

Mammals

41 species of endemic mammal are found in the Rift. Many of these are small mammals such as shrews, rats and bats. A few of the larger ones include the Rwenzori duiker (*Cephalophus rubidus*) which only occurs at high altitudes in the Rwenzori massif and the Golden monkey (*Cercopithecus kandti*) which is confined to the Virunga Volcanoes. A few larger mammals are near-endemic species, such as L'hoest's guenon (*Cercopithecus l'hoesti*). A list of the endemic and near endemic mammals is provided in the table below. The IUCN classification is given (CR=Critically endangered; EN=endangered; VU=vulnerable; DD=data deficient; NT=near threatened). AR=Albertine Rift endemic; NE=near-endemic species.

Family	Species	Common name	IUCN	AR endemic
Bovidae	<i>Cephalophus rubidus</i>	Rwenzori Duiker		AR
Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus mitis kandti</i>	Golden monkey	EN	AR
Cricetidae	<i>Delanymys brooksi</i>	Delany's Mouse	VU	AR
Cricetidae	<i>Dendromus kahuziensis</i>	Kahuzi Climbing Mouse	CR	AR
Cricetidae	<i>Dendromus kivu</i>	Rwenzori/Kivu Climbing mouse		AR
Hominidae	<i>Gorilla beringei</i>	Mountain and Grauers gorilla	CR	AR
Muridae	<i>Dasymys montanus</i>	Montane Marsh Rat	EN	AR
Muridae	<i>Grammomys dryas</i>	Montane Thicket Rat	NT	AR
Muridae	<i>Lophuromys cinereus</i>		DD	AR
Muridae	<i>Lophuromys medicaudatus</i>		VU	AR
Muridae	<i>Lophuromys rahmi</i>		EN	AR
Muridae	<i>Lophuromys woosnami</i>	Woosnam's Brush-furred rat		AR
Muridae	<i>Mus bufo</i>	Western Rift Pygmy Mouse		AR
Muridae	<i>Praomys degraafi</i>			AR
Muridae	<i>Praomys montis</i>			AR
Muridae	<i>Thamnomys kemp</i>	Kemp's Thicket Rat	VU	AR
Muridae	<i>Thamnomys venustus</i>	Charming Thicket Rat	VU	AR
Rhinolophidae	<i>Rhinolophus hillii</i>	Hill's Horseshoe Bat	CR	AR
Rhinolophidae	<i>Rhinolophus ruwenzorii</i>	Rwenzori Horseshoe Bat	VU	AR
Rhinolophidae	<i>Rhinolophus willardi</i>	Willard's Horseshoe Bat		AR
Rhinolophidae	<i>Rhinolophus kahuzi</i>	Kahuzi horseshoe bat		AR
Rhizomyidae	<i>Tachyoryctes ruandae</i>	Mole rat/Desmol		AR
Sciuridae	<i>Funisciurus carruthersi</i>	Carruther's Mountain Tree		AR
Sciuridae	<i>Heliosciurus ruwenzorii</i>	Montane Sun Squirrel		AR
Soricidae	<i>Crocidura kivuana</i>	Kivu Shrew	VU	AR
Soricidae	<i>Crocidura lanosa</i>	Kivu Long-haired Shrew	EN	AR
Soricidae	<i>Crocidura lwiroensis</i>	Kabogo Crocidura		AR
Soricidae	<i>Crocidura niobe</i>	Rwenzori Musk Shrew	NT	AR
Soricidae	<i>Crocidura stenocephala</i>	Musk Shrew	EN	AR
Soricidae	<i>Myosorex babaulti</i>	Mouse Shrew	NT	AR
Soricidae	<i>Myosorex blarina</i>	Rwenzori Mouse Shrew	EN	AR
Soricidae	<i>Myosorex bururiensis</i>	Bururi Forest Shrew		AR

Soricidae	<i>Myosorex jejei</i>	Kahuzi Swamp Shrew		AR
Soricidae	<i>Myosorex kabogoensis</i>	Kabogo Myosorex		AR
Soricidae	<i>Myosorex schalleri</i>	Schaller's Mouse Shrew	DD	AR
Soricidae	<i>Paracrocidura graueri</i>	Grauer's Montane Shrew	DD	AR
Soricidae	<i>Paracrocidura maxima</i>	East African Montane Shrew	NT	AR
Soricidae	<i>Ruwenzorisorex suncoides</i>	Osgood's Montane Shrew	VU	AR
Soricidae	<i>Sylvisorex lunaris</i>		VU	AR
Soricidae	<i>Sylvisorex vulcanorum</i>		NT	AR
Tenrecidae	<i>Micropotamogale ruwenzorii</i>	Ruwenzori Otter Shrew	NT	AR
Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus hamlyni</i>	Owl-faced monkey	VU	NE
Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus lhoesti</i>	L'hoest's monkey	VU	NE
Cercopithecidae	<i>Lophocebus ugandae</i>	Uganda mangabey		NE
Galagonidae	<i>Galago matschiei</i>	Spectacled Galago		NE
Viverridae	<i>Genetta victoriae</i>	Giant Forest Genet		NE
Viverridae	<i>Osbornicitis piscivora</i>	Aquatic Genet	DD	NE
Soricidae	<i>Crocidura maurisca</i>	Northern Swamp Musk Shrew		NE
Soricidae	<i>Crocidura montis</i>	Eastern Montane Musk Shrew		NE
Soricidae	<i>Scutisorex somereni</i>	Hero Shrew		NE
Soricidae	<i>Sylvisorex granti</i>	Least Long-tailed Forest Shrew		NE
Rhizomyidae	<i>Tachyoryctes ankoliae</i>	Mole rat/Desmol	VU	NE
Muridae	<i>Hybomys lunaris</i>	Ruwenzori Striped Mouse	VU	NE