

#### FOR WHAT ARE YOU THANKFUL TODAY?

Life

Children

Health

A place to live

Food to eat

The Word of God

Love

Salvation

Spouse

Friends

A job

Our nation

Opportunities

A church home

Hope

**Eternal Life** 



## For what should we be most thankful today?



O give thanks to the Lord, for He is good; for His lovingkindness is everlasting. 1 Chronicles 16:34

הודו ליהנה כי טוב כי לעולם חסדו



#### Psalm 111

This is one of 14 acrostic psalms, arranged according to the Hebrew alphabet. Except for the opening line of "Praise the Lord" (Hallelujah), each of the 22 lines of Psalm 111 begins with a successive letter of the Hebrew alphabet.



#### Sing Hallelujah

Praise the Lord! I will give thanks to the Lord with all my heart, in the company of the upright and in the assembly [public]. Psalm 111:1

"Praise the Lord" = הַלְלוּדְיָה Hallelujah
Phrase found 24 times in the book of Psalms

In the Hebrew Bible hallelujah is actually a two-word phrase, not one word. The first part, hallelu, is the second-person imperative masculine plural form of the Hebrew verb hallal. However, "hallelujah" means more than simply "praise Yah", as the word hallel in Hebrew means a joyous praise in song, to boast in God. The second part, Yah, is a shortened form of Yahweh, the name for the Creator. -wikipedia

#### **Praise God for His Works**

Great are the works [deeds] of the Lord; they are studied by all who delight in them.

Splendid and majestic is His work, and His righteousness endures forever.

Psalm 111:2-3

- Have you remembered the works of God in your life?
- Have you told others?



#### God's Deeds Remind Us of His Grace

He has made His wonders to be remembered; the Lord is gracious and compassionate. He has given food to those who fear Him; He will remember His covenant forever. He has made known to His people the power of His works, in giving them the heritage of the nations. Psalm 111:4-6

- Verse 4 literally says 'A remembrance/memorial He has made in respect of His wonders'
- People build altars to be reminded of God's grace



#### **Praise God for His Truth**

The works of His hands are truth and justice; all His precepts are sure (unchangeable). They are upheld forever and ever; they are performed in truth and uprightness. Psalm 111:7-8



#### **God Calls and God Cares**

He has sent redemption to His people; He has ordained His covenant forever; holy and awesome is His name. Psalm 111:9

• Thus the unmerited grace and passionate love which flowed out first in redemption, brought the Lord's people within the embrace of His covenant where they experience His providential care in daily needs, His power over all the power of their enemies, and His Word by which they live.

- New Bible Commentary

#### **His Praise Endures Forever**

The fear [reverence, respect] of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom; a good understanding have all those who do His commandments; His praise endures forever. Psalm 111:10

• "The beginning of wisdom is not found in keen insight, nor wide experience, nor the learning of the schools, but in the temper of reverence and awe." - Dean Plumptre

- "And to man He said, 'Behold, the fear יְרְאָה' yir'ah reverence, piety, respect] of the Lord, that is wisdom; and to depart from evil is understanding.' " Job 28:28
- The fear of the Lord is the beginning of knowledge; fools despise wisdom and instruction. Proverbs 1:7
- The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom, and the knowledge of the Holy One is understanding. Proverbs 9:10
- The conclusion, when all has been heard, is: fear God and keep His commandments, because this applies to every person. Ecclesiastes 12:13

# What else does the Bible say about being thankful?



- "Offer to God a sacrifice of thanksgiving and pay your vows to the Most High" Psalm 50:14
- "We give thanks to You, O God, we give thanks, for Your name is near" Psalm 75:1
- "It is good to give thanks to the Lord and to sing praises to Your name, O Most High" Psalm 92:1
- "Be glad in the Lord, you righteous ones, and give thanks to His holy name." Psalm 97:12
- "Let them give thanks to the Lord for His lovingkindness, and for His wonders to the sons of men!" Psalm 107:21-22

"always giving thanks for all things in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ to God, even the Father" Ephesians 5:20

"Whatever you do in word or deed, do all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks through Him to God the Father."

Colossians 3:17

"I thank Christ Jesus our Lord, who has strengthened me, because He considered me faithful, putting me into service, even though I was formerly a blasphemer and a persecutor and a violent aggressor. Yet I was shown mercy because I acted ignorantly in unbelief" 1 Timothy 1:12-13

"Thanks be to God for His indescribable gift!"
2 Corinthians 9:15

"Through Him then, let us continually offer up a sacrifice of praise to God, that is, the fruit of lips that give thanks to His name." Hebrews 13:15

"And all the angels were standing around the throne and around the elders and the four living creatures; and they fell on their faces before the throne and worshiped God, saying, 'Amen, blessing and glory and wisdom and thanksgiving and honor and power and might, be to our God forever and ever. Amen."

Revelation 7:11

"Through Him [Jesus] then, let us continually offer up a sacrifice of praise to God, that is, the fruit of lips that give thanks to His name. And do not neglect doing good and sharing, for with such sacrifices God is pleased." Hebrews 13:15-16

•Thanksgiving is an <u>attitude</u> that should turn into actions.

"Rejoice always; pray without ceasing; in everything give thanks; for this is God's will for you in Christ Jesus."

1 Thessalonians 5:16-18

•The English word "in" is the Greek preposition ev which could be translated as "in" or "with" or "through"

"So then, just as you received Christ Jesus as Lord, continue to live in Him, rooted and built up in Him, strengthened in the faith as you were taught, and overflowing with thankfulness."

Colossians 2:6-7

 We START our spiritual journeys with thankfulness and should CONTINUE our journeys with thankfulness.

### Psalm 136



- Psalm 136 is a special psalm, with each one of its 26 verses repeating the sentence, His mercy endures forever. Throughout the Hebrew Scriptures, the phrase has somewhat of a liturgical sense to it, as if the assembled people of Israel said or sung this in response to the direction of the Levites leading singing and worship. Ezra indicates that this encouragement was part of a responsive singing among God's people: And they sang responsively, praising and giving thanks to the LORD: "For He is good, For His mercy endures forever toward Israel."
- The sentence is used several other times in the Old Testament, each time in the context of some kind of public praise or declaration. His mercy endures forever is found:
- In David's psalm of praise recorded in 1 Chronicles 16:7-36.
- In the assignments of the priests in David's day (1 Chronicles 16:41).
- In Israel's praise at the dedication of Solomon's temple (2 Chronicles 5:13, 7:3, 7:6).
- In the record of the LORD's victory over the Ammonites as they praised (2 Chronicles 20:21).
- In the future praise by Israel after the destruction suffered in the Babylonian conquest (Jeremiah 33:10-11).
- In the dedication of Ezra's temple (Ezra 3:11).
- We picture a great multitude of the people of God gathered in the temple courts. A priest or Levite would call out a reason to give God thanks, and His people would respond with, "For His mercy endures forever."

Give thanks to the Lord [Yahweh], for He is good, for His lovingkindness is everlasting. Psalm 136:1

הודו ליהנה כי־טוב כי לעולם חסדו

A general statement of gratitude



"for His lovingkindness (mercy, grace) is everlasting" "ki L'olam hasdo" בֵּי לְעֹולָם חַסְדְּוּ

Lovingkindness הֶסֶּד hesed Everlasting עוֹלָם olam

- His lovingkindness is "everlasting" or "forever"
- olam in Hebrew also means "infinite" God has no dimension, He is infinite in all dimensions (unmeasurable)

Give thanks to the God [Elohim] of gods, for His lovingkindness is everlasting. Give thanks to the Lord [Adonai] of lords, for His lovingkindness is everlasting. To Him who alone does great wonders, for His lovingkindness is everlasting; Psalm 136:2-4

"ki L'olam hasdo" בִּי לְעֹולָם חַסְדוֹ



to Him who made the heavens with skill, for His lovingkindness is everlasting; to Him who spread out the earth above the waters [Genesis 1:2], for His lovingkindness is everlasting; to Him who made the great lights [Genesis 1:14-18], for His lovingkindness is everlasting: the sun to rule by day [Genesis 1:16], for His lovingkindness is everlasting, the moon and stars to rule by night, for His lovingkindness is everlasting. Psalm 136:5-9

"ki L'olam hasdo" בִּי לְעֹוּלֶם חַסְדְּוּ



## To Him who smote the Egyptians in their firstborn [Exodus 12:29], for His lovingkindness is everlasting,

Psalm 136:10

- Why does verse 10 only mention the death of the firstborn during the Exodus from Egypt?
- Where are the other 9 plagues?
- Jewish commentaries say, "We don't celebrate the suffering of the Egyptians, we only celebrate the salvation and redemption God performed for His people."

"ki L'olam hasdo" בִּי לְעֹוּלָם חַסְלְּוּ



and brought Israel out from their midst [Exodus 12:51-13:3], for His lovingkindness is everlasting, with a strong hand and outstretched arm [Exodus 6:1,6], for His lovingkindness is everlasting.

Psalm 136:11-12

• Strong hand and outstretched arm... Thanks to God's intervention, the Jews left Egypt with their heads held high. God could have taken them out during the plague of darkness (9<sup>th</sup> plague - Exodus 10:21-29), but that would have been sneaking out like thieves.

"ki L'olam hasdo" בִּי לְעֹוּלָם חַסְדֹּו



To Him who divided the Red Sea asunder [Exodus 14:21], for His lovingkindness is everlasting, and made Israel pass through the midst of it [Exodus 14:22], for His lovingkindness is everlasting; but He overthrew Pharaoh and his army in the Red Sea [Exodus 14:27], for His lovingkindness is everlasting. Psalm 136:13-15

• Verses 13-15 could have been reduced to a single verse... when there is elaboration in scripture, there is always a reason. We are to thank God for everything He does, not just the results.

"ki L'olam hasdo" בִּי לְעוֹלָבֶם חַסְלְּו



To Him who led His people through the wilderness [Exodus 13:18, 15:22], for His lovingkindness is everlasting; to Him who smote great kings [Psalm 135:10-12, 136:17-22], for His lovingkindness is everlasting, and slew mighty kings, for His lovingkindness is everlasting: Sihon, king of the Amorites [Numbers 21:21-24], for His lovingkindness is everlasting, and Og, king of Bashan [Numbers 21:33-35], for His lovingkindness is everlasting, and gave their land as a heritage [Joshua 12:1], for His lovingkindness is everlasting, even a heritage to Israel His servant [Isaiah 41:8], for His lovingkindness is everlasting. Psalm 136:16-22

"ki L'olam hasdo" בִּי לְעֹוּלָם חַסְדְּו



Who remembered us in our low estate [Psalm 9:12, 103:14], for His lovingkindness is everlasting, and has rescued us from our adversaries [Judges 6:9, Nehemiah 9:28], for His lovingkindness is everlasting; Psalm 136:23-24

- When has God shown up in the middle of your dark and painful days?
- When has He protected you from evil?

"ki L'olam hasdo" בָּי לְעֹוּלָנְם חַסְדְּוּ



## Who gives food to all flesh [Psalm 104:27], for His lovingkindness is everlasting. Psalm 136:25

• For there is no partiality with God. Romans 2:11

"ki L'olam hasdo" בִּי לְעֹוּלָם חַסְדִּוּ



#### A Final Reminder

Give thanks to the God of heaven

קֹלֵלְ הַשְּׁלְיִם [Genesis 24:3,7; 2 Chronicles 36:23, Nehemiah

1:4], for His lovingkindness is everlasting.

Psalm 136:25-26

"ki L'olam hasdo" בִּי לְעֹוּלָם חַסְדְּוֹ



#### **Lessons from Psalm 136**

- One weakness with our prayer lives is we lack stamina and patience
- Another weakness is that we forget the past
- Truly thankful people remember the past and remember God's goodness



Psalm 136 is a song of gratitude, giving thanks to God for a variety of circumstances and events. Sometimes we give thanks generally ("for He is good" in verse 1), sometimes we give thanks specifically ("divided the Red Sea" in verse 13).

Grateful people understand that God is always at work. Grateful people remember their past. Grateful people look back and see God's hand in every circumstance.





"He made Him who knew no sin to be sin on our behalf, so that we might become the righteousness of God in Him."

2 Corinthians 5:21

BUILT TO LAST

#### for His lovingkindness is everlasting

ki L'olam hasdo

