FACULTY

Martin B. Brodsky, PhD, ScM, CCC-SLP, is an assistant professor in the Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation at Johns Hopkins University and is a member of the Outcomes After Critical Illness and Surgery (OACIS) group, a multidisciplinary clinical and research group focused on understanding and improving patient outcomes after critical illness and surgery, at Johns Hopkins University. Brodsky completed his PhD at the University of Pittsburgh and obtained his ScM in clinical investigation from the Bloomberg School of Public Health at Johns Hopkins University. He is a clinician, researcher, and international lecturer with interests in swallowing and swallowing disorders. His current research focuses on the effects of critical illness and critical care medicine on swallowing and its long-term outcomes. He is currently funded by a K23 Award from the National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders for a Phase I clinical trial designed to reduce post-extubation swallowing disorders in patients with acute respiratory failure. Brodsky is a continuing education reviewer for ASHA, a frequent reviewer for several scientific journals, and a member of ASHA, the Dysphagia Research Society, and the American Psychological Association.

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- No nonfinancial interests to disclose

Lynette L. Carl, BS, PharmD, BCPS, CP, is a consultant pharmacist and a Board Certified Pharmacotherapy Specialist. Carl obtained her BS in pharmacy from the University of Florida and her doctorate in clinical pharmacy from the Medical University of South Carolina. She completed a postdoctoral residency in infectious disease at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science, with practice sites at the University of Pennsylvania Hospital and the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia. Carl has practiced as a consultant and clinical pharmacist in pharmacies providing patient care in hospital, psychiatric, hospice care, home infusion care, and skilled nursing facility settings. Her clinical practice experience includes infectious disease, critical care, nutrition support, geriatrics, internal medicine, anticoagulation, cardiology, and pain management.

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Financial Disclosures:

- Co-author of *Drugs and Dysphagia and Practical Pharmacology in Rehabilitation: Effect of Medication on Therapy*

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- No nonfinancial interests to disclose

**Paula Leslie, PhD, CCC-SLP**, supports clinicians from the local to international level in complex clinical decision making, ethics, and end-of-life decisions in vulnerable populations. Leslie is a professor at the University of Pittsburgh and director of the clinical doctorate in medical speech-language pathology and is interested in nontraditional routes to advanced clinical training. She is a member of ASHA Special Interest Group 15 (Gerontology), on the editorial board of ASHA Special Interest Group 13 (Swallowing and Swallowing Disorders), and a member of the British Special Interest Group in Palliative and Supportive Care. She is a full member of the Dysphagia Research Society (USA) and a founding member and current scientific chairperson of the UK Swallow Research Group. In 2011, Leslie was appointed a Fellow of the Royal College of Speech and Language Therapists in Britain, where she is also a specialist professional adviser in swallowing.

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- Employee of the University of Pittsburgh

Nonfinancial Disclosures:

- Member of SIG 15
- Member and editorial board member of SIG 13

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