

JANUARY 8, 1981

Office of the White House Press Secretary

THE WHITE HOUSE

The President today announced the appointment of three persons as members of the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians. This commission was established by Congress last year to review the facts and circumstances surrounding the internment of Asian and Aleut civilians during World War II. The three persons appointed are:

Joan Z. Bernstein, of Chevy Chase, Maryland, general counsel of the Department of Health and Human Services, formerly general counsel of the Environmental Protection Agency.

William M. Marutani, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the First Judicial District, active in the Japanese American Citizens League and a member of the American Civil Liberties Union's Advisory Committee on Minorities. As a teenager in 1942, he spent more than six months in internment camps in California.

Arthur S. Flemming, of Arlington, Virginia, chairman of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights and former secretary of health, education and welfare.

#

Paul
this is the
latest we have.
T.m



THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

PERSONAL INFORMATION SHEET

Please type or print all answers in the spaces provided. Completed answers to all questions will greatly speed up processing. Incomplete answers to any questions will greatly delay the processing of your papers.

1. Full name, as you wish to have it on all official nomination documents or appointment papers:

ARTHUR S. FLEMMING

2. Position for which you are being considered:
COMMISSION ON WARTIME RELOCATION AND INTERNMENT OF CIVILIANS

3. Legal voting address:

123 Queen Street
Alexandria, VA 22314

4. Address by which you wish to be identified in all official nomination documents or appointment papers. (For nominees to the Senate, the Senators from the State listed here who will take a particular interest in your nomination).

Civil Rights Commission
1121 Vermont Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20425

5. Preferred mailing address:

Same as #4

6. All phone numbers (with area codes) at which you can be reached. Please include those number where you will be during the evenings and weekends.

703-548-6812 (home)
202-254-7378 (office)

7. Social Security Number:

269-30-6600

8. Date and Place of Birth:

Kingston, New York 6/12/05

9. Sex:

Male

BIOGRAPHICAL STATEMENT
February 1, 1980

FLEMING, ARTHUR SHERWOOD

Born in Kingston, New York, June 12, 1905

Academic Background

A.B., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1927; M.A., American University, 1928;
J.D., George Washington University, 1933

Honorary degrees from a number of colleges and universities

Academic Positions

Instructor of Government, American University, 1927-30

Director, School of Public Affairs, American University, 1934-39

President, Ohio Wesleyan University, 1948-53, and 1957-58

President, University of Oregon, 1961-68

President, Macalester College, 1968-71

Governmental Positions

Member, U. S. Civil Service Commission, 1939-48

Member, War Manpower Commission, 1942-45 (Chairman, Labor-Management Manpower
Policy Committee of the Commission)

Director, Office of Defense Mobilization, 1953-57 (Served during this period
as member of National Security Council and by invitation of the
President, participated in meetings of the Cabinet)

Secretary, Health, Education, and Welfare, 1958-61

Chairman, White House Conference on Aging, 1971

Special Consultant to the President on Aging, 1972

U.S. Commissioner on Aging, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare,
1973-78

Deputy Chairperson, 1981 White House Conference on Aging

Chairman, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, 1974-

Service on Governmental and non-governmental commissions and organizations

Member of first and second Hoover Commissions on organization of Executive Branch of Government, 1947-49 and 1953-55

Member, President Eisenhower's Advisory Committee on Government Organization, 1953-61

Member, International Civil Service Advisory Board, 1950-64

Chairman, National Advisory Committee of Upward Bound, 1965-68

Member, National Advisory Committee of Peace Corps, 1961-65

Member, President's Committee on Labor-Management Policy, 1965-68

Chairman, Commission on Political Activity of Government Personnel, 1966-67

Chairman, Social Security Advisory Council, 1969-71

President, National Council of Churches of Christ in America, 1966-69

President, National Council on Social Welfare, 1968-69

Chairman, American Council on Education, 1969-70

Personal

Married, Bernice Virginia Moler, December 14, 1934

Children - Elizabeth Ann (Mrs. George Speese), Susan Harriet (Mrs. John Parker), Harry Sherwood, Arthur Henry and Thomas Madison (twins)

Member - Methodist Church

Republican

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

July 18, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR: PAUL RICHARD
OFFICE OF STAFF SECRETARY

FROM: BETH NOLAN 
ASSOCIATE COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT: Nominees for the 1994 Presidential Awards for
National Medal of Freedom

In response to the request of June 20, 1994 this is to inform you that Counsel's Office has completed its review of the nominees for the 1994 Presidential Awards for National Medal of Freedom. We have no legal objections to the attached list of nominees.

If the event scheduled to present these awards is more than three months from the date of this memo, please inform us, so that an updated clearance can be arranged.

Thank you for the opportunity to review this matter.

(Attachment-
list of nominees)

LIST OF NOMINEES FOR PRESIDENTIAL NATIONAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM AWARDS

Block, Herbert
Chavez, Cesar
Flemming, Arthur
Grant, James
Height, Dorothy
Jordan, Barbara
Kirkland, Lane
Michel, Bob
Shriver, R. Sargent

February 25, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR: JOHN PODESTA .
FROM: *Ron Geisler*
RON GEISLER
SUBJECT: Medal of Freedom to Military Officers

Because of the extensive number of medals available to military personnel, it is rare for the President to award the Presidential Medal of Freedom to military personnel. The following is a list of active duty and retired military officers who have received the medal:

TRUMAN

None

EISENHOWER

None

KENNEDY

None

JOHNSON

Samuel Eliot Morison - historian, military officer, rear admiral, U.S. Navy (retired), former historian of naval operations, winner of Pulitzer Prize.

NIXON

John Paul Vann - military officer, Lt. Colonel, U.S. Army (retired), hero, soldier of peace and patriot of two nations, spanning a decade of military and civilian service in Viet Nam.



FORD

General Omar N. Bradley (With Distinction) - military hero, World War II, General of the Army (retired), first Chairman of the Joint Chief of Staff, former Administrator of Veterans Affairs.

Admiral Arleigh Burke (With Distinction) - military officer, Admiral, U.S. Navy (retired), combat commander, first three-term Chief of Naval Operations.

CARTER

Admiral H.G. Rickover, U.S. Navy - military officer, developed and applied nuclear propulsion in naval warfare, designed the Nation's first civilian electric utility reactor. (on active duty)

REAGAN

General Andrew J. Goodpaster - military officer, diplomat, General U.S. Army (retired), former Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (NATO).

Lyman L. Lemnitzer - military officer, General, U.S. Army (retired), tactician in World War II, fought in Korea, U.S. Commander-in-Chief, Europe, former Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff.

General M. B. Ridgway - military hero, World War II, helped save D-Day, Supreme Commander, Korean Conflict, former Chief of Staff, U.S. Army.

Albert C. Wedemeyer - military hero, World War II strategist, General, U.S. Army (retired).

Charles E. Yeager - Air Force hero, test pilot, first person to break the sound barrier, Brigadier General, U.S. Air Force (retired).

BUSH

James H. Doolittle - military hero in World War II, General, U.S. Air Force (retired), aviation pioneer, pilot.

General Colin L. Powell, U.S. Army - military officer, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs. (on active duty)

General H. Norman Schwarzkopf, U.S. Army - military officer, Commander-in-Chief, Central Command during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf. (on active duty)

BUSH (Cont'd)

Lt. General Brent Scowcroft, U.S. Air Force (retired) - military officer, public servant, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs.

General John W. Vessey, U.S. Army (retired) - military officer, soldier/statesman, Special Presidential Emissary to Hanoi for POW/MIA Affairs, former Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

CLINTON

General Colin L. Powell, U.S. Army (retired) (With Distinction) - military officer, out-going Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, under two Presidents, former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs.

Total Number Awarded to Military Officers: 16 (3 were on active duty and
13 were retired when they
received the medal)

Total Number of Medals Issued: 335

May 2, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR JOHN PODESTA

FROM: R. PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

Jim Dorskind forwarded the attached list of persons who have formally been nominated to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom. I recommend that we forward the following names to the President for his approval:

- Herblock
- George Kennan
- R. Sargent Shriver
- Cesar Chavez
- Burl Ives
- Charles Anderson (Father of Black Aviation)
- Judge Frank Johnson
- Former President Gerald Ford (or Jimmy Carter)
- James Grant (UNICEF)
- Gloria Steinem

I'll have Jim pull together the biographical information on these folks so that we can prepare a formal memorandum to the President.

VESSEY, General John W.

Department

Subject

PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL
OF FREEDOM

CITATION: "General John W. Vessey was the last four-star combat veteran of World War II to retire from active duty. A self-described "mud soldier," the former Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff never forgot the men in the field, and he returned from retirement to search for soldiers missing in action in Vietnam. His wise counsel to two President's has helped to break an impasse with Hanoi, culminating in Vietnam's recent offer to provide all information about Americans missing in action. The United States honors General John W. Vessey, a soldier-statesman who could not leave anyone behind.

GEORGE BUSH

The White House, December 11, 1992

#

12/10/92: Citation signed.

12/11/92: Citation dated; Medal and citation presented by the President in the East Room.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1988 220-046

VESSEY, Gen. John W., Jr., 703-07-1974, (Age 62), United States Army

To be placed on the retired list in grade indicated under the provisions of Title 10, United States Code, Section 1370:

To be General

Nominated JULY 10, 1985
Confirmed 7/26/85
Res. rec'd 7/26/85
Res. to To MA 7/26/85
Com. signed _____
Com. dated _____
Com. ret'd _____

*John:
Betty Ford already received
the med. Dorskind will send
over Kennan's bio. The only
medal available for Vessey
is Congressional Gold Medal -
requires legislation, minting, etc.*

June 14, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: JOHN PODESTA
MELANNE VERVEER
PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT: 1994 AWARD OF THE PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

Last year, at the suggestion of Senator Moynihan, and with the concurrence of the Senior Staff, you agreed to reinstitute the custom of announcing the winners of the Presidential Medal of Freedom on or about July 4, as envisioned by President Kennedy's Executive Order.

As we considered the various candidates, we looked for a unifying theme that would tie the awards together. What emerged was the theme of service. The candidates we are forwarding for your consideration come from all walks of life, represent distinguished government and private service, as well as the media and academia.

I. Candidates for the Presidential Medal of Freedom

Cesar Chavez. One of the most influential labor leaders of this century, Chavez championed the causes of migrant farm workers, founding the United Farm Workers union. His work led to dramatic improvements in the lives of Hispanic agricultural laborers. Millions around the world acclaimed him as a hero upon his death in April 1993.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Arthur Flemming. Flemming has had a long and prestigious career, working as a college President and serving in the federal government under every President from Franklin Roosevelt to Jimmy Carter. He has served as a member of the Hoover Commission, Chairman of the President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization, Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, Chairman of the White House Conference on Aging, and Chairman of the Civil Rights Commission.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

James Grant. As the American executive director of UNICEF, Grant has earned a reputation as a compassionate leader with a sweeping vision. Under his direction, UNICEF has more than doubled its income, thus breathing new life into global humanitarian relief efforts for the world's most vulnerable children. Though struggling with cancer, he continues his tireless crusade on behalf of the world's children. His recent achievements include a cease-fire that he helped to broker during the siege on Sarajevo in November of 1992, during which he led a convoy of relief supplies to the embattled populace.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Dorothy Height. As President of the National Council of Negro Women, Dr. Height has campaigned extensively for civil rights and nonviolence. She was recently honored by the NCNW for her work in establishing the Mary McLeod Bethune Recognition Program. She continues to search for solutions to violent crime against children.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Herblock. Herbert Block, known better by his pen name, has deftly graced the Washington Post's editorial page for nearly half a century, earning numerous journalism awards, including several Pulitzer prizes. He has provided witty, humorous, and occasional biting commentary regarding every U.S. President since Herbert Hoover. Well into his eighties, Herblock has no intention of relinquishing the craft he loves so much.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Barbara Jordan. As a Congresswoman and later as a professor, she has eloquently furthered the causes of civil rights and ethics in government. She continues to teach politics at the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Government at the University of Texas, instilling tomorrow's leaders with a set of values that will ensure a place for morality in public service for years to come. She remains one of the most outspoken African-American women of this century.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

George Kennan.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Lane Kirkland. As President of the AFL-CIO, Kirkland has been a consistent advocate for the needs of organized labor, both in our country and around the world. Under his guidance, his union provided vital assistance to the Polish underground, spurring the forces of freedom toward victory in Eastern Europe. He has been a leader in forging new partnerships between labor and management and is in the forefront of the effort to achieve meaningful national health care reform.

_____ Approve _____ Disapprove _____ Discuss

Bob Michel. The retiring House Minority Leader, Michel has represented the citizens of Peoria, Illinois, since 1957, earning the respect of his colleagues on both sides of the aisle for his preference of consultation over confrontation. He has served the entirety of his tenure under Democratic rule in the House of Representatives, yet has always shown a willingness to work together with members of both parties to reach mutually amicable solutions to gridlock.

_____ Approve _____ Disapprove _____ Discuss

R. Sargent Shriver. He worked closely with President Kennedy to establish and run the Peace Corps. As the Corps' first Director, he encouraged thousands of America's best and brightest young people to volunteer overseas for two-year spans. Later, President Johnson asked him to serve as the first Director of the Office of Economic Opportunity. Shriver subsequently served as Ambassador to France and has since chaired the Special Olympics.

_____ Approve _____ Disapprove _____ Discuss

Tony Lake has submitted a memo requesting that you award the Presidential Medal of Freedom to General John W. Vessey in recognition of his service as Presidential Envoy to Hanoi from 1987 through 1994. You should be aware that President Bush awarded the Medal of Freedom to Gen. Vessey in December, 1992 for his service as Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and for his work in locating the MIAs from the Vietnam Conflict. Although you awarded a second Medal of Freedom to General Colin Powell upon his retirement, we don't believe that the circumstances of Gen. Vessey's case have changed sufficiently in the past year and a half to warrant the additional award.

In addition to the names submitted by the general public, we also consulted with the First Lady's office, Senior Staff and with the Arts and Humanities Endowments. Among the persons considered for the Medal of Freedom were former President Carter, Judge Frank Johnson, Ernest Boyer, Charles Kuralt, Burl Ives, Eudora Welty, Charles Anderson, Stephen Hawking and Dee Brown. You may wish to consider them for a future award ceremony.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

June 17, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR JOHN PODESTA
PAUL RICHARD 
FROM: JIM DORSKIND
SUBJECT: MEDAL OF FREEDOM RECOMMENDATIONS

Listed below are the Congressional recommendations that we have received to date for the current Medal of Freedom candidates:

Cesar Chavez

Congressman Ed Pastor

Sargent Shriver

Senator John D. Rockefeller
Senator Harris Wofford
Congressman Christopher Shays

(Note: Secretary Robert Reich has also recommended Mr. Shriver. We have been informed that Eli Segal has endorsed him as well, but we have not been able to locate Mr. Segal's written recommendation.)

We have not received any Congressional recommendations to date for the other candidates on the current list.

ROUTING SLIP

DATE:

7.12.94

94 JUL 12 P5:53

FROM:

RICKI SEIDMAN
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
AND DIRECTOR OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

SUBJECT:

Medal of Freedom Awards August 8th

Joan Baggett

Rebecca Cameron

Lloyd Cutler

Rahm Emanuel

Mark Gearan

David Gergen

Jack Gibbons

Cindy Gire

Pat Griffin

Marcia Hale

Alexis Herman

Nancy Hernreich

Harold Ickes

Phil Lader

Anthony Lake

Bruce Lindsey

Mack McLarty

Leon Panetta

John Podesta

Jack Quinn

Carol Rasco

Bob Rubin

Patti Solis

G. Stephanopoulos

Ann Stock

Stephanie Streett

Christine Varney

Joe Velasquez

Melanne Verveer

Maggie Williams

Tony Wilson

Anna Winderbaum

File:

accept 8/8/94For Your
Information

Advice

Action

Comments:

Schedule Proposal

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

date 6/20/94

2372

____ ACCEPT

____ REGRET

____ PENDING

94 JUN 20 P2:28

TO:

Ricki Seidman
Assistant to the President and
Director of Scheduling and Advance

FROM:

Anthony Lake

REQUEST:

Preside over awards ceremony

PURPOSE:

To present the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction to General Vessey, USA (Ret.) and Presidential Citizens Medals to Mr. Fisher, Major General St. John, USA (Ret.) and Admiral Howe, USN (Ret.).

BACKGROUND:

Awards for Vessey, Fisher and St. John are pending Presidential approval. The President has approved Howe's award.

PREVIOUS PARTICIPATION: None

DATE AND TIME: Around July 4th, Date and Time TBD.

DURATION: 30 minutes

LOCATION: East Room

PARTICIPANTS: To be provided.

OUTLINE OF EVENTS: President makes brief remarks; citations are read by military aide; President presents medals.

REMARKS REQUIRED: To be provided.

MEDIA COVERAGE: White House Photographer

FIRST LADY'S ATTENDANCE: No

VICE PRESIDENT'S ATTENDANCE: To be determined.

SECOND LADY'S ATTENDANCE: No

cc: Stephanie Streett

RECOMMENDED BY:

NSC

CONTACT:

Anne Witkowsky (x53975)

Attachments

Tab A	Pending Vessey award proposal
Tab B	Pending Fisher and St. John award proposal
Tab C	Approved Howe award

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

April 22, 1994

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

THROUGH: ROBERT G. BELL *RGB*
FROM: ANNE WITKOWSKY *AW*
SUBJECT: Nomination of General John W. Vessey, Jr., USA
(Ret.), for the Presidential Medal of Freedom with
Distinction

Attached at Tab I is a memorandum for the President recommending that General John W. Vessey, Jr., USA (Ret.) receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction in recognition of his many outstanding contributions and achievements while serving as the Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on Prisoner of War/Missing in Action Matters from 1987 to 1994.

General Vessey's nomination for this award has been developed pursuant to our discussions with Nancy Soderberg and a strong recommendation in favor from Lieutenant General Ryan. General Vessey received the Presidential Medal of Freedom from former President Bush in December, 1992. The Medal of Freedom is the highest possible award a President can bestow; thus, in order to appropriately honor Vessey, we propose that he receive a second such medal, this time "with Distinction".

At your request, the package also includes a letter from the President in which he accepts Vessey's resignation, commends him for his service, and informs him that he will be awarded this medal.

Concurrences by: *wsb* *SA* Alan Kreczko, Stan Roth and Nancy Soderberg

RECOMMENDATION

That you forward the memorandum to the President.

Attachments

Tab I Memorandum for the President
Tab A Proposed Letter to General Vessey
Tab B Letter from General Vessey
Tab C Biography of General Vessey
Tab II April 8, 1994 Package

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: ANTHONY LAKE

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction for
General VesseyPurpose

To recommend (1) that General John W. Vessey, Jr., USA (Ret.) receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction in recognition of his many outstanding contributions and achievements while serving as the Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on Prisoner of War/Missing in Action Matters from 1987 to 1994 and (2) that you send General Vessey a letter accepting his resignation and informing him that you will be honoring him with this award.

Background

In the attached March 14 letter, General Vessey requests that he be relieved of his duties as Presidential Emissary to Hanoi. In it, he reaffirms his pledge to assist you again in this effort, should you require his help.

Serving three presidents during his seven years as Presidential Emissary, General Vessey's inspirational leadership has been a cornerstone in U.S. efforts to account for our missing in Vietnam. Under his direction, we have made substantial progress. In 1987, General Vessey was instructed to pursue the fullest possible accounting and, as a top priority, extract live Americans if they existed. In order to accomplish this task, General Vessey was given full authority to negotiate with the Government of Vietnam for its critical assistance in an expanded, cooperative effort to search for, recover and return any American remains to anxiously awaiting families in the U.S..

General Vessey's mission has been tremendously successful. Only 73 of the 196 "discrepancy cases" remain without a determination of fate. 596 remains have been returned since 1973, 432 since 1987. Of these remains, 285 have been identified as Americans. We have an official, continuing presence in Hanoi to aid our ongoing efforts. The mechanism for investigating live sighting reports and individual cases is well established, thorough and professional.

cc: Vice President
Chief of Staff

General Vessey accomplished four other humanitarian goals as well: seeking the release of all remaining re-education camp inmates, establishing the "Orderly Departure Program" (ODP), establishing a mechanism to retrieve Amerasian children from Vietnam, and negotiating a Vietnamese troop withdrawal from Cambodia.

A key to General Vessey's important accomplishments over the years has been his ability to improve communications with the Vietnamese. Where once communication and cooperation were virtually non-existent, General Vessey established frank and open discussions on difficult, contentious issues.

It is with regret that we accept General Vessey's decision to resign. His performance in this role has been outstanding. In December, 1992, he received a Presidential Medal of Freedom from former President Bush. This medal is the highest Presidential award. Therefore, honoring Vessey now with a second Presidential Medal of Freedom, this time "with Distinction", would be an appropriate way to express your gratitude.

RECOMMENDATION

That you approve the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction for General John Vessey and send him a letter accepting his resignation and informing him of this honor.

Approve _____

Disapprove _____

Attachments

Tab A	Proposed Letter to General Vessey
Tab B	Letter from General Vessey
Tab C	Biography of General Vessey

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Dear General Vessey:

With regret for the loss of your services, but deep appreciation for the fruits of those labors, I accept your resignation from the position of Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on POW/MIA Matters.

Under your inspirational leadership we have made real progress toward our goal of achieving the fullest possible accounting of our missing in Vietnam. Your accomplishments have brought us a long way toward healing a painful chapter in our nation's history.

In recognition of your outstanding service to your country in this matter, I will present you with the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction. A ceremony to honor you with this award will be arranged shortly.

Your country joins me in thanking you for your dedication and hard work.

Sincerely,

General John W. Vessey, Jr.
HCR 1, Box 136-A
Garrison, Minnesota 56450

JOHN W. VESSEY
GENERAL, USA (RET)

HCR 1, BOX 136-A
GARRISON, MINNESOTA 56450
(612) 692-4488

March 14, 1994

President William J. Clinton
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

A belated thanks for lifting the trade embargo with Vietnam. I am confident that if we continue to manage our relations with Vietnam carefully, lifting the trade embargo will prove to be a significant step toward insuring the cooperation needed to achieve the fullest possible accounting for our missing from the Vietnam War.

An important goal set out in my original instructions in 1987 was to establish a mechanism by which the United States could achieve the fullest possible accounting for our missing from the Vietnam War. I report, confidently, that the mechanism is in place and functioning reasonably well. As I pointed out to you in my letter of September 9, 1993, the other tasks assigned me have also been accomplished. Future relations with Vietnam have now, properly, been moved into the hands of career diplomats, active military officers, and civilian officials from the various departments of our Government. I do not foresee a need for me to play any further role in the matter. I respectfully request that I be relieved of my duties as the Presidential Emissary to Hanoi. As I make that request, I reaffirm the pledge I made to you, Secretary Christopher, and Secretary Aspin last year to standby to help if my help is ever needed in the continuing effort to account for our missing comrades. I will not engage in any commercial activities with Vietnam and will try to conduct myself in a fashion to avoid any conflict of interest in the event you need my services for any special task.

With the strong support of three Presidents, we now have in place the agreements, procedures, and people to get "the fullest possible accounting". Much progress has been made in the last seven years, but there is also much work left to be done. Getting the work done will require a lot of effort by both nations. The work can only be done in an atmosphere of increasing cooperation, confidence and good will in dealing with the concerns of both nations. If there is one over-riding lesson of the past seven years, it is that the lingering deep distrust in both nations can quickly lead to misunderstandings which can, in turn, cause serious delays in achieving our goal of fullest possible accounting. In the months and years ahead, we will be wrestling with many other difficult and contentious issues with Vietnam — diplomatic ties, democracy, trade policies, asset claims, human rights, and others. Managing the relationship to achieve all our objectives will require a closely-coordinated effort directed by genuine experts in dealing with the various issues and in dealing with Vietnam. Fortunately, we have such experts; unfortunately, we don't always use them. You made the right first decision, Mr. President, but if the follow-up actions are not done carefully, the project could well go awry. If it does, the family and veterans groups which were skeptical about your decision will far more likely criticize you and your decision than its faulty implementation.

The following advice stems from my very strong desire to see you and our Nation succeed in accounting for our missing. I urge that we conduct our negotiations with Vietnam in

a fashion which builds continuing and improving cooperation on the humanitarian matter of accounting for our people as an underlying and unchangeable facet of the relationship. Both Hanoi's people and our people will need regular reminders of the importance we accord to this facet of our relationship. Neither we nor the Vietnamese should get ourselves in the position where we make such cooperation an issue in any of the other problems we will set out to resolve. It is worth repeating that the Vietnamese leaders have pledged continuing cooperation on POW/MIA, no matter what is happening in other parts of the relationship. We should hold them to the pledge, but also conduct ourselves so that it is feasible for them to fulfill it. It would be dangerous for us to be tempted to approach the overall tapestry of Vietnamese-American relations in a manner that entwines one issue with another. During the course of my negotiations with them, the Vietnamese demonstrated that they respond to formulae that appeal to their practical interests, and accommodate best to approaches which avoid using matters extraneous to the issues at hand as leverage.

Our continuing to encourage and support American humanitarian assistance for Vietnamese veterans from both sides in the war and providing the Vietnamese whatever practical assistance we can in accounting for their own missing will help. You should direct a periodic, senior-level, "how are we doing with Vietnam?" review.

Lastly, thanks for the opportunity to make some small contribution to the task of accounting for our people still missing from the Vietnam War and to continue to work with the fine professionals in the State and Defense Departments. I will miss their regular contacts, but it is time for the bureaucracy to stop having to concern itself about keeping me informed and supported. The list of stalwart souls who helped me is too long for this letter, but I will contact their immediate bosses to pass on my thanks. I do want to say special thanks for the cooperation and help from Tony Lake, Assistant Secretary of State Lord, Under Secretary of Defense Wisner, and from the Armed Forces, Admiral Larson, Lieutenant General Ryan, and particularly Major General Needham and his people in the Joint Task Force who do the difficult work in the field.

Again, thanks for lifting the trade embargo. It was the correct decision for the reasons you announced.

Very Respectfully,



Copies to Secretary Christopher and Secretary Perry.

GENERAL JOHN W. VESSEY, JR.

General John W. Vessey has served three Presidents in his seven years as Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on Prisoner of War/Missing in Action Matters, and is the only person ever appointed to this position.

General Vessey began his service to the United States in 1939 as a private in the Minnesota National Guard. He fought in North Africa and Italy in World War II and was commissioned a 2nd Lieutenant on the battlefield at the Anzio Beachhead in May 1994.

He had a long association with our North Atlantic Treaty Forces, serving a total of nine years in combat divisions in Germany, commanding a NATO-committed mechanized division stationed in the United States, and serving three years on the NATO-Military Committee. He also had extensive experience in East Asia with combat service in Vietnam and Laos, and additional service in Thailand, the Philippines, and Korea where his last service was as Commander of the United Nations Command, Commander U.S. Forces Korea, and the first Commander of the Republic of Korea/United States Combined Forces Command.

His other senior positions included service as the Army's Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Plans and as the Vice Chief of Staff of the Army.

He was appointed the tenth Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in 1982 and he ended 46 years of military service in 1985 after his second term as the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff of the United States.

Following his retirement from the military, General Vessey was appointed in February 1987 as the Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on Prisoner War/Missing in Action Matters. His goals were:

- 1. To negotiate for necessary cooperation from the government of Vietnam in an expanded effort to achieve the fullest possible accounting for all Americans missing from the war in Vietnam; to search for, recover, and return any American remains to the United States. This was, without a doubt, the overriding and continuing goal for US POW/MIA activities.**

- 2. Within the goal of fullest possible accounting, as the top priority, was the need to shed as much light as possible on the question of whether or not live American POWs were being held by the Vietnamese Government. If there were live Americans either in captivity or living freely, General Vessey was to seek their immediate return.**

- 3. In addition to the POW/MIA matters, General Vessey was tasked to:**

- a. Seek the release of all remaining reeducation camp inmates. In 1987, it was estimated that about 8,000 former South Vietnamese government and military officers remained in the camps.**

- b. Establish the "Orderly Departure Program" (ODP). ODP is a program which permits separated Vietnamese families to be reunited.**

c. Put in place the necessary mechanism to retrieve Amerasian children and immediate family members from Vietnam. The previous process had been terminated by the Vietnamese authorities in early 1986.

d. Convince the Vietnamese that normalized diplomatic relations with the U.S. could not resume until an acceptable settlement in Cambodia was reached, which included the withdrawal of Vietnamese troops from Cambodia.

Since his appointment, General Vessey has made several trips to Hanoi, meeting with Vietnamese government officials on 16 separate occasions.

In the area of POW/MIA matters, tremendous progress has been made. Since 1987, fullest possible accounting has moved from a national goal to reality. Only 73 of 196 "discrepancy cases" remain without a determination of fate; 596 remains have been returned since 1973 (432 since 1987), 285 remains have been identified as Americans; Joint Task Force-Full accounting has just finished its 28th Joint Field Activity in Vietnam; and we have a continuing presence in Hanoi to aid further efforts. The mechanism for investigating "live sightings" and individual cases is well established, thorough and professional. The Vietnamese are cooperating fully, helping us research the fates of our missing Servicemen, and recover, identify, and repatriate remains.

Significant progress has also been made in other humanitarian issues. First; the Orderly Departure Program is working, and approximately 200,000 Vietnamese families have been reunited to date. Secondly, over 60,000 Amerasian children have been settled in the U.S. Lastly, all of the reeducation camp inmates have been released. Many of those former inmates and immediate family members are now in this country, and the system for processing applications for those who still want to come is working well.

He is a former Army Aviator, whose military decorations include the Distinguished Service Cross, the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Defense Distinguished Service Medals, the Purple Heart, and medals from 19 friendly and allied nations. In 1992, he was awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom.

He earned a Bachelor of Science Degree from the University of Maryland and a Master of Science Degree from the George Washington University. He is a member of the Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi.

After retirement from active military service, in addition to his serving as a Presidential Emissary, General Vessey has served on the Commission on Integrated Long Term Strategy, the Moscow Assessment Review Panel, the Defense Science Board and on the Defense Policy Board.

rec'd 4/13 7:30am

National Security Council
The White House

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NSC Secretariat	<u>7</u>		
<u>Witkowski</u>	<u>8</u>		<u>FFA</u>

A = Action I = Information D = Dispatch R = Retain N = No Further Action

cc: VP McLarty Other _____

Should be seen by: _____
(Date/Time)

COMMENTS:

cc: WIKK
DISPATCH INSTRUCTIONS:

Exec Sec has diskette

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20508

April 8, 1994

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

THROUGH:

ROBERT G. BELL *RGB*

FROM:

ANNE WITKOWSKY *AW*

SUBJECT:

Nomination of General John W. Vessey, Jr., USA
(Ret.), for the Presidential Medal of Freedom with
Distinction

Attached at Tab I is a memorandum for the President recommending that General John W. Vessey, Jr., USA (Ret.) receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction in recognition of his many outstanding contributions and achievements while serving as the Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on Prisoner of War/Missing in Action Matters from 1987 to 1994.

General Vessey's nomination for this award has been developed pursuant to our discussions with Nancy Soderberg and a strong recommendation in favor from LTG Ryan. General Vessey received the Presidential Medal of Freedom from former President Bush in December, 1992. The Medal of Freedom is the highest possible award a President can bestow; thus, in order to appropriately honor Vessey, we propose that he receive a second such medal, this time "with Distinction".

Concurrences by:

In draft *In draft*
Alan Kreczko, Stan Roth and Nancy Soderberg *NS*

RECOMMENDATION

That you forward the memorandum to the President.

Attachments

Tab I Memorandum for the President

Tab A Biography of General Vessey

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: ANTHONY LAKE

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction for General Vessey

Purpose

To recommend that General John W. Vessey, Jr., USA (Ret.) receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction in recognition of his many outstanding contributions and achievements while serving as the Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on Prisoner of War/Missing in Action Matters from 1987 to 1994.

Background

Serving three presidents during his seven years as Presidential Emissary, General Vessey's inspirational leadership and direction have been a cornerstone in U.S. efforts to account for our missing in Vietnam. Under his leadership, we have made substantial progress. In 1987, General Vessey was instructed to pursue the fullest possible accounting and, as a top priority, extract live Americans if they existed. In order to accomplish this task, General Vessey was given full authority to negotiate with the Government of Vietnam for its critical assistance in an expanded, cooperative effort to search for, recover and return any American remains to anxiously awaiting families in the U.S.

General Vessey's mission has been very successful. Only 73 of the 196 "discrepancy cases" remain without a determination of fate. Since 1973, 596 remains have been returned, 432 of which have been received since 1987. Of these remains, 285 have been identified as Americans. We have an official, continuing presence in Hanoi to aid our ongoing efforts. The mechanism for investigating live sighting reports and individual cases is well established, thorough and professional.

General Vessey accomplished four other humanitarian goals as well: seeking the release of all remaining re-education camp inmates, establishing the "Orderly Departure Program" (ODP), establishing a mechanism to retrieve Amerasian children from Vietnam and negotiating a Vietnamese troop withdrawal from Cambodia.

cc: Vice President
Chief of Staff

A key to General Vessey's important accomplishments over the years has been his ability to improve communications with the Vietnamese. Where once communication and cooperation were virtually non-existent, General Vessey established frank and open discussions on difficult, contentious issues.

General Vessey's performance in this role has been outstanding. In December, 1992, he received a Presidential Medal of Freedom from former President Bush. This medal is the highest Presidential award. Therefore, honoring Vessey now with a second Presidential Medal of Freedom, this time "with Distinction", would be an appropriate way to express your gratitude.

RECOMMENDATION

That you approve the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction for General John Vessey.

Approve _____ Disapprove _____

Attachment
Tab A Biography of General Vessey

GENERAL JOHN W. VESSEY, JR.

General John. W. Vessey has served three Presidents in his seven years as Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on Prisoner of War/Missing in Action Matters, and is the only person ever appointed to this position.

General Vessey began his service to the United States in 1939 as a private in the Minnesota National Guard. He fought in North Africa and Italy in World War II and was commissioned a 2nd Lieutenant on the battlefield at the Anzio Beachhead in May 1944.

He had a long association with our North Atlantic Treaty Forces, serving a total of nine years in combat divisions in Germany, commanding a NATO-committed mechanized division stationed in the United States, and serving three years on the NATO-Military Committee. He also had extensive experience in East Asia with combat service in Vietnam and Laos, and additional service in Thailand, the Philippines, and Korea where his last service was as Commander of the United Nations Command, Commander U.S. Forces Korea, and the first Commander of the Republic of Korea/United States Combined Forces Command.

His other senior positions included service as the Army's Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Plans and as the Vice Chief of Staff of the Army.

He was appointed the tenth Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in 1982 and he ended 46 years of military service in 1985 after his second term as the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff of the United States.

Following his retirement from the military, General Vessey was appointed in February 1987 as the Presidential Emissary to Hanoi on Prisoner War/Missing in Action Matters. His goals were:

1. To negotiate for necessary cooperation from the government of Vietnam in an expanded effort to achieve the fullest possible accounting for all Americans missing from the war in Vietnam; to search for, recover, and return any American remains to the United States. This was, without a doubt, the overriding and continuing goal for US POW/MIA activities.

2. Within the goal of fullest possible accounting, as the top priority, was the need to shed as much light as possible on the question of whether or not live American POWs were being held by the Vietnamese Government. If there were live Americans either in captivity or living freely, General Vessey was to seek their immediate return.

3. In addition to the POW/MIA matters, General Vessey was tasked to:

- a. Seek the release of all remaining reeducation camp inmates. In 1987, it was estimated that about 8,000 former South Vietnamese government and military officers remained in the camps.

- b. Establish the "Orderly Departure Program" (ODP). ODP is a program which permits separated Vietnamese families to be reunited.

c. Put in place the necessary mechanism to retrieve Amerasian children and immediate family members from Vietnam. The previous process had been terminated by the Vietnamese authorities in early 1986.

d. Convince the Vietnamese that normalized diplomatic relations with the U.S. could not resume until an acceptable settlement in Cambodia was reached, which included the withdrawal of Vietnamese troops from Cambodia.

Since his appointment, General Vessey has made several trips to Hanoi, meeting with Vietnamese government officials on 16 separate occasions.

In the area of POW/MIA matters, tremendous progress has been made. Since 1987, fullest possible accounting has moved from a national goal to reality. Only 73 of 196 "discrepancy cases" remain without a determination of fate; 596 remains have been returned since 1973 (432 since 1987), 285 remains have been identified as Americans; Joint Task Force-Full accounting has just finished its 28th Joint Field Activity in Vietnam; and we have a continuing presence in Hanoi to aid further efforts. The mechanism for investigating "live sightings" and individual cases is well established, thorough and professional. The Vietnamese are cooperating fully, helping us research the fates of our missing Servicemen, and recover, identify, and repatriate remains.

Significant progress has also been made in other humanitarian issues. First; the Orderly Departure Program is working, and approximately 200,000 Vietnamese families have been reunited to date. Secondly, over 60,000 Amerasian children have been settled in the U.S. Lastly, all of the reeducation camp inmates have been released. Many of those former inmates and immediate family members are now in this country, and the system for processing applications for those who still want to come is working well.

He is a former Army Aviator, whose military decorations include the Distinguished Service Cross, the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Defense Distinguished Service Medals, the Purple Heart, and medals from 19 friendly and allied nations. In 1992, he was awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom.

He earned a Bachelor of Science Degree from the University of Maryland and a Master of Science Degree from the George Washington University. He is a member of the Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi.

After retirement from active military service, in addition to his serving as a Presidential Emissary, General Vessey has served on the Commission on Integrated Long Term Strategy, the Moscow Assessment Review Panel, the Defense Science Board and on the Defense Policy Board.

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

December 15, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

THROUGH: ROBERT G. BELL *RGB*
FROM: ANNE WITKOWSKY *AW*
SUBJECT: Award of Presidential Citizens Medal to
Mr. Zachary Fisher and Major General Adrian St.
John, USA (Ret.)

At Tab I is a memorandum for the President recommending that he award the Presidential Citizens Medal to Mr. Zachary Fisher and Major General Adrian St. John, USA (Ret.).

Admiral Crowe recently recommended to you that Mr. Fisher deserved recognition for his civic generosity, chiefly his development of Fisher Houses. These homes, built on the premises of military bases, provide comfortable, affordable accommodation to the families of those hospitalized for serious illness or critical injury. As you can see in the attached background materials, Fisher Houses have been widely praised. Twelve of these houses have been built; 25 in all are planned. His Fisher Armed Services Foundation, which funds Fisher Houses, has also assisted military families in need over the years, in particular those who suffered as a result of the bombing of the Beirut Marine Corps barracks, the USS IOWA, and the USS STARK. Fisher is also the founder of the Intrepid Museum Foundation, established to refurbish the WWII carrier INTREPID.

We would recommend that in addition to a medal for Mr. Fisher, a medal be simultaneously awarded to Major General Adrian St. John. General St. John led a distinguished military career spanning more than fifty years before his retirement in 1992. Although a medal for General St. John had been approved by President Bush in November, 1992, the necessary paperwork was not completed and approval lapsed with his departure. Director Woolsey has been particularly supportive of granting this award.

RECOMMENDATION

That you forward the memorandum to the President recommending approval of the Presidential Citizens Medal for both Fisher and St. John. If approved, we will arrange an appropriate, joint ceremony and prepare the citations.

Concurrence by: *AW* Alan Kreczko

Attachments

Tab I Memorandum for the President
Tab A Background on Mr. Fisher
Tab B Background on General St. John

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: ANTHONY LAKE

SUBJECT: Award of Presidential Citizens Medal to
Mr. Zachary Fisher and to Major General Adrian St.
John, USA (Ret.)

Purpose

To obtain your approval to award the Presidential Citizens Medal to Mr. Zachary Fisher, a man who has given imaginatively and generously to the welfare of military officers and their families, and to Major General Adrian St. John, after 50 years of service to the nation as a military officer and diplomat.

Background

Mr. Zachary Fisher, real estate developer for more than fifty years, began constructing Fisher Houses in 1990. Funded through the Fisher Armed Services Foundation, these 12 homes (scheduled to be 25 in all) are located on the grounds of military hospitals around the country to provide affordable, comfortable accommodation to families whose members are undergoing treatment for serious illness or critical injury. His Fisher Armed Services Foundation, which funds Fisher Houses, has also assisted military families in need over the years, in particular those who suffered as a result of the bombing of the Beirut Marine Corps barracks, the USS IOWA, and the USS STARK. Fisher is also the founder of the Intrepid Museum Foundation, established to refurbish the WWII carrier INTREPID. His many contributions are presented in more detail at Tab A.

Major General Adrian St. John left government service last year after serving ten years as the JCS Chairman's representative to our successful negotiations on Conventional Forces in Europe (CFE). Prior to that, General St. John distinguished himself as a highly decorated Army officer during World War II, Korea, and Vietnam and as a senior U.S. Army leader. The attached letter from former CFE Ambassador Hansen (Tab B) describes the contributions this remarkable and dedicated man has made to our security efforts in Europe and elsewhere for more than half a century.

cc: Vice President
Chief of Staff

The distinguished records of both these gentlemen certainly meet the criteria for the Presidential Citizens Medal as established in Executive Order 11494. Admiral William J. Crowe, Jr., USN (Ret.), has recommended Mr. Fisher for this recognition. Major General St. John has been recommended by Jim Woolsey, among others, for whom St. John worked when Woolsey served as our CFE Ambassador. In St. John's case, then-President Bush gave his approval on November 6, 1992, but due to the press of business the award was never presented and approval lapsed with Bush's departure.

RECOMMENDATION

That you award the Presidential Citizens Medal to Mr. Zachary Fisher and to Major General Adrian St. John.

Approve_____ Disapprove_____

Attachments

Tab A Background on Mr. Fisher
Tab B Background on Major General St. John

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

6/23/94

June 21, 1994

MR. PRESIDENT:

Enclosed is an additional copy of the memo containing recommendations for the award of the Presidential Medal of Freedom. In order to plan for a July award, we need to know your reactions to these candidates. However, if you wish to discuss the selections further, or to defer the awards, please let us know.

Paul

R. Paul Richard

*Who came up with
this list - is this too
many?*

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

6/23/94

June 14, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: JOHN PODESTA
MELANNE VERVEER
PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT: 1994 AWARD OF THE PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

Last year, at the suggestion of Senator Moynihan, and with the concurrence of the Senior Staff, you agreed to reinstitute the custom of announcing the winners of the Presidential Medal of Freedom on or about July 4, as envisioned by President Kennedy's Executive Order. If you approve, Ricki has tentatively pencilled in July 5 for an award ceremony.

As we considered the various candidates, we looked for a unifying theme that would tie the awards together. What emerged was the theme of service. We believe that these people exemplify the American ideal of contributing time and talent to better our communities and our nation. The candidates we are forwarding for your consideration come from all walks of life, and have had distinguished careers in government and private industry, as well as the media and academia.

I. Candidates for the Presidential Medal of Freedom

Cesar Chavez. One of the most influential labor leaders of this century, Chavez championed the causes of migrant farm workers, founding the United Farm Workers union. His work led to dramatic improvements in the lives of Hispanic agricultural laborers. Millions around the world acclaimed him as a hero upon his death in April 1993.

☒ Approve ☐ Disapprove ☐ Discuss

Arthur Flemming. Flemming has had a long and prestigious career, working as a college President and serving in the federal government under every President from Franklin Roosevelt to Jimmy Carter. He has served as a member of the Hoover Commission, Chairman of the President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization, Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, Chairman of the White House Conference on Aging, and Chairman of the Civil Rights Commission.

☒ Approve ☐ Disapprove ☐ Discuss

James Grant. As the American executive director of UNICEF, Grant has earned a reputation as a compassionate leader with a sweeping vision. Under his direction, UNICEF has more than doubled its income, thus breathing new life into global humanitarian relief efforts for the world's most vulnerable children. Though struggling with cancer, he continues his tireless crusade on behalf of the world's children. His recent achievements include a cease-fire that he helped to broker during the siege on Sarajevo in November of 1992, during which he led a convoy of relief supplies to the embattled populace.

☒ Approve ☐ Disapprove ☐ Discuss

Dorothy Height. As President of the National Council of Negro Women, Dr. Height has campaigned extensively for civil rights and nonviolence. She was recently honored by the NCNW for her work in establishing the Mary McLeod Bethune Recognition Program. She continues to search for solutions to violent crime against children.

☒ Approve ☐ Disapprove ☐ Discuss

Herblock. Herbert Block, known better by his pen name, has deftly graced the Washington Post's editorial page for nearly half a century, earning numerous journalism awards, including several Pulitzer prizes. He has provided witty, humorous, and occasional biting commentary regarding every U.S. President since Herbert Hoover. Well into his eighties, Herblock has no intention of relinquishing the craft he loves so much.

☒ Approve ☐ Disapprove ☐ Discuss

Barbara Jordan. As a Congresswoman and later as a professor, she has eloquently furthered the causes of civil rights and ethics in government. She continues to teach politics at the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Government at the University of Texas, instilling tomorrow's leaders with a set of values that will ensure a place for morality in public service for years to come. She remains one of the most outspoken African-American women of this century.

☒ Approve ☐ Disapprove ☐ Discuss

Lane Kirkland. As President of the AFL-CIO, Kirkland has been a consistent advocate for the needs of organized labor, both in our country and around the world. Under his guidance, his union provided vital assistance to the Polish underground, spurring the forces of freedom toward victory in Eastern Europe. He has been a leader in forging new partnerships between labor and management and is in the forefront of the effort to achieve meaningful national health care reform.

☒ Approve ☐ Disapprove ☐ Discuss

Bob Michel. The retiring House Minority Leader, Michel has represented the citizens of Peoria, Illinois, since 1957, earning the respect of his colleagues on both sides of the aisle for his preference of consultation over confrontation. He has served the entirety of his tenure under Democratic rule in the House of Representatives, yet has always shown a willingness to work together with members of both parties to reach mutually amicable solutions to gridlock.

☒ Approve

☐ Disapprove

☐ Discuss

R. Sargent Shriver. He worked closely with President Kennedy to establish and run the Peace Corps. As the Corps' first Director, he encouraged thousands of America's best and brightest young people to volunteer overseas for two-year spans. Later, President Johnson asked him to serve as the first Director of the Office of Economic Opportunity. Shriver subsequently served as Ambassador to France and has since chaired the Special Olympics.

☒ Approve

☐ Disapprove

☐ Discuss

NO
C
W
Tony Lake has submitted a memo requesting that you award the Presidential Medal of Freedom to General John W. Vessey in recognition of his service as Presidential Envoy to Hanoi from 1987 through 1994. You should be aware that President Bush awarded the Medal of Freedom to Gen. Vessey in December, 1992 for his service as Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and for his work in locating the MIAs from the Vietnam Conflict. Although you awarded a second Medal of Freedom to General Colin Powell upon his retirement, we believe that those circumstances were unique. We do not believe that we should routinely award the Medal of Freedom twice to the same individual, and we will look into the possibility of awarding Gen. Vessey another appropriate Presidential award.

In addition to the names submitted by the general public, we also consulted with the First Lady's office, Senior Staff and with the Arts and Humanities Endowments. Among the persons considered for the Medal of Freedom were Judge Frank Johnson, Ernest Boyer, Charles Kuralt, Burl Ives, Eudora Welty, Charles Anderson, Stephen Hawking and Dee Brown. You may wish to add, substitute or consider these persons for a future award ceremony.

R
W
C

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

6/23/94

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

94 JUN 15 P6:44

June 14, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: JOHN PODESTA
MELANNE VERVEER
PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT: 1994 AWARD OF THE PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

Last year, at the suggestion of Senator Moynihan, and with the concurrence of the Senior Staff, you agreed to reinstitute the custom of announcing the winners of the Presidential Medal of Freedom on or about July 4, as envisioned by President Kennedy's Executive Order. If you approve, Ricki has tentatively pencilled in July 5 for an award ceremony.

As we considered the various candidates, we looked for a unifying theme that would tie the awards together. What emerged was the theme of service. We believe that these people exemplify the American ideal of contributing time and talent to better our communities and our nation. The candidates we are forwarding for your consideration come from all walks of life, and have had distinguished careers in government and private industry, as well as the media and academia.

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____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Arthur Flemming. Flemming has had a long and prestigious career, working as a college President and serving in the federal government under every President from Franklin Roosevelt to Jimmy Carter. He has served as a member of the Hoover Commission, Chairman of the President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization, Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, Chairman of the White House Conference on Aging, and Chairman of the Civil Rights Commission.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

James Grant. As the American executive director of UNICEF, Grant has earned a reputation as a compassionate leader with a sweeping vision. Under his direction, UNICEF has more than doubled its income, thus breathing new life into global humanitarian relief efforts for the world's most vulnerable children. Though struggling with cancer, he continues his tireless crusade on behalf of the world's children. His recent achievements include a cease-fire that he helped to broker during the siege on Sarajevo in November of 1992, during which he led a convoy of relief supplies to the embattled populace.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Dorothy Height. As President of the National Council of Negro Women, Dr. Height has campaigned extensively for civil rights and nonviolence. She was recently honored by the NCNW for her work in establishing the Mary McLeod Bethune Recognition Program. She continues to search for solutions to violent crime against children.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

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____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Barbara Jordan. As a Congresswoman and later as a professor, she has eloquently furthered the causes of civil rights and ethics in government. She continues to teach politics at the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Government at the University of Texas, instilling tomorrow's leaders with a set of values that will ensure a place for morality in public service for years to come. She remains one of the most outspoken African-American women of this century.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Lane Kirkland. As President of the AFL-CIO, Kirkland has been a consistent advocate for the needs of organized labor, both in our country and around the world. Under his guidance, his union provided vital assistance to the Polish underground, spurring the forces of freedom toward victory in Eastern Europe. He has been a leader in forging new partnerships between labor and management and is in the forefront of the effort to achieve meaningful national health care reform.

____ Approve ____ Disapprove ____ Discuss

Bob Michel. The retiring House Minority Leader, Michel has represented the citizens of Peoria, Illinois, since 1957, earning the respect of his colleagues on both sides of the aisle for his preference of consultation over confrontation. He has served the entirety of his tenure under Democratic rule in the House of Representatives, yet has always shown a willingness to work together with members of both parties to reach mutually amicable solutions to gridlock.

_____ Approve _____ Disapprove _____ Discuss

R. Sargent Shriver. He worked closely with President Kennedy to establish and run the Peace Corps. As the Corps' first Director, he encouraged thousands of America's best and brightest young people to volunteer overseas for two-year spans. Later, President Johnson asked him to serve as the first Director of the Office of Economic Opportunity. Shriver subsequently served as Ambassador to France and has since chaired the Special Olympics.

_____ Approve _____ Disapprove _____ Discuss

Tony Lake has submitted a memo requesting that you award the Presidential Medal of Freedom to General John W. Vessey in recognition of his service as Presidential Envoy to Hanoi from 1987 through 1994. You should be aware that President Bush awarded the Medal of Freedom to Gen. Vessey in December, 1992 for his service as Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and for his work in locating the MIAs from the Vietnam Conflict. Although you awarded a second Medal of Freedom to General Colin Powell upon his retirement, we believe that those circumstances were unique. We do not believe that we should routinely award the Medal of Freedom twice to the same individual, and we will look into the possibility of awarding Gen. Vessey another appropriate Presidential award.

In addition to the names submitted by the general public, we also consulted with the First Lady's office, Senior Staff and with the Arts and Humanities Endowments. Among the persons considered for the Medal of Freedom were Judge Frank Johnson, Ernest Boyer, Charles Kuralt, Burl Ives, Eudora Welty, Charles Anderson, Stephen Hawking and Dee Brown. You may wish to add, substitute or consider these persons for a future award ceremony.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

6/23/94

June 23, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

JOHN PODESTA
PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT:

MEDAL OF FREEDOM RECOMMENDATIONS

In response to your questions, the list of candidates for the Presidential Medal of Freedom was drawn up by our office in consultation with the National Endowments for the Arts and the Humanities, Melanne Verveer in the First Lady's Office, David Dreyer, and George Stephanopoulos. We also consulted the list of individuals whose names had been submitted through written correspondence addressed to you.

Last year, you awarded the Medal of Freedom to nine individuals. We enclose a copy of memorandum prepared last fall which details the number of medals awarded by previous administrations. As you will see, the average number per year ranges from 5 to 12. Based on past practice, we thought that nine or so would be an appropriate number for this year's awards. This would permit an additional one or two special awards should they prove appropriate.

If you think that this is too many, we would recommend that Flemming and Herblock be considered for the Presidential Citizens Medal.

06/29

Paul,

Look what I found.

one of these must be what
you are looking for.

s

*John Podesta
George Stephanopoulos
Melanne Verveer
David Dreyer
National Endowments for the Arts and Humanities
First Lady's Office
Flemming
Herblock
Citizens Medal*

November 5, 1993

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: JOHN D. PODESTA
R. PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT: MEDALS OF FREEDOM AWARED DURING PREVIOUS
ADMINISTRATIONS

In response to your request, the Executive Clerk's Office compiled statistics on the number of Presidential Medals of Freedom awarded during previous administrations. Those figures are as follows:

<u>ADMINISTRATION</u>	<u>NUMBER DURING 1ST YEAR</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>AVERAGE</u>
Bush	7	38	9.5
Reagan	6	86	10.75
Carter	2	34	8.5
Ford	0 ¹	28	11.2
Nixon	4	28	5.1
Johnson	31 ²	60	12
Kennedy	29 ³	29	

¹August 1974 through August 1975.

²December 1963 through December 1964.

³Executive Order 11085 establishing the Medal of Freedom was signed in February, 1963. President Kennedy selected the first recipients, but was assassinated before he awarded any Medals of Freedom. President Johnson made the presentations to the 29 persons selected by President Kennedy in December 1963. The awardees selected by President Kennedy are not included in President Johnson's first year total.

May 2, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR JOHN PODESTA

FROM: R. PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

Jim Dorskind forwarded the attached list of persons who have formally been nominated to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom. I recommend that we forward the following names to the President for his approval:

Herblock
George Kennan
R. Sargent Shriver
Cesar Chavez
Burl Ives
Charles Anderson (Father of Black Aviation)
Judge Frank Johnson
Former President ~~Gerald Ford~~ (or Jimmy Carter)
James Grant (UNICEF)
~~Gloria Steinem~~

National.

I'll have Jim pull together the biographical information on these folks so that we can prepare a formal memorandum to the President.

Stephen Hawking

*UNICEF
Convention*

*Natl. Assembly
of Local Arts Agencies
Karlson
Pres. Comm.
on Arts & Humanities*

Karen 682-5409

*Sydney Drescher
Robert*

*M-F
11-9
9:30-7
10:02-6*

PRESIDENTIAL CITIZENS MEDALSPRESIDENT NIXON

CLEMENTE, Roberto (POSTHUMOUSLY)	5/14/73
Athlete, Professional Baseball Player,	
Pittsburgh Pirates, Humanitarian, died in plane	
crash delivering supplies to earthquake victims	
in Nicaragua	
ROGERS, Adele	10/15/73
Premiere hostess in foreign affairs, wife of	
former Secretary of State William P. Rogers	

PRESIDENT FORD

NONE

PRESIDENT CARTER

NONE

PRESIDENT REAGAN

ASTOR, Brooke Russell	1/19/88
Author, Philanthropist, lifetime of	
philanthropic activities from Carnegie Hall	
to the Bronx Zoo and renaissance of the	
New York Public Library	
ABSHIRE, David	1/18/89
Scholar, Diplomat, Public Servant, former	
Special Counsellor to the President, U.S.	
Representative to NATO, Assistant Secretary	
of State	
ARMITAGE, Richard	1/18/89
Public Servant, Assistant Secretary of Defense	
for International Security Affairs	
BALLANTINE, Hubert Dickey	7/22/82
Humanitarian, working with the youth of	
St. Louis, Missouri	
BECKMAN, Arnold O.	1/18/89
Scientist, Inventor, Entrepreneur	
BRADY, James Scott	1/18/89
Public Servant, Assistant to the President	
and Press Secretary	
BUCKLEY, William F., Jr.	1/18/89
Magazine Editor, <u>National Review</u> , Columnist,	
Author	
CARLUCCI, Frank C.	4/28/83
Public Servant, former Director of the Office	
of Economic Opportunity, Deputy Director of the	
Office of Management and Budget, Under Secretary of	
Health, Education, and Welfare, Deputy Director of	
Central Intelligence, Deputy Secretary of Defense	
CROCKER, Chester A.	1/18/89
Public Servant, Assistant Secretary of State	
for African Affairs	
CULVAHOUSE, Arthur B., Jr.	1/18/89
Public Servant, Counsel to the President	
DELANEY, Joseph Alton (POSTHUMOUSLY)	7/13/83
Athlete, Professional Football Player,	
Kansas City Chiefs, lost his life attempting	
to save three children from drowning	
DOLE, Bob	1/18/89
Public Servant, Republican Leader, U.S. Senate,	
of Kansas	
DUBERSTEIN, Kenneth M.	1/18/89
Public Servant, Chief of Staff to the President,	
former Deputy Chief of Staff to the President,	
Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs,	
Deputy Assistant to the President for Legislative	
Affairs	

President Reagan (Continued)

FEULNER, Edwin J., Jr. Leader of conservative movement, President, Heritage Foundation	1/18/89
FISHER, Max M. Businessman, Philanthropist	1/18/89
FORBES, Malcolm S. Philanthropist, Publisher, <u>Forbes</u> magazine	1/18/89
FORTIER, Donald R. (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, former Deputy Assistant and Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs	1/18/89
HEIGHT, Dorothy I. Civil Rights Leader, longtime President of the National Council of Negro Women	1/18/89
HERRINGTON, John S. Public Servant, Secretary of Energy, former Assistant Secretary of the Navy, Assistant and Deputy Assistant to the President for Presidential Personnel	1/18/89
HESTON, Charlton Actor, patron of the arts	1/18/89
HODEL, Don Public Servant, Secretary of the Interior, former Secretary of Energy, Under Secretary of the Interior	1/18/89
HUNT, Leamon R. (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, Diplomat, assassinated while serving as Head of the Multinational Force and Observers in the Sinai	4/17/84
JACKSON, Samuel C. (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Civil Rights Leader, Public Servant, former Commissioner, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Assistant Secretary of Housing and Urban Development	11/19/82
KAHN, Herman (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Author, Strategic Analyst, founder of Hudson Institute	1/18/89
KAMPELMAN, Max M. Public Servant, Diplomat, Counselor of the Department of State, former Ambassador to the U.S. Office for Arms Reduction Negotiations	1/18/89
KEOGH, Dennis W. (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, Diplomat, assassinated by terrorist's bomb in Namibia	7/9/84
KIRK, Russell Author, Lecturer, political philosophy	1/18/89
LOVELACE, Alan M. Public Servant, former Deputy Director of NASA, leadership role in the Space Shuttle Program	5/19/81
McLAUGHLIN, Ann Public Servant, Secretary of Labor	1/18/89
MARSH, John O., Jr. Public Servant, Secretary of the Army, Army paratrooper, former Congressman, Assistant Secretary of Defense, Assistant to the Vice President, Counsellor to the President	1/18/89
MATHEWS, Martin Humanitarian, working with the youth of St. Louis, Missouri	7/22/82
MICHEL, Bob Public Servant, Republican Leader, U.S. House of Representatives, of Illinois	1/18/89
MILLER, Paul C. Public Servant, Director, Ceremonies and Special Events, U.S. Army Military District of Washington, international authority on military and diplomatic ceremony	5/22/86
PATON, David, M.D. Ophthalmologist, Humanitarian, founder of ORBIS, an organization that travels the world in an aircraft that serves as classroom and operating room demonstrating ophthalmologic techniques to doctors and nurses	11/5/87

PRESIDENT REAGAN (Continued)

PIERCE, Samuel R., Jr. Public Servant, Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, former General Counsel, Department of the Treasury	1/18/89
POWELL, Colin L. Public Servant, Military Officer, Lt. General, U.S. Army, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs	1/18/89
RAPHEL, Arnold Lewis (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, Diplomat, former Ambassador to Pakistan, died in a plane crash with the President of Pakistan	1/18/89
RIDGWAY, Rozanne L. Public Servant, Diplomat, Assistant Secretary of State, former Ambassador to the German Democratic Republic, Ambassador to Finland, Counselor of the Department of State	1/18/89
ROGERS, John F. W. Public Servant, Assistant to the President, oversaw improvements in the Executive Mansion and restoration of the Old Executive Office Building, structures of great historic value	2/12/85
ROWNY, Edward L. Public Servant, Special Representative for Arms Control and Disarmament Negotiations	1/18/89
RUTAN, Elbert L. Aircraft Designer, The Voyager, first aircraft to fly around the world non-stop without refueling	12/29/86
RUTAN, Richard G. Pilot, The Voyager, first aircraft to fly around the world non-stop without refueling	12/29/86
SPEAKES, Larry M. Public Servant, Assistant to the President and Principal Deputy Press Secretary	1/30/87
SPENCER, Stuart K. Political Consultant	1/18/89
STATTS, Elmer B. Public Servant, former Comptroller General of the United States	3/23/81
TAFT, William H., IV Public Servant, Deputy Secretary of Defense, former General Counsel of the Departments of Defense and Health, Education, and Welfare	1/18/89
TELLER, Edward Physicist, father of the free world's thermonuclear deterrent, founder of Laurence Livermore Laboratories	1/18/89
THURMOND, Strom Public Servant, U.S. Senator from South Carolina	1/18/89
TRULY, Richard H. Public Servant, Military Officer, Rear Admiral, U.S. Navy, astronaut, Associate Administrator for Space Flight, NASA	1/18/89
VALLADARES, Armando Human Rights Activist, exposed the horrors of the Cuban gulag	1/18/89
VOLPE, John A. Public Servant, former Governor of Massachusetts, Secretary of Transportation, Ambassador to Italy, Chairman of the Presidential Commission on Drunk Driving	12/13/83
WALTERS, Vernon A. Public Servant, Diplomat, Military Officer, Lt. Gen., U.S. Army, Retired, Representative of the United States to the United Nations, former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence, Ambassador-at-Large	1/18/89
WEEKS, Raymond "Father" of Veterans Day, helped in the cam- paign to change the name from Armistice Day, lifelong volunteer service to veterans	11/11/82
WHITEHEAD, John C. Public Servant, Diplomat, Deputy Secretary of State	1/18/89

PRESIDENT REAGAN (Continued)

WICK, Charles Z. Public Servant, Director of the United States Information Agency	1/18/89
WRIGHT, Joseph R., Jr. Public Servant, Director of the Office of Management and Budget, former Deputy Director of OMB, Deputy Secretary of Commerce	1/18/89
YEAGER, Jeana Pilot, The Voyager, first aircraft to fly around the world non-stop without refueling	12/29/86

PRESIDENT BUSH

ATWOOD, Donald J. Public Servant, Deputy Secretary of Defense during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf	7/3/91
BENSON, Ezra Taft Public Servant, former Secretary of Agriculture, leader of the Mormon church, lifelong friend of the Boy Scouts of America	7/28/89
BOSCHWITZ, Senator Rudy Public Servant, former U.S. Senator from Minnesota, helped facilitate the evacuation of thousands of Jews from Ethiopia	6/4/91
BUCKLEY, William F. (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, CIA official, killed by terrorists in Lebanon	3/18/92
EAGLEBURGER, Lawrence S. Public Servant, Diplomat, Deputy Secretary of State during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Ambassador to Yugoslavia, Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs, Assistant Secretary of State	7/3/91
FITZWATER, Max Marlin Public Servant, Assistant to the President and Press Secretary, former Assistant to the President for Press Relations, and Special Assistant to the President and Deputy Press Secretary for Domestic Affairs	1/19/93
GATES, Robert M. Public Servant, Assistant to the President and Deputy for National Security Affairs during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence	7/3/91
GRAY, C. Boyden Public Servant, Counsel to the President	1/19/93
HAASS, Richard N. Public Servant, Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf	7/3/91
HIGGINS, William Richard (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Military Officer, U.S. Marine Corps, killed by terrorists in Lebanon	3/18/92
JEREMIAH, Admiral David E., U.S. Navy Military Officer, Vice Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf	7/3/91
KIRKLAND, Joseph Lane Labor Leader, President, AFL/CIO	11/13/89
KERR, Richard J. Public Servant, Deputy Director of Central Intelligence during Operations Desert Shield/ Desert Storm, Persian Gulf	7/3/91
KIMMITT, Robert M. Public Servant, Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs during Operations Desert Shield/ Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Executive Secretary of the National Security Council, General Counsel, Department of the Treasury	7/3/91

PRESIDENT BUSH (Continued)

WOLFOWITZ, Paul D.	7/3/91
Public Servant, Under Secretary of Defense for Policy during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Ambassador to Indonesia, Assistant Secretary of State	
ZALE, Tony	10/16/90
Athlete, former middleweight boxing champion, Humanitarian, worked with the inner city youth of Chicago, Illinois	

PRESIDENT CLINTON

YATES, Sidney R.	10/7/93
Public Servant, long-time champion of the American Arts, Member, U.S. Representative from Illinois	
NATCHER, William H.	3/3/94
Public Servant, Member, U.S. House of Represent- atives from Kentucky, served since 1953	

GRAND TOTAL: 77

Prepared by the Executive Clerk's Office

PRESIDENTIAL MEDALS OF FREEDOM
PRESENTED BY
PRESIDENT CLINTON

- - - - -

ASHE, Arthur, Jr. (POSTHUMOUSLY) Athlete, former Professional Tennis Player, Philanthropist, Author	6/20/93
BRENNAN, William J., Jr. Public Servant, former Associate Justice of the Supreme Court	11/30/93
DOUGLAS, Marjory Stoneman Conservationist, led early crusade to preserve and restore the Florida Everglades	11/30/93
FULBRIGHT, J. William Public Servant, former U.S. Senator and Member, U.S. House of Representatives from Arkansas, longtime Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, founder of the Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Program	5/5/93
MARSHALL, Thurgood (POSTHUMOUSLY) Public Servant, Attorney, former Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, Solicitor General of the United States, United States Circuit Judge, first African American to sit on the Supreme Court	11/30/93
POWELL, General Colin L., U.S.A. (With Distinction) Military Officer, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs	9/30/93
RAUH, Joseph L., Jr. (POSTHUMOUSLY) Lawyer, Civil Rights and Labor activist, former Counsel, United Auto Workers, General Counsel, Leadership Conference on Civil Rights	11/30/93
RAYE, Martha Entertainer, Humanitarian	11/2/93
WISDOM, John Minor Public Servant, former United States Circuit Judge	11/30/93

PRESIDENTIAL MEDALS OF FREEDOM
PRESENTED BY
PRESIDENT BUSH

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BAKER, James Addison, III	7/3/91
Public Servant, Secretary of State during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Secretary of the Treasury, Chief of Staff and Assistant to the President of the United States, Under Secretary of Commerce	
BALL, Lucille (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>)	7/6/89
Entertainer, Comedienne	
BRINKLEY, David	12/11/92
Broadcast Journalist	
BUCKLEY, William F., Jr.	11/18/91
Author, Editor, Syndicated Columnist, founded <u>National Review</u> magazine	
CARSON, Johnny	12/11/92
Television Personality, former host of the Tonight Show	
CHENEY, Richard B.	7/3/91
Public Servant, Secretary of Defense during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Member, U.S. House of Representatives from Wyoming, Assistant to the President of the United States (Chief of Staff)	
DILLON, C. Douglas	7/6/89
Public Servant, Diplomat, former Secretary of the Treasury, Under Secretary of State, Deputy Under Secretary of State, Ambassador to France	
DOOLITTLE, James H.	7/6/89
Military Hero, General, U.S. Air Force, Retired, Aviation Pioneer, Pilot	
FERRE, Luis A.	11/18/91
Public Servant, former Governor of Puerto Rico, Industrialist, patron of the arts	
FITZGERALD, Ella	12/11/92
Jazz Vocalist	
FORD, Betty	11/18/91
Former First Lady, founder of the Betty Ford Center	
GRAY, Hanna Holborn	11/18/91
Historian, Educator, President, University of Chicago, first woman to serve as president of a major university	
HEPBURN, Audrey	12/11/92
Actress, Humanitarian, Special Ambassador to the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund	
KENNAN, George	7/6/89
Public Servant, Diplomat, Historian, Educator, Former Ambassador to Yugoslavia, Ambassador to the U.S.S.R., Counselor of the Department of State	
O'NEILL, Thomas P., Jr.	11/18/91
Public Servant, former Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives from Massachusetts	
PEI, Ieoh Ming (I. M.)	12/11/92
Architect	
PEPPER, Claude	5/25/89
Public Servant, Member, U.S. House of Representatives, former U.S. Senator from Florida	
PEREZ de CUELLAR, Javier	12/12/91
Secretary General of the United Nations, citizen of Peru	
PETTY, Richard Lee	12/11/92
Professional Stock Car Driver	
POWELL, General Colin L., U.S. Army	7/3/91
Military Officer, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs	

REAGAN, Ronald, (With Distinction) Public Servant, 40th President of the United States	1/13/93
SCHWARZKOPF, General H. Norman, U.S. Army Military Officer, Commander-in-Chief, Central Command during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf	7/3/91
SCOWCROFT, Lt. General Brent, U.S. Air Force, Retired Military Officer, Public Servant, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs during Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs	7/3/91
SHLAUDEMAN, Harry W. Public Servant, Diplomat, former Ambassador to Nicaragua, Brazil, Argentina, Peru, and Venezuela, Ambassador at Large, and Assistant Secretary of State	12/11/92
SMITH, Margaret Chase Public Servant, former U.S. Senator and Member, U.S. House of Representatives from Maine	7/6/89
STERN, Isaac Master Violinist, patron of the arts	12/11/92
SULLIVAN, The Reverend Leon Howard Clergyman, Civil Rights Leader, founder of successful job training programs, Pastor Emeritus of the Zion Baptist Church, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	11/18/91
THATCHER, Margaret Former Prime Minister of Great Britain	3/7/91
THURMOND, Strom Public Servant, U.S. Senator from South Carolina, former Governor, State judge, and teacher	1/12/93
TRAIN, Russell E. Public Servant, Environmentalist, Chairman of the Board, World Wildlife Fund and the Conservation Foundation, former Administrator, Environmental Protection Agency, Chairman of the Council on Environmental Quality, Under Secretary of the Interior, Judge of the Tax Court of the United States	11/18/91
VESSEY, General John W., U.S. Army, Retired Military Officer, Soldier/Statesman, Special Presidential Emissary to Hanoi for POW/MIA Affairs, former Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	12/11/92
von HAYEK, Friedrich August Professor, Scholar, and Author of <u>The Road to Serfdom</u> , citizen of Great Britain	11/18/91
WALESA, Lech Polish Trade Unionist (Leader of the Solidarity Movement), citizen of Poland	11/13/89
WALTERS, Vernon A. Public Servant, Diplomat, Military Officer, Lt. General, U.S. Army, Retired, former Representative of the United States to the United Nations, Deputy Director of Central Intelligence, Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany, Ambassador-at-Large	11/18/91
WALTON, Sam M. Business Leader, Philanthropist, Chairman, CEO, Wal-Mart Stores	3/17/92

WEBSTER, William H. Public Servant, Director of Central Intelligence, former Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Federal judge, U.S. Attorney for the Eastern District of Missouri	7/25/91
WIESEL, Elie Author, Philosopher, Educator, Holocaust survivor	12/11/92
WILLIAMS, Theodore Samuel (Ted) Athlete, former Baseball Player, Boston Red Sox, and Manager, Washington Senators, Texas Rangers	11/18/91
<u>TOTAL:</u> 38	

PRESIDENTIAL MEDALS OF FREEDOM
PRESENTED BY
PRESIDENT REAGAN

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ANNENBERG, Walter H. Public Servant, Publisher, Diplomat, Philanthropist, former Ambassador to Great Britain	5/12/86
ARMSTRONG, Anne Legendre Public Servant, former Ambassador to Great Britain, Counsellor to the President	6/23/87
BAKER, Howard H., Jr. Public Servant, Republican Leader, U.S. Senate from Tennessee	3/26/84
BALANCHINE, George Choreographer, Ballet Master, founder of the New York City Ballet, School of American Ballet.	2/23/83
BALDRIGE, Malcolm (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, Businessman, Cowboy, former Secretary of Commerce,	10/17/88
BASIE, William Count (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Jazz Pianist, Big Band Leader	5/23/85
BELLSON, Pearl Bailey Public Servant, Entertainer, former Representative of the United States to the General Assembly of the United Nations	10/17/88
BLAIK, Earl H. "Red" Football Coach, U.S. Military Academy, West Point	5/12/86
BLAKE, James H. Eubie Ragtime Pianist and Composer	10/9/81
BROWN, Irving Labor Leader	10/17/88
BRYANT, Paul W. (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Football Coach, University of Alabama	2/23/83
BURGER, Warren E. Public Servant, former Chief Justice of the United States, U.S. Circuit Judge, District of Columbia Circuit, Assistant Attorney General	10/17/88
BURNHAM, James Scholar, Writer, Historian, Philosopher	2/23/83
CAGNEY, James Francis Actor, Entertainer	3/26/84
CARRINGTON, The Right Honorable, The Lord Secretary General of NATO, former Foreign Secretary, Defense Minister, citizen of Great Britain	5/10/88
CHAMBERS, Whittaker (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Journalist, Writer	3/26/84
CHEEK, James Edward Educator, Scholar, President, Howard University	2/23/83
CHERNE, Leo Humanitarian, lifetime devoted to aiding his country, especially his work on behalf of refugees	3/26/84
COOKE, Terence Cardinal, His Eminence (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Religious Leader, former Military Vicar to U.S. Armed Forces	4/5/84
COOLEY, Denton Arthur, M.D. Physician, Heart Surgeon	3/26/84
COUSTEAU, Jacques-Yves Marine Explorer, Inventor, host of television show The Undersea World of Jacques Cousteau	5/23/85
DART, Justin (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Businessman, Humanitarian	6/23/87
FORD, Tennessee Ernie Entertainer	3/26/84
FRIEDMAN, Milton Teacher, Scholar, Economist, winner of Nobel Prize	10/17/88
FULLER, R. Buckminster Geometrician, Educator, Architect-Designer	2/23/83

GARCIA, Hector P., M.D. Public Servant, Humanitarian, founder, American G.I. Forum, former Alternate Representative of the United States to the General Assembly of the United Nations, represented U.S. Government overseas and domestically	3/26/84
GOLDWATER, Senator Barry Public Servant, U.S. Senator from Arizona	5/12/86
GOODPASTER, General Andrew J. Military Officer, Diplomat, General U.S. Army, Retired, former Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (NATO)	3/26/84
GRAHAM, Reverend Billy Evangelist, Author	2/23/83
GRASSO, Ella T. (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, former Governor of Connecticut	10/9/81
HABIB, Philip C. (<u>with Distinction</u>) Public Servant, Diplomat, Special Representative of the President to the Middle East, former Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs, Assistant Secretary of State, Ambassador to the Republic of Korea, Acting Head of the U.S. Delegation at the Paris Meetings on Viet Nam	9/7/82
HARLOW, Bryce N. Public Servant, former Counsellor to the President, Assistant to the President, Deputy Assistant to the President for Congressional Affairs, Special Assistant to the President, Administrative Assistant to the President	10/9/81
HOFFER, Eric Philosopher, Author, Longshoreman	2/23/83
HOLLAND, Jerome H. (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, Educator, Civil Rights Activist, Author, Diplomat, former Ambassador to Sweden, President, American Red Cross	5/23/85
HOOK, Sidney Scholar, Philosopher, Educator	5/23/85
HOROWITZ, Vladimir Pianist	7/28/86
JACKSON, Henry Martin (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Public Servant, former U.S. Senator from Washington	6/26/84
JAVITS, Jacob K. Public Servant, former Member of the House of Representatives from New York, U.S. Senator from New York	2/23/83
JUDD, Walter H. Public Servant, Physician, Missionary, former Member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Minnesota	10/9/81
KAUFMAN, Irving R. Public Servant, former U.S. Circuit Judge for the Second Circuit, U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of New York, Chairman, President's Commission on Organized Crime	10/7/87
KAYE, Danny (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Entertainer, Humanitarian	6/23/87
KIRKPATRICK, Jeane J. Public Servant, Political Scientist, former Representative of the United States to the United Nations	5/23/85
KIRSTEIN, Lincoln Author, Entrepreneur, Ballet Master	3/26/84
L'AMOUR, Louis Author, Western Novelist	3/26/84
LEIBMAN, Morris I. Attorney, Teacher, Scholar, Philanthropist	10/9/81
LEMNITZER, Lyman L. Military Officer, General, U.S. Army, Retired, former Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff	6/23/87

LOW, George M. (POSTHUMOUSLY) Public Servant, Educator, former Deputy Administrator of NASA, directed first manned moon landing	5/23/85
LUCE, Clare Boothe Public Servant, Novelist, Playwright, Diplomat, former Ambassador to Brazil, Ambassador to Italy, Member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Connecticut	2/23/83
LUNS, Joseph M. A. H. former Secretary General of NATO, citizen of the Netherlands	5/30/84
McCONE, John Public Servant, former Director of Central Intelligence, Under Secretary of the Air Force	6/23/87
MacARTHUR, Helen Hayes Actress	5/12/86
MacARTHUR, Jean Faircloth Patriot, wife of General Douglas MacArthur	10/17/88
MALONE, Dumas Historian, Author, Scholar, biography of Thomas Jefferson	2/23/83
MANSFIELD, Michael Public Servant, Diplomat, former Ambassador to Japan, Democratic Leader, U.S. Senate from Montana	1/19/89
MARRIOTT, J. Willard (POSTHUMOUSLY) Businessman	10/17/88
MERCER, Mabel Singer	2/23/83
NITZE, Paul H. Public Servant, Diplomat, former Ambassador at Large, Special Representative for Arms Control and Disarmament Negotiations, Head of the U.S. Delegation to the Intermediate Range Nuclear Force Negotiations, Deputy Secretary of Defense, Secretary of the Navy, Assistant Secretary of Defense	11/7/85
PACKARD, David Public Servant, Businessman, Philanthropist, former Deputy Secretary of Defense, Chairman of the President's Blue Ribbon Commission on Defense Management	10/17/88
PATTERSON, Frederick D. Educator, President Emeritus of Tuskegee Institute, founder of the United Negro College Fund	6/23/87
PEALE, Norman Vincent Theologian, Psychiatrist	3/26/84
PERLMUTTER, Nathan Writer, Director of the Anti-Defamation League	6/23/87
RAMO, Simon Businessman, Engineer, Aero-Space Pioneer	2/23/83
REYNOLDS, Frank (POSTHUMOUSLY) Journalist, News Correspondent	5/23/85
RIDGWAY, General M. B. Military Hero, World War II, former Chief of Staff, U.S. Army	5/12/86
RIPLEY II, S. Dillon Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution	5/23/85
ROBINSON, Jack Roosevelt (POSTHUMOUSLY) Athlete, Professional Baseball Player, Brooklyn Dodgers, first black major league player	3/26/84
ROMULO, General Carlos P. Filipino Statesman, citizen of the Philippines	1/12/84
ROSTROPOVICH, Mstislav Maestro, Conductor	6/23/87
ROYSTER, Vermont Journalist, Author, Teacher	5/12/86

SABIN, Dr. Albert B. Physician, Scientist, developed the Sabin vaccine against polio	5/12/86
el-SADAT, Mohamed Anwar (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Statesman, former President of Egypt	3/26/84
SHRIVER, Eunice Kennedy Humanitarian, working with the mentally retarded	3/26/84
SHULTZ, George Pratt Public Servant, Secretary of State, former Secretary of the Treasury, Secretary of Labor, Director of the Office of Management and Budget, and Assistant to the President	1/19/89
SINATRA, Frank Entertainer, Humanitarian	5/23/85
SMITH, Kate Singer	10/26/82
STEVENS, Roger L. Public Servant, Theatrical Producer, Chairman, John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, former Chairman of the National Council on the Arts, and Special Assistant to the President on the Arts	1/13/88
STEWART, James M. Actor, Patriot, World War II pilot	5/23/85
TERESA, Mother M., M.C. Humanitarian, winner of the Nobel Peace Prize, working with the poor of India.	6/20/85
THORNTON, Charles B. Industrialist, Soldier, Humanitarian	10/9/81
WALSH, William B., M.D. Physician, Humanitarian, launched the hospital ship S.S. HOPE around the world	6/23/87
WEDEMEYER, Albert C. Military Hero, World War II Strategist, General, U.S. Army, Retired	5/23/85
WEINBERGER, Caspar W. (<u>with Distinction</u>) Public Servant, former Secretary of Defense, Secretary of Health and Human Services, Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Deputy Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Counsellor to the President for Human Resources, and Chairman of the Federal Trade Commission	11/17/87
WILLSON, Meredith (Mr.) (<u>POSTHUMOUSLY</u>) Composer, Conductor	6/23/87
WOHLSTETTER, Roberta and Albert Strategic Analysts and Security Specialists	11/7/85
YEAGER, Charles E. Air Force Hero, Test Pilot, Brigadier General, U.S. Air Force, Retired	5/23/85

TOTAL: 86

NOTE: Albert and Roberta Wohlstetter each received a medal,
one citation was issued to the couple.

Prepared by the Executive Clerk's Office

PRESIDENTIAL MEDALS OF FREEDOM
PRESENTED BY
PRESIDENT CARTER

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ADAMS, Ansel Landscape Photographer	6/9/80
ALBRIGHT, Horace M. Conservationist, a founding father of the National Park Service	12/8/80
BALDWIN, Roger Nash Civil Rights Leader, founder, American Civil Liberties Union, International League for Human Rights	1/14/81
BROWN, Harold Public Servant, Scientist, Secretary of Defense, former Secretary of the Air Force	1/16/81
BRZEZINSKI, Zbigniew Public Servant, Educator, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs	1/16/81
CARSON, Rachel (POSTHUMOUSLY) Biologist, Environmentalist	6/9/80
CHASE, Lucia Ballerina, Ballet Director	6/9/80
CHRISTOPHER, Warren Public Servant, Lawyer, Diplomat, Deputy Secretary of State, former Deputy Attorney General	1/16/81
CRONKITE, Walter Reporter, Commentator, Television Anchorman	1/16/81
DOUGLAS, Kirk Actor, Director, Ambassador of Good Will	1/16/81
GOLDBERG, Arthur J. Public Servant, Scholar, Educator, Ambassador at Large and U.S. Representative to the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, former Representative of the U.S. to the United Nations, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, Secretary of Labor	7/26/78
GREENOUGH, Beverly Sills Opera Soprano, Producer	6/9/80
HUMPHREY, Hubert H. (POSTHUMOUSLY) 38th Vice President of the United States, former U.S. Senator from Minnesota	6/9/80
IAKOVOS, Archbishop Religious Leader, Primate of the Greek Orthodox Church	6/9/80
JOHNSON, Lyndon Baines (POSTHUMOUSLY) 36th President of the United States	6/9/80
KING, Martin Luther, Jr. (POSTHUMOUSLY) Civil Rights Leader	7/11/77
McNAMARA, Margaret Craig Founder of Reading is FUNDamental program	1/16/81
MEAD, Margaret (POSTHUMOUSLY) Cultural Anthropologist	1/20/79
MENNINGER, Karl Psychiatrist, Social Critic, Author	1/16/81
MITCHELL, Clarence M., Jr. Lawyer, Civil Rights Activist, former Representative of the U.S. to the General Assembly of the United Nations	6/9/80
MUSKIE, Edmund S. Public Servant, Secretary of State, former U.S. Senator from Maine	1/16/81

PETERSON, Esther	1/16/81
Public Servant, Consumer Advocate, Special Assistant to the President for Consumer Affairs, former Director of the U.S. Office of Consumer Affairs, Chairman of the President's Committee on Consumer Interests, Assistant Secretary of Labor, Director of the Women's Bureau, Department of Labor	
PETERSON, Roger Tory	6/9/80
Ornithologist, Educator, Painter, Writer	
RICKOVER, H. G., Admiral, U.S. Navy	6/9/80
Military Officer, developed and applied nuclear propulsion in naval warfare, designed the Nation's first civilian electric utility reactor	
SALK, Dr. Jonas E.	7/11/77
Physician, Medical Scientist, developed Polio Vaccine	
SMITH, Gerard C.	1/16/81
Public Servant, former Ambassador at Large and U.S. Special Representative for Non-Proliferation Matters and Representative of the U.S. to the International Atomic Energy Agency, Director of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, Assistant Secretary of State	
STRAUSS, Robert S.	1/16/81
Public Servant, former Chairman of the Democratic National Committee, Personal Representative of the President, Special Representative for Trade Negotiations, successfully concluded the Multilateral Trade Negotiations	
TUTTLE, Elbert	1/16/81
Public Servant, former U.S. Circuit Judge, Fifth Circuit, General Counsel for the Department of the Treasury	
WARREN, Earl (POSTHUMOUSLY)	1/16/81
Public Servant, former Chief Justice of the United States, Chairman of the Kennedy Assassination Commission	
WARREN, Robert Penn	6/9/80
Poet, Novelist, Literary Critic, Teacher	
WAYNE, John (POSTHUMOUSLY)	6/9/80
Actor	
WELTY, Eudora	6/9/80
Author, Photographer	
WILLIAMS, Tennessee	6/9/80
Playwright	
YOUNG, Andrew	1/16/81
Public Servant, Civil Rights Leader, former Representative of the United States to the United Nations, Member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Georgia	

TOTAL: 34

Prepared by the Executive Clerk's Office

PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM
PRESENTED BY
PRESIDENT FORD

- - -

ABEL, I. W. (With Distinction) Labor Leader, President, United Steelworkers of America	1/10/77
BARDEEN, John (With Distinction) Physicist, Educator, winner of Nobel Prize in Physics, discoveries revolutionized electronics and communications industry	1/10/77
BERLIN, Irving (With Distinction) Composer	1/10/77
BORLAUG, Norman (With Distinction) Agricultural Scientist, work with grains aided in the feeding of millions	1/10/77
BRADLEY, General Omar N. (With Distinction) Military Hero, World War II, General of the Army, Retired, first Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, former Administrator of Veterans Affairs	1/10/77
BRUCE, David K. E. (With Distinction) Public Servant, Diplomat, Scholar, former U.S. Permanent Representative on the Council of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Ambassador to Great Britain, Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany, Ambassador to France, Under Secretary of State, Assistant Secretary of Commerce	2/10/76
BURKE, Admiral Arleigh (With Distinction) Military Officer, Admiral, U.S. Navy, Retired, served three terms as Chief of Naval Operations	1/10/77
CALDER, Alexander (POSTHUMOUSLY, With Distinction) Sculptor	1/10/77
CATTON, Bruce (With Distinction) Civil War Historian	1/10/77
DIMAGGIO, Joe (With Distinction) Athlete, Professional Baseball Player, New York Yankees	1/10/77
DURANT, Ariel (With Distinction) Writer, Historian, Philosopher, <u>The Story of Civilization</u>	1/10/77
DURANT, Will (With Distinction) Writer, Historian, Philosopher, <u>The Story of Civilization</u>	1/10/77
FIEDLER, Arthur (With Distinction) Violinist, Maestro, Conductor	1/10/77
FRIENDLY, Judge Henry J. (With Distinction) Public Servant, former U.S. Circuit Judge, Second Circuit	1/10/77
GRAHAM, Martha (With Distinction) Dancer, Choreographer	10/14/76
JOHNSON, Lady Bird (With Distinction) Former First Lady, instrumental in highway beautification programs	1/10/77
KISSINGER, Henry A. (With Distinction) Public Servant, Statesman, Secretary of State, former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs	1/13/77

MacLEISH, Archibald (With Distinction) Public Servant, Poet, Playwright, former Assistant Secretary of State, Librarian of Congress	1/10/77
MICHENER, James Albert (With Distinction) Novelist, Historian	1/10/77
O'KEEFFE, Georgia (With Distinction) Painter	1/10/77
OWENS, Jesse (With Distinction) Athlete, Olympic Gold Medal Winner, Humanitarian	8/5/76
ROCKEFELLER, Vice President Nelson A. (With Distinction) Public Servant, Philanthropist, 41st Vice President of the United States, former Governor of New York, Under Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, Assistant Secretary of State	1/10/77
ROCKWELL, Norman (With Distinction) Artist, Author	1/10/77
RUBINSTEIN, Arthur (With Distinction) Pianist	4/1/76
✓ RUMSFELD, Donald H. (With Distinction) Public Servant, Secretary of Defense, former U.S. Permanent Representative on the Council of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Counsellor to the President, Assistant to the President, Member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Illinois	1/10/77
SHOUSE, Catherine Filene (With Distinction) Philanthropist, patron of the arts	1/10/77
THOMAS, Lowell (With Distinction) Pioneer Radio and Television Commentator, War Correspondent, Author	1/10/77
WATSON, James D. (With Distinction) Molecular Biologist, Educator, Author, winner of the Nobel Prize in Medicine	1/10/77

TOTAL: 28

NOTE: All medals presented by President Ford were "With Distinction."

PRESIDENTIAL MEDALS OF FREEDOM
PRESENTED BY
PRESIDENT NIXON

- - -

ALDRIN, Edwin E., Colonel, USAF (With Distinction) Military Officer, Apollo XI astronaut, mission in which man first stepped on the moon	8/13/69
APOLLO XIII Mission Operations Team Public Servants, aided in rescue of Apollo XIII astronauts from near fatal mission	4/18/70
ARMSTRONG, Neil A. (With Distinction) Apollo XI astronaut, mission in which man first stepped on the moon	8/13/69
BEHRENS, Earl Charles Journalist, Newspaperman	4/22/70
BROSIO, Manlio Diplomat, Secretary General of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, citizen of Italy	9/29/71
COLLINS, Michael, Colonel, USAF (With Distinction) Military Officer, Apollo XI astronaut, mission in which man first stepped on the moon	8/13/69
ELLINGTON, Edward Kennedy (Duke) Jazz Pianist, Composer, Band Leader	4/29/69
FOLLIARD, Edward T. Journalist	4/22/70
FORD, John Motion Picture Director, Filmmaker	3/31/73
GOLDWYN, Samuel Motion Picture Producer	3/27/71
HAISE, Fred Wallace, Jr. Apollo XIII astronaut, crew returned safely to earth after near fatal mission	4/18/70
HENRY, William M. (POSTHUMOUSLY) Reporter, Broadcast Journalist, Columnist	4/22/70
HOFFMAN, Paul G. Public Servant, Industrialist, Philanthropist, former Representative of the United States to the General Assembly of the United Nations, Administrator for Economic Cooperation	6/21/74
HOPKINS, William J. Public Servant, Executive Clerk, The White House	6/2/71
KROCK, Arthur Journalist, former policeman	4/22/70
LAIRD, Melvin R. Public Servant, former Secretary of Defense, Counsellor to the President for Domestic Affairs, Member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Wisconsin	3/26/74
LAWRENCE, David Journalist, Columnist, Editor	4/22/70
LINCOLN, George Gould Journalist	4/22/70
LOVELL, James Arthur, Jr., Captain, USN Military Officer, Apollo XIII astronaut, crew returned safely to earth after near fatal mission	4/18/70
LOWMAN, Dr. Charles LeRoy Physician, Humanitarian, founded hospital for handicapped children	7/27/74
MOLEY, Raymond Public Servant, Historian, Political Commentator, former Assistant Secretary of State	4/22/70
ORMANDY, Eugene Musician, Conductor of Philadelphia Orchestra	1/24/70

ROGERS, William P. Public Servant, former Secretary of State, Attorney General	10/15/73
ST. JOHNS, Adela Rogers Journalist, Author	4/22/70
SWIGERT, John Leonard, Jr. Apollo XIII astronaut, crew returned safely to earth after near fatal mission	4/18/70
VANN, John Paul (POSTHUMOUSLY) Military Officer, Lt. Colonel, U.S. Army, Retired, hero, soldier of peace and patriot of two nations, spanning a decade of military and civilian service in Viet-Nam	6/16/72
WALLACE, DeWitt Publisher, co-founder of <u>The Reader's Digest</u>	1/28/72
WALLACE, Lila Acheson Publisher, co-founder of <u>The Reader's Digest</u>	1/28/72
<u>TOTAL:</u> 28	

Prepared by Executive Clerk's Office

PRESIDENTIAL MEDALS OF FREEDOM
PRESENTED BY
PRESIDENT JOHNSON

- - -

ACHESON, Dean G. (With Distinction) Public Servant, former Secretary of State, Under Secretary of State, Under Secretary of the Treasury, Assistant Secretary of State	9/14/64
ANDERSON, Marian Opera Singer	12/6/63
BLACK, Eugene R. (With Distinction) Public Servant, Financial Leader, former President of the World Bank, Special Adviser to the President on Southeast Asian Economic and Social Development, served the people of the world	1/20/69
BRONK, Detlev W. Educator, Physiologist, former President of Johns Hopkins University	9/14/64
BUNCHE, Ralph J. (With Distinction) Scholar, Diplomat, former United Nations official	12/6/63
BUNDY, McGeorge Public Servant, History Educator, former Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs	1/20/69
BUNKER, Ellsworth (With Distinction) Public Servant, Diplomat, former Ambassador to India and Nepal, Ambassador to Argentina, Ambassador to Italy, President of the Red Cross	12/6/63
BUNKER, Ellsworth (With Distinction) Public Servant, Diplomat, Ambassador to the Republic of Viet-Nam, former Ambassador at Large, Representative of the U.S. on the Council of the Organization of American States	2/6/68
CASALS, Pablo Cellist, Composer, citizen of Spain	12/6/63
CAULFIELD, Genevieve Teacher, Humanitarian, working with the blind in Southeast Asia	12/6/63
CLIFFORD, Clark (With Distinction) Public Servant, Lawyer, Secretary of Defense, former Special Counsel to the President	1/20/69
CONANT, James B. (With Distinction) Public Servant, Diplomat, Educator, former Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany, U.S. High Commissioner for Germany, President of Harvard University	12/6/63
COPLAND, Aaron Composer	9/14/64
DeBAKEY, Dr. Michael E. Physician, Heart Surgeon	1/20/69
de KOONING, Willem Painter, abstract expressionism	9/14/64
DISNEY, Walter Artist, Producer, of animated sound cartoons, founder of Walt Disney Productions	9/14/64
DOBIE, J. Frank Educator, Writer, on the American Southwest	9/14/64
DUBINSKY, David Labor Leader, former Vice President, AFL-CIO	1/20/69
EDWARDS, Lena F. Physician, Humanitarian, working with women and children of migratory workforce	9/14/64

ELIOT, Thomas Stearns Poet, Publisher	9/14/64
ELLISON, Ralph Writer, Educator, on African American culture, social justice	1/20/69
ENDERS, John F. (With Distinction) Physician, Virologist, performed basic research that made possible the discovery of polio vaccine, winner of the Nobel Prize in Medicine and Physiology	12/6/63
FONTANNE, Lynn and husband Alfred Lunt Actress, they enlivened and enriched the American stage	9/14/64
FORD, Henry, II Business Leader, Automobile Manufacturing Executive, Philanthropist, President and Chief Executive Officer, Ford Motor Company	1/20/69
FRANKFURTER, Felix (With Distinction) Public Servant, former Associate Justice of the Supreme Court	12/6/63
GARDNER, John W. Educator, Writer, proposed reforms in American public schools, teacher education	9/14/64
HARRIMAN, W. Averell (With Distinction) Public Servant, Diplomat, Ambassador at Large, former Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs, Assistant Secretary of State, U.S. Special Representative in Europe, Secretary of Commerce, Ambassador to Great Britain, Ambassador to the U.S.S.R., Special Assistant to the President	1/20/69
HESBURGH, Theodore M. Clergyman, Educator, President of the University of Notre Dame	9/14/64
HOLTON, Karl Social Scientist, studying the problems of juvenile delinquency	12/6/63
HOPE, Bob Entertainer, Comedian, Humanitarian	1/20/69
JOHNSON, Clarence L. Aeronautical Engineer, Aircraft Designer, designed the U-2 aircraft	9/14/64
KAISER, Edgar F. Business Leader, Construction Executive, builder of affordable housing	1/20/69
KAPPEL, Frederick Business Leader, President of American Telephone and Telegraph Company	9/14/64
KELLER, Helen Teacher, of the blind and the handicapped	9/14/64
KENNEDY, John Fitzgerald (POSTHUMOUSLY, With Distinction) 35th President of the United States	12/6/63
KIPHUTH, Robert J. Educator, Swimming Coach, Yale University and U.S. Olympic Swim Team	12/6/63
KOMER, Robert W. Public Servant, Deputy to General Westmoreland, with rank of Ambassador in Viet Nam pacification effort, former Deputy Special Assistant to the President, Special Assistant to the President	2/6/68
LAND, Edwin H. Physicist, Inventor, field of photography, founder of Polaroid Corporation	12/6/63
LASKER, Mary Philanthropist, co-founder of the Albert and Mary Lasker Foundation for medical research	1/20/69
LEHMAN, Herbert H. (POSTHUMOUSLY) Public Servant, former Governor of New York, U.S. Senator from New York, Special Assistant to the President	12/6/63

LEWIS, John L. Labor Leader, former President of the United Mine Workers of America	9/14/64
LIPPMANN, Walter Editor, Author, Political Commentator, winner of Pulitzer Prize	9/14/64
LOCKE, Eugene Murphy Public Servant, Diplomat, Deputy Ambassador to the Republic of Viet-Nam, former Ambassador to Pakistan	2/7/68
LOVETT, Robert A. (With Distinction) Public Servant, former Secretary of Defense, Deputy Secretary of Defense, Under Secretary of State, Consultant to the President and to the Director of the Bureau of the Budget	12/6/63
LUNT, Alfred and wife Lynn Fontanne Actor, they enlivened and enriched the American stage	9/14/64
MCCLOY, John J. (With Distinction) Public Servant, Diplomat, Lawyer, former Assistant Secretary of War, U.S. High Commissioner for Germany, President of the World Bank, Advisor to Presidents, banker to the world and godfather to German freedom	12/6/63
MCGILL, Ralph Editor, Journalist, winner of Pulitzer Prize for Editorial Writing	9/14/64
MCNAMARA, Robert S. Public Servant, Business Leader, Secretary of Defense, former President, Ford Motor Company	2/28/68
MACDONALD, J. Clifford (POSTHUMOUSLY) Business Leader, Philanthropist, aiding the physically and mentally handicapped	12/6/63
MACY, John W., Jr. Public Servant, Chairman, U.S. Civil Service Commission	1/20/69
MEANY, George Labor Leader, former President, AFL-CIO	12/6/63
MEIKLEJOHN, Alexander Philosopher, Educator	12/6/63
MONNET, Jean (With Distinction) French Statesman, former First Deputy Secretary General, League of Nations, citizen of France	12/6/63
MORISON, Samuel Eliot Historian, Military Officer, Rear Admiral, U.S. Navy, Retired, former Historian of Naval Operations, winner of Pulitzer Prize	9/14/64
MUMFORD, Lewis Sociologist, Author, writing on modern urban planning in social context	9/14/64
MUNOZ-MARIN, Luis (With Distinction) Public Servant, Politician, former Governor of Puerto Rico, founder and President of the Popular Democratic Party	12/6/63
MURROW, Edward R. (With Distinction) Journalist, War Correspondent, Public Servant, former Director of the United States Information Agency	9/14/64
NIEBUHR, Reinhold Theologian, Teacher, Social Philosopher	9/14/64
PECK, Gregory Actor, Humanitarian	1/20/69

POPE, JOHN XXIII, His Holiness (POSTHUMOUSLY, With Distinction) former Supreme Pontiff of the Roman Catholic Church	12/6/63
PRICE, Leontyne Opera Singer	9/14/64
RANDALL, Clarence B. Business Leader, Steel Company Executive, Public Servant, former Special Assistant to the President for Economic Policy	12/6/63
RANDOLPH, A. Philip Labor Leader, former Vice President, AFL-CIO	9/14/64
ROCKEFELLER, Laurance S. Conservationist, Philanthropist	1/20/69
ROSTOW, Walt Whitman (With Distinction) Public Servant, Educator, former Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, Counselor to the Department of State	1/20/69
RUSK, Dean (With Distinction) Public Servant, Secretary of State, former Assistant Secretary of State	1/16/69
SANDBURG, Carl Poet, Writer, winner of the Pulitzer Prize for Poetry	9/14/64
SERKIN, Rudolf Pianist	12/6/63
SMITH, Merriman Journalist, "Dean of the White House Correspondents"	1/20/69
STEICHEN, Edward Photographer	12/6/63
STEINBECK, John Author, Novelist, <u>The Grapes of Wrath</u> , <u>East of Eden</u>	9/14/64
TAUSSIG, Helen B. Physician, Embryologist, research helped make possible modern heart surgery in children	9/14/64
TAYLOR, George W. Educator, Economist, Industry Arbitrator	12/6/63
VANCE, Cyrus R. (With Distinction) Public Servant, former Deputy Secretary of Defense, Secretary of the Army, Personal Representative of the President at meetings on Viet-Nam	1/20/69
VAN DER ROHE, Ludwig Mies Architect	12/6/63
VINSON, Carl (With Distinction) Public Servant, Member, U.S. House of Representatives from Georgia, Chairman, House Armed Services Committee	9/14/64
WATERMAN, Alan T. Public Servant, Physicist, former Director, National Science Foundation	12/6/63
WATSON, Mark S. Journalist, War Correspondent	12/6/63
WATSON, Thomas J., Jr. Business Leader, Chief Executive Officer, IBM	9/14/64
WAUNEKA, Annie D. First woman to become Member of the Navajo Tribal Council, Humanitarian, advocating improved health care for the Navajo people	12/6/63
WEBB, James E. Public Servant, former Administrator of NASA, Under Secretary of State, Director of the Bureau of the Budget	12/9/68

WHITE, E. B. Author, Essayist, frequent writer for the <u>New Yorker Magazine</u>	12/6/63
WHITE, Paul Dudley Physician, research on heart disease	9/14/64
WHITE, William S. Journalist, Editor, longtime writer for the <u>New York Times</u>	1/20/69
WILDER, Thornton N. Author, Novelist, Playwright, winner of Pulitzer Prize	12/6/63
WILKINS, Roy Civil Rights Leader, Executive Director, NAACP	1/20/69
WILSON, Edmund Writer, Historian, Critic, former literary critic for the <u>New Yorker Magazine</u>	12/6/63
WYETH, Andrew Painter	12/6/63
YOUNG, Whitney M., Jr. Social Worker, former Executive Director, Urban League	1/20/69

TOTAL: 89

NOTE: Lynn Fontanne and Alfred Lunt each received a medal, one citation was issued to the married couple.

6/9/94 1:15 pm
w/ Melanne
Dreyer

June 9, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR JOHN PODESTA

FROM: R. PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

Refer to
Paul

Following are the lists of candidates for the Medal of Freedom:

From our lists and conversations:

Herblock
George Kennan
R. Sargent Shriver
Cesar Chavez
Burl Ives

Charles Anderson (father of Black
Aviation)
Judge Frank Johnson
Former President Jimmy Carter
James Grant (UNICEF)

From Melanne and HRC:

Eudora Welty
Lady Bird Johnson

Dee Brown

From Sheldon Hackney:

C. Vann Woodward

Ernest Boyer

From D2:

Miles Davis
Arthur Flemming
Ted Geisel (Dr. Seuss)

Bob Michel
Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis

May 2, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR JOHN PODESTA

FROM: R. PAUL RICHARD

SUBJECT: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

Jim Dorskind forwarded the attached list of persons who have formally been nominated to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom. I recommend that we forward the following names to the President for his approval:

Herblock
George Kennan
R. Sargent Shriver
Cesar Chavez
Burl Ives
✓ Charles Anderson (Father of Black Aviation)
Judge Frank Johnson
Former President Gerald Ford (or Jimmy Carter)
James Grant (UNICEF)
~~Gloria Steinem~~

I'll have Jim pull together the biographical information on these folks so that we can prepare a formal memorandum to the President.

Eudora Welty
Lady Bird Johnson
Ernest Boyer
C. Vann Woodward
Dee Brown
~~*Valerius Varney*~~ *Pres. Medal*
Triles Davis
Arthur Flemming
Ted Heisel (Dr. Heuss)
Bob Michel
Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis

257-1333
Brent Assure

E X E C U T I V E O F F I C E O F T H E P R E S I D E N T

23-May-1994 02:23pm

TO: James A. Dorskind
FROM: David Dreyer
Office of Communications

SUBJECT: RE: mERCI

For What It's Worth --

If I had a chance to choose, this would be my list:

Dee Brown/Arkansan Author/"Bury my Heart at Wounded Knee/Native American

Cesar Chavez/Labor Leader/Hispanic

Miles Davis/Leading Figure in Jazz Music for 6 Decades/African American

Arthur Flemming/Health Care/Seniors

Ted Geisel/Dr. Suess/Children

Bob Michel/Retiring GOP Leader/WWII Veteran

Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis/First Lady

I am quite serious about this list. I think it would touch the right bases with the right groups; I think all of these people deserve it; I think it would send the right messages.

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506



94 MAY 24 P5:15

FACSIMILE MESSAGE LEAD PAGE

DATE 5/24 TIME 4:30
PAGES 8 (INCLUDING THIS PAGE)

FROM:

NAME Juan E. Mestas
OFFICE Deputy Chairman
ADDRESS NEH

CITY, STATE _____

TELEPHONE NO. (202) 606-8273FAX NO. (202) 606-8588

MESSAGE:

TO:

NAME Paul Richards
OFFICE Special Assistant to the President
ADDRESS The White House

CITY, STATE _____

TELEPHONE NO. (202) 456-2702FAX NO. (202) 456-2215

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506



May 24, 1994

Mr. Paul Richards
Special Assistant to the President and
Deputy Staff Secretary
The White House
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. Richards:

Chairman Sheldon Hackney has asked me to recommend to you two possible recipients for the Presidential Medal of Freedom: Ernest Boyer and C. Vann Woodward. Biographical information is enclosed.

Thank you very much for your consideration of these names.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Juan E. Mestas".

Juan E. Mestas
Deputy Chairman

Enclosures

JEM:kw

WORK IN PROGRESS: *The Golf Ball Diver*, poems; *Where Opposites Converge*; James Dickey's Poetry; George MacBeth: Tradition and Innovation.

SIDELIGHTS: Neal Bowers told CA: "I consider myself to be a poet and critic, though I can't say the two occupations are always compatible. In fact, I've come to accept the fact that I cannot write poetry when I'm involved in a critical writing project, nor can I write very good criticism when I'm producing poetry. However, I do think the poet and the critic can learn from one another, and that's why I persist in trying to harbor both identities."

"It seems to me that the poet and the critic cover essentially the same ground, but they move in opposite directions. Whereas the critic's business is to take things apart, the poet's job is to put things together. One's stock-in-trade is analysis; the other's is synthesis. When I write poetry, I hope the poet identity will be aware of but not dominated by his alter ego, just as I hope the critic identity will be aware of but not dominated by his. You don't want Jekyll and Hyde to be ignorant of one another's existence, but you hope they will modify each other in useful ways to produce a better identity than either could have alone."

BIOGRAPHICAL CRITICAL SOURCES: *Times Literary Supplement*, July 8, 1983.

BOYD, Herb 1938-

PERSONAL: Born November 1, 1938, in Birmingham, Ala.; son of Clinton and Katherine Boyd; married wife, Melba Joyce; children: John, Maya. **Education:** Wayne State University, Ph.B., 1969, graduate study, 1972-74; further graduate study at University of Iowa, 1982-83. **Home:** 17199 San Juan Ave., Detroit, Mich. 48221.

CAREER: Wayne State University, Detroit, Mich., instructor in Afro-American studies and anthropology, 1967-72; Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio, instructor in anthropology and ethnomusicology, 1970-72; Wayne State University, instructor in black studies, 1972-77; Center for Creative Studies, Detroit, instructor in black history and sociology, 1979; U.S. Census Bureau, Detroit, supervisor of office operations, 1980, *Detroit Metro Times*, Detroit, associate editor, 1981; Wayne State University, instructor in history and sociology, 1982; University of Iowa, Iowa City, instructor in Afro-American studies and history, 1983; writer, 1983—. **Awards, honors:** Board of governors scholarship from Wayne State University, 1967-69, faculty research grant from Wayne State University, 1975; grants from Detroit Council of the Arts, 1981, and Michigan Council for the Arts, 1983.

WRITINGS: *Detroit: A Young Guide to the City*. Writer & Researcher, 1971; (editor) *Roots: Some Student Perspectives; Readings in Black History and Culture*. Wayne State University Press, 1977, (with Barbara Weinberg) *Jazz Space Detroit*, Jazz Research Institute, 1980; *The Former Portuguese Colonies in Africa* (juvenile). F. Watts, 1981; (with Leni Sinclair) *Detroit Jazz Who's Who*. Jazz Research Institute, 1983. Contributor to magazines, including *Black World*, *Essence*, *First World*, and *Black Scholar*, and to newspapers.

SIDELIGHTS: Herb Boyd told CA: "As a writer, I am essentially a journalist/activist who has specialized in covering the Third World, literature, and music. Currently, as I make plans to venture to Grenada, I am completing a novel in which I hope to blend nonfiction with fiction—"faction"—to use Alex Haley's term."

BOYER, Ernest LeRoy 1928-

PERSONAL: Born September 13, 1928, in Dayton, Ohio; son of Clarence and Ethel (French) Boyer; married Kathryn Tyson (a certified nurse-midwife), August 26, 1950; children: Ernest LeRoy, Beverly Boyer Reed, Craig, Stephen. **Education:** Greenville College, Greenville, Ill., A.B., 1950; University of Southern California, M.A., 1955, Ph.D., 1957; attended University of Iowa, 1959. **Religion:** Society of Friends (Quakers). **Home:** 222 Cherry Valley Rd., Princeton, N.J. 08540. **Office:** Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, 5 Ivy Lane, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

CAREER: Instructor at Upland College, 1951-53, assistant professor of speech and chairman of department, 1953-54; Loyola Marymount College, Los Angeles, Calif., assistant professor of speech and director of forensics, 1955-56; professor of pathology and audiology and academic dean at Upland College, 1956-60; Western College Association, Oakland, Calif., director of Commission to Improve the Education of Teachers, 1960-62; State University of New York, executive dean of university-wide activities, 1962-65, vice-chancellor of university, 1968-70, chancellor, 1970-77; U.S. Commission on Education, Washington, D.C., U.S. commissioner of education, 1977-79; Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, Washington, D.C., president and member of board of directors, 1979—. Visiting fellow at Battelle Research Center, Seattle, Wash., 1969, and Wolfson College, Cambridge, 1976; scholar-in-residence at Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, 1974-76. Director of Center of Coordinated Education at University of California, Santa Barbara, 1962-65; member of board of trustees of Earlham College, Messiah College, and Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association. Member of National Committee for the Financing of Postsecondary Education, 1972-73, Commission on Critical Choices for Americans, 1973-76, Carnegie Council on Policy Studies in Higher Education, 1974-77, President's Advisory Council on Women's Educational Programs, 1975-77, New York State Health Planning Commission, Research Foundation of State University of New York (chairman of board of directors), and State University Construction Fund (chairman of board of trustees). Member of board of directors of Saratoga Performing Arts Center, Council on Financial Aid to Education, and Kennedy Center for Performing Arts; member of board of advisers of China Institute in America, Inc.; member of Rensselaerville Institute on Man and Science. Associate of Danforth Foundation.

MEMBER: International Council for Educational Development (member of board of directors); National Association of State Universities and Land Grant Colleges (member of executive committee, 1972; president, 1974-75), American Council on Education (member of board of directors), American Association for Higher Education (member of board of directors), Institute of International Education (member of board of directors), Asia Society (associate of China Council), Association of New York State Colleges and Universities (president,

BOYLE

1972-74), Pi Kappa Delta, Alpha Kappa Sigma, University Club, Hudson River Club, Fort Orange Club.

AWARDS, HONORS: Fellowship from National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness, 1957; President's Medal from University of Tel-Aviv, 1971; Litt.D. from Chapman College, 1971; L.H.D. from Dowling College, 1971, and Pace College, 1972; LL.D. from University of Southern California, 1971, Fordham University, University of Akron, and Roberts Wesleyan University, all 1973, and University of Rochester, 1975; P.S.D. from Greenville College, 1971; D.Sc. from Alfred University, 1973.

WRITINGS: (Contributor) *Emerging Students and the New Career Thrust in Higher Education*, American College Testing Program, 1972; (editor) *The Monday Morning Imagination: Report From the Boyer Workshop on State University Systems*, Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, 1976; (with Martin Kaplan) *Educating for Survival*, Change Magazine, 1977; (with Arthur Levin) *A Quest for Common Learning: The Aims of General Education*, Carnegie Foundation, 1981; (with Fred Hechinger) *Higher Learning in the Nation's Service*, Carnegie Foundation, 1981; *The Control of the Campus: Report on the Governance of Higher Education*, Carnegie Foundation, 1982; *A Study of the American High School*, Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, 1983. Contributor to education journals and popular magazines, including *U.S. News & World Report*.

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BOYLE, Deirdre 1949-

PERSONAL: Born July 12, 1949, in New York, N.Y.; daughter of Hubert and Margaret (Mangan) Boyle. **Education:** College of Mount St. Vincent, B.A. (cum laude), 1970; Antioch College, M.A., 1976. **Home:** 88 Bleecker St., New York, N.Y. 10012. **Office:** 3 West 29th St., New York, N.Y. 10001.

CAREER: R.R. Bowker Co., New York City, associate editor, 1973-74; *Sightlines*, New York City, video editor, 1978-80. Member of faculty at New School for Social Research, 1978-80, and Fordham University, 1979-80. Consultant to American Film Institute and Athens Video Festival. **Member:** Authors Guild, Authors League of America, Association of Independent Video and Filmmakers, National Federation of Local Cable Programmers. **Awards, honors:** Grant from New York State Council on the Arts, 1982-83; Guggenheim fellowship, 1983-84.

WRITINGS: *Expanding Media*, Oryx, 1977; (editor with Stephen Calvert) *Children's Media Market Place*, Gaylord, 1978; *Video Classics: A Guide to Video Art and Documentaries*, Oryx, 1984. Contributor of articles and reviews to video, film, and library journals. Assistant editor of *Wilson Library Bulletin*, 1978-79.

WORK IN PROGRESS: *A Critical History of Documentary Video*.

SIDELIGHTS: Deirdre Boyle told CA: "A novelist looks at the pictures in her mind and then writes, as Joan Didion has said, 'entirely to find out what I'm thinking, what I'm looking at, what I see and what it means. What I want and what I fear.' A critic looks at someone else's pictures—in my case, videotapes—for the very same reasons. I scrutinize the glass of shifting shapes in black, white, and color much like a medium gazes into her crystal ball—to discover the past, reveal the elusive present, predict the shadowy future—always searching for a glimpse of myself reflected back in the glass."

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BRADLEY, Ed 1911(?) - 1983

OBITUARY NOTICE: Born c. 1911 in Pontiac, Mich.; died of cancer, September 17, 1983, in Los Angeles, Calif. Social activist and publisher. Bradley worked as a labor organizer in Michigan during the 1940's and 1950's. With his brother Raymond, he later started the original *Negro Digest*, one of the first magazines for black Americans. Bradley moved his publishing operations to Los Angeles in 1958 and in 1965 wrote and published the pamphlet "Academic Assassination," in which he accused the American educational system of providing minority students with substandard educations. He was a national officer in the black separatist organization Republic of New Africa. **Obituaries and other sources:** *Los Angeles Times*, September 21, 1983; *Washington Post*, September 23, 1983.

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BRADLEY, Preston 1888-1983

OBITUARY NOTICE: Born August 18, 1888, in Linden, Mich.; died following a heart attack, June 1, 1983, in Morrisville, Vt. Religious figure, editor, and author. Ordained a Presbyterian minister in 1912, Bradley was formally charged with heresy that same year. He then established the Peoples Church, which became affiliated with the Unitarian Church in 1922. Bradley, whose sermons were regularly broadcast from his base in Chicago, was the author of several books, including *My Daily Strength*, *Between You and Me*, *Courage for Today*, *Happiness Through Creative Living*, and *Along the Way*. He was also the editor of the publication *Liberalist*. **Obituaries and other sources:** *Who's Who in America*, 41st edition, Marquis, 1980; *Chicago Tribune*, June 3, 1983; *Washington Post*, June 3, 1983; *Los Angeles Times*, June 4, 1983.

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BRADT, A(ken) Gordon 1896-1983

OBITUARY NOTICE: See index for CA sketch: Born September 22, 1896, in Wichita, Kan.; died August 31, 1983, in Evanston, Ill. Banker, educator, and author. Bradt was associated with the Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Company from 1928 until his retirement as vice-president in 1961. A lecturer in management at Northwestern University, Bradt was a former chairman of the business and education advisory council for the Chicago Board of Education and a member of the advisory board of the Illinois Department of Personnel. Bradt's writings include *A Boy's Experiences Around the World*, *How to Triple Your Talents and Multiply Your Earning Power*, *The Secrets of Getting Results Through People*, and *Five Keys to Productivity and Profits*. **Obituaries and other sources:** *Who's Who in Finance and Industry*, 22nd edition, Marquis, 1981; *Chicago Tribune*, September 4, 1983.

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BRAGG, Dobby
See SYKES, Roosevelt

* * *

BRAM, Joseph 1904-1974

OBITUARY NOTICE: Born July 17, 1904, in Ekaterinburg, Russia (now Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R.); died March 20, 1974, in

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WOODWARD

ADDRESSES: Home—206 University Ave., Ithaca, N.Y. 14850. Office—Department of Philosophy, 218 Goldwin Smith Hall, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. 14853.

CAREER: Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y., assistant professor, 1968-73, associate professor, 1973-80, professor of philosophy, 1980—. Visiting assistant professor, University of Michigan, 1973.

AWARDS/HONORS: Cornell Society for Humanities summer fellowship, 1970; Guggenheim fellowship, 1983, for *Hegel's Moral Philosophy*.

WRITINGS:

Kant's Moral Religion, Cornell University Press, 1970.
Kant's Rational Theology, Cornell University Press, 1978. (Translator with Gertrude M. Clark) Immanuel Kant, *Lectures on Philosophical Theology*, Cornell University Press, 1978.
Karl Marx, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1981.
 (Editor) *Self and Nature in Kant's Philosophy*, Cornell University Press, 1984.

WORK IN PROGRESS: *Hegel's Moral Philosophy*.

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WOODBURY, Marda 1925-

PERSONAL: Born September 20, 1925, in New York, N.Y.; daughter of Walter W. (a newspaper journalist) and Edith (a journalist; maiden name, Fleischer) Liggett; married Philip J. Evans, 1948 (divorced, 1960); married Mark Lee Woodbury, 1956 (divorced, 1969); children: (first marriage) Mark; (second marriage) Brian, Heather. **Education:** Bard College, B.A., 1946; Columbia University, B.S., 1948; also attended University of California, Berkeley, 1955-56, 1960-61.

ADDRESSES: Home and office—3050 College Ave., Berkeley, Calif. 94705.

CAREER: Worked in special, medical, and public libraries, 1946-60; high school librarian in Mt. Diablo, Calif., 1962-67; elementary school librarian in Oakland and Berkeley, Calif., 1967-69; Far West Laboratory for Educational Research and Development, organizer of research library, 1969-73; Gifted Resource Center of San Mateo County, Calif., librarian, editor, and resource consultant, 1974-75; Research Ventures (library consultants and information specialists), Berkeley, Calif., coordinator, 1975—; library director, Life Chiropractic College-West, 1980—. Member of extension faculty at University of California, Berkeley, and evening faculty at Holy Names College.

MEMBER: National Association for the Education of Young Children, Medical Library Association.

WRITINGS:

A Guide to Sources of Educational Information, Information Resources Press, 1976, 2nd edition, 1982.
Selecting Instructional Materials, Phi Delta Kappa, 1978.
Selecting Materials for Instruction, Libraries Unlimited, Volume I: *Issues and Policies*, 1979, Volume II: *Media and the Curriculum*, 1980, Volume III: *Subject Areas and Implementation*, 1980.
Childhood Information Resources, Information Resources Press, 1985.

Also author of *A Guide to Educational Resources*. Author of resource series, "Curriculum Catalysts," D.O.K. Publishers,

1977-78, and "Distinguished Women Poster Series," Celestial Arts, 1976. Also author of pamphlets, booklets, teaching guides, and short stories. Correspondent for *Santa Rosa Press-Democrat*, 1973-74. Contributor of articles and reviews to library publications and professional journals. Member of editorial board, *Reference Librarian*.

WORK IN PROGRESS: *Youth Information Resources*.

SIDELIGHTS: Marda Woodbury told CA: "Though I come from a family of writers (on both sides), I did not become a serious writer until I lost my library position at Far West Laboratory for Educational Research as the result of a cut in federal funding. Since library positions were difficult to find, I decided I was obviously the best person to put together a basic reference work on educational sources. I wrote this first book while working part-time as a newspaper correspondent. Since I'd been a reference librarian in an educational setting, I knew just how to organize a reference book and had strong ideas on what to include. Beyond that, I had lots of on-the-job training. Working for a newspaper and rewriting educational handouts for clarity helped me with speed and expository prose.

"My reference books have been well-reviewed and much copied (though not always acknowledged). Though the economic rewards are modest, I think my books have definitely improved the dispersal of educational information as well as the design of federal structures intended to disseminate information.

"My current series, *Childhood Information Resources* and *Youth Information Resources*, are multidisciplinary guides to help all those working with children or youths (in whatever discipline) locate the information they need.

"I have always considered the role of librarian to be an interface between people and ideas in print. In my written works, I like to function as a resource person and go-between, to help people establish meaningful relations with ideas, information, resources that will prove interesting or valuable to them. In my reference works and educational works, I try to see things steady and see them whole. I cast a wide net. I hope to expand the horizons of my readers.

"Life, in my mostly unpublished short stories, is illuminated differently. These are mostly vignettes or scenes, glimpsed as it were by a campfire or flashlight on a windy night. I leave a lot to my readers' imaginations. The elliptical quality of my short stories balances out—at least to my satisfaction—the plodding, conscientious thoroughness of my expository reference works."

* * *

WOODSON, Jeff

See OGLESBY, Joseph

* * *

WOODWARD, C(omer) Yann 1908-

PERSONAL: Born November 13, 1908, in Vannale, Ark.; son of Hugh Allison and Bess (Vann) Woodward; married Glenn Boyd MacLeod, December 21, 1937 (died, 1982); children: Peter V. (deceased). **Education:** Emory University, A.B., 1930; Columbia University, M.A., 1932; University of North Carolina, Ph.D., 1937.

WOODWARD

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ADDRESSES: Home—83 Rogers Rd., Hamden, Conn. 06514.
Office—Department of History, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

CAREER: Georgia School of Technology (now Georgia Institute of Technology), Atlanta, instructor in English, 1930-31, 1932-33; worked for Works Progress Administration, 1933-34; University of Florida, Gainesville, assistant professor of history, 1937-39; Scripps College, Claremont, Calif., associate professor of history, 1940-43; Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., professor of history, 1946-61; Yale University, New Haven, Conn., Sterling Professor of History, 1961-77, professor emeritus, 1977—. University of Virginia, visiting assistant professor of history, 1939, James W. Richard Lecturer in History, 1954; Commonwealth Lecturer, University of London, 1954; Harmsworth Professor of American History, Oxford University, 1954-55; Jefferson Lecturer in Humanities, 1978. *Military service:* U.S. Naval Reserve, 1943-46; became lieutenant.

MEMBER: American Philosophical Society, American Historical Association (president, 1969), Organization of American Historians (president, 1968-69), American Academy and Institute of Arts and Sciences, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Royal Historical Society, British Academy, Southern Historical Association (president, 1952).

AWARDS, HONORS: Bancroft Prize for one of year's two best works in American history, 1952, for *Origins of the New South: 1877-1913*; National Institute of Arts and Letters award in literature, 1954; annual award of American Council of Learned Societies, 1962; LL.D. from University of Arkansas, University of North Carolina, and University of Michigan, 1971; Lit.D. from Princeton University, 1971, and Cambridge University, 1975; L.H.D. from Columbia University, 1972, and Northwestern University, 1977; Brandeis University Creative Arts Award, 1982; American Book Award nomination and Pulitzer Prize in history, both 1982, both for *Mary Chesnut's Civil War*.

WRITINGS:

Tom Watson: Agrarian Rebel, Macmillan, 1938, reprinted with new introduction, 1955, reprinted, Oxford University Press, 1973.

The Battle for Leyte Gulf, Macmillan, 1947.

Reunion and Reaction: The Compromise of 1877 and the End of Reconstruction (also see below), Little, Brown, 1951, 2nd revised edition, Doubleday, 1956.

Origins of the New South: 1877-1913 (contains condensed version of *Reunion and Reaction*), Louisiana State University Press, 1951, revised edition, 1971.

The Strange Career of Jim Crow (James W. Richard lectures), Oxford University Press, 1955, 3rd revised edition, 1974.

The Burden of Southern History, Louisiana State University Press, 1960, revised edition, 1968.

(Editor) George Fitzhugh, *Cannibals All!*, Harvard University Press, 1960.

(Contributor) John A. Garraty, editor, *Quarrels That Have Shaped the Constitution*, Harper, 1962.

(With others) *The National Experience*, Harcourt, 1963.

(Editor) Lewis H. Blair, *A Southern Prophecy*, Little, Brown, 1964.

(Contributor) Willie Morris, editor, *The South Today: One Hundred Years after Appomattox*, Harper, 1965.

(Editor) Whitelaw Reid, *After the War: A Tour of the Southern States, 1865-1866*, Harper, 1965.

(Editor) *The Comparative Approach to American History*, Basic Books, 1968.

American Counterpoints: Slavery and Racism in the North-South Dialogue, Little, Brown, 1971.

Responses of the Presidents to Charges of Misconduct, Delacorte, 1974.

(Contributor) Charles F. Delzell, editor, *The Future of History: Essays in the Vanderbilt University Centennial Symposium*, Vanderbilt University Press, 1977.

(Editor) *Mary Chesnut's Civil War*, Yale University Press, 1981.

(General editor) *Oxford History of the United States*, eleven volumes, Oxford University Press, 1982—.

(Author of preface) Robert Middlekauff, *The Glorious Cause: The American Revolution, 1763-1789*, Oxford University Press, 1982.

(Editor with Elisabeth Muhlenfeld) *The Private Mary Chesnut: The Unpublished Civil War Diaries*, Yale University Press, 1984.

Thinking Back: The Perils of Writing History, Louisiana State University Press, 1986.

Former editor, "Forum Lectures on American History" series, Voice of America. Contributor to numerous scholarly journals. Contributor of essays and reviews to periodicals, including *Commentary*, *Harper's*, and *New York Review of Books*.

WORK IN PROGRESS: Editing additional volumes of *Oxford History of the United States*.

SIDELIGHTS: C. Vann Woodward, an historian of the American South, is considered one of the twentieth century's preeminent scholars in his field. Elisabeth Muhlenfeld, writing in the *Dictionary of Literary Biography*, describes Woodward as "the one historian whose works must be mastered and reckoned with by serious students of Southern history." Muhlenfeld further states that Woodward is "a significant figure in what has sometimes been called the second generation of the Southern Renaissance: its historian, one of its finest essayists, and even to some degree its philosopher." Woodward's career, which now spans more than forty-five years, has been devoted primarily to studies of race relations in America and the American South since the Civil War. He received the Pulitzer Prize in history in 1982 for editing *Mary Chesnut's Civil War*, but Muhlenfeld feels that the prize in this case, "by implication, took notice of the consistently high quality of the whole body of Woodward's work."

Woodward established a considerable reputation as an historian by virtue of his books *Tom Watson: Agrarian Rebel* and *Origins of the New South: 1877-1913*. These publications, according to Muhlenfeld, recast postbellum Southern history and "made a major departure from prevailing interpretations," including the well-entrenched notion that postwar political struggles in the South raged between the agrarian landowners of the "Old South" and the industrial, capitalistic forces from the North, known most commonly as "carpetbaggers." Woodward saw the struggle as an internal conflict within the South, fueled by Southern industrialists, rather than a regional fight pitting North against South. From this revolutionary discovery, Woodward went on to demonstrate that economic recovery never really occurred in the "New South" of the post-Reconstruction era. Muhlenfeld states: "He painted a picture of a region mired in a poverty so deep and so far-reaching that it infected every dimension of Southern life." Woodward's thorough research and startling conclusions, in Muhlenfeld's view, "in effect defined a whole new area of historical study

waiting to be done." In the thirty years following publication of *Origins of the New South*, "Southern historiography . . . has built on Woodward's work . . . not as yet offering a successful challenge to [his] larger outline."

Within *Origins of the New South*, Woodward began an exposure of the beginnings of Southern segregationist practices. In 1955, he expanded upon this aspect of his research with publication of the popularly-acclaimed *The Strange Career of Jim Crow*. Based on the premise that, according to Woodward, "the policies of proscription, segregation, and disfranchisement that are often described as the immutable 'folkways' of the South . . . are of a more recent origin [than Reconstruction]," the book contributed a powerful idea to the growing civil rights movement. Woodward demonstrated that post-Reconstruction Southern blacks and whites mingled more freely before 1890 than they were able to after that date, when segregationist "Jim Crow" laws began to be enacted. In the course of proving that these laws did not spring from necessity during Reconstruction, and that they were not unchangeable through a long course of history, Woodward showed with finality that legal racial discrimination was a twentieth-century phenomenon and therefore was far easier to change than established opinion supposed. The work was challenged by critics on the grounds that Woodward concentrated on legal aspects of segregation while neglecting the emotions underlying racial tension, emotions that they argued were indeed "folkways" of the South. This problem with the first edition of *The Strange Career of Jim Crow* caused Woodward "some embarrassment," according to Muhlenfeld. It prompted him to reply in a revised edition of the work: "Acts of intolerance, discourtesy, and inhumanity, acts of segregation acquire a new significance when they are endowed with . . . the majesty of law." The difficulties Woodward encountered with his first popularly successful work, in Muhlenfeld's words, "in no way diminished his commitment to history as an important tool for the present."

Shortly after his retirement from the faculty of Yale University in 1977, Woodward began to edit the work of Civil War diarist Mary Chesnut. Chesnut, the wife of a United States senator who became an aide to Jefferson Davis, was in a unique position to observe events during the Civil War, as she moved within the highest circles of the Confederate government, attended numerous political functions, and even observed battles and their aftermath. She kept her diary only intermittently through the war years, but almost twenty years after the war ended, at the end of her own life, she revised the diary extensively, hoping for publication. The rewritten version, broadly expanded from its original length and quality, came eventually to be mistaken for a veritable wartime work. Portions of it were published in 1905 and 1949 without any indication that it had undergone extensive revision twenty years after the fact.

With both the original and the revised version at his disposal, Woodward chose to publish a full-length edition of the latter first. The resulting *Mary Chesnut's Civil War* won the Pulitzer Prize and has been described by Walter Clemons of *Newsweek* as "one of the two best firsthand records of the Confederate experience."

A division of critical opinion, however, has led Woodward to defend his concentration on the 1880s rewrite, even though he has been careful to describe Chesnut's method of operation. Woodward supports the revision because he feels that the later version has the integrity of a literary work and avoids Reconstruction-era biases which might have crept into it during

Chesnut's decline. "His claim for Mrs. Chesnut is not on the grounds of the specific information she provides, but the vivid and life-like picture which she paints of a society in the throes of its life-and-death struggle," writes P. J. Parish in the *Times Literary Supplement*. Parish feels that in the absence of the original diaries "it is impossible to be certain about any specific point" among Mary Chesnut's judgments and opinions. Kenneth Lynn, writing for the *New York Times Book Review*, states: "The 1880's diary . . . reads more like a product of the dishonest time in which it was written than like a replication of the more honest document written 20 years earlier." Muhlenfeld, Chesnut's biographer, nonetheless supports Woodward's decision. "*Mary Chesnut's Civil War* . . . [is] an impressive achievement," declares Muhlenfeld in the *Dictionary of Literary Biography*. "With its introductory material detailing the nature of the text and with its copious and yet admirably brief annotations, the work [makes] clear Mary Boykin Chesnut's own achievement."

Despite the controversy surrounding Chesnut's "diary" and Woodward's approach to it, historians and general readers alike have welcomed Woodward's comprehensive edition. Parish claims, "Now, at last, we have the full, scholarly edition which has been so much needed. It has been well worth waiting for." Indeed, Woodward's editorial decision on the work has been supported by the confusing text of the original Civil War era diary, edited by Woodward and Muhlenfeld and subsequently published as *The Private Mary Chesnut: The Unpublished Civil War Diaries*. Reading the original, says Thomas Mallon in the *Los Angeles Times Book Review*, "is like watching a television with a broken vertical hold [because the reader must constantly consult footnotes]. The fuller 'Mary Chesnut's Civil War' makes for more pleasurable reading."

In 1977, upon his retirement as Sterling Professor of History at Yale University, Woodward said: "Finishing something is in some cases a cause for celebration, like finishing a book. It's sometimes a cause of pain and tribulation, like finishing a love affair—and teaching is sort of in between." His professorial duties concluded, Woodward has been concentrating on numerous projects, including the Chesnut diaries, an eleven-volume *Oxford History of the United States* that he is editing, and a volume of essays on his experiences as an historian. With nearly a half century of scholarly work to his credit, he remains, in the words of *Newsweek*, "one of this country's most eminent living historians," and in the words of Elisabeth Muhlenfeld, "a humane voice in a troubled world."

BIOGRAPHICAL/CRITICAL SOURCES:

BOOKS

- Cunliffe, Marcus, and Robin W. Winks, editors, *Pastmasters: Some Essays on American Historians*, Harper, 1969.
- Dictionary of Literary Biography*, Volume XVII: *Twentieth-Century American Historians*, Gale, 1983.
- Garraty, John A., *Interpreting American History: Conversations with Historians*, Macmillan, 1978.
- Genovese, Eugene D., *In Red and Black*, Pantheon, 1968.
- Kausser, J. Morgan and James M. McPherson, *Region, Race, and Reconstruction: Essays in Honor of C. Vann Woodward*, Oxford University Press, 1982.
- King, Richard H., *A Southern Renaissance: The Cultural Awakening of the American South, 1930-1955*, Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Woodward, C. Vann, *The Strange Career of Jim Crow*, Oxford University Press, 1974.

WRIGHT

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PERIODICALS

American Historical Review, July, 1952, February, 1969, April, 1973, June, 1973.
American Sociological Review, October, 1955.
Books, April 17, 1938.
Christian Century, August 17, 1938, February 6, 1952, August 10, 1955.
Chicago Tribune Book World, July 26, 1981.
Georgia Historical Quarterly, spring, 1980.
Georgia Review, fall, 1974.
Humanities, April, 1978.
Journal of American History, September, 1973.
Journal of Southern History, May, 1972.
Los Angeles Times Book Review, December 23, 1984.
Nation, May 17, 1952, December 3, 1955.
New Republic, April 20, 1938.
Newsweek, April 13, 1981.
New Yorker, April 15, 1972.
New York Herald Tribune Book Review, December 23, 1951, May 29, 1955.
New York Review of Books, September 11, 1967.
New York Times, April 3, 1938.
New York Times Book Review, April 26, 1981.
Saturday Review, February 23, 1952, June 11, 1955.
Saturday Review of Literature, April 9, 1938.
South Atlantic Quarterly, winter, 1978.
Springfield Republican, March 27, 1938.
Times Literary Supplement, November 6, 1981.
Washington Post Book World, September 22, 1974, December 15, 1974, April 12, 1981.
Yale Review, autumn, 1955.

—Sketch by Anne Janette Johnson

* * *

WRIGHT, Kenneth

See del REY, Lester

* * *

WYNAND, Derk 1944-

PERSONAL: Born June 12, 1944, in Bad Suderode, Germany; son of Jan W. (an engineer) and Odette E. (Bergamy) Wynand; married W. Eva Kortemne, May 8, 1971. **Education:** University of British Columbia, B.A., 1966, M.A., 1969.

ADDRESSES: Home—70 Moss St., Victoria, British Columbia, Canada V8V 4L8. Office—Department of Creative Writing, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

CAREER: University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, visiting lecturer, 1969-71, lecturer in English, 1971-73, assistant professor, 1973-81, associate professor of creative writing, 1981—.

MEMBER: American Literary Translators Association.

AWARDS, HONORS: French Government Book Award, 1963, for proficiency in French; Canada Council grants, 1969, 1976, and 1983.

WRITINGS:

Locus, Fiddlehead Poetry Books, 1971.
Snowscapes (poems and prose poems), Sono Nis Press, 1974.
"Cyanide" (radio play), Canadian Broadcasting Corp., 1975.
Pointrwise, Fiddlehead Poetry Books, 1979.
One Cook, Once Dreaming (fiction), Sono Nis Press, 1980.
Second Person (poems), Sono Nis Press, 1983.
Fetishistic (poems), Porcupine's Quill, 1984.

Adaptor and translator from the German of plays broadcast on Canadian Broadcasting Corp. radio. Contributor of more than a hundred poems and translations to literary journals, including *Fiddlehead*, *Expression*, and *Chicago Review*. Guest editor of *Malahat Review*, 1976.

WORK IN PROGRESS: *Dead Man's Float*, a work of fiction; *Heat Waves*, a book of poetry.

SIDELIGHTS: Derk Wynand writes: "Though I write mostly poetry and prose pieces, I am intrigued by the possibilities of the 'new radio play' written in Germany and Austria. The Canadian Broadcasting Corporation has broadcast my translations of such plays by Dieter Wellershoff, Juergen Becker, Helmut Heissenbuttel, Wolf Wondratschek, Ernst Jandl, and Friederike Mayrocker. The rapidly aging 'new radio play,' influenced by Mallarme, Bense, Cage, and others, is less concerned than are most North American radio plays with verisimilitude (linear plots and 'realistic' interior monologues, etc.), but more with words and sounds as a semiotic system, with concrete music. This is not new to North American artists, of course, though it may well be to most of our producers."

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

DATE: 29 December 1993

NOTE FOR: Melanne Verveer
Ricki Seidman

The President has reviewed the attached, and it is forwarded to you
for your:

Information ☐

Action ☒

What is the state of Mr. Grant's health?
Can we postpone the award until the July
announcement?

Paul

Paul Richard

Thank you.

To Paul Richard -
Tony Lake heard from a
mutual friend
Jim was encouraged
by his most recent health reports.
cc: Tony Lake No more info than Paul.
CC Ricki - Melanne. — Nancy C.

JOHN D. PODESTA
Assistant to the President
and Staff Secretary
(x2702)

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

December 20, 1993

MR. PRESIDENT:

Enclosed is a memo from Tony Lake suggesting that you consider awarding the Presidential Medal of Freedom to James Grant, Executive Director of UNICEF, during tomorrow's UNICEF event.

We agree with Tony that Mr. Grant is deserving of the Medal of Freedom. In fact, he, along with Cesar Chavez, is on the list of Medal candidates for next July's award ceremony. However, we feel that including the award of the Medal of Freedom in tomorrow's ceremony may detract from the message of the UNICEF event, particularly the awards to the six American health heroes. Therefore, we suggest that you consider postponing the recommended award to Grant until July 1994.

Paul

R. Paul Richard

→ Hi sir -
How will that affect
this? - B

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN.

12 21 93

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

December 21, 1993

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: JOHN D. PODESTA
R. PAUL RICHARD *ppr*

SUBJECT: MEDAL OF FREEDOM FOR JAMES GRANT

Maggie Williams was of the view that adding a Medal of Freedom ceremony to the UNICEF event would change the focus of the event. She also agrees that presentation of the Certificates of Commendation to the American health heroes would be diminished if they were presented in the same ceremony as the medal.

You requested an update on Mr. Grant's illness in connection with Tony Lake's recommendation that you award the Presidential Medal of Freedom to Grant during tomorrow's UNICEF event. According to the First Lady's office, Mr. Grant suffers from pancreatic cancer. However, his energy level is high, and there is no expectation that his condition will deteriorate significantly over the next few weeks. We therefore recommend that a medal ceremony for Mr. Grant be scheduled for sometime in January.

[Handwritten signature]
[Handwritten date: 12/21/93]

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTONACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: ANTHONY LAKE 

SUBJECT: UNICEF Event on December 21: Recommendation that You Award the Medal of Freedom to James P. Grant, Executive Director of the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)

Purpose

To recommend that you consider awarding the Medal of Freedom to James Grant at a White House event scheduled for December 21.

Background

UNICEF EVENT ON TUESDAY

On Tuesday, you and the First Lady will be hosting an East Room event in conjunction with the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). At the event (which is the subject of a separate memorandum to you from Carol Rasco, Alexis Herman and myself), you will 1) receive UNICEF's 1994 State of the World's Children report, 2) reaffirm in prepared remarks the U.S. commitment to children's health both in the United States and abroad, and 3) recognize six American "health heroes" who have made unique contributions internationally to the field of children's health.

Participants in the event will include several cabinet secretaries, a children's choir and other children who have connections to UNICEF, the "health heroes" and other invited guests. We also expect substantial media coverage.

You will receive the UNICEF report from James Grant, UNICEF's Executive Director and probably the world's foremost advocate for children's health and development.

In view of your commitment to health care reform and Jim's remarkable accomplishments in the area of children's health and development, I suggest you consider using the Tuesday event to present Jim with the Medal of Freedom.

JAMES GRANT'S ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Over the past fifteen years, no individual has done more than Jim Grant to promote the principle that children's health and

cc: Vice President
Chief of Staff

development must be a high priority for the governments of the world. In the mid-1980s, UNICEF led a campaign initiated by the World Health Organization to vaccinate 80% of the world's children under the age of two years against six common childhood diseases. (UNICEF estimates that vaccination rates for all six diseases prior to the campaign hovered at 25% or below.) The 80% goal was accomplished by 1990 and put in place delivery systems that could save the lives of many millions of children by the end of the decade.

Jim was the driving force behind the World Summit for Children, a gathering of more than 150 world leaders (including President Bush and 70 other heads of state), in which governments committed themselves to achieving a set of children's health objectives and to adopting national plans of action to implement the goals. Those national plans (including one we have established for ourselves) are now being implemented and form guideposts to measure progress in this crucial area.

Prior to joining UNICEF, Jim served as director of a number of prominent organizations involved with development issues and also served as a senior official of the U.S. Agency for International Development (AID), where his energy, commitment and vision were legendary. He has written widely on development, has played a critical role in shaping international thinking and efforts on these issues and has received many awards and other honors for his accomplishments.

RECOMMENDATION

That you agree to award James Grant the Medal of Freedom at Tuesday's event.

Approve _____ Disapprove _____

Attachment

Tab I Biography of James P. Grant of UNICEF



United Nations Children's Fund. Fonds des Nations Unies pour l'enfance. Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia.
Детский Фонд Организации Объединенных Наций. 联合国儿童基金会. منظمة الأمم المتحدة للطفولة

JAMES P. GRANT

Biographical information

James P. Grant assumed office as the third Executive Director of the United Nations Children's Fund and Under-Secretary-General of the United Nations on 1 January 1980, succeeding Henry R. Labouisse.

Mr. Grant draws upon a long and distinguished career in the field of development which began with service in China in 1946 and 1947 for the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration. He came to UNICEF from the Overseas Development Council, which he served as President and Chief Executive Officer since its establishment in 1969.

Mr. Grant had previously served with the United States Agency for International Development (AID) as an Assistant Administrator (1967-1969) and as Director of the AID programme in Turkey with the personal rank of Minister (1964-67). He was Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Near East and South Asian Affairs (1962-1964) and a Deputy Director of the International Co-operation Administration (AID's predecessor) with responsibility for world-wide programming and planning (1959-1962). In addition to his work in China and Turkey, his overseas assignments included service as Director of the United States aid mission in Sri Lanka (1956-58), and Regional Legal Counsel resident in New Delhi for United States aid programmes for South Asia (1954-1956).

Mr. Grant has served as director of a number of organizations involved with development issues, including the Commission on Participation in Development of the World Council of Churches, the International Voluntary Services, the Pan American Development Foundation, the Institute of Current World Affairs, Save the Children and the Foreign Policy Association. He served as President of the Society for International Development from 1979 to 1983. He was a trustee of the Rockefeller Foundation and Johns Hopkins University, and a member of the Trustee Visiting Committee, School of Nutrition, Tufts University.

Mr. Grant received a B.A. from Berkeley in 1943, and a Doctorate in Jurisprudence from Harvard University in 1951. He received honorary degrees from the University of Notre Dame and Hacettepe University in 1980, Maryville College in 1981, from Tufts and Denison Universities in 1983 and University of Maryland in 1986. He was also awarded an Honorary Professorship in 1983 from the Capital Medical College of China. He has received a number of awards, including Distinguished Public Service, USAID (1961), Rockefeller Public Service (1980), Gold Mercury International, 1984 by ICC - International Organization for Co-operation, Rome and Lome, the Presidential Citation of the American Public Health Association in 1985 and the Hunger Award from Brown University in April 1989. He was also awarded the Command of the National Order of Mali in October 1989. In 1990 he received the E.H. Christopherson Lectureship Award on International Child Health from the American Academy of Pediatrics; The Diplomatic World Bulletin's 1990 Award of Distinction; and the Leonardo d'Oro Award.

A large number of publications dealing with development matters have been authored by Mr. Grant.

He was born in China in 1922. He has three sons by the late Ethel Henck Grant. In July 1989 he married Ellen Young.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

May 2, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR JOHN PODESTA

FROM: R. PAUL RICHARD 
SUBJECT: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

Jim Dorskind forwarded the attached list of persons who have formally been nominated to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom. I recommend that we forward the following names to the President for his approval:

Herblock
George Kennan
R. Sargent Shriver
Cesar Chavez
Burl Ives
Charles Anderson (Father of Black Aviation)
Judge Frank Johnson
Former President ~~Gerald Ford~~ (or Jimmy Carter)
James Grant (UNICEF)
~~Gloria Steinem~~

I'll have Jim pull together the biographical information on these folks so that we can prepare a formal memorandum to the President.

**Presidential Medal of Freedom
(4/29/94)**

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Rev. Donald Abernethy	02/15/93 02/22/93 07/13/93 07/28/93 09/15/93	John D. Henderson Senator Robert C. Byrd Senator Jesse Helms Rep. Nick J. Rahall Senator Jeff Bingaman (including several letters from constituents docu- menting Rev. Abernethy's contributions)	04/23/93 04/23/93 07/29/93 08/02/93 09/23/93	Director of Wilkes Cares, Inc. Non-profit org. which provides food & clothing to poor all over U.S.	
Charles Alfred "Chief" Anderson	03/08/94	Ronald A. Ussery	04/01/94	Acclaimed as the "Father of Black Aviation," Chief Anderson helped to train the famed Tuskegee Airmen. He was the first African American to receive the CAA's Commercial Transport License (in 1932) and, in 1933, he and Dr. Albert Forsythe became the first African American pilots to fly round trip across the North American continent.	
Maxene Andrews	02/16/94	James R. Housel	04/01/94	Renowned singer who entertained American troops during WWII.	
Eddy Arnold	01/02/94 03/17/94	William C. Shoop " (2nd request)	02/03/94	Legendary country music singer and songwriter. The first bonafide "crossover artist," he took the music of America's heartland to the rest of the country. He was also the first country artist to appear on network television.	
Herman D. Arnold (deceased)	01/03/94 01/26/94	Ross Rajotte " (2nd request)	02/28/94	Marine Corps veteran of WWII and the Korean War. Active for many years in veterans' organizations and community activities in Uxbridge, Massachusetts.	

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Arthur Ashe (deceased)	01/28/93	Received the Presidential Medal of Freedom (Staff Recommendation)		Tennis player and sports consultant. First African American to make top rank in men's competi- tion; U.S. singles champion, 1968; Wimbledon champion, 1975. On February 6, 1993, he died of pneumonia as a complication of AIDS. He used his success in sports to combat racial discrimina- tion and then to broaden awareness about AIDS.	06/20/93
Errold Grover Bahl (deceased)	06/17/93	Errold Gordon Bahl (son)	07/14/93	Contributions added to the development of aviation in its early years; helped Charles A. Lindbergh	
Daisy Bates	12/93 02/01/94 02/09/94	Audrey Burtrum Stanley Rep. Jay Dickey Sen. Dale Bumpers	01/24/94 03/24/94 03/24/94	Journalist, civil rights activist, and a major force in the integra- tion of the Little Rock public schools in 1957	
Vytautas F. Beliajus	08/28/93 09/25/93	Virginia Topitzes L. DeWayne Young	09/08/93 12/09/93	Folklorist and folk dance teacher of international repute. Responsible for introducing dances and cultures from around the world to millions of people.	
J. Blanton Belk	02/23/94	Sen. Dennis DeConcini	03/31/94	Founder of "Up With People," an international educational and cultural program. Under his direction for over 25 years, the program has instilled integrity, leadership qualities, and a motivation to service in more than 14,000 young participants from 63 nations.	

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Roy P. Benavidez	02/17/94	Mario G. Obledo	03/31/94	Awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor in 1981 for his outstanding heroism in Vietnam. Under enemy fire, he retrieved 17 dead and wounded Americans and put them on a helicopter, suffering 37 wounds in the process. He also safely retrieved secret papers from the body of the slain team leader of the men whom he helped to evacuate.	
Charles E. Bennett	01/01/94	Joseph Micah Jordan	02/22/94	Former Congressman who served for 36 years.	
Dr. Virgil E. Bottom	11/23/93	Roger W. Ward	02/22/94	An expert in the field of quartz crystals -- used in cordless telephones, CB radios, computers, color televisions, etc. -- Dr. Bottom's research, patents, writings, and students have made a profound impact upon the modern world. Dr. Bottom was also instrumental in solving a critical failure mechanism of Quartz Crystal Units during WWII, which aided Allied communications and helped insure a final victory for the Allies.	
Ray Bradbury	09/15/93	John Beam	10/12/93	Science fiction writer. Known for his well-written stories combining fantasy and social criticism.	
Justice William Brennan (ret.)		Presented with the Presidential Medal of Freedom		Supreme Court Justice for 30+ yrs.	11/30/93
	12/09/92	Virginia A. Seitz (former clerk)	04/07/93		

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Dee Brown	07/14/93	Sen. Dale Bumpers	07/21/93	Renowned Arkansas author; wrote <u>Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee</u> (1970) and various other books depicting Native American life.	
	07/23/93	John L. Ferguson	08/17/93		
	07/27/93	Tony Hillerman	08/26/93		
	07/29/93	Miller Williams	08/31/93		
	08/02/93	Tom W. Dillard	08/26/93		
	08/03/93	Bobby Roberts	08/31/93		
	08/04/94	Charles Portis	02/16/94		
	08/09/93	Paul Greenberg	08/26/93		
	08/10/93	T. Harri Baker	02/16/94		
	08/18/93	Dale L. Walker	02/15/94		
	08/18/93	Gov. Jim Guy Tucker	02/15/94		
	11/29/93	Anne Holcomb	02/15/94		
Wilber M. Brucker (deceased)	01/15/93	William D. Erickson	04/23/93	Former Secretary of the Army (Eisenhower), Past Master of the Masonic Knights Templar.	
Don Budge	06/09/93	Phillip Harman (chair of the Committee for Better Panama and U.S. Relations)	07/20/93	The first tennis player to win the Grand Slam by sweeping all of tennis's major tournaments in 1938.	
	08/13/93	Eugene L. Scott	08/16/93		
		Stan Sterbenz	09/14/93		
George H. Byer	Unknown	Betty Evans and Members of the Friendship Group	10/28/93	Worldwide Initiative Director for "Friendship Corps for Children," an organization devoted to building world peace through fostering relationships among children from all over the world.	

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Cesar Chavez (deceased)	05/06/93	Rep. Ed Pastor	05/18/93	Influential labor leader. Advanced cause of migrant farm workers, resulting in major benefits for Hispanic and farm labor empowerment.	
	07/27/93	Dominic A. Martell	08/03/93		
	08/01/93	Louis W. Lujano	09/08/93		
	08/10/93	Guarione M. Diaz	08/26/93		
	08/10/93	Richard L. Trumpka	09/08/93		
	08/11/93	Thomas Gomez	08/16/93		
	08/11/93	Antonia Hernandez	08/16/93		
	08/16/93	Dee Maki	08/26/93		
	08/16/93	L. Calvin Moore	08/26/93		
	08/19/93	J. J. Barry	08/26/93		
	08/20/93	Frank Cota-Robles Newton	08/26/93		
	08/24/93	Robert A. Scardelleti	08/26/93		
	08/25/93	Frank Hurt	08/26/93		
	08/27/93	Vincent R. Sombrotto	08/31/93		
	08/30/93	Owen Bieber	08/31/93		
	08/30/93	Andrew Hernandez	08/31/93		
	08/30/93	Morton Bahr	08/31/93		
	10/11/93	Ramona Martinez	12/10/93		
	12/06/93	Deborah L. Ortega	01/06/94		
	12/06/93	Ernie Tafoya	01/06/94		
	12/20/93	Timothy M. Sandos	02/16/94		
	01/27/94	Arthur A. Coia	02/16/94		
	02/06/94	Louise Ortiz	04/04/94		
	02/22/94	St. Rep. Celina G. Benavidez	04/04/94		
Julia Child	04/30/93	The Anthony Spinazzola Foundation	05/11/93	Renowned chef. Emmy and Peabody Award (for educational television) recipient. Co-founder of American Institute of Wine and Food.	
	04/30/93	Dorothy Spinazzola	05/11/93		
	06/24/93	Kevin M. Howard	08/30/93		
	06/25/93	James D. Collins	08/30/93		
	06/24/93	David C. King	08/30/93		
	06/21/93	Henry Broekhoff	08/30/93		
	06/21/93	Robert G. Savio	08/30/93		
	06/22/93	Jose Campo	08/30/93		
	06/23/93	Michael H. Getto	08/30/93		
	06/22/93	Jay Polimeno	08/30/93		
	06/21/93	Hugues Jaquier	08/30/93		
	06/22/93	Jose Estrompa	08/30/93		
	06/21/93	David Gibbons	07/14/93		
	06/24/93	Meredith Schmidt	07/14/93		

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Julia Child (cont'd)	06/26/93	Fred Smith	07/14/93		
	06/28/93	Harry Blinderman	07/19/93		
	06/29/93	Leslie A. Tweeton	07/14/93		
	08/11/93	Roger Berkowitz	08/16/93		
	08/11/93	Edward Nickles	08/16/93		
	08/24/93	John F. Kerry	08/26/93		
George Rogers Clark (deceased)	02/22/93	Letty Walter (4th Grade History teacher) and her class	06/11/93	Helped to save the Northwest from the British.	
W. Graham Claytor, Jr.	01/25/94	Elmer Lam	02/28/94	Chairman of the Board and President of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation ("Amtrak"). He also served during the Carter Adminis- tration as Secretary of the Navy, Acting Secretary of Transportation, and Deputy Secretary of Defense.	
	03/25/94	Thomas M. Downs	04/19/94		
	03/28/94	Rep. John D. Dingell	04/94		
	04/12/94	Sen. Frank R. Lautenberg			
	04/20/94	Sen. Fritz Hollings	04/25/94		
Hillary Rodham Clinton	10/28/93	Joseph M. Watson	12/10/93	Recommended the First Lady for her "energy, enthusiasm, organizational ability, and competence" in promoting a health care plan for the nation.	
William Colby	01/01/94	Joseph Micah Jordan	02/22/94	Former Director of the CIA.	
Willis Conover	06/15/93	Rep. Bob Michel (Repub. House Leader) and others	06/22/93	Music/jazz disc jockey for the Voice of America. For 38 years he has broadcast American jazz on his show, "Music USA," which is heard in several cities in Eastern and Western Europe. For decades his broadcasts were Eastern Europe's only link to jazz, and he is credited with inspiring a jazz revival in that region.	
	06/18/93	Stephen Garment	06/30/93		
	07/04/93	Gene Lees	07/14/93		
	07/14/93	Charles McWhorter	06/22/93		
	07/19/93	Dave Brubeck	06/29/93		
	06/11/93	Marie Ciliberti	06/30/93		
	08/23/93	Charles E. Bloomquist	09/14/93		
	08/25/93	Gordon H. Sandberg	09/14/93		
	08/25/93	Leonard S. Gold	09/23/93		
	08/30/93	F. Norman Vickers	10/28/93		
	09/02/93	Janet Kelsey	09/28/93		

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Gen. L.C. Bill Craigie	06/28/93	Bradley W. Grose (aide-de-camp to Craigie)	07/14/93	Oversaw development of 12 fighter and 7 bomber aircraft during the 1930s-40s; one of these was the Bell XP-59A, the first jet; America's first jet military pilot; served in Korea and more.	
Pascal Cucaro	03/17/93 08/01/93	Maria Cucaro J. Estes Brannon	05/10/93 08/24/93	Artist. 77 yrs. old.	
Dr. Ernest L. Cuneo (deceased)	08/12/93	M. Cordell Hart (with petitions signed by 16 others)	08/16/93	Cooperated in several British and American intelligence operations during WWII. Informally advised President Franklin Roosevelt. Served as counsel for American and foreign corporations as head of the North American Newspaper Alliance, as director of Wilson Institute of International Scholars, and as author of many books and articles.	
Nancy Darsch	12/17/93 01/12/94 01/28/94 01/29/94 03/04/94 03/21/94	Dolores M. Bajda Rep. Dan Rostenkowski Rep. William O. Lipinski Dolores M. Bajda (2nd request) Bob Taft Sen. Carol Moseley-Braun	02/16/94 02/15/94 02/16/94 04/01/94 04/19/94	One of the nation's best women's basketball coaches. Also active in many community and charitable organizations. She has been recognized for her work in instilling in young people the principles of fair play, hard work, personal integrity, and social responsibility.	

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Corneal A. Davis	03/07/94	Sen. Paul Simon	03/24/94	Elected to the Illinois House of Representatives in 1943, he was the first African-American to be chosen as the Dean of the Illinois House and Assistant Majority Leader. He has also made significant contributions to religious and social life in Illinois, particularly in the African-American community.	
Miles Davis (deceased)	08/01/93 08/01/93	John Dwyer J. Estes Brannon	08/20/93 08/20/93	Leading figure in jazz since 1940s until his death in 1991. Trumpet player and composer who played with his own quintet.	
Franco DiDomenica	01/28/94 02/02/94	Franco DiDomenica (second letter)	02/22/94	Writer recommends himself for the Medal of Freedom, citing his service to the Allies in Italy during World War II.	
Dr. Joseph R. Dolce (Col.)	07/05/93 06/03/93 09/23/93 02/02/94	Col. Sidney C. Wood, USAR, Ret. Clifford R. O'Donnell Daniel A. Mica Rep. John J. LaFalce	07/14/93 07/22/93 09/28/93 02/28/94	Has served for over 50 years in the field of medicine, as well as leading a distinguished military career.	
Placido Domingo	11/08/93	Ms. Mary Gaither	12/09/93	World-renowned opera singer, he is known for his lyric-dramatic tenor.	
Marjory Stoneman Douglas	11/03/93	Received the Presidential Medal of Freedom (First Lady Recommendation)		Author of <u>The Everglades: River of Grass</u> and founder of the Friends of the Everglades, she has devoted her life to this unique natural habitat. She has also campaigned tirelessly in behalf of the underprivileged and for equal rights for women.	11/30/93

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Virginia F. Durr	08/27/93	Allen K. Hess, Ph.D.	09/16/93	Civil rights activist, known as the "white dowager of the civil rights movement."	
Robert M. Edholm (deceased)	06/16/93 08/11/93	Mary M. Edholm (wife) Rep. Pete Geren	06/16/93 08/16/93	Test pilot; made first supersonic test flight.	
Vera English	12/01/93 01/15/94	Thomas J. Saporito, Jr. "	01/06/94 02/22/94	An employee at General Electric in Wilmington, NC, Mrs. English reported several safety-related violations to GE management and the NRC. She and GE had a dispute over the handling of a contaminated work table, and Mrs. English was laid off and spent a number of years trying unsuccessfully through the legal system to be reinstated.	
Miles Z. Epstein	Unknown	Roger A. Munson (Nat'l Commander, American Legion)	05/19/93	Managing editor, THE AMERICAN LEGION magazine. Former Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.	Letter of recommendation missing.
Frances Langford Evinrude	10/20/93	Sen. Connie Mack	10/28/93	Professional concert singer, film star, and radio and recording artist. During WWII, used her status as a motion picture star to tour the nation on War Bond Drives. Untiringly entertained American troops during WWII and the Korean and Vietnam Wars.	
Families of military personnel killed by terrorists	06/07/93 06/07/93	Sally Lutzke Rep. James A. Barcia	07/29/93 07/21/93		

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
James Farmer	01/17/94	Val Coleman	02/24/94	Leader in the civil rights struggle, he founded the Congress of Racial Equality in 1942 and organized the 1961 Freedom Ride. CORE pioneered the tactics of nonviolent and direct action that later became the model of the civil rights struggle in the South, and worked for desegregated schools, fair housing, and employment opportunity in the North.	
	01/18/94	Ann Coleman	02/24/94		
	01/20/94	Prof. Frances F. Piven and Prof. Richard A. Cloward	02/28/94		
			02/28/94		
	01/20/94	Rita Schwerner Bender	02/28/94		
	01/22/94	Dr. Mary Coleman	02/24/94		
	01/25/94	Ann Mayer	02/03/94		
	02/94	Rep. John J. LaFalce	02/28/94		
	04/01/94	Charles G. Jackson	04/19/94		
	04/01/94	Shaun Jones	04/19/94		
	04/02/94	Mrs. H. R. Alford	04/19/94		
	04/04/94	Robert L. Spencer	04/19/94		
	04/05/94	Frances Hopkins	04/19/94		
	04/11/94	Beverly Dunn			
	04/11/94	Polly Davis			
A. Ernest Fitzgerald	05/10/93	Neil Copertini	06/11/93	Whistleblower, Watergate affair.	
Arthur S. Flemming	03/19/94	Jarold A. Kieffer	04/19/94	Public servant and college president, he served under many Presidents, from Franklin Roosevelt to Jimmy Carter. Member of the Hoover Commission, chairman of the President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization, Secretary of HEW under President Eisenhower, chairman of the WH Conference on Aging, and Chairman of the Civil Rights Commission.	
Gerald R. Ford	12/21/93	Martin J. Allen, Jr.	01/24/94	38th President of the United States. Served in the Navy in WWII, as a leader in Congress, and as Vice President of the United States.	

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Ralph and Barbara Fox	03/19/93	Paige Namuth	04/23/93	Photographer. Couple recognized for work with alcohol/gambling treatment, other self-help work.	
Luis J. Franco	01/14/94	Luis J. Franco (recommending himself)	01/24/94	American POW in Germany during WWII, he has been active in POW/MIA causes and in civic service	
Marshall M. Fredericks	01/31/94	Rosalind Rymal	02/28/94	One of only a few monumental sculptors working in the United States. He has also been actively involved in a number of projects and organizations serving the physically challenged. He is the co-founder of Diadem, an international organization for the rehabilitation, treatment, and inspiration of seriously challenged individuals.	
J. William Fulbright	04/93	Received Presidential Medal of Freedom (Staff Recommendation)		Rhodes scholar, teacher, lawyer, university president, Congressman, and Senator, he founded the program for international exchange that bears his name. He led the Senate to approve several arms reduction treaties and helped to establish the United Nations.	05/05/93
Millard Fuller	09/28/93	John B. Hessley	10/15/93	Fuller and his family served as missionaries and home builders in Zaire. He is most famous for founding Habitat for Humanity, an organization that provides the poor with affordable housing.	

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Clarence "Big House" Gaines	7/23/93	Rep. Stephen L. Neal	07/28/93	One of the two most successful basketball coaches in the history of the game. During his 46 years as Athletic Director at Winston- Salem State University, he has been a mentor to thousands of young men, continually striving to promote higher education and racial harmony.	
	08/17/93	Claudette B. Weston	08/26/93		
	08/18/93	Dean E. Smith	09/02/93		
	08/18/93	Frances Storey	08/26/93		
	08/19/93	L. M. Baker, Jr.	08/25/93		
	08/19/93	G. David Odom	08/26/93		
	08/20/93	Richard P. Budd	08/26/93		
	08/20/93	Mary Garber	09/30/93		
	08/20/93	State Rep. Lyons Gray	08/26/93		
	08/20/93	Bobby Knight	08/31/93		
	08/21/93	Lester Gaither	09/23/93		
	08/22/93	Prof. Herb Appenzeller	08/26/93		
	08/22/93	Donald M. Williams	08/31/93		
	08/23/93	Jud Heathcote	08/31/93		
	08/23/93	Richard Janeway, M.D.	08/30/93		
	08/23/93	Jerry Krause	08/30/93		
	08/23/93	Joseph F. Neely	08/31/93		
	08/23/93	Marvin Ward	08/30/93		
	08/24/93	Jeff Capel	08/31/93		
	08/24/93	John D. Gates	08/31/93		
	08/24/93	Gov. James B. Hunt, Jr.	09/02/93		
	08/24/93	Willis Johnson	08/31/93		
	08/24/93	James W. Johnston	09/02/93		
	08/25/93	John Chaney	08/31/93		
	08/25/93	St. Rep. Theresa Esposito	09/23/93		
	08/26/93	Thomas K. Hearn, Jr.	08/30/93		
	08/26/93	Dr. Cleon Thompson, Jr.	09/03/93		
	08/27/93	Frank Borden Hanes	09/23/93		
	08/30/93	John W. Davis III	09/08/93		
	08/30/93	Calvin V. Irvin	09/08/93		
	08/30/93	Thomas P. Trollinger	09/09/93		
	08/31/93	J. Daniel Brock	09/08/93		
	08/31/93	John B. McLendon, Jr.	09/08/93		
	09/01/93	C. Edward Pleasants	09/08/93		
	09/02/93	Bill Dooley	10/15/93		
	09/02/93	Marshall B. Bass	09/09/93		

NAME	DT OF REC	RECOMMENDER(S)	RESPONSE SENT	DESCRIPTION OF QUALIFICATIONS	MISC/COMMENTS (DT OF AWARD)
Clarence "Big House" Gaines (cont'd)	09/02/93	Joe Goodman	10/28/93		
	09/02/93	Thomas W. Lambeth	09/08/93		
	09/02/93	Edwin G. Wilson	09/08/93		
	09/07/93	Virginia K. Newell	09/08/93		
	09/01/93	Rep. Howard Coble	09/15/93		
	09/08/93	Bobby Cremins	09/15/93		
	Unknown	Joseph C. Doster, Jr.	09/15/93		
	09/02/93	Lenox D. Rawlings III	09/15/93		
	09/07/93	Wayne G. Willard	09/15/93		
	Unknown	Dr. John B. McKinnon	09/16/93		
	09/13/93	St. Rep. Warren C. Oldham	09/22/93		
	09/20/93	Dick L. Johnson	09/28/93		
	09/20/93	Rep. Melvin L. Watt	10/28/93		
	10/14/93	Charles D. Clark	10/19/93		
	12/22/93	Jack Jensen	01/03/94		
Felisa Rincon De Gautier	06/01/93	Leonardo Rodriguez Villafane	07/27/93	First woman in Western Hemisphere to be elected mayor of a large city.	
	07/19/93	Sen. Edward Kennedy	08/05/93		
	08/05/93	Luis Gutierrez	08/11/93		
	08/05/93	Rep. Patricia Schroeder	08/11/93		
	08/05/93	Jose Serrano	08/11/93		
	08/05/93	Rep. Nydia Velazquez	08/11/93		
	11/02/93	Gov. Mario M. Cuomo	02/03/94		
Theodor Suess Geisel (Dr. Suess) (deceased)	03/16/93	Michael J. Bandler	04/07/93	Widely renowned children's author whose works have had tremendous influence on children's education.	
		Robert L. Bernstein			
		Joan Ganz Cooney			
		John Gersey			
		Fred Rogers			
		Mayor Kurt Schmoke			
		Charles Schulz			
		Maurice Sendak			

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Miep Gies	03/18/94	Sen. Joseph I. Lieberman	03/30/94	Dutch citizen who, with her husband and a small group of friends, risked her life to hide and care for Anne Frank, her family, and others in a hidden attic room. After the Nazis discovered the attic room and sent its occupants to concentration camps, Miep tried to bribe a Gestapo officer to save them. She managed to save some of the Franks' most precious possessions, including Anne's diary, which she gave to Mr. Frank after helping to nurse him back to health after the war.	
Benny Goodman (deceased)	11/09/93	Gil Glynn (encloses endorsements from several others who have written Mr. Glynn directly)	12/10/93	Master clarinetist and chiefly responsible for ushering in the Big Band era, he was also a champion of equality for minorities.	
	11/22/93	Bernard I. Eisenberg	01/06/94		
	11/30/93	Robert G. Ottenhoff	01/06/94		
James Grant	07/23/93	Marian Wright Edelman	07/30/93	Director of UNICEF and more.	
Robert J. Grissom	01/28/93	Robert J. Grissom (self)	Unknown	Humanitarian and law enforcement work in Florida, Arkansas (Arkansas Traveler award by BC), and elsewhere.	
	Unknown	Robert J. Grissom (self) (with notebook documenting his achievements)	11/09/93		
	01/28/93	Rep. Karen L. Thurman	None		
	02/01/93	Rep. Cliff Stearns	02/24/93		
	07/93	Mrs. Mildred Grissom (list of many various other supporters on file)	07/28/93		
	01/10/94	David M. Trammell	02/03/94		

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Jester Hairston	05/11/93	Mary Ruth Waugh	07/14/93	Musician and actor. He worked on both the radio and television programs of "Amos 'n Andy," overcoming the hardships of racial discrimination in the entertainment industry to achieve success.	
Ray "Hap" Halloran	06/09/93	Jerry Halloran Michael P.C. Carns Arlen D. Jameson	06/15/93	Combat hero in WWII; POW 67 days.	
Bob Hardy and Bob Hyland (deceased)	04/14/93	M.J. Snyder	06/15/93	Hosted radio show which dealt with restructuring the Soviet Union.	
Bob Hope	12/15/93 02/19/94	Samuel D. Crawford Ray Lewis Garrouette	02/22/94 04/04/94	Legendary entertainer; has travelled around the world for over 50 years to entertain American troops.	
Mieczyslaw Horszowski (deceased)	12/06/93	Joseph S. Wnukowski	04/04/94	A "pianist's pianist," his international career spanned 9 decades. He was a member of the Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia. In 1961, he joined cellist Pablo Casals and violinist Alexander Schneider in performing for President Kennedy at the White House.	

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Gen. Raymond F. Hufft (deceased)	11/19/93	Patrick H. Hufft	12/09/93	Louisiana's most decorated WWII soldier and the second most decorated WWII soldier in the nation, his work in preparing the way for the 7th Army to cross the Rhine earned him the Distinguished Service Cross.	
Burl Ives	04/12/93	Clayton Anderson Friends of the Carmel Forest	04/30/93	Folk singer, Oscar-winning actor. Entertainer and environmental activist. Awarded Nat'l Environment Award by Dept. of Interior.	
	Unknown	Ken White (Mayor of Carmel, CA)	11/22/93		
	11/05/93	Doyle E. Geer (Mayor of Anacortes, WA)	12/10/93		
	11/09/93	Renee Davis			
	11/09/93	Gov. Mike Lowry	01/05/94		
	11/19/93	Ernest Borgnine	12/10/93		
	11/24/93	Dr. Ruth Mondschein	01/05/94		
	12/07/93	Renee Davis			
	12/07/93	Benjamin Aslan	01/05/94		
	12/09/93	St. Rep. Rob Johnson	12/16/93		
	12/10/93	Robert H. Schuller	01/05/94		
	12/12/93	Lester Goldsmith	01/06/94		
	12/16/93	David F. Cargo	01/05/94		
	12/17/93	Jimmie Lou Fisher (Ark. State Treasurer)	01/21/94		
	12/20/93	James C. Pledger	01/06/94		
	12/21/93	Steve Faris	01/05/94		
	12/21/93	St. Rep. H. Lacy Landers	01/05/94		
	12/21/93	Tim Massanelli	01/06/94		
	12/17/93	Sen. Mark O. Hatfield	01/05/94		
	undated	St. Rep. D. R. "Buddy" Wallis	01/05/94		
	01/06/94	St. Rep. Railey A. Steele	01/21/94		
	01/11/94	Field K. Wasson, Jr.	02/03/94		

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Burl Ives (cont'd)	01/25/94 02/01/94 02/15/94	Dr. Joseph R. Di Bartolomeo Marjorie B. Schick Tanz Raul Yzaguirre	02/22/94 02/22/94 04/04/94		
Judge Frank Johnson	11/03/93 12/18/93	Staff Recommendation P. Harimohan	04/01/94	First appointed to the district court bench in 1955, he was the author of many decisions that shaped the civil rights movement in Alabama and the nation. He applied the <u>Brown v. Board of Education</u> decision to the Montgomery bus boycott and helped to launch the career of Martin Luther King, Jr.	
Dr. Morton Kanner (deceased)	09/29/93	Herman H. Goldstein	10/12/93	Responsible for the development of a microwave early warning electronics device. This device was effectively used against Germany during WWII as an early detector of enemy planes.	
Duncan Kennedy	12/07/93	Larry Duckwall	04/04/94	Member of the 1994 U.S. Olympic luge team, he was beaten and injured while protecting fellow teammates from attack by "skinheads" in Germany.	
Sen. Edward M. Kennedy	08/02/93	Dr. Edward Graham Toomey	08/03/93	Politician and lawyer. As Democratic Senator from Massachusetts since 1963, he has worked for national health insurance and tax reduction.	

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Sen. John Kerry	02/25/94	Dr. Edward G. Toomey	04/04/94	United States Senator from Massachusetts known for his efforts to resolve the fate of the POW/MIAs in Southeast Asia.	
Hank Ketcham	06/15/93	Corey Bryant	05/16/93	Cartoonist. Most famous for creating the comic strip "Dennis the Menace."	
Fred Korematsu	07/19/93	Alfred K.B. Tsang	07/28/93	Won a historic lawsuit regarding his ancestry/WWII and the detention camps.	
Charles Kuralt	04/04/94	C. M. Farmer	04/19/94	CBS News senior correspondent who retired in April 1994 after 37 years. He is known for his appreciation of America and the American people and for his balanced, thoughtful reporting.	
Raymond Kurzweil	08/01/93	J. Estes Brannon	08/20/93	Developed a "smart" computer system that can read printed material with an optical scanner and speak the words through a synthesizing unit. His invention is transforming the lives of the blind.	
Brian P. Lamb	04/22/94	Robert W. Reynolds	none (no address)	Founder, Chairman, and Chief Executive Officer of C-SPAN; an innovator in public affairs television programming.	

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William J. Levitt (deceased)	04/20/94	Hal Lefcourt		In 1947, he created Levittown, Long Island, the prototype for the American suburbs. His assembly-line methods of construction revolutionized the housing industry and made single-family homes affordable for millions of young families, particularly those headed by veterans of WWII.	
Dorothy Lewis	03/22/94	Robert A. Laman Gunn	04/19/94	Mrs. Lewis and her husband Ray have been foster parents to 68 children in the past decade, all of whom have suffered some kind of trauma or abuse before they came to her for care.	
Jerry Lewis	09/14/93	Richard W. Davis	09/28/93	Comedian, actor. Appeared in a series of comic movies in the 1950s and 1960s; has raised millions to help those with muscular dystrophy through hosting an annual telethon.	
Michael Lucas (deceased)	02/28/94	Everett F. McElfresh	04/01/94	Mr. Lucas was a victim of gang violence in Pittsburgh; his heart was donated to Governor Robert Casey of Pennsylvania.	

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Justice Thurgood Marshall (deceased)	01/28/93	Received the Presidential Medal of Freedom (Staff Recommendation)		Architect of the legal strategy that ended the era of official segregation in America and first black Justice of the Supreme Court. His greatest legal victory was the 1954 <u>Brown v. Board of Education</u> decision, which declared an end to the "separate but equal" system of education in the public schools of 21 states.	11/30/93
David Matney	01/06/94	Brian L. Cain	02/03/94	During Desert Storm, Mr. Matney provided over 5,000 American flags to interested individuals to reflect their patriotism; organized a parade and rally for returning troops; and recently organized a tribute to WWII veterans and their families.	
Aloysius A. Mazewski (deceased)	07/13/93	George W. Migala	02/16/94	Leader in the Polish American community. In 1968 he was elected National President of the Polish American Congress. In that capacity he met with Lech Walesa in 1981 and helped start a fund- raising drive that donated over \$120 million of medical aid to Poland.	
Gen. Robert McDermott	11/24/93	John W.B. Shirley	01/06/94	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of United Services Automobile Insurance in San Antonio	

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Prof. Myres McDougal	03/22/93	Prof. Eugene V. Rostow	04/12/93	Legal scholar.	
	05/07/93	Dean Erwin N. Griswold	05/11/93		
	05/25/93	Justice Byron White	06/07/93		
	05/27/93	Shigeru Oda	06/07/93		
	05/19/93	Prof. Edward H. Levi	07/07/93		
	06/16/93	Sen. John C. Danforth	07/08/93		
	07/26/93	Sen. Joseph I. Lieberman	07/30/93		
Ed McMahon	09/14/93	Richard W. Davis	09/28/93	TV announcer and host. Best known as the announcer for Johnny Carson's "Tonight" show and as the host of "Star Search."	
Dennis Lee Merzon	03/22/93	Dennis Lee Merzon	06/15/93	Experience and help in aerospace hardware and electronic fields.	
Linda E. Mitchell	05/29/93	Thomas Saporito	07/14/93	Environmentalism; anti-nuclear activist. Reported safety issues about her employer (Arizona Public Service Company) to the NRC and suffered retaliation.	
	1/15/94	"	02/22/94		
Dr. Bessie Boehm Moore	12/29/92	Laurence J. Reszetar	04/07/93	Leader in education, library services, women's equality. Served in all administrations since FDR. Arkansas luminary.	

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Frederick Morris	12/07/93	Eric Millard	02/16/94	Created and volunteered to serve as chief of the Outplacement Center at the U.S. Army Tank Automotive Command in Warren, Michigan. He assisted military personnel affected by the Defense Dept.'s reduction in force to find new jobs, extending his knowledge and expertise not only to Army personnel at his command but to displaced employees in all the other Armed Services as well.	
	12/23/93	Joanne McAtamney and 18 other signers	02/16/94		
	01/03/94	John Hugh Beyerlein	02/28/94		
Dr. Richard D. Mudd	01/31/94	Ned Kirsch	02/28/94	Grandson of Dr. Samuel Mudd, he has made it his life's mission to clear the name of his grandfather, who set the broken leg of John Wilkes Booth and was later sentenced to life imprisonment for his alleged role in the Lincoln assassination.	
	03/04/94	Pennie Palermo	03/30/94		
	03/15/94	Sen. Donald W. Riegle, Jr.	03/25/94		
	04/16/94	Cecilia D. Mudd (Sister M. Samuela)			
	04/18/94	Ed Roberts			
	04/19/94	Joanne K. Hulme (descendant of John Wilkes Booth)			
	04/21/94	Steven J. Wright			
William Natcher (deceased)	04/11/94	Sec'y Robert B. Reich	04/22/94	Served in the House of Representatives for 40 years and never missed a vote; was wheeled onto the House floor in a hospital bed to cast his last vote (over 18,000 during his career). Known for his efforts to improve health care and save lives through research.	
	04/18/94	Rep. Neal Smith			
	04/20/94	LaVera L. Leonard			

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James Madden Newberry (deceased)	11/18/93	Rep. Bill Archer	02/22/94	Organized a nationwide netowrk of WWII PT-boat veterans and founded the Petroleum Equipment Institute, an organization with 1,400 member companies in all 50 States and 42 countries around the world.	
Pat Nixon (deceased)	12/08/93	Glenn Mosher	02/03/94	First Lady from 1969-1974	
Paul O'Dwyer	04/18/94	Rep. Benjamin A. Gilman	04/21/94	Lawyer and renowned author, he played a prominent role in the establishment of the American labor movment. He is a champion of civil rights in the workplace and the courtroom. He worked for the founding of the State of Israel and is known for his efforts to promote human rights in Ireland.	
Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis	02/17/94	Jeane Dixon	04/04/94	First Lady from 1961-1963	
Linus Pauling	01/18/94	Stephen Lawson	02/22/94	Acknowledged as the major founder of the science of molecular biology. He discovered the cause of sickle-cell anemia and his book, <u>The Nature of the Chemical Bond</u> , is one of the most influential scientific books of our century. His efforts to stop the atmospheric detonation of nuclear weapons culminated in the signing of the 1963 Test Ban Treaty, and he received the Nobel Peace Prize that same year.	

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George R. Pearne	02/02/94	Rep. Al McCandless	03/24/94	Congressman McCandless referred a letter from George Pearne, who recommends himself for the Medal, primarily due to his writings on the attainment of world peace.	
General Colin L. Powell	09/21/93	Received the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction (Secretary Aspin Recommendation)		Commissioned in the United States Army in 1958, he rose to become National Security Adviser to the President in 1987-88 and Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff from 1989-1993. He has received the Legion of Merit, Bronze Star, Air Medal, and the Purple Heart.	09/30/93
Elvis A. Presley (deceased)	04/05/93	Elvis Medal of Freedom Campaign	05/26/93	Rock and roll superstar who rose from poverty. Generous with time, money, and service to country.	
	04/05/93	Mr./Mrs. William S. Wilson	05/26/93		
	04/16/93	Members of the Board of Directors, Elvis That's the way it is Fan Club of Chicago, IL (with a petition)	09/02/93		
	Unknown	Mark S. Harris	09/21/93		
	06/13/93	David Houser	06/16/93		
	06/29/93	Mr./Mrs. John Ferguson	07/13/93		
	06/30/93	Pat Geiger	07/13/93		
	07/01/93	Mr./Mrs. James V. Agleton	07/14/93		
	07/01/93	Ms. Maryann Baptist and Family	07/13/93		
	07/01/93	Eloise La Bouve	07/13/93		
	07/01/93	Michelle Mindes	07/13/93		
	07/01/93	The Muscarello Family	07/14/93		
	07/01/93	Mr./Mrs. Conrad Rodgers	10/12/93		
	07/07/93	Juanita B. Fogle	10/12/93		

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Elvis Presley (cont'd)	08/16/93	Karen Loper	08/30/93		
	08/16/93	Anthony A. Novotny	08/26/93		
	08/26/93	Henriette Henriksen	09/09/93		
		Philip W. Aitcheson	09/14/93		
	09/08/93	Yvonne Sanders	09/23/93		
	11/09/93	Mrs. Carolyn Clark	12/10/93		
	12/01/93	Ms. Virginia Hill	12/10/93		
	undated	S. Eva Bartel	02/24/94		
	01/20/94	Helga Engelmann	02/23/94		
Richard Rapaport	05/12/93	Richard Rapaport	07/14/93	Wrote <u>Let Freedom Ring</u> .	
Joseph L. Rauh (deceased)		Presented with the Presidential Medal of Freedom		Civil rights leader. Noted for fighting on behalf of nine Canadians who were involved in CIA- sponsored brainwashing experiments at Montreal's McGill University.	11/30/93
	09/23/93	Arthur Schlesinger, Jr.	10/12/93		
Martha Raye		Presented with the Presidential Medal of Freedom		Renowned entertainer known for selfless service to troops in Vietnam.	11/2/93
	02/05/93	Noonie Fortin	06/14/93		
	02/05/93	Herschel Gober	05/21/93		
	Unknown	Mark Ebbin	03/26/93		
	03/01/93	Col. John B. Haseman	04/23/93		
	Unknown	Joseph E. Abedeely	06/08/93		
	04/12/93	Belle Pellegrino	06/14/93		
	05/15/93	Steve Robertson	07/14/93		
	06/04/93	Don Aston	06/17/93		
	06/09/93	John Dwyer	06/11/93		
	06/21/93	Rep. Michael McNulty	07/08/93		
	06/30/93	Rep. Bob Stump	07/14/93		
	07/09/93	Sen. Dennis DeConcini	07/19/93		
	07/16/93	Sen. John McCain	07/22/93		
	07/28/93	Jean Myers	08/06/93		
	09/16/93	Santo S. Bruno	10/12/93		

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Martha Raye (cont'd)	09/18/93	LtCol John E. Forde, Jr. USMC, Ret.	10/12/93		
	10/11/93	Beatrice C. Marble	11/09/93		
	10/13/93	LtCol Jon T. Easley, USMC, Ret.	11/09/93		
	10/20/93	William B. Corely, Jr., Marine Corps League	11/09/93		
	10/25/93	Secretary Les Aspin	None		
	Unknown	T. N. Bagano (plus 25 pieces of write-in campaign mail)	None		
Tex Ritter (deceased)	01/21/93	John Morrow	03/31/93	"Singing cowboy movie star."	
	02/17/94	" (2nd request)	04/01/94	"Prominent contributor to the Romance of the Old West through song, films and lectures" (from file). Country Music Hall of Fame inductee.	
Paul Robeson (deceased)	06/10/93	Franklin R. McElwain	08/16/93	Dramatic bass-baritone. Performed on stage and in films.	
Jimmie Rodgers (James Charles Rodgers) (deceased)	02/02/93	John E. Thomas, Jr. Rep. G. V. Montgomery	04/07/93	The "Father of Country Music." Legendary figure.	
	07/21/93	Eddie Russell	08/26/93		
	12/07/93	John E. Thomas, Jr. (2nd request)			
	undated	John E. Thomas, Jr. (3rd Request) (encloses signed petitions and endorsements)			

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Fred Rogers	10/13/93 12/31/93	Thomas B. Carroll Dr. Richard E. Jay	10/15/93 04/04/94	Noted as the producer and host of the popular children's TV show, "Mister Rogers' Neighborhood" (1965 to the present), for which he has won two Emmys. Active in children's issues.	
Charles Rozmarek (deceased)	07/13/93	George W. Migala	02/16/94	A leader in the Polish American community, he founded the Polish American Congress and was elected its first President. In 1946 he led a PAC delegation to the founding meeting of the UN to serve as an advocate for the Polish nation then under Communist domination. He fought for and won the approval of the U.S. Congress to allow the immigration of 339,000 Polish immigrants, including those transported out of Poland by the Nazis. He also advocated an investigation of the Katyn Forest Massacre in 1941, where 15,000 Polish officers and intellectuals were executed by the Stalin regime.	
George H. (Babe) Ruth (deceased)	02/08/93 03/16/93 04/29/93 05/26/93 01/25/94	Rep. Sam Gejdenson Sen. Joseph Lieberman Rep. Barbara B. Kennelly Sen. Christopher J. Dodd Linda Pirone Tosetti (his granddaughter)	02/24/93 06/07/93 06/11/93 02/22/94	Known as a baseball hero and charitable, humanitarian figure.	

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Ken Rutherford	03/02/94	Bob Beldin	03/30/94	Member of the International Rescue Committee, he went to Somalia in an effort to aid the creation of small businesses there. His truck hit a land mine and he lost one foot and may lose the second from the injury.	
Dr. Paul A. Schilpp (deceased)	06/11/93 07/09/93 04/04/94	Newton N. Minow Sen. Paul Simon M. Blouke Carus	08/16/93 08/24/93 04/12/94	Retired Professor, Northwestern University, he has published numerous notable works in philosophy.	
Charles M. Schulz	06/15/93 12/13/93	Corey Bryant Sen. Dianne Feinstein	05/16/93 01/05/94	Cartoonist. Created the syndicated comic strip "Peanuts" (1950 to the present); has had numerous collections of his cartoons published in books since 1952; has won the Outstanding Cartoonist Award and the Emmy Award.	
Jan Scruggs	05/13/93	Larry-Paul Jones	05/18/93	Founder of Vietnam Veterans Memorial.	
Pete Seeger	12/01/93 03/25/94	S. W. Gentry David Hogben	12/16/93 04/19/94	Renowned American folk singer	
George Seuffert	08/13/93 12/09/93	Rep. Charles E. Schumer David N. Dinkins	08/26/93 01/24/94	Conductor of the Seuffert Band. Through his numerous free concerts, he has brought patriotic music to many average American families.	

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Sargent Shriver	03/14/94	Charles F. Dambach	04/01/94	First Director of the Peace Corps, he attracted thousands of America's brightest citizens to volunteer for 2 years overseas. After establishing and running the Peace Corps, he was asked by President Johnson to serve as the first Director of the Office of Economic Opportunity. He has since served as Ambassador to France and Chairman of the Special Olympics.	
	03/31/94	Carol Bellamy	04/20/94		
	04/04/94	Robert J. Berg	04/19/94		
	04/04/94	Steve Werner			
	04/05/94	Rep. Christopher Shays	04/15/94		
	4/06/94	Philip Johnston			
	04/11/94	Sec'y Robert B. Reich	04/13/94		
	04/94	Sen. John D. Rockefeller	04/15/94		
	04/11/94	Sen. Harris Wofford			
	04/12/94	Colman McCarthy			
	04/20/94	LaVera L. Leonard			
Nicolas Slonimsky	08/10/93	Philip Friedman	08/16/93	Piano accompanist, rehearsal pianist for conductor Serge Koussevitzky, composer, path-breaking conductor, promoter of avant-garde music, and one of the world's foremost musical lexicographers.	
George Soros	Unknown	Hon. Joseph Duffey	09/15/93	Hungarian-born investor. Throughout the 1980s, he helped support dissident movements in Eastern Europe, and his network of Soros Foundations has made political and educational efforts throughout the region.	

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Gloria Steinem	02/01/94	Wilma P. Mankiller	03/08/94	"For two decades, she has focused the nation's attention on the status of women both in America and abroad. She is a writer and editor whose works include critical political writings, moving personal observations, and challenging feminist analysis. In co-founding <u>Ms.</u> Magazine in 1972, she created a forum by and for women. She has also used her organizing talents to help establish a number of non-sexist, multi-racial organizations to enhance equality for women."	
	02/18/94	Rep. Maxine Waters	03/09/94		
	02/24/94	Gov. Ann Richards	03/09/94		
	02/27/94	Letty Cottin Pogrebin	03/09/94		
	03/01/94	David Wilhelm	03/09/94		
	03/08/94	Jane Alexander	04/04/94		
	03/14/94	George McGovern	04/04/94		
	03/25/94	Group letter signed by:	04/94		
		Rep. Maxine Waters			
		Rep. Anna G. Eshoo			
		Rep. Patsy T. Mink			
		Rep. Lynn C. Woolsey			
		Rep. Marcy Kaptur			
		Rep. Karen Shepherd			
		Rep. Karen L. Thurman			
		Rep. Nancy Pelosi			
	04/05/94	Geraldine A. Ferraro	04/13/94		
William F. Talbert	02/07/94	Thomas A. May	04/04/94	Although a lifelong diabetic, he captured 30 national tennis titles, captained the U.S. Davis Cup Team, and was instrumental in establishing the U.S. Open as well as the International Tennis Hall of Fame in Newport.	
John Elliot Tirrell	Recommen- ded under Bush Ad- min.	Sen. Lloyd Bentsen (unclear if the Sen. recommended or simply passed recommendation on)	Unknown	Extremely active for the cause of volunteerism (w/handicapped, terminally ill, etc.). Recognized for work by public officials in a number of states.	

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Harriet Tubman (deceased)	11/20/93	Vivian Abdur-Rahim, Exec. Director of the Harriet Tubman Historical Society	12/10/93	Born a slave, Harriet Tubman escaped via the Underground Railway to serve as a nurse, spy, cook, and scout for the Union Army during the Civil War. Her efforts to rescue African Americans give testimony to her fearless perseverance and uncompromising dedication to freedom and human dignity at great risk to her own life.	
Ted Turner	01/24/94	Conrad G. Williams	02/22/94	Communications executive; sponsored the "Freedom Games" in 1980	
David Vetter (deceased)	01/24/94 03/02/94	Kathy Crews Dr. G. Terry Sharrer	04/04/94 04/04/94	Known to the public as the "Boy in the Bubble," David helped to raise public awareness of Severe Combined Immune Deficiency and inspired medical researches to investigate the possibilities of gene therapy in treating SCID. David died of the disease in February 1984.	
Richard Voorhees	11/10/92	Mark A. Barber	04/08/93	Law enforcement innovator.	
Lew R. Wasserman	07/22/93	David F. Weeks (President of Research to Prevent Blindness)		Chairman and CEO of MCA. Under his management, MCA became the entertainment business's richest property. Involved in many philanthropic causes.	

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Hank Williams, Sr. (deceased)	02/15/93	Cathy Malfatti (includes petition with 11 signers) Rep. Terry Everett Sen. Phil Gramm and variety of other public officials and media organi- zations (on file)	04/07/93	Popular and beloved country singer.	
	03/03/93	Robert E. Vogel and Family	None		
	03/08/93	Wayne Greenhaw	None		
	03/09/93	John E. Thomas, Jr.	04/09/93		
	05/25/93	Lt. Gov. John S. Wilder	06/16/93		
	06/02/93	State Sen. John Courson	08/20/93		
	09/15/93	Mel Phillips	09/28/93		
	10/04/93	Raymond Woolfenden, Sr.	10/12/93		
	12/28/93	Cynthia M. Ruff	02/16/94		
Helen Wills	04/17/94	Phillip Harman		Won eight Wimbledon titles and seven American ladies' singles tennis titles. To many, she is the most respected woman tennis player in the American history of the sport.	
John Minor Wisdom	08/17/93	Presented with the Presidential Medal of Freedom (Atty. Gen. Reno Recommendation)	09/03/93	Military veteran and Federal judge with a distinguished career. He has received the Legion of Merit, Army Commendation Medal, and the St. Thomas More Medallion.	11/30/93

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Korczak Ziolkowsky (deceased)	09/20/93	Wilfred W. Black	09/28/93	Worked to create a massive monument to Chief Crazy Horse at Thunderhead Mountain in the Black Hills of South Dakota. Since his death in 1982, his family has continued the project.	