

PPF 5817
CARDZO, JUSTICE BENJAMIN N.

DIVISION OF
~~PRESS INTELLIGENCE~~
COMMERCIAL BUILDING
ROOM # 304

NO.

SYMBOL

Star (I)
Washington, D. C.

DATE

JUL 10 1938

ROOSEVELT PAYS CARDOZO TRIBUTE

Other Leaders Subscribe to View: 'Nation Has Lost a Constant Friend.'

By the Associated Press.

President Roosevelt described Justice Benjamin Cardozo last night as a "constant friend" of the Nation and said his death was a great "personal shock."

Mr. Roosevelt jotted down a brief statement at Oklahoma City before entraining for Fort Worth, Tex., the next stop on his cross-country trip. He said:

"The news of the passing of Justice Cardozo came to me as a great personal shock. Years ago, when he was chief justice of the high court of New York, I learned to admire and to love him. He had a great soul. The whole Nation has lost a constant friend."

Associates on the Supreme Court and other high-ranking Government officials voiced words of highest praise for the justice.

At Baltimore, Justice Pierce Butler said:

"I greatly deplore his loss. He was a man of great learning and singular charm. The death of Justice Cardozo is a serious loss to the judicial service of the country."

Justice Owen J. Roberts at Phoenixville, Pa., said Justice Cardozo's life was "one of complete devotion to the public service. His personal life should be an example to every American. His passing is a terrible shock to me."

From Washington came these comments:

Secretary Wallace: A most cultured mind, a precise and elegant stylist and a profound student of modern social trends has left us. His service has been altogether unique in a critical period of our history. We have lost a distinguished student of the law and a genuine friend of man.

Senator Sheppard, Democrat, of Texas: Justice Cardozo's death is a loss to the Nation which cannot be replaced. He had a profound and philosophical grasp of constitutional principles which meant much to our country and its progress. The entire Nation mourns his departure.

Senator Ashurst, Democrat, of Arizona: Justice Cardozo was one of the greatest jurists and one of the most authentic scholars our country ever produced. His death is a national loss.

Attorney General Cummings: I am deeply distressed to learn of the death of Mr. Justice Cardozo. He was a great judge and a great man. It is a loss to the bench that cannot be repaired.

Gov. Herbert Lehman of New York: "The State mourns the passing of one of its noblest and most distinguished sons. In Justice Cardozo were combined matchless character, deep spirituality and rare intellect. His vast knowledge of the law, his sincerity and his broad, human understanding made him one of the great liberal judges of all times. Mrs. Lehman and I mourn the loss of a deeply beloved friend."

Justice Stanley Reed, vacationing at Nantucket, Mass.: "Justice Cardozo's death is a great loss to the American people. As much as any other man ever did, he epitomized in his personality all that we expect from the just judge."

Senator Van Nuys, Democrat, Indiana: "I regret to hear of the death of Justice Cardozo. He was an able, fearless and conscientious jurist."

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Attorney General Cummings: I am

P. P. H.

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5-8/17

WESTERN UNION

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NIGHT LETTER	DAY LETTER
DAY LETTER	NIGHT LETTER
NIGHT LETTER	DAY LETTER
NIGHT LETTER	NIGHT LETTER

North Press International
July 9, 1935

Statement by the President

*The news of the passing of Justice Brandeis
causes a great personal shock. I
Chief Justice of the High Court of the United States.
I had known him for many years. He was a
man of great ability. The whole nation
has lost a constant friend.*

PULLMAN EMPLOYEES' UNION
for Western Union Telegrams

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CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

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FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

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Place

North Press Immediate Release
July 9, 1938

Statement by the President

The news of the passing of Justice Brandeis is a great personal shock. I am Chief Judge of the High Court of New York. I have known him for many years. He had a great soul. The whole nation has lost a constant friend.

SENDER'S PERMANENT ADDRESS:

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Filed at _____ 19____
Date _____

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4 WEST 43RD STREET
NEW YORK

July 16, 1938

STANDARD FORM NO. 14A
APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT
MARCH 10, 1926

FROM

The White House
Washington

July 11, 1938

35 TELEGRAM

OFFICIAL BUSINESS—GOVERNMENT RATES

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

8000 ME 656 PM
Amarillo, Texas.

To the President:- Care Presidential Special, Minturn, Colo.

Am going to Justice Cardozo's funeral today
with Elinor and Henry Most of excavating for your house
is finished but not part for heater Children here
Mama not leaving until Tuesday All well much love

Eleanor

PPF 5817

Stephan Early for
the White House

If signed pls return to STE

file

P.P.E.

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4 WEST 43RD STREET
NEW YORK

May 16, 1938.

File

My dear Mr. Early

While I have already
expressed my gratitude to the
President for his letter of tribute
to the memory of Justice Cardozo,
I desire to add these few
lines of thanks to you for
your note accompanying the
President's letter.

With much appreciation &
your courtesy

I am
Yours very sincerely
George S. Hillman.

Stephen Early Jr.
The White House

wdh-mw



4 WEST 43RD STREET
NEW YORK

May 11, 1939.

My dear Mr. President.

It will be a privilege to include in the biography your beautiful tribute to Justice Cardozo. All his many friends will appreciate the honor paid to his memory by the Chief Magistrate in whose ideals he shared.

Please accept, Sir, my cordial thanks for your letter, and believe me, with high regard,

Faithfully yours

George H. Hollman.

Hon. Franklin D. Roosevelt
Washington, D.C.

wdh-mw

If signed pls return to STE

F.R.E.

5817

May 15, 1939

My dear Mr. Hellman:

The late Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes expressed so perfectly my feeling toward his successor, Justice Cardozo, that I can do no better in offering my praise of the jurist than to repeat the observation of the man whom he succeeded. In 1929 Justice Holmes wrote to a friend: "Cardozo I am sure I should really love if I knew him better . . . I have noticed such a sensitive delicacy in him that I should tremble lest I should prove unworthy of his regard." Three years later he wrote: "I think you would love him as I do and have from the first moment I saw him - a beautiful spirit."

What more can be said of Benjamin Cardozo? Learned, beloved, courageous, saintly. I am grateful that I was privileged to know him, regretful that he was not longer with us.

Very sincerely yours,

George S. Hellman, Esq., x
331 West 71st Street,
New York, N. Y.

wdh-mw

x41-A
x10

May 15, 1939

Dear Mr. Hellman:

This will acknowledge your letter of May second, addressed to the President, accompanying a questionnaire regarding the late Justice Cardozo. I am sure you will understand why it would not be possible for the President to enter into such an extended discussion as would be required were he to attempt to answer your questions from one to five, inclusive.

In an endeavor to be helpful, however, the President has written a brief tribute to Justice Cardozo which I enclose and which I hope will be adequate for the purpose you have in mind.

Very sincerely yours,

STEPHEN EARLY
Secretary to the President

George S. Hellman, Esq.,
331 West 71st Street,
New York, N. Y.

Enclosure.

wdh-mw

Department of Justice
Washington

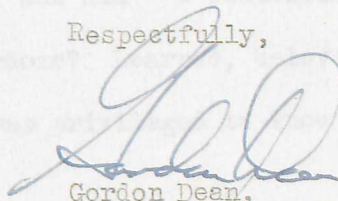
May 11, 1939

Mr. William Hassett
Executive Offices
The White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hassett:

Reference is made to our telephone conversation
of the day before yesterday in which you requested a
statement concerning the late Justice Cordozo. Such a
statement is attached.

Respectfully,



Gordon Dean,

Special Executive Assistant to the Attorney General.

Suggested Statement Concerning the late Justice Cardozo

The late Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes expressed so perfectly my feeling toward his successor Justice Cardozo that I can do no better in offering my praise of the jurist than to repeat the observation of the man whom he succeeded. In 1929 Justice Holmes wrote to a friend: "Cardozo I am sure I should really love if I knew him better. . . [I have] noticed such a sensitive delicacy in him that I should tremble lest I should prove unworthy of his regard." Three years later he wrote: "I think you would love him as I do and have from the first moment I saw him - a beautiful spirit." What more can be said of Benjamin Cardozo? Learned, beloved, courageous, saintly. I am grateful that I was privileged to know him, regretful that he was not longer with us.

GEORGE S. HELLMAN
331 WEST 71ST STREET
NEW YORK CITY

May 2, 1939.

Hon. Franklin D. Roosevelt,
Hyde Park, N. Y.

My dear Mr. President:

In accordance with the suggestion made over the telephone by Mr. Kande, I am sending herewith a paper of questions, together with a copy thereof. Your replies thereto, if you have the inclination and find the leisure, will be of much value for the biography of Justice Cardozo; and I shall be greatly in your debt.

Unless, Sir, you instruct me to the contrary, I shall assume, may I not? that your answers may be used for the purposes of my work.

With sincere appreciation of the anticipated courtesy, and with very high regard indeed, I am

Faithfully yours,

George S. Hellman

331 W. 71st N.Y.C.

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Justice Cardozo,

Justice Cardozo?

How did he become
Justice of Cardozo?

Justice Cardozo was, from
before he was Governor.
What was that period?

What was the Supreme Court
doing at that time in furthering

What was at Washington
evident? Any

What was the brief tribute
to his biography?

x2602

(In connection with the biography of Justice Cardozo,
by George S. Hellman)

- (1) When did President Roosevelt first meet Judge Cardozo?
- (2) Did Mr. Roosevelt during his days as a lawyer become much interested in the decisions and lectures of Cardozo?
- (3) Mrs. Roosevelt has told me that Judge Cardozo was, from time to time, their guest when Mr. Roosevelt was Governor. Does the President recall any conversations of that period?
- (4) Which of Justice Cardozo's decisions in the Supreme Court does the President consider the most important in furthering the aims of "the New Deal"?
- (5) Does the President recall any conversations at Washington in which the Justice's wit and charm were evident? Any anecdotes?
- (6) Would the President be willing to write a brief tribute to Justice Cardozo, for inclusion in the biography?

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- (5) Does the President recall any conversations at Washington in which the Justice's wit and charm were evident? Any anecdotes?
- (6) Would the President be willing to write a brief tribute to Justice Cardozo, for inclusion in the biography?

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January 25, 1939

Dear Irving:

I am grateful to you for the Memorial
of ^{Benjamin N.} Justice Cardozo, read at the meeting of the
American Bar Association [#] last July and appreciate
it all the more because this deserved tribute to
an outstanding jurist comes from your pen. Thank
you also for sending me the copies of Justice
Cardozo's bookplate. They, too, will be cherished
mementoes of a truly great citizen.

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xpp79-B
x41-A

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Very sincerely yours,

TEIN

Honorable Irving Lehman, ^{xppf 436}
Associate Judge, Court of Appeals,
36 West 44th Street,
New York, N. Y.

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THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Thank
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Miss LeHand -

This was sent by
Judge Lehman for
the President -

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IRVING LEHMAN
ASSOCIATE JUDGE
COURT OF APPEALS
36 WEST 44TH ST.
NEW YORK

*File
Cardozo
JHR personal
file*

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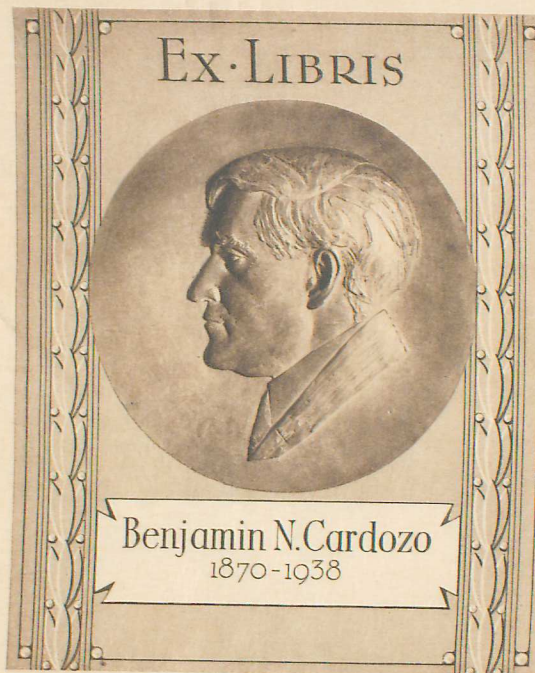
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Rabbi Joseph Ha
The Wall Street
Room 35, 35 Wall
New York, N. Y.

Enclosure.



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October 16, 1939

P.P.7
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Dear Rabbi Hager:

This will acknowledge your letter of October thirteenth, addressed to the President, and requesting a tribute from him in connection with the dedication ceremony to be held in the Wall Street Synagogue in memory of the late Justice Benjamin Nathan Cardozo.

I regret to advise you that because of the unusually heavy pressure of his official duties just now, increased also by the international tension, the President has been obliged greatly to curtail the sending of messages. At the time of Justice Cardozo's death, however, the President paid a tribute to the great jurist and in an endeavor to be helpful I am enclosing herewith a copy of that tribute and I am sure you will understand why it will not be possible for the President to write the special message which you request.

Very sincerely yours,

STEPHEN EARLY
Secretary to the President

Rabbi Joseph Hager, ^x P.P.7
The Wall Street Synagogue, ⁵⁸⁶⁰
Room 35, 35 Maiden Lane,
New York, N. Y.

Enclosure.

wdh-mw

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WALL STREET SYNAGOGUE

Room 5 SYNAGOGUE LIGHT

35 MAIDEN LANE
NEW YORK CITY

TELEPHONE
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The news of the passing of Justice

Cardozo came to me as a great personal shock.

Years ago, when he was chief justice of the high

court of New York, I learned to admire and to love

him. He had a great soul. The whole Nation has

lost a constant friend.

Dear Mr. President:

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT

a dedication ceremony will be held in the
Wall Street Synagogue in the memory of the
late Justice Benjamin Nathan Cardozo.

Knowing your great admiration and friendship to the late Justice, I am sure that you too, Mr. President, will join us in paying tribute to this great learned scholar, philosopher in law and outstanding master in the domain of jurisprudence by signing up a message to be read on this occasion.

Thanking you for your kind cooperation.

Sincerely yours,

Joseph H. Hays
(Seal) Joseph Hays

JOSEPH H. HAYS

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

JOSEPH H. HAYS

JOSEPH H. HAYS

JOSEPH H. HAYS

JOSEPH H. HAYS

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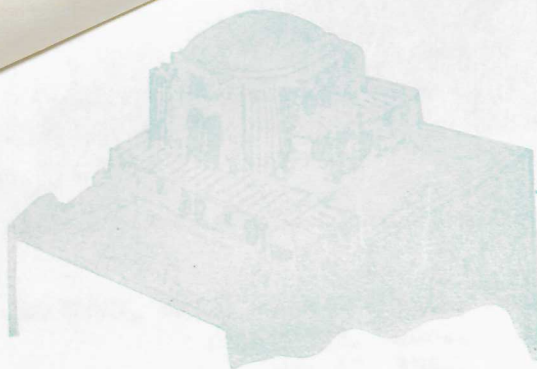
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The WALL STREET SYNAGOGUE

Room 35 The SYNAGOGUE LIGHT

35 MAIDEN LANE
NEW YORK CITY

TELEPHONE
JOHN 4-0995

RABBI JOSEPH HAGER
MINISTER

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HENRY SOBEL

BENJAMIN F. SPELLMAN

WILLIAM WEINTRAUB

WILLIAM WEISS

October 13, 1939

Hon. Franklin Delano Roosevelt
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

On Thursday, November 30,
a dedication ceremony will be held in the
Wall Street Synagogue, in the memory of the
late Justice Benjamin Nathan Cardozo.

Knowing your great admiration and friendship to the late Justice, I am sure that you too, Mr. President, will join us in paying tribute to this great learned scholar, philosopher in law and acknowledged master in the domain of jurisprudence, by sending us a message to be read on this occasion.

Thanking you for your kind cooperation.

Cordially yours,

(Rabbi) Joseph Hager

MARTIN E. FEUER
PRESIDENT

JOSEPH FRIEBER
VICE-PRESIDENT

JOHN H. FELDMAN
TREASURER

HARRY REECE
SECRETARY

AMONG OUR CONTRIBUTORS

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DR. JULIUS E. ALTER
SHOLEM ASCH
DR. GEORGE J. BACARAT
DR. MAX BROD
ISRAEL S. CHIPKIN
GABRIEL DAVIDSON
DR. ISRAEL GOLDFARB
LOUIS GOLDING
H. A. GOODMAN
MRS. GABRIEL HAMBURGER
RABBI DR. ISAAC HERZOG
MOSES H. HOENIG
DR. ZADOK KAPNER
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CHARLES EDWARD RUSSELL
DR. MORTIMER M. SHERMAN
DR. JACOB SMITHLINE
ESTELLE M. STERNBERGER
HENRIETTA SZOLD
ZELIG TYGEL
WILLIAM WEISS

DONOVAN, James B. - Chairman, Harvard Law School Year Book,
Cambridge, Mass.,
May 13, 1939

Writes to the President that their year book will be dedicated to Mr. Justice Felix Frankfurter of the U.S. Supreme Court. Asks for a Presidential contribution. -- Gordon Dean, Justice Dept., submitted on May 20 a short statement to Mr. Hassett for the President. -- On May 22, the President wrote to Mr. Donovan saying last year, in his book "Mr. Justice Holmes and the Supreme Court", Felix Frankfurter wrote this dedication: "To Mr. Justice Cardozo, rightful successor of Mr. Justice Holmes." Says it is his pleasure to offer a word of praise to Justice Frankfurter -- rightful successor of Justice Cardozo.

SEE - P.P.F. 140

P. P. F.

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VMB -

ATTORNEY GENERAL, The
July 27, 1939

Mr. Hassett referred for draft of a message, a letter of July 26 to the President from Wm. L. Houston, Pres., The National Bar Ass'n., Wash., D.C., who writes that the organization, representing the 1300 colored lawyers in the U.S., will hold its 15th annual convention in NYC, Aug. 17-19. Wants a message.-- The Attorney General supplied draft. --On Aug. 2, the President wrote to Mr. Houston, sending greetings and best wishes. Says we in American face the task of proving our contention that under a system of representative government and individual liberty, it is possible for a society to be at once orderly and happy. Quotes from Justice Cardozo.

SEE - P.P.F. 6153

P. P. F.

5817

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HELLMAN, George S.,
c/o McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc.,
New York, N.Y.
April 5, 1940 (Date Acknowledged)

Miss LeHand wrote to Mr. Hellman, on above date, thanking him on the President's behalf for the copy of his book, "Benjamin N. Cardozo", which he sent the President.

See P.P.F. 9-H

P.P.F.
5817