

PHOTOCOPY
PRESERVATION

W. A. STEIN
1968

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In the near future, the Office of Elementary and Secondary Education will provide more specific guidance on the implementation of these provisions. Until then, if you or your staff have any questions regarding the implications of these amendments to Goals 2000, please call Mike Cohen, my Senior Advisor on Education Reform, at (202) 401-3385.

Yours sincerely,


Richard W. Riley

Enclosures

**AMENDMENTS TO GOALS 2000: EDUCATE AMERICA ACT
1996 Omnibus Appropriations Act**

o **Authorization of Six Additional ED-Flex States**

The Secretary of Education is authorized to select an additional six states to participate in the ED-Flex demonstration program. This program allows the Secretary to delegate to state education agencies the authority to waive statutory and regulatory requirements in most federal education programs. State agencies may then waive federal requirements for local districts and schools if these requirements interfere with state or local approaches to improving student achievement.

States must have an approved Goals 2000 education improvement plan in order to be eligible to apply for Ed-Flex.

Kansas, Massachusetts, Ohio, Oregon, Texas and Vermont are currently participating in Ed-Flex.

o **Repeal of the National Education Standards and Improvement Council**

The provisions in Goals 2000 to establish the National Education Standards and Improvement Council (NESIC) are repealed. The Council would have been responsible for reviewing and approving voluntary national standards. No state would be required to use standards certified by NESIC, and no federal funding could be tied to the use of standards recognized by NESIC.

At the request of Secretary Riley and the members of the National Education Goals Panel, President Clinton agreed last year not to appoint members to NESIC, pending Congressional action to repeal the authority to establish NESIC.

o **Elimination of Opportunity-to-Learn Standards**

The authority to establish voluntary model national opportunity-to-learn standards and the requirement that states describe the "standards or strategies" to provide all students an opportunity-to-learn the content in state academic standards have been repealed.

o **Elimination of Specific Panel Composition Requirements**

The specific requirements governing the composition of the Goals 2000 state planning panels and local planning panels have been eliminated. The Act now provides simply that state plans must be developed by a broad-based state panel in cooperation with the state education agency and the governor.

o Establishment of Alternative to Federal Approval of State Education Improvement Plan Based on Increased Accountability to the Public in Each State

States are required to complete the development of an education improvement plan, based on challenging academic standards, in order to be eligible for continued funding after two years of participation in Goals 2000. As initially enacted, Goals 2000 provided that this plan be reviewed by a nonfederal panel of educators, business leaders and others involved in education reform, and approved by the Secretary of Education based on a recommendation of this panel.

States may continue to rely on this procedure. As an alternative to submitting its education improvement plan to the Secretary, a state may instead:

(1) submit an assurance from the Governor and the chief state school officer that it has a completed plan that meets the requirements of the Goals 2000 Act;

(2) make its education improvement plan, and the indicators it will use to judge progress in implementing the plan, widely available to the public within the state; and

(3) report annually to the public on progress the state is making in meeting its indicators of progress.

Twenty states have already completed state education improvement plans and submitted them to the U.S. Department of Education for review. Each of these states has received approval of its plan, and none has been required to change its plan in order to gain approval. States have benefitted from feedback and the interaction with an external review panel comprised of experts who become familiar with the state plan.

o Direct Grants to Local Education Agencies in Nonparticipating States

Local education agencies in any state that was not participating in Goals 2000 as of October 20, 1995 may, with the approval of the state education agency, apply directly to the U.S. Department of Education for a portion of their state's Goals 2000 allotment.

States covered by this provision will be notified in the next several days of the procedures that will be used to administer the local grants program. There will be only a brief period for state education agencies to determine whether to approve local participation in Goals 2000, because of the need to complete a grants competition by September 30, the end of the fiscal year.

o Clarification regarding Outcomes-Based Education, School-Based Health Clinics, or Social Services

The amendments expressly state that Goals 2000 may not be construed to require a state, local education agency, or a school, as a condition of receiving Goals 2000 assistance, to provide --

- (1) outcomes-based education;
- (2) school-based health clinics, or social services.

o Clarification on Use of Funds for Technology

The amendments clarify that Goals 2000 funds may be used for the acquisition of technology and the use of technology-enhanced curricula and instruction.

subjected to female genital mutilation (whether in the United States or in their countries of origin), including a specification of the number of girls under the age of 18 who have been subjected to such mutilation.

(2) Identify communities in the United States that practice female genital mutilation, and design and carry out outreach activities to educate individuals in the communities on the physical and psychological health effects of such practice. Such outreach activities shall be designed and implemented in collaboration with representatives of the ethnic groups practicing such mutilation and with representatives of organizations with expertise in preventing such practice.

(3) Develop recommendations for the education of students of schools of medicine and osteopathic medicine regarding female genital mutilation and complications arising from such mutilation. Such recommendations shall be disseminated to such schools.

(c) For purposes of this section the term "female genital mutilation" means the removal or infibulation (or both) of the whole or part of the clitoris, the labia minor, or the labia major.

(d) The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall commence carrying out this section not later than 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

TITLE VI—ADDITIONAL APPROPRIATIONS

SEC. 601. In addition to amounts otherwise provided in this Act, the following amounts are hereby appropriated as specified for the following appropriation accounts: Health Care Financing Administration, "Program Management", \$396,000,000; and Office of the Secretary, "Office of Inspector General", \$22,330,000, together with not to exceed \$20,670,000 to be transferred and expended as authorized by section 201(g)(1) of the Social Security Act from the Hospital Insurance Trust Fund and the Supplemental Medical Insurance Trust Fund.

SEC. 602. Appropriations and funds made available pursuant to section 601 of this Act shall be available until enactment into law of a subsequent appropriation for fiscal year 1996 for any project or activity provided for in section 601.

TITLE VII—AMENDMENTS TO THE GOALS 2000: EDUCATE AMERICA ACT

SEC. 701. ELIMINATION OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION STANDARDS AND IMPROVEMENT COUNCIL AND OPPORTUNITY-TO-LEARN STANDARDS.

The Goals 2000: Educate America Act (20 U.S.C. 5801 et seq.) is amended—

(1) by repealing part B of title II (20 U.S.C. 5841 et seq.);

(2) by redesignating parts C and D of title II (20 U.S.C. 5861 et seq. and 5871 et seq.) as parts B and C, respectively, of title II; and

(3) in section 241 (20 U.S.C. 5871)—

(A) in subsection (a), by striking "(a) NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS PANEL.—"; and

(B) by striking subsections (b) through (d).

SEC. 702. STATE AND LOCAL EDUCATION SYSTEMIC IMPROVEMENT.

(A) PANEL COMPOSITION; OPPORTUNITY-TO-LEARN STANDARDS; AND SUBMISSION OF PLAN TO THE SECRETARY FOR APPROVAL.—

(1) STATE IMPROVEMENT PLAN.—Section 306 of the Goals 2000: Educate America Act (20 U.S.C. 5886) is amended—

(A) by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

"(b) PLAN DEVELOPMENT.—A State improvement plan under this title shall be developed by a broad-based State panel in cooperation with the State educational agency and the Governor."

(B) by striking subsection (d).

(b) LOCAL PANEL COMPOSITION.—Section 309(a)(3)(A) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5889(a)(3)(A)) is amended—

(1) in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking "that—" and inserting a semicolon; and

(2) by striking clauses (i) and (ii).

SEC. 703. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.

(a) GOALS 2000: EDUCATE AMERICA ACT.—

(1) The table of contents for the Goals 2000: Educate America Act is amended, in the items relating to title II—

(A) by striking the items relating to part B;

(B) by striking "Part C" and inserting "Part B"; and

(C) by striking "Part D" and inserting "Part C".

(2) Section 2 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5801) is amended—

(A) in paragraph (4)—

(i) in subparagraph (B), by inserting "and" after the semicolon;

(ii) by striking subparagraph (C); and

(iii) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as subparagraph (C); and

(B) in paragraph (6)—

(i) by striking subparagraph (C); and

(ii) by redesignating subparagraphs (D) through (F) as subparagraphs (C) through (E), respectively.

(3) Section 3(a) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5802) is amended—

(A) by striking paragraph (7); and

(B) by redesignating paragraphs (8) through (14) as paragraphs (7) through (13), respectively.

(4) Section 201(3) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5821(3)) is amended by striking "voluntary national student performance" and all that follows through "such Council" and inserting "and voluntary national student performance standards".

(5) Section 202(j) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5822(j)) is amended by striking "student performance, or opportunity-to-learn" and inserting "or student performance".

(6) Section 203 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5823) is amended—

(A) in subsection (a)—

(i) by striking paragraphs (2) and (3);

(ii) by redesignating paragraphs (4) through (6) as paragraphs (2) through (4), respectively; and

(iii) by amending paragraph (2) (as redesignated by clause (ii)) to read as follows:

"(2) review voluntary national content standards and voluntary national student performance standards"; and

(B) in subsection (b)(1)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting "and" after the semicolon;

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking "and" and inserting a period; and

(iii) by striking subparagraph (C).

(7) Section 204(a)(2) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5824(a)(2)) is amended—

(A) by striking "voluntary national opportunity-to-learn standards"; and

(B) by striking "described in section 213(f)".

(8) Section 304(a)(2) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5884(a)(2)) is amended—

(A) in subparagraph (A), by adding "and" after the semicolon;

(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking "and" and inserting a period; and

(C) by striking subparagraph (C).

(9) Section 306(o) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5886(o)) is amended by striking "State opportunity-to-learn standards or strategies".

(10) Section 308 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5888) is amended—

(A) in subsection (b)(2)—

(i) in the matter preceding clause (i) of subparagraph (A), by striking "State opportunity-to-learn standards"; and

(ii) in subparagraph (A), by striking "including—" and all that follows through "part B of title II"; and inserting "including through consortia of States"; and

(B) in subsection (c), by striking "306(b)(1)" and inserting "306(b)".

(11) For the purpose of expanding the use and availability of computers and computer technology, Section 309(a)(6)(A)(ii) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5889(a)(6)(A)(ii)) is amended by inserting

after "new public schools" the following: "and the acquisition of technology and use of technology-enhanced curricula and instruction".

(12) Section 312(b) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5892(b)) is amended—

(A) by striking paragraph (1); and

(B) by redesignating paragraphs (2) and (3) as paragraphs (1) and (2), respectively.

(13) Section 314(a)(6)(A) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5894(a)(6)(A)) is amended by striking "certified by the National Education Standards and Improvement Council and".

(14) Section 315 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5895) is amended—

(A) in subsection (b)—

(i) in paragraph (1)(C), by striking "including the requirements for timetables for opportunity-to-learn standards";

(ii) by striking paragraph (2);

(iii) by redesignating paragraphs (3) through (5) as paragraphs (2) through (4), respectively;

(iv) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking "paragraph (4) of this subsection" and inserting "paragraph (3)";

(v) in paragraph (2) (as redesignated by clause (iii))—

(I) by striking subparagraph (A);

(II) by redesignating subparagraphs (B) and (C) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively; and

(III) in subparagraph (A) (as redesignated by subclause (II)) by striking "voluntary natural student performance standards, and voluntary natural opportunity-to-learn standards developed under part B of title II of this Act" and inserting "and voluntary national student performance standards";

(vi) in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (3) (as redesignated by clause (iii)), by striking "paragraph (5)," and inserting "paragraph (4)."; and

(vii) in paragraph (4) (as redesignated by clause (iii)), by striking "paragraph (4)" each place it appears and inserting "paragraph (3)";

(B) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) of subsection (c)(2)—

(i) by striking "subsection (b)(4)" and inserting "subsection (b)(3)"; and

(ii) by striking "and to provide a framework for the implementation of opportunity-to-learn standards or strategies"; and

(C) in subsection (f), by striking "subsection (b)(4)" each place it appears and inserting "subsection (b)(3)".

(15) Section 316 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5896) is repealed.

(B) The table of contents for such Act is amended by striking the item relating to section 316.

(16) Section 317 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5897) is amended—

(A) in subsection (d)(4), by striking "promote the standards and strategies described in section 306(d)."; and

(B) in subsection (e)—

(i) in paragraph (2), by inserting "and" after the semicolon;

(ii) by striking paragraph (3); and

(iii) by redesignating paragraph (4) as paragraph (3).

(17) Section 503 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5933) is amended—

(A) in subsection (b)—

(i) in paragraph (1)—

(I) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking "28" and inserting "27";

(II) by striking subparagraph (D); and

(III) by redesignating subparagraphs (E) through (G) as subparagraphs (D) through (F), respectively;

(ii) in paragraphs (2), (3), and (5), by striking "subparagraphs (E), (F), and (G)" each place it appears and inserting "subparagraphs (D), (E), and (F)";

(iii) in paragraph (2), by striking "subparagraph (G)" and inserting "subparagraph (F)";

(iv) in paragraph (4), by striking "(C), and (D)" and inserting "and (C)"; and

(v) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) of paragraph (5), by striking "subparagraph

(E), (F), or (G)" and inserting "subparagraph (D), (E), or (F)"; and

(B) in subsection (e)—

(i) in paragraph (1)(B), by striking "subparagraph (E)" and inserting "subparagraph (D)"; and

(ii) in paragraph (2), by striking "subparagraphs (E), (F), and (G)" and inserting "subparagraphs (D), (E), and (F)".

(18) Section 504 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5934) is amended—

(A) by striking subsection (f); and

(B) by redesignating subsection (g) as subsection (f).

(b) ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT OF 1965.—

(1) Section 1111 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311) is amended—

(A) in subsection (b)(3)(B), by striking "(which may include opportunity-to-learn standards or strategies developed under the Goals 2000: Educate America Act)";

(B) in subsection (f), by striking "opportunity-to-learn standards or strategies";

(C) by striking subsection (g); and

(D) by redesignating subsection (h) as subsection (g).

(2) Section 1116 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 6317) is amended—

(A) in subsection (c)—

(i) in paragraph (2)(A)(i), by striking all beginning with "which may" through "Act"; and

(ii) in paragraph (5)(B)(i)—

(I) in subclause (VI), by inserting "and" after the semicolon;

(II) in subclause (VII), by striking "; and" and inserting a period; and

(III) by striking subclause (VIII); and

(B) in subsection (d)—

(i) in paragraph (4)(B), by striking all beginning with "and may" through "Act"; and

(ii) in paragraph (6)(B)(i)—

(I) by striking subclause (IV); and

(II) by redesignating subclauses (V) through (VIII) as subclauses (IV) through (VII), respectively.

(3) Section 1501(a)(2)(B) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 6491(a)(2)(B)) is amended—

(A) by striking clause (v); and

(B) by redesignating clauses (vi) through (x) as clauses (v) through (ix), respectively.

(4) Section 10101(b)(1)(A)(i) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 8001(b)(1)(A)(i)) is amended by striking "and opportunity-to-learn standards or strategies for student learning".

(5) Section 14701(b)(1)(B)(v) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 8941(b)(1)(B)(v)) is amended by striking "the National Education Goals Panel," and all that follows through "assessments" and inserting "and the National Education Goals Panel".

(c) GENERAL EDUCATION PROVISIONS ACT.—Section 428 of the General Education Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1228b), as amended by section 237 of the Improving America's Schools Act of 1994 (Public Law 103-382), is amended by striking "the National Education Standards and Improvement Council."

(d) EDUCATION AMENDMENTS OF 1978.—Section 1121(b) of the Education Amendments of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 2001(b)), as amended by section 381 of the Improving America's Schools Act of 1994 (Public Law 103-382), is amended by striking "213(a)" and inserting "203(a)(2)".

SEC. 704. DIRECT GRANTS TO LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES.

Section 304 of the Goals 2000: Educate America Act (20 U.S.C. 5884) is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:

"This Act may be cited as the 'Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1996'."

"(e) DIRECT GRANTS TO LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection (c), if a State educational agency was not par-

ticipating in the program under this section as of October 20, 1995, and the State educational agency approves, the Secretary shall use all or a portion of the allotment that the State would have received under this section for a fiscal year to award grants to local educational agencies in the State that have approved applications under paragraph (2) for such fiscal year.

"(2) APPLICATION.—Any local educational agency that desires to receive a grant under this subsection shall submit an application to the Secretary that is consistent with the provisions of this Act and shall notify the State educational agency of such application in accordance with paragraph (1). The Secretary may establish a deadline for the submission of such applications.

"(3) AWARD BASIS.—The Secretary may use the student enrollment of a total educational agency or other factors as a basis for awarding grants under this subsection."

SEC. 705. ALTERNATIVE TO SECRETARIAL APPROVAL OF STATE PLANS.

(a) STATE IMPROVEMENT PLANS.—Section 306(n) of the Goals 2000: Educate America Act (20 U.S.C. 5886(n)) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

"(4) ALTERNATIVE SUBMISSION.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, any State educational agency that wishes to receive an allotment under this title after the first year such State educational agency receives such an allotment may, in lieu of submitting its State improvement plan for approval by the Secretary under this subsection and section 305(c)(2), or submitting major amendments to the Secretary under subsection (p), provide the Secretary, as part of an application under section 305(c) or as an amendment to a previously approved application—

"(i) an assurance, from the Governor and the chief State school officer of the State, that—

"(I) the State has a plan that meets the requirements of this section and that is widely available throughout the State; and

"(II) any amendments the State makes to the plan will meet the requirements of this section; and

"(ii) the State's benchmarks of improved student performance and of progress in implementing the plan, and the timelines against which the State's progress in carrying out the plan can be measured.

"(B) ANNUAL REPORT.—Any State educational agency that chooses to use the alternative method described in paragraph (1) shall annually report to the public summary information on the use of funds under this title by the State and local educational agencies in the State, as well as the State's progress toward meeting the benchmarks and timelines described in subparagraph (A)(ii)."

(b) STATE APPLICATIONS.—Section 305(c)(2) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5885(c)(2)) is amended by inserting "except in the case of a State educational agency submitting the information described in section 306(n)(4), before 'include'."

(c) SECRETARY'S REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS.—Section 307(b)(1) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5887(b)(1)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (A), by striking "or" after the semicolon;

(2) in subparagraph (B), by striking "and" after the semicolon and inserting "or"; and

(3) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

"(C) the State educational agency has submitted the information described in section 306(n)(4); and"

(d) PROGRESS REPORTS.—The matter preceding paragraph (1) of section 312(a) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 5892(a)) is amended by striking "Each" and inserting "Except in the case of a State educational agency submitting the information described in section 306(n)(4), each".

SEC. 706. LIMITATIONS.

Title III of the Goals 2000: Educate America Act (20 U.S.C. 5881 et seq.) is further amended by adding at the end the following new section:

SEC. 720. LIMITATIONS.

"(a) PROHIBITED CONDITIONS.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to require a State, a local educational agency, or a school, as a condition of receiving assistance under this title—

"(1) to provide outcomes-based education; or

"(2) to provide school-based health clinics or any other health or social service.

"(b) LIMITATION ON GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to require or permit any Federal or State official to inspect a home, judge how parents raise their children, or remove children from their parents, as a result of the participation of a State, local educational agency, or school in any program or activity carried out under this Act."

(c) For programs, projects or activities in the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 1996, provided as follows, to be effective as if it had been enacted into law as the regular appropriations Act:

AN ACT Making appropriations for the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and for sundry independent agencies, boards, commissions, corporations, and offices for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1996, and for other purposes

TITLE I

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

VETERANS BENEFITS ADMINISTRATION

COMPENSATION AND PENSIONS

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

For the payment of compensation benefits to or on behalf of veterans as authorized by law (38 U.S.C. 107, chapters 11, 13, 51, 53, 55, and 61); pension benefits to or on behalf of veterans as authorized by law (38 U.S.C. chapters 15, 51, 53, 55, and 61; 92 Stat. 2508); and burial benefits, emergency and other officers' retirement pay, adjusted-service credits and certificates, payment of premiums due on commercial life insurance policies guaranteed under the provisions of Article IV of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940, as amended, and for other benefits as authorized by law (38 U.S.C. 107, 1312, 1977, and 2106, chapters 23, 51, 53, 55, and 61; 50 U.S.C. App. 540-548; 43 Stat. 122, 123; 45 Stat. 735; 76 Stat. 1190); \$18,331,561,000, to remain available until expended: Provided, That not to exceed \$25,180,000 of the amount appropriated shall be reimbursed to "General operating expenses" and "Medical care" for necessary expenses in implementing those provisions authorized in the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990, and in the Veterans' Benefits Act of 1992 (38 U.S.C. chapters 51, 53, and 55), the funding source for which is specifically provided as the "Compensation and pensions" appropriation: Provided further, That such sums as may be earned on an actual qualifying patient basis, shall be reimbursed to "Medical facilities revolving fund" to augment the funding of individual medical facilities for nursing home care provided to pensioners as authorized by the Veterans' Benefits Act of 1992 (38 U.S.C. chapter 55): Provided further, That \$12,000,000 previously transferred from "Compensation and pensions" to "Medical facilities revolving fund" shall be transferred to this heading.

READJUSTMENT BENEFITS

For the payment of readjustment and rehabilitation benefits to or on behalf of veterans as authorized by law (38 U.S.C. chapters 21, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 39, 51, 53, 55, and 61), \$1,345,300,000, to remain available until expended: Provided, That funds shall be available to pay any court order, court award or any compromise settlement arising from litigation involving the vocational training program authorized by section 18 of Public Law 98-77, as amended.

VETERANS INSURANCE AND INDEMNITIES

For military and naval insurance, national service life insurance, servicemen's indemnities,

EDUCATION REFORM

Goals 2000: State and Local Education Systemic Improvement

State or Outlying Area	1995 Appro. for 1996	1996 Estimate for 1997	1997 Request for 1998
Alabama	\$5,941,766	\$5,675,986	\$7,895,690
Alaska	1,547,345	1,437,296	2,015,509
Arizona	5,450,582	5,038,557	7,220,860
Arkansas	3,650,495	3,434,819	4,800,139
California	42,111,705	39,211,219	54,798,617
Colorado	4,288,514	3,922,624	5,585,002
Connecticut	3,460,756	3,149,595	4,453,445
Delaware	1,291,544	1,242,928	1,742,164
Florida	15,861,034	14,713,635	20,880,761
Georgia	8,959,402	8,515,014	12,097,369
Hawaii	1,381,641	1,307,668	1,830,605
Idaho	1,568,397	1,478,175	2,072,739
Illinois	15,992,571	15,050,826	20,965,086
Indiana	6,557,145	6,280,894	8,734,445
Iowa	3,219,618	3,077,877	4,261,417
Kansas	3,193,916	3,099,621	4,350,864
Kentucky	5,775,274	5,549,490	7,709,898
Louisiana	7,968,128	7,642,099	10,577,254
Maine	1,647,540	1,535,403	2,147,204
Maryland	5,379,938	5,016,113	7,070,017
Massachusetts	6,990,859	6,242,461	8,845,858
Michigan	14,371,488	13,653,547	19,081,265
Minnesota	5,377,078	5,062,092	7,103,635
Mississippi	5,094,972	4,864,881	6,746,306
Missouri	6,525,935	6,132,073	8,574,360
Montana	1,560,150	1,459,914	2,044,513
Nebraska	1,986,104	1,834,350	2,661,199
Nevada	1,419,052	1,303,042	1,868,241
New Hampshire	1,290,294	1,232,612	1,728,084
New Jersey	8,792,536	7,904,169	11,130,562
New Mexico	2,782,261	2,610,240	3,691,669
New York	27,112,295	25,358,328	35,384,032
North Carolina	7,745,087	7,280,313	10,327,046
North Dakota	1,340,576	1,259,984	1,765,253
Ohio	14,833,684	14,226,873	19,844,608
Oklahoma	4,396,613	4,176,732	5,822,424
Oregon	4,012,392	3,799,963	5,312,803
Pennsylvania	15,529,194	14,464,447	20,258,933
Rhode Island	1,480,004	1,359,668	1,902,901
South Carolina	4,710,359	4,511,625	6,263,574
South Dakota	1,412,549	1,309,917	1,836,220
Tennessee	6,387,802	5,999,453	8,432,635
Texas	29,228,278	27,187,479	38,181,903
Utah	2,587,039	2,452,958	3,429,258
Vermont	1,272,847	1,225,743	1,717,476
Virginia	6,658,924	6,200,305	8,704,627
Washington	6,328,974	6,056,946	8,492,110
West Virginia	2,799,259	2,788,423	3,829,992
Wisconsin	6,582,097	6,320,177	8,806,412
Wyoming	1,262,907	1,224,150	1,715,593
District of Columbia	1,523,409	1,353,218	1,895,093
Puerto Rico	9,608,968	9,064,078	12,632,327
American Samoa	184,247	173,864	247,560
Northern Marianas	102,549	96,770	137,787
Guam	194,658	183,688	261,548
Virgin Islands	380,157	358,733	510,788
Palau	102,549	79,187	52,791
Marshall Islands	102,549	96,770	137,787
Micronesia	302,433	285,389	406,357
BIA & Alaska Federation of Natives	<u>2,249,558</u>	<u>2,125,600</u>	<u>3,005,382</u>
Subtotal, Outlying Area, BIA, & AFN	3,618,700	3,400,000	4,760,000
Peer Review		300,000	
Total	361,870,000	340,000,000	476,000,000