

TANF implementation/
work story

FAX TRANSMITTAL

DATE: 8-18-97

TO: Cynthia Rice

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FAX NUMBER 690-6562

VOICE NUMBER 401-6638

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING COVER 4

Comments This is the latest draft of the letter on post-secondary education under TANF. We are now sending the letter through formal HHS clearance, and to Dept. of Education for their review. Please forward any comments to Elizabeth Lower-Basch (690-6808) or Michele Ahern (401-6638) in ASPE - They both can be reached as above. We are hoping to move this

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Letter to college presidents:

Dear:

The welfare reform law that President Clinton signed in August 1996 emphasizes responsibility from those receiving welfare. The law requires recipients to work to ensure that welfare provides only temporary support while the family moves to self-sufficiency. We are writing you to provide information on how the new welfare law may affect college students receiving welfare.

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, which authorizes the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program, provides States with broad flexibility to design and implement welfare reform programs that will move recipients into the workforce. Major relevant provisions of the TANF statute are summarized in the attachment. The new law focuses strongly on work. In Fiscal Year 1998, States must engage 30 percent of all recipients in work; single parents must work 20 hours per week in order to be counted. The new law provides States with the authority to use an array of services and activities, including education and training, to prepare recipients for work and self-sufficiency. Combining activities -- for example, combining employment with education -- is one strategy that States can consider as they design their programs.

The Administration is committed to promoting lifelong learning and higher education, which can help individuals obtain and retain high quality stable jobs. We are pleased to see that many States are using their flexibility under the welfare law to support these goals. For example:

- ▶ Florida provides up to two years of supportive services, including child care, to individuals who successfully leave welfare for work and who wish to return to school in order to move to a better job.
- ▶ California is increasing work-study positions for welfare recipients and has received an AmeriCorps grant to support service-learning positions for recipients studying early childhood education.

Openly Approaches *These are* *with the goal of return to*
(in) We encourage you to explore with appropriate officials at the State and local level other options to accommodate college attendance with the requirements of welfare reform. Your participation in this process might enable more of your students who receive welfare to remain in school. Such a dialogue might include, for example, student employment opportunities on campus or other arrangements, such as internships or work cooperatives, that would allow these students to continue their studies, whether full- or part-time. The possibility of redesigning courses and programs to meet the new needs of welfare recipients for intensive, short-term, job-oriented training also merits consideration.

The Federal Work-Study (FWS) Program, administered by the U.S. Department of Education, is an example of a resource for expanding student employment opportunities. The FWS Program

provides an opportunity for many students to work on- or off-campus, in keeping with their academic schedules. Federal law does not limit the number of hours that a student can work under the FWS program. Thus, students can use their FWS hours to meet work requirements under TANF, if consistent with State TANF determinations as to what is work. The student's academic and financial need and the college's FWS allocation must also be taken into account.

A list of State welfare agency administrators is enclosed. If you have questions for us, please address them to:



Achieving the Administration's goals of making welfare reform a success and increasing access to college education requires continued cooperative effort from many parties. We look forward to continuing to work with you and with State and local officials in this process.

Sincerely,

Donna E. Shalala
Secretary of Health and Human Services

Richard W. Riley
Secretary of Education

cc: State welfare agencies

POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION UNDER TANF

The Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program emphasizes work and short-term training leading directly to work rather than longer term education and training. Each year, States must place an increasing percentage of their caseload in work activities that are prescribed in the statute. (In FY 1998, States must engage 30 percent of all recipients in work rising to 50 percent by FY 2002. In FY 1998, single parents must work 20 hours per week, increasing to 30 hours per week by FY 2000 in order to be counted as "engaged in work" for the calculation of the State's participation rate.)

Non-vocational post-secondary education does not count towards a State's participation rate. Vocational educational training, including vocational post-secondary education, is one of the specified activities, but can be counted for no more than 12 months per recipient and for no more than 30 percent of individuals who count towards the State's participation rate. (Other work activities that states can count are unsubsidized or subsidized employment, on-the-job-training, work experience, community services, providing child care services to individuals participating in community service, limited periods of job search, and secondary school for teen parents.)

States must require all recipients to work after receiving benefits for 24 months, whether or not consecutive. For the purpose of this requirement, work is defined by the State. Many States are choosing to impose work requirements earlier. Federal funds may not be used to provide assistance to families containing an adult who has received assistance for more than 60 months, and States may impose shorter time limits.

Although some post-secondary activities may not be countable for the State's participation rate, States are not otherwise precluded from spending their TANF dollars on these activities, so long as they promote job preparation, work, and self-sufficiency for needy families or promote one of the other primary goals of the TANF program. At the same time, States receive credit towards the participation rate for caseload reductions not caused by eligibility changes. An effective welfare-to-work program which includes support of post-secondary education, therefore, could help a State achieve the participation rate requirement even if participation in those specific activities are not countable.

In addition, federal law does not preclude States from encouraging recipients to combine their required work activity with additional education. Although it is not easy to raise children, work in a job, and go to school at the same time, many Americans do so each year. Most undergraduate students, whether or not they are raising a child, work while attending college. Almost all part-time students work; over half of full-time students work over 20 hours per week.

States have great flexibility to design their TANF programs. The scheduling of work activities and the availability of child care for both work and classes, for example, affect whether taking college classes is a real possibility for recipients. States that wish to promote college as an option can also leverage resources from outside the welfare system to support this goal.

PRESIDENT CLINTON'S AMERICA READS WORK-STUDY CHALLENGE

October 21, 1997

Forty percent of our children read below the basic level in the fourth grade, as reported by the 1994 National Assessment of Educational Progress. Research shows that these children too often fall further behind in school, lose interest, give up, and drop out. To help these children, President Clinton launched the America Reads Challenge. In order to empower parents and to encourage all States and schools to reach for the America Reads goal, the President also proposed voluntary national standards and tests in the fourth grade.

TODAY, PRESIDENT CLINTON WILL ANNOUNCE THAT NEARLY 800 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, FROM EVERY STATE, HAVE PLEDGED TO COMMIT WORK-STUDY SLOTS TO HELP ENSURE THAT EVERY AMERICAN CHILD CAN READ WELL AND INDEPENDENTLY. Less than a year ago, the Secretary of Education issued a regulation allowing the Federal Work-Study Program to pay 100 percent of the wages for students who work as reading tutors for elementary school children, and the President named a steering committee of 21 college and university presidents who volunteered to start their own programs and to encourage other colleges to do the same. *As of today, 790 colleges and universities have pledged tutors to America Reads.*

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT BY PRESIDENT CLINTON IS ANOTHER STEP FORWARD IN HIS EFFORT TO INVOLVE COLLEGE STUDENTS IN HELPING EVERY CHILD TO READ.

- On August 26, 1996, in Wyandotte, Michigan, President Clinton announced his America Reads Challenge, a \$2.75 billion plan to make sure that every child is literate by the end of 3rd grade.
- In September 1996, he challenged colleges to commit a substantial part of their increase in work-study funding -- the FY 1997 Budget included a 35% increase -- to community service, including tutoring reading.
- In November 1996, President Clinton instructed the Secretary of Education to issue a regulation allowing the Federal Work-Study Program to pay 100 percent of the wages for students who work as reading tutors for elementary school children.
- In December 1996, the President announced the creation of a 21-member steering committee of college presidents who volunteered to start their own programs and to encourage other colleges to do the same.
- In February 1997, the President announced the creation of D.C. Reads, a tutoring effort involving seven local colleges and universities.
- Today he is reporting on the nationwide involvement of colleges and universities in the America Reads Work Study Challenge.

CONGRESS NEEDS TO PROVIDE THE SUPPORT STRUCTURE FOR THESE AND OTHER TUTORING EFFORTS. There is enormous interest in America Reads on college campuses and in communities, but to effectively tap this interest requires a commitment of resources for training, coordination, and materials. That is why the President insisted that this investment be a part of the Bipartisan Balanced Budget Agreement. The President's five-year, \$2.75 billion proposal, which was forwarded to Congress in April, would fund 25,000 reading specialists and coordinators to mobilize 1 million tutors for 3 million children in grades K-3 who need help. Recognizing that parents are their children's first and most important teachers, the America Reads Challenge Act would also foster effective programs to provide assistance for interested parents to provide the firm foundation their children need to do well in school and to become successful readers.

THE AMERICA READS INITIATIVE ALSO INCORPORATES OTHER PROGRAMS, including early childhood development through the expansion of Head Start and Even Start; bringing the best teaching practices to classrooms; supporting research and evaluation on reading; and building partnerships with the private sector, including following up on related commitments to the Service Summit.

College Presidents at the America Reads Work-Study Announcement

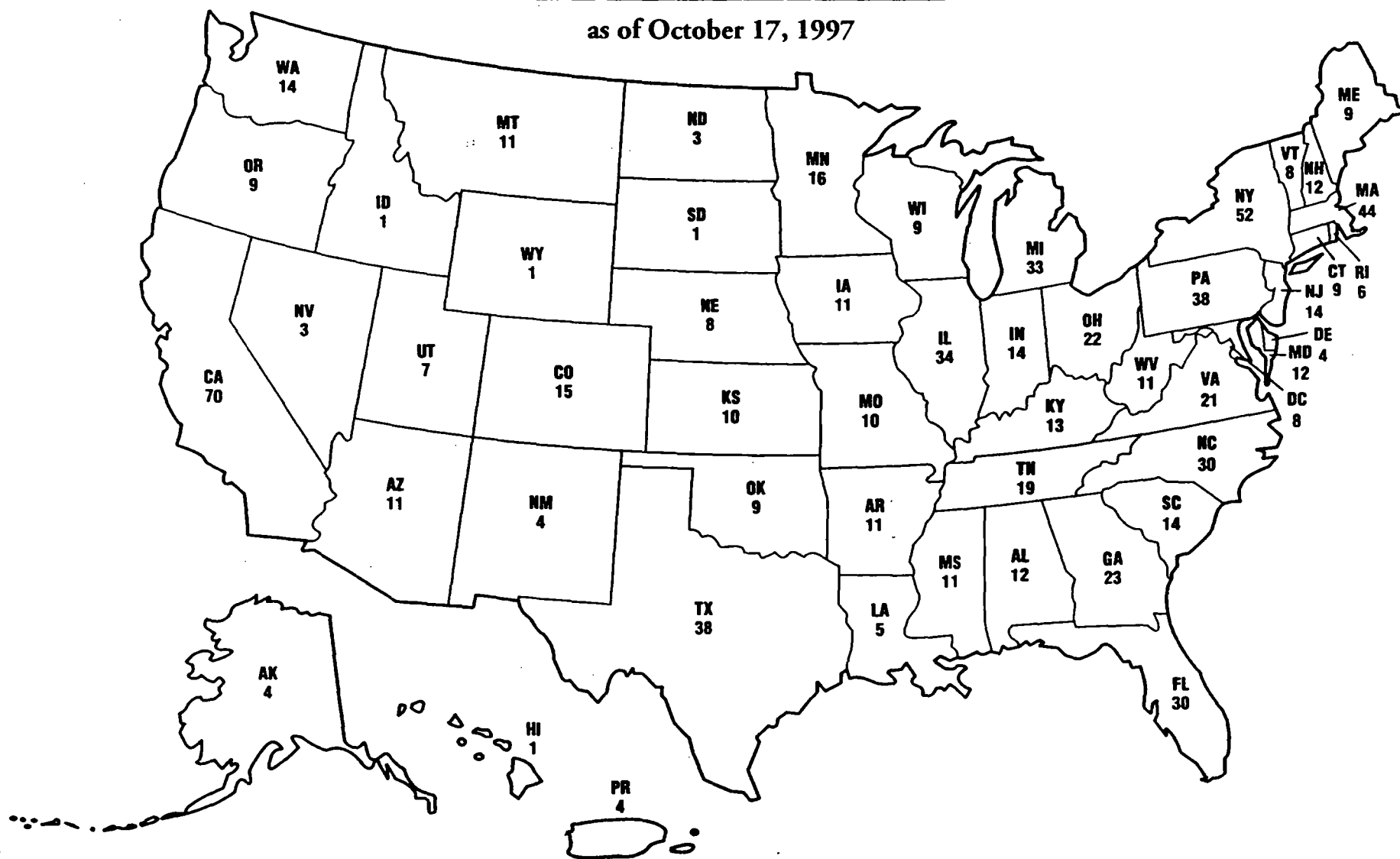
October 21, 1997

Charles Bunting, Vermont State Colleges
William Kirwan, University of Maryland-College Park
Charlene Drew Jarvis, Southeastern University
I. King Jordan, Gallaudet University
Richard Levin, Yale University
William Merwin, Salisbury State University
Byron McClenney, Community College of Denver
Patricia McGuire, Trinity College
Jane Margaret O'Brien, St. Mary's College
Graham Spanier, Penn State
John S. Toll, Washington College
Stephen J. Trachtenberg, George Washington University
Earl Richardson, Morgan State University
Maureen A. Hartford, University of Michigan (VP)
Richard McCormick, University of Washington
Stanley O. Ikenberry, American Council on Education
Jim Appleberry, American Assn. of State Colleges & Univ.
Peter Magrath, Nat'l Assn. of State Univ. & Land Grant Coll.
David Warren, Nat'l Assn. of Independent Coll. & Univ.

Colleges and Universities Committed to the Federal Work-Study Program of the

AmericaReads **CHALLENGE**

as of October 17, 1997



Colleges and Universities Committed to the America Reads Work-Study Challenge

America Reads Steering Committee of College Presidents

San Francisco State University, President Robert Corrigan (Steering Committee Chair)
Bank Street College of Education, President Augusta Souza Kappner
California State University System, Chancellor Barry Munitz
Chicago State University, President Delores Cross
Community College of Denver, President Byron McClenney
Georgetown University, President Leo J. O'Donovan, S.J.
Gettysburg College, President Gordon A. Haaland
Miami Dade Community College, District President Eduardo Padron
Morehouse College, President Walter E. Massey
New York University, President L. Jay Oliva
Ohio State University, President E. Gordon Gee
Pennsylvania State University, President Graham Spanier
Portland State University, President Judith A. Ramaley
Southern Illinois University System, President Ted Sanders
University of Maryland, College Park, President William E. Kirwan
University of Mississippi, President Robert C. Khayat
University of Montana, President George M. Dennison
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chancellor Michael Hooker
University of Pennsylvania, President Judith Rodin
University of Texas at El Paso, President Diana S. Natalicio
Vermont State Colleges System, Chancellor Charles Bunting

Complete list of colleges and universities:

Alabama

Alabama A&M University
Alabama State University
Drake State College
Gadsen State Community College
George Corley Wallace State Community College
Huntingdon College
Lawson State Community College
Southern Union State Community College
University of Alabama-Birmingham
University of Alabama-Huntsville
University of Alabama-Tuscaloosa
University of South Alabama

Alaska

Prince William Sound Community College
Sheldon Jackson College
University of Alaska-Anchorage
University of Alaska-Southeast

Arizona

American Institute
Arizona State University
Arizona Western College
DeVry Institute
Estrella Mountain Community College
GateWay Community College
Mesa Community College
Northern Arizona University
Pima Community College
University of Arizona
Yavapai College

Arkansas

Arkansas Tech University
Henderson State University
John Brown University
Northwest Arkansas Community College
Ouachita Baptist University
Ouachita Technical College
Pulaski Technical College
South Arkansas Community College
University of Arkansas Community College-Hope
University of Arkansas-Fayetteville
University of Arkansas-Little Rock

California

Art Center College of Design
Biola University
California College of Podiatric Medicine
California Institute of Technology
California State Polytechnic University-Pomona

California State Polytechnic University-San Luis Obispo

California State University System*
California State University-Bakersfield
California State University-Chico
California State University-Dominguez Hills
California State University-Fresno
California State University-Fullerton
California State University-Hayward
California State University-Long Beach
California State University-Los Angeles
California State University-Monterey Bay
California State University-Northridge
California State University-Sacramento
California State University-San Bernardino
California State University-San Marcos
California State University-Stanislaus
City College of San Francisco
Cleveland Chiropractic College of Los Angeles
College of Alameda
College of Notre Dame
College of the Siskiyous
Contra Costa College
Cypress College
Diablo Valley College
Fresno City College
Gavilan Community College
Glendale Community College
Hartnell College
Holy Names College
Humboldt State University
Laney College
Lassen Community College
Life Chiropractic College West
Los Medanos College
Loyola Marymount University
Mendocino College
Pacific Oaks College
Pepperdine University
Point Loma Nazarene College
Pomona College
Riverside Community College
Sacramento City College
San Diego Mesa College
San Diego State University
San Francisco State University*
San Jose State University
Santa Clara University
Simpson College
Solano Community College
Sonoma State University
Southern California College
Stanford University
United States International University

University of California-Berkeley
University of California-Davis
University of California-Irvine
University of California-Los Angeles
University of California-Santa Barbara
University of California-Santa Cruz
University of California-San Diego
University of Redlands
University of San Diego
University of San Francisco
University of Southern California
Westmont College

Colorado
Colorado College
Colorado Mountain College
Colorado Northwestern Community College
Colorado State University
Community College of Denver*
Front Range Community College
Metropolitan State College of Denver
Otero Junior College
Pikes Peak Community College
Pueblo Community College
Red Rocks Community College
Trinidad State Junior College
University of Colorado-Denver
University of Denver
University of Northern Colorado

Connecticut
Briarwood College
Capital Community Technical College
Connecticut College
Fairfield University
Manchester Community Technical College
Quinebaug Valley Community-Technical College
Trinity College
University of Connecticut
Yale University

Delaware
Delaware State University
Delaware Technical & Community College
Wilmington College
University of Delaware

District of Columbia
American University
Catholic University of America
Gallaudet University
George Washington University
Georgetown University*
Howard University

Southeastern University
Trinity College

Florida
Barry University
Brevard Community College
Central Florida Community College
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University
Florida A&M University
Florida Atlantic University
Florida International University
Florida Keys Community College
Florida Southern College
Florida State University
Hillsborough Community College
Hi-Tech School of Miami
Lake City Community College
Manatee Community College
Miami Dade Community College*
New England Institute of Technology, Palm Beach
Nova Southeastern University
Okaloosa-Walton Community College
Palm Beach Atlantic College
Palm Beach Community College
Pensacola Junior College
Rollins College
Seminole Community College
St. Petersburg Junior College
Tampa Technical Institute
University of Central Florida
University of Florida
University of Miami
University of South Florida
Webber College

Georgia
Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College
Albany State University
Atlanta Metropolitan College
Augusta State University
Carroll Technical Institute
Coastal Georgia Community College
Dalton College
Darton College
DeKalb College
DeVry Institute of Technology
Emory University
Georgia Southern University
Georgia State University
Kennesaw State University
Macon State College
Morehouse College*
Morehouse School of Medicine
Morris Brown College

Spelman College
State University of West Georgia
Truett-McConnell College
Valdosta Technical Institute
Waycross College

Hawaii
University of Hawaii at Manoa

Idaho
Boise State University

Illinois
Black Hawk College
Bradley University
Chicago State University*
City Colleges of Chicago
College of DuPage
College of Lake County
DePaul University
Elgin Community College
Highland Community College
Illinois State University
Illinois Wesleyan University
Joliet Junior College
Kaskaskia College
Lewis and Clark Community College
McKendree College
Metropolitan Community College
Native American Educational Services College
Northeastern Illinois University
Parkland College
Prairie State College
Rend Lake College
Robert Morris College
Southern Illinois University System*
Southern Illinois University-Carbondale
Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville
Southern Illinois University-Harrisburg
South Suburban College
Springfield College
St. Augustine College
Truman College
University of Illinois-Chicago
University of Illinois-Urbana/Champaign
Western Illinois University
Wheaton College

Indiana
Ball State University
Butler University
Holy Cross College
Indiana Business College
Indiana University-Bloomington

Indiana University Purdue University, Indianapolis
Indiana University-Northwest
Indiana University-Southbend
Marian College
Purdue University North Central
Taylor University
University of Evansville
University of Evansville-Evansville
Valparaiso University

Iowa
Central College
Cornell College
Kirkwood Community College
Morningside College
Northeast Iowa Community College
Northwestern College
Southeastern Community College
University of Iowa
University of Northern Iowa
Waldorf College
Wartburg Seminary

Kansas
Cloud County Community College
Donnelly College
Emporia State University
Fort Hays State University
Johnson County Community College
Kansas State University
Pratt Community College
Seward County Community College
University of Kansas
Washburn University

Kentucky
Bellarmino College
Berea College
Centre College
Cumberland College
Eastern Kentucky University
Hopkinsville Community College
Lindsey Wilson College
Maysville Community College
Owensboro Community College
Prestonsburg Community College
Union College
University of Kentucky
University of Louisville

Louisiana
Louisiana State University-Eunice
Southeastern Louisiana University
Southern University

Tulane University
Louisiana State University and Agricultural and
Mechanical College

Maine

Bates College
Bowdoin College
Colby College
Maine College of Art
Maine Maritime Academy
Thomas College
University of Maine-Farmington
University of New England
University of Southern Maine

Maryland

Anne Arundel Community College
Bowie State University
Columbia Union College
Frostburg State University
Johns Hopkins University
Morgan State University
Salisbury State University
St. Mary's College of Maryland
University of Maryland-Baltimore County
University of Maryland-College Park*
University of Maryland-Eastern Shore
Washington College

Massachusetts

Amherst College
Atlantic Union College
Bay State College
Berkshire Community College
Boston College
Boston Conservatory, The
Boston University
Bridgewater State College
Bristol Community College
Bunker Hill Community College
Cape Cod Community College
Dean College
Emmanuel College
Framingham State College
Franklin Institute of Boston
Fitchburg State College
Gordon College
Hampshire College
Harvard College
Lasell College
Lesley College
Lawrence Memorial Hospital School of Nursing
Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Allied
Health Sciences

Massasoit Community College
Mount Holyoke College
Mount Wachusett Community College
Nichols College
North Adam State College
Northern Essex Community College
North Shore Community College
Northeastern University
Pine Manor College
Quinsigamond Community College
Roxbury Community College
Simmons College
Smith College
Springfield College
University of Massachusetts-Amherst
University of Massachusetts-Boston
Wellesley College
Western New England College
Wheaton College
Wheelock College
Williams College

Michigan

Adrian College
Alma College
Baker College
Calvin College
Center for Creative Studies
Central Michigan University
Davenport College
Eastern Michigan University
Ferris State University
Glen Oaks Community College
Grand Rapids Community College
Grand Rapids Educational Center
Grand Valley State University
Jackson Community College
Kalamazoo College
Kalamazoo Valley Community College
Kendall College of Art & Design
Lansing Community College
Michigan State University
Mott Community College
Northern Michigan
Oakland Community College
Saginaw Valley State University
Siena Heights College
St. Clair County Community College
University of Detroit-Mercy
University of Great Falls
University of Michigan-Ann Arbor
University of Michigan-Flint
Washtenaw Community College
Wayne County Community College

West Shore Community College
Western Michigan University

Minnesota

Augsburg College
Bemidji State University
Central Lakes College
Concordia College at Moorhead
Gustavus Adolphus College
Hamline University
Mankato State University
Metropolitan State University
Minneapolis College of Art and Design
Moorhead State University
NEI College of Technology
Red Wing/Winona Technical College
Riverland Community College
University of Minnesota-Duluth
University of Minnesota-Minneapolis
Winona State University

Mississippi

Itawamba Community College
Jackson State University
Meridian Community College
Mississippi Gulf Coast Community College
Mississippi State University
Mississippi University for Women
Mississippi Valley State University
Northeast Mississippi Community College
Rust College
University of Mississippi*
University of Southern Mississippi

Missouri

Central Methodist College
Cleveland Chiropractic College-Kansas City
Lindenwood University
Missouri Western State College
Metropolitan Community College
Ozarks Technical Community College
Rockhurst College
Saint Louis University
Southeast Missouri State University
University of Missouri-Columbia

Montana

Carroll College
Flathead Valley Community College
Helena College of Technology
Little Big Horn College
Montana State University-Billings
Montana State University-Bozeman
Montana State University-Northern

Montana State University College of
Technology-Great Falls
Montana Tech of the University of Montana
Salish Kootenai College
University of Montana*

Nebraska

Bellevue University
Doane College
Metropolitan Community College
Midland Lutheran College
Southeast Community College
University of Nebraska-Kearney
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
University of Nebraska-Omaha

Nevada

Truckee Meadows Community College
University of Nevada-Las Vegas
University of Nevada-Reno

New Hampshire

Castle College
Colby-Sawyer College
Dartmouth College
Keene State College
New England College
New Hampshire Community Technical
College-Berlin
New Hampshire Community Technical
College-Laconia
New Hampshire Technical Institute
Notre Dame College
Plymouth State College
Rivier College
Saint Anselm College

New Jersey

Brookdale Community College
Burlington County College
College of Saint Elizabeth
Mercer County Community College
Middlesex County College
Montclair State University
New Jersey Institute of Technology
Ocean County College
Princeton University
Richard Stockton College of New Jersey
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
Saint Peter's College
Sussex County Community College
Union County College

New Mexico

College of Santa Fe
College of the Southwest
New Mexico Highlands University
New Mexico State University

New York

Bank Street College of Education*
Barnard College
Baruch College, CUNY
Binghamton University
Borough of Manhattan Community College, CUNY
Bronx Community College, CUNY
Brooklyn College, CUNY
City College of New York, CUNY
College of Aeronautics
College of New Rochelle
College of Staten Island, CUNY
Columbia University
Cornell University
CUNY Medical School
Erie Community College
Fordham University
Graduate School and University Center, CUNY
Hobart and William Smith Colleges
Hostos Community College, CUNY
Hudson Valley Community College
Hunter College, CUNY
John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY
Kingsborough Community College, CUNY
LaGuardia Community College, CUNY
Lehman College, CUNY
Long Island University-Brooklyn Campus
Long Island University-CW Post Campus
Long Island University-Southampton College
Campus
Marist College
Marymount College
Marymount Manhattan College
Medgar Evers College, CUNY
New York City Technical College, CUNY
New York University*
Pace University
Pratt Institute
Queens College, CUNY
Queensborough Community College, CUNY
St. John's University
State University College of Fredonia
Suffolk County Community College
SUNY at Buffalo
SUNY at Brockport
SUNY at Old Westbury
SUNY at Oneonta
SUNY at Potsdam
Syracuse University

Syracuse College
The Juilliard School
Vassar College
Westchester Community College
York College, CUNY

North Carolina

Barber-Scotia College
Belmont Abbey College
Cape Fear Community College
Carteret Community College
Catawba Valley Community College
Central Piedmont Community College
Chowan College
Duke University
East Carolina University
Elon College
Fayetteville State University
Fayetteville Technical Community College
Guilford College
High Point University
Livingstone College
Montgomery Community College
North Carolina Agricultural & Technical State
University
North Carolina Central University
North Carolina State University
Queens College
Sandhills Community College
St. Andrews Presbyterian College
St. Augustine's College
University of North Carolina-Asheville
University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*
University of North Carolina-Greensboro
University of North Carolina-Wilmington
Vance-Granville Community College
Wake Forest University
Western Piedmont Community College

North Dakota

Bismarck State College
Trinity Bible College
University of North Dakota-Williston

Ohio

Art Academy of Cincinnati
Bluffton College
Case Western Reserve University
Cleveland State University
Denison University
Hocking College
Kent State University
Lorain County Community College
Lourdes College

Malone College
Marietta College
Marion Technical College
Mount Union College
Oberlin College
Ohio Wesleyan University
Ohio State University*
Shawnee State University
University of Akron
University of Rio Grande/
Rio Grande Community College
University of Toledo
Urbana University
Wittenberg University

Oklahoma
Northeastern State University
Oklahoma Baptist University
Oklahoma State University-Oklahoma City
Oklahoma State University-Stillwater
Oral Roberts University
Southeastern Oklahoma State University
Southwestern Oklahoma State University
University of Science & Arts of Oklahoma
University of Tulsa

Oregon
Central Oregon Community College
Lane Community College
Linfield College
Northwest Christian College
Portland Community College
Portland State University*
Rogue Community College
Southern Oregon University
Western Oregon University

Pennsylvania
Academy of Medical Arts and Business
Allegheny College
Allegheny University of the Health Sciences
Alvernia College
Beaver College
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
Bryn Mawr College
Cedar Crest College
Community College of Allegheny County
Community College of Philadelphia
Dickinson College
Duquesne University
East Stroudsburg University
Eastern College
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania
Franklin & Marshall College

Gettysburg College*
Gwynedd-Mercy College
Keystone College
KingÆs College
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania
Lafayette College
Lebanon Valley College
Mansfield University
Mercyhurst College
Montgomery County Community College
Muhlenberg College
Northampton Community College
Pennsylvania State University*
Saint Vincent College
St. JosephÆs University
Slippery Rock University
Susquehanna University
Temple University
University of Pennsylvania*
University of Pittsburgh
University of Pittsburgh at Bradford
Wilson College

Rhode Island
Brown University
Community College of Rhode Island
Providence College
Rhode Island College
Salve Regina University
University of Rhode Island

South Carolina
Benedict College
Claflin College
Clemson
Coastal Carolina University
Coker College
College of Charleston
Columbia International University
Denmark Technical College
Francis Marion University
Presbyterian College
South Carolina State University
University of South Carolina
Winthrop University
Wofford College

South Dakota
University of South Dakota

Tennessee
Aquinas College
Chattanooga State Technical Community College
Cleveland State Community College

East Tennessee State University
King College
Lee College
Lane College
Martin Methodist College
Maryville College
Milligan College
Roane State Community College
Southern Adventist University
Tennessee Technological University
Tennessee Technology Center at Hartsville
Tennessee Wesleyan College
Tusculum College
Union University
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Volunteer State Community College

Texas
Angelina College
Austin Community College
College of the Mainland
Collin County Community College
El Paso Community College
Houston Community College System
Le Tourneau University
Lee College
Lubbock Christian University
McMurry University
Midwestern State University
North Central Texas College
Northeast Texas Community College
Paris Junior College
Rice University
Sam Houston State University
South Texas College of Law
South Texas Vo-Tech Brownsville
Southwest Texas State University
Stephen F. Austin State University
Texas A&M University Corpus Christi
Texas Chiropractic College
Texas Christian University
Texas Tech University
Texas Wesleyan University
Texas Women's University
University of Houston-Victoria
University of Mary Hardin-Baylor
University of North Texas
University of Texas-Arlington
University of Texas-Austin
University of Texas-Brownsville and Texas
Southmost College
University of Texas-Dallas
University of Texas-El Paso*
University of Texas-Pan American

University of Texas-San Antonio
Western Texas College
West Texas A&M University

Utah
College of Eastern Utah
Dixie College
Salt Lake Community College
University of Utah
Utah State University
Weber State University
Westminster College of Salt Lake City

Vermont
Castleton State College
Community College of Vermont
Johnson State College
Landmark College
Lyndon State College
Trinity College of Vermont
Vermont State Colleges System*
Vermont Technical College

Virginia
Averett College
Clinch Valley College
Emory and Henry College
Germanna Community College
Hollins College
James Madison University
Mary Baldwin College
Mary Washington College
Norfolk State University
Old Dominion University
Patrick Henry Community College
Piedmont Virginia Community College
Radford University
Randolph-Macon College
Southside Virginia Community College
Southwest Virginia Community College
University of Virginia-Charlottesville
Virginia Commonwealth University
Virginia Highlands Community College
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Virginia Wesleyan College

Washington
Bellevue Community College
Central Washington University
Community College of Spokane
The Evergreen State College
Grays Harbor College
Seattle University
Spokane Community College

Spokane Falls Community College
University of Puget Sound
University of Washington
Washington State Community College
Washington State University
Western Washington University
Yakima Valley Community College

West Virginia
Bluefield State College
Bethany College
College of West Virginia
Davis and Elkins College
Fairmont State College
Marshall University
Ohio Valley College
West Liberty State College
West Virginia Wesleyan College
West Virginia University
Wheeling Jesuit University

Wisconsin
Madison Area Technical College
Mount Mary College
St. Norbert College
Southwest Wisconsin Technical College
University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire
University of Wisconsin-LaCrosse
University of Wisconsin-Platteville
University of Wisconsin-River Falls
University of Wisconsin-Whitewater

Wyoming
Casper College

Puerto Rico
Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico
ICPR Junior College
University of Puerto Rico

Micronesia
College of Micronesia-FSM

Total colleges and universities committed to the
America Reads Challenge: 790

Colleges Committed to America Reads Challenge

(as of Oct. 1, 1997)

America Reads Steering Committee of College Presidents

San Francisco State University, President Robert Corrigan (*Steering Committee Chair*)
Bank Street College of Education, President Augusta Souza Kappner
California State University System, Chancellor Barry Munitz
Chicago State University, President Delores Cross
Community College of Denver, President Byron McClenney
Georgetown University, President Leo J. O'Donovan, S.J.
Gettysburg College, President Gordon A. Haaland
Miami Dade Community College, District President Eduardo Padron
Morehouse College, President Walter E. Massey
New York University, President L. Jay Oliva
Ohio State University, President E. Gordon Gee
Pennsylvania State University, President Graham Spanier
Portland State University, President Judith A. Ramaley
Southern Illinois University System, President Ted Sanders
University of Maryland, College Park, President William E. Kirwan
University of Mississippi, President Robert C. Khayat
University of Montana, President George M. Dennison
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chancellor Michael Hooker
University of Pennsylvania, President Judith Rodin
University of Texas at El Paso, President Diana S. Natalicio
Vermont State Colleges System, Chancellor Charles Bunting

Additional College Campuses

Alabama

Alabama A&M University
Alabama State University
Drake State College
Gadsen State Community College
George Corley Wallace State Community College
Huntingdon College
Lawson State Community College
Southern Union State Community College
University of Alabama-Birmingham
University of Alabama-Huntsville
University of Alabama-Tuscaloosa
University of South Alabama

Alaska

Prince William Sound Community College
Sheldon Jackson College
University of Alaska-Anchorage
University of Alaska-Southeast

Arizona

American Institute
Arizona State University
Arizona Western College
DeVry Institute
Estrella Mountain Community College
GateWay Community College
Mesa Community College
Northern Arizona University
Pima Community College
University of Arizona
Yavapai College

Arkansas

Arkansas Tech University
Henderson State University
John Brown University
Northwest Arkansas Community College
Ouachita Baptist University
Ouachita Technical College
South Arkansas Community College
University of Arkansas Community College-Hope
University of Arkansas-Fayetteville
University of Arkansas-Little Rock

California

Art Center College of Design
Biola University
California College of Podiatric Medicine
California Institute of Technology
California State Polytechnic University-Pomona

California State Polytechnic University-San Luis Obispo
California State University System*
California State University-Bakersfield
California State University-Chico
California State University-Dominguez Hills
California State University-Fresno
California State University-Fullerton
California State University-Hayward
California State University-Long Beach
California State University-Los Angeles
California State University-Monterey Bay
California State University-Northridge
California State University-Sacramento
California State University-San Bernardino
California State University-San Marcos
California State University-Stanislaus
City College of San Francisco
Cleveland Chiropractic College of Los Angeles
College of Alameda
College of Notre Dame
College of the Siskiyous
Contra Costa College
Cypress College
Fresno City College
Gavilan Community College
Glendale Community College
Hartnell College
Holy Names College
Humboldt State University
Laney College
Lassen Community College
Life Chiropractic College West
Los Medanos College
Loyola Marymount University
Mendocino College
Pacific Oaks College
Pepperdine University
Point Loma Nazarene College
Pomona College
Riverside Community College
Sacramento City College
San Diego Mesa College
San Diego State University
San Francisco State University*
San Jose State University
Santa Clara University
Simpson College
Solano Community College
Sonoma State University
Southern California College
Stanford University
United States International University
University of California-Berkeley

University of California-Davis
University of California-Irvine
University of California-Los Angeles
University of California-Santa Barbara
University of California-Santa Cruz
University of California-San Diego
University of Redlands
University of San Diego
University of San Francisco
University of Southern California
Westmont College

Colorado

Colorado College
Colorado Mountain College
Colorado Northwestern Community College
Colorado State University
Community College of Denver*
Front Range Community College
Metropolitan State College of Denver
Otero Junior College
Pikes Peak Community College
Pueblo Community College
Red Rocks Community College
Trinidad State Junior College
University of Colorado-Denver
University of Denver
University of Northern Colorado

Connecticut

Briarwood College
Capital Community Technical College
Connecticut College
Fairfield University
Manchester Community Technical College
Quinebaug Valley Community-Technical College
Trinity College
Yale University

Delaware

Delaware State University
Wilmington College
University of Delaware

District of Columbia

American University
Catholic University of America
Gallaudet University
George Washington University
Georgetown University*
Howard University
Southeastern University
Trinity College

Florida

Barry University
Brevard Community College
Central Florida Community College
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University
Florida A&M University
Florida Atlantic University
Florida International University
Florida Keys Community College
Florida Southern College
Florida State University
Hillsborough Community College
Hi-Tech School of Miami
Lake City Community College
Manatee Community College
Miami Dade Community College*
New England Institute of Technology, Palm Beach
Nova Southeastern University
Okaloosa-Walton Community College
Palm Beach Atlantic College
Palm Beach Community College
Pensacola Junior College
Rollins College
Seminole Community College
St. Petersburg Junior College
Tampa Technical Institute
University of Central Florida
University of Florida
University of Miami
University of South Florida
Webber College

Georgia

Albany State University
Atlanta Metropolitan College
Augusta State University
Carroll Technical Institute
Coastal Georgia Community College
Dalton College
Darton College
DeKalb College
DeVry Institute of Technology
Emory University
Georgia State University
Kennesaw State University
Macon State College
Morehouse College*
Morehouse School of Medicine
Morris Brown College
Spelman College
State University of West Georgia
Truett-McConnell College
Valdosta Technical Institute
Waycross College

Hawaii

University of Hawaii at Manoa

Idaho

Boise State University

Illinois

Black Hawk College
Bradley University
Chicago State University*
City Colleges of Chicago
College of DuPage
College of Lake County
DePaul University
Elgin Community College
Highland Community College
Illinois State University
Illinois Wesleyan University
Joliet Junior College
Kaskaskia College
Lewis and Clark Community College
McKendree College
Metropolitan Community College
Native American Educational Services College
Northeastern Illinois University
Parkland College
Prairie State College
Rend Lake College
Robert Morris College
Southern Illinois University System*
Southern Illinois University-Carbondale
Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville
Southern Illinois University-Harrisburg
South Suburban College
Springfield College
St. Augustine College
Truman College
University of Illinois-Chicago
University of Illinois-Urbana/Champaign
Western Illinois University
Wheaton College

Indiana

Ball State University
Butler University
Holy Cross College
Indiana Business College
Indiana University-Bloomington
Indiana University Purdue University, Indianapolis
Indiana University-Northwest
Indiana University-Southbend
Marian College
Purdue University North Central

Taylor University
University of Evansville
University of Evansville-Evansville
Valparaiso University

Iowa

Central College
Cornell College
Kirkwood Community College
Morningside College
Northeast Iowa Community College
Northwestern College
Southeastern Community College
University of Iowa
University of Northern Iowa
Waldorf College
Wartburg Seminary

Kansas

Donnelly College
Emporia State University
Fort Hays State University
Johnson County Community College
Kansas State University
Pratt Community College
Seward County Community College
University of Kansas
Washburn University

Kentucky

Bellarmino College
Berea College
Centre College
Cumberland College
Eastern Kentucky University
Hopkinsville Community College
Lindsey Wilson College
Maysville Community College
Owensboro Community College
Prestonsburg Community College
Union College
University of Kentucky
University of Louisville

Louisiana

Louisiana State University-Eunice
Southeastern Louisiana University
Southern University
Tulane University
Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College

Maine

Bates College

Bowdoin College
Colby College
Maine College of Art
Maine Maritime Academy
Thomas College
University of Maine-Farmington
University of New England
University of Southern Maine

Maryland

Anne Arundel Community College
Bowie State University
Columbia Union College
Frostburg State University
Johns Hopkins University
Morgan State University
Salisbury State University
St. Mary's College of Maryland
University of Maryland-Baltimore County
University of Maryland-College Park*
University of Maryland-Eastern Shore
Washington College

Massachusetts

Amherst College
Atlantic Union College
Bay State College
Berkshire Community College
Boston College
Boston Conservatory, The
Boston University
Bridgewater State College
Bristol Community College
Bunker Hill Community College
Cape Cod Community College
Dean College
Emmanuel College
Framingham State College
Franklin Institute of Boston
Fitchburg State College
Gordon College
Harvard College
Lasell College
Lesley College
Lawrence Memorial Hospital School of Nursing
Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Allied
Health Sciences
Massasoit Community College
Mount Holyoke College
Mount Wachusett Community College
Nichols College
North Adam State College
Northern Essex Community College
North Shore Community College

Northeastern University
Pine Manor College
Quinsigamond Community College
Roxbury Community College
Smith College
Springfield College
University of Massachusetts-Amherst
University of Massachusetts-Boston
Wellesley College
Western New England College
Wheaton College
Wheelock College
Williams College

Michigan

Adrian College
Alma College
Baker College
Calvin College
Center for Creative Studies
Central Michigan University
Davenport College
Eastern Michigan University
Ferris State University
Glen Oaks Community College
Grand Rapids Community College
Grand Rapids Educational Center
Grand Valley State University
Jackson Community College
Kalamazoo College
Kalamazoo Valley Community College
Kendall College of Art & Design
Lansing Community College
Michigan State University
Mott Community College
Northern Michigan
Oakland Community College
Saginaw Valley State University
Siena Heights College
St. Clair County Community College
University of Detroit-Mercy
University of Great Falls
University of Michigan-Ann Arbor
University of Michigan-Flint
Washtenaw Community College
Wayne County Community College
West Shore Community College
Western Michigan University

Minnesota

Augsburg College
Bemidji State University
Central Lakes College
Concordia College at Moorhead

Gustavus Adolphus College
Hamline University
Mankato State University
Metropolitan State University
Minneapolis College of Art and Design
Moorhead State University
NEI College of Technology
Red Wing/Winona Technical College
Riverland Community College
University of Minnesota-Duluth
University of Minnesota-Minneapolis
Winona State University

Mississippi

Itawamba Community College
Jackson State University
Meridian Community College
Mississippi Gulf Coast Community College
Mississippi State University
Mississippi University for Women
Mississippi Valley State University
Northeast Mississippi Community College
Rust College
University of Mississippi*
University of Southern Mississippi

Missouri

Central Methodist College
Cleveland Chiropractic College-Kansas City
Missouri Western State College
Metropolitan Community College
Ozarks Technical Community College
Rockhurst College
Saint Louis University
Southeast Missouri State University
University of Missouri-Columbia

Montana

Carroll College
Flathead Valley Community College
Helena College of Technology
Little Big Horn College
Montana State University-Billings
Montana State University-Bozeman
Montana State University-Northern
Montana State University College of Technology-
Great Falls
Montana Tech of the University of Montana
Salish Kootenai College
University of Montana*

Nebraska

Doane College
Midland Lutheran College

Southeast Community College
University of Nebraska-Kearney
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
University of Nebraska-Omaha

Nevada

Truckee Meadows Community College
University of Nevada-Las Vegas
University of Nevada-Reno

New Hampshire

Castle College
Colby-Sawyer College
Dartmouth College
Keene State College
New Hampshire Community Technical College-
Berlin
New Hampshire Community Technical College-
Laconia
New Hampshire Technical Institute
Notre Dame College
Plymouth State College
Rivier College
Saint Anselm College

New Jersey

Brookdale Community College
Burlington County College
College of Saint Elizabeth
Mercer County Community College
Middlesex County College
Montclair State University
New Jersey Institute of Technology
Ocean County College
Princeton University
Richard Stockton College of New Jersey
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
Saint Peter's College
Sussex County Community College
Union County College

New Mexico

College of Santa Fe
College of the Southwest
New Mexico Highlands University
New Mexico State University

New York

Bank Street College of Education*
Barnard College
Baruch College, CUNY
Binghamton University
Borough of Manhattan Community College, CUNY
Bronx Community College, CUNY

Brooklyn College, CUNY
 City College of New York, CUNY
 College of Aeronautics
 College of New Rochelle
 College of Staten Island, CUNY
 Columbia University
 Cornell University
 CUNY Medical School
 Erie Community College
 Fordham University
 Graduate School and University Center, CUNY
 Hobart and William Smith Colleges
 Hostos Community College, CUNY
 Hudson Valley Community College
 Hunter College, CUNY
 John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY
 Kingsborough Community College, CUNY
 LaGuardia Community College, CUNY
 Lehman College, CUNY
 Long Island University-Brooklyn Campus
 Long Island University-CW Post Campus
 Long Island University-Southampton College
 Campus
 Marist College
 Marymount College
 Marymount Manhattan College
 Medgar Evers College, CUNY
 New York City Technical College, CUNY
 New York University*
 Pace University
 Pratt Institute
 Queens College, CUNY
 Queensborough Community College, CUNY
 St. John's University
 State University College of Fredonia
 Suffolk County Community College
 SUNY at Buffalo
 SUNY at Brockport
 SUNY at Old Westbury
 SUNY at Oneonta
 SUNY at Potsdam
 Syracuse University
 Syrit College
 The Julliard School
 Vassar College
 Westchester Community College
 York College, CUNY

North Carolina

Barber-Scotia College
 Cape Fear Community College
 Carteret Community College
 Catawba Valley Community College
 Central Piedmont Community College

Chowan College
 Duke University
 East Carolina University
 Elon College
 Fayetteville State University
 Fayetteville Technical Community College
 Guilford College
 High Point University
 Livingstone College
 Montgomery Community College
 North Carolina Agricultural & Technical State
 University
 North Carolina Central University
 North Carolina State University
 Queens College
 Sandhills Community College
 St. Andrews Presbyterian College
 St. Augustine's College
 University of North Carolina-Asheville
 University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*
 University of North Carolina-Greensboro
 University of North Carolina-Wilmington
 Vance-Granville Community College
 Wake Forest University

North Dakota

Bismarck State College
 Trinity Bible College
 University of North Dakota-Williston

Ohio

Art Academy of Cincinnati
 Bluffton College
 Case Western Reserve University
 Cleveland State University
 Denison University
 Hocking College
 Kent State University
 Lorain County Community College
 Lourdes College
 Malone College
 Marietta College
 Marion Technical College
 Mount Union College
 Oberlin College
 Ohio Wesleyan University
 Ohio State University*
 Shawnee State University
 University of Akron
 University of Rio Grande/
 Rio Grande Community College
 University of Toledo
 Urbana University
 Wittenberg University

Oklahoma

Northeastern State University
Oklahoma Baptist University
Oklahoma State University-Oklahoma City
Oklahoma State University-Stillwater
Oral Roberts University
Southeastern Oklahoma State University
Southwestern Oklahoma State University
University of Science & Arts of Oklahoma
University of Tulsa

Oregon

Central Oregon Community College
Lane Community College
Linfield College
Northwest Christian College
Portland Community College
Portland State University*
Southern Oregon University
Western Oregon University

Pennsylvania

Academy of Medical Arts and Business
Allegheny College
Allegheny University of the Health Sciences
Alvernia College
Beaver College
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
Bryn Mawr College
Cedar Crest College
Community College of Allegheny County
Community College of Philadelphia
Dickinson College
Duquesne University
East Stroudsburg University
Eastern College
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania
Franklin & Marshall College
Gettysburg College*
Gwynedd-Mercy College
Keystone College
King's College
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania
Lafayette College
Lebanon Valley College
Mansfield University
Mercyhurst College
Montgomery County Community College
Muhlenberg College
Northampton Community College
Pennsylvania State University*
Saint Vincent College
St. Joseph's University

Slippery Rock University
Susquehanna University
Temple University
University of Pennsylvania*
University of Pittsburgh
University of Pittsburgh at Bradford
Wilson College

Rhode Island

Brown University
Community College of Rhode Island
Providence College
Rhode Island College
Salve Regina University
University of Rhode Island

South Carolina

Benedict College
Claflin College
Clemson
Coastal Carolina University
Coker College
College of Charleston
Columbia International University
Denmark Technical College
Francis Marion University
Presbyterian College
University of South Carolina
Winthrop University
Wofford College

South Dakota

University of South Dakota

Tennessee

Aquinas College
Chattanooga State Technical Community College
Cleveland State Community College
East Tennessee State University
King College
Lee College
Lane College
Martin Methodist College
Maryville College
Milligan College
Roane State Community College
Tennessee Technological University
Tennessee Technology Center at Hartsville
Tennessee Wesleyan College
Tusculum College
Union University
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Volunteer State Community College

Texas

Angelina College
Austin Community College
College of the Mainland
Collin County Community College
El Paso Community College
Houston Community College System
Le Tourneau University
Lee College
Lubbock Christian University
McMurry University
Midwestern State University
North Central Texas College
Northeast Texas Community College
Paris Junior College
Rice University
Sam Houston State University
South Texas College of Law
South Texas Vo-Tech Brownsville
Southwest Texas State University
Stephen F. Austin State University
Texas A&M University Corpus Christi
Texas Chiropractic College
Texas Christian University
Texas Tech University
Texas Wesleyan University
Texas Women's University
University of Houston-Victoria
University of Mary Hardin-Baylor
University of North Texas
University of Texas-Arlington
University of Texas-Austin
University of Texas-Brownsville and Texas
Southmost College
University of Texas-Dallas
University of Texas-El Paso*
University of Texas-Pan American
University of Texas-San Antonio
Western Texas College
West Texas A&M University

Utah

College of Eastern Utah
Dixie College
Salt Lake Community College
University of Utah
Utah State University
Weber State University
Westminster College of Salt Lake City

Vermont

Castleton State College
Community College of Vermont
Johnson State College

Landmark College
Lyndon State College
Trinity College of Vermont
Vermont State Colleges System*
Vermont Technical College

Virginia

Averett College
Clinch Valley College
Emory and Henry College
Germanna Community College
Hollins College
James Madison University
Mary Baldwin College
Mary Washington College
Norfolk State University
Old Dominion University
Patrick Henry Community College
Piedmont Virginia Community College
Radford University
Randolph-Macon College
Southside Virginia Community College
Southwest Virginia Community College
University of Virginia-Charlottesville
Virginia Commonwealth University
Virginia Highlands Community College
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Virginia Wesleyan College

Washington

Bellevue Community College
Central Washington University
Community College of Spokane
The Evergreen State College
Grays Harbor College
Seattle University
Spokane Community College
Spokane Falls Community College
University of Puget Sound
University of Washington
Washington State Community College
Washington State University
Western Washington University
Yakima Valley Community College

West Virginia

Bluefield State College
Bethany College
College of West Virginia
Davis and Elkins College
Fairmont State College
Marshall University
Ohio Valley College
West Liberty State College

West Virginia Wesleyan College
West Virginia University
Wheeling Jesuit University

Wisconsin

Madison Area Technical College
Mount Mary College
St. Norbert College
Southwest Wisconsin Technical College
University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire
University of Wisconsin-LaCrosse
University of Wisconsin-Platteville
University of Wisconsin-River Falls
University of Wisconsin-Whitewater

Wyoming

Casper College

Puerto Rico

Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico
ICPR Junior College
University of Puerto Rico

Micronesia

College of Micronesia-FSM

Total colleges and universities committed to the
America Reads Challenge: 774

*Colleges and universities with an asterisk are steering committee members.

**Colleges and universities in bold lettering are new additions.

America Reads Federal Work-Study Programs

*Learn more
or American
3/2/97*

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1	STATE	STEERING COMMITTEE	ONLY STATE ON BOARD	SELECTED BY STAFF		CNS	Comm	2 yr	4 yr	Pub	Priv	Other
2												
3	Alabama			Univ. Alabama - Birmingham					*	*		
4	Alaska			Univ. of Alaska - Anchorage					*	*		
5	Arizona			University of Arizona					*	*		
6	Arkansas			Ouachita Baptist University					*		*	
7	California	San Francisco State University				*			*	*		
8	Colorado	Community College of Denver				*	*	*		*		
9	Connecticut			Yale University		*			*		*	
10	Delaware		Delaware State University						*	*		HBCU
11	DC	Georgetown University							*		*	
12	Florida	Miami Dade Community College				*	*	*				FIU/Bar/Mia
13	Georgia	Morehouse College							*		*	HBCU
14	Hawaii		University of Hawaii Manoa						*	*		
15	Idaho		Boise State University						*	*		
16	Illinois	Southern Illinois University							*	*		
17	Indiana			Indiana Univ - Bloomington					*	*		
18	Iowa			University of Iowa					*	*		
19	Kansas			University of Kansas					*	*		
20	Kentucky			Berea College					*		*	
21	Louisiana			Southern University				*				
22	Maine			Bates College					*		*	
23	Maryland	University of Maryland							*	*		
24	Massachusetts			Harvard University		*			*		*	
25	Michigan			Michigan State University					*	*		
26	Minnesota			Univ. of Minnesota - Minn.					*	*		
27	Mississippi	University of Mississippi				*	*		*	*		
28	Missouri			Cleveland Chiropractic - KC					*	*		proprietary
29	Montana	University of Montana							*	*		
30	Nebraska			Univ. of Nebraska - Kearny					*	*		
31	Nevada			Univ. of Nevada - Las Vegas					*	*		
32	New Hampshire			Dartmouth College					*		*	
33	New Jersey			Montclair State University					*	*		
34	New Mexico			New Mexico State University					*	*		
35	New York	Bank Street College of Education									*	grad only

America Reads Federal Work-Study Programs

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
36												
37	STATE	Steering Committee	Only in state on-board	Selected by staff		CNS	Commu	2 yr	4 yr	Pub	Priv	Other
38												
39	North Carolina	University of North Carolina-CH				*			*	*		
40	North Dakota			Bismarck State College					*	*		
41	Ohio	Ohio State University							*	*		
42	Oklahoma			Univ of Science & Arts - OK					*	*		
43	Oregon	Portland State University							*	*		
44	Pennsylvania	University of Pennsylvania							*	*		
45	Puerto Rico			Polytechnic Univ of PR					*	*		
46	Rhode Island			Brown University		*			*		*	
47	South Carolina			Coastal State University					*	*		
48	South Dakota		University of South Dakota						*	*		
49	Tennessee			Volunteer State Comm Coll			*	*		*		
50	Texas	University of Texas at El Paso							*	*		
51	Utah			Dixie College		*		*		*		
52	Vermont			Johnson State College					*	*		
53	Virginia			Norfolk State University					*	*		
54	Washington			Washington State University					*	*		
55	West Virginia			West Virginia University					*	*		
56	Wisconsin			Madison Area Technical				*		*		
57	Wyoming		Casper College					*		*		
58												
59												
60	TOTAL	15	5	32		9	4	8	44	40	10	
61												

College Presidents at the America Reads Work-Study Announcement
October 21, 1997

Charles Bunting, Vermont State Colleges
William Kirwan, University of Maryland-College Park
Charlene Drew Jarvis, Southeastern University
I. King Jordan, Gallaudet University
Richard Levin, Yale University
William Merwin, Salisbury State University
Byron McClenney, Community College of Denver
Patricia McGuire, Trinity College
Jane Margaret O'Brien, St. Mary's College
Graham Spanier, Penn State
John S. Toll, Washington College
Stephen J. Trachtenberg, George Washington University
Earl Richardson, Morgan State University
Maureen A. Hartford, University of Michigan (VP)
Richard McCormick, University of Washington
Stanley O. Ikenberry, American Council on Education
Jim Appleberry, American Assn. of State Colleges & Univ.
Peter Magrath, Nat'l Assn. of State Univ. & Land Grant Coll.
David Warren, Nat'l Assn. of Independent Coll. & Univ.

KEEPING AMERICA AND ITS WORKERS THE MOST COMPETITIVE IN THE WORLD

America Needs Fast Track to Continue to Create Higher-Paying Jobs for More Americans. Without it, America's role as the largest exporter in the world will be put in jeopardy. And with new markets opening around the world, it is more important than ever to give the President traditional trade authority to break down trade barriers that put American products made by American workers at a disadvantage. We will continue to ensure that America's workers will benefit from expanded trade by fighting for increased training and education opportunities.

I. AMERICAN WORKERS STILL FACE A DISADVANTAGE BECAUSE TOO MANY FOREIGN COUNTRIES PLACE RESTRICTIONS ON AMERICAN GOODS. WE NEED FAST TRACK TO LEVEL THE PLAYING FIELD FOR AMERICAN WORKERS.

What We Inherited. In 1993, President Clinton came into office at a time when the U.S. continued its commitment to free and fair trade, but other countries maintained high tariffs and other obstacles to fair trade to the disadvantage of America's workers.

President Clinton Moved to Address this Disadvantage by Completing the Uruguay Round Agreements, Negotiated Under Fast Track Authority. We have repeatedly leveled the playing field by negotiating tough, fair agreements -- securing more concessions from our trading partners than we had to give up. For example, Australia has cut its tariffs five times more than we have had to, Korea six times more than the U.S. and Peru has cut its tariffs ten times more than the U.S. since the Uruguay Round of GATT. Because of the ongoing benefits from the Uruguay Round, it is estimated that trade will continue to grow by an average of 9% per year until 2000.

American Workers Still Face a Disadvantage. Even with the recent progress in GATT, American exports still face higher tariff rates than our own. For instance, U.S. agricultural exports average 38%, while our own rates average 11%. U.S. electric machinery exports average 5%, while our rates average under 2%. Without Fast track authority, these conditions will only persist when more and more countries negotiate their own preferential trade deals to the detriment of America's workers. American workers deserve better.

Open and Fair Trade is in the Best Interest of American Workers and their Families. As the American people prepare for the challenges of the 21st century, we face a critical choice: We can meet the challenges of the future, write the trade rules and continue America's remarkable economic growth -- or we can turn our back on the world and fail to compete for new markets, new contracts, new business and new jobs. All over America, jobs have been created in small, medium and large companies that would not be here today if we did not have the ability to negotiate fair trade agreements.

- Over the last four years, American manufacturing exports rose 42%, high technology exports jumped 46%, service exports climbed 33% and farm exports rose 41%.
- From 1990-1996, U.S. auto exports to the biggest emerging markets (excluding Mexico) rose \$500 million and are estimated to reach \$6.1 billion by 2010. U.S. parts exports to these emerging markets are expected to more than triple from the current \$3 billion to \$10 billion in 2010.
- The U.S. dominates 75% of the global software market. More than one-half million workers are employed in the industry -- double the level a decade ago. This industry is expected to grow 9% *per year* worldwide over the next decade.

- The U.S. once again dominates the world's semiconductor industry -- after trailing Japan for years. More than one-quarter million American are employed in the semiconductor industry -- up 13% over the last three years. The global semiconductor market nearly tripled in size between 1990 and 1995 -- and sales are expected to reach \$200 billion by the year 2000 -- a fourfold increase over a decade.
- Exports of goods and services have risen from about 4% of GDP in the early 1960's to over 13% today. Over 15% of the total American workforce is employed in the manufacturing sector. U.S. exports have grown 3 times faster than Japan's, 5 times faster than Germany's since the mid 1980's.

II. TO ENSURE THAT ALL AMERICAN WORKERS BENEFIT FROM EXPANDED TRADE, THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION HAS FOUGHT FOR INCREASED TRAINING AND EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES.

We need a growth strategy in which we take every action possible to ensure that all Americans can benefit from economic change. We need to break out of the old arguments that say you are either for blocking change or you are for the market, but everyone has to fend for themselves. Government needs to help workers, communities and those not in the job market realize the benefits of expanded trade.

- **The Administration is developing a comprehensive plan to help communities and workers who have been affected by trade.** President Clinton is building on his strong record of helping workers and families secure more opportunities to improve their educations and obtain higher paying jobs. The President will announce his plan early next week.

A Record of Strong Action to Help Families and Workers

- **Fought To Ensure Low-Income Families Benefitted from Child Tax Credit.** Because of the President's efforts, 13 million children from families with incomes below \$30,000 will receive the tax credit -- up to 7.5 million more than under the House plans. Families making under \$30,000 -- such as young teachers, police officers, farmers, nurses and others who work hard and play by the rules -- will now receive the child credit.
- **20% Tuition Tax Credit.** The balanced budget deal provides for a 20% tuition tax credit applied to the first \$5,000 of qualified education expenses and to the first \$10,000 thereafter for college juniors, seniors, graduate students, and working Americans pursuing lifelong learning.
- **\$1,500 Hope Scholarship Tax Credit.** The balanced budget deal also includes a \$1,500 Hope Scholarship to make the first two years of college universally available. For a student attending the average four-year college, the Tuition Tax and HOPE Scholarship tax credits will provide tax savings of up to \$5,000.
- **Doubled Dislocated Worker Funding.** The funding for dislocated workers has been doubled, from \$651 million in FY93 to \$1,286 million in FY97. This year, the dislocated worker program will assist 580,000 workers, up about 300,000 since President Clinton took office.
- **Largest Pell Grant Increase in Two Decades.** The Balanced Budget agreement boosts the maximum 1998 Pell grant from \$2,700 to \$3,000, and expands the program to more poor independent students -- that's the largest increase in two decades.

III. IF THE PRESIDENT DOES NOT HAVE THE SAME AUTHORITY THAT EVERY PRESIDENT HAS HAD SINCE 1974, OUR COMPETITORS, NOT AMERICAN WORKERS, WILL REALIZE THE BENEFITS OF THE NEW ECONOMY.

Today, we have the opportunity to permanently create the types of jobs that pay more and provide our workers with more security -- if we continue to increase our exports and open more markets. But if the President does not have the authority to negotiate tough and fair trade agreements with Congress' consent, our competitors will get the best jobs for their workers, while the U.S. will be relegated to the sidelines.

- **Without fast track, the U.S. will lack credibility to push for a fast start on global negotiations scheduled to start at the end of 1999. The United States stands the most to gain in these negotiations because of its comparative advantage in agriculture, commercial services and government procurement.**

☞ **Agriculture.** Agricultural exports support nearly a million U.S. jobs. Agriculture remains one of the most protected and subsidized sectors in the world economy. American exports still continue to face trade barriers through high tariffs and preferential trade deals that exclude the U.S.

☞ **Commercial Services.** Service exports of U.S. firms supported nearly 4 million jobs in 1996. Unless negotiated away, barriers will inhibit increased U.S. service exports. In Korea, a number of service sectors remain restrictive for foreign investment including telecommunications and insurance. Brazil has restrictive investment laws, lack of transparency in administrative procedures and limits on foreign capital participation. Distribution in the domestic market is restricted in Indonesia.

☞ **Government Procurement.** Some sectors relating to government procurement include civil aircraft, energy equipment, environmental technologies and services and medical equipment which employ over 2 million American workers. The vast majority of low and middle-income countries have not signed the WTO Government Procurement Code and the U.S. cannot negotiate government procurement obligations in plurilateral negotiations.

TALKING POINTS ON FAST TRACK AND FOREIGN POLICY

Fast Track and American Leadership -- Overview

- **The fast track debate is about much more than trade. It is about American leadership in the world.** Other governments, particularly those in Latin America, view fast track as a test of whether the United States intends to maintain our half century of leadership -- or retreat and turn inward.
- **A failure of U.S. leadership would be a huge mistake.** For over 50 years, we have led the world toward freer markets -- reducing average tariffs from 40% at the end of World War II to about 5% today. That has led to a 90-fold increase in trade, which has enormously benefitted the U.S. We must not turn our back on that progress.
- **American leadership is not divisible. If we fail to lead on trade, our influence will suffer in other areas.** The patterns of trade developed in the coming decades will create patterns affecting our national security, foreign relations and political interests. If Latin America is permitted--by default in our leadership--to turn increasingly to Europe and Asia in its trade relations, it will weaken our relationship with Latin America. Rejecting fast track would also send a terrible signal to emerging markets, undermining the developing world trend toward free market policies and democracy.

Exports and U.S. Growth

- **For the U.S., the case for fast track is clear: if we are to sustain our economic growth, we must export.** Since 1993, one-third of our growth has come from exports. Over the next decade, the economies of Latin America and Asia are expected to grow at three times the rate of the U.S. economy. In a world where 96% of the world's consumers live outside our borders, we must export to grow. It's that simple.
- **We are in a perfect position to compete. Our economy is the envy of the world.** We are once again the world's most competitive economy, the world's largest exporter, the leading producer in key industries like automobiles, semiconductors and pharmaceuticals. It makes no sense to sideline ourselves now.
- **But we cannot afford to take our economic leadership for granted.** Throughout the world, other countries are moving to reach trade deals opening their markets. We can either lead this process--or watch it proceed without us:
 - In Latin America and Asia alone, other countries have reached more than 20 preferential trade agreements without us. Today every major economy in the hemisphere has a preferential trade deal with Chile, except the U.S.
 - The EU is seeking a preferential trade agreement with MERCOSUR, a market of over 200 million people and a GDP exceeding \$1 trillion. President Chirac has declared "the future of the region rests with Europe, not the United States."

Fast track and American Foreign Policy

- **Fast track is a test of our foreign policy.** As the sole remaining superpower, the United States has a fundamental interest in aiding both security and prosperity around the world -- particularly in our own hemisphere. Stable trading relationships are critical to that end. In the post Cold-War world, trade agreements serve some of the same purposes security pacts played during the Cold War: They bind nations together through a set of shared interests and common objectives.
- **If the U.S. fails to lead, we risk losing influence by default. The trade patterns set in coming decades will have enormous strategic importance too.** That is part of the strategy behind FTAA and APEC processes. They are not just economic: they are also intended to reinforce broader U.S. engagement in Latin America and Asia, two regions where U.S. foreign policy strategic and security interests are deeply implicated. Rejecting fast track would signal retreat from these initiatives.
- **That would clearly undermine broader U.S. interests.** Latin America sees trade as the linchpin of a stronger hemispheric relations -- our failure to engage would undermine cooperation on a range of issues including drug interdiction, immigration, environmental protection and corruption. In Asia, the industrialization of 3.5 billion people in the arc from Korea to Pakistan will be perhaps the greatest development of the 21st Century. It is critical to America's economic and security interests that we be deeply engaged in the transformation. Without fast track, we are crippled in that effort.
- **The cause of democracy and free markets would also suffer.** After decades of failed experiments and anti-Americanism, many of the world's emerging markets today are embracing free markets, democracy and other American values. Today -- for the first time in history -- on behalf of the world's population lives under elected rulers. But this fragile progress will continue only if we continue to press countries to embrace free trade policies, build stronger middle classes and strengthen the building blocks of democracy. Rejecting fast track would send a terrible signal that we are not serious about trade liberalization and reform.

Conclusion

- **The United States faces a critical choice.** We can continue to make our economy the model for the rest of the world, open foreign markets, and reaffirm our global leadership. Or we can convince ourselves that we cannot compete, turn inward, and cede that leadership to others eager to take our place. The choice is that stark -- and that important.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

FAX TRANSMITTAL

TO: BILL KINCAID | BOB SHIREMAN
456.7028 456.2223

PHONE: _____ FAX: _____

of pages including cover 3 DATE: Monday 11am -

FROM: Carol H. Rasco Janet V. Green Laura Wood
Diane Jones Debbie Fine

AMERICA READS CHALLENGE (202) 401-8888

Office of the Secretary, U.S. Department of Education, 600 Independence Ave. S.W.
Room 6100, Washington, D.C. 20202-0110 FAX: 202-401-0596

MESSAGE:

This is what we need to be
approved ASAP to go out early this
afternoon — Copies to CNS + our
OPE — need your Thoughts before I
go to Public Affairs — Ph + JVG

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NO. 1838 P. 1

OFFICE OF SECRETARY

JUN 30 1997 10:16AM

**For Immediate Release
June 30, 1997**

**Contact: Diane B. Jones
(202)401-3292**

**Federal Work-Study Funds Earmarked to Meet *America Reads Challenge*
at More Than 425 Colleges and Universities**

Washington, D.C. -- More than 425 colleges and universities nationwide have accepted President Clinton's call to help ensure that every child reads well and independently by the end of third grade by earmarking all, or part, of their Federal Work-Study (FWS) fund increase for reading tutors. The *America Reads Challenge* FWS program promotes access to college by helping students finance postsecondary education costs while offering the opportunity to pursue community service.

U.S. Secretary of Education Richard W. Riley said this commitment to the *America Reads Challenge* marks the beginning of a new era in the way student financial aid recipients can fulfill their FWS obligation. "The *America Reads Challenge* Federal Work-Study program is a strong example of how students both give to and receive from the community," Riley said. "This creates a win-win situation because young learners and communities gain from the services provided, and students who might not ordinarily be able to share in the community service experience can now afford to be involved."

Congress increased Federal Work-Study funding by 35 percent for fiscal year 1997-98; more than 3,300 institutions nationwide received FWS funds. The 1997 appropriation is the largest annual dollar increase in the history of the FWS program. President Clinton challenged

-more-

participating colleges and universities to commit a substantial portion of the newly-created positions to reading tutors for pre-K and elementary school students.

The *America Reads Challenge* is President Clinton's initiative to ensure that all children read well and independently by the end of third grade. According to the 1994 National Assessment of Education Progress (NAEP), 40 percent of fourth grade students read below the basic level. Research shows that children who cannot read well and independently by the end of the third grade are less likely to succeed in school and more likely to drop out. The *America Reads Challenge* addresses these issues by enabling parents, teachers, college students and community members to build on, expand and initiate local efforts to improve reading.

Carol H. Rasco, Senior Advisor to the Secretary and Director of the *America Reads Challenge*, praised the colleges and universities that have announced their commitment to provide reading tutors, and said she hopes others will join this important cause. "The colleges and universities that have signed on to the *America Reads Challenge* understand the importance of both education and community service," Rasco said. "Thousand of young students nationwide need the type of help college students are prepared to give. If we hope to create a nation of readers, we need many more colleges and universities on board helping us meet the challenge."

Forty-five states are represented in the list of 425 committed institutions. California leads the list with 49 campuses, followed by Pennsylvania with 27. State-by-state breakdowns are attached.

###

bpc. EC

 American Association of State Colleges and Universities

One Dupont Circle • Suite 700 • Washington, DC 20036-1192 • phone 202/293-7070 • fax 202/296 5819

April 21, 1997

President Robert A. Corrigan
San Francisco State University
1600 Holloway Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94132

Dear Bob:

Thank you for your letter of April 10. The suggestion you made in your letter for an editorial in one of our issues of *Memo to the President* is now being considered, and I am sure that we will use at least a part of it in a forthcoming issue. You will recall that our January issue (vol. 37, No. 1) had an extensive coverage of the program. Perhaps your "guest editorial" will be additional encouragement.

In the past couple of weeks, we have been in contact with representatives from the White House regarding the "America Reads" program. I have asked them for, and have received, a list of 15 schools they consider important as participants in the program. Interestingly enough, only one of them is an AASCU member school. The rest are NASULGC institutions. Peter Magrath and I have divided the list and have begun making calls to them.

I am chagrined to learn from these conversations that apparently there has been no contact from the White House or from the U. S. Department of Education to any of the institutions I have contacted regarding the "America Reads" program. You will recall from our December meeting that we agreed to support the voluntary participation in the program they were initiating. Apparently there was simply no announcement sent to the institutions, and no invitation issued asking them to participate by either the White House or the U. S. Department of Education--at least none that caught the attention of the presidents!

Two comments are intriguing to me in this situation. First, of the NASULGC schools with whom I have talked, the only source of information they have had about participating in the program has come from their having had someone who is an AASCU member send them a copy of the letter I sent to our AASCU schools in January. Second, at Arizona State University, President Lattie Coor spent a good ten minutes telling me about their involvement in the program--partnering with high schools in the area, engaging one of the high schools as a partner with them by having high school students provide the tutoring and a number of other exemplary efforts. They have even appointed a program director. Yet President Coor told me he had received not one word from anyone asking him to report that they were participating in the program--not from the White House, and not from the U. S. Department of Education. My telephone call was the first he had heard which provided an opportunity to "sign up." This was one of the first calls I made, so I don't know how he learned about the program.

The lack of follow-through on this project goes even further. On two separate occasions I have asked representatives in the White House, the Department of Education, and/or the "America Reads" representatives here in Washington, D.C. for a list of institutions that are participating. I offered to take that list, match it against our AASCU membership list, and contact the schools that had not responded. I received a list about 10 days ago--not from anyone to whom I had made the request! I am intrigued to

Robert A. Corrigan
April 22, 1997
Page 2

note that from the 144 institutions on the list of participants that was given to me, significantly more than one-third are AASCU members (56)--certainly far beyond our proportionate share of the higher education community that receives work-study funding. Additionally, you may recall that there was an agreement that the White House and the Department of Education would prepare a booklet or guidelines on the project to assist institutions and to induce them to participate. Requests have been made for this booklet on several occasions. Again, it has yet to be received.

Bob, I can only conclude that there has been a lack of follow-through on this project by either the White House or the Department of Education, or both. Therefore, it is no surprise to me, after my calls of the past few days, that the response has not been what the White House had hoped.

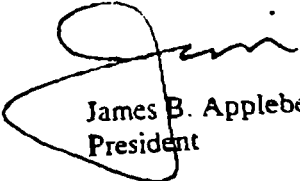
While I will finish the calls that I have agreed to make, and will report the results of that effort, and while we will run your suggested editorial or a major portion of it in our Association publication, I am reluctant to do anything further on this project unless, and until, I see a demonstration of commitment on the part of the White House and the Department of Education for this project. It takes something more than a public press statement for the project to succeed. This is particularly distressing to me, for as you know from my comments at the meeting in December, the visibility I gave you and the project at our meeting of AASCU presidents in February, and in several conversations I have had with you over the past several months, I think this is a very worthy project that has potential for far-reaching consequences to assist young people of our nation. If there have been any Associations that have endeavored to make this project work, AASCU must be at the top of that list! We need the Administration to do its part!

I hope the experience from your end has been more positive and more fruitful. If you have a question about any of this, I would welcome a conversation about it.

Thanks again for the leadership you are showing in this important effort, Bob. The fact that you have stepped out to try to make this project a success makes me proud of both you and San Francisco State University. It would be tragic if what appears to me to be a lack of follow-through on the part of the White House and the Department of Education results in a torpedoing of a worthy program like this, but the facts are that we cannot make it go unless they provide the leadership and do their part.

My very best wishes to you.

Sincerely,



James B. Appleberry
President

JBA:mm

America Reads Program
Responses to telephone calls made by
James B. Appleberry, President
American Association of State Colleges and Universities
April, 1997

Rutgers, The State University

President Fran Lawrence

Called April 18, 1997.

The call resulted in a fax from President Lawrence to Secretary Riley that Rutgers **WILL** participate in the program. *[Comment by the secretary in President Lawrence's office questioned whether they had ever received a request to participate or respond to anyone prior to the contact from me.]*

University of Wisconsin--Madison

Chancellor David Ward

Called April 18, 1997

The call resulted in a fax to me (attached) which is the same one sent to me earlier (dated January 29, 1997), indicating they **WILL NOT** be participating in the program. *[Even though they are not a member of AASCU, apparently the only contact they have had on the America Reads program is a copy of the AASCU letter of January 6, 1997. The letter from AASCU had been forwarded to the Madison campus from the System Office, who is a member of AASCU. No other contact on the America Reads program.]*

University of Wisconsin--Green Bay

Chancellor Mark L. Perkins

Called April 18, 1997

He had received my letter of April 15, 1997, as well as the letter of January 6, 1997. His secretary told me he said to report that he is and has been involved in legislative work and won't be able to deal with this matter between now and June 1, 1997. I assume they **WILL NOT** be participating in the program

University of New Hampshire

President Joan R. Leitzel

Called April 18, 1997. Phone appointment set for April 24, 1997. Called again on April 24, 1997.

The president referred me to Dr. Neal Lubow, the Provost. He said that they **WILL NOT** be participating. He said they have many other projects, increased demands on work study funds, and the amount of funds available for work study assistance is under considerable stress. He said that their applications are up, and

AMERICA READS Program
Telephone Responses to:
James B. Appleberry, President, AASCU
April, 1997
Page 2

that if they used funds were a match were not required, it would require even more funds from the campus and would be going in the wrong direction (I didn't understand this rationale, but that's what he said!). *[They had not been contacted prior to my letter.]*

University of New Mexico

President Richard E. Peck

Called April 18, 1997. President Peck was off campus. Scheduling secretary not in the office. Called again April 21, 1997. Scheduling secretary not in the office. Finally found scheduling secretary at her desk on April 22, 1997. Telephone appointment scheduled for April 25, 1997.

I talked with President Peck on April 25, 1997. They have a vacancy in their Director of Financial Aid position, and he is interviewing the last candidate today. They will voluntarily participate in the program, but need to be contacted again in about 3 months to verify. President Peck needs to get his new Financial Aid Director on board, and then they can make the decision as to level of commitment. **If they are contacted again in July, I expect they WILL participate.** *[He had not been contacted by anyone, and did not have any information from anyone, about the project until he received my letter and telephone call.]*

Jackson State University

President James E. Lyons, Sr.

Called April 21, 1997. Phone appointment set for April 22, 1997. Talked with President Lyons on April 22. He was gone three days last week, and someone in his office probably farmed out my letters to him. We agreed I would fax the letters (both) to him again this morning, and he would get back to me before Friday with an answer as to whether Jackson State would participate.

After sending a second fax with the information, President Lyons called back with a request for additional information for his financial aid director. We put him in touch with President Robert Corrigan at San Francisco State. The follow through will be from there.

President Lyons called me back on April 24, to tell me they **WILL** participate, and that he would send the requested information back to Marsha Adler at San Francisco State.

AMERICA READS Program
Telephone Responses to:
James B. Appleberry, President, AASCU
April, 1997
Page 3

Arizona State University
Called April 18, 1997.

President Lattie F. Coor

President Coor spent about 10 minutes telling me of all the projects and activities in which they ARE engaged as a part of this program. They have teamed with several schools, they are working with a specific high school to engage students from the high school in the project, and several other activities as examples. They have appointed a campus-wide project director. (This institution would be a good one to use as a model of what can be done). I asked him to communicate the fact that they **WILL** participate to President Corrigan at San Francisco State University. *[President Coor appreciated my letter, and said he didn't recall any contact from anyone asking them to participate or respond to anyone that they would participate until he received my letters and phone call.]*

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P. 006



January 29, 1997

James B. Appleberry, President
American Association of State Colleges & Universities
One DuPont Circle, Suite #700
Washington, D.C. 20036-1192

Dear Mr. Appleberry:

President Katharine Lyall of the University of Wisconsin System asked each campus to respond to your letter of January 6, 1997 regarding "America Reads." I am responding on behalf of the UW-Madison campus.

The views and the concerns of the UW-Madison campus regarding use of the Federal Work Study (FWS) monies as part of the "America Reads" community service tutoring initiative are as follows:

1. Our participation would be dependent upon, and a function of, the increase in our FWS allocation. (A preliminary estimate is that our allocation would possibly be a 26% increase, or about 25% less than the national average.)
2. The increase in the federal minimum wage will be the first "requirement" for our use of any increased funding, so that we preserve the current level of student participation.
3. We strongly support both the concept and implementation of a greater commitment to literacy. Consequently, we would give a priority consideration to requests for FWS funds which addressed literacy as part of "America Reads" - or in general.
4. The campus already has programs of student community service which are voluntary and which include literacy related activities similar to "America Reads." We are concerned about the implications for these programs and the morale among participants if some students are paid for their community service and some are not - particularly if the "paid program" is given significant publicity, is large and consumes an unwarranted portion of the increased FWS funding.
5. We would not waive the EMPLOYER matching requirement for FWS tutors. (It is an employer match, not an institutional match.) We might reduce it from our current 30-40% requirement to the 25% minimum match requirement.

In summary, many schools have a hard time spending their FWS; UW-Madison does not. We could effectively spend every additional dollar that we could possibly get. Many schools utilize FWS for campus employment but have a hard time funding community service employment; UW-Madison has hundreds of off-campus employers. We have no trouble meeting community service targets. There are many excellent uses for increased FWS funds and reading tutors is clearly one of them. We support the concept of using FWS for reading tutors with the ultimate volume depending on local need, size of final FWS allocation and any required administrative expenses.

Vice Chancellor for Administration

Bascom HallUniversity of Wisconsin-Madison
608/262-9941500 Lincoln Drive
FAX: 608/263-7449

Madison, Wisconsin 53706-1380

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P. 003

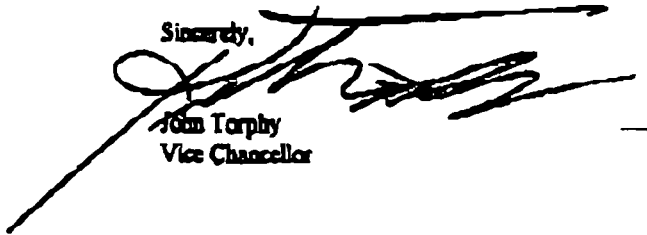
James B. Appleberry, President

January 29, 1997

Page 2

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,



John Torphy
Vice Chancellor

JT:ns

cc: Katharine Lyall
✓ David Ward
John Wiley
Steve Van Ess
Rhonda Nersisyan

cc Mike Cohen
Bill Kincaid
Bob Shireman
Not great.

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Message

my stab
@ a very tricky prospect

The 2nd part
might contain folks
we could convert

April 9, 1997

TO: Diana Fortuna
FROM: Melinda
RE: Summit Commitments of Tutors to America Reads

Following are commitments with specific, explicit reference to providing new tutors to America Reads:

Jewish Social Justice Center	100,000 new tutors in eight cities	
Houston Reads	20,000 new tutors	
OASIS and May Department Stores	25,000 new tutors	
NEA Retired	1,000 retired teachers as tutors	teach 50,000 youth
Seventh Day Adventists	3,000 trained tutors	reach 10,000 the first year
Glaxo Wellcome	1,000 new tutors (college students)	300,000 hours of tutoring

Commitments that are offering new resources as mentors/tutors in schools, but have not YET been linked specifically to America Reads

National Center for Family Literacy		50,000 additional families tutored
Reading Recovery Council of America	30,000 new volunteers	300,000 children/early literacy
Time Warner "Time to Read"		300,000 new tutoring hours
City Cares of America	75,000 new volunteers in school-based programs	
Hewlett Packard		190,000 volunteer hours in schools
US West	5,000 employee tutors	300,000 students
Reading is Fundamental	71,000 new tutors	1,000,000 additional children

Other ... new resources as employee volunteers, school support, etc.

AT&T		100,000 hours of mentoring, tutoring, coaching
GE		1,000,000 volunteer hours
Telephone Pioneers of America		50,000,000 volunteer hours
NAFEO	140,000 students as volunteers	
Natl Center for Learning Disabilities		500,000 children in Head Start
National Council of Negro Women	150,000 tutors and mentors	
Timberland		40,000 hours of service
First Union	14,000 new employee tutors in schools	1,200,000 hours of service total
Disney		1,000,000 employee volunteer hours



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

FAX TRANSMITTAL

TO: Bill Kincaid

ORGANIZATION: _____

PHONE NUMBER: _____

FAX NUMBER: 456-7028

FROM: America Reads

PHONE NUMBER: _____

MESSAGE: _____

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_____**PAGE(S) TO FOLLOW**

MEMORANDUM**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**OFFICE OF EDUCATIONAL
RESEARCH AND IMPROVEMENT**National Institute on the Education of At-Risk Students**

TO: Carol Rasco, Director
America Reads Challenge

FROM: Edward J. Fuentes, Director 

SUBJECT: Volunteer Tutoring Research Review

A preliminary draft of a paper entitled "Volunteer Tutoring Programs: A Review of the Research on Achievement Outcomes," authored by Barbara Wasik of the OERI sponsored Center for Research on the Education of Students Place At-Risk (CRESPAR) was distributed, without our knowledge, by the Corporation for National Service as part of an application package for a Senior Corp grant program. Apparently, a Tess Scannell of the Corporation believed that the paper would provide useful background information for the applicants. Unfortunately, it raises questions about the research evidence for the effectiveness of volunteer tutoring as called for by the America Reads Challenge program.

I hope that these events cause neither you nor the Department any embarrassment. I want to assure you that it was never our intention that this preliminary draft would go beyond a panel of technical reviewers. Naturally, since CRESPAR is part of the At-Risk Institute's portfolio of work, I take full responsibility for everything that has or will occur as a result of this mishap.

The Wasik paper is now under revision and Oliver Moles, the CRESPAR monitor, is working with both the author and reviewers to produce a technically sound, accurate and balanced finished product. I have attached a copy of the latest version of the paper for your review and I will see that Dr. Moles forwards your comments to the author for her consideration in the final revision.

Again I apologize for this unfortunate incident. If you have any questions or would like to discuss this matter further, I can be reached at 219-1895.

Attachment

cc: Oliver Moles

Colleges Committed to America Reads Challenge

(as of April 1, 1997)

America Reads Steering Committee of College Presidents

San Francisco State University, President Robert Corrigan (*Steering Committee Chair*)
Bank Street College of Education, President Augusta Souza Kappner
California State University System, Chancellor Barry Munitz
Chicago State University, President Delores Cross
Community College of Denver, President Byron McClenney
Georgetown University, President Leo J. O'Donovan, S.J.
Gettysburg College, President Gordon A. Haaland
Miami Dade Community College, District President Eduardo Padron
Morehouse College, President Walter E. Massey
New York University, President L. Jay Oliva
Ohio State University, President E. Gordon Gee
Pennsylvania State University, President Graham Spanier
Portland State University, President Judith A. Ramaley
Southern Illinois University, President Ted Sanders
University of Maryland, College Park, President William E. Kirwan
University of Mississippi, President Robert C. Khayat
University of Montana, President George M. Dennison
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, President Michael Hooker
University of Pennsylvania, Dr. Judith Rodin
University of Texas at El Paso, President Diana S. Natalicio
Vermont State Colleges System, Chancellor Charles Bunting

Additional College Campuses

123Allegheny College (PA)
American University (DC)
Arkansas Tech University (AR)
Baker College (MI)
Bates College (ME)
California Institute of Technology
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona
California State University, Bakersfield
California State University, Dominguez Hills
California State University, Fresno
California State University, Hayward
California State University, Los Angeles
California State University, Monterey Bay
California State University, Northridge
California State University, Sacramento
California State University, San Bernardino

California State University, San Marcos
California State University, Stanislaus
Calvin College (MI)
Cape Fear Community College (NC)
Carteret Community College (NC)
Castleton State College (Vermont State Colleges System)
Catawba Valley Community College (NC)
100Catholic University of America (DC)
C.W. Post Campus of LIU (NY)
Central Michigan University (MI)
Centre College (KY)
City Colleges of Chicago (IL)
City University of New York (NY)
Claremont McKenna College (CA)
Colby College (ME)
College of Alameda (CA)
Community College of Spokane (WA)
Community College of Vermont (Vermont State Colleges System)
Connecticut College (CT)
Cornell College (IA)
Dalton College (GA)
DeKalb College (GA)
Dickinson College (PA)
East Carolina University (NC)
Eastern Michigan University (MI)
El Paso Community College (TX)
Elon College (NC)
Emporia State University (KS)
Ferris State University (MI)
Flathead Valley Community College (MT)
Florida State University (FL)
Franklin & Marshall College (PA)
Frostburg State University (MD)
Gallaudet University (DC)
George Washington University (DC)
Georgia State University (GA)
Glendale Community College (CA)
Grand Valley State University (MI)
Guilford College (NC)
Howard University (DC)
Humboldt State University (CSU)
Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis (IN)
Johnson State College (Vermont State Colleges System)
Kalamazoo College (MI)
Lafayette College (PA)

Le Tourneau University (TX)
Lee College (TX)
Lyndon State College (Vermont State Colleges System)
Marist College (NY)
Martin Methodist College (TN)
Marymount College (NY)
Marymount Manhattan College (NY)
Metropolitan Community Colleges (MO)
Metropolitan State College of Denver (CO)
Metropolitan State University (MN)
Montana State University, Bozeman (MT)
Montana State University College of Technology—Great Falls (MT)
Montana Tech of the University of Montana (MT)
North Carolina State University
Northeastern University (MA)
Northampton Community College (PA)
Occidental College (CA)
Ouachita Baptist University (AR)
Pace University (NY)
Piedmont Virginia Community College (VA)
Pikes Peak Community College (CO)
Portland Community College (OR)
Pueblo Community College (CO)
Queens College (NC)
Rend Lake College (IL)
Saint Anselm College (NH)
San Bernardino Valley College (CA)
San Diego Mesa College (CA)
San Diego State University (CSU)
Simpson College (CA)
Slippery Rock University (PA)
Sonoma State University (CSU)
Southern Illinois University at Carbondale
Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville
St. John's University (NY)
State University of West Georgia (GA)
SUNY at Old Westbury (NY)
Susquehanna University (PA)
Sussex County Community College (NJ)
Trinidad State Junior College (CO)
Trinity College (DC)
Truman College (IL)
Union University (TN)
United States International University (CA)
University of California, Riverside

University of Detroit-Mercy (MI)
University of Evansville (IN)
University of Michigan (MI)
University of North Carolina - Asheville
University of North Carolina - Greensboro
University of North Carolina - Wilmington
University of Puget Sound (WA)
University of Redlands (CA)
University of San Diego (CA)
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (TN)
University of Wisconsin-Platteville (WI)
Vermont Technical College (Vermont State Colleges System)
Wake Forest University (NC)
Washburn University (KS)
Washtenaw Community College (MI)
Wayne County Community College (MI)
Western Michigan University (MI)
Wheaton College (MA)
Wheelock College (MA)
Wilson College (PA)

Total colleges and universities committed to the America Reads Challenge: 144

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	Sept. 98	5 Year Total	Sept. 98	5 Year Total	Sept. 98	5 Year Total	
<u>Steering Committee Members</u>							
San Francisco State University, President Robert Corrigan (Steering Committee Chair)	50	250	60	300			College of Ed. exploring feasibility of univ/business partnerships to establish family-oriented ready ctrs in public places
Bank Street College of Education, President Augusta Souza Kappner	24	120	125	400			Training part of students' course and fieldwork. Intro. reading to children through service curriculum of older school-age children.
California State University System (2), Chancellor Barry Munitz	554	2140	991	3310			
Chicago State University, President Delores Cross	35	556	23				Involvement of College of Education in Training ? Committee on campus, designate faculty to oversee project
Community College of Denver, President Byron McClenney	50	100					
Georgetown University, President Leo J. O'Donovan, S.J.	200	500	100	250			Tutor certificate program; team of educational specialists; raise training standards of all student tutors
Gettysburg College, President Gordon A. Haaland	50	250	335	1675			Maintain support of Gettysburg School District, expand migrant and Spanish programs, increase Baltimore outreach
Miami Dade Community College, District President Eduardo Padron	300	1500	400	2000			Expand outreach at their annual Miami Book Fair Int'l; recruit more reading instructors for svc. lrng.; expand svc. lrng school partners
Morehouse College, President Walter E. Massey	82	410	1178	3000			

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
New York University, President L. Jay Oliva	200	1000	250	1500			
Ohio State University, President E. Gordon Gee	200	1000	100	1000			
Pennsylvania State University, President Graham Spanier	251	1255	300	1500			
Portland State University, President Judith A. Ramaley	15	110					Explore with School of Education possibility of training students to work in schools as volunteers or FWS
Southern Illinois University, President Ted Sanders	32	160	110	550			
University of Maryland, College Park, President William E. Kirwan	40	343	300	2000			
University of Mississippi, President Robert C. Khayat	25	225	160	1010			
University of Montana, President George M. Dennison	16	100	100	500			U.M. faculty in Coll. of Education will continue work in literacy, and will also train community volunteers. Collaborate with Lit. Vol. of Am.
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, President Michael Hooker	80	150					Expect significant increases in volunteer service through a number of programs. Tutor training, support in field and assessment key areas of focus

	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		
HONOR ROLL	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>New Efforts to Engage Campus</u>
University of Pennsylvania, Dr. Judith Rodin	275	350	100	600			Enhance programs in Grad Sch. of Ed. to make tutoring part of svc. lrng., have teaching students do tutoring, encourage FWS students to do summer tutoring
University of Texas at El Paso, President Diana S. Natalicio	30	150	400	1000			Expand a number of programs involving tutoring in El Paso, incl. Literacy Workshop for severely reading disabled and expanded Summer Reading Camp.
Vermont State Colleges System, Chancellor Charles Bunting (1)	150	750	50	250			
Steering Committee Subtotals:	2659	11419	5082	20845	0	0	
(1) includes all five Vermont State Campuses							
(2) pledge reflects 15 of 22 CSU system campus commitments so far							
(3) includes both SIU campuses							
	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		
HONOR ROLL	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>New Efforts to Engage Campus</u>
<u>Recruited Campuses</u>							
Allegheny College (PA)	30	150	10	50			
American University (DC)		500		250			
Arkansas Tech University (AR)	72	122	20	40			

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		<u>New Efforts to Engage Campus</u>
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Baker College (MI)	50	250	40	200			
Bates College (ME)	75	400	50	250			
California Institute of Technology (CA)	15	75	5	25			
Cape Fear Community College (NC)	20	100					
Calvin College (MI)	5	25					
Carteret Community College (NC)	10	50					
Catawba Valley Community College (NC)	10	50					
Catholic University of America (DC)		125		50			
C.W. Post Campus of LIU (NY)	50	250	20	100			

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Central Michigan University (MI)	12	75	100	500			
Centre College (KY)	8	40					
City Colleges of Chicago (IL)	55	646	25	125			
City University of New York (NY)	500	1000	500	2500			
Colby College (ME)	25	125	15	60			
College of Alameda (CA)	7	35	5	25			
Community College of Spokane (WA)					40	100	
Connecticut College (CT)	50	100	25	125			
Cornell College (IA)	5		10				

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Dalton College (GA)	30	150	5	25			
DeKalb College (GA)					3000	6000	
Dickinson College (PA)	25	175	7	30			
East Carolina University (NC)	50	250					
Eastern Michigan University (MI)	58	358	355	455			
El Paso Community College (TX)					25	25	
Elon College (NC)	20	70	15	75			
Emporia State University (KS)	20	100	35	52			
Ferris State University (MI)	20	100	10	50			

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Flathead Valley Community College (MT)	10	75	50	100			
Florida State University (FL)	70	300	80	400			
Franklin & Marshall College (PA)	12		300	1500			
Frostburg State University (MD)	8	40					
Gallaudet University (DC)		50		25			
George Washington University (DC)		500					
Georgia State University (GA)	10	50	50	250			
Glendale Community College (CA)					300		
Grand Valley State University (MI)	10	50	20	100			

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Guilford College (NC)	30	150	20	100			
Howard University (DC)		150		100			
Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis (IN)			12				
Kalamazoo College (MI)	10	50					
Lafayette College (PA)	60	220	10	40			
LeTourneau University (TX)	20	20	10	15			
Lee College (TX)	10		20				
Marist College (NY)	50	250	80	400			
Martin Methodist College (TN)	4	8	6	12			

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Marymount Manhattan College (NY)	10	50	60	300			
Marymount College (NY)	10	24	15	50			
Metropolitan Community Colleges (MO)					25	100	
Metropolitan State College of Denver (CO)					30		
Metropolitan State University (MN)	10	50	5				
Montana State University, Bozeman (MT)	20	80	20	80			
Montana State University College of Technology, Great Falls (MT)	10	50	5	30			
Montana Tech of the University of Montana (MT)	15	75					
North Carolina State University (NC)	40	200					

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Northeastern University (MA)	20	80	60	120			
Northampton Community College (PA)	10	25					
Ouachita Baptist University (AR)	5	15	100	200			
Pace University (NY)	100	300	200	400			
Piedmont Virginia Community College (VA)					10	75	
Pikes Peak Community College (CO)					10	10	
Portland Community College (OR)					50	100	
Pueblo Community College (CO)					15	60	
Queens College (NC)	20	50	2	5			

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Rend Lake College (IL)	9	50	10	50			
St. Anselm College (NH)	10	60	40	200			
San Diego Mesa College (CA)					100	50	
Simpson College (CA)	194	970	50				
Slippery Rock University (PA)	3	15	40	250			
St. John's University (NY)	150	750	50	250			
State University of West Georgia (GA)	15	20					
SUNY at Old Westbury (NY)	18	45	20	200			
Susquehanna University (PA)	10	50					

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Sussex County Community College (NJ)					25	250	
Trinity College (DC)		125		50			
Trinidad State Junior College (CO)					5	5	
Truman College (IL)					15		
Union University (TN)	20						
United States International University (CA)	20	100	20	100			
University of Detroit-Mercy (MI)	30	150					
University of Evansville (IN)	33	100					
University of Michigan (MI)	100	500	100	500			

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
University of North Carolina at Asheville (NC)	20	60					
University of North Carolina at Greensboro (NC)	45	200					
University of North Carolina at Wilmington (NC)	11	66					
University of Puget Sound (WA)	10	50	150	750			
University of Redlands (CA)	45		20				
University of San Diego (CA)	8	16	86	136			
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (TN)	10	50					
University of Wisconsin-Platteville (WI)	20	50					
Wake Forest University (NC)	15	60					

HONOR ROLL	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		New Efforts to Engage Campus
	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Wayne County Community College (MI)	115						
Washburn University (KS)	15	25					
Washtenaw Community College (MI)	20	100	30	150			
Western Michigan University (MI)	10	100					
Wheaton College (MA)	30	150	40	200			
Wheelock College (MA)	21	35	40	200			
Wilson College (PA)	2	10	5	20			
<u>Recruit Subtotals:</u>	2651	11108	3003	11710	3650	6775	

	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		
HONOR ROLL	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>New Efforts to Engage Campus</u>
	Work Study Increase		Non FWS Increase		Combined Increase		
<u>HONOR ROLL TOTALS</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	<u>Sept. 98</u>	<u>5 Year Total</u>	
Honor Roll Subtotals by category	5310	22527	8085	32555	3650	6775	
Work Study Commitments by Sept. 1998 (at least):	5310						
Work Study Commitments over 5 years (at least):	22527						
Other Commitments by Sept. 1998:	11735						
Other Commitments over 5 years:	39330						
Number of campuses committed to America Reads	143						
Honor Roll 2 Year Grand Total (FWS and non-FWS)	17045						
Honor Roll 5 Year Grand Total (FWS and non-FWS)	61857						