

## NOVICE TEST

### PART 1 - MARKINGS (Matching)

- |   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| 1. A white mark on the face, level with or above the eyes | A. strip/race    |
| 2. White on face that goes over eyes or nose              | B. distal/ermine |
| 3. Narrow patch of white on muzzle                        | C. dorsal stripe |
| 4. Narrow patch of white from forehead to muzzle          | D. snip          |
| 5. White from coronet to over fetlock area                | E. star          |
| 6. White in pastern area                                  | F. bay           |
| 7. Brown horse with black mane and tail                   | G. sock          |
| 8. Dark spots on white coronet                            | H. ankle         |
| 9. Line down back of a dun/buckskin                       | I. grey          |
| 10. Horse born black that turns white as it gets older    | J. bald          |

### PART 2 - TRUE/FALSE

1. The normal temperature of a mature horse at rest is 103°F.
2. A forward and sideward kicking action that can catch a handler at the horse's side is called a cow kick.
3. The term for intestinal pain in a horse is colic.
4. The draft breed of grays and blacks is called the Belgian.

### PART 3 - GAITS (Matching)

- |  |             |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Number of beats to a walk                           | A. 3        |
| 2. Number of beats to a trot                           | B. Extended |
| 3. Number of beats to a canter                         | C. 4        |
| 4. Lateral Gait  | D. Pace     |
| 5. Horse moving with hind end fully engaged            | E. 2        |
| 6. Largest effort within a gait without breaking gaits | F. Free     |
| 7. Diagonal Gaits                                      | G. Trot     |
| 8. Horse ridden at a walk with a long rein             | H. Collect  |

**PART 4 - BARN/BONES/BABIES (Fill In)**

Fetus	Bedding	Wrist	Paddock	Yearling
Feces	Cribbing	Ankle	Manager	Weanling
Hay	Straight Stall	Cannon	Gelding	

1. A wooden feeding box or slotted trough attached to a stall wall to hold feed and hay.
2. Most common place for fly larvae to develop.
3. Materials used to cover floor of stall.
4. A 3-tined fork is used for what?
5. A small fenced area directly adjoining a barn, where the horse can go in and out at will or be turned out.
6. An enclosure, usually 8 feet by 5 feet, in which a horse is tied, with a manager and bucket at his head.
7. The knee of a horse is the match to which joint in a human?
8. The hock of a horse is the match to which joint in a human?
9. What large bone is located between the knee and fetlock?
10. An unborn animal as it develops in the uterus is called what?
11. A foal that has been weaned and is not yet a yearling.
12. A horse of either sex that is 1 year old on January 1st of given year is called a \_\_\_\_\_. (even if he/she is less than that by the number of days he has been alive)
13. Horses that have been castrated or "altered" so they cannot produce sperm to make babies are called what?
14. A stable vice in which a horse grabs hold of something with its mouth and pulls, swallows air and possibly wood splinters. It can lead to digestive disorders, worn teeth (and is considered an unsoundness)

**PART 5 - ANATOMY PLUS (Fill In)**

1. The area between the coronet and the fetlock
2. The area between the gaskin and the cannon
3. The area between the shoulder and the hip/thigh
4. The area between the withers and the loin on the topline
5. The area between the loin and the dock
6. The area between the ears on the topline
7. The topline of the neck is called the \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The joint between the cannon and the forearm.
9. What is the desired shoulder angle?
10. The connecting piece on a halter between the noseband and the crown piece/throatlatch.
11. A breed developed for racing speed from a Barb, an Arabian and a Turkmenian horse.
12. An American breed known for its comfortable running walk.
13. The 5 basic coat colors are black, white, brown \_\_\_\_\_
14. and \_\_\_\_\_.