

The Second Adam Luke 4:1-30

I. The Temptation of Jesus – 4:1-13

1. He is the son of Adam – 3:38
With sin, Adam loses his spirit
And passes that loss to all who follow him –
Eph. 2:1-3
2. If Jesus is to be our Savior (as a perfect man)
He must be tested and face the same tempter
3. Jesus, like Adam, has a spirit (purpose of virgin birth)
But Jesus turns to the Holy Spirit to resist Satan
This resource is also available to those who are
believers
Jesus was full of the Holy Spirit (who ministers to
our spirit) – 1
4. Jesus was at a time of great need – 1-2
He was in the wilderness for forty days
And He ate nothing during those days of Satan's
temptation
He was hungry
5. Satan suggested a way to meet that need – 3
"If you are the Son of God, command this stone to
become bread"
It is true He is the Son of God
And it is possible for Him to make bread
6. But Jesus answered quoting what God said – 4
It is written (Deut. 8:3) Man shall not live by bread
alone
7. Satan took Him & showed Him all the kingdoms of
this world – 5
He said to Jesus: "To you I will give all authority &
their glory" - 6-7
"For it has been delivered to me" – "And I give it
To whom I will"
"If you then, will worship me, it will all be yours"
8. Jesus answered him – 8
"It is written, you shall worship the Lord your God"
"And Him only shall you serve" (Deut. 6:13; 10:13)
9. Satan took Him to Jerusalem & set Him on the
pinnacle of the Temple – 9-11
He said to Him "If you are the Son of God throw
yourself down from here"
"For it is written, "He will command His angels
concerning you, to guard you"
"And on their hands they will bear you up, lest
you strike your foot against a stone"
10. Note that Satan quotes Scripture - Psalms 91:11-12
This quote is true and God will protect His own
11. Note also Jesus' answer – 12
"It is said, You shall not put the Lord your God to the
test" (Deut. 6:16)
12. When the devil had ended every temptation he
departed from Him until an opportune time – 13
This implies that Satan will look for that opportune
time

II. Jesus Begins His Ministry – 4:14-30

1. Jesus' report spreads through Galilee – 14
He returned in the power of the Spirit
2. He taught in their synagogues – 15
"Being glorified by all"
3. But He was rejected in Nazareth – 16-30
He came to where He was brought up
He went to the synagogue as His custom
On the Sabbath Day He stood up to read
Scroll of the prophet Isaiah was given to Him
Where it was written – Isa. 61:1-2
Jesus quotes from this passage in - 4:18-19
4. After quoting in part, Jesus rolled up the scroll - 20
He gave it back to the attendant and sat down
The eyes of all in the synagogue were fixed on Him
5. He began to say to them – 21
"Today this Scripture has been fulfilled in your hearing"
6. All spoke well of Him and marveled at His words – 22
And then they said "Is not this Joseph's son"
7. He responded to them saying – 23
"Doubtless you will quote to me this proverb"
"Physician heal yourself"
"What we have heard you did at Capernaum do here
in your hometown as well
Continuing He said – 24
"Truly I say to you, no prophet is acceptable in his
hometown"
"But in truth, I tell you" - 25
"There were many widows in Israel in the days of
Elijah when the heavens were
"shut up three years and six months and a great
famine came over all the land"
"Elijah was sent to none of them but only to Zarephath
– 26
"In the land of Sidon to a woman who was a widow"
"There were many lepers in Israel in the time of the
prophet Elisha" – 27
"And none of them was cleansed, but only Naaman
the Syrian"
8. Hearing this, all in the synagogue were filled with
wrath – 28-29
They rose up and drove Him out of the town
They brought Him to the brow of the hill on which the
town was built
So that they could throw Him down the cliff
9. But passing through their midst, He went away - 30

“God’s Beloved Son” Luke 3:18-38

I. Faithful Testimony of John – Lk. 3:18-20

1. The Prophecy of His Father, Zechariah – Lk. 1:67-79
Zechariah was filled with the Holy Spirit when he prophesied – 67
The first part was focused on the Messiah – 68-75
Praising God for bringing His Son as a horn of salvation – 69
As promised to Abraham, David and the people of Israel
The second part was on his own son – John – 76-79
“You will be called the prophet of the Most High – 76
“For you will go before the Lord to pave His way”
“You will give knowledge of salvation to His people” – 7
“In the forgiveness of their sins”
“because of the tender mercy of our God” - 78
“Whereby the sunrise shall visit us from on high”
“To give light to those who sit in darkness & in the shadow of death” - 79
“To guide our feet into the way of peace”
2. In fulfillment “He preached the good news to the people” - 3:18
He faithfully challenged those who came to him
To people who came trying to escape the “wrath of God” – 3:7
To those who came claiming “Father Abraham” as their hope – 3:8
To those who did not demonstrate true repentance – 3:10-14
He humbly denied those who sought to make him Messiah – 15-17
He refused to accept their praises
But claimed only, the voice of one crying in the wilderness
3. With courage He reproved king Herod for his sin – 19
He had taken Herodias, his brother’s wife as his wife
And for “all the evil things that Herod had done”
4. Herod went so far as to lock John up in prison – 20
Herod beheaded John at a whim for Herodias – Matt 14:1-12
As a promise to her daughter for a dance that pleased Herod
Prompted by her mother who hated John

II. Baptism of Jesus – Lk. 3:21-22

1. John was faithfully baptizing those who came – 21
Jesus came to be baptized by John – John 1:29-34
This gives us John’s witness to Jesus in His baptism

As Jesus approached, John identified Him to the crowd

“Behold the Lamb of God who takes away the sin of the world”

2. When Jesus was praying after His baptism – 21-22

The Heavens opened – the Holy Spirit descended on Him

“In bodily form, like a dove”

3. John testified to those gathered about God’s sign – Jn. 1:32-34
He testified that “He did not know Him”
“But the One who sent Me to baptize with water” (God) Said to me, “He on whom you see the Spirit descend and remain”
“This is He who baptizes with the Holy Spirit” - 33
Jesus baptizes with the Spirit renewing what was lost in the fall
This fulfills the promise of the new birth
Those resting their faith in the sacrifice of Christ receive the spirit
This sign proved to John that Jesus is the Son of God
4. God put His stamp of approval on His Son – 22
“And a voice from Heaven spoke”
This voice was the voice of God as He said:
“You are my beloved Son, With you I am well pleased”

III. Genealogy Of Jesus – Lk. 3:23-38

1. Note the difference with Matthew - Matt. 1:1-17
Matthew gives us the title for his genealogy – 1
“The genealogy of Jesus Christ, the son of David, the son of Abraham”
Writing his Gospel he writes for those in the family
(1). David is the king of the Jews & promised by God – 2 Sam. 7:16
In a covenant he was promised – fulfillment comes in Jesus
(2). Abraham is called “Father of Israel” – Gen. 12
In a covenant he is set aside by God to bring forth Messiah
2. The rest of the genealogy goes from Abraham to Jesus
Beginning with Abraham and going on to Jesus Christ
3. The genealogy in Luke begins with Jesus going to Adam
Luke writing to a Gentile, Theophilus opens the message
He begins with Jesus as He began His ministry at about age 30
4. His theme is the one announced by John the Baptist
“Behold the Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world”
Jews and Gentiles are included in God’s provision in Jesus Christ
5. Gentiles are given the good news of Jesus
Sin began with Adam and this genealogy reflects that

- Lk. 3:38
- Adam is the one who received God's breath of life
- Gen. 2:7
- As sin came on all through Adam so God's gift of grace is for all – Rom. 5:15-21

Ministry of John the Baptist **Luke 3:1-22**

I. Preparing the Way – 3:1-6

1. Israel under Roman control – 1
In the 15th year of the reign of Tiberius Caesar
Pontus Pilate was Governor of Judea
Herod was Tetrarch of Galilee
His brother Philip was Tetrarch of the region
Ituraea & Trachonitis
Lysanias was Tetrarch of Abilene
2. High Priests of Israel were Annas & Caiaphas – 2
These were leaders of the people of Israel
3. During this time John was called by God – 2
God came to him in the wilderness to prepare for coming of Messiah
John was to proclaim a "baptism of repentance"
as predicted by Isaiah
Note the words of Paul in Acts 19:4
4. This "baptism of repentance" forgave their sins
And was demonstrated by repentance (change)
Luke quotes this from Isaiah 40:3-5
5. Spoke of John's voice crying in the wilderness– 4
"Prepare the way of the Lord"
Make His paths straight
Fill in the valleys – 5
And level the mountain & the hills
Let the crooked be made straight
The rough places be made level
And all flesh shall see "the salvation of God" - 6
6. This is what sinful man needs,
but can not reach apart from God
7. John preaches repentance – 7
He encourages baptism to demonstrate reality of change
Don't come for baptism as a way to avoid "God's wrath"
8. Don't come because you are one of Abraham's – 8
God is able to use stones to raise up children of Abraham
9. "Even now the axe is laid to the root of the trees" – 9
Every tree not bearing fruit is cut down & burned

II. Crowd Seeks Solution – 3:10-18

1. John suggests signs of repentance – 10-11
"Whoever has 2 tunics, share one with the one with none"
Do the same with your food
2. Tax collectors also ask – 12-13
Teacher, what shall we do?

- Collect no more than you are authorized
- 3. Soldiers ask – 14
Don't extort money by threats or false accusations
Be content with your wages
- 4. Real question is – "Are you the Christ" (Messiah)– 15
This is the real issue between John and Jesus

III. John and Jesus – 3:15-22

1. John – Are you the Christ? – 15-16
John answered immediately
"I baptize with water"
He who is mightier than I is coming,"
"the strap of whose sandals I am not worthy to untie"
"He will baptize you with the Holy Spirit and fire"
2. Here is the real difference
Water can wash clean –
changing the external appearance
Baptism with the Holy Spirit provides God's power for internal change
Jesus provides this only after He is glorified –
John 7:37-39
When the penalty of our sin is paid Christ is seated at God's right hand
That comes when we receive Christ as our Savior
3. When Jesus died at the cross He said – "It is finished"
The penalty of sin was paid & in Christ we are declared righteous
But this is not all that is needed to be reconciled to God
4. When God created humans He breathed on Adam –
Gen. 2:7
Adam became a "living soul" made in the image of God –
Gen. 1:26-27
Man was created with "spirit, soul and body"
5. God told Adam & Eve if they took from forbidden tree –
They would die – Gen. 2:16-17
Part that died was "Spirit" likeness & capacity for fellowship with God
We are born into this world "dead in trespasses & sins" –
Eph. 2:1-5
God has made us alive in Christ so we can fellowship with God
6. But our spirit needs to be renewed, "born again"
Jesus spoke to Nicodemus about this necessity –
Jn. 3:3,6
Jesus promised to send the Holy Spirit to dwell in us –
Jn. 14:16-18
This He did on the Day of Pentecost- note Acts 2:38-39
This is promised by John the Baptist – Luke 3:16-17
7. It is God's Spirit dwelling in us that transforms us
Bringing us ultimately to "conformity to Jesus Christ" –
Rom. 8:28-29
When we see Christ that likeness will be complete –
1 Jn. 3:1-3
8. The eternal plan of God will be fulfilled
God & man dwelling together in oneness because of His Son – Lk 3:17
9. John continued to preach the Good News of Jesus –

3:19-20

Until he was put in prison by Herod

10. Jesus was baptized by John seeing God's sign
– 3:21-22

The sign was the Holy Spirit descending on Jesus at
His baptism

2. Joseph was told to go to Egypt until later –
Matt. 2:13-15

To escape Herod and find safety in Egypt

3. After Herod died angel told them to return home –
Matt. 2:19-23

4. This brings us back to Luke 2:39-40

Putting the records together they returned to Galilee

5. Note that the language now is “child” – Lk. 2:40

He had grown & became strong, filled with wisdom

“The favor of God was upon Him”

III. Return to the Temple – 2:41-52

1. His parents went to Jerusalem at the feast – 2:41
This was Feast of Passover

2. When He was 12 they went according to custom—42
He was reaching the age when boys became men
Parents began to let this happen

3. It was not until the feast ended & they were returning
– 43-44

They knew that He was not with them

They were sure that He was in the group – 44

So they waited another day before they began to
look for Him

4. They searched among relatives & friends – 44- 45

The Growth of Jesus Luke 2:39-52

After 3 days they found Him **back in Jerusalem - 46**

I. Home to Galilee – 2:39

1. When they had performed requirement of the Law
– 2:22-24

After birth there was a purification ceremony in the
Temple

With that a sacrifice was offered to God

As Mary's first-born He was set apart unto God

The sacrifice for this was a pair of turtledoves or
two young pigeons – 24

2. There were other things in the Temple – 25-38

Simeon's blessing & prophetic words uttered by the
Spirit

Thanks to God who let him live to see Messiah

– 25-32

God had provided salvation for all people –

Gentile & Jew

Blessing on Mary concerning what would fall on
Jesus – 33-35

“Fall and rising of many in Israel”

A sword will pierce through your (Mary) own
soul also

Anna's blessing and thanks to **God – 36-38**

II. Other Things Fit in Here

1. Worship of the Magi as recorded in Matthew 2

This happened just under 2 years – based on Matt.
2:16-18

When Herod killed all babies under 2 in Bethlehem
area

IV. Jesus in the Temple – 2:46-52

1. Found Him in the Temple with the teachers – 46
He was listening to them and asking them questions

As a boy approaching manhood He has a hunger for
truth

2. His answers & His understanding amazed hearers –
47- 48

This included His parents who were astonished

3. His mother was also concerned – 48

As a good mother she felt he should have thought
about them

Your father & I have searched for you in great distress

4. His answer indicates a growing concern in His heart
– 49

He wants them to know – must be about His Father's
business (KJV) Father's “affairs” (RSV)

Father's House (ESV)

They did not understand what He was saying - 50

V. My Father's Business – Ex. 12:21-28

1. This was the Feast of Passover – 12:21

When families gathered to eat the Passover Lamb

2. Taking some of the blood to put on the lintel and
2 doorposts – 22

When the death angel goes through he will pass-over
that house

The first born child will be spared – 23

3. You shall observe this rite as a statute for you & your son – 24
This is to be done forever - And this is in Luke
4. When your children ask about this feast – 26
"What does it mean?" You shall explain the Lord's Passover
Those keeping this feast "bowed their heads and worshiped"
5. Think of Jesus as He pondered this in Luke 2:46-50
He showed that He did know & understand – 46-47
He listened and asked questions about His mission as The Lamb of God
6. He was in submission to them
And his mother treasured up all these things in her heart
She was learning what God's call was going to mean for her
7. Jesus increased in wisdom and in stature – 52
He was growing physically and spiritually
And in favor with God and man

The Birth of Jesus Christ Luke 2:1-38

I. The Time of His Birth – 2:1-5

1. Determined by the Roman Emperor – 1:1
Human ruler may give an order but God sets time and place
Bethlehem was the city of David promised Micah 5:2
2. The Human Emperor was "Caesar Augustus – 1-4
And the reason for this registration was for taxation
Each man was to register in his home town
Joseph was from the line of David
3. Joseph betrothed to Mary who was with child – 5
Not yet married—all explained by angel– Matt. 2:18-25
By command took his wife but did not have sexual relationship Until after Mary had given birth to Jesus
In fulfillment of prophet, Isaiah 7:14
4. The humble surroundings of His birth – 6-7
Wrapped in swaddling cloths & laid in a manger (feeding trough) There was no room in the inn

II. Shepherds Hear the Announcement – 2:8-14

1. In same region Shepherds watched their flock –8
Not strange David may have kept his sheep near there?
It is interesting Jesus announced himself as the Good Shepherd that keeps His sheep– John 10:11
David wrote of the Lord as "His Shepherd"-Psa. 23
2. An angel of the Lord appeared to them – 9
With a message from God and attended with
"The glory of the Lord shone around them"
Speaks of the radiant cloud that led Israel through the wilderness

- And the glory cloud that dwelt in the tabernacle & in the Temple
Shepherds not only heard the message from God, they saw His glory cloud
Were filled with "great fear" (as all who saw it)
3. The angel comforted them with these words – 10-11
"Fear not, behold, I bring you good news of great Joy"
"That will be for all people"
"For unto you is born this day, in the city of David, a Savior" "Who is Christ, the Lord"
("Christ" speaks of Messiah, "Lord" of our Master)
 4. Angel gave a sign of where to find this baby – 12
"He is in swaddling cloths and lying in a manger"
 5. Suddenly, a multitude of heavenly host appeared–13-14
They were praising God saying:
"Glory to God in the Highest, and on earth "peace"
This baby is the one who will reconcile sinful man to a holy God
"Among those with whom He is pleased"
(those who believe what God has done)
Christ will put away sin that separates us from God

III. Shepherds Go to Find Jesus – 2:15-20

1. When Angels left, the shepherds decided – 15
They agreed together to go to Bethlehem
"Let us go & see what has happened"
"Which the Lord has made known to us"
2. They went with haste & found Mary & Joseph – 16
They also found the baby "lying in a manger" as told
3. When they saw it, they spread the word – 17
Made known what was told them concerning this child
4. All wondered at what shepherds told them – 18-19
But Mary treasured all these things pondering them in her heart
5. Shepherds left, glorifying & praising God - 20
For all they heard & saw, as it had been told them
6. At end of eight days when He was circumcised - 21
He was called Jesus, the name given by the angel
Before He was conceived in the womb

IV. Presented at the Temple – 2:22-40

1. Law of Moses required His presentation – 22
Time of purification & presentation to the Lord
2. Every male who first opens the womb is called holy to the Lord
Required a sacrifice to be presented to the Lord– 23
This sacrifice is recorded in Exodus 13:12-13
Lev. 12:8 allowed couples who could not bring an animal to bring
"A pair of turtledoves or two young pigeons" - 24
3. Man named Simeon met them in the Temple–25-26
He was righteous and devout, waiting for the consolation of Israel (Which was the Messiah)
the Holy Spirit was on Simeon
It had been revealed to him by the Holy Spirit that he would not die before he saw The Lord's Christ

(Messiah)

4. In the Spirit He came into the Temple – 27-28
When Jesus was brought in by His parents
Simeon took Him into his arms & blessed God saying: -
He blessed God for leaving him on earth before he
saw: God's salvation, prepared for all people
A light for revelation to the Gentiles and for glory to
your people Israel
5. His father & mother marveled at what he said about
Him – 33
Simeon blessed them & told Mary what was ahead for
her – 34-35
"This child is appointed for the falling and rising of
many in Israel"
"And for a sign that is opposed so that thoughts from
many hearts may be revealed"
He also told Mary "a sword will pierce through your
own soul also"
6. Anna, prophetess, advanced in years was there—36-38
She lived with her husband 7 yrs. Was a widow 84 yrs.
She stayed in the Temple worshipping & fasting.
Praying night & day thanking God & speaking of His
redemption of Jerusalem to those waiting

Birth of John Luke 1:57-80

- I. His Birth Caused a Stir – Lk. 1:57-66
 1. Time came for Elizabeth to give birth – 57
Angel's promise came to pass, a son was born
 2. There was great joy among the neighbors – 58
Neighbors & relatives heard of God's blessing
He had great mercy on barren Elizabeth & they
rejoiced
 3. On eighth day of John's life they came to
circumcise him – 59
This meant giving him a name
Those gathered would have called him Zechariah
after his father
But Elizabeth answered – No, he shall be called
John – 60
They said, None of your relatives is called by
this name – 61
 4. They turned to his father, what did he want – 62-63
They made signs to his father
He asked for a writing tablet & wrote
His name is John, leaving those wondering – 63
 5. Immediately his mouth was opened – 64

His tongue was loosed & he spoke, Blessing God
Fear came upon all of the neighbors – 65
All this was talked about through the hill country of
Judea

6. All who heard them laid them up in their hearts– 66
Saying, what will this child be
for the hand of the Lord is with him

- II. His Father Prophesied – Lk. 1:67-80
 1. Zechariah, filled with the Holy Spirit, spoke – 67
 2. He blessed the Lord God of Israel – 68-69
"For He has visited and redeemed His people"
"And has raised up a horn of salvation for us"
"In the house of His servant David"
This blessing is announced by John
but it is fulfilled by God's Son, Jesus
It is Jesus who is of the line of David
John was in the line of Levi – the Priest
 3. God's prophets spoke of victory for Israel—70-71
God would fight for His people and deliver them
from enemies
He would deliver from the hand of all who hate Israel
 4. This commitment is bound by His covenants – 72-73
"To show the mercy promised to our fathers"
"The oath He swore to our father Abraham"
"That we would be delivered from the hand of our
enemies"
 5. "So that we might serve Him without fear" – 74-75
"In holiness and righteousness before Him, all our
days"
God has promised those who serve Him to be
Under His care

6. His prophetic words now speak to his son, John—76-79
"And you child, will be called the prophet of the Most
High"
"For you will go before the Lord to prepare His ways"
"To give knowledge of salvation to His people"
"in the forgiveness of their sins"
"Because of the tender mercy of our God"
"Whereby the sunrise shall visit us from on high"
"To give light to those who sit in darkness"
"And in the shadow of death"
"To guide our feet into the way of peace"
7. What a challenge from John's father
And what a blessing to his father as he lived it out – 80
"The child grew and became strong in spirit"
"He was in the wilderness until the day of his public
appearance to Israel"

III. Fulfillment of Zechariah's Prophecy – Jn. 1:1-34

1. Apostle John introduces Jesus to us – 1:1-5
Jesus is the Creator & He is the light of the world
2. God introduced His Son by witness of John the Baptist

- 1:6-8
This John was not the light but sent to witness to the light (Jesus)
- 3. This true light was rejected by the world – 9-10
He was even rejected by His own people (Jews) – 11
But to those who did receive Him - He was the light – 12-13
And this light brought them into God's family
Jesus became a man to reveal light of God's grace & truth – 14
- 4. John came to bear witness to this light (Jesus) – 15
John says, "He came after me but is truly before me" – 16-18
He came to reveal God to us & to unveil God's grace
- 5. John tried to explain this to Jewish leaders – 19-23
He was not the Christ (Messiah), Elijah or The Prophet
He was just a voice crying in the wilderness
"Prepare the way of the Lord" as Isaiah said
They ask, why then are you baptizing? – 24-28
"I baptize with water" signifying you need to be clean
One coming after me, I am not worthy to untie His sandal
- 6. Next day He saw Jesus, declaring – 29
"Behold the Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world"
John said, this is He of whom I have spoken
God gave John a sign to prove He is The Christ – 30-34
When he baptized Jesus a dove would remain on Him
This represented the Holy Spirit **proving** Jesus is the Son of God
God gave John this as a sign - 33