Celebrate American Heart Month by Being Salt Smart

February is American Heart Month and a time to celebrate all you can do to keep your heart healthy. Being Salt Smart in one step you can take to improve your heart health. Sodium is a mineral needed to stay healthy but too much sodium can lead to higher blood pressure. High blood pressure is called ‘the silent killer’ because a person with high blood pressure may not know it’s high and may not feel any ill effects. It is the number one cause of death worldwide.

Sodium is found in table salt, which is 60% sodium and 40% chloride, packaged foods like flavored rice side dishes, prepared foods like pizza and restaurant foods. About 70% of an adult’s sodium intake is from packaged, prepared and restaurant foods, 15% is found naturally in foods and 11% from the salt we add to the food we eat.

These 10 foods have the most sodium:
- Breads/rolls, sandwiches, pizza, egg dishes/omelets, cheese, chicken, cold cuts, soups, burritos/tacos, savory snacks like potato chips, pretzels, and snack mixes.

Besides cutting back on the amount of salt you add to your food and eating fewer packaged, prepared and restaurant foods, what can you do to decrease the sodium in your diet? Here are a few ideas:

1. Read the Nutrition Facts Label and look for ‘sodium’. Any food or beverage with a %DV (% daily value) of 20% or more is considered a high sodium food. Look for a similar food with a lower %DV.
2. Choose fresh or frozen vegetables and fruit with no added sauces. When choosing canned vegetables, choose cans labeled ‘no salt added’ or rinse your vegetables under running water before heating or using in a recipe. Rinsing canned vegetables removed about 40% of the sodium.
3. Be smart about sauces. Ketchup, mustard, gravy, mayonnaise, salad dressing, salsa, marinade and soy sauce may contain a high amount of sodium. Try using less or finding lower salt options.

Visit the American Heart Association at www.heart.org for more heart healthy information.
Get your kids involved in learning about their heart. From your public or school library, borrow “Hear Your Heart” by Paul Showers. Together read this book then prepare the heart healthy Fruit Pizza recipe below.

Fruit Pizza
Makes 2 servings  Serving size: 1/2 of prepared muffin

Ingredients
1 English muffin (try whole grain) or sandwich thin
2 tablespoons reduced-fat cream cheese
2 tablespoons sliced strawberries
2 tablespoons blueberries
2 tablespoons crushed pineapple
Note: or use any fruit you have available

Directions
1. Wash hands.
2. Split open the English muffin and toast the halves until lightly browned.
3. Spread cream cheese on both halves.
4. Divide the fruit between the muffin have and arrange on top of the cream cheese.
5. These are best when served immediately.
6. Refrigerate after 2 hours.

Nutrition Facts for 1/2 of prepared muffin: 120 calories, 3g total fat, 1.5g saturated fat, 10mg cholesterol, 170mg sodium, 19g total carbohydrates, 2g dietary fiber, 7g total sugars, 0g added sugars, 4g protein, 0mcg Vitamin D, 114mg calcium, 1mg iron, 149mg potassium, 25mcg Vitamin A, 8mg Vitamin C, 23% calories from fat

Source: Oregon State University www.foodhero.org

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