H Youth Development projects and/or activities.

C. **Displays demonstrating a 4-H theme “Beyond Ready” or “4-H Grows Here”**. Exhibitor may use any suitable materials or photographs to demonstrate to the public that 4-H can happen everywhere (literally or figuratively). Display should incorporate some text to help fairgoers understand what 4-H youth development is all about.

3. 4-H BANNERS**

- Size: 2’ x 4’ minimum
- Designed to hang vertically or horizontally or to be carried horizontally
- Must be equipped with a dowel on top suitable for hanging or carrying
- Any assembly technique can be used
- Must incorporate the 4-H Clover

Class No.

4. **PERFORMING ARTS** – Exhibits should illustrate the exhibitor’s involvement in performing arts. Involvement may be as a performer, technical support staff, review or observer.
- A. Prop – any object or material constructed by the exhibitor for use in a production. Examples: backdrop, scenery, puppet, mask, etc. Note: Costumes are evaluated in Textiles and Clothing classes.
 - B. Script – an original sketch, scene or play written by the exhibitor.
 - C. Documentation – notebook, posters or 3-dimensional exhibits about involvement in live performances.
 - D. Other – any performing arts exhibit or project falling outside the categories described above.
5. **OPEN CLASS** is an option for exhibits deemed by the County Educator to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension educator.

Section D – CONSUMER & FAMILY SCIENCES

Exhibiting 4-H projects provides opportunities for youth recognition as well as learning experiences, beyond the county level. Exhibits also provide a venue from which the public can gain a sense of the breadth and depth of 4-H project activities.

FOOD AND NUTRITION – SECTION DA
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General Guidelines:

- a. The exhibitor must have baked all baked entries from scratch. **No ready-made refrigerated or frozen dough, pastry crust or box mixes are permitted.**
- b. Our goal is to encourage the mastery of skills. Fewer ingredients generally mean a simpler recipe. The more experienced 4-H member is encouraged to exhibit a more difficult recipe. Exhibitors are encouraged not to exhibit in the same class year after year. This is to demonstrate mastering new skills.
- c. Demonstrate good nutritional choices in your recipe selection. The recipe may not include alcohol as an ingredient. (This does not include vanilla which is a standard ingredient in recipes.)
- d. A recipe can be only entered in one class in the Food and Nutrition section.
- e. No exhibits **requiring refrigeration** (cream or custard based pies, cakes, cream cheese, including frosting) are allowed for entry.
- f. Do not bake muffins or cupcakes in paper liners.
- g. If a youth intends to include their Entry in the Auction, they must prepare TWO (2) Entries, one for Exhibit and one for the Auction.
 - o **NO ENTRIES REQUIRING REFRIDGERATION** (cream or custard-based pies, cream cheese etc.) **MAY BE ENTERED INTO THE AUCTION**
 - o **NO PRESERVED OR CANNED ENTRIES MAY BE ENTERED INTO THE AUCTION**

PREPARING ENTRIES:

- An exhibit is: 3 samples of small items (cookies, muffins, cupcakes, rolls, breadsticks, pretzels or similar products); ½ of large item (loaf bread, cake coffee cake or similar products); or whole item if needed to convey appearance of product (pie, animal shaped breads or similar products).
- Remove all items from baking pans (except pies) and exhibit on paper plates or foil-wrapped cardboard, or clear food storage container. Exhibit must be covered with plastic resealable baggies – no plastic wrap- for best condition.
- Complete an Entry for each exhibit.

- Include the recipe with all baked entries. This can be on a recipe card or printed from the computer.
- The recipe must include the product name, amount of ingredients, preparation steps, yield and recipe source. Indicate how the recipe was modified to make it healthier if applicable.
- The more detail provided the better.

COOKIES

Class No.

1. **COOKIES.** No frosting or added decorations that are not part of the recipe.
 - a. Drop cookies; ex. Chocolate chip, applesauce, oatmeal, etc.
 - b. Hand-shaped; ex. Peanut butter, snickerdoodles, crinkles, etc.
 - c. Bar cookies; ex. Date bar, pumpkin bar, brownies, layered fruit bars or other batter cookies.

MUFFINS, BISCUITS & BREADS (NO YEAST)

2. **MUFFINS.** Plain, whole wheat, cornbread, bran, apple, or other. No toppings.
3. **BISCUITS OR SCONES.** Plain, whole grain, flavored, or other shaped (rolled & cut) biscuits or scones. No toppings.
4. **LOAF BREAD** (not yeast leavened). Banana, blueberry, apple, pumpkin, or other bread baked in a loaf pan. No toppings.

YEAST BREADS

5. **YEAST ROLLS.** Plain, whole grain, flavored, or other yeast rolls of any shape; does not include fancy rolls with fillings or frosting.
6. **YEAST BREAD.** Plain, whole grain, flavored, or other, baked in a loaf pan.
7. **SHAPED BREAD.** An exhibit is any small (such as pretzels or breadsticks), or large (such as animal shaped) hand shaped bread. Plain, whole grain, flavored, or other; does not include fancy yeast breads with fillings or frosting.

CAKES

8. **CAKE.** An exhibit will consist of one-half of the following:
 - a. Plain cake (spice, chocolate, butter) baked in a pan approximately 8-9" (round or square).
 - b. A foam-type cake (angel food, sponge, chiffon) baked in a tube pan, approximately 9-10".
 - c. Nutritious cake made with vegetables or fruit, such as carrot, applesauce, sweet potato, etc. Baked in an appropriate size pan approximately 8 – 9" round or square, loaf pan or 9 – 10" tube pan.
9. **CAKE DECORATING** – Decorations need to be made with decorator's frosting using decorator's tips. Candies, actual flowers and other decorations can only be added to enhance the frosting decorations, not used alone. Include on Entry all materials used and what occasion the cake/cupcakes are to be used for.
 - a. Frosted and decorated cake or
 - b. special occasion disposable form or
 - c. 3 cup cakes for a birthday, anniversary, graduation, etc.

PASTRY/PIES

Class No.

- 10. PIES** – Fruit pies – 2 crust pastry. Top crust can be latticed or decorative pastry, no crumb toppings. Ex. Apple, blueberry, cherry, etc. Please enter in disposable pie pans 6” or larger. **No exhibits requiring refrigeration (cream or custard-based pies, cream cheese etc.) are allowed.**
- 11. TARTS OR TURNOVERS** – 3 items make an exhibit. Ex. Peach tarts, apple turnovers, etc. **No exhibits requiring refrigeration are allowed.**

OTHER BAKING CLASSICS

- 12. HEALTHY BAKED PRODUCT** – An exhibit is any baked product that is made with little sugar, fat or salt, altered using a sugar or fat substitute, gluten free or other dietary modifications. The recipe must clearly state ingredients and methods used. An explanation of why you made it healthy, made changes to the recipe or used gluten-free or other specialty ingredients must be included. Cookies, loaf bread, cake, cupcake, coffee cake, muffins, pies or other baked items.

****See RECIPE COLLECTIONS** below for more HEALTHIER CHOICES options.

- 13. HERITAGE/CULTURAL FOODS** – An exhibit is a sample of any baked item associated with cultural customs/tradition of family or country populations. Entry must include: (a) recipe and (b) tradition associated with preparing, serving, eating the food. Cookies, muffins, bread, cake, cupcakes, coffee cake, pie or other baked items. May have frosting or topping if recipe calls for it.
- 14. FOOD TECHNOLOGY EXHIBIT** - Exhibit to include a food product prepared using new technology or a non-traditional method (i.e. bread machine, cake baked in convection oven, baked item made in microwave, etc.). Include recipe and why you used this method.

HEALTHIER CHOICES

- 15. HEALTHY SNACK** – This may be an actual food exhibit, poster, photos or may include faux food. The idea is to prepare an example of a healthy snack that you might have yourself or may prepare for friends. Actual food exhibits must be able to be presented without the need of refrigeration. Examples of Healthy Snacks: veggie platter or fruit kabob. Exhibitor entry statement card should include serving size and information about the nutritional value of the snack.
- 16. PACKED LUNCH** – Entry is to be presented in a lunch bag or box (always good to think about how this will be displayed at your county booth). Display may include photos or pretend food, if actual items will not hold up. Exhibitor entry statement card must include the following: a) Dietary needs of individual that lunch is for (Ex. A 3rd grader will require less food than a high school athlete); b) Facilities available for keeping lunch (Ex. will this be used on a trail ride?)
- 17. MENU FOR A DAY** – The menu should include complete listing of all meals and snacks that would be eaten over a one-day period. A description of individual or family for whom meals are intended must be included. Typed exhibit with photos is recommended, creativity is encouraged.

RECIPE COLLECTIONS

Class No.

18. HEALTHY RECIPE COLLECTION – An exhibit is at least 6 recipes (displayed in a box, notebook, or file folder; can include photos or illustrations) that provide needed nutrients while limiting fat and total calories. For each recipe state: (1) relationship of key ingredients to ChooseMyPlate.gov; (2) nutritional benefit; (3) source of recipe; (4) how well it was liked; (5) any changes you would make in the recipe. All recipes must be collected and made during the current enrollment year.

19. HERITAGE RECIPE COLLECTION – An exhibit is at least 10 recipes (displayed in box, notebook, or file folder; can include photos or illustrations) that depicts family or local history. For each recipe state: (1) source of recipe; (2) history related to recipe; (3) traditions related to preparing, serving and eating the food. For 4 of the 10 recipes, indicate how well it was liked after making it. The collection should represent one or more generations older than you and can be collected from family, friends or other community sources. All recipes must be collected and at least 4 of the 10 prepared during the current enrollment year.

PRESERVED FOODS

PRESERVED FOODS – Any processed food, including dried foods and maple syrup will be evaluated based on appearance and process used. **Because of food safety concerns, the entry will not be tasted or opened.**

20. CANNED FOODS

Criteria for Exhibiting Home Canned Foods

- ✓ **Remember: use only United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) tested and approved recipes.** The USDA has researched, tested and approved recipes for home canning. In order to obtain a safe, quality product use only up-to-date (1994 or later) USDA approved recipes. Approved recipe sources include:
 - National center for Home Food Preservation at <http://www.uga.edu/nchfp/>
 - So Easy to Preserve, University of Georgia
 - Your local Cornell Cooperative Extension Office
 - Ball@Blue Book
- ✓ **Canned exhibit consists of one clear-glass Standard Mason jar processed with a self-sealing, two piece lid.** (metal lid and metal ring). Rings should have been removed after processing and cooling in order to clean and store the canned good. Rings should be put back on for transport to fair, but removed by exhibitor before judging.
- ✓ **Top of jars must be labeled with the product and date processed.** Do not put labels on the sides of the jars (this makes it difficult for judges to view the product).
- ✓ Attach a separate card securely to the exhibit and include:
 - Recipe
 - Recipe Source (Site Ball Blue Book or other USDA source – not family member)

The card should include the following information if not already included in the recipe:

- Contents
- Type of pack (hot or raw)
- Type of processing (boiling water bath or pressure canner)
- Processing time

- Altitude adjustment if required
 - Date of processing
 - Headspace - Appropriate head space requirements must be followed. In general – Fruit Juices ¼ inch; Vegetables ½ inch; Jams and Jellies 1/8 – ¼ inch; Pickles ½ inch; Tomatoes ½ inch or according to USDA approved recipes.
- ✓ Jars must be free of cracks, chips, etc.
 - ✓ Each exhibit must be vacuum sealed.
 - ✓ The following entries will be disqualified:
 - Foods processed and packages not following current (1994 and later) USDA recommendations
 - Paraffin sealed jams and jellies
 - Jars with zinc lids
 - Foods in green jars or non-standardized jars
 - Jars with more than 2” headspace
 - Jars with added color, bleach, sulfite or other preservatives, unless called for in a USDA approved recipe. (For example, baking soda may not be added to green vegetables)
 - Jars or food that were made and processed over one year ago.

- 20A Canned Fruit
- 20B Vegetable
- 20C Tomatoes
- 20D Juice
- 20E Pickles, Relish
- 20F Jam, Jelly, Marmalade
- 20G Other

Class No.

21. DRIED/DEHYDRATED FOODS

Criteria for Exhibiting Home Dried/Dehydrated Foods

- ✓ Dried foods must be displayed in either clear one-half pint zip closure bags or glass jars with tight fitting lids.
- ✓ Foods in unapproved containers or more than one year old will be disqualified.
- ✓ Top of jars or containers must be labeled with the product and date processed. Do not put labels on the sides of the jars (this makes it difficult for judges to view the product).
- ✓ Attach a separate card securely to the exhibit and include:
 - Method of drying (Dehydrator, oven)
 - Time and Temperature of drying
 - Pre-treatment method (if used)

- 21A Dried Vegetables
- 21B Dried Fruit
- 21C Leathers
- 21D Herbs

22. MAPLE SYRUP – An exhibit will consist of homemade maple syrup in a clear glass bottle appropriate for syrup products. Exhibitor entry statement card must include the process used to make the syrup and the resource(s) of their information.

OTHER FOOD & NUTRITION CLASS

Class No.

- 23. PET TREATS** – An exhibit will consist of 3 samples or 1 cup mix of baked treats for dogs, horses, etc. Will be evaluated on appearance, smell and texture. Please include on entry the reason for the treat such as for your pet, community service project, fund raiser, etc.

FOOD & NUTRITION OPEN CLASS

- 24. OPEN CLASS** is an option for exhibits deemed by the County to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator. A recipe and written description of the process used for creating the item must be included.

FINE ARTS & FINE CRAFTS – SECTION DB

General Guidelines:

- ✓ Entries limited to one of a kind items designed by the exhibitor and been made in the current year.
- ✓ Entry is to be entirely made by exhibitor, not a collaborative effort with commercial business. This includes selection of materials and entire construction process, ex. Ceramics should not be pre-made molds, painted exhibits meeting that criteria should be entered in hobby craft.
- ✓ Exhibits are based on projects that focus on a particular topic area and specific learning goals over a period of time.
- ✓ Hobby Crafts and Crafts made from commercially available kits/patterns should be exhibited in Hobby Crafts and Home Environment – Section DC.
- ✓ Art Objects must be in good condition, ready for display.
- ✓ Small, delicate, fragile items should be displayed securely in a display box.
- ✓ Objects whose ultimate use is to hang on the wall must have mountings on them and be ready for hanging. Fine arts and crafts entries made using recycled materials will be evaluated on entry's artistic value.
- ✓ Note: items made from recycled materials may be evaluated in Hobby Crafts Section DC – class 1c or in Environmental Education Section G – Class No. 6 if youth would benefit more from its evaluation being based on the re-use of material. Please include where the recycled materials came from on Evaluation sheet.
- ✓ Emphasis is on the creative process and the employment of design elements and principles: The creative process is defined as giving form and personal expression to an art object through exploration and experimentation with materials, tools and/or practiced skills.
- ✓ *In Fairentry.com, the enter must include (or will be marked down one placing):*
 1. *Source of ideas and/or how you created your own design.*
 2. *Skills, techniques or processes learned.*
 3. *Number of objects you have made previously in this class.*
 4. *If more than one piece, state number of pieces & attach name tag to each*

FINE ARTS

Class No.

1. **PAINTINGS, DRAWINGS, GRAPHICS/PRINTS** - Art work is to be visibly signed, matted and framed. If there is a reason this cannot be done (i.e. piece is being exhibited in another competition after fair), please state this clearly on the Entry in Fairentry.com. Backgrounds should be filled in lightly on all artwork.
 - A. DRAWING – Expressive work in pencil, charcoal, felt tip pen, crayon, pastel, brush or ink.
 - B. PAINTING – Expressive work in oil, watercolor, acrylics or mixed media, i.e., watercolor and ink, acrylic and chalk, acrylic and collage, etc.
 1. Traditional: stretched canvas, etc.
 2. Non-traditional: bark, fungus, rocks, saws, gourds, etc.
 - C. GRAPHICS/PRINTS – Any printing process that duplicates one or more identical images. **Minimum of 2 images in exhibit.** Include the stamp or photo of the graphic ex. potato or apple.
 - D. SCULPTURE – Materials may be wood, stone, clay, original cast plaster, paper- mache, metal (sheet or wire), fibers, fabric or fiber glass, or a combination of these. Processes may be carved, modeled, fired, soldered, glued, molded, laminated, nailed or sewn.
 - E. AI CREATED SUBMISSION – original visual or creative submission generated through the use of artificial intelligence programs. Must include name of AI Tool used (i.e. Dall-E, Midjourney, Bard, Llama, etc.) and description of the process used to create entry or story behind its creation.

FINE CRAFTS

2. **CRAFTSMANSHIP** - An exhibit shall consist of one of the following:
 - A. POTTERY – Vessels of clay, glazed or unglazed, hand built, wheel thrown, cast from original mold. No pre-forms permitted. Entries using preforms are to be entered in Hobby Crafts and Home Environment Section DC.
 - B. CERAMICS – Any form cast from a commercial mold or pre-form. Kiln fired, cleaned and painted/stained/glazed. Proper sealant if not glazed.
 - C. FIBER, FABRIC – Original design objects of 2 or 3 dimensions of fibers and/or fabrics used singly or in combination, employing any of the following techniques: weaving; knotting; needle arts; string art; felting, etc. *Entries are self-designed needle art. Commercial patterns are to be entered in Hobby Crafts and Home Environment Section DC.
 - D. LEATHER – Using no pattern and no kits. Objects can be tooled, carved, molded, stamped, laced, stitched and/or riveted. Sealant should be applied.
 - E. GLASSWORK – Self created entries made by exhibitor, not from a commercial source including all steps of the process.
 - 1) Etched, sandblasted, blown or pulled, annealing/tempering/slumped/fired.
 - 2) Stained glass – no painted glass or liquid lead.
 - F. METAL – Objects of metal(s) used singly or in combination with other materials such as other metals, plastics, wood, ground stones, bone and enamel. Objects can be made by the following processes: hand cut, etched; engraved; tooled or molded. No entries with tin cans permitted.MOSAICS – Two- or three-dimensional objects using clay tile, glass, and stone. Projects should be grouted and sealed. No stepping stones to be entered.
 - G. MOSAICS – Two or three dimensional objects using clay tile, glass, and stone. Projects should be grouted and sealed. No stepping stones to be entered.
 - H. WOOD AND/OR PAPER – Processes: carving; wood burning; gluing; inlay; cutting; tearing; layering;

(origami) folding, quilling. Entries of cards should have a minimum of 2 samples for an exhibit.

- I. JEWELRY/PRECIOUS METALS - May include designs from pattern books, bead loom, crochet, etc. NO KITS, NO PONY BEADS.
 - 1) Handmade materials: silverworks, glass blowing, clay formation, paper formation, stone, fossils, enameling, etc.
 - 2) Purchased materials: **a commercial pattern or a hand drawn design must be provided with exhibit.** Jewelry exhibits made with purchased materials using more creative and intricate forms to string the beads. NO SIMPLE STRING OF BEADS ALLOWED. These can be entered in Section DC – Hobby Crafts.

HERITAGE ART, CRAFTS AND DOCUMENTATION

Emphasis in the heritage art, crafts, and documentation section is on personal growth and knowledge through learning about a cultural heritage. It is based on research of traditional designs, methods, and materials as well as learning the necessary skills. Please site sources and titles of your heritage information: personal interview, book, magazine, etc.

- ✓ Include the following on the Entry in Faireentry.com:
 - a. Source of traditional design (specific ethnic group or family)
 - b. Design plan/chart.
 - c. **Appropriate heritage documentation for the exhibit.** Include historical time period of entry (ex. Basket should include history of baskets and purpose of design; leather entries include what tribes of Native Americans). Emphasis in the heritage art, crafts and documentation is on personal growth and knowledge through learning about a cultural heritage. **It is based on research of traditional designs, methods and materials as well as learning the necessary skills. Please site sources and titles of your heritage information: personal interview, book, magazine, etc.**
- ✓ Objects should be constructed in traditional design methods and materials but if not state what the traditional design methods and materials would be and what you had to replace them with to complete the project.
- ✓ No Soap Entries: No soap entries of any kind will be accepted.

Class No.

3. **HERITAGE ART EXHIBIT** – shall consist of one of the following:
 - A. HERITAGE ART AND CRAFTS – Traditional objects using materials, methods and/or decoration based on a continuation of ethnic art or handed down from one generation to another. Example, basket making, rug making, embroidery, quilting, decoupage, tin punch, felting, quilling, Native American crafts, scherenschnitte, etc.
 - B. PROCESSED NATURAL FIBERS – Natural fibers processed for use.
 - C. HERITAGE DOCUMENTATION – Genealogy of family or community history, (buildings, village names) or methods of creating exhibit. (Native American crafts, basketry). Photos of generations can supplement written documentation. Cite references.

FINE ARTS & CRAFTS OPEN CLASS

4. **OPEN CLASS** is an option for exhibits deemed by the County to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

HOBBY CRAFTS AND HOME ENVIRONMENT – SECTION DC

General Guidelines:

- ✓ Exhibits are based on projects that focus on a particular topic area and specific learning goals over a period of time. (Projects normally constitute at least 6 hours of activities in that topic area). These exhibits can be hobby crafts and/or can be made from commercial patterns and kits. This gives a youth the chance to explore new craft areas.
- ✓ Original designed items can be entered in Section DB Fine Arts & Crafts.
- ✓ Objects whose ultimate use is to hang on the wall must have mountings on them and be ready for hanging.
- ✓ Items entered in this section should include the following information:
 - A. Where and for what will the item be used
 - B. Include fiber content and care information if available. Required for Class #3, 4 and 5.
 - C. Where did you get your ideas from? (Name of 4-H Project or resource.)

HOBBY CRAFTS

Class No.

1. **CRAFTS** Craft objects must be in good condition, ready for display.
 - ✓ Must exhibit age appropriate work and good quality workmanship of the craft.
 - ✓ If an exhibit takes a short time, multiple items may be exhibited and displayed nicely to create one exhibit.
 - ✓ Small, delicate, fragile items should be displayed securely in a display box.
 - ✓ What was the source for the idea of this craft? If a commercially available kit/pattern is used please include the name of the kit/pattern on Entry.
 - A. Craft Kit – Used a commercially available kit or experience to explore a new area. Can be using any material ex fabric, leather, metal, mosaics, glasswork, wood, paper, rubber bands, beads, etc. to make items like stuffed animal, wallet, tin punch lamp, stepping stone, wreath made from twigs, origami, bracelet and/or earrings, etc. Please give the name of the kit on your Entry in Fairentry.com.
 - B. Craft Non-Kit – Purchased all the supplies for this exhibit separately. Can be of any material ex fabric, leather, metal, mosaics, glasswork, wood, paper, rubber bands, beads, etc. to make items like stuffed animal, wallet, tin punch lamp, stepping stone, wreath made from twigs, origami, bracelet and/or earrings, etc. Please give the name of the pattern, book or resource used to complete this craft on your Entry in Fairentry.com.
 - C. Recycled Craft – items made, remodeled or renovated from recycled material ex. Picture frame covered in seashells, sculpture made from recycled plastic bags. Please include where the recycle material came from on your Entry in Fairentry.com.

HOME ENVIRONMENT

HOME ENVIRONMENT GUIDELINES:

- ❖ **Include in your Fairentry.com entry (or may be marked down one placing):**
 - (1) *Where and for what will the item be used?*
 - (2) *Include fiber content and care information if available. (required for Classes 3, 4, 5)*
 - (3) *Where did you get your ideas from? (Name project or resources.)*
- ❖ All entries must be constructed or improved by exhibitor. This section is the only section in the Youth Fair book that permits commercial kits! If the entry was pre-cut, if all or nearly all of the

materials needed to make the entry are packaged together, or if the entry was pre- assembled, the entry is considered as a kit. Original design items can be entered in (Department 4) Section B – Fine Arts and Crafts.

- ❖ Objects whose ultimate use is a wall hanging must be ready for hanging or it will not be judged. This requires a rod for hanging curtains, hooks for wall décor, etc.

FABRIC FURNISHINGS AND HOME ACCESSORIES

Class No.

- 2. ROOM ACCESSORIES/EMBELLISHED FURNISHING** – such as bulletin board, fabric décor, lampshade, and picture frame (may be non-sewn items). Includes items such as placemats and lampshades that have been changed by adding fabric, painted design or other embellishments.
- 3. FABRIC ACCESSORY** such as pillow, throw blanket, wall hanging, placemats, macramé and needlework items including knitting, crocheting, embroidery, cross-stitch, latchhook etc. Include fiber content and care information.
- 4. MAJOR FURNISHING ITEMS MADE OF FABRIC** - quilt (if entry was machine quilted, include on the Entry if the quilting was done by the exhibitor or other source such as a commercial source or adult), bedspread, coverlet, curtains etc. Include fiber content and care information.
- 5. A GROUP OR CLUB PROJECT** - Group or Club Project such as a quilt, wall hanging etc. (Club Banners see Communications and Expressive Arts classes.) Include fiber content and care information.
- 6. HOME STORAGE** – laundry bag, shoe bag, locker caddies, travel storage, etc.
- 7. TABLE SETTING EXHIBIT** – An entry should include table setting for at least 1 person, menu, short story about the specific occasion the setting is for, table cloth, place mats, napkins (may be artfully displayed/folded), centerpiece or table decoration as appropriate (consider size when used for two or more people) to complete the table setting. Exhibits can be displayed on a small table such as a card table (provided by exhibitor) or in an area no bigger than a 24” wide by 30” deep space. The exhibit is to remain in place during the full time period. *(In keeping with “no use of tobacco, drugs or alcohol” guidelines, do not use wine glasses, beer mugs, or reference the use of liquor in any way.)*

8. CREATIVE FRAMING

Criteria for exhibiting in Creative Framing Class:

- Entry will include both photo and frame; and item will be evaluated together. Photo will not be entered in another class.
- One Exhibit per Exhibitor.
- Exhibits simply placed in a commercial frame are ineligible.
- Exhibitor is expected to draw on their artistic sensibilities to enhance an existing image via the creative framing process.
- Entry will include both photo and frame and item will be evaluated together. Photo is **not** to be entered in another class.
- Exhibitors should use their imagination such that Creative Framing serves to create a visual image that is more powerful than the sum of all its parts.
- The possibilities are limited only by your own ideas and collaboration.
- Creative Framing Possibilities:
 - Create your own physical frame using materials discovered in the environment (i.e., leaves, sticks, pinecones).

- Sandwich your photo between two pieces of commercially framed glass, then carefully add your own rendering to the piece.
- See the physical frame as a three-dimensional space that uses depth in ways that stimulate viewer attention.
- Decorating or adding to a commercial frame is acceptable, as long as the exhibitor has “made it his own” by modification.

WOODEN FURNITURE & FURNITURE ACCESSORIES

Class No.

9. FURNITURE OR WOODEN ACCESSORY ITEM WITH A PAINTED/NATURAL FINISH such as chair, table, shelf, picture frame etc. that is refinished by exhibitor. Emphasis in this class is the restoration and not the actual construction of the exhibit. Newly constructed items can be entered in STEM – Section JA if exhibitor wants woodworking skills evaluated.

10. CHAIR OR STOOL WITH NEW SEATING. Frame may be new, unfinished, restored, refinished, or re-upholstered by exhibitor. Item may have a painted or natural finish. Entry is for seat evaluation **only**. Seat may be upholstered, caned, etc.

HOME ENVIRONMENT OPEN CLASS

11. OPEN CLASS is an option for exhibits deemed by the County to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

WEARABLE ART – SECTION DD

For all classes in Wearable Art , include the following in your Fairentry.com Entry:

- a. Name or source of pattern if applicable
 - b. Fiber content of item when available
 - c. Care label information; and
 - d. Where did you get your ideas from? (Name of 4-H Project.)
- ✓ Projects selected to come to State Fair should be age and experience appropriate.
 - ✓ No fabric paints or scribbles accepted in this section.

Class No.

- 1. CROCHET/KNITTED FIBER CLOTHING** – Clothing made using a form of crocheting or knitting such as a sweater, vest, scarf, etc.
- 2. TIE-DYING/BATIK MATERIAL CLOTHING** – Clothing made using tie-dyeing which utilizes knotting and folding techniques or batik which utilizes the immersion or outline fill-in techniques of wax resist to make such clothing as a tee-shirt, pants, etc. Purchased clothing can be used to do either of these techniques on.
- 3. NON-TRADITIONAL MATERIAL CLOTHING** – Clothing made using paper, duct tape, paper clips, bubble wrap, etc.

WEARABLE ART OPEN CLASS

Class No.

- 4. OPEN CLASS** is an option for exhibits deemed by the County to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

TEXTILES AND CLOTHING – SECTION DE

General Guidelines:

- ✓ State Fashion Revue garments may not be entered in any of these classes, but may be evaluated for comment only. Note evaluation request on clothing revue application. Evaluation will be done as a part of Fashion Revue program.
- ✓ For **all** classes in Textile and Clothing in addition to the completed Entry in Fairentry.com, include the following:
 - a. Name or source of pattern (it is recommended to include pattern envelope and/or directions, if possible.)
 - b. Fiber content of item when available
 - c. Care label information
 - d. Where did you get your ideas from? (Name of 4-H Project.)
 - e. If an exhibit is made from a kit for down or fiberfill items or outdoor equipment (i.e., parka, hood, booties, sleeping bag, tent) that must be stated.
- ✓ No kits are allowed for the original pattern and design class.
- ✓ Projects selected to come to State Fair should be age and experience appropriate.
 - NOTE: For clothing made using a form of textile art or non-traditional material other than sewing enter in Section DC.

Exhibits entered MUST BE securely attached to hangers where applicable and covered with an appropriate cover to protect them while on display.

Each garment must be cleaned and pressed. Soiled garments will be lowered one judging placing and will not be selected for State Fair exhibition.

More than one article may be exhibited in each class if each article is distinctively different from the other. Examples: use the same pattern and sew with different fabric (not the same fabric of a different print or color), use a different technique, etc.

Pieces of a coordinated outfit should be entered as one entry (i.e.: skirt suits, jogging suits, and pantsuits)

WEARABLE SEWN ITEMS

Class No.

- 1. CLOTHING** – any beginner, intermediate or advanced level sewn garment. Note the general guidelines for each entry. **Pieces of a coordinated outfit should be entered as one entry.**
- 2. CLOTHING ACCESSORIES, SEWN** - an item created by the exhibitor, which has a decorative and/or functional purpose such as a hat, belt, etc.

Class No.

- 3. HISTORICALLY ACCURATE CLOTHING, SEWN** - clothing made using materials and construction techniques appropriate for period clothing. Exhibit does not have to use the exact fabric or technique but there should be evidence of effort.
- 4. COSTUMES** made using materials and construction techniques appropriate for the costume design and use. For example if the costume is to be worn only once in a school play, the “look” of it from a distance will be more important than neat sewing.

RECYCLED SEWN ITEMS.

- 5. RECYCLED GARMENTS OR NON-CLOTHING, SEWN** – A modified/recycled garment you purchased in the past and salvaged by significantly altering the original design OR remodeled or renovated items that are not clothing, like jeans turned into grocery/all-purpose bags, t-shirts turned into a purse, towels turned into a dog toy, etc. A before picture must be included.

NON-CLOTHING, SEWN

- 6. NON-CLOTHING, SEWN** – examples include purses, tote bags, backpacks, outdoor equipment, horse articles such as saddle pad, cooling sheet, recreational items such as kites or toys. For reference see the 4-H Curriculum *Simple Gifts and The Flight/Fabric Connection* (<https://ecommons.cornell.edu/handle/1813/9399>).

ORIGINAL PATTERN DESIGN

(Note that items in these classes will be evaluated by clothing evaluators)

- 7. WEARABLE OR NON-WEARABLE ITEMS DESIGNED AND CONSTRUCTED BY EXHIBITOR** designs may be made by hand, by computer or combinations/design alterations of purchased patterns. Include pattern and description.

PURCHASED GARMENT

- 8. PURCHASED GARMENT** - entries in this class should reflect wise consumer decision-making. Garment or outfit must be accompanied by an 8 ½” x 11” information notebook. The notebook must include the following (1) color photo of entrant wearing garment or outfit – label photo with name, county and color of complexion, hair and eyes; (2) cost of garment – include price tags or information, itemized comparison of cost to make garment – consider cost of fabric, notions, pattern, labor, etc. (3) story that describes: a) why garment was purchased; b) how it fits into wardrobe; c) fabric structure, fiber content and care; d) simple accessories selected; and e) activities for which garment will be worn. For reference see the 4-H Curriculum *Clothing Decisions*.

TEXTILE & CLOTHING OPEN CLASS

- 9. OPEN CLASS** is an option for exhibits deemed by the County to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT/CARE – SECTION DF

An exhibit shall consist of one of the following:

Class No.

1. **CREATIVE TOY, GAME OR STORYBOOK** – A homemade toy, book, game or activity to be used with children. Exhibitor entry statement card should include age of child intended to use article, developmental stage the item is suited for and why this would be an appropriate play item.
2. **“BABY-SITTER’S KIT”** including games, toys and safety materials needed while caring for a baby, toddler or preschooler. Include explanation of planned use of articles in kit.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT/CARE OPEN CLASS

3. **OPEN CLASS** is an option for exhibits deemed by the County to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

SECTION E – PHOTOGRAPHY & MULTIMEDIA DESIGN

GENERAL INFORMATION

- **IMPORTANT - TWO** exhibits per class/per exhibitor with no more than THREE exhibits per exhibitor overall in Photography & Multimedia Design Section. Youth must select the Photography level that is appropriate to their experience and with the approval of their county educator. Youth may not enter multiple levels in a single year.

- Photography & Multimedia Design exhibits must have been created by the exhibitor as part of a 4-H program or project during the current year and should reflect a meaningful, thoughtful process. It is strongly recommended that youth consult instructional materials for guidance during their project. Options include: National 4-H Council-Approved Photography Curriculum (<https://shop4-h.org/pages/curriculum>) as well as others. If youth use resources, please include links or listing in your project materials.

LEVELS

- **Selecting Your Levels:** Youth who have never taken a photography project in 4-H should start in Level 1. Youth who have been working on photography for several years should work with educators to select the appropriate level.
- **Moving up Levels:** Youth who receive a white or red ribbon in their class should remain in that same level the following year. Youth who receive their first blue ribbon in a level may (but are not required) to advance to the next level in the following year. Once a youth has received **two** blue ribbons in a level, they must advance to the next level.

Photos Entries, must include the following:

- **CAMERA TYPES & DATA TAGS:** Youth are permitted to shoot on film, digital and/or cell phone cameras. The type of camera used must be included in project documentation. Youth may use automatic settings but should be able to find the metadata information on the photo to include in project documentation.
- Exhibit must have additional information (Data Tag) attached to the back of the photo/print or

included in the Entry through Fairentry.com. For cell phone photography, downloadable Aps for Data Tags are available at: ANDROID: <https://bit.ly/AndroidEXIFApp> or APPLE: <https://apple.co/3NzzcD1>

- Data Tags include the following information:
 - Camera/device used
 - Aperture (F-stop)
 - Exposure time (shutter speed)
 - ISO (film/sensor sensitivity)
 - Lighting used (flash, artificial, sunlight, other)
 - Photo editing software/application used (required for ALL edits and retouches except for cropping.
 - Filters used (lens filters and/or digital/software filters)
- MOUNTING: Exhibit should be mounted on a sturdy background like mat board or foam core, not in a commercial picture frame (entries will not be accepted under glass or wrapped in plastic) and should be fitted with a device for hanging. Preparation of photo for exhibit should demonstrate good workmanship and use of materials.
- SIZE: Photos should be sized between 4” x 6” and 11” x 14”.
- EDITING: Photo editing is only permitted in the classes designated. Any edited images **must** be accompanied by a thumbnail print of the original image taped to the back of the exhibit, and include an explanation of what edits were made and what software was used.
- SUPPORTING MATERIALS & EXHIBIT CARDS (*continued on next page...*)
- Each participant may bring any extra materials they feel will demonstrate the learning experiences of the current project year but are not required to do so. Equipment to view digital images and/or portfolios must be provided by the exhibitor. Be aware that Internet/Wi-Fi service will not be available at the judging site! Images should be contained on your display devices.
- Failure to properly size, identify, mount or enter exhibit into the proper class could result in disqualification at the discretion of the evaluator and/or the evaluation coordinator.

PHOTOGRAPHY

Class No.

1. LEVEL 1 – BEGINNER A

- Exhibit one matted photo which demonstrates your understanding of a technique you learned from participating in a photography project. On your Entry submission you should identify which technique you were focusing on. **No photo editing is allowed in this class except cropping and red eye removal.**
 - TECHNIQUES INCLUDE (but not limited to) SIMPLIFICATION, FILLING A FRAME, RULE OF THIRDS, FRAMING, CONTRAST, LINES AND SHAPES, SYMMETRICAL BALANCE, ASYMMETRICAL BALANCE, DEPTH AND LAYERING, EXPOSURE, WHITE BALANCE, TRIANGLES, EYE LINES.

Class No.

2. LEVEL II – BEGINNER B

- A single 8” x 10” still-life photo that demonstrates your understanding of (3) three techniques you have learned from participating in a photography project. **No photo editing is allowed in this class except cropping and red eye removal.**
 - TECHNIQUES INCLUDE (but not limited to) SIMPLIFICATION, FILLING A FRAME, RULE OF THIRDS, FRAMING, CONTRAST, LINES AND SHAPES, SYMMETRICAL BALANCE. ASYMMETRICAL BALANCE, DEPTH AND LAYERING, EXPOSURE, WHITE BALANCE, TRIANGLES, EYE LINES.

Youth must have taken Photography Level 1 or have educator permission to enter this class.

3. LEVEL III – INTERMEDIATE 1 – PHOTO EDITING

- A single edited photo which demonstrates your understanding of a single editing technique you learned from participating in a photography project. On your Entry submission you must identify which editing technique you were focusing on and what software you used to edit your photo. Include a thumbnail of your original on the back.

Youth must have taken Photography Levels I – II or have educator permission to enter this class.

4. LEVEL IV – INTERMEDIATE B – ADVANCED PHOTO EDITING

- A single edited photo which demonstrates your understanding of a combining no less than (2) two editing techniques you learned from participating in a photography project. On your submission you must identify which editing techniques you used and what software you used to edit your photo, include thumbnail of your original on the back.

Youth must have taken Photography Levels 1 – III or have educator permission to enter this class.

5. LEVEL V – ADVANCED – PHOTO STORY/ECOLLECTION

- A collection of at least five and not more than ten photos that have a connection, a relationship or tell a story. The photos may be edited or unedited and should demonstrate strong understanding of basic photography techniques practiced in Levels I – IV. The photos should demonstrate a relationship to one another, whether they represent similar objects, have a theme or tell a story. The photos should be mounted uniformly whether on one mat or individually. Include original thumbnails on the backs if photos are edited and list the techniques you utilized/focused on in the project.

EXAMPLES:

- Select a type of photography (i.e. portrait, wedding, baby, landscape, sports, fashion, etc.) and explore the skills and equipment needed to be successful.
- Create a collection of images illustrating a “picture story” or a “documentary”.
- Experiment with a variety of lighting intensities and angles and apply your new knowledge to your photography.
- Learn to see in “Black and White” and explore how removing color changes the mood, focus of attention or even attractiveness.
- Use a specialized technique, such as selective focusing or enlarging to change an image’s focal point, feel, meaning, etc.
- Learn how to use the manual settings on your camera to your advantage (i.e. nighttime photography).

Youth must have taken Photography Levels I – IV or have educator permission to enter this class.

Class No.

6. LEVEL VI – GRADUATE – PHOTOGRAPHY PORTFOLIO

All participants in Class E-6 will be expected to bring at least (1) one print for display, mounted at your discretion, illustrating what you consider to be the best representation of your skills in photography along with a portfolio of no less than (8) eight and no more than (12) twelve photos demonstrating your mastery of basic photography techniques learned by completing levels I-V. You may choose to exhibit some edited photos and some unedited photos, and the subjects of the photos do not need to be related. On each photo you will need to identify two strong points and one area that would like to improve. Other than the one piece you choose to exhibit mounted, you may exhibit the rest mounted in a portfolio.

Youth must have taken Photography Levels 1 – V or have educator permission to enter this class.

7. PHOTOGRAPHY INNOVATION**

Demonstrate the skills and knowledge you have gained through the Photography project. **Your exhibit should not fit in the other exhibit options for this project.** The exhibit may include, but isn't limited to, original works, objects, demonstrations, digital presentations, programs, websites, apps, performances, or posters which you have made, and which photography is the main subject. You must furnish any equipment you need for your exhibit. Internet service will not be provided. Electronic equipment will only be used during your personal judging time and will not remain on display during the entire exhibit period.

EXAMPLES

- A website you design to display your photography.
- A digital presentation on the work of a professional photographer.
- A poster illustrating how to do a particular photography technique or use a piece of photography equipment.

****This class is open to all exhibitors with educator approval. Exhibit must not fit in classes already listed; Level 1 – IV are encouraged to try something new for Photography Innovation class. It is highly recommended that youth have participated in Levels I – IV previously**

MULTIMEDIA DESIGN

Class No.

8. VIDEO PROJECT – 4-H THEME

Please note that Evaluators have limited viewing time available. You must provide proper viewing equipment for the evaluations. Do not assume that equipment will be readily available at the Fair.

- Project can be a 30 second television spot, a documentary demonstrating 4-H activities, a narrative or dramatic group project by 4-H members or an informational presentation promoting 4-H.
- Project to feature a 4-H project or activity or promote 4-H.
- Videos longer than 10 minutes should include a short “preview highlights” as a separate disc or file.

Please remember that Evaluators have limited viewing time available.

- Project can be submitted as a clearly labeled jump drive. If project is submitted as a computer file, clear instructions for opening and viewing procedures, as well as software requirements should be included in supporting documentation.
- To ensure that the exhibit can be viewed and evaluated at the fair, the exhibitor should make arrangements prior to the fair for necessary hardware (and software if necessary) to be present, accessible and operating at the time of exhibition and evaluation.
- Project evaluated on technical quality, organization, creativity and ability to communicate a message.

Class No.

10. COMPUTER GRAPHIC DESIGN – 4-H THEME

Use a computer graphic **design** program to create an 8.5 x 11 or 11 x 17 poster that promotes **any** aspect of 4-H. Programs that can be used include but are not limited to: Adobe InDesign, Illustrator or Photoshop, and Canva. The design must:

- Be computer generated – indicate which software programs you used for design.
- Use the official 4-H clover (<https://nys4-h.org/logos-graphics>).
- If using graphics from the internet note source and permission to use.

Submissions will be evaluated based on composition, typography, clarity of message, proper use of 4-H logo and imagery and creativity.

11. WEBSITE

- Entry must include web page address (accessible online) program/software used to design website, website outline, and short description of the goals of your site and what it is meant to communicate to the visitor.
- Web Page acknowledges NYS 4-H Youth Development/Cornell Cooperative Extension and other resources (both human and material) that provided the means for learning and skill development necessary to create the web page.

12. MULTIMEDIA DESIGN OPEN CLASS – Any multimedia (video, web, computer based design) exhibit deemed by the 4-H Educator to be worthwhile that falls outside categories described above, example; PowerPoint Presentations.

SECTION F – HORTICULTURE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR HORTICULTURE EXHIBITS
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- Additional written information may be required for classes and should be included in the Entry in Fairentry.com or may be provided on an attached card or sheet. Be sure to consult the guidelines in each section as well as class descriptions and preparing your exhibit entry.
- **Include the specific variety of each exhibit.**
- If entering more than one exhibit in a division, you must complete and Entry for each additional exhibit.
- You may exhibit one entry per class except where noted.
- **Participants are encouraged to work together as groups to create exhibits.**
- Individual exhibits are also acceptable.
- Judges will consider number of participants so that group projects will be evaluated appropriately.
- Age, experience and standards listed in related 4-H publications, as well as content and quality, will be considered in evaluating criteria.
- Project resource materials listed are for suggestions only. Use your imagination for other ideas. For more information and ideas, check the website: <http://www.hort.cornell.edu/4hplants>.
- Endangered species are not allowed in any exhibit.
- Under Floral Design – Classes 26, 27 and 28 may use purchased or wild flowers.

DIVISION F1 -- PLANT COLLECTIONS

Developing a plant collection will help youth to learn to recognize and identify different plant species.

A. Preserved

- Plants must be pressed, dry, mounted and labeled by exhibitor. To press plant material, it is best to use the method described in: Pressed Flower Pictures (1982), 141-IB-34, find at <https://ecommons.cornell.edu/bitstream/handle/1813/3267/Pressed%20Flower%20Pictures.pdf;sequence=2>, or as described by a person who has experience collecting plant material.
- A clear protective overlay is helpful for many, but not all exhibits.
- Weeds and other specimens mounted green (not pressed or dry) will not be evaluated.
- Collections of plants may be on one side of ONE PIECE of poster board or like material, 22 x 28 inches in size, or in notebook binders with single specimens on pages 8 1/2 x 11 inches.
- Scrapbooks of accumulating years should have dividers between years. Current year's exhibit should be clearly marked. Current year exhibit will be judged.
- List sources used to identify plants and plant materials.
- Plants Identified by Common and Scientific Name.
- Describe where found and describe habitat.

Class No.

1. **LEAF, TWIG** (and fruit, flowers and seed, if possible) **OF TEN OR MORE ORNAMENTAL TREES.**

2. **LEAF, TWIG** (and fruit, flower and seed, if possible) **OF TEN OR MORE ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS.**

3. **LEAF, TWIG, AND ILLUSTRATION** of fruit or nut, of ten or more fruit or nut plants.

4. **TEN WEEDS** common to lawns and flower beds.

5. **TEN ANNUAL FLOWERS**

6. **TEN PERENNIAL FLOWERS**

7. **TEN WILD FLOWERS**

8. **TEN SEEDS** (any single plant type, e.g., 10 ornamentals, 10 fruits, etc.)
 - Clean and dried (not green) Seeds must be harvested by exhibitor.
 - A picture of plant must accompany seeds.
 - List growing conditions required.

- 9A. **MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTION**
 - Entries will be judged according to similar project criteria.

- 9B. **Horticulture Scrapbook** (Collection of plant pictures)
 - May be cut from magazines or garden center catalogs, illustrated by your own drawings, photographed or photocopies.
 - Write in the front or back of the catalog where your images came from if you did not make them yourself (for example: *Pictures are from W. Atlee Burpee 1998 seed catalog*).

- This scrapbook makes an excellent study guide for the Horticulture Contest.
- Each plant should be represented on its own 8 ½ x 11-inch page.
- Scrapbook will be worth more if the picture (or perhaps more than one picture) shows different stages of growth (fruit and leaf, vegetable and flower, flower and leaf).
- The NY Horticulture Study Guide should be used as the template for assembling book.
- Fasten pictures with clear tape, paper glue or rubber cement.
- Pages must be bound in notebook binder.
- Label with common name and brief description. Consult *NY Horticulture Contest Guidelines* <http://www.hort.cornell.edu/4hplants/index.html> for the plants required in each class.
- Beginners must include the 15 plants specified from each group—flowers and indoor plants; ornamentals; fruits and nuts, vegetables.
- Intermediates must include the 30 plants from each group
- Advanced participants must include all 45 plants from each group.
- *NY Horticulture Contest Guidelines* are available from your 4-H Cornell Cooperative Extension Educator.

10. BEGINNER – 15 PLANT SPECIMENS, 1 – 3 years

11. INTERMEDIATE – 3 – 6 years

12. ADVANCED – 5 or more years

13. PHOTO RECORD BOOK

- Photos must be taken by 4-Her.
- A minimum of 20 photos. The collection of 20 plants can be a combination of several types of plants, such as trees, shrubs, weeds, annuals, perennials, fungi, etc.
- Identify common and scientific names
- List variety, growing requirements, location of plant, where photo was taken and identification sources.

DIVISION F2 -- EXPERIMENTS

The intent of this division is to generate an interest among young people in a science-based approach to horticulture. **Guidelines and suggestions for the exhibitor working with plants:**

Both how you plan your experiment and the final description for your display should include the following sections:

- **Background.** Describe why you did this experiment and why it is important to you and other people?
- **The Question** (or hypothesis). What specific question does your experiment try to answer? For example: “Does watering geraniums with coffee increase their growth?”
- **Methods.** Outline how you did the experiment. Be sure to include:
 - a) **Treatments.** Describe specifically what you are comparing as treatments. Remember that you should have a check treatment (what is usually done) and the ‘test’ treatment. From the above question: Check = watering with water, and treatment = watering with coffee.
 - b) **Measurements.** Describe what you are measuring (weight, height, etc.) and why. Include observations of the plants over the course of the experiment.
- **Results.**
 - a) What did your measurements tell you about the treatment compared to the check? Was there a difference and if so, why do you think so? Use tables, graphs or pictures to share what you learned.

b) What other things did you notice in your observations?

- **Conclusions.** What did you learn? What is important about your results to other people? What would you suggest to someone else, based on what you learned?

THE DISPLAY should be interesting, attractive and neat, so that people will want to stop and learn about what you did. It should:

- Include actual examples of treated and untreated plants, if possible, otherwise use drawings or photographs.
- On sheets of paper, describe your study using the above 5 sections.
- Use big print so that it is easy to read from 3 feet away.
- Glue these sheets, along with any photos or graphs to heavy poster paper (14" x 22" minimum) for display. "Strawberry Yields Forever"

<https://cpb-us-e1.wpmucdn.com/blogs.cornell.edu/dist/f/575/files/2016/07/newlogostrawberry-yields-forever-1ue4bpp-or9czw.pdf>

Class No.

14. PROPAGATION

15. BREEDING

16. SOIL SCIENCE

17. CULTURAL PRACTICES

18. **MISCELLANEOUS:** Entries will be judged according to similar project criteria.

DIVISION F3 - GARDEN ENTRIES

This division offers an opportunity to display a garden item and gives participants an occasion to show the products of their gardening efforts.

GUIDELINES:

- Exhibits that require it, must be grown by the exhibitors in their **individual, family, school or community gardens**, unless otherwise noted.
- Individual may display 5 entries in any one class, except where the number of entries is stated differently. Each exhibit must be of a distinctly different variety type.
- Exhibits and awards will be evaluated based on standards below.
- **Exhibit must be labeled with correct common name and variety name (i.e., snap beans, Blue Lake; or petunia, Red Picotee). Otherwise, awards will be downgraded.**
- For further information on preparing and exhibiting vegetables go to <http://www.hort.cornell.edu/gbl/pubs/index.html>. Scroll down to "Vegetable Fare".

Definition of Ratings:

Excellent - clean; only very minor defects in general appearance; best market size and quality; true to varietal characteristics. For exhibits with more than one specimen: not more than 10 percent variation in sizes for fruits and vegetables and cut flowers; only slightly detectable variation, uniform in shape, color and degree of maturity.

- **Good** - clean; slight defects in general appearance; defective and unusable parts should not exceed 5 percent; good market size and quality. Exhibits with more than one specimen: not more than 25 percent

variation in sizes for fruits and vegetables, and cut flowers; only slightly detectable variation in shape, color and degree of maturity.

- **Worthy** - fairly clean; some defects in general appearance; defective and unusable parts should not exceed 10 percent; fair market size and quality. Exhibits with more than one specimen—not more than 100 percent variation in sizes for fruits and vegetables and cut flowers; noticeable variation in shape, color or degree of maturity.

- **No Award** - dirty, serious damage apparent; defective and unusable parts exceed 10 percent; unsatisfactory market size or quality. Exhibits with more than one specimen — more than 100 percent variation in sizes for fruits and vegetables; extreme differences in shape, color or degree of maturity.

Class No.

19. VEGETABLES – UP TO 8 DIFFERENT ENTRIES MAY BE EXHIBITED IN THIS CLASS.

- Beans, lima, 5 green pods, edible beans
- Beans, snap, green, 5 pods
- Beans, snap, yellow, 5 pods
- Beans, snap, pole or vining type, 5 pods
- Beans, green shell, 5 pods, any variety including edible soy, Horticultural, Kentucky Wonder
- Beans, dry shelled, 1/2 cup in container, dry field bean variety including mung, adzuki, fava
- Beets, 3, tops trimmed to 1 inch, no green shoulders
- Broccoli, 1 head or bunch of small heads, 5 inches or more in diameter
- Brussels Sprouts, 1-pint basket
- Cabbage, 1 head, 2 to 4 pounds, with 3 to 4 wrapper leaves, any fresh market variety.
- Carrots, 3, tops trimmed to 1 inch, no green shoulders
- Cauliflower, 1 head, leaves cut just above head
- Celery, 1 plant, market quality, roots off
- Chard, 1 plant, roots and damaged leaves off
- Chinese Cabbage, 1 head
- Chinese Cabbage, loose leaf, roots off, 1 plant
- Corn, Sweet, 3 ears, husks removed completely, shank trimmed to 1/2 inch, display in transparent bag
- Cucumbers, 2 slicing types, 5 inches or longer, 2 inches or less in diameter
- Cucumbers, 3 pickling type, 3 to 5 inches
- Cucumbers, 3 pickling type, less than 3 inches
- Dill, bunch of 3 seed heads, tied or in transparent bag
- Eggplant, 1 large oval and oblong types such as Black Beauty, Black Magic, Black Enorma, Dusky
- Eggplant, 2 small, slender and round types such as Easter Egg, Ichiban, Long Tom, White Beauty
- Endive, 1 plant, roots off, good market size
- Garlic, 3 bulbs, dried, braided together or tops trimmed to 1 inch, cleaned, not peeled
- Herbs, any kind, plant in pot or tied bunch, minimum of 12 sprigs
- Herbs, dried – show a minimum of 1 tablespoon. Exhibiting a larger amount is acceptable. Herbs must be appropriately prepared for use.
- Kale, 1 plant, roots off.
- Kohlrabi, 2, tops and tap root trimmed to 2 inches
- Leek, 3 large, trimmed

- Lettuce, leaf, 1 plant, roots off, good market size
- Lettuce, head, 1 plant, roots off, good market size
- Muskmelon and honey dew melon, 1 good market quality
- Mustard, 1 plant, roots off
- Okra, 4, 1 1/2 to 3 inches long
- Onions, bulbs, 3 tops trimmed to 1/2 inch, well cured and dried, not peeled
- Onions, 4, green bunching type, tops on but trimmed evenly
- Parsley, 1 plant, roots off, good market size and quality
- Parsnips, 3 tops trimmed to 1 inch
- Peas, 5 pods
- Peppers, 2, large types such as Bell, Cubanelle, Italian Sweet
- Peppers, 3, small types such as Banana, Hungarian Wax, Cherry, Jalapeno
- Potatoes, 3 tubers, 5 to 10 ounces
- Potatoes, 1 pint basket, salt potato types, 3/4 to 1 1/4 inch diameter
- Pumpkin, 1, ripe, any variety
- Radishes, 4, tops trimmed to 1/2 inch
- Rhubarb, 4 stalks, tops trimmed
- Rutabaga, 1, tops trimmed off
- Shallot, 3, tops trimmed to 1/4 inch, dried, not peeled
- Spinach, common, 1/2 pound in transparent bag
- Spinach, New Zealand, 1/2 pound, bunch or tender tips 3 to 6 inches, tied or in transparent bag
- Squash, summer, 2, young, skin tender, such as zucchini, yellow, scallop\
- Squash, winter, 1, any large types such as Hubbard, Delicious, Banana
- Squash, winter, 1, any small types such as Buttercup, Butternut, Spaghetti, Table Queen, Golden Nugget
- Squash, 1, soft and round stem, such as Big Max, Big Moon, Mammoth
- Sweet potatoes, 3 roots, any variety
- Tomatoes, 2, ripe, stems off, medium and large fruited varieties including Roma types
- Tomatoes, cherry ripe, 1/2 pint basket, stems off, also Presto and small fruited types
- Turnips, 2, tops trimmed to 1 inch
- Watermelon, 1 mature, market size
- A collection of 3 related types, such as 3 varieties of pepper, or 3 vegetables that appear in an ethnic cuisine
- Miniature Vegetables, 6 of one type, harvested at small or baby stage
- Ornamental Vegetables, 3 of one type, such as miniature pumpkins or gourds or decorative corn; Ornamental kale (1 specimen)
- Heirloom Vegetables, any variety from the Heirloom Garden bulletin, exhibited in same manner as other vegetable classes
- Miscellaneous, any other vegetable not listed, display same number of specimens as similar crop listed

Class No.

20. VEGETABLE ART

- Vegetable character
- Sculpture
- Geometric design
- Neatness of assembly

- Number of Horticulture products used
- Imaginative use of plants and plant materials
- Overall appearance
- List plants used

21. CUT FLOWERS – UP TO 8 DIFFERENT ENTRIES MAY BE EXHIBITED IN THIS CLASS

Consist of 3 stems with the same color blooms except as noted:

- Gladiolus - ONE spike with at least 12-inch stem & other large spikes
- Roses - ONE stem of the type entered.
- Dahlias - THREE blooms of one color, or ONE bloom if over 6 inches.
- Any bloom 6” or larger – show ONE specimen, such as a 6”+ sunflower or dinnerplate dahlia.
- Collection of 6 (six) garden cut flowers, not used in other cut flower entries. One (1) specimen of each variety. Flowers named and variety listed.
- No wildflowers, weeds, or shrubs.
- Stems should be eight inches long, except where type of flower makes this impossible.
- Flowers that do not last as cut flowers (daylilies, hollyhocks, impatiens, portulaca, etc.) may not be entered.
- Blooms of weeds, wild flowers and shrubs will not be evaluated. If you would like to show a weed (or wildflower) you should enter it as a “Methods” project (Class 31, Example: How to grow wild geranium for cut flower) or as an “Experiment” (Class 14, 15, 16, 17 or 18) where you might evaluate a weed for use as a cut flower.
- You may provide your own disposable container.
- You may find further information on preparing and exhibiting cut flowers at <https://blogs.cornell.edu/gblblog/files/2018/01/Annuals-for-Your-Garden-1gv3lqx.pdf>

22. INDOOR GARDENING

- Please list plants and varieties used.
- All items should follow recommended guides of balance, design, proportion and harmony.
- No artificial or plastic plant materials allowed.
- Ribbon and bows as part of the design are allowed.
- Entries must be grown in display container prior to June 1 of the current year
 - Dish garden
 - Terrarium or closed eco system – no endangered species allowed.

23. INDOOR GARDENING: HOUSE PLANTS

- Houseplants must be a single stem or crown in proportional container.
- No artificial or plastic plant materials allowed.
- Ribbons and bows as part of the design are allowed.
- Please list plant and variety.
- Entries must be grown in display container prior to June 1 of the current year.
 - **Potted house plant – flowering**
 - **Potted houseplant – foliage**
 - **Potted house plant – vine**
 - **Potted houseplant - hanging container. More than 1 plant accepted.**
 - **Miniature houseplant - 2 1/4"-3" pot maximum. Example, miniature African violet**

Class No.

24. CONTAINER GARDENS

- No artificial or plastic plant materials allowed.
- Appropriate container and plant combinations.
- Please list plants, plant materials and varieties included in container.
- Entries must be grown in display container prior to June 1 of the current year.
- For container gardens not applicable to Division 4, Class 30 (Horticultural Methods – Container Gardening).
- Perennial, annual, vegetable, ornamentals.
- Theme Gardens only may have some artificial material. These materials should not be a main focus of the exhibit. They should blend in. ***Plants should be prominent.***

25. FRUITS AND NUTS

- All fruits and nuts must be cared for by exhibitors.
- Nuts grown in the previous year may be entered.
- For more information on culture, consult: "Strawberry Yields Forever" - a day neutral strawberry 4-H project, available at <http://www.gardening.cornell.edu/education/youth/activities/pdfs/strawberryyields.pdf>
Other publications at this website may be useful.
 - Apples, 2, ripe, any single variety
 - Apricots, 2, ripe
 - Blueberries, ½ pint
 - Cherries, ½ pint basket, with stems, any single variety
 - Elderberries, attached to cluster, 1 quart
 - Grapes, 1 bunch
 - Nectarines, 2, ripe
 - Peaches, 2, ripe
 - Pears, 2, ripe, with stems, any single variety
 - Raspberries, 1/2 pint, any single variety
 - Strawberries, 1 pint, caps on
 - Other: minor fruits such as quince or persimmon, 3, ripe
 - Miscellaneous - any fruit not listed, display same number of specimens as similar crop listed
 - Nuts, all-ripe, dry, unshelled, ½ pint, any single variety
 - A collection of 3 types, such as 3 different varieties of apples

26. FLORAL DESIGN

- List plants and varieties.
- Dry or fresh flower corsage in transparent bag.
- Table arrangement of live or dry plant material - not over 12" in diameter and under 8" in height.
- Holiday decoration of live, dried or natural plant materials - no more than 18" in diameter or 24" long.
- Plaque of dried or pressed plant material; includes other craft projects made with *real* plant material (e.g. floral pictures). Plaques and pictures need to be signed.
- Large Arrangement of live or dried plant material – for arrangements over 12" in diameter and over 8" in height.
- List ID sources.
- More information can be found at 4-H Leaflet H-7-3i Fresh & Dry Flower Arrangements
<http://hdl.handle.net/1813/17533>

- No artificial or plastic materials except for ribbons – with the exception of Theme Gardens – see class #24.
- Fall arrangements, gourd arrangements and photo stories may be entered in Class #28 open.

Class No.

27. MINIATURE ARRANGEMENT

- Arrangement of fresh or dried flowers
- Less than 6” in height and diameter – including container
- List plants used.

28. OPEN CLASS EXHIBITS

- Exhibits deemed worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H Educator.
- List plants and varieties used.
- Exhibits will be judged according to similar project criteria.
- For ideas and information consult the State Fair website – competitions – youth building.

DIVISION F4 -- HORTICULTURAL METHODS

This division gives young people a chance to explore an interesting, different approach to growing plants. This enhances gardening skills and encourages the participant to think creatively.

- **Because of the difficulty of reproducing some of the horticultural methods for exhibiting purposes, a poster or poster series format may be used.**
- Use heavy poster paper (14" x 22" minimum) as a background.
- Glue or tape photos and diagrams, along with sheets of white paper that include your description within these sections: 1) *introduction*, 2) *growing method used*, 3) *what you learned or discovered*.
- Instead of a poster, an exhibit of the method itself (such as a small hydroponics set-up) can be displayed.
- For ideas and information consult the website

Class No.

29. HYDROPONIC GARDENING

30. SEASON EXTENDER METHODS

31. PROPAGATION

32. MISCELLANEOUS - ANY HORTICULTURAL METHODS NOT LISTED

- Entries will be judged according to similar project criteria

DIVISION F5 -- LANDSCAPE PICTURES AND PLANS
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This division is a category in which youth can display what they have learned about the elements of design and how plants can be grouped effectively for ornamental or edible purposes. It also offers an opportunity to display their garden record keeping.

- All collections, pictures and plans will be enhanced by a clear, protective overlay.
- Markers, colored pencils or paints may be used to embellish the landscape plan.

Class No.

33. HOME GROUNDS LANDSCAPE PHOTOGRAPHIC ALBUM

- Must have at least six "before" and six "after" pictures of current year's work.

Class No.

34. PLAN OR MAP OF HOME GROUNDS

- Drawn to scale.
- Show things as they were at beginning of project.
- A second map, with suitable and necessary notes, showing changes and improvements made.
- In different colors, show changes and improvements yet to be made.
- Indicate direction north on plan.
- See "Young People's Guide to Landscaping." At <http://www.hort.cornell.edu/gbl/pubs/index.html>

35. PLAN OR MAP OF APARTMENT DWELLING

- Drawn to scale, showing grounds as they are currently.
- A second map, showing proposed changes that would improve existing grounds.
- Where ground space is unavailable, a terrace or porch garden of containerized plants can be depicted.
- Indicate direction north on plan.

36. PLAN OF ANNUAL AND/OR PERENNIAL FLOWER GARDEN

- Show varieties, name, placement, height and color.
- Use scale no smaller than 1 inch equals 4 feet.
- Indicate direction north on plan.

37. PLAN OF HOME ORCHARD (tree fruit and/or berry crops)

- Show varieties, name, placement, height and time of fruiting.
- Use scale no smaller than 1 inch equals 4 feet.
- Exhibit should indicate current year's work. Current year's work will be judged.
- Indicate direction north on plan.

38. PLAN OF HOME VEGETABLE GARDEN

- Show varieties, name, placement, height and approximate harvest times.
- Succession of plants may be indicated by a tracing paper overlay.
- Use scale no smaller than 1 inch equals 4 feet.
- Indicate direction north.

39. PLAN OF COMMUNITY SERVICE BEAUTIFICATION PROJECT

40. GARDEN RECORD BOOK

- List plants chosen and varieties
- List reason for selection
- Garden design sketch, including lay-out, dimensions, and spacing
- Indicate direction north
- Photos showing before and after are helpful.

41. HORTICULTURE OPEN CLASS

- Class is an option for exhibits deemed by the County to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

- Entries will be judged according to similar project criteria.
- Horticulture posters that do not qualify for other Horticulture classes may be entered here.

DIVISION F6 – FIELD CROPS

Class No.

42. FIELD CROPS

- Sample of hay must be well cured, not moist.
- Grasses, legumes and silage crops will be judged on the basis of their values as forage or silage.
- Exhibits should be displayed in either tightly packed, clean baskets or slice of bale with approximately dimension 8 x 10 x 14, or as described.
- Varieties listed:
 - Oats – 1 peck
 - Wheat – 1 peck
 - Any other small grains
 - Field corn – 3 ears
 - Haylage – quart jar with mixture names on entry card
 - Corn silage – quart jar with mixture names on entry card
 - Corn stalks – 3 make an exhibit
 - Alfalfa
 - Clover
 - Birdsfoot trefoil
 - Timothy
 - Mixed hay –state mixture on entry card
 - **Feeds suitable for a 4-H animal project. Project must be specified, feed sampler attractively displayed on a board. Nutritional value and use of each sample must be described. Miscellaneous entries will be judged according to similar project criteria.**

Section G -- ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

GUIDELINES

- Exhibits showing processes, products, skill development, and relevance to environmental/natural resource issues are strongly encouraged.
- Exhibits will be evaluated on the basis of their content, quality of expression and presentation. Creativity is encouraged as is display of materials showing observational skills, e.g. journals or sketchbooks. Age, experience and standards listed in appropriate 4-H publications will be included in the judging criteria.

Class No.

1. ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

- **Nature Trails** - e.g. Display of 4-H constructed nature trail or observation made along another nature trail.
- **Geology** - Simple collections must include the specimen's names, dates of collection, specific site(s) of collection (distance and direction to nearest town, county, state or province) and collector's name for 15 specimens. Inclusion of field journals is strongly encouraged and identification criteria must be completely and clearly defined. Exhibits showing evolutionary histories, adaptations of fossil organisms, vertical or horizontal studies of strata, or similar studies are encouraged.
- **Field Identification Projects** - *Please note that wildflowers are evaluated in Section F - Horticulture, Fungi in Section H, - Plant Pathology, and Insects in Section I - Entomology.* Collections of preserved

specimens, photographs or sketches properly labeled and showing identification criteria may be displayed for any habitat in New York. Consult your local Department of Environmental Conservation for guidelines and permission in collecting specimens from the wild. Consult *Field Guides Made Easy* for additional activities and ideas.

- **County-or self-initiated projects that relate to environmental education:** Examples include but are not limited to: interpretation of aerial photographs; vegetation maps; plant adaptations; demonstrations of ecological principles; or computer models like GIS. Transfer of display ideas and concepts from other project areas is encouraged.

2. FISHERIES AND AQUATIC RESOURCES.

- Exhibits may be displays or records of any Fisheries and Aquatic Resources related activity including but not limited to fishing techniques, aquatic sampling methods, aquatic insect ecology, habitat improvement or fisheries management and biology. Other fishing projects may be found in 4-H Publications.
- Water monitoring - project ideas may be found in *Water Worlds*, *Water Wise*, *Pond & Stream Safari*.
- County or self-initiated projects related to fish or fishing, including mariculture, aquaculture, commercial fisheries, sport fisheries or related equipment, skills or observations.

3. FORESTRY

- Displays and presentations may be based upon, but are not limited to, the following projects: *Know Your Trees*, *Timber Management for Small Woodlands (IB 180)*; *Wildlife and Timber from Private Lands: A Landowners Guide to Planning (IB 193)*; *Woods of New York*, *Trees: Dead or Alive*, *Know Your Tree Diseases*, *Maple Syrup Production for the Beginner*; and other forestry exhibits based upon national, regional, county or self-initiated projects.

4. RESOURCE-BASED RECREATION

- Shooting Sports – any exhibit or record based upon content of the NYS Shooting Sports Programs or any of the New York State DEC certification programs.
- Other Outdoor Recreation - Exhibits based upon related outdoor recreation activities, e.g. orienteering, cross-country skiing, snowshoeing, wilderness camping, or outdoor cookery.

5. WILDLIFE

- Bird Study - Consult *Bluebirds of New York*, *Birds of Prey*, *Introduction to Bird Study*, or any other bird materials for exhibit ideas. Bluebird houses will be judged using the criteria from *Bluebirds of New York*. **Please note, if a birdhouse is completed as a Wood Science project, it should be entered in Section J Science, Technology & Engineering.**
- Habitat Improvement - Consult *Wildlife Habitat Enhancement*, *Enhancement of Wildlife on Private Land*, *Managing Small Woodlots for Wildlife* for exhibit ideas.
- Trapping Furbearers - Exhibits based upon the NYS DEC Trapper Training Program are acceptable, as are displays of equipment, pelt preparation, and discussions of the role of trapping in wildlife management.
- Other Wildlife Projects - Exhibits based upon New York's wildlife resources, *Environmental Awareness: Wildlife*, *Managing Small Woodlots for Wildlife*; *Wildlife Discovery*, *New York's Wildlife Resources (fact sheets)*, and *Wildlife in Today's Landscapes*. County projects or self-initiated projects are acceptable. A good source of potential project is the 4-H Forestry and Wildlife Invitational.

6. REUSE AND RECYCLING

- Exhibits based on recycling or composting projects in the home or community.
- Clothing, crafts and other items created using post-consumer waste materials. It is particularly important that detailed essays accompany exhibits in this class. The essays should explain why particular materials

were chosen *and* how the exhibit relates to environmental education. Many materials can be reused; why is this exhibit particularly useful (e.g., in terms of serving a functional purpose) or beneficial (e.g., making use of resources that would otherwise harm the environment)? The exhibitor must reflect, in his/her essay, on how the project has led his/her thinking about use of natural resources to evolve and/or how the project can be used to help others understand the importance of re-purposing post-consumer materials. Creativity is highly encouraged in this class. Consult *Composting: Wastes to Resources; Wastewise; Woodsy's Resource Goldmine, Recycling in Your School Makes Good Sense; or Recycling: Mining Resources From Trash, or Composting in the Classroom* for exhibit ideas.

7. OPEN CLASS

- This class is an option for exhibits deemed by the County Youth Educator to be worthwhile but which fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

Section H -- PLANT PATHOLOGY

- **Each exhibit must be entered in Faireentry.com.**
- **Must exhibit a 4-H member's experience in and acknowledge of this subject matter**
- 4-H Publications that appear in italics may be out of print. If your county CCE office does not have hard copies available, please send an e-mail to the Plant Pathology superintendent (slj2@cornell.edu) for instructions.

PLANT DISEASE IDENTIFICATION

Class No.

1. LEAFSPOT COLLECTION BOOKLETS

As described under Activity 1 in *Know Your Plant's Disease* and/or Activity 3 in *Know Your Tree Diseases*, leaf disease notebooks exhibiting a minimum of 12 different diseased plants with at least 6 different fungal and/or bacterial diseases should be included. Example: Powdery mildew fungi may be included more than once if on different hosts, but the remaining samples must represent at least 5 other individual disease issues. Label each plant sample with your name, the date collected, plant name, location collected (town, county and state), and briefly describe the symptoms observed. Include a common name for each disease (such as: powdery mildew, leaf rust, fungal leaf spot, bacterial leaf spot, leaf blight, anthracnose, ring spot, etc.). Include a specific disease name for at least one of the samples, such as "tar spot" on maple caused by a *Rhytisma* sp.

PEST CONTROL EXHIBIT

Class No.

2. PEST MANAGEMENT ON VEGETABLES OR ORNAMENTAL GARDEN PLANTS PROJECTS

Exhibit should include a poster display showing the layout of your vegetable or ornamental garden; photographs, drawings, tables and other visual aids may be used. A record book may be presented indicating dates on which problems were observed, treatment were utilized and observations were made as to the effectiveness of these treatments. Include specific steps taken to manage pests within the past year or two. Information on preventative treatments or management practices should also be included. This project should attempt to teach those who examine it the principles of pest management. Include specific information on at least five (5) pest problems identified and for which one or more management practices were used. Evaluation will be based on the member's understanding of the subject and effectiveness of the poster as a teaching aid.

MUSHROOM COLLECTION AND IDENTIFICATION

3. MUSHROOM COLLECTOR'S JOURNAL

This category is designed for the beginner mycologist. Although preservation of dried fungal specimens in the manner described in *Fun With Fungi* is encouraged, this project does not require that fungi be submitted as a collection of dried specimens. However, preservation of your fungi is strongly encouraged for future reference or for possible submission to the Cornell Herbarium. This project should include detailed notes about each fungal specimen, photos and spore prints. Six fungal specimens from different genera are required. More detailed instructions and forms for use with this project may be found online at: <http://plantclinic.cornell.edu/mushroomjournal.html>.

4. PLANT PATHOLOGY OPEN CLASS

Class is an option for exhibits deemed by the County Youth Educator to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

SECTION I -- ENTOMOLOGY

Insect specimens must be properly mounted and displayed and have complete collection data. Suggested display case described in 4-H Entomology Project Guide or museum size insect drawers or polystyrene insect cases covered with clear plastic sheets. Exhibits incorrectly prepared will not be evaluated.

GROUP A GENERAL INSECT COLLECTIONS

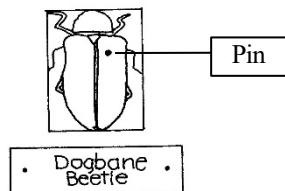
Class No.

1. FIRST YEAR PROJECT EXHIBITS

- Must include a minimum of 20 specimens representing 5 insect orders.
- Classification need not be taken further than *order* names.
- Insects should be pinned properly and the wings of all butterflies and moths must be spread.

2. SECOND YEAR PROJECT EXHIBITS

- Must include a minimum of 40 specimens representing 9 insect orders.
- Twenty specimens must have been collected during the current year.
- Twenty specimens must also be identified to common name with the name written on a label and pinned separately near the specimen (easily visible, to aid in judging) Addition of scientific names is optional in this class.



- Insects should be pinned properly and the wings of all butterflies and moths must be spread and at least one small insect must be mounted on a point or minuten pin.

3. THIRD YEAR PROJECT EXHIBITS

- Must include a minimum of 60 specimens representing 12 orders.
- Thirty specimens must have been collected during the current year.
- Thirty specimens must be identified to common name.
- At least 5 specimens (representing at least five families) must be identified to family.
- Scientific names (genus and species) should be included wherever possible, although insects from some orders will be difficult to identify to this level; common names should be placed on a separate label pinned

near the specimen as in Class No. 2.

- Insects should be pinned properly and the wings of all butterflies and moths must be spread and at least two small insects must be mounted on points or minuten pins.

4. FOURTH YEAR (AND BEYOND) PROJECT EXHIBITS

- Must consist of general collections.
- Must include 80 specimens representing at least 12 orders.
- Forty specimens must have been collected during the current year.
- Forty specimens must be identified to common name.
- At least 10 specimens (representing at least 10 families) must be identified to their family. Scientific names should be included wherever possible. Common names should be placed on a separate label, pinned near the specimen as in Class No. 2.
- Proper mounting (pinned properly, wings spread, two small insects on points or minutenens) will be emphasized.

GROUP B ADVANCED INSECT COLLECTIONS

Class No.

5. ADVANCED INSECT COLLECTIONS

- For advanced collections Riker mounts may also be used.
- Complete collection data should accompany all exhibits (where collected, date, and by whom?); can be placed on back of exhibit as long as the evaluator can tell which label goes with each specimen. If you exchange specimens, label as completely as possible, giving location (country, state or province, nearest town), date collected; name of collector; plus any ecological information available such as plant or insect host, habitat, etc.
- Imagination and individuality are encouraged.
- The rules for mounting, as set up for general collections, do not have to be followed, if, by doing so, the advanced collection can be enhanced. The scientific aspects and educational value, appearance, quality and arrangement will be evaluated.
- The Exhibitor Information Statement should contain educational value to you (what you learned) as well as what you see the educational value to others to be.

GROUP C CLUB and COUNTY EXHIBITS

6. SINGLE COLLECTIONS prepared by the combined efforts of a club.

- May be any kind of insect collection or may represent a group activity that can be presented as an exhibit.
- Regional insect collections prepared for eventual donation to a museum may be entered in this class if prepared by more than one person; otherwise these should be entered under Class No. 4.
- Evaluation will be based on number of members and completeness of exhibit.

GROUP D EXHIBITS OF LIVING INSECTS

7. LIVING INSECT EXHIBIT: *require approval from a 4-H Educator and the Youth Building Superintendent. Set up of exhibit will require planning with Youth Building Superintendent.*

- Exhibits must convey an educational message to the public and/or the educational opportunities in 4-H work in the field of Entomology.
- Exhibits are to be approved by the county 4-H staff prior to bringing live insects to the Fairgrounds.
- *Live educational exhibits* are encouraged. Possible exhibits including living adult butterflies, butterfly

chrysalides from which the adults are emerging, caterpillars, ant farms and aquatic insects in water tanks. Showing of a living exhibit requires that the exhibitor be on hand to care for the needs of his or her "livestock" daily.

- Exhibits will be evaluated on: educational value; appearance; quality and arrangement.

CRITERIA FOR EVALUATION

GROUP A (1st, 2nd, 3rd yr. general collections)
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	Points
1. Order (15 pts.)	
a. Minimum Requirement	13
b. Extra - one point for each two orders above required number (Max of 2 pts.)	2
2. Specimens (15 pts.)	
a. Minimum Requirement	13
b. Extra - one point for 5 specimens above required number (Max of 2 pts.)	2
*3. Identification (20 pts.)	
a. Minimum Requirement (20 pts for 1st year collections - no extra pts for keying beyond order)	15
b. Extra - one point for each specimen identified further than required (Max of 5 pts.)	5
4. Mounting and Labeling (45 pts.)	
a. Pinning (10 pts.)	
1) Location of pin through insect	4
2) Height of insects on pin	4
3) Angle of insects to pin	2
b. Labeling (25 pts.)	
1) Readability	5
2) Visibility (Height on pin, etc.)	5
3) Proper data on labels	15
c. Spreading & Pointing (10 pts.)	
1) Spreading (10 pts. for 1st year collection - no pointing required)	5
2) Pointing (using points or minuten pins)	5
5. Arrangement, Neatness & Conditions of Insects (5 pts.)	5
TOTAL	<u>100</u>
6. Evaluator Bonus	5
Bonus points will be given for collection where performance beyond above requirements has been shown.	
TOTAL POSSIBLE	<u>105</u>

*All specimens identified to genus or species should be accompanied by name of source used in identification. This should be *placed on the identification label, on a separate label, or on a small card placed inside the collection box.* *No 4-H project records or loose papers (outside box) should accompany Group A collections.

GROUP B (Advanced Insect Collections)
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1. Proper labeling of specimens	40
2. Correct identification of both insects and plant	
Material where applicable	25
3. Educational value	15
4. Proper preparation of specimens (pinning, setting of wings, pointing, etc.)	10
5. Originality of project and exhibit method, arrangement, etc.	10
TOTAL	100

Class No.

8. ENTOMOMOLOGY OPEN CLASS

- Class is an option for exhibits deemed by the County Youth Educator to be worthwhile but fall outside the categories described above. The decision to bring such exhibits is left to the discretion of the Extension 4-H educator.

9. HONEY BEE/APICULTURE EXHIBITS

- Honey – 1 pound container
- Bee/Honey products made from Beeswax – Examples: candles (at least 2), lip wax
- Display/Poster – Individual or Group – a series of posters/photos or three dimensional exhibit representing any aspect of Beekeeping. Examples: equipment, disease, bee colony management.
- Project Record Book for 4-H Beekeeping Project.
- See Group E for live exhibits. Exhibitor will be responsible for care and supervision of any live exhibit.

**Section J – STEM (Science, Technology,
Engineering & Mathematics)**

- Articles in this section must be made and selected according to standards from project curriculum, State 4-H Club Management and Volunteer Leader Handbook plus CCE Risk Management Guidelines.
- Articles in this section must have been made and selected during the current project year.
- If power tools are used by youth in making projects, youth must be 11 years or older.
- Up to two articles per class per member may be entered for Sections JA, JB and JC.
- Projects made from a “kit” must be labeled “KIT”.
- Birdhouses entered in wood science classes will be evaluated under wood science standards. Superintendent may move birdhouses to the wildlife class under Environmental Education Section, if appropriate.
- For construction project, with manufactured components see Section JD

Section JA – WOOD SCIENCE

Class No.

- 1. Hand Tools Division:** articles made in wood science project that was cut out, assembled and finished with hand tools only.
- 2. Power Tools Division:** articles made in a wood science project that has been partially or totally completed with power tools.
- 3. Kit Division:** articles made in wood science project that is made from materials precut by an outside resource (i.e., 4-H Office, commercial supplier or woodworking volunteer leader) but is assembled and finished by the exhibitor. Judges will place emphasis on quality of woodworking performed by exhibitor. No commercial names on exhibit.
- 4. Projects made from Reclaimed Lumber.** Must state origin of lumber/wood used. Project will be evaluated according to woodworking standards.

5. **Recycled Wood Projects** made from pre-existing items made into a new useable form. (ex: a bed headboard into a bench). Project will be evaluated according to woodworking standards.
6. **Wood Science/Shop work Open:** articles made in Wood Science/Shop work project that does not fit in listed categories. Judge will place emphasis on quality of workmanship by exhibitor and the intended use of the project. Exhibits to be entered in this class will be at discretion of the CCE 4-H Educator. For welding projects see Section JI.

Section JB – ELECTRICAL SCIENCE

Class No.

1. **Electric Division:** Article made in an electric project, such as a trouble lamp, test lamp, portable bench light, extension cords, pin-up and/or study lamps, or the rewiring of an old lamp is acceptable. Tension restraint device must be in place. Where appropriate Underwriters Knot should be used, especially in lamp sockets. Lamps without bulbs or shades will not be considered complete and will be evaluated accordingly. Due to safety code compliance, molded polarized and/or prefabricated cords with polarized plugs, where applicable are allowed. Projects involving both woodworking and electrical tasks will be evaluated on the merits of both.
2. **Electronics Division:** Article made in an electric project utilizing principles and construction procedures relating to electronics is acceptable. Projects will be evaluated on the basis of soldering and connection techniques, neatness of assembly and other assembly procedures for electronic projects. Projects must be hand wired. Project must be operable (i.e. contain all necessary batteries). In Fairentry.com, **include a short explanation of why or how the exhibit works and what use it has.**

Section JC – ROCKET PROGRAM

1. **Junior Division:** Any rocket made in a rocket program either from a kit or non-kit materials and assembled and finished by youth 13 years of age or younger. Evaluators will place emphasis on proper kit assembly and finishing.
2. **Senior Division:** Any rocket made from non-kit materials and totally constructed and finished by youth 14 years and older. Emphasis placed on proper construction techniques and finished project.

SECTION JD – CONSTRUCTED PROJECTS WITH MANUFACTURED COMPONENTS

General Information: Youth entering projects in the following classes use manufactured construction pieces to complete projects. Examples are Lego*, K'nex*, Brio*, and Mechano*, but projects are not limited to these examples. Projects can incorporate design, following instructions, three dimensional thinking, design modifications, problem solving, and creativity, architecture, and structural design, principles of mechanics and use of color in the planning and design process. These skills relate to the professions of engineering, science construction, architecture and art.

Judging will be based on completion, complexity, presentation and explanation of design, understanding of principles and visual presentations. **MUST INCLUDE FOLLOWING WITH THE PHYSICAL ENTRY:**

- a. Number of pieces: Youth must know the approximate number of pieces used in assembly. For kits, this

number is on the box. It is understood that after a long creative process, it may be difficult to know exact number of small pieces; the youth must provide an estimate rounded to 25.

- b. **Diagram:** Diagrams are required. A diagram could be a photograph printed on printer paper, a scale drawing on graph paper, a photocopy of an instruction sheet or a variable scale rough drawing. Relevant labels and explanation must be added. **The diagram must include:** 1. Name of youth; 2. The title of project; 3. the exact or approximate number of pieces and 4. A self-judgment of complexity level (a. easy – less than one hour to assemble; medium – 1-3 hours construction time or c. complex – more than 3 hours of construction time). Junior may use a photocopy of kit provided drawings for basis of their diagrams, but brand logo **MUST** be covered and not visible. The diagram can be displayed in a plastic stand, mounted on poster board or attached in a folder. Art value, ability or written work to attract, use of color and use of font add to design presentation.
- c. **Protection:** Youth may prepare a display box for the project. There is no evaluation or points for this box, it is merely protection. A simple box could be a cardboard box with two sides removed and replaced with clear plastic.

Class No.

1. **Kit:** Restricted to juniors (ages 8-13) and exhibitors are limited to two projects in this class. If two projects are entered, they must differ significantly. Youth must enter a completed kit. Original story must describe design process, and play with model. Judging criteria: completion, complexity (number of pieces), diagram (of completed model and key elements labeled), explanation/story (explanation of the design process, difficulties, and interesting elements; describe play value, what steps could be taken to improve model) and overall presentation.
2. **Original Model:** Youth are limited to two projects in this class, projects must differ significantly. The project can be a scene, diorama, model, building, vehicle, plants or creature. Judging criteria: completion, design (number of pieces, moving parts – gear systems, axle systems (wheels), hidden entrances, pulleys, joints, projectiles and hinged components; unity of design – originality, use of color, symmetry of creativity, fully developed concept diagrams – comprehensive and detailed; an overall diagram of completed model with key elements labeled, of moving part(s) or independent component; explanation/written report – of design process, difficulties encountered and their solutions, description of play value, future expansion of project and overall presentation.
3. **Model Demonstrating a Mechanical Science Concept:** Projects must be original, no kits and can include level arms, gears, pulleys, friction, belts, airfoils (flight, wind), catapults and load bearing bridges and beams. Science concepts can include energy transfer, stress analysis, Newton's Laws, gravity, etc. Entries in this class must include a working model, an equation describing a principle of science, a labeled diagram of the project and written explanation of the science involved. Evaluation will also include presentation and visual impact of the project. Youth may conduct experiments with model and provide written report. Judging criteria: working model that demonstrates a principle of mechanical science, must move or work as necessary, scientific equation that relates the principle, including clear definition of each term with equation displayed; labeled diagram provided that labels major parts of the model and also notes how parts or movement relates to equation; written report (no more than 2 pages) which explains the principle and how model illustrates the principle (may include additional page of experimental results using the model); written explanation that explains design and construction of the model, including any difficulties and how they were overcome, description of the principles of mechanical science that is demonstrated, clear understanding of scientific principles and explanation of how the model illustrates principle; and overall visual impact of project as prepared for display, including attractiveness of display.
4. **Transportation Design:** applies transportation pieces such as Brio* in which youth design a transportation system (road, railroad). Drawings are to be hand drawn. Judging criteria: Presentation labeled with

exhibitor name and project title including schematic of system drawn to scale, roads, railroads and bridges clearly labeled in the legend, seniors to use 11x17 drawing paper, fully developed concept, clear details, completeness of system (no dead ends) and show creativity, legend that explains the meaning of symbols such as roads, railroads bridge, water, vegetation, buildings, written explanation that explains the design and purpose of the system, problems encountered and their solution and directions project could take in the future, and overall presentation, visual impact as prepared for display and attractiveness.

SECTION JE – 3D PRINTING

General Information: 3D printing uses plastic or other materials to build a 3 dimensional object from a digital design. Youth may use original designs or someone else's they have re-designed in a unique way. Youth must bring their finished printed object (we cannot print objects at Fair). Exhibits will be judged based on the complexity of the design and shape. Must include the following:

- a. Software used to create 3D design.
- b. Design or, if using a re-design, the original design and the youth's design with changes.
- c. Orientation that the object was printed.

Class No.

1. **3D Prototypes** – 3D objects printed as part of the design process for robot or other engineering project. Must include statement of what design questions the prototype was supposed to answer and what was learned from the prototype.
2. **3D Unique Objects** – 3D objects printed for their own sake. May be an art design, tool, or other objects.

SECTION JF – COMPUTER SCIENCE

General Information: All exhibits must include something visual, such as a poster or printed copy of a digital presentation, which will remain on display during the exhibition. Electronic equipment will only be used during judging time and will not remain on display during the entire exhibit period. Programs available online (such as Scratch) should include a link to the specific project youth have created.

1. **Beginning Programming** – Exhibit a simple program using Scratch (or other simple graphic programming language). The program should include 8 different commands including looping and getting input from the keyboard and mouse.
2. **Intermediate Programming** – Exhibit a program using Scratch (or other simple graphic programming) that you have downloaded from the internet and modified. Compare the two programs and demonstrate the changes you made to the original program; OR create an animated storybook or video game using Scratch (or other simple graphical programming language).
3. **Advance Programming** – Exhibit an original program using a higher level programming language such as Python, Javascript, C++, etc.
4. **App Development** – Exhibit an original mobile app. Describe the purpose of the app and what inspired you to create it in the exhibit information statement.

SECTION JG – MAKER/TINKER

General Information: An excellent project either solves a problem or creates something new. These projects invent, build or experiment on ideas and include science, technology, engineering, art and math (STEM)

principles.

All exhibits must include something visual which will remain on display during the exhibition. Maker/Tinker project should communicate what problem is being solved or what new idea was created. Include a brief description of the exhibit that shows how the project uses materials to create something that is a contemporary, useful and unique design. It is also important to explain what skills were developed while creating the product. Expensive electronic or other equipment will only be used during judging time and will not remain on display during the entire exhibit period.

Class No.

- 1. Maker/Tinker Inventions** – Exhibits should display how youth used the design process to bring their idea and invention to life. Exhibit may be the item the youth has created or a notebook, poster or other display that depicts their project. Inventions may include elements from kits such as Arduino or Little Bits. Computer coding may be written by the exhibitor or someone else's code the exhibitor has modified. Exhibitor should cite the sources of any designs or codes they tinkered with to create their invention. Examples must include re-programming a toy to do something different or adding circuitry (lights, sounds, etc.) to an existing item like a sweater. Ideas can be found at sites like <http://makezine.com/>, <http://www.instructables.com>, <http://makered.org/youngmakers/>, <http://tinkering.exploratorium.edu/>.
- 2. Junk Drawer Robotics** – All exhibits should be original designs made from everyday objects and materials. Exhibits with purchased kits will not be accepted. Robots should be designed to carry out a series of at least 3 actions automatically to accomplish a task. Examples are included in the 4-H Junk Drawer Robotics curriculum or Rube Goldberg Machine contests.
- 3. Digital Creative design projects** – items made using exhibitors original design idea/artwork incorporated onto/within a practical object, device (i.e. mug, clothing, wearable art, utensil, etc.) or other traditionally framed creative art display. Must be created by exhibitor using digital art software / computer aided software. Providing an online web link to your artwork and/or your design process (i.e. portfolio, time lapse, video, etc.) in the description is encouraged.

SECTION JH – ENGINEERING EDUCATIONAL DISPLAYS

- 1. Displays:** may be a series of posters and a 3-dimensional exhibit related to an engineering science project. Display should be self-explanatory through use of signs or labels and limited to approximately card table size. Topics may include (but not limited to) engine parts or bicycle parts display boards, electric circuit boards, electric quiz games, safety rules for bicycling or working with wood or electricity. Entry will be evaluated on the purpose or principle idea, effectiveness in illustrating idea, appearance, arrangement and description of the display.

SECTION JI – RELATED ENGINEERING PROJECTS

1. Any article made as part of a directly related Engineering Science project, such as metal working, welding, cardboard carpentry, and safety items and not included in other Sections JA-JF. Counties may enter only ten articles in this class. Kits are not acceptable for senior division (14 years and over).

Section JJ – GEOSPATIAL SCIENCE

Exhibits that show skills and knowledge learned through 4-H GPS and GIS projects.

Class No.

- 1. GIS Maps:** Maps made using ESRI (Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc.) Arc GIS software or other mapping software. Criteria and Guidelines for Community Mapping. GIS map exhibits may be

selected for display competition sponsored by NIFA and National Geographic Society.

Class No.

2. **GIS or GPS Project or activity:** may be undertaken by individual or group. Exhibit may be in form of project record book, photo documentation, video, CD, DVD, etc. Exhibit must include project report documenting statements of purpose and outcome of project activity.
3. **Story or Outline of a 4-H GIS or GPS Project:** including photos, purpose of activity and summary of results.
4. **Community Service/Youth Community Action Mapping Project:** a mapping or GPS project built around a specific community issue or project.
5. **Educational Poster Exhibit** displaying 4-H GPS or GIS activities.
6. **Public Presentation** on 4-H and Geospatial Sciences.

**Section JK – RENEWABLE AND SUSTAINABLE ENERGY
AND CLIMATE CHANGE**

Educational exhibits/display(s) describing your 4-H project work done in areas of Renewable Energy (solar, wind, geothermal, bio fuels, hydro-electric); Energy Conservation (home, school, community); Tracking (or studying) Climate Change; Activities/Studies related to managing “Carbon Footprints” in environment. Exhibits may consist of stationary or working models, posters, photo story/display or electronic media. Electronic media must be submitted on a storage device like a flash drive. Information must be included on media to indicate method of viewing entry. A short description of what was undertaken in the project, your experience and what you learned through project must be included. This can be included in the entry itself or on the Exhibitor Information card. Note: some energy exhibits may fit in other classes – select only one class to enter your exhibit.

Class No.

1. **Renewable and Sustainable Energy**
2. **Climate Change**

Section JL – SCIENCE EXPERIMENTS AND EXHIBITS

Individuals and groups are encouraged to enter exhibits/displays emphasizing what they learned and experienced in learning about science concepts in areas of agriculture, human ecology, life or physical sciences. Any type or combination of science projects along with creativity is encouraged.

1. **Experiments:** Describe your hypothesis (what you think will happen); describe the procedures you performed; describe the observations you made and what conclusions you drew from your experiment; include photos or drawings and samples (if possible) from your experiment. Use display board or poster board for display. Include experiment description, introduction, hypothesis, methods, results and your conclusions.
2. **Public Service/Civic Engagement Projects:** Exhibits can be of any public service or public education activity you took part in that had a scientific component. Examples may include watershed rehabilitation, recycling programs and educational models. Project exhibit posters/display must be clearly labeled with a

written statement of what the project is, how it relates to science and why you are interested in the project.

3. **Descriptive Science:** Science projects that are not experiments and service projects but do consist of systematic observations and tell us about the natural world. Exhibit could show summaries of what you observed (ex: how the local bird population changes with the seasons, where flies like to breed in a barn, how many bites of food different animals eat per minute). Could present collections and classifications of materials which display physical or biological articles.
4. **Citizen Science:** is the engagement of public participants in real-world scientific collaborations – asking questions, collecting data, and/or interpreting results. A display or record of participation in a Citizen Science project, could be part of a local, regional, national or international project, but needs to include some kind of connection to scientists, researchers, or, policy makers and contribute to scientific knowledge that will be put to some type of use (by researcher, policy makers, etc.) Examples include: Wasp Watchers, Project Feeder Watch, eBird, Lost Ladybug, Adopt a Pixel, Nature’s Notebook, or a local project. For more information: <https://blogs.cornell.edu/4h-cce-oc/citizen-science/>