



CONTENTS

Preface iii

1	Sets and Functions	1
1.1	Sets	1
1.2	Numbers and intervals	7
1.3	Functions	13
1.4	Graphs of functions	16
1.5	Trigonometric functions	20
1.6	Basic trigonometric identities	26
1.7	Exponentials and logarithms	29
	Review Problems	33
	Challenge Problems	34
1.A	Relationship between trigonometric functions and exponentials	35

2	Limits and Continuity	37
2.1	Limits	37
2.2	Continuity	48
	Review Problems	53
	Challenge Problems	53
2.A	Proofs of some continuity results	54

3	The Derivative	56
3.1	Intuitive introduction	57

CONTENTS

3.2	Definition of the derivative	59
3.3	Basic derivative computations	65
3.4	The Chain Rule for derivatives	71
3.5	Rolle's Theorem and the Mean Value Theorem	78
3.6	Implicit differentiation	80
3.7	Summary of derivative computation	82
	Review Problems	83
	Challenge Problems	84
3.A	Proof of the Chain Rule	84
3.B	Proof of the Mean Value Theorem	86

4 Applications of the Derivative **88**

4.1	Graphical interpretation of the derivative	88
4.2	Extrema and optimization	96
4.3	Velocity	106
4.4	Tangent line approximation	108
4.5	Newton's Method	113
4.6	Related rates	117
	Review Problems	122
	Challenge Problems	123

5 Integration **125**

5.1	Area under a curve	126
5.2	The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus	135
5.3	Integration methods	140
5.3.1	Definition and basic examples	141
5.3.2	Antiderivatives of common functions	142
5.3.3	The Chain Rule	147
5.3.4	Integration by parts	153
5.3.5	Substitution methods	157
5.3.6	Partial fractions	161
5.3.7	A monster example	162
5.4	Applications of the definite integral	166
5.4.1	Areas of regions in the plane	166
5.4.2	Volumes	169
5.4.3	Length of a curve	173
5.4.4	Average value of a function	176
5.5	Approximation techniques	179
	Review Problems	183
	Challenge Problems	184
5.A	Formal definitions of log and exp	185

5.B	Simpson's Rule	188
-----	--------------------------	-----

6	Infinity	191
6.1	Limits towards infinity	191
6.2	Limits of infinity	196
6.3	Rational indeterminate forms and l'Hôpital's Rule	199
6.4	Exponential indeterminate Forms	204
6.5	Improper integrals	207
	Review Problems	213
	Challenge Problems	214
6.A	Proof of L'Hôpital's Rule	215

7	Series	220
7.1	Infinite sequences	220
7.2	Infinite series	226
7.3	Series convergence tests	229
7.4	Alternating series	238
7.5	Taylor polynomials	241
7.6	Taylor series	247
	Review Problems	256
	Challenge Problems	256
7.A	A strange formula for π	258

8	Plane Curves	259
8.1	Parametric curves	259
8.2	Polar coordinates	267
8.3	Areas in polar coordinates	274
	Review Problems	276
	Challenge Problems	277

9	Differential Equations	279
9.1	Definitions and basic examples	279
9.2	Second-order linear differential equations	290
	Review Problems	295
	Challenge Problems	295
9.A	Euler's Method	297

CONTENTS

Epilogue	301
References	303
Hints to Selected Problems	305
Index	316