

## Albuquerque, New Mexico

*alphabetical  
by  
city*

### Crime Statistics\*

| <u>Crime</u>  | <u>1993</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>% Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Overall Index | 39,025      |             |                            |
| Murder        | 50          | 53          | -6%                        |
| Rape          | 259         | 296         | +14%                       |
| Robbery       | 1,552       | 1,623       | +4.5%                      |
| Assault       | 4,835       |             |                            |
| Burglary      | 8,199       | 8,362       | +2%                        |

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995 & 1993.

### COPS

Under the COPS program, Albuquerque received \$2.7 million to hire or redeploy 80.6 new community officers.

### Crime Policies

No public school has a **school uniform** policy, although individual schools have their own dress codes. Absences are monitored by a school **truancy** official, who will visit truant students and their parents and even take the students to court. Albuquerque does have a **curfew** policy for juveniles under 17. If a juvenile is out after 11PM Sunday through Friday or 12AM on Saturday, s/he can be picked up by the police and be taken to one of the many community centers in the city. The parents are then notified to pick up their child from these centers.

# Ashland, Kentucky

## Crime Statistics

- The overall crime rate decreased 1% from 1993 to 1994.
- No murder.
- Rape increased 57% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery increased 12% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 17% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 3.6% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## COPS

Ashland was awarded \$96,769 in COPS funding to put an additional 8 officers on the streets.

## Curfew

No curfew.

## School Uniforms

No school Uniforms.

# Atlanta, Georgia

## Crime Statistics

Obtained from the 1995 FBI Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>  | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>% Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Overall Index | 66,280      | 69,011      | +4%                        |
| Murder        | 191         | 184         | -4%                        |
| Rape          | 422         | 441         | +5%                        |
| Robbery       | 5,343       | 5,260       | -2%                        |
| Assault       | 8,728       | 8,859       | +2%                        |
| Burglary      | 12,136      | 11,694      | -4%                        |

## COPS

Atlanta has received \$7,189,024 from the COPS office to hire or redeploy 174 new community police officers.

FYI: There have been a number of articles in the Atlanta Journal-Constitution regarding misuse/nonuse of federal crime fighting grants by the City of Atlanta.

## Curfew

A nighttime curfew has been in effect for over fifteen years.

## Truancy

Atlanta has compulsory attendance law for students ages seven to sixteen. Parent liaisons follow up on chronic truants and call in families for conferences. Students who fail to improve will be put on "in school" suspension and required to work with teachers and social workers. The parents are then encouraged to attend parenting classes sponsored by the school district. The last resort for truants is a child treatment center where status offenders are housed and required to attend classes. Each student will have his/her own case worker. Parents of status offenders can be take to court, fined, or even incarcerated.

## School Uniforms

School uniforms are determined by the individual schools and required only if a majority of the parents indicate interest.

# **Boston, Massachusetts**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate decreased 1.5% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder increased 12.9% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 16.3% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery decreased 15.2% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 6.5% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 1.8% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## **COPS**

Boston was awarded \$6,770,660 in COPS funding to put an additional 165 officers on the streets. This includes \$180,360 for a Community Policing to Combat Domestic Violence grant. This also includes \$1 million for the Anti-Grang Initiative.

## **Curfew**

## **School Uniforms**

# **Bowling Green, Ohio**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate decreased 23% from 1993 to 1994.
- No murder.
- Rape decreased 10.9% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 66% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 27% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 32% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## **COPS**

Bowling Green was awarded \$115,088 in COPS funding to put an additional 6 officers on the streets.

## **Curfews**

No curfew.

## **School Uniforms**

No school Uniforms.

## CAIRO, ILLINOIS

### Crime Statistics

Cairo's crime statistics are not recorded in the FBI's Uniform Crime Report.

### COPS

Cairo has so far been awarded \$218,480 to hire 8 new officers.

### OTHER POLICIES

Cairo has no curfew or school uniform policies that could be found in press searches.

# Chillicothe, Ohio

## Crime Statistics

- The overall crime rate increased 3.3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murder did not change from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape increased 9% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 15% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 11% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 1.9% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## COPS

Chillicothe was awarded \$150,000 in COPS funding to put an additional 2 officers on the streets.

## Curfew

Chillicothe has a City ordinance for a curfew. The curfew prohibits youths 18 and under from being out after 11 pm on weekdays and 12 pm on weekends. If the youth is cited twice for violating the curfew law, then there is a \$78 fine for the parent.

## School Uniforms

None.

Trancey

# **Columbus, Ohio**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate increased 3.9% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder decreased 22% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 6.3% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery decreased 7.5% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault increased 8.5% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary increased 0.4% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## **COPS**

Columbus, Ohio was awarded \$4,406,382 by the COPS grant to put an 82 officers on the streets.

## **Curfews**

For children under age 12, the curfew is one hour after sunset. For children ages 13 to 18, the curfew is from midnight to 4:30am. The PD is considering re-evaluating the curfew hours and reinforcing it.

## **School Uniforms**

There are no school uniform policies in high schools in Columbus. Both elementary schools and middle schools have school uniform policies, such as Johnson Park Middle School and Windsor Elementary school.

## Denver, Colorado

### Crime Statistics\*

| <u>Crime</u>  | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>% Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Overall Index | 39,796      | 35,434      | -11%                       |
| Murder        | 74          | 81          | +9%                        |
| Rape          | 393         | 366         | -7%                        |
| Robbery       | 1,863       | 1,714       | -8%                        |
| Assault       | 2,922       | 2,545       | -13%                       |
| Burglary      | 9,128       | 7,759       | -5%                        |

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1994 & 1993.

### COPS

Under the COPS program, Denver received \$3.5 million to hire or redeploy 159.5 new community officers.

### Crime Policies

There is no **curfew** for Denver, and **school uniforms** are decided by individual schools. State law requires students to maintain a minimum **attendance** record. Social workers will visit the homes of truant students or take a student to court if s/he is between the ages of 7 and 16.

## DYERSBURG, TENNESSEE

### Crime Statistics

#### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate increased 5.1% from 1993 to 1994.
- There were no murders in 1994, down from 4 in 1993.
- Rape decreased 27.4% from 1993 to 1994 (19 to 14).
- Robbery increased 42.8% from 1993 to 1994 (20 to 29).
- Aggravated Assault increased 17.3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 10% from 1993 to 1994.

#### Changes From 1992 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate decreased 8.3% from 1992 to 1994.
- There were no murders in 1994, down from 2 in 1992.
- Rape increased 68.6% from 1992 to 1994 (8 to 14).
- Robbery increased 7.3% from 1992 to 1994 (26 to 29).
- Aggravated Assault increased 32.8% from 1992 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 21.3% from 1992 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1992, 1993 and 1994.

### COPS

Dyersburg has so far been awarded \$371,027 to hire 6 new officers.

### OTHER POLICIES

According press searches, Dyersburg has no curfew or school uniform policies.

# **East Lansing, Michigan**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate is not available.
- No murder.
- Rape stats n/a.
- Robbery increased 17.8% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault increased 1.2% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 3.1% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## **COPS**

East Lansing was awarded \$113,258 by the COPS grant to put an additional 3 officers on the streets.

## **Curfews**

East Lansing has a city ordinance that has been in effect since June 15, 1996. For youths 13 and under, the curfew lasts from 10 pm to 6 am, for youths ages 14 to 17, the curfew lasts from midnight to 6 am.

## **School Uniforms**

No school Uniforms.

## FRESNO, CALIFORNIA

### Crime Statistics

#### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate increased 10% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murders decreased 3.9% from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape decreased 11.7% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault increased 32.7% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 10.2% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

### COPS

Fresno has so far been awarded \$8,791,625 to hire 150 new officers.

### SCHOOL UNIFORMS

There are 90 schools in the Fresno Unified School District. 54 of those schools have adopted a uniform or standard dress policy. This policy has been in effect for seven years and new schools join each year.

### CURFEWS

Fresno has adopted a curfew policy which applies to minors 18 years of age and younger. This law has been in effect for several years and states that the minor must have a curfew of 10:00 p.m. seven days a week.

## GREEN BAY, WISCONSIN

### Crime Statistics

#### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate increased .2% from 1993 to 1994.
- There were 4 murders in 1994, UP from 2 in 1993.
- Rape decreased 27.5% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery increased 27.3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault increased 16.2% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary increased 3.7% from 1993 to 1994.

# Holly, Michigan

## Crime Statistics

- The overall crime rate decreased 4.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- No murder.
- Rape decreased from 3 to 1, (-66%) from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery increased from 2 to 6 between 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault increased from 18 to 20 from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary increased from 35 to 36 from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: Holly Police Department, 1996.

## COPS

Holly was awarded \$75,000 from the COPS office to hire 1 new officer.

## Curfews

Since 1965, all youth under the age of 13 must be in by 10:00 pm; youth between the ages of 13 and 18 must be in by 12:00 am. The police department has a 'zero tolerance' stance in regards to their curfew laws. Their program was recently highlighted on CNN. In addition, since 1988 the State of Michigan passed enabling legislation for curfews that includes an adult responsibility provision which allows police to cite the adult responsible for the child. Since August of 1995 the adult responsibility provision has been strictly enforced.

## School Uniforms

none

# **Huntingdon, West Virginia**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate decreased 1.4% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murder increased from 2 to 6 from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape increased 16.3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery increased 51% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 3.7% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 0.02% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## **COPS**

Huntingdon was awarded \$560,785 in COPS funding to put an additional 6 officers on the streets.

## **Curfew**

Huntingdon has a curfew: youths 16 and under cannot be out after 11 pm.

## **School Uniforms**

No school uniforms.

## **Jefferson Parish, Louisiana**

### **Crime Statistics**

Obtained from the 1995 FBI Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>       | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>% Increase/Decrease</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Overall Index      | 30,823      | 29,354      | -5%                        |
| Murder             | 44          | 29          | -34%                       |
| Rape               | 150         | 152         | +1%                        |
| Robbery            | 1,203       | 1,160       | -4%                        |
| Aggravated Assault | 1,981       | 2,050       | +3%                        |
| Burglary           | 4,962       | 4,497       | -9%                        |

### **COPS**

Jefferson Parish received \$1.68 million from OJP towards "Project Star," a Community Policing Program. Since the project has been in place, Jefferson has seen an 89% decrease in narcotic crimes and an 85% decrease in violent crimes.

Jefferson Parish also requested \$1.9 million from the NIJ COPS office.

### **Curfew**

A curfew applies to teenagers sixteen and under.

# **Kalamazoo, Michigan**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate is not available.
- The murder rate increased 12% from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape stats n/a.
- Robbery decreased 11.69% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 25% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## **COPS**

Kalamazoo was awarded \$474,315 by the COPS grant to put 3 more officers on the streets.

## **Curfews**

The curfews that is being enforced is under Michigan State law, which has existed for the past 20 years. For children under age 12, the curfew lasts from 10 pm to 6 am. For children under age 16, the curfew lasts from 12 pm to 6 am.

## **School Uniforms**

No school Uniforms.

# Kansas City, Missouri

## Crime Statistics

Changes From 1993 to 1994 as reported by the FBI's Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>        | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Overall Crime Index |             |             | -5%                      |
| Murder              | 142         | 107         | -25%                     |
| Forcible Rape       | 490         | 470         | -4%                      |
| Robbery             | 3727        | 3346        | -10%                     |
| Assault             | 6334        | 5811        | -8%                      |
| Burglary            | 11958       | 9748        | -18%                     |

## COPS

Under the COPS program, Kansas City has received \$6,804,234 in funding to hire or redeploy 106 new community policing officers.

## Other Crime Policies

Some schools in the Kansas City area have adopted school uniform policies.

# Knoxville, Tennessee

## Crime Statistics

Changes from 1993 to 1994 as reported by the FBI's Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>        | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Overall Crime Index | 13,365      | 13,261      | -7.8%                    |
| Murder              | 14          | 24          | +71%                     |
| Forcible Rape       | 102         | 109         | +6.9%                    |
| Robbery             | 596         | 632         | +6.0%                    |
| Assault             | 2,200       | 2,266       | +3.0%                    |
| Burglary            | 2,817       | 2,688       | -4.6%                    |

## COPS

Under the COPS program, Knoxville has received \$4,450,376 to hire or redeploy 60 new community officers.

## Crime Policies

There is no **curfew** for Knoxville, nor is there a policy on **school uniforms**, excepting private schools. There is, however, a general **dress code** for the school district with more refined codes at the individual school level. Schools shall determine when a student's dress affects the safety or security of the school and serves as a distraction, and schools can decide what gang affiliated colors are not allowed.

State law requires that parents be responsible for **truancy**. Attendance is monitored by the schools and persistent failure to remedy truancy will be referred to the courts. The courts, however, are often busy with other cases and cannot attend to truancy cases in an efficient time manner. Before the legislature of Tennessee convened for 1996, they passed a law **revoking driving licenses** for students who have excessive absences from school.

# Little Rock, Arkansas

## Crime Statistics

1994 to 1995 as reported by the FBI's Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>      | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease</u> |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Crime Index Total | 26,741      | 22,212      | -17%                     |
| Homicide          | 58          | 53          | -5%                      |
| Forcible Rape     | 191         | 172         | -10%                     |
| Robbery           | 1,041       | 1,056       | +1%                      |
| Assault           | 4,064       | 2,418       | -41%                     |
| Burglary          | 5,767       | 3,701       | -36%                     |
| Larceny-theft     | 13,869      | 13,069      | -6%                      |
| Vehicle theft     | 1,753       | 1,743       | -1%                      |

## COPS

Under the COPS program, Little Rock has received \$1,830,606 in funding to hire or redeploy 40 community policing officers.

## Other Crime Policies

### Curfew

The city of Little Rock has a curfew policy. Weekdays except Friday and Sunday the curfew is 10pm for minors. Friday and Saturday the curfew is midnight.

### School Uniforms

Two schools in Little Rock have had mandatory uniforms for a few years. Three other schools have recently implemented voluntary uniforms which the children are strongly encouraged to wear.

# **Louisville, Kentucky**

## **Crime Statistics**

Changes from 1993 to 1994 as reported by the FBI's Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>        | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Overall Crime Index | 17,329      | 17,768      | +2.5%                    |
| Murder              | 37          | 52          | +40.5%                   |
| Forcible Rape       | 135         | 142         | +5.2%                    |
| Robbery             | 1,393       | 1,307       | -6.2%                    |
| Assault             | 1,159       | 1,275       | +10.0%                   |
| Burglary            | 4,204       | 4,403       | +4.7%                    |

## **COPS**

Under the COPS program, Louisville has received \$1,400,000 to hire or redeploy 16 new community policing officers.

## **Crime Policies**

There is no juvenile **curfew** in place for Louisville. **School uniforms** are used primarily by private schools although a law passed by the state in 1990 allows individual schools to determine their own dress policies.

At the moment, the police department has no jurisdiction over truancy but is trying to put together a bill which would allow police officers to detain or return truants to school. Truants are monitored in the school district and staff members will make home visits. A building called "Neighborhood Places" houses different agencies working together to solve family problems. Suspended students can also volunteer to attend a special intensive study program. A federal grant was recently received to fund programs like Saturday School and more staff members to work with truant kids.

# **Los Angeles, California**

## **Crime Statistics**

- Overall crime decreased 4.3% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder increased 4% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape increased 37% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery decreased 9.5% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 2% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## **COPS**

Los Angeles was awarded \$124,024 million by the COPS grant to put an additional 2,269 officers on the streets. MORE (Making Officer Redeployment Effective) allows for the redeployment of officers into community policing by providing funds for technology and equipment, civilian administrative and overtime.

## **Curfews**

The LAPD has a new curfew crack-down program, which authorizes a citywide program of monthly sweeps aimed at youths under the age of 18 who are out after 10pm with no good reason.

## **School Uniforms**

Around 300 schools have school uniform policies out of the 614 schools in Los Angeles, which determine specific dress codes. Many of these schools are specifically addressing gang-violence with their school uniform policies.

## **Other Local Issues:**

Los Angeles also has an Anti-Gang initiative grant for \$1 million.

At the central division, Officer Frank DiPaola runs a program that requires youths convicted of felonies to put in 100 hours of community service. This is a sort of boot camp, where youths learn about responsibility. Di Paolo has handled 1,500 youths in the program since its inception 5 years ago. As they progress, they supervise other youths who come into the program. Maria Martinez handles a six week parenting course, which teaches parents how to better communicate with their children and help them address their issues. Richard LeGarra is now overseeing the new citywide program which has five pilot project divisions.

# Los Angeles, California

## Crime Statistics\*

| <u>Crime</u>  | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Overall Index | 278,351     | 266,204     | - 4%                     |
| Murder        | 845         | 849         | +.5%                     |
| Rape          | 1,554       | 1,590       | +2%                      |
| Robbery       | 30,817      | 29,134      | -5%                      |
| Assault       | 39,886      | 38,945      | -2%                      |
| Burglary      | 43,535      | 41,325      | -5%                      |
| Theft         | 110,791     | 108,149     | -2%                      |
| Vehicle Theft | 50,923      | 46,212      | -9%                      |

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1994 & 1995.

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youths in the program since its inception 5 years ago. As they progress, they supervise other youths who come into the program. Maria Martinez handles a six week parenting course, which teaches parents how to better communicate with their children and help them address their issues. Richard LeGarra is now overseeing the new citywide program which has five pilot project divisions.

# Maine

## Relevant Crime Rates:

|                 | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1993-1994 Percent Change</u> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| Murder-         | 20          | 28          | +40.0%                          |
| Sexual Assault- | 329         | 318         | -3.3%                           |
| Robbery-        | 264         | 278         | +5.3%                           |
| Violent Crime-  | 1558        | 1661        | +3.4%                           |
| Total Crime-    | 39,077      | 40,582      | +3.9%                           |

\*source: FBI estimate

## COPS:

Overall, Maine has been awarded \$6.3 million in COPS funding to hire or redeploy 108 police officers. Portland, Maine has received COPS grants to hire or redeploy 10 community police officers. Portland Police Chief Chitwood is a strong supporter of the COPS program and Attorney General Reno toured their police station last year. Maine has also been awarded COPS Domestic Violence grants totaling \$250,000.

## Drug Courts:

Maine Criminal Justice Commission (Dresden, ME) -- \$27,072

## Safe and Drug Free Schools Program:

Maine will receive approximately \$2.2 million for the Safe and Drug Free Schools Program. Roughly 40 million students benefit from this program in 97% of America's school districts.

## Victims of Crime Act:

In FY96, the Justice Department will return \$772,000 to Maine for crime victim programs. These funds represent a percentage of criminal fines paid in Federal cases brought in the state of Maine.

## Violence Against Women Act:

In FY95 under the S.T.O.P. (Services \*Training \*Officers \*Prosecutors) Violence Against Women Act, *the state of Maine received \$426,346*, as did every other state and territory. This represents the first step in helping restructure the criminal justice system's response to crimes of violence against women. In FY96, Maine has been allocated \$900,000 in VAWA grants.

## MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

### Crime Statistics

#### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate decreased 2.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murders decreased 20.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape decreased 5.5% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 8.4% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault increased 3.3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary increased 1.1% from 1993 to 1994.

#### Changes From 1992 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate decreased .7% from 1992 to 1994.
- Murders decreased 9.3% from 1992 to 1994.
- Rape increased 1% from 1992 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 6.5% from 1992 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault increased 12.8% from 1992 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 3.3% from 1992 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1992, 1993 and 1994.

### COPS

Memphis has so far been awarded \$4,667,637 to hire 80 new officers.

### OTHER POLICIES

Memphis has a school uniform policy that was mentioned as an exemplary model in the Education Department's school uniform manual.

## Miami, Florida

### Crime Statistics

- The overall crime rate decreased 8.7% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder decreased 5.1% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 10.4% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 2.8% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault increased 2.2% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 11.3% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

### COPS

Miami was awarded \$11,385,472 in COPS funding to put an additional 193 officers on the streets. This includes a \$150,000 COPS grant to combat domestic violence.

# **Michigan City, Indiana**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate decreased 1.5% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murder did not change from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape increased 9% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 5.4% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 36% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 7.7% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## **COPS**

Michigan City has not received COPS grants..

## **Curfew**

Michigan city has a city ordinance that requires youths that are 14 and under to be home by 10 pm, and youths between the ages of 15 and 19 to be home by 10 pm on weekdays and 12 am on weekends.

## **School Uniforms**

No school uniforms.

# Minneapolis, MN

## Crime Statistics

1994 to 1995 as reported by the FBI's Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>        | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Overall Crime Index | 41,411      | 41,300      | 0%                       |
| Homicide            | 62          | 97          | +56%                     |
| Forcible Rape       | 578         | 578         | 0%                       |
| Robbery             | 3,444       | 3,550       | +3%                      |
| Assault             | 2,990       | 2,852       | -5%                      |
| Burglary            | 8,854       | 8,024       | -9%                      |
| Larceny-theft       | 21,279      | 21,710      | +2%                      |
| Vehicle theft       | 4,204       | 4,489       | +7%                      |

## COPS

Under the COPS program, Minneapolis has received \$6,252,221 in funding to hire or redeploy 81 new community policing officers. \$177,221 of this is a Community Policing to Combat Domestic Violence grant. The city council has not yet approved the DV grant acceptance, but they only have to vote on it and no difficulties are foreseen.

The Minneapolis police department has a strained relationship with the African-American community. In January, there were two separate instances of prisoners dying while in custody or being arrested and both were African-American. Since then, Minneapolis has received a \$100,000 COPS grant to train officers in the techniques of community policing, featuring alternatives to using force.

## Other Crime Policies

### Curfews and Truancy

The city of Minneapolis has a staggered curfew policy. Everyone age 12 and under must be home by 9pm during the week and 10pm on Friday and Saturday, ages 12-14 must be home by 10pm during the week and 11pm on Friday and Saturday, and ages 15-17 must be home by 11pm during the week and 12am on Friday and Saturday.

A program instituted to combat truancy and enforce curfews at the same time is called the Curfew Truancy Center. Begun in June, its purpose is to aid police who spot kids out late at night or wandering around during school hours. The kids may be fined and their parents notified.

### School Uniforms

The Minneapolis schools does not practice a mandatory uniform policy. Only one elementary school has children in uniforms at this time, though 4 schools are currently considering the proposition.

# Nashville, Tennessee

## Crime Statistics

Obtained from the UCR 1995 Preliminary Report:

| <u>Crime</u>  | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>% Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Overall Index | 52,469      | 56,090      | +7%                        |
| Murder        | 73          | 105         | +44%                       |
| Rape          | 508         | 487         | -4%                        |
| Robbery       | 2,652       | 2,675       | +1%                        |
| Assault       | 6,142       | 6,109       | -1%                        |
| Burglary      | 8,342       | 8,236       | -1%                        |

## COPS

Nashville received \$11,305,904 million to hire or redeploy 186.7 new community police officers.

## Curfew

A nighttime curfew for youths under 18 has been in place for a long time and is actively enforced.

## Truancy

An attendance workers will contact the parents/guardians of truant students. If the student does not improve his/her attendance record, the parents can be cited and taken to court where they are usually fined. Scattered community programs like "Share Project" involve principals, social workers, and others to work with truants.

## School Uniforms

There is no school uniform policy, although three elementary schools are trying uniforms. Two of them started just this year. One uniform policy does not require families to purchase uniforms but does require students to dress in white and black. Schools which do use purchased uniforms do not force parents who disagree with the policy to make the purchases.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

### Crime Statistics

#### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate decreased 5.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murder decreased 30% from 1993 to 1994 (from 23 to 16).
- Rape decreased 19.3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased .7% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 18% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 9.9% from 1993 to 1994.

### COPS

New Hampshire has so far been awarded \$7,446,864 to hire 139 new officers.

### SCHOOL UNIFORMS

Concord has not adopted a school uniform policy.

### CURFEWS

Concord has not adopted a curfew policy.

# New Orleans, Louisiana

## Crime Statistics

Obtained from the 1995 FBI Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>  | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>% Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Overall Index | 49,842      | 53,399      | +7%                        |
| Murder        | 424         | 363         | -14%                       |
| Rape          | 436         | 487         | +12%                       |
| Robbery       | 4,822       | 5,349       | +11%                       |
| Assault       | 3,639       | 4,677       | +29%                       |
| Burglary      | 10,064      | 10,236      | +2%                        |

## COPS

New Orleans has received \$5,795,585 from the COPS office to hire or redeploy 150.2 new community police officers.

## Curfew

A ~~nighttime curfew has been in place for many years.~~

## Truancy

Police officers can bring truant students to the school centers where the parents are alerted that their child is not in school and that consequences for chronic truancy include jail time for student **or parent**. Fifteen parents have been sentenced to jail in the past couple of years.

## School Uniforms

**Every single** public school in New Orleans has a school uniform policy. Uniforms have been in place for the last 3-4 years and have proved very effective in lowering the number of fights at school.

mayor morial instituted a nighttime curfew, which the President praised in a speech in New Orleans 1996. The President also released a Justice Department study on curfews that date.

# **New York City, New York**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate decreased 14.5% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder decreased 25% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 4.2% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery decreased 17.7% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 9% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 16.6% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## **COPS**

New York City was awarded in COPS funding to put an additional officers on the streets.

## **Curfew**

## **School Uniforms**

## NEW YORK, NEW YORK

### Crime Statistics

#### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate decreased 11.5% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murder decreased 19.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape decreased 5.3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 15.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 4.8% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 10.9% from 1993 to 1994.

### COPS

New York City has so far been awarded \$153,567,133 to hire 2,975 new officers. The majority of officers for New York City are actually redeployed FTEs under the MORE program. \$38,999,610 of NYC's total estimated funds account for a recently granted renewal of their 1995 MORE grant.

### SCHOOL UNIFORMS

New York City's Board of Education has not adopted a policy regarding school uniforms.

### CURFEWS

New York City has not adopted a curfew policy.

## Orange County, California

### Crime Statistics\*

| <u>Crime</u>  | <u>1993</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>% Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Overall Index | 4,685       | 4,055       | -13%                       |
| Murder        | 8           | 5           | -37.5%                     |
| Rape          | 24          | 34          | +42%                       |
| Robbery       | 118         | 77          | -35%                       |
| Assault       | 478         | 506         | +6%                        |
| Burglary      | 1,118       | 886         | -21%                       |

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 & 1995.

### COPS

Orange County did not receive hiring grants, but an Orange County consortium received \$1 million in gang prevention money through COPS.

### Crime Policies

Orange County has a nighttime **curfew** and is now actively pursuing a policy on a daytime curfew. **School uniforms** have been implemented on an individual school basis but not as extensively as Los Angeles. The Orange County School District works with community officials and child welfare attendants on **truancy**. Police officers will bring children to a "truancy center" where the parents are then notified. These centers also provide resources for families to help the causes of truancy and help truant students in their school work. Law enforcement as well as the district attorney's office work with the schools and sit on the school board regarding all these issues.

# **Orlando, Florida**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate decreased 5% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder increased 11.7% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 1.3% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery decreased 4.2% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 10.6% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 2.8% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## **COPS**

was awarded in COPS funding to put an additional officers on the streets.

## **Curfew**

## **School Uniforms**

# **Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate increased 7.8% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder increased 6.9% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape increased 7.2% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery increased 7.1% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault increased 5.1% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary increased 12.7% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## **COPS**

was awarded in COPS funding to put an additional officers on the streets.

## **Curfew**

## **School Uniforms**

## Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

### Crime Statistics

- The overall crime rate decreased 17.4% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder decreased 9.3% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 6.8% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 11.8% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 16.3% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 17% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

### COPS

The Pittsburgh PD was awarded \$2,415,301 in COPS funding to put an additional 108 officers on the streets. This includes a \$200,000 COPS grant to combat domestic violence. The Pittsburgh Housing Authority was awarded \$750,000 to put an additional 10 officers on the streets, and the Pittsburgh Department of Public Safety was awarded \$2,000,000 to put an additional 27 officers on the streets.

## PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA

### Crime Statistics

#### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate decreased 7.9% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murder decreased 20.2% from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape increased 15.4% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 11.3% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 5.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 6.0% from 1993 to 1994.

# **PONTIAC, MICHIGAN**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate decreased 2% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder increased 4% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 37% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery increased 21% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault increased 6% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 19% from 1994 to 1995.
- Arson decreased 17% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: Pontiac PD.

## **COPS**

Pontiac was awarded \$650,000 from the COPS office to put 11 officers on the streets.

## **Curfews**

Enacted in 1962, Pontiac's curfew laws state the following:  
Minors under the age of 17 are prohibited in pool halls; minors under the age of 15 are restricted in bowling alleys; eleven year olds are restricted in certain places during certain hours; minors enrolled in day school are restricted from places such as restaurants, parks, docks and other public grounds, places and buildings.

## **School Uniforms**

In September Webster Elementary School will pilot a school uniform program. Harrington Elementary School is also considering a pilot program.

## Portland, Oregon

### Crime Statistics

- The overall crime rate increased 1% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder decreased 14% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape increased 6.5% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 1.9% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault increased 0.08% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 2.3% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

### COPS

Portland was awarded \$30,000 in COPS funding to put an additional 2 officers on the streets.

# **Providence, Rhode Island**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate increased 2.3% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder increased 25% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 15.6% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery increased 2.8% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 16% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 2% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## **COPS**

was awarded in COPS funding to put an additional officers on the streets.

## **Curfew**

## **School Uniforms**

# PUEBLO, COLORADO

## Crime Statistics

### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate increased 2% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murders decreased 13.6% from 1993 to 1994 (9 in 1993 to 8 in 1994).
- Rape decreased 5.8% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 1.2% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 19.8% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary increased 3.8% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## COPS

Pueblo has so far been awarded \$612,259 to hire 5 new officers.

## SCHOOL UNIFORMS

There are two school districts in the city of Pueblo. Neither has adopted the school uniform policy.

## CURFEWS

The city of Pueblo has adopted a curfew policy for minors that are eighteen years of age and younger. The curfew is 10:00 p.m. on Sunday through Thursday and 11:59 p.m. on Friday and Saturday. This policy has been in place for several years.

## RANCHO CUCAMONGA, CALIFORNIA

### Crime Statistics

#### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate decreased .6% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murders increased 25.7% from 1993 to 1994 (4 in 1993 to 5 in 1994).
- Rape decreased 39.1% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 22.8% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 14.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 1.7% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

### COPS

Rancho Cucamonga has so far been awarded \$453,420 to hire 7 new officers.

### SCHOOL UNIFORMS

In the city of Rancho Cucamonga, there are 4 school districts, one high school district and 3 elementary and middle school districts. The high school does not have a uniform policy but does have a dress code which has been in effect for several years. Of the elementary school/middle school districts there are 28 total schools and only 1 of the districts, which contains 3 schools (Cucamonga Elementary School) have adopted the uniform policy. Cucamonga Elementary School district adopted the school uniform policy on September 3, 1996.

### CURFEWS

Rancho Cucamonga has adopted a curfew policy which applies to all minors 18 years and under. The minor has a curfew of 10:00 p.m. seven days a week. If they are coming home from a school event or if the guardian has sent them on an errand, this does not apply to the curfew policy, it is considered an exception.

## **Crime and Law Enforcement Report**

### **RHODE ISLAND**

#### **Relevant Crime Rates:**

|                | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1993/94 Percent Change</u> |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Murder -       | 39          | 41          | +5.1%                         |
| Rape-          | 286         | 273         | -4.5%                         |
| Robbery-       | 1011        | 870         | -13.9%                        |
| Violent Crime- | 4017        | 3744        | -6.8%                         |
| Total Crime-   | 44,990      | 41,067      | -8.7%                         |

\*Source: FBI estimate

#### **COPS:**

Overall, Rhode Island has been awarded \$5.7 million in COPS funding to hire or redeploy 99 police officers.

#### **VIPs:**

##### **Providence:**

|                  |                      |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Mayor:           | Vincent Cianci, Jr.  | (401) 421-7740, x221 |
| Chief of Police: | Urbano Prignano, Jr. | (401) 272-3121       |

#### **Safe & Drug Free Schools Program:**

The state of Rhode Island received approximately \$2.1 million in FY96 for the Safe & Drug Free Schools Program. Roughly 40 million students benefit from this program in 97% of America's school districts.

#### **Victims of Crime Act:**

In FY96, the Justice Department will return *1.04 million* to Rhode Island for crime victim programs. These funds represent a percentage of criminal fines paid in Federal cases brought in the state of Rhode Island.

#### **Violence Against Women Act:**

In FY95 under the S.T.O.P (Services \*Training \*Officers \* Prosecutors) Violence Against Women Act, *the state of Rhode Island received \$426,346*, as did every other state and territory. This represents the first step in helping restructure the criminal justice system's response to crime of violence against women. In FY96, Rhode Island will receive \$850,000 in VAWA grants. The goal is to award the funds during August.

# **Royal Oaks, Michigan**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate increased 5.2% from 1993 to 1994.
- 1 murder was committed in 1994.
- Rape increased 29.4% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 16.3%% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 5.4% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary increased 13.1% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: Royal Oaks Police Department, 1996.

## **Curfews**

In existence for over ten years, the ordinance applies for youth under the age of 16 from 10:30 pm to 5:00 am. The ordinance is enforced with great frequency. Last week alone (8/5/96) for example, 17 tickets were issued. The curfew ordinance is also supported by a legal guardian responsibility provision. The police have the option of issuing a fine to the legal guardian of the child who breaks the curfew law. This provision has been in existence for over five years.

## **School Uniforms**

While the schools do not have a uniform policy they do have a dress code: no drug, alcohol, or tobacco logos on clothing, jewelry or school supplies.

# San Diego, California

## Crime Statistics\*

| <u>Crime</u>  | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>% Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Overall Index | 85,227      | 76,725      | -10%                       |
| Murder        | 133         | 113         | -15%                       |
| Rape          | 396         | 403         | +2%                        |
| Robbery       | 4,651       | 3,845       | -17%                       |
| Assault       | 8,283       | 8,238       | -0.5%                      |
| Burglary      | 14,583      | 12,889      | -12%                       |

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1994 & 1993.

## COPS

Under the COPS program, San Diego County received \$6.1 million to hire or redeploy 186 new community officers while San Diego also received \$6.1 million to hire or redeploy 200 officers.

## Crime Policies

There is no policy on **school uniforms** but each school decides its own dress code. The **curfew** policy requires that all juveniles under the age of 18 be at home or on their way home by 10PM, every day of the week, unless they have a job or school activity which requires them to be out late. The curfew policy in San Diego has withstood court challenges and is highly successful in lowering juvenile crimes.

**Truant** students will receive visits or letters from school or district counselors addressing the absence problems, including the legal consequences of continued absences and recommending school and community support services which the family can utilize. Students with chronic truancy problems will then be referred to the School Attendance Review Board (SARB), which is comprised of school officials, the San Diego Police and volunteers from the community. Families meet with SARB individually to discuss any medical, legal, social, or economic needs and problems the family or student might have. The SARB, parents, and student then draft a legally binding contract that states the expectations of all parties involved. Case managers and probation officers are then assigned to do follow up services. If the student or parents do not comply with the terms of the contract, they are then referred to the court under state law.

# SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA

## Crime Statistics

### Changes From 1993 To 1994

- The overall violent crime rate decreased 1.1% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murders decreased 20% from 1993 to 1994 (5 in 1993 to 4 in 1994).
- Rape decreased 4.7% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery decreased 7.1% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault increased 18% from 1993 to 1994.
- Burglary decreased 3.8% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## COPS

San Jose has so far been awarded \$4,363,268 to hire 123 new officers.

## SCHOOL UNIFORMS

Twenty-two of San Jose Unified's forty-two schools have made uniforms mandatory. Since 1992 some of the schools have adopted this policy for elementary and middle schools.

## CURFEWS

San Jose has adopted a curfew policy for minors. The policy requires that minors sixteen years of age and younger have a curfew of 10:00 p.m. to 5:00 a.m. and minors that are seventeen and eighteen years of age have a curfew of 11:30 p.m to 5:00 a.m. This policy has been in effect for two years.

# Seattle, Washington

## Crime Statistics

- The overall crime rate decreased 4.1% from 1994 to 1995.
- Murder decreased 68.2% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 24.6% from 1994 to 1995.
- Robbery decreased 12.7% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault 70.8% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary decreased 35% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## COPS

Seattle was awarded \$4,252,770 in COPS funding to put an additional 49 officers on the streets. This includes \$200,000 for a Community Policing to Combat Domestic Violence Grant.

## Curfew

Seattle has no curfew policy.

## School Uniforms

No school uniform policies.

## Other Programs in Seattle

Seattle is working hard to stop youth violence in other ways. The Options Choices and Consequences Program is a youth gun violence program. It teams a police officer with a medical professional and a prosecuting attorney to show youths the legal and medical consequences of gun violence. Since last October, they have had 180 presentations. The Respect Project works to bring police officers and youths closer. There is a Teen Anti-Violence Advisory Council, which gets youths involved in helping to reduce youth violence. Youths sit on a review panel and help determine the police budget in their anti-violence initiatives.

# Stamford, Connecticut

## Crime Statistics

Changes from 1994 to 1995 as reported by the FBI's Uniform Crime Report:

| <u>Crime</u>        | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Overall Crime Index | 6433        | 6051        | -6%                      |
| Murder              | 6           | 4           | -33%                     |
| Forcible Rape       | 15          | 14          | -7%                      |
| Robbery             | 348         | 231         | -34%                     |
| Assault             | 267         | 262         | -2%                      |
| Burglary            | 1078        | 935         | -13%                     |

# **Crime and Law Enforcement Report**

## **Texas**

### **Relevant Crime Rates:**

|              | <u>1993</u> | <u>1994</u> | <u>1995</u> | <u>Percent Change</u> |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Murder -     | 2149        | 2,023       | 1,694       | - 21%                 |
| Rape-        | 9,923       | 9,101       | 8,526       | - 14%                 |
| Robbery-     | 40,464      | 37,639      | 33,666      | - 16%                 |
| Total Crime- | 1,160,932   | 1,079,340   | 1,064,362   | - 8.3%                |

\*Source: TX Dept. of Justice

### **COPS:**

Overall, Texas has been awarded \$126,357,691 in COPS funding to hire or redeploy 2,276 police officers. The ninth congressional district of Texas (of which Galveston is a part) has received \$4,484,142 for 57 officers. The Galveston PD has received \$300,000 for 4 officers.

### **Drug Courts**

Planning Grant                      Dallas County (Dallas, TX)  
\$28,815  
Contact- Susan Brekenfeld (214)653-6387

### **Safe & Drug Free Schools Program:**

The state of Illinois will receive approximately \$33.9 million in FY96 for the Safe & Drug Free Schools Program. Roughly 40 million students benefit from this program in 97% of America's school districts.

### **Violence Against Women Act:**

In FY95 under the S.T.O.P (Services \*Training \*Officers \* Prosecutors) Violence Against Women Act, the state of Texas received \$426,346, as did every other state and territory. This represents the first step in helping restructure the criminal justice system's response to crime of violence against women.

In FY96, Texas has been allocated \$6.9 million in VAWA grants. The goal is to award the funds during August.

### **Victims of Crime Act:**

In FY96, the Justice Department will return \$15.6 million to Texas for crime victim programs. These funds represent a percentage of criminal fines paid in Federal cases brought in the state of Texas.

### **VIPs:**

#### **Austin:**

|                  |                  |                |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Mayor:           | Bruce Todd       | (512) 499-2250 |
| Chief of Police: | Elizabeth Watson | (512) 499-5009 |

#### **Dallas:**

|                  |           |                |
|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Mayor:           | Ron Kirk  | (214) 670-4054 |
| Chief of Police: | Ben Click | (214) 670-3698 |

#### **El Paso:**

|                  |               |                |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Mayor:           | Larry Francis | (915) 564-7308 |
| Chief of Police: | Russ Leach    | (915) 564-4145 |

#### **Fort Worth:**

|                  |                |                |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Mayor:           | Kenneth Barr   | (817) 871-6110 |
| Chief of Police: | Thomas Windham | (817) 877-8385 |

# **Toledo, Ohio**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate increased 6.9% from 1993 to 1994.
- Murder decreased 11% from 1993 to 1994.
- Rape decreased 0.2% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery increased 8.8% from 1993 to 1994.
- Aggravated Assault increased 28.2% from 1993 to 1994.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1993 and 1994.

## **COPS**

Toledo was awarded \$10.6 million in COPS funding to put an additional 162 officers on the streets. The University of Toledo Campus Police was awarded \$224,183 by the COPS grant to hire or redeploy 3 officers.

## **Curfews**

Toledo has a strong curfew in place. This city ordinance was put into effect in December, 1992 and revised in January 1995. Children under ages 11 must be home by 10 pm, youths between ages 11 and 15 must be home by 11pm, and youths ages 16 to 17 must be home by midnight. This curfew law can hold parents responsible and charge them. It also holds businesses responsible that allow children to violate the curfew laws, such as teen night clubs or billiard halls. There are also school officers who are juniors or seniors in high schools who conduct curfew sweeps. Police officers are also educated to enforce the curfew.

## **School Uniforms**

Nathan Hall Elementary school started a pilot program this year in Toledo. They have actual uniforms that students wear, and the parents were responsible for voting in favor of this initiative.

## **Washington, D.C.**

### **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate increased 7 % from 1993 to 1994.
- Murder decreased 11.7% from 1994 to 1995.
- Rape decreased 48% from 1993 to 1994.
- Robbery increased 23% from 1994 to 1995.
- Aggravated Assault decreased 19.4% from 1994 to 1995.
- Burglary increased 12% from 1994 to 1995.

\*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

### **COPS**

Chicago was awarded \$45,450,156 in COPS funding to put an additional 929 officers on the streets. The Chicago Housing Authority was awarded \$1,928,443 to put an additional 32 officers on the streets, and the Chicago State University Police was awarded \$358,912 to put an additional 5 officers on the streets.

# **Wynadotte, Michigan**

## **Crime Statistics**

- The overall crime rate is not available.
  - No murder
  - Rape stats n/a.
  - Robbery decreased 41% from 1993 to 1994.
  - Aggravated Assault decreased 22.2% from 1993 to 1994.
  - Burglary increased 15.6% from 1993 to 1994.
- \*source: FBI Uniform Crime Report, 1995.

## **COPS**

None.

## **Curfews**

The curfew policy has existed for a long time, but a city ordinance five years ago called for more stringent policy to be put in effect. For children under 16, the curfew is midnight. For children 12 and under, the curfew starts at 10:30.

## **School Uniforms**

No school Uniforms.



U.S. Department of Justice

Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS)

Congressional Relations Division

Washington, D.C. 20530

FACSIMILE COVER SHEET

Date: 10-29-96

TO: Erin w/ Domestic Policing

fax: 456-7028

FROM: Marty Wallin

COPS Congressional Relations

Phone: 514-9079

Fax: 616-5898

Pages (including cover): 22

MESSAGE: Per your request. Please find requested information.  
Please call with any questions. Marty

## **COPS Grant Programs**

### **Hiring & Redeployment Grants**

**UHP** (Universal Hiring Program) COPS grant program to assist police departments in hiring additional community policing officers. This COPS hiring program supersedes FAST, AHEAD, PHASE I. It is expected that all future COPS hiring grants will be awarded through UHP.

**MORE** (Making Officer Redeployment Effective) COPS grant program which provides grants to police departments for the purpose of hiring civilians, purchasing equipment or paying overtime in order to redeploy officers from behind desks back out into neighborhoods.

**AHEAD** (Accelerated Hiring, Education & Deployment) Expedited COPS hiring grant program for communities with populations of 50,000 or more. Superseded by UHP.

**FAST** (Funding Accelerated for Smaller Towns) Expedited COPS hiring grant for communities with populations under 50,000. Superseded by UHP.

**Phase I** Phase I - First COPS hiring grants to be awarded as a result of the 1994 VCCA. The Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Act for FY '95 specified that the first \$200 million of COPS grant funds should be used to fund additional PHS applications that were not yet funded.

**PHS** (Police Hiring Supplement) Precursor to the COPS hiring grants, originally administered by BJA. Funds were made available under the 1993 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act (prior to the passage of the 1994 VCCA) for local police departments to hire officers for the purpose of community policing. Only 9% of the applications were funded - hence Congress required Phase I.

### **Non-Hiring Grants**

**ICOP** (Innovative Community Oriented Policing) COPS grant program to fund proposals on problem solving, developing partnerships with community organizations, and institutionalizing community policing through training and organizational change.

**Community Policing to Combat Domestic Violence** COPS grant program to employ community policing to address the crime of domestic violence.

**COPS Gang Initiative** COPS grant program to provide select communities of varying sizes with resources to address gang violence and the fear of gang violence.

**YFVI** (Youth Firearms Violence Initiative) COPS grant program to support targeted law enforcement efforts directed at combating the rise of youth firearms violence in 10 cities.

**Evaluation Grants** COPS funds awarded through NIJ to evaluate the effectiveness of COPS programs.

**Technology Grants** COPS grants for the purpose of developing technologies that will further community policing.

### **Training Grants**

**LECC** Training funds managed through the individual offices of the US Attorneys for the purpose of addressing community policing training needs of those communities.

**Targeted** Training grants awarded to selected organizations for the purpose of addressing the need for training in community policing.

**Troops to COPS** Training grants to encourage the hiring of recently separated members of the armed services as community policing officers. Joint program by COPS and Dept. of Defense.

## COPS Information 23-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                             | Type        | Officers | Funds Awarded  | Multi-District** |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                                 |             |          |                |                  |
| Chandler, City of                            | Police      | 3.0      | \$225,000.00   | Yes              |
| Mesa, City of                                | Police      | 13.0     | \$975,000.00   | Yes              |
| *Phoenix, City of                            | Police      | 52.0     | \$3,900,000.00 | Yes              |
| Scottsdale Police Dept., City of             | Police      | 6.0      | \$450,000.00   | Yes              |
| Tempe Police Department                      | Police      | 5.0      | \$375,000.00   | No               |
| Program Totals:                              | Agencies: 5 | 79.0     | \$5,925,000.00 |                  |
| <b>CCP</b>                                   |             |          |                |                  |
| *Phoenix PD                                  | Police      | 0.0      | \$999,000.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                              | Agencies: 1 | 0.0      | \$999,000.00   |                  |
| <b>DEMO</b>                                  |             |          |                |                  |
| Tempe PD                                     | Police      |          | \$199,978.00   | No               |
| Tempe PD                                     | Police      |          | \$200,000.00   | No               |
| Program Totals:                              | Agencies: 2 |          | \$399,978.00   |                  |
| <b>DV</b>                                    |             |          |                |                  |
| Chandler Police Department                   | Police      |          | \$83,719.00    | Yes              |
| *Phoenix Police Dept.                        | Police      |          | \$222,207.82   | Yes              |
| Scottsdale Police Department                 | Police      |          | \$188,200.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                              | Agencies: 3 |          | \$494,126.82   |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                                  |             |          |                |                  |
| Fort McDowell Mohave-Apache Indian Community | Indian Tri  | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Program Totals:                              | Agencies: 1 | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    |                  |
| <b>GANGS</b>                                 |             |          |                |                  |
| *Phoenix                                     | Police      |          | \$1,000,000.00 | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                              | Agencies: 1 |          | \$1,000,000.00 |                  |
| <b>MORE</b>                                  |             |          |                |                  |
| Maricopa County                              | Sheriff     | 22.8     | \$301,331.00   | Yes              |
| *Phoenix, City of                            | Police      | 40.0     | \$553,754.00   | Yes              |
| Scottsdale Police Department                 | state       | 7.7      | \$193,609.00   | Yes              |
| Scottsdale, City of                          | Police      | 25.0     | \$374,082.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                              | Agencies: 4 | 95.5     | \$1,422,776.00 |                  |
| <b>PHS</b>                                   |             |          |                |                  |
| *Phoenix Police Department                   | Police      | 28.0     | \$2,100,000.00 | Yes              |
| Tempe Police Department                      | Police      | 7.0      | \$525,000.00   | No               |
| Program Totals:                              | Agencies: 2 | 35.0     | \$2,625,000.00 |                  |
| <b>TROOPS</b>                                |             |          |                |                  |

**COPS Information 23-Oct-96**

| Program / Agency                        | Type    | Officers | Funds Awarded   | Multi-District** |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------------|------------------|
| Chandler Police Dept.                   | Police  | 0.0      | \$15,000.00     | Yes              |
| Mesa, City of                           | Police  | 0.0      | \$25,000.00     | Yes              |
| <del>Phoenix</del> Phoenix Police Dept. | Police  | 0.0      | \$40,000.00     | Yes              |
| Scottsdale Police Dept.                 | Police  | 0.0      | \$5,000.00      | Yes              |
| <b>Program Totals:</b> Agencies: 4      |         | 0.0      | \$85,000.00     |                  |
| <b>UHP</b>                              |         |          |                 |                  |
| Chandler, City of                       | Police  | 10.0     | \$750,000.00    | Yes              |
| Maricopa Co. Sheriff's Office           | Sheriff | 4.0      | \$300,000.00    | Yes              |
| Mesa, City of                           | Police  | 11.0     | \$825,000.00    | Yes              |
| Mesa, City of                           | Police  | 12.0     | \$900,000.00    | Yes              |
| Mesa, City of                           | Police  | 1.0      | \$75,000.00     | Yes              |
| <del>Phoenix</del> Phoenix, City of     | Police  | 22.0     | \$1,650,000.00  | Yes              |
| <del>Phoenix</del> Phoenix, City of     | Police  | 152.0    | \$11,400,000.00 | Yes              |
| <del>Phoenix</del> Phoenix, City of     | Police  | 26.0     | \$1,950,000.00  | Yes              |
| Scottsdale Police Dept., City of        | Police  | 7.0      | \$525,000.00    | Yes              |
| Scottsdale Police Dept., City of        | Police  | 2.0      | \$150,000.00    | Yes              |
| Scottsdale Police Dept., City of        | Police  | 3.0      | \$225,000.00    | Yes              |
| Tempe Police Department                 | Police  | 15.0     | \$1,125,000.00  | No               |
| <b>Program Totals:</b> Agencies: 12     |         | 265.0    | \$19,875,000.00 |                  |
| <b>DISTRICT TOTAL:</b>                  |         | 475.5    | \$32,900,880.82 |                  |

Phoenix Totals # of officers: 320

\$ funds awarded: \$23,814,961.82

**COPS Information 23-Oct-96**

| Program / Agency                           | Type        | Officers    | Funds Awarded         | Multi-District** |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                               |             |             |                       |                  |
| San Luis Obispo County                     | Sheriff     | 3.0         | \$225,000.00          | No               |
| <del>SB</del> Santa Barbara Co.            | Sheriff     | 6.0         | \$450,000.00          | Yes              |
| <del>SB</del> Santa Barbara, City of       | Police      | 3.0         | \$150,000.00          | No               |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 3 | 12.0        | \$825,000.00          |                  |
| <b>DV</b>                                  |             |             |                       |                  |
| Lompoc Police Dept.                        | Police      |             | \$59,908.00           | No               |
| <del>SB</del> Santa Barbara Police Dept.   | Police      |             | \$64,480.00           | No               |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 2 |             | \$124,388.00          |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                                |             |             |                       |                  |
| Arroyo Grande, City of                     | Police      | 1.0         | \$75,000.00           | No               |
| Atascadero Police Dept.                    | Police      | 1.0         | \$75,000.00           | No               |
| Grover Beach Police Department             | Police      | 1.0         | \$70,614.00           | No               |
| Guadalupe Police Department                | Police      | 1.0         | \$73,038.00           | No               |
| Lompoc Police Department                   | Police      | 1.0         | \$75,000.00           | No               |
| Morro Bay Police Department                | Police      | 1.0         | \$75,000.00           | No               |
| San Luis Obispo Police Department          | Police      | 2.0         | \$150,000.00          | No               |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 7 | 8.0         | \$593,652.00          |                  |
| <b>MORE</b>                                |             |             |                       |                  |
| Morro Bay, City of                         | Police      | 1.6         | \$29,500.00           | No               |
| San Luis Obispo, city of                   | Sheriff     | 1.6         | \$7,500.00            | No               |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 2 | 3.2         | \$37,000.00           |                  |
| <b>PHASE 1</b>                             |             |             |                       |                  |
| El Paso De Robles Police Department        | Police      | 2.0         | \$202,054.00          | No               |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 1 | 2.0         | \$202,054.00          |                  |
| <b>UHP</b>                                 |             |             |                       |                  |
| Arroyo Grande, City of                     | Police      | 2.0         | \$150,000.00          | No               |
| Atascadero Police Dept.                    | Police      | 4.0         | \$300,000.00          | No               |
| Cal Poly State U. Police, San Luis Obispo  | University  | 2.0         | \$150,000.00          | No               |
| San Luis Obispo Community College District | University  | 1.0         | \$75,000.00           | No               |
| <del>SB</del> Santa Barbara Co.            | Sheriff     | 15.0        | \$1,125,000.00        | Yes              |
| <del>SB</del> Santa Barbara Co.            | Sheriff     | 2.0         | \$150,000.00          | Yes              |
| <del>SB</del> Santa Barbara Co.            | Sheriff     | 1.0         | \$75,000.00           | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 7 | 27.0        | \$2,025,000.00        |                  |
| <b>DISTRICT TOTAL :</b>                    |             | <b>52.2</b> | <b>\$3,807,094.00</b> |                  |

Santa Barbara Totals

# of officers: 27

# funds awarded: \$ 2,014,480

County

24 ofers  
\$1.8 M

City

3 ofers.  
\$ 214,480.

**COPS Information 23-Oct-96**

| Program / Agency                              | Type        | Officers | Funds Awarded  | Multi-District** |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                                  |             |          |                |                  |
| Largo, City of                                | Police      | 3.0      | \$225,000.00   | No               |
| Pinellas County                               | Sheriff     | 4.0      | \$300,000.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                               | Agencies: 2 | 7.0      | \$525,000.00   |                  |
| <b>DEMO</b>                                   |             |          |                |                  |
| <del>St Petersburg PD</del>                   | Police      | 0.0      | \$199,900.00   | No               |
| <del>St Petersburg PD</del>                   | Police      | 0.0      | \$199,950.00   | No               |
| Program Totals:                               | Agencies: 2 | 0.0      | \$399,850.00   |                  |
| <b>DV</b>                                     |             |          |                |                  |
| Largo Police Dept.                            | Police      |          | \$146,366.00   | No               |
| <del>St. Petersburg Police Department</del>   | Police      |          | \$192,783.00   | No               |
| Program Totals:                               | Agencies: 2 |          | \$339,149.00   |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                                   |             |          |                |                  |
| Belleair Beach, City of                       | Police      | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Gulfport Police Department                    | Police      | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Indian Shores Police Department, City of      | Police      | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Seminole, City of                             | Sheriff     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Program Totals:                               | Agencies: 4 | 4.0      | \$300,000.00   |                  |
| <b>MORE</b>                                   |             |          |                |                  |
| Largo, City of                                | Police      | 3.0      | \$68,136.00    | No               |
| <del>St. Petersburg, City of</del>            | Police      | 46.2     | \$825,000.00   | No               |
| Program Totals:                               | Agencies: 2 | 49.2     | \$893,136.00   |                  |
| <b>PHASE 1</b>                                |             |          |                |                  |
| Clearwater Police Department                  | Police      | 6.0      | \$435,555.00   | Yes              |
| Pinellas Park Police Department               | Police      | 10.0     | \$750,000.00   | No               |
| <del>Saint Petersburg Police Department</del> | Police      | 18.0     | \$1,350,000.00 | No               |
| Program Totals:                               | Agencies: 3 | 34.0     | \$2,535,555.00 |                  |
| <b>UHP</b>                                    |             |          |                |                  |
| Clearwater, City of                           | Police      | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | Yes              |
| Clearwater, City of                           | Police      | 5.0      | \$375,000.00   | Yes              |
| Largo, City of                                | Police      | 8.0      | \$600,000.00   | No               |
| Redington Beaches Police Dept.                | Police      | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Zolfo Springs Police Department               | Police      | 3.0      | \$168,120.00   | No               |
| Program Totals:                               | Agencies: 5 | 18.0     | \$1,293,120.00 |                  |
| <b>DISTRICT TOTAL :</b>                       |             | 112.2    | \$6,285,810.00 |                  |

St. Petersburg Totals

# of officers : 64.2

\$ funds awarded : \$2,767,633

## COPS Information 23-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                     | Type    | Officers | Funds Awarded   | Multi-District** |
|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                         |         |          |                 |                  |
| Hillsborough County Sheriff's Office | Sheriff | 22.0     | \$1,650,000.00  | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1          |         | 22.0     | \$1,650,000.00  |                  |
| <b>DEMO</b>                          |         |          |                 |                  |
| Hillsborough County Sheriff's Office | Sheriff | 0.0      | \$199,953.00    | Yes              |
| Hillsborough County Sheriff's Office | Sheriff | 0.0      | \$199,978.00    | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 2          |         | 0.0      | \$399,931.00    |                  |
| <b>DV</b>                            |         |          |                 |                  |
| Hillsborough County Sheriff          | Sheriff |          | \$200,000.00    | Yes              |
| Tampa Police Department              | Police  |          | \$184,835.00    | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 2          |         |          | \$384,835.00    |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                          |         |          |                 |                  |
| Temple Terrace Police Department     | Police  | 1.0      | \$75,000.00     | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1          |         | 1.0      | \$75,000.00     |                  |
| <b>PHS</b>                           |         |          |                 |                  |
| Tampa Police Department              | Police  | 30.0     | \$2,000,000.00  | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1          |         | 30.0     | \$2,000,000.00  |                  |
| <b>UHP</b>                           |         |          |                 |                  |
| Hillsborough County Sheriff's Office | Sheriff | 24.0     | \$1,800,000.00  | Yes              |
| Tampa Police Dept.                   | Police  | 51.0     | \$3,825,000.00  | Yes              |
| Tampa Police Dept.                   | Police  | 51.0     | \$3,825,000.00  | Yes              |
| Temple Terrace Police Department     | Police  | 2.0      | \$150,000.00    | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 4          |         | 128.0    | \$9,600,000.00  |                  |
| DISTRICT TOTAL:                      |         | 181.0    | \$14,109,766.00 |                  |

Tampa Totals

# of officers: 132

# funds awarded: \$9,834,835

## COPS Information 23-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                              | Type       | Officers | Funds Awarded | Multi-District** |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|----------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                                  |            |          |               |                  |
| Ann Arbor Police Dept.                        | Police     | 4.0      | \$300,000.00  | No               |
| Canton, Charter Township of                   | Police     | 2.0      | \$150,000.00  | No               |
| Dearborn Heights                              | Police     | 2.0      | \$150,000.00  | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 3                   |            | 8.0      | \$600,000.00  |                  |
| <b>DEMO</b>                                   |            |          |               |                  |
| Ann Arbor PD                                  | Police     | 0.0      | \$200,000.00  | No               |
| Ann Arbor PD                                  | Police     | 0.0      | \$200,000.00  | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 2                   |            | 0.0      | \$400,000.00  |                  |
| <b>DV</b>                                     |            |          |               |                  |
| Ann Arbor, City of                            | Police     |          | \$134,364.00  | No               |
| Washtenaw Co. Sheriff Dept.                   | Sheriff    |          | \$195,191.42  | Yes              |
| <del>Ypsilanti</del> , City of                | Police     |          | \$200,000.00  | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 3                   |            |          | \$529,555.42  |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                                   |            |          |               |                  |
| Belleville Police Department                  | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| Garden City Police Department                 | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| Huron, Township of                            | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| Superior Township                             | Sheriff    | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| <del>Ypsilanti</del> Police Dept.             | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| <del>Ypsilanti</del> , Charter Township of    | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 6                   |            | 6.0      | \$450,000.00  |                  |
| <b>MORE</b>                                   |            |          |               |                  |
| Washtenaw, County of                          | Sheriff    | 9.8      | \$57,250.00   | Yes              |
| <del>Ypsilanti</del> , City of                | Police     | 1.7      | \$43,500.00   | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 2                   |            | 11.5     | \$100,750.00  |                  |
| <b>PHASE 1</b>                                |            |          |               |                  |
| Inkster Police Department                     | Police     | 4.0      | \$249,452.00  | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1                   |            | 4.0      | \$249,452.00  |                  |
| <b>UHP</b>                                    |            |          |               |                  |
| Ann Arbor Police Dept.                        | Police     | 3.0      | \$225,000.00  | No               |
| Augusta Charter Township                      | Police     | 0.5      | \$45,959.57   | No               |
| Belleville Police Department                  | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| Canton, Charter Township of                   | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| Eastern Michigan University Police Department | University | 1.0      | \$75,000.00   | No               |
| Huron, Township of                            | Police     | 2.5      | \$197,820.75  | No               |
| Inkster, City of                              | Police     | 4.0      | \$300,000.00  | No               |

## COPS Information 23-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                  | Type       | Officers | Funds Awarded  | Multi-District** |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|------------------|
| Romulus, City of                  | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Sumpter, Township of              | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Sumpter, Township of              | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Univ. of Michigan, The Regents of | University | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | Yes              |
| Univ. of Michigan, The Regents of | University | 3.0      | \$225,000.00   | Yes              |
| *Ypsilanti Police Dept.           | Police     | 2.0      | \$150,000.00   | No               |
| *Ypsilanti, Charter Township of   | Police     | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 14      |            | 23.0     | \$1,743,780.32 |                  |
| DISTRICT TOTAL:                   |            | 52.5     | \$4,073,537.74 |                  |

Ypsilanti Totals

# of officers : 6.7

\$ funds awarded : \$618,500

## COPS Information 29-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                          | Type                | Officers    | Funds Awarded         | Multi-District** |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                              |                     |             |                       |                  |
| Bernalillo Co. Sheriff's Office           | Sheriff             | 5.0         | \$375,000.00          | Yes              |
| <del>X</del> Las Cruces Police Department | Police              | 3.0         | \$225,000.00          | No               |
| <b>Program Totals:</b>                    | <b>Agencies: 2</b>  | <b>8.0</b>  | <b>\$600,000.00</b>   |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                               |                     |             |                       |                  |
| Acoma, Pueblo of                          | Police              | 1.0         | \$53,516.00           | No               |
| Artesia Police Department                 | Police              | 1.0         | \$75,000.00           | No               |
| Belen Police Department, City of          | Police              | 1.0         | \$54,326.00           | No               |
| Central Police Department                 | Police              | 1.0         | \$42,894.00           | No               |
| Deming Police Department                  | Police              | 1.0         | \$68,898.00           | No               |
| Grant Co. Sheriff's Department            | Sheriff             | 1.0         | \$75,000.00           | No               |
| Grants, City of                           | Police              | 1.0         | \$62,358.00           | No               |
| Isleta Police Department                  | Police              | 1.0         | \$63,173.00           | No               |
| Los Lunas Police Dept.                    | Police              | 1.0         | \$53,515.00           | No               |
| Loving, Village of                        | Police              | 1.0         | \$60,013.00           | No               |
| Mescalero Apache Tribe                    | Indian Tri          | 1.0         | \$44,502.00           | No               |
| Roswell Police Department                 | Police              | 2.0         | \$130,398.00          | No               |
| Ruidoso Downs, Village of                 | Police              | 1.0         | \$59,287.00           | No               |
| Ruidoso Police Department                 | Police              | 1.0         | \$68,224.00           | No               |
| Santa Rosa Police Department              | Police              | 1.0         | \$48,771.00           | No               |
| Silver City, Town of                      | Police              | 1.0         | \$67,814.00           | No               |
| Socorro County Sheriffs Department        | Sheriff             | 1.0         | \$58,592.00           | No               |
| Socorro Police Department                 | Police              | 1.0         | \$64,707.00           | No               |
| Truth or Consequences, City of            | Police              | 1.0         | \$55,458.00           | No               |
| <b>Program Totals:</b>                    | <b>Agencies: 19</b> | <b>20.0</b> | <b>\$1,206,446.00</b> |                  |
| <b>MORE</b>                               |                     |             |                       |                  |
| Bayard, City of                           | Police              | 3.5         | \$25,000.00           | No               |
| Bernalillo, County of                     | Sheriff             | 5.0         | \$103,738.00          | Yes              |
| Hurley, Town of                           | Police              | 1.1         | \$15,305.00           | No               |
| Jal, City of                              | Police              | 1.6         | \$15,480.00           | No               |
| <del>X</del> Las Cruces, City of          | Police              | 2.8         | \$64,745.00           | No               |
| <b>Program Totals:</b>                    | <b>Agencies: 5</b>  | <b>14.0</b> | <b>\$224,268.00</b>   |                  |
| <b>PHASE 1</b>                            |                     |             |                       |                  |
| Sunland Park Police Department            | Police              | 3.0         | \$157,093.00          | No               |
| <b>Program Totals:</b>                    | <b>Agencies: 1</b>  | <b>3.0</b>  | <b>\$157,093.00</b>   |                  |
| <b>PHS</b>                                |                     |             |                       |                  |
| Grants Police Department                  | Police              | 2.0         | \$116,572.00          | No               |
| <del>X</del> Las Cruces Police Department | Police              | 6.0         | \$412,191.00          | No               |

\*District represented with an XX = statewide agency or unknown district.

\*\*Yes = Grantee is located in more than one congressional district.

## COPS Information 29-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                       | Type       | Officers | Funds Awarded  | Multi-District** |
|----------------------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|------------------|
| Program Totals: Agencies: 2            |            | 8.0      | \$528,763.00   |                  |
| UHP                                    |            |          |                |                  |
| Bayard Police Dept.                    | Police     | 2.0      | \$103,235.09   | No               |
| Bernalillo Co. Sheriff's Office        | Sheriff    | 5.0      | \$375,000.00   | Yes              |
| Bosque Farms, Town of                  | Police     | 1.0      | \$65,896.00    | No               |
| Central Police Department              | Police     | 1.0      | \$48,931.83    | No               |
| Dona Ana County Sheriff's Office       | Sheriff    | 10.0     | \$576,343.00   | No               |
| Grant Co. Sheriff's Department         | Sheriff    | 2.0      | \$150,000.00   | No               |
| Guadalupe Co. Sheriff's Dept.          | Sheriff    | 2.0      | \$115,457.10   | No               |
| * Las Cruces Police Department         | Police     | 3.0      | \$225,000.00   | No               |
| Lordsburg Police Department            | Police     | 1.0      | \$57,402.00    | No               |
| Los Lunas Police Dept.                 | Police     | 2.0      | \$128,375.50   | No               |
| Mescalero Apache Tribe                 | Indian Tri | 8.0      | \$385,551.81   | No               |
| Ruidoso Police Department              | Police     | 1.0      | \$70,043.14    | No               |
| Socorro Police Department              | Police     | 1.0      | \$73,670.64    | No               |
| Truth or Consequences, City of         | Police     | 3.0      | \$180,042.06   | No               |
| Valencia Co. Sheriff's Dept.           | Sheriff    | 5.0      | \$271,828.00   | Yes              |
| Western New Mexico Univ. Campus Police | University | 1.5      | \$63,169.45    | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 16           |            | 48.5     | \$2,889,945.62 |                  |
| DISTRICT TOTAL:                        |            | 101.5    | \$5,606,515.62 |                  |

Las Cruces Totals

# of officers: 14.8

# funds awarded: \$926,936

\*District represented with an XX = statewide agency or unknown district.

\*\*Yes = Grantee is located in more than one congressional district.

## COPS Information 23-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                    | Type     | Officers | Funds Awarded  | Multi-District** |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                        |          |          |                |                  |
| El Paso, City of                    | Police   | 11.0     | \$825,000.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1         |          | 11.0     | \$825,000.00   |                  |
| <b>DV</b>                           |          |          |                |                  |
| El Paso, City of                    | Police   |          | \$148,480.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1         |          |          | \$148,480.00   |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                         |          |          |                |                  |
| Anthony Police Department           | Police   | 1.0      | \$43,494.00    | No               |
| Clint, Town of                      | Police   | 1.0      | \$62,627.00    | No               |
| Socorro Police Dept.                | Police   | 1.0      | \$54,678.00    | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 3         |          | 3.0      | \$160,799.00   |                  |
| <b>MORE</b>                         |          |          |                |                  |
| El Paso & El Paso County Consortium | MultiJur | 16.0     | \$390,907.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1         |          | 16.0     | \$390,907.00   |                  |
| <b>MORERE</b>                       |          |          |                |                  |
| El Paso & El Paso County Consortium | MultiJur | 0.0      | \$390,909.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1         |          | 0.0      | \$390,909.00   |                  |
| <b>PHASE 1</b>                      |          |          |                |                  |
| El Paso Police Department           | Police   | 13.0     | \$975,000.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1         |          | 13.0     | \$975,000.00   |                  |
| <b>TROOPS</b>                       |          |          |                |                  |
| El Paso, City of                    | Police   | 0.0      | \$45,000.00    | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1         |          | 0.0      | \$45,000.00    |                  |
| <b>UHP*</b>                         |          |          |                |                  |
| Clint, Town of                      | Police   | 4.0      | \$246,648.38   | No               |
| El Paso, City of                    | Police   | 10.0     | \$750,000.00   | Yes              |
| El Paso, City of                    | Police   | 22.0     | \$1,650,000.00 | Yes              |
| El Paso, City of                    | Police   | 38.0     | \$2,850,000.00 | Yes              |
| Fort Worth Transportation Authority | Transit  | 2.0      | \$150,000.00   | Yes              |
| Fort Worth Transportation Authority | Transit  | 1.0      | \$92,586.00    | Yes              |
| Fort Worth Transportation Authority | Transit  | 1.0      | \$92,586.00    | Yes              |
| Socorro Police Dept.                | Police   | 4.0      | \$253,916.97   | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 8         |          | 82.0     | \$6,085,737.34 |                  |

County

DISTRICT TOTAL: 125.0 \$9,021,832.34

\*El Paso/received two other UH? awards, each for 8 officers and each for \$600,000.

City of  
El Paso Totals

# of officers: 110

# funds awarded: \$8,025,296

**COPS Information 23-Oct-96**

| Program / Agency                           | Type        | Officers     | Funds Awarded         | Multi-District** |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                               |             |              |                       |                  |
| Bexar County                               | Sheriff     | 9.0          | \$607,628.00          | Yes              |
| <del>B</del> San Antonio                   | Police      | 43.0         | \$3,225,000.00        | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 2 | 52.0         | \$3,832,628.00        |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                                |             |              |                       |                  |
| Balcones Heights, City of                  | Police      | 1.0          | \$65,555.00           | No               |
| Castle Hills Police Department             | Police      | 1.0          | \$75,000.00           | No               |
| Somerset Police Department                 | Police      | 1.0          | \$37,452.00           | No               |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 3 | 3.0          | \$178,007.00          |                  |
| <b>PHS</b>                                 |             |              |                       |                  |
| <del>B</del> San Antonio Police Department | Police      | 40.0         | \$3,000,000.00        | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 1 | 40.0         | \$3,000,000.00        |                  |
| <b>UHP</b>                                 |             |              |                       |                  |
| Univ. of Texas at San Antonio              | University  | 5.0          | \$332,000.00          | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 1 | 5.0          | \$332,000.00          |                  |
| <b>YFVI</b>                                |             |              |                       |                  |
| <del>B</del> San Antonio PD                | Police      | 0.0          | \$999,963.00          | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                            | Agencies: 1 | 0.0          | \$999,963.00          |                  |
| <b>DISTRICT TOTAL:</b>                     |             | <b>100.0</b> | <b>\$8,342,598.00</b> |                  |

San Antonio Totals

# of officers : 83

# Funds awarded: \$7,224,963

## COPS Information 23-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                   | Type        | Officers | Funds Awarded  | Multi-District** |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                       |             |          |                |                  |
| Alameda, County of                 | Sheriff     | 6.0      | \$450,000.00   | Yes              |
| <del>✓</del> Oakland, City of      | Police      | 17.0     | \$1,275,000.00 | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                    | Agencies: 2 | 23.0     | \$1,725,000.00 |                  |
| <b>DV</b>                          |             |          |                |                  |
| Berkeley, City of                  | Police      |          | \$195,033.00   | No               |
| <del>✓</del> Oakland Police Dept.  | Police      |          | \$199,669.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                    | Agencies: 2 |          | \$394,702.00   |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                        |             |          |                |                  |
| Emeryville, City of                | Police      | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Piedmont Police Department         | Police      | 1.0      | \$74,844.00    | No               |
| Program Totals:                    | Agencies: 2 | 2.0      | \$149,844.00   |                  |
| <b>GANGS</b>                       |             |          |                |                  |
| <del>✓</del> Oakland               | Police      |          | \$500,000.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                    | Agencies: 1 |          | \$500,000.00   |                  |
| <b>PHASE 1</b>                     |             |          |                |                  |
| Alameda Police Department          | Police      | 9.0      | \$966,387.00   | Yes              |
| San Leandro Police Department      | Police      | 5.0      | \$492,252.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                    | Agencies: 2 | 14.0     | \$1,458,639.00 |                  |
| <b>PHS</b>                         |             |          |                |                  |
| Berkeley Police Department         | Police      | 5.0      | \$501,748.00   | No               |
| <del>✓</del> Oakland               | Police      | 16.0     | \$1,687,684.00 | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                    | Agencies: 2 | 21.0     | \$2,189,432.00 |                  |
| <b>TROOPS</b>                      |             |          |                |                  |
| Alameda PD                         | Sheriff     | 0.0      | \$1,200.00     | Yes              |
| San Leandro Police Dept.           | Police      | 0.0      | \$5,000.00     | Yes              |
| Program Totals:                    | Agencies: 2 | 0.0      | \$6,200.00     |                  |
| <b>UHP</b>                         |             |          |                |                  |
| Emeryville, City of                | Police      | 2.0      | \$150,000.00   | No               |
| <del>✓</del> Oakland, City of      | Police      | 7.0      | \$525,000.00   | Yes              |
| <del>✓</del> Oakland, City of      | Police      | 7.0      | \$525,000.00   | Yes              |
| <del>✓</del> Oakland, City of      | Police      | 6.0      | \$450,000.00   | Yes              |
| Univ. of CA--Berkeley Police Dept. | University  | 2.0      | \$150,000.00   | No               |
| Program Totals:                    | Agencies: 5 | 24.0     | \$1,800,000.00 |                  |
| DISTRICT TOTAL :                   |             | 84.0     | \$8,223,817.00 |                  |

Oakland Totals

# of officers : 53

# funds awarded : \$5,162,353

## COPS Information 23-Oct-96

| Program / Agency                | Type    | Officers | Funds Awarded  | Multi-District** |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>AHEAD</b>                    |         |          |                |                  |
| Arapahoe Co. Sheriff's Office   | Sheriff | 2.0      | \$150,000.00   | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1     |         | 2.0      | \$150,000.00   |                  |
| <b>DV</b>                       |         |          |                |                  |
| Aurora Police Department        | Police  |          | \$3,954.00     | Yes              |
| Denver Police Dept.             | Police  |          | \$198,800.00   | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 2     |         |          | \$202,754.00   |                  |
| <b>FAST</b>                     |         |          |                |                  |
| Commerce City Police Dept.      | Police  | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1     |         | 1.0      | \$75,000.00    |                  |
| <b>MORE</b>                     |         |          |                |                  |
| Arapahoe, County of             | Sheriff | 8.7      | \$193,476.00   | Yes              |
| Auraria Higher Education Center | College | 0.4      | \$9,862.00     | No               |
| Commerce, City of               | Police  | 3.6      | \$51,188.00    | No               |
| Denver, City of                 | Police  | 133.5    | \$1,371,019.00 | No               |
| Glendale, City of               | Police  | 7.7      | \$9,000.00     | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 5     |         | 153.9    | \$1,634,545.00 |                  |
| <b>PHASE 1</b>                  |         |          |                |                  |
| Denver Police Department        | Police  | 26.0     | \$1,950,000.00 | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1     |         | 26.0     | \$1,950,000.00 |                  |
| <b>PHS</b>                      |         |          |                |                  |
| Aurora Police Department        | Police  | 26.0     | \$1,950,000.00 | Yes              |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 1     |         | 26.0     | \$1,950,000.00 |                  |
| <b>UHP</b>                      |         |          |                |                  |
| Arapahoe Co. Sheriff's Office   | Sheriff | 3.0      | \$225,000.00   | Yes              |
| Aurora Police Department        | Police  | 8.0      | \$600,000.00   | Yes              |
| Commerce City Police Dept.      | Police  | 3.0      | \$225,000.00   | No               |
| Program Totals: Agencies: 3     |         | 14.0     | \$1,050,000.00 |                  |
| DISTRICT TOTAL:                 |         | 222.9    | \$7,012,299.00 |                  |

Denver Totals

# of officers: 159.5

# funds awarded: \$3,519,819

# Important Points about the COPS Program

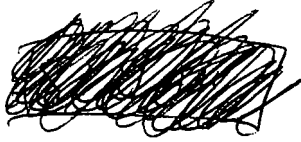
- **Over 87% of American public will be served by the over 48,000 officers authorized by COPS to date.**
- **COPS funds small towns and rural areas; half of all COPS funding goes to agencies serving jurisdictions of under 150,000.**
- **COPS is non-bureaucratic and provides streamlined application processes, allowing the funding to quickly flow directly to police, sheriffs, and state police agencies.**
- **COPS has funded not only the hiring of officers, but also the purchase of equipment and technology, the hiring of civilians, and the payment of overtime. COPS has provided training to grantees through the Community Policing Consortium (over 2,000 grantees to date), U.S. Attorney Law Enforcement Coordinating Committees, and grants directly to police departments, universities and non-profit organizations with expertise in community policing.**

In addition, COPS has already announced targeted programs such as the COPS Youth Firearms Violence Initiative, the COPS Anti-Gang Initiative, and the COPS Community Policing to Combat Domestic Violence grant program. Soon the COPS Office hopes to announce awards under the Problem-Solving Policing program, for which over 900 applications have been received.

- **The Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 was drafted with a extensive input from the law enforcement community. Law enforcement officers across the country -- chiefs, sheriffs, line officers and deputies -- as well as the U.S. Conference of Mayors, support the COPS Program.**

October 9, 1996

JONE  
THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON



Santa Barbara  
area code 805

police dept: 805 897 2300

curfews → 10pm 17↓ (at least 7yrs)

Super 5: 805 964 4711  
trans to "city schools"

uniforms: private + public

county: 964-4711

not in one district but there's others  
some districts exploring idea.

El Paso area code 915

Police dept: 886-3838 → 564 6900  
trans to Substation

curfews

under 17 <sup>(considered adult)</sup> 16 & ↓ 11pm

ok if w/parent or trans from school or work

juv's very protected in TX

cops must be careful → only rel to <sup>parent</sup>  
parent or relative  
misdemeanor, fined

~~School District~~

El Paso Ind. 779 3781  
Schools Dist

School uniforms & truancy

Mr. Ken George Assoc Superintendent  
→ calling me back

Iowa  
truancy

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

- ① \* dropout prog specialists  
work w/ truant
- ② \* mediation w/ parents
- ③ \* prosecution on parents  
none for kids

only 1st off \$100 fine  
10 days in jail  
1 case

not 2nd  
yet off \$200  
20 days

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

Tampa area code 813

police  
dept 213 0770  
curfew started month ago  
11 pm Juvenile ~~Assessment~~  
under 18 Center

Super. 272 4000  
ofc uniforms  
Voluntary 5-6 yrs.  
29 schools in uniform  
2 mandatory  
27 vol.  
1<sup>st</sup> yr. mandatory  
provision for under 18 kids  
maney  
program to work  
w/at-risk kids  
drop out prevention  
programs. Many  
schools have full-  
time counselors.  
School Resource ofc. visits homes  
Ken Gaughn  
273-7890

Recently defered by govt.  
Habitual truant 15 unex ab  
w/in 90 days

Working under old proc still  
School sec  
dept. files in court. → 10 unex used a referral  
is made to social worker  
Works for a time but if  
no progress is made child  
is sent to mediation board  
Reviewed to see what else  
can be done. If not → legal  
action.

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

Las Cruces      areacode 505

police 526 0728  
dept

curfew  
midnight not enforcing  
- 6am because much  
rts of kids discussing

school Superint. 527 5805 ans. machine  
~~but~~  
public 527-9404 (busy)  
schools  
uniforms

Bill

Little Rock area code 501

super. ~~324-5558~~  
o f c

adm 324-2000  
o f c s

uniforms been in effect for a couple yrs.  
2 mandatory schools  
3 others w/ voluntary uniforms

truancy 324-0545 395-5666  
Bobby Jones  
Truancy officer

police 371-4617 MTWTh & S 10pm  
dept F & Sat 10pm  
3 yrs. 18+ midnight

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

Macon <sup>city</sup> ~~Georgia~~ Georgia area code

police dept 751-7562 <sup>912</sup>  
751-7400

curfews → not strictly enforced  
under 18, 12 midnight  
Lt Joe White 751-9188 loitering only  
can be going from one place  
to another.

Superintendent's 765 8501.

uniforms → one middle school  
in uniform, <sup>must wear</sup> certain colors  
voluntary for each school

many →

Jim Katz

Birmingham areacode # 205

Superintendent's 583-4648

Uniforms 583-4700 5834612

managing: 583 4636

Mayor's ofc 254 2277

Bd of Edu 325-5222

All schools rec  
K-12

August 19, 1996

Cherries  
Cockroach  
254-2280

was in works for announcement  
did use Pres for meeting  
\$20,000

Police dept. 254-2000

Curfews 254-2280

12:00 weekend

10:00 week

During school hours children  
are not allowed on street  
parents are warned + fined

\* Enforce compulsory Att Law  
all absences must be excused.  
Habitual truant → 3 unexcused  
absence.

Staff of 9 att ofcers  
Family cr + against parent if young  
If they show no inclination  
to chg + to crt.  
File a complaint.

18 Law Suits  
2 or major complaints  
2 w/ grace period  
Staff buys for peer  
Had donations  
Staff provides  
emergency assistance  
United Way  
State wide Law

Charles  
Cradman  
mayors office

police dept: 348-2345

Jan. 1

12-14 10 on wk

11 on F & S

15-17 11 on WK

12am F&S

Super. of schools: 627-2010

1 School uniforms → Mr. Goran

School uniforms → 700

Dana Room  
Room 11-12  
~~Room 11-12~~

Indian Treaty Room  
booked all day

6-6030 NCL  
CRA 324  
55101

6-2500  
6-6496  
Jennie Schwartz  
1675000  
Empty or Courtland  
booked till 11:30

~~Pillow form - Lake Charles~~

~~Self for Police Grant Program~~

~~Wh House Conf. Center 6-7507~~

\* MN schools  $\rightarrow$  voluntary  
only elementary.  
one school has uniforms  
30<sup>4</sup> are in planning stages.

**BUR JUST STATS**

202 307 5846

05/30/96 08:58

Cities over 100,000 Population

|              |    | Crime Index Total % Change |         | Modified Crime Index Total % Change |         | Murder % Change |     | Forcible rape % Change |     | Robbery % Change |       | Aggravated assault % Change |       | Burglary % Change |        | Larceny-theft % Change |        | Motor vehicle theft % Change |        | Arson % Change |       |      |
|--------------|----|----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----|------------------------|-----|------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|----------------|-------|------|
| Anchorage    | AK | 1994                       | 18,662  |                                     | 10,806  | 22              |     | 198                    |     | 729              |       | 1,529                       |       | 2,278             |        | 11,717                 |        | 2,191                        |        | 144            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 18,305  | -2%                                 | 10,402  | -2%             | 29  | 32%                    | 242 | 22%              | 777   | 7%                          | 1,402 | -4%               | 2,321  | 11%                    | 11,152 | -5%                          | 2,122  | -3%            | 97    | -33% |
| Birmingham   | AL | 1994                       | 33,037  |                                     | 33,238  | 135             |     | 273                    |     | 1,980            |       | 4,237                       |       | 6,433             |        | 16,285                 |        | 3,644                        |        | 251            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 33,037  | 0%                                  | 33,320  | 0%              | 121 | -10%                   | 248 | -8%              | 2,158 | 8%                          | 4,122 | -3%               | 6,399  | -1%                    | 16,309 | 8%                           | 3,680  | 1%             | 283   | 13%  |
| Huntsville   | AL | 1994                       | 15,621  |                                     | 15,664  | 18              |     | 88                     |     | 382              |       | 1,314                       |       | 2,710             |        | 10,114                 |        | 995                          |        | 43             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 13,102  | -16%                                | 13,152  | -16%            | 10  | -44%                   | 56  | -36%             | 384   | 1%                          | 825   | -37%              | 2,413  | -11%                   | 8,393  | -17%                         | 1,021  | 3%             | 50    | 16%  |
| Mobile       | AL | 1994                       | 20,525  |                                     |         | 39              |     | 125                    |     | 1,250            |       | 874                         |       | 4,712             |        | 11,787                 |        | 1,729                        |        | 87             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 19,413  | -5%                                 | 19,500  | NA              | 54  | 38%                    | 108 | -14%             | 1,372 | 8%                          | 757   | -13%              | 4,201  | -11%                   | 11,046 | -6%                          | 1,875  | 8%             | 87    | NA   |
| Montgomery   | AL | 1994                       | 12,726  |                                     | 12,785  | 41              |     | 70                     |     | 630              |       | 1,148                       |       | 3,128             |        | 6,512                  |        | 1,196                        |        | 59             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 13,184  | 4%                                  | 13,258  | 4%              | 35  | -15%                   | 85  | 21%              | 564   | -10%                        | 725   | -37%              | 3,085  | -1%                    | 7,390  | 13%                          | 1,300  | 8%             | 72    | 22%  |
| Little Rock  | AR | 1994                       | 26,741  |                                     | 28,902  | 56              |     | 191                    |     | 1,041            |       | 4,064                       |       | 5,767             |        | 13,899                 |        | 1,753                        |        | 181            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 22,212  | -17%                                | 22,382  | -17%            | 53  | -5%                    | 172 | -10%             | 1,056 | 1%                          | 2,410 | -41%              | 3,701  | -36%                   | 13,059 | -6%                          | 1,743  | -1%            | 170   | 6%   |
| Chandler     | AZ | 1994                       | 6,678   |                                     | 8,950   | 6               |     | 27                     |     | 81               |       | 180                         |       | 1,472             |        | 4,425                  |        | 687                          |        | 72             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 8,082   | 18%                                 | 8,166   | 17%             | 9   | 50%                    | 33  | 22%              | 119   | 47%                         | 243   | 35%               | 1,677  | 14%                    | 4,883  | 16%                          | 1,118  | 63%            | 84    | 17%  |
| Glendale     | AZ | 1994                       | 14,300  |                                     | 14,475  | 3               |     | 46                     |     | 274              |       | 526                         |       | 2,413             |        | 8,204                  |        | 2,494                        |        | 115            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 15,468  | 8%                                  | 15,587  | 8%              | 9   | 200%                   | 53  | 15%              | 320   | 17%                         | 1,018 | 10%               | 2,850  | 18%                    | 8,489  | 3%                           | 2,729  | 8%             | 119   | 3%   |
| Mesa         | AZ | 1994                       | 26,170  |                                     | 26,275  | 17              |     | 120                    |     | 407              |       | 1,820                       |       | 4,993             |        | 15,342                 |        | 3,471                        |        | 105            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 28,877  | 10%                                 | 29,021  | 10%             | 17  | 0%                     | 128 | 7%               | 507   | 26%                         | 1,986 | 8%                | 4,764  | -5%                    | 16,991 | 11%                          | 4,484  | 29%            | 144   | 37%  |
| Phoenix      | AZ | 1994                       | 108,131 |                                     | 108,412 | 231             |     | 438                    |     | 3,451            |       | 7,507                       |       | 21,347            |        | 54,493                 |        | 20,664                       |        | 281            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 118,127 | 8%                                  | 118,308 | 8%              | 215 | -7%                    | 411 | -6%              | 3,693 | 7%                          | 7,272 | -3%               | 20,953 | -2%                    | 62,422 | 16%                          | 23,181 | 12%            | 271   | -4%  |
| Scottsdale   | AZ | 1994                       | 9,285   |                                     | 9,327   | 4               |     | 28                     |     | 138              |       | 257                         |       | 1,878             |        | 5,684                  |        | 1,306                        |        | 32             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 10,816  | 16%                                 | 10,861  | 16%             | 8   | 50%                    | 18  | -36%             | 138   | 0%                          | 296   | 16%               | 2,078  | 11%                    | 6,627  | 17%                          | 1,655  | 27%            | 45    | 41%  |
| Tolpe        | AZ | 1994                       | 13,861  |                                     | 13,940  | 9               |     | 52                     |     | 262              |       | 611                         |       | 2,438             |        | 8,662                  |        | 1,826                        |        | 79             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 14,723  | 6%                                  | 14,780  | 6%              | 7   | -22%                   | 49  | -8%              | 289   | 14%                         | 478   | -22%              | 2,103  | -14%                   | 9,374  | 8%                           | 2,413  | 32%            | 57    | -28% |
| Tucson       | AZ | 1994                       | 54,093  |                                     | 54,221  | 37              |     | 289                    |     | 1,012            |       | 3,544                       |       | 7,205             |        | 35,208                 |        | 6,797                        |        | 128            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 54,711  | 1%                                  | 54,988  | 1%              | 65  | 76%                    | 297 | 3%               | 1,182 | 18%                         | 3,878 | 8%                | 5,995  | -17%                   | 37,235 | 8%                           | 6,049  | -11%           | 277   | 116% |
| Anahelm      | CA | 1994                       | 18,282  |                                     | 18,348  | 24              |     | 90                     |     | 1,133            |       | 1,307                       |       | 3,279             |        | 8,930                  |        | 3,429                        |        | 66             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 17,309  | -5%                                 | 17,456  | -5%             | 25  | 4%                     | 76  | -18%             | 1,011 | -11%                        | 1,363 | -2%               | 3,141  | -4%                    | 8,764  | -2%                          | 3,019  | -12%           | 57    | -14% |
| Beekersfield | CA | 1994                       | 15,746  |                                     | 15,871  | 35              |     | 59                     |     | 573              |       | 1,283                       |       | 3,199             |        | 8,653                  |        | 1,914                        |        | 125            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 13,808  | -12%                                | 13,949  | -12%            | 31  | -11%                   | 38  | -34%             | 604   | 5%                          | 626   | -51%              | 2,862  | -11%                   | 7,883  | -8%                          | 1,763  | -8%            | 141   | 13%  |
| Berkeley     | CA | 1994                       | 11,272  |                                     | 11,342  | 8               |     | 36                     |     | 745              |       | 805                         |       | 1,740             |        | 6,996                  |        | 1,140                        |        | 70             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 11,407  | 1%                                  | 11,458  | 1%              | 10  | 25%                    | 33  | -8%              | 619   | -17%                        | 591   | -2%               | 1,538  | -12%                   | 7,541  | 8%                           | 1,075  | -8%            | 51    | -27% |
| Chula Vista  | CA | 1994                       | 10,314  |                                     | 10,373  | 7               |     | 53                     |     | 449              |       | 719                         |       | 1,739             |        | 4,807                  |        | 2,540                        |        | 59             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 9,069   | -12%                                | 9,123   | -12%            | 12  | 71%                    | 34  | -38%             | 405   | -10%                        | 638   | -12%              | 1,682  | -4%                    | 4,524  | -8%                          | 1,798  | -29%           | 54    | -8%  |
| Concord      | CA | 1994                       | 8,452   |                                     | 8,478   | 4               |     | 45                     |     | 193              |       | 423                         |       | 1,534             |        | 5,187                  |        | 1,086                        |        | 26             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 7,898   | -8%                                 | 7,713   | -8%             | 4   | 0%                     | 50  | 11%              | 156   | -19%                        | 452   | 7%                | 1,378  | -10%                   | 4,830  | -7%                          | 826    | -23%           | 17    | -38% |
| El Monte     | CA | 1994                       | 5,735   |                                     | 5,864   | 16              |     | 23                     |     | 803              |       | 698                         |       | 1,352             |        | 1,957                  |        | 1,086                        |        | 129            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 5,167   | -10%                                | 5,222   | -11%            | 30  | 88%                    | 33  | 43%              | 531   | -12%                        | 801   | 18%               | 1,782  | -28%                   | 1,994  | -8%                          | 994    | -8%            | 55    | -57% |
| Escondido    | CA | 1994                       | 8,275   |                                     | 8,279   | 9               |     | 34                     |     | 218              |       | 674                         |       | 1,551             |        | 4,682                  |        | 1,057                        |        | 54             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 7,993   | -3%                                 | 8,038   | -3%             | 11  | 22%                    | 36  | 6%               | 252   | 16%                         | 581   | -14%              | 1,450  | -7%                    | 4,346  | -7%                          | 1,317  | 26%            | 45    | -17% |
| Fontana      | CA | 1994                       | 6,334   |                                     | 6,366   | 19              |     | 67                     |     | 422              |       | 864                         |       | 1,467             |        | 1,944                  |        | 1,551                        |        | 32             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 6,278   | -1%                                 | 6,302   | -1%             | 13  | -32%                   | 66  | -1%              | 470   | 11%                         | 978   | 13%               | 1,372  | -8%                    | 1,788  | -8%                          | 1,589  | 2%             | 28    | -19% |
| Fremont      | CA | 1994                       | 8,546   |                                     | 8,610   | 6               |     | 42                     |     | 192              |       | 915                         |       | 1,731             |        | 4,717                  |        | 943                          |        | 64             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 8,605   | 1%                                  | 8,651   | 0%              | 1   | -83%                   | 32  | -24%             | 199   | 4%                          | 981   | 7%                | 1,424  | -18%                   | 4,855  | 3%                           | 1,113  | 18%            | 48    | -28% |
| Fresno       | CA | 1994                       | 46,076  |                                     | 46,961  | 84              |     | 182                    |     | 2,810            |       | 3,113                       |       | 7,659             |        | 18,640                 |        | 13,578                       |        | 885            |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 46,266  | 0%                                  | 47,593  | 1%              | 72  | -14%                   | 212 | 10%              | 2,165 | -23%                        | 3,209 | 3%                | 7,638  | -8%                    | 20,552 | 10%                          | 12,418 | -8%            | 1,327 | 50%  |
| Fullerton    | CA | 1994                       | 7,280   |                                     | 7,299   | 6               |     | 38                     |     | 218              |       | 281                         |       | 1,202             |        | 4,344                  |        | 1,191                        |        | 19             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 6,490   | -11%                                | 6,519   | -11%            | 6   | 0%                     | 39  | 3%               | 198   | -8%                         | 247   | -12%              | 1,113  | -7%                    | 4,024  | -7%                          | 863    | -28%           | 29    | 53%  |
| Garden Grove | CA | 1994                       | 8,215   |                                     | 8,265   | 7               |     | 41                     |     | 397              |       | 577                         |       | 1,489             |        | 4,170                  |        | 1,534                        |        | 50             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 7,740   | -6%                                 | 7,768   | -6%             | 6   | -14%                   | 39  | -6%              | 347   | -13%                        | 532   | -8%               | 1,293  | -13%                   | 3,994  | -4%                          | 1,529  | -0%            | 28    | -68% |
| Glendale     | CA | 1994                       | 7,352   |                                     | 7,403   | 5               |     | 15                     |     | 333              |       | 325                         |       | 1,133             |        | 4,316                  |        | 1,225                        |        | 51             |       |      |
|              |    | 1995                       | 7,956   | 8%                                  | 8,002   | 8%              | 8   | 80%                    | 22  | 47%              | 351   | 5%                          | 384   | 18%               | 1,315  | 18%                    | 4,552  | 5%                           | 1,326  | 8%             | 44    | -14% |

## UCR 1995 Preliminary Report

|                  |    |      | Crime Index total | % Change | Modified Crime Index total | % Change | Muder | % Change | For- cible rape | % Change | Robbery | % Change | Aggra- ved assault | % Change | Burplary | % Change | Larceny- theft | % Change | Motor vehicle theft | % Change | Arson | % Change |
|------------------|----|------|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------|----------|
| Hayward          | CA | 1994 | 9,088             |          | 9,155                      |          | 12    |          | 64              |          | 352     |          | 1,068              |          | 1,362    |          | 4,877          |          | 1,351               |          | 89    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 7,881             | -12%     | 8,085                      | -12%     | 11    | -8%      | 45              | -30%     | 349     | -1%      | 450                | -58%     | 1,235    | -9%      | 4,372          | -10%     | 1,519               | 12%      | 84    | 22%      |
| Huntington Beach | CA | 1994 | 8,196             |          | 8,234                      |          | 5     |          | 39              |          | 169     |          | 438                |          | 1,788    |          | 4,634          |          | 1,123               |          | 38    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 8,093             | -1%      | 8,117                      | -1%      | 8     | 60%      | 44              | 13%      | 176     | 4%       | 328                | -23%     | 2,084    | 17%      | 4,474          | -3%      | 959                 | -14%     | 24    | -37%     |
| Inglewood        | CA | 1994 | 7,177             |          | 7,255                      |          | 46    |          | 47              |          | 1,071   |          | 804                |          | 1,230    |          | 1,936          |          | 2,043               |          | 78    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 6,817             | -5%      | 6,870                      | -5%      | 40    | -13%     | 60              | 28%      | 1,067   | -0%      | 814                | 1%       | 1,098    | -11%     | 2,085          | 8%       | 1,645               | -18%     | 53    | -32%     |
| Irvine           | CA | 1994 | 4,702             |          | 4,742                      |          | 1     |          | 15              |          | 51      |          | 98                 |          | 928      |          | 3,194          |          | 417                 |          | 40    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 4,707             | 0%       | 4,740                      | -0%      | 2     | 100%     | 14              | -7%      | 75      | 47%      | 122                | 24%      | 894      | -3%      | 3,191          | -0%      | 409                 | -2%      | 33    | -18%     |
| Lancaster        | CA | 1994 | 6,181             |          | 6,241                      |          | 10    |          | 59              |          | 273     |          | 1,103              |          | 1,482    |          | 2,218          |          | 1,036               |          | 60    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 6,269             | 1%       | 6,312                      | 1%       | 9     | -10%     | 49              | -17%     | 301     | 10%      | 961                | -13%     | 1,414    | -6%      | 2,579          | 16%      | 956                 | -8%      | 43    | -28%     |
| Long Beach       | CA | 1994 | 33,614            |          | 33,821                     |          | 80    |          | 167             |          | 3,425   |          | 2,652              |          | 6,486    |          | 13,646         |          | 7,158               |          | 207   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 30,858            | -8%      | 30,849                     | -9%      | 81    | 1%       | 171             | 2%       | 2,774   | -18%     | 2,624              | -1%      | 5,577    | -14%     | 14,011         | 3%       | 5,420               | -24%     | 191   | -8%      |
| Los Angeles      | CA | 1994 | 278,351           |          | 282,727                    |          | 845   |          | 1,554           |          | 30,817  |          | 39,888             |          | 43,535   |          | 110,791        |          | 50,923              |          | 4,376 |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 286,204           | -4%      | 289,583                    | -6%      | 849   | 0%       | 1,590           | 2%       | 29,134  | -5%      | 38,945             | -2%      | 41,325   | -6%      | 108,149        | -2%      | 48,212              | -8%      | 3,379 | -23%     |
| Modesto          | CA | 1994 | 14,185            |          | 14,488                     |          | 12    |          | 74              |          | 474     |          | 1,033              |          | 2,657    |          | 8,219          |          | 1,716               |          | 304   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 15,425            | 8%       | 15,658                     | 8%       | 13    | 8%       | 76              | 3%       | 387     | -18%     | 892                | -14%     | 2,814    | 8%       | 9,262          | 13%      | 1,981               | 18%      | 233   | -23%     |
| Moreno Valley    | CA | 1994 | 8,833             |          | 8,920                      |          | 11    |          | 49              |          | 364     |          | 998                |          | 2,457    |          | 4,612          |          | 1,312               |          | 57    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 9,187             | -7%      | 9,224                      | -7%      | 16    | 65%      | 44              | -10%     | 300     | 7%       | 852                | -15%     | 2,200    | -10%     | 4,566          | -1%      | 1,119               | -18%     | 37    | -35%     |
| Oceanside        | CA | 1994 | 5,199             |          | 5,221                      |          | 10    |          | 26              |          | 514     |          | 621                |          | 948      |          | 1,749          |          | 1,331               |          | 22    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 4,920             | -7%      | 4,845                      | -7%      | 17    | 70%      | 23              | -12%     | 370     | -28%     | 680                | 10%      | 794      | -16%     | 1,664          | -5%      | 1,272               | -6%      | 25    | 14%      |
| Ontario          | CA | 1994 | 8,310             |          | 8,349                      |          | 15    |          | 88              |          | 518     |          | 1,069              |          | 2,167    |          | 3,197          |          | 1,258               |          | 39    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 7,587             | -8%      | 7,622                      | -8%      | 23    | 53%      | 72              | -18%     | 409     | -21%     | 1,041              | -3%      | 1,861    | -14%     | 2,997          | -8%      | 1,184               | -8%      | 35    | -10%     |
| Orange           | CA | 1994 | 11,263            |          | 11,347                     |          | 25    |          | 53              |          | 579     |          | 921                |          | 2,286    |          | 4,760          |          | 2,639               |          | 84    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 10,383            | -8%      | 10,451                     | -8%      | 21    | -18%     | 70              | 32%      | 550     | -6%      | 905                | -3%      | 1,858    | -18%     | 4,830          | 1%       | 2,151               | -18%     | 68    | -19%     |
| Oxnard           | CA | 1994 | 5,723             |          | 5,769                      |          | 8     |          | 32              |          | 253     |          | 326                |          | 1,163    |          | 2,875          |          | 1,088               |          | 46    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 4,938             | -14%     | 4,976                      | -14%     | 6     | -25%     | 15              | -63%     | 194     | -23%     | 368                | 13%      | 968      | -17%     | 2,477          | -14%     | 908                 | -15%     | 40    | -13%     |
| Palm Dale        | CA | 1994 | 7,948             |          | 7,999                      |          | 8     |          | 29              |          | 404     |          | 1,073              |          | 1,794    |          | 3,625          |          | 1,015               |          | 51    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 7,771             | -2%      | 7,790                      | -3%      | 11    | 38%      | 65              | 124%     | 419     | 4%       | 948                | -12%     | 1,335    | -26%     | 4,107          | 13%      | 891                 | -12%     | 19    | -63%     |
| Pasadena         | CA | 1994 | 4,991             |          | 5,056                      |          | 10    |          | 44              |          | 243     |          | 1,035              |          | 989      |          | 1,809          |          | 861                 |          | 65    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 5,134             | 3%       | 5,184                      | 3%       | 7     | -30%     | 38              | -14%     | 288     | 19%      | 823                | -20%     | 1,067    | 8%       | 2,123          | 17%      | 787                 | -8%      | 50    | -23%     |
| Pomona           | CA | 1994 | 9,204             |          | 9,257                      |          | 16    |          | 36              |          | 762     |          | 902                |          | 1,548    |          | 4,731          |          | 1,211               |          | 53    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 9,399             | 2%       | 9,456                      | 2%       | 12    | -25%     | 53              | 47%      | 721     | -5%      | 635                | -30%     | 1,713    | 11%      | 5,232          | 11%      | 1,033               | -15%     | 57    | 8%       |
| Rancho Cucamonga | CA | 1994 | 8,873             |          | 9,027                      |          | 39    |          | 64              |          | 812     |          | 1,062              |          | 1,832    |          | 3,471          |          | 1,593               |          | 154   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 8,469             | -5%      | 8,510                      | -6%      | 33    | -18%     | 59              | -8%      | 614     | -24%     | 1,016              | -4%      | 1,788    | -3%      | 3,454          | -0%      | 1,507               | -5%      | 41    | -73%     |
| Riverside        | CA | 1994 | 5,392             |          | 5,420                      |          | 5     |          | 19              |          | 167     |          | 123                |          | 1,249    |          | 2,700          |          | 1,129               |          | 28    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 4,843             | -10%     | 4,864                      | -10%     | 7     | 40%      | 22              | 16%      | 179     | 7%       | 158                | 28%      | 998      | -20%     | 2,498          | -7%      | 981                 | -13%     | 21    | -25%     |
| Sacramento       | CA | 1994 | 22,340            |          | 22,617                     |          | 37    |          | 134             |          | 1,220   |          | 2,558              |          | 5,022    |          | 8,453          |          | 3,916               |          | 277   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 19,683            | -12%     | 19,927                     | -12%     | 34    | -8%      | 117             | -13%     | 1,010   | -17%     | 2,648              | 4%       | 4,232    | -16%     | 8,545          | -10%     | 3,097               | -21%     | 244   | -12%     |
| Salinas          | CA | 1994 | 40,218            |          | 40,378                     |          | 62    |          | 174             |          | 2,292   |          | 2,170              |          | 8,078    |          | 18,568         |          | 8,846               |          | 158   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 38,803            | -4%      | 39,005                     | -3%      | 57    | -8%      | 158             | -8%      | 2,128   | -7%      | 1,936              | -11%     | 8,003    | -1%      | 18,538         | -0%      | 7,982               | -10%     | 202   | 28%      |
| San Bernardino   | CA | 1994 | 7,804             |          | 7,855                      |          | 24    |          | 65              |          | 414     |          | 846                |          | 1,209    |          | 4,179          |          | 1,067               |          | 51    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 8,329             | 7%       | 8,385                      | 7%       | 15    | -38%     | 49              | -25%     | 494     | 19%      | 950                | 12%      | 1,181    | -2%      | 4,797          | 15%      | 843                 | -21%     | 56    | 10%      |
| San Diego        | CA | 1994 | 21,142            |          | 21,304                     |          | 71    |          | 163             |          | 1,538   |          | 2,307              |          | 4,914    |          | 7,897          |          | 3,664               |          | 162   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 19,321            | -8%      | 19,509                     | -8%      | 67    | -6%      | 101             | -38%     | 1,442   | -6%      | 2,320              | 1%       | 3,991    | -19%     | 7,897          | -7%      | 3,503               | -4%      | 188   | 16%      |
| San Francisco    | CA | 1994 | 76,725            |          | 76,941                     |          | 113   |          | 403             |          | 3,845   |          | 8,239              |          | 12,989   |          | 35,204         |          | 16,033              |          | 216   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 64,235            | -16%     | 64,465                     | -16%     | 91    | -18%     | 346             | -14%     | 3,244   | -16%     | 7,398              | -10%     | 10,311   | -20%     | 30,505         | -13%     | 12,342              | -23%     | 230   | 6%       |
| Santa Ana        | CA | 1994 | 61,860            |          | 62,290                     |          | 91    |          | 292             |          | 6,624   |          | 3,830              |          | 8,055    |          | 33,719         |          | 9,249               |          | 436   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 60,250            | -3%      | 60,682                     | -3%      | 100   | 10%      | 302             | 3%       | 6,464   | -2%      | 4,029              | 5%       | 7,120    | -12%     | 33,942         | 1%       | 8,287               | -10%     | 432   | -1%      |
| Santa Clara      | CA | 1994 | 36,559            |          | 37,033                     |          | 33    |          | 375             |          | 1,109   |          | 4,398              |          | 5,823    |          | 20,300         |          | 4,571               |          | 474   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 36,096            | -1%      | 36,835                     | -1%      | 38    | 16%      | 387             | 3%       | 1,209   | 9%       | 5,015              | 14%      | 5,477    | -8%      | 19,745         | -3%      | 4,225               | -7%      | 539   | 14%      |
| Santa Cruz       | CA | 1994 | 17,649            |          | 18,040                     |          | 74    |          | 80              |          | 1,771   |          | 1,154              |          | 2,452    |          | 6,392          |          | 3,726               |          | 391   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 15,190            | -14%     | 15,514                     | -14%     | 72    | -3%      | 66              | -18%     | 1,234   | -30%     | 1,141              | -1%      | 2,182    | -11%     | 7,396          | -12%     | 3,099               | -17%     | 321   | -17%     |
| Santa Rosa       | CA | 1994 | 4,118             |          | 4,139                      |          | 0     |          | 31              |          | 99      |          | 667                |          | 961      |          | 1,547          |          | 519                 |          | 21    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 3,929             | -5%      | 3,947                      | -5%      | 4     | ERR      | 28              | -10%     | 92      | -7%      | 554                | -16%     | 910      | -5%      | 1,821          | -1%      | 520                 | 0%       | 18    | -14%     |
| Simi Valley      | CA | 1994 | 7,723             |          | 7,772                      |          | 5     |          | 82              |          | 175     |          | 348                |          | 1,594    |          | 4,882          |          | 637                 |          | 49    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 7,325             | -6%      | 7,393                      | -5%      | 4     | -20%     | 64              | -22%     | 193     | 10%      | 422                | 21%      | 1,183    | -26%     | 4,925          | 1%       | 534                 | -16%     | 68    | 39%      |
| Stockton         | CA | 1994 | 3,120             |          | 3,153                      |          | 1     |          | 9               |          | 30      |          | 169                |          | 651      |          | 1,833          |          | 418                 |          | 33    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 2,923             | -6%      | 2,958                      | -6%      | 4     | 300%     | 12              | 33%      | 57      | 48%      | 138                | -18%     | 628      | -4%      | 1,759          | -4%      | 327                 | -22%     | 35    | 6%       |
| Sunnyvale        | CA | 1994 | 23,460            |          | 23,594                     |          | 44    |          | 121             |          | 1,433   |          | 2,007              |          | 4,561    |          | 11,152         |          | 4,142               |          | 134   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 20,782            | -11%     | 20,896                     | -11%     | 42    | -5%      | 133             | 10%      | 1,228   | -14%     | 1,784              | -11%     | 3,836    | -18%     | 10,278         | -8%      | 3,481               | -18%     | 114   | -15%     |
|                  |    | 1994 | 3,802             |          | 3,832                      |          | 2     |          | 27              |          | 110     |          | 174                |          | 516      |          | 2,495          |          | 478                 |          | 30    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 3,777             | -1%      | 3,789                      | -1%      | 3     | 50%      | 29              | 7%       | 110     | 0%       | 112                | -38%     | 459      | -11%     | 2,714          | 9%       | 350                 | -27%     | 11    | -63%     |

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|                  |    |      | Crime Index total | % Change | Modified Crime Index total | % Change | Muder | % Change | For- cible rape | % Change | Robbery | % Change | Aggra- vated assault | % Change | Burglary | % Change | Larceny- theft | % Change | Motor vehicle theft | % Change | Arson | % Change |
|------------------|----|------|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------|----------|
| Thousand Oaks    | CA | 1994 | 2,911             |          | 2,934                      |          | 1     |          | 18              |          | 60      |          | 207                  |          | 496      |          | 1,801          |          | 328                 |          | 23    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 2,747             | -6%      | 2,772                      | -6%      | 0     | -100%    | 23              | 28%      | 59      | -2%      | 154                  | -25%     | 447      | -10%     | 1,755          | -3%      | 309                 | -6%      | 25    | 9%       |
| Torrance         | CA | 1994 | 8,117             |          | 8,179                      |          | 3     |          | 26              |          | 432     |          | 284                  |          | 1,547    |          | 4,280          |          | 1,545               |          | 62    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 7,637             | -6%      | 7,873                      | -6%      | 5     | 67%      | 10              | -82%     | 393     | -9%      | 283                  | -0%      | 1,294    | -16%     | 4,216          | -1%      | 1,436               | -7%      | 38    | -39%     |
| Vallejo          | CA | 1994 | 9,488             |          | 9,541                      |          | 30    |          | 54              |          | 602     |          | 928                  |          | 1,888    |          | 4,802          |          | 1,184               |          | 53    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 9,041             | -5%      | 9,111                      | -5%      | 14    | -53%     | 52              | -6%      | 508     | -16%     | 1,058                | 14%      | 1,670    | -12%     | 4,701          | -2%      | 1,038               | -12%     | 70    | 32%      |
| West Covina      | CA | 1994 | 5,857             |          | 5,872                      |          | 8     |          | 26              |          | 325     |          | 299                  |          | 1,067    |          | 2,882          |          | 1,252               |          | 15    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 5,501             | -6%      | 5,575                      | -5%      | 9     | 50%      | 24              | -8%      | 361     | 11%      | 253                  | -15%     | 780      | -27%     | 2,080          | 3%       | 1,094               | -13%     | 74    | 393%     |
| Aurora 1,3       | CO | 1994 |                   |          |                            |          | 15    |          | 147             |          | 623     |          |                      |          | 3,018    |          | 11,862         |          | 1,275               |          | 103   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 16,902            | NA       |                            | NA       | 18    | 20%      | 138             | -6%      | 549     | -12%     | 1,253                | NA       | 2,436    | -19%     | 11,173         | -6%      | 1,335               | 6%       |       | NA       |
| Colorado Springs | CO | 1994 | 20,811            |          | 20,931                     |          | 14    |          | 228             |          | 401     |          | 860                  |          | 3,033    |          | 15,185         |          | 1,090               |          | 120   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 21,949            | 5%       | 22,092                     | 8%       | 18    | 29%      | 207             | -9%      | 418     | 4%       | 925                  | 8%       | 3,446    | 14%      | 15,549         | 2%       | 1,388               | 27%      | 143   | 19%      |
| Denver           | CO | 1994 | 35,434            |          | 35,853                     |          | 81    |          | 366             |          | 1,714   |          | 2,545                |          | 7,759    |          | 16,723         |          | 6,246               |          | 419   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 34,769            | -2%      | 35,158                     | -2%      | 81    | 0%       | 320             | -13%     | 1,413   | -18%     | 2,543                | -0%      | 7,410    | -4%      | 17,761         | 6%       | 5,241               | -16%     | 389   | -7%      |
| Lakewood         | CO | 1994 | 7,734             |          | 7,788                      |          | 5     |          | 53              |          | 146     |          | 448                  |          | 1,206    |          | 5,318          |          | 557                 |          | 54    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 7,348             | -5%      | 7,405                      | -5%      | 6     | 20%      | 49              | -8%      | 130     | -11%     | 361                  | -20%     | 1,153    | -6%      | 5,207          | -2%      | 442                 | -21%     | 57    | 6%       |
| Pueblo           | CO | 1994 | 7,337             |          | 7,422                      |          | 8     |          | 84              |          | 167     |          | 1,212                |          | 1,424    |          | 4,052          |          | 390                 |          | 85    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 7,922             | 7%       | 7,884                      | 6%       | 8     | 0%       | 46              | -45%     | 182     | 9%       | 1,131                | -7%      | 1,468    | 3%       | 4,475          | 10%      | 512                 | 31%      | 62    | -27%     |
| Bridgeport 1,3   | CT | 1994 | 10,859            |          | 10,959                     |          | 50    |          | 59              |          | 947     |          | 814                  |          | 2,420    |          | 3,546          |          | 3,023               |          |       |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 10,386            | -4%      |                            | NA       | 33    | -34%     | 48              | -22%     | 840     | -11%     | 666                  | -18%     | 2,338    | -3%      | 3,947          | 11%      | 2,516               | -17%     | 573   | NA       |
| Hartford         | CT | 1994 | 16,572            |          | 16,809                     |          | 55    |          | 97              |          | 1,549   |          | 1,461                |          | 3,128    |          | 7,579          |          | 2,703               |          | 237   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 16,573            | 0%       | 16,738                     | -0%      | 33    | -40%     | 112             | 15%      | 1,278   | -17%     | 1,176                | -20%     | 3,137    | 0%       | 8,278          | 9%       | 2,559               | -5%      | 165   | -30%     |
| New Haven        | CT | 1994 | 16,215            |          | 16,375                     |          | 32    |          | 102             |          | 1,150   |          | 1,364                |          | 2,961    |          | 7,439          |          | 3,167               |          | 160   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 15,174            | -6%      | 15,282                     | -7%      | 21    | -34%     | 90              | -4%      | 953     | -17%     | 1,157                | -15%     | 2,965    | 0%       | 7,465          | 0%       | 2,515               | -21%     | 108   | -33%     |
| Stamford         | CT | 1994 | 6,433             |          | 6,449                      |          | 6     |          | 15              |          | 348     |          | 267                  |          | 1,078    |          | 4,005          |          | 714                 |          | 16    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 6,051             | -6%      | 6,086                      | -6%      | 4     | -33%     | 14              | -7%      | 231     | -34%     | 262                  | -2%      | 935      | -13%     | 3,999          | -0%      | 606                 | -15%     | 35    | 119%     |
| Waterbury        | CT | 1994 | 8,694             |          | 8,709                      |          | 8     |          | 38              |          | 275     |          | 245                  |          | 1,866    |          | 4,970          |          | 1,292               |          | 15    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 8,799             | 1%       | 8,813                      | 1%       | 9     | 13%      | 32              | -16%     | 260     | -5%      | 225                  | -8%      | 2,049    | 10%      | 4,923          | -1%      | 1,301               | 1%       | 14    | -7%      |
| Washington       | DC | 1994 | 63,144            |          | 63,350                     |          | 399   |          | 249             |          | 6,311   |          | 8,218                |          | 10,037   |          | 29,673         |          | 8,257               |          | 206   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 67,649            | 7%       | 67,771                     | 7%       | 352   | -12%     | 128             | -49%     | 7,770   | 23%      | 6,619                | -19%     | 11,242   | 12%      | 31,309         | 6%       | 10,229              | 24%      | 122   | -41%     |
| Clearwater       | FL | 1994 | 7,999             |          | 8,034                      |          | 4     |          | 48              |          | 235     |          | 861                  |          | 1,515    |          | 4,813          |          | 423                 |          | 35    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 7,236             | -10%     | 7,261                      | -10%     | 4     | 0%       | 48              | 0%       | 256     | 9%       | 766                  | -11%     | 1,417    | -12%     | 4,450          | -8%      | 295                 | -30%     | 25    | -29%     |
| Fort Lauderdale  | FL | 1994 | 27,775            |          | 27,822                     |          | 33    |          | 94              |          | 1,274   |          | 1,039                |          | 5,405    |          | 16,382         |          | 3,548               |          | 47    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 25,034            | -10%     | 25,100                     | -10%     | 27    | -18%     | 107             | 9%       | 1,113   | -13%     | 1,049                | 1%       | 4,876    | -10%     | 14,836         | -9%      | 3,031               | -15%     | 66    | 40%      |
| Hialeah 1        | FL | 1994 |                   |          |                            |          | 17    |          | 50              |          | 805     |          | 988                  |          | 2,433    |          | 7,631          |          | 3,718               |          | 64    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 15,642            | NA       | 15,706                     | NA       | 8     |          | 56              |          | 438     |          | 592                  |          | 2,019    |          | 7,886          |          | 1,612               |          | 20    |          |
| Hollywood        | FL | 1994 | 12,611            |          | 12,631                     |          | 6     |          | 52              | 11%      | 518     | 18%      | 532                  | -10%     | 2,024    | 0%       | 7,515          | -5%      | 1,484               | -8%      | 18    | -10%     |
|                  |    | 1995 | 12,141            | -4%      | 12,150                     | -6%      | 6     | -25%     | 52              |          |         |          |                      |          |          |          |                |          |                     |          |       |          |
| Jacksonville     | FL | 1994 | 65,997            |          | 66,418                     |          | 108   |          | 648             |          | 3,427   |          | 6,242                |          | 14,327   |          | 34,453         |          | 6,794               |          | 421   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 61,245            | -7%      | 61,640                     | -7%      | 85    | -28%     | 625             | -4%      | 2,920   | -15%     | 5,965                | -4%      | 12,608   | -12%     | 33,306         | -3%      | 5,736               | -16%     | 395   | 6%       |
| Miami            | FL | 1994 | 65,269            |          | 65,492                     |          | 116   |          | 221             |          | 5,841   |          | 6,793                |          | 11,277   |          | 30,645         |          | 10,376              |          | 223   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 59,304            | -9%      | 59,541                     | -9%      | 110   | -5%      | 198             | -10%     | 5,676   | -3%      | 6,943                | 2%       | 10,008   | -11%     | 27,537         | -10%     | 8,832               | -15%     | 237   | 6%       |
| Orlando          | FL | 1994 | 21,836            |          | 21,905                     |          | 17    |          | 144             |          | 1,095   |          | 2,853                |          | 3,975    |          | 11,631         |          | 2,121               |          | 69    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 20,732            | -5%      | 20,788                     | -5%      | 19    | 12%      | 142             | -1%      | 1,048   | -4%      | 2,549                | -11%     | 3,863    | -3%      | 11,255         | -3%      | 1,856               | -12%     | 56    | -19%     |
| St. Petersburg   | FL | 1994 | 23,973            |          | 24,115                     |          | 23    |          | 213             |          | 1,509   |          | 3,745                |          | 4,704    |          | 12,339         |          | 1,440               |          | 142   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 22,733            | -5%      | 22,876                     | -5%      | 31    | 35%      | 181             | -15%     | 1,436   | -5%      | 3,121                | -17%     | 4,260    | -9%      | 12,157         | -1%      | 1,547               | 7%       | 143   | 1%       |
| Tallahassee      | FL | 1994 | 17,363            |          | 17,393                     |          | 9     |          | 114             |          | 740     |          | 1,487                |          | 3,293    |          | 10,436         |          | 1,284               |          | 30    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 15,295            | -12%     | 15,319                     | -12%     | 10    | 11%      | 112             | -2%      | 547     | -26%     | 1,075                | -28%     | 2,623    | -20%     | 9,875          | -5%      | 1,053               | -18%     | 24    | -20%     |
| Tampa            | FL | 1994 | 51,510            |          | 51,764                     |          | 62    |          | 298             |          | 3,378   |          | 6,524                |          | 8,734    |          | 21,503         |          | 11,011              |          | 254   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 41,086            | -20%     | 41,298                     | -20%     | 47    | -24%     | 276             | -7%      | 2,626   | -22%     | 5,760                | -12%     | 6,622    | -24%     | 19,773         | -8%      | 5,982               | -46%     | 212   | -17%     |
| Atlanta          | GA | 1994 | 66,280            |          | 66,482                     |          | 191   |          | 422             |          | 5,343   |          | 8,728                |          | 12,136   |          | 30,888         |          | 8,572               |          | 202   |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 68,011            | 4%       | 69,237                     | 4%       | 184   | -4%      | 441             | 5%       | 5,260   | -2%      | 8,859                | 2%       | 11,694   | -4%      | 34,221         | 11%      | 8,352               | -3%      | 226   | 12%      |
| Columbus         | GA | 1994 | 11,892            |          | 11,830                     |          | 20    |          | 37              |          | 371     |          | 580                  |          | 1,884    |          | 8,004          |          | 896                 |          | 38    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 12,413            | 4%       | 12,437                     | 4%       | 22    | 10%      | 34              | -8%      | 432     | 18%      | 497                  | -14%     | 2,200    | 11%      | 8,345          | 4%       | 883                 | -1%      | 24    | -37%     |
| Macon            | GA | 1994 | 13,275            |          | 13,343                     |          | 31    |          | 86              |          | 445     |          | 389                  |          | 2,304    |          | 9,051          |          | 959                 |          | 68    |          |
|                  |    | 1995 | 10,985            | -17%     | 11,035                     | -17%     | 28    | -16%     | 82              | -15%     | 389     | -13%     | 371                  | -5%      | 1,859    | -19%     | 7,347          | -19%     | 911                 | -5%      | 50    | -26%     |

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|              |    |      | Crime Index total |          | Modified Crime Index total |          | Muder    |          | For- cible rape |          | Robbery  |          | Aggra- vated assault |          | Burglary |          | Larceny- theft |          | Motor vehicle theft |          | Arson |      |
|--------------|----|------|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------|------|
|              |    |      | % Change          | % Change | % Change                   | % Change | % Change | % Change | % Change        | % Change | % Change | % Change | % Change             | % Change | % Change | % Change | % Change       | % Change | % Change            | % Change |       |      |
| Savannah     | GA | 1994 | 12,450            |          | 12,501                     |          | 29       |          | 75              |          | 865      |          | 517                  |          | 2,164    |          | 7,396          |          | 1,404               |          | 51    |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 12,157            | -2%      | 12,220                     | -2%      | 25       | -14%     | 76              | 1%       | 840      | -3%      | 590                  | 14%      | 1,946    | -10%     | 7,669          | 4%       | 1,011               | -28%     | 63    | 24%  |
| Honolulu     | HI | 1994 | 60,825            |          | 61,156                     |          | 35       |          | 266             |          | 1,058    |          | 1,169                |          | 10,018   |          | 42,552         |          | 5,727               |          | 331   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 67,147            | 10%      | 67,446                     | 10%      | 40       | 14%      | 217             | -18%     | 1,371    | 30%      | 1,256                | 7%       | 10,127   | 1%       | 46,696         | 10%      | 7,440               | 30%      | 299   | -10% |
| Des Moines   | IA | 1994 | 14,183            |          | 14,333                     |          | 12       |          | 73              |          | 301      |          | 453                  |          | 1,714    |          | 10,744         |          | 886                 |          | 150   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 16,090            | 13%      | 16,254                     | 13%      | 19       | 58%      | 127             | 74%      | 309      | 3%       | 545                  | 20%      | 1,931    | 13%      | 11,901         | 11%      | 1,258               | 42%      | 164   | 9%   |
| Boise        | ID | 1994 | 8,412             |          | 8,486                      |          | 4        |          | 60              |          | 58       |          | 384                  |          | 1,374    |          | 6,147          |          | 385                 |          | 74    |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 8,636             | 3%       | 8,676                      | 2%       | 3        | -25%     | 51              | -15%     | 76       | 31%      | 496                  | 29%      | 1,363    | -1%      | 6,169          | 0%       | 478                 | 24%      | 40    | -46% |
| Aurora2      | IL | 1994 |                   |          |                            |          | 13       |          |                 |          | 306      |          | 625                  |          | 1,232    |          | 3,317          |          | 633                 |          | 54    |      |
| Chicago2     | IL | 1995 |                   | NA       |                            | NA       | 24       | 85%      |                 | NA       | 231      | -25%     | 576                  | -8%      | 1,151    | -7%      | 3,756          | 13%      | 492                 | -22%     | 65    | 20%  |
|              |    | 1994 |                   |          |                            | 928      |          |          |                 | 33,949   |          | 40,425   |                      | 43,869   |          | 121,196  |                | 39,823   |                     | 1,327    |       |      |
| Rockford2    | IL | 1995 |                   | NA       |                            | NA       | 824      | -11%     |                 | NA       | 30,086   | -11%     | 39,205               | -3%      | 40,239   | -8%      | 121,487        | 0%       | 36,197              | -9%      | 1,241 | -6%  |
|              |    | 1994 |                   |          |                            | 30       |          |          |                 | 665      |          | 1,099    |                      | 3,941    |          | 7,928    |                | 1,104    |                     | 37       |       |      |
| Springfield2 | IL | 1995 |                   | NA       |                            | NA       | 19       | -37%     |                 | NA       | 751      | 13%      | 962                  | -12%     | 3,616    | -8%      | 8,681          | 9%       | 1,301               | 18%      | 60    | 62%  |
|              |    | 1994 |                   |          |                            | 17       |          |          |                 | 502      |          | 1,039    |                      | 2,674    |          | 5,649    |                | 596      |                     | 88       |       |      |
|              |    | 1995 |                   | NA       |                            | NA       | 11       | -35%     |                 | NA       | 564      | 12%      | 1,024                | -1%      | 2,487    | -7%      | 6,183          | 9%       | 515                 | -14%     | 57    | -35% |
| Evansville   | IN | 1994 | 7,264             |          | 7,341                      |          | 8        |          | 50              |          | 161      |          | 566                  |          | 1,552    |          | 4,541          |          | 386                 |          | 77    |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 7,478             | 3%       | 7,550                      | 3%       | 5        | -38%     | 33              | -34%     | 154      | -4%      | 532                  | -6%      | 1,537    | -1%      | 4,772          | 5%       | 445                 | 15%      | 72    | -6%  |
| Fort Wayne   | IN | 1994 | 12,914            |          | 13,017                     |          | 38       |          | 100             |          | 577      |          | 267                  |          | 1,778    |          | 8,477          |          | 1,677               |          | 103   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 12,765            | -1%      | 12,864                     | -1%      | 23       | -39%     | 84              | -16%     | 594      | 3%       | 230                  | -14%     | 1,800    | 1%       | 8,081          | -5%      | 1,953               | 16%      | 99    | -4%  |
| South Bend   | IN | 1994 | 10,476            |          | 10,545                     |          | 19       |          | 95              |          | 518      |          | 609                  |          | 2,500    |          | 5,986          |          | 749                 |          | 69    |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 10,013            | -4%      | 10,135                     | -4%      | 26       | 37%      | 86              | -9%      | 389      | -25%     | 479                  | -21%     | 2,406    | -4%      | 5,920          | -1%      | 707                 | -6%      | 122   | 77%  |
| Topeka1,3    | KS | 1994 |                   |          |                            |          | 9        | NA       | 89              | NA       | 504      | NA       | 905                  | NA       | 5,894    | NA       | 7,535          | NA       | 995                 | NA       |       | NA   |
| Wichita3     | KS | 1995 | 15,931            | NA       | NA                         |          | 42       | NA       | 224             | NA       | 1,060    | NA       | 1,024                | NA       | 6,501    | NA       | 16,873         | NA       | 3,432               | NA       |       | NA   |
|              |    | 1994 | 29,156            |          |                            |          | 41       | -2%      | 203             | -9%      | 895      | -16%     | 1,046                | 2%       | 5,364    | -17%     | 15,429         | -9%      | 2,647               | -23%     |       | NA   |
|              |    | 1995 | 25,625            | -12%     |                            |          |          |          |                 |          |          |          |                      |          |          |          |                |          |                     |          |       |      |
| Lexington    | KY | 1994 | 16,146            |          | 16,215                     |          | 23       |          | 116             |          | 699      |          | 1,490                |          | 3,089    |          | 10,058         |          | 671                 |          | 69    |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 15,642            | -3%      | 15,750                     | -3%      | 14       | -39%     | 131             | 13%      | 636      | -9%      | 1,318                | -12%     | 2,978    | -4%      | 9,621          | -4%      | 944                 | 41%      | 108   | 57%  |
| Louisville   | KY | 1994 | 17,768            |          | 18,141                     |          | 52       |          | 142             |          | 1,307    |          | 1,275                |          | 4,403    |          | 8,138          |          | 2,451               |          | 373   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 19,500            | 10%      | 19,882                     | 10%      | 50       | -4%      | 135             | -5%      | 1,592    | 22%      | 1,483                | 16%      | 4,470    | 2%       | 8,800          | 8%       | 2,970               | 21%      | 382   | 2%   |
| Baton Rouge  | LA | 1994 | 31,842            |          | 32,031                     |          | 64       |          | 180             |          | 1,470    |          | 3,837                |          | 5,354    |          | 16,439         |          | 4,498               |          | 189   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 30,794            | -3%      | 31,002                     | -3%      | 65       | 2%       | 173             | -4%      | 1,394    | -5%      | 4,919                | 28%      | 5,164    | -4%      | 15,796         | -4%      | 3,283               | -27%     | 208   | 10%  |
| New Orleans3 | LA | 1994 | 49,842            |          |                            |          | 424      |          | 436             |          | 4,822    |          | 3,639                |          | 10,064   |          | 21,890         |          | 8,567               |          |       |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 53,399            | 7%       | NA                         |          | 363      | -14%     | 487             | 12%      | 5,349    | 11%      | 4,677                | 29%      | 10,236   | 2%       | 22,454         | 3%       | 9,833               | 15%      |       | NA   |
| Shreveport   | LA | 1994 | 24,573            |          | 24,774                     |          | 63       |          | 121             |          | 981      |          | 1,585                |          | 5,003    |          | 14,836         |          | 1,984               |          | 201   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 22,338            | -9%      | 22,538                     | -9%      | 61       | -3%      | 112             | -7%      | 776      | -21%     | 1,643                | 4%       | 3,787    | -24%     | 14,637         | -1%      | 1,322               | -33%     | 200   | -0%  |
| Boston3      | MA | 1994 | 53,078            |          | 53,882                     |          | 85       |          | 453             |          | 4,245    |          | 5,881                |          | 6,799    |          | 24,375         |          | 11,240              |          | 804   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 52,277            | -2%      |                            | NA       | 96       | 13%      | 379             | -16%     | 3,597    | -15%     | 5,496                | -7%      | 6,671    | -2%      | 26,002         | 7%       | 10,036              | -11%     |       | NA   |
| Springfield3 | MA | 1994 | 13,026            |          | 13,678                     |          | 16       |          | 124             |          | 746      |          | 1,652                |          | 2,911    |          | 3,996          |          | 3,581               |          | 652   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 11,165            | -14%     |                            | NA       | 19       | 19%      | 134             | 8%       | 748      | 0%       | 1,406                | -15%     | 2,490    | -14%     | 3,798          | -5%      | 2,570               | -28%     |       | NA   |
| Worcester    | MA | 1994 | 11,426            |          | 11,565                     |          | 13       |          | 68              |          | 668      |          | 948                  |          | 3,234    |          | 5,108          |          | 1,387               |          | 139   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 11,228            | -2%      | 11,306                     | -2%      | 4        | -69%     | 81              | 19%      | 397      | -41%     | 1,250                | 32%      | 2,477    | -23%     | 5,743          | 12%      | 1,276               | -8%      | 78    | -44% |
| Baltimore    | MD | 1994 | 92,783            |          | 93,382                     |          | 321      |          | 637             |          | 11,275   |          | 8,718                |          | 15,897   |          | 42,402         |          | 13,533              |          | 599   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 94,853            | 2%       | 95,758                     | 3%       | 323      | 1%       | 683             | 7%       | 11,353   | 1%       | 9,134                | 5%       | 16,569   | 4%       | 45,619         | 8%       | 11,172              | -17%     | 905   | 51%  |
| Ann Arbor    | MI | 1994 | 5,489             |          | 5,545                      |          | 4        |          | 42              |          | 153      |          | 353                  |          | 943      |          | 3,786          |          | 208                 |          | 56    |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 5,414             | -1%      | 5,435                      | -2%      | 3        | -25%     | 43              | 2%       | 132      | -14%     | 294                  | -17%     | 1,083    | 15%      | 3,644          | -4%      | 215                 | 3%       | 21    | -63% |
| Detroit      | MI | 1994 | 121,827           |          | 122,672                    |          | 541      |          | 1,116           |          | 12,772   |          | 13,042               |          | 22,156   |          | 42,631         |          | 29,569              |          | 845   |      |
|              |    | 1995 | 119,065           | -2%      | 120,216                    | -2%      | 475      | -12%     | 1,104           | -1%      | 10,076   | -21%     | 12,356               | -5%      | 22,366   | 1%       | 43,415         | 2%       | 29,273              | -1%      | 1,151 | 36%  |

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|                       |    |      | Crime Index total | % Change | Modified Crime Index total | % Change | Muder | % Change | For-cible rape | % Change | Robbery | % Change | Aggra-vated assault | % Change | Burglary | % Change | Larceny-theft | % Change | Motor vehicle theft | % Change | Arson | % Change |
|-----------------------|----|------|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|-------|----------|----------------|----------|---------|----------|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------|----------|
| Flint                 | MI | 1994 | 18,412            |          | 18,851                     |          | 58    |          | 202            |          | 1,169   |          | 2,570               |          | 4,235    |          | 7,587         |          | 2,591               |          | 439   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 17,338            | -6%      | 17,684                     | -6%      | 41    | -29%     | 206            | 2%       | 1,030   | -12%     | 2,615               | 2%       | 4,137    | -2%      | 7,346         | -3%      | 1,963               | -24%     | 346   | -21%     |
| Grand Rapids          | MI | 1994 | 15,336            |          | 15,461                     |          | 23    |          | 113            |          | 888     |          | 1,823               |          | 3,172    |          | 8,241         |          | 1,076               |          | 125   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 14,556            | -5%      | 14,666                     | -5%      | 24    | 4%       | 109            | -4%      | 662     | -25%     | 1,669               | -8%      | 3,113    | -2%      | 8,089         | -2%      | 890                 | -17%     | 110   | -12%     |
| Lansing               | MI | 1994 | 10,250            |          | 10,320                     |          | 10    |          | 156            |          | 349     |          | 1,098               |          | 1,539    |          | 6,121         |          | 977                 |          | 70    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 9,784             | -5%      | 9,839                      | -5%      | 13    | 30%      | 148            | -5%      | 344     | -1%      | 1,138               | 4%       | 1,502    | -2%      | 5,940         | -3%      | 699                 | -28%     | 55    | -21%     |
| Livonia3              | MI | 1994 | 3,995             |          |                            |          | 1     |          | 18             |          | 78      |          | 162                 |          | 628      |          | 2,649         |          | 459                 |          |       |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 3,715             | -7%      | NA                         |          | 1     | 0%       | 27             | 50%      | 81      | 4%       | 163                 | 1%       | 555      | -12%     | 2,451         | -7%      | 437                 | -5%      |       | NA       |
| Warren                | MI | 1994 | 7,562             |          | 7,598                      |          | 3     |          | 62             |          | 223     |          | 788                 |          | 1,132    |          | 3,953         |          | 1,401               |          | 36    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 7,257             | -4%      | 7,314                      | -4%      | 0     | -100%    | 34             | -45%     | 217     | -3%      | 1,054               | 34%      | 910      | -20%     | 3,661         | -7%      | 1,381               | -1%      | 57    | 58%      |
| Minneapolis3          | MN | 1994 | 41,411            |          |                            |          | 62    |          | 578            |          | 3,444   |          | 2,990               |          | 8,854    |          | 21,279        |          | 4,204               |          |       |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 41,300            | -0%      | NA                         |          | 97    | 56%      | 578            | 0%       | 3,550   | 3%       | 2,852               | -5%      | 8,024    | -9%      | 21,710        | 2%       | 4,489               | 7%       |       | NA       |
| St. Paul              | MN | 1994 | 19,472            |          | 19,815                     |          | 29    |          | 269            |          | 872     |          | 1,560               |          | 4,074    |          | 10,642        |          | 2,026               |          | 343   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 20,256            | 4%       | 20,580                     | 4%       | 25    | -14%     | 233            | -13%     | 930     | 7%       | 1,348               | -14%     | 4,272    | 5%       | 11,219        | 5%       | 2,229               | 10%      | 324   | -6%      |
| Independence          | MO | 1994 | 8,099             |          | 8,154                      |          | 6     |          | 35             |          | 170     |          | 460                 |          | 1,640    |          | 5,027         |          | 761                 |          | 55    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 8,981             | 11%      | 9,041                      | 11%      | 2     | -67%     | 40             | 14%      | 146     | -14%     | 442                 | -4%      | 1,382    | -16%     | 6,309         | 26%      | 660                 | -13%     | 60    | 9%       |
| Kansas City           | MO | 1994 | 55,112            |          | 55,620                     |          | 142   |          | 490            |          | 3,727   |          | 6,334               |          | 11,958   |          | 25,109        |          | 7,352               |          | 508   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 52,575            | -5%      | 53,054                     | -5%      | 107   | -25%     | 470            | -4%      | 3,346   | -10%     | 5,811               | -8%      | 9,748    | -18%     | 26,301        | 5%       | 6,792               | -8%      | 479   | -6%      |
| Springfield           | MO | 1994 | 13,096            |          | 13,199                     |          | 3     |          | 74             |          | 184     |          | 551                 |          | 2,369    |          | 9,317         |          | 598                 |          | 103   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 12,092            | -8%      | 12,189                     | -8%      | 5     | 67%      | 82             | 11%      | 145     | -21%     | 597                 | 8%       | 2,123    | -10%     | 8,440         | -9%      | 700                 | 17%      | 97    | -6%      |
| St. Louis             | MO | 1994 | 63,839            |          | 64,693                     |          | 248   |          | 304            |          | 6,025   |          | 8,067               |          | 12,522   |          | 27,744        |          | 8,929               |          | 854   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 59,736            | -6%      | 60,505                     | -6%      | 204   | -18%     | 273            | -10%     | 5,136   | -15%     | 6,839               | -15%     | 10,692   | -15%     | 28,587        | 3%       | 8,005               | -10%     | 769   | -10%     |
| Jackson               | MS | 1994 | 27,993            |          | 28,142                     |          | 91    |          | 207            |          | 1,909   |          | 1,161               |          | 7,370    |          | 12,303        |          | 4,952               |          | 149   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 23,046            | -18%     | 23,154                     | -18%     | 92    | 1%       | 186            | -10%     | 1,469   | -23%     | 920                 | -21%     | 5,455    | -26%     | 10,868        | -12%     | 4,056               | -18%     | 108   | -28%     |
| Lincoln               | NB | 1994 | 14,240            |          | 14,346                     |          | 2     |          | 109            |          | 179     |          | 993                 |          | 2,032    |          | 10,396        |          | 529                 |          | 106   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 14,433            | 1%       | 14,538                     | 1%       | 2     | 0%       | 80             | -27%     | 122     | -32%     | 1,127               | 13%      | 1,880    | -7%      | 10,765        | 4%       | 457                 | -14%     | 105   | -1%      |
| Omaha                 | NB | 1994 | 27,541            |          | 27,757                     |          | 33    |          | 217            |          | 918     |          | 2,762               |          | 4,398    |          | 14,843        |          | 4,370               |          | 216   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 27,324            | -1%      | 27,565                     | -1%      | 27    | -18%     | 80             | -63%     | 808     | -12%     | 2,670               | -3%      | 3,883    | -12%     | 16,071        | 8%       | 3,785               | -13%     | 241   | 12%      |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg | NC | 1994 | 51,057            |          | 51,477                     |          | 87    |          | 350            |          | 2,713   |          | 5,952               |          | 10,326   |          | 28,469        |          | 3,160               |          | 420   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 52,112            | 2%       | 52,457                     | 2%       | 89    | 2%       | 368            | 5%       | 2,949   | 9%       | 5,824               | -2%      | 9,959    | -4%      | 29,273        | 3%       | 3,650               | 16%      | 345   | -18%     |
| Durham                | NC | 1994 | 15,550            |          | 15,633                     |          | 35    |          | 78             |          | 848     |          | 768                 |          | 4,729    |          | 7,918         |          | 1,174               |          | 83    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 15,868            | 2%       | 15,932                     | 2%       | 25    | -29%     | 82             | 5%       | 905     | 7%       | 825                 | 7%       | 4,522    | -4%      | 8,376         | 6%       | 1,133               | -3%      | 64    | -23%     |
| Greensboro            | NC | 1994 | 16,998            |          | 17,123                     |          | 21    |          | 89             |          | 767     |          | 1,130               |          | 3,245    |          | 10,787        |          | 959                 |          | 125   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 18,044            | 6%       | 18,169                     | 6%       | 36    | 71%      | 88             | -1%      | 785     | 2%       | 1,189               | 5%       | 3,671    | 13%      | 11,067        | 3%       | 1,208               | 26%      | 125   | 0%       |
| Raleigh               | NC | 1994 | 16,522            |          | 16,609                     |          | 30    |          | 89             |          | 825     |          | 1,226               |          | 3,546    |          | 9,791         |          | 1,015               |          | 87    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 17,524            | 6%       | 17,627                     | 6%       | 19    | -37%     | 104            | 17%      | 648     | -21%     | 1,269               | -4%      | 3,682    | 4%       | 10,565        | 8%       | 1,237               | 22%      | 103   | 18%      |
| Winston-Salem         | NC | 1994 | 19,468            |          | 19,696                     |          | 41    |          | 142            |          | 969     |          | 1,528               |          | 4,905    |          | 10,665        |          | 1,218               |          | 228   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 19,635            | 1%       | 19,779                     | 0%       | 23    | -44%     | 154            | 8%       | 923     | -5%      | 1,311               | -14%     | 4,640    | -5%      | 11,296        | 6%       | 1,288               | 6%       | 144   | -37%     |
| Elizabeth             | NJ | 1994 | 9,219             |          | 9,241                      |          | 11    |          | 41             |          | 921     |          | 384                 |          | 1,865    |          | 3,924         |          | 2,073               |          | 22    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 9,638             | 5%       | 9,669                      | 5%       | 18    | 64%      | 46             | 12%      | 936     | 2%       | 345                 | -10%     | 2,076    | 11%      | 4,229         | 8%       | 1,988               | -4%      | 31    | 41%      |
| Jersey City           | NJ | 1994 | 18,758            |          | 18,842                     |          | 37    |          | 74             |          | 2,240   |          | 1,958               |          | 4,285    |          | 6,477         |          | 3,687               |          | 84    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 18,053            | -4%      | 18,157                     | -4%      | 25    | -32%     | 92             | 24%      | 2,306   | 3%       | 1,908               | -3%      | 3,810    | -11%     | 6,397         | -1%      | 3,515               | -5%      | 104   | 24%      |
| Newark                | NJ | 1994 | 37,475            |          | 37,721                     |          | 96    |          | 207            |          | 5,775   |          | 4,331               |          | 6,438    |          | 11,163        |          | 9,465               |          | 246   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 40,367            | 8%       | 40,617                     | 8%       | 102   | 6%       | 217            | 5%       | 5,479   | -5%      | 4,577               | 6%       | 7,371    | 14%      | 12,755        | 14%      | 9,866               | 4%       | 250   | 2%       |
| Paterson              | NJ | 1994 | 9,915             |          | 10,088                     |          | 15    |          | 52             |          | 1,053   |          | 853                 |          | 2,642    |          | 3,797         |          | 1,503               |          | 173   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 9,339             | -6%      | 9,435                      | -6%      | 12    | -20%     | 45             | -13%     | 829     | -21%     | 771                 | -10%     | 2,231    | -16%     | 4,047         | 7%       | 1,404               | -7%      | 96    | -45%     |
| Albuquerque1          | NM | 1994 |                   |          |                            |          | 45    |          | 288            |          | 1,434   |          |                     |          | 7,659    |          | 21,087        |          | 5,047               |          |       |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 41,553            | NA       | 41,782                     | NA       | 53    | 18%      | 296            | 3%       | 1,623   | 13%      | 2,763               | NA       | 8,362    | 9%       | 23,461        | 11%      | 4,995               | -1%      | 229   | NA       |
| Henderson             | NV | 1994 | 4,008             |          | 4,034                      |          | 4     |          | 116            |          | 148     |          | 120                 |          | 804      |          | 2,227         |          | 589                 |          | 26    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 4,982             | 24%      | 5,020                      | 24%      | 3     | -25%     | 79             | -32%     | 124     | -16%     | 110                 | -8%      | 917      | 14%      | 3,061         | 37%      | 688                 | 17%      | 38    | 46%      |
| Las Vegas             | NV | 1994 | 58,161            |          | 58,567                     |          | 105   |          | 574            |          | 3,805   |          | 4,934               |          | 11,657   |          | 29,351        |          | 7,735               |          | 406   |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 60,178            | 3%       | 60,574                     | 3%       | 118   | 12%      | 571            | -1%      | 3,712   | -2%      | 5,122               | 4%       | 12,219   | 5%       | 30,445        | 4%       | 7,991               | 3%       | 396   | -2%      |
| Reno                  | NV | 1994 | 10,950            |          | 10,995                     |          | 21    |          | 121            |          | 507     |          | 503                 |          | 1,952    |          | 7,109         |          | 737                 |          | 45    |          |
|                       |    | 1995 | 10,947            | -0%      | 11,016                     | 0%       | 14    | -33%     | 94             | -22%     | 421     | -17%     | 568                 | 13%      | 1,846    | -5%      | 7,193         | 1%       | 811                 | 10%      | 69    | 53%      |

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|               |    |      | Crime<br>Index<br>total | % Change | Modified<br>Crime<br>Index<br>total | % Change | Muder | % Change | For-<br>cible<br>rape | % Change | Robbery | % Change | Aggra-<br>vated<br>assault | % Change | Burglary | % Change | Larceny-<br>theft | % Change | Motor<br>vehicle<br>theft | % Change | Arson | % Change |  |
|---------------|----|------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|-------|----------|--|
| Albany        | NY | 1994 | 8,648                   |          | 8,707                               |          | 13    |          | 79                    |          | 542     |          | 746                        |          | 2,227    |          | 4,502             |          | 539                       |          | 59    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 8,329                   | -4%      | 8,370                               | -4%      | 7     | -46%     | 61                    | -23%     | 548     | 1%       | 611                        | -18%     | 2,038    | -8%      | 4,460             | -1%      | 604                       | 12%      | 41    | -31%     |  |
| Amherst Town  | NY | 1994 | 2,805                   |          | 2,814                               |          | 1     |          | 8                     |          | 69      |          | 31                         |          | 236      |          | 2,214             |          | 246                       |          | 9     |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 2,879                   | 3%       | 2,883                               | 2%       | 1     | 0%       | 11                    | 38%      | 54      | -22%     | 23                         | -26%     | 217      | -8%      | 2,360             | 7%       | 213                       | -13%     | 4     | -56%     |  |
| Buffalo       | NY | 1994 | 30,983                  |          | 31,503                              |          | 90    |          | 280                   |          | 3,269   |          | 3,251                      |          | 7,289    |          | 12,243            |          | 4,561                     |          | 520   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 28,757                  | -7%      | 29,295                              | -7%      | 62    | -31%     | 261                   | -7%      | 2,836   | -13%     | 3,174                      | -2%      | 7,092    | -3%      | 11,124            | -8%      | 4,208                     | -8%      | 538   | 3%       |  |
| New York3     | NY | 1994 | 530,120                 |          | 535,042                             |          | 1,561 |          | 2,666                 |          | 72,540  |          | 59,755                     |          | 88,370   |          | 209,808           |          | 95,420                    |          | 4,922 |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 453,221                 | -15%     | NA                                  | 1,170    | -25%  | 2,553    | -4%                   | 59,629   | -18%    | 54,375   | -9%                        | 73,662   | -17%     | 188,590  | -10%              | 73,242   | -23%                      | NA       |       | NA       |  |
| Rochester     | NY | 1994 | 22,585                  |          | 23,031                              |          | 62    |          | 145                   |          | 1,668   |          | 837                        |          | 5,339    |          | 12,388            |          | 2,146                     |          | 446   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 22,729                  | 1%       | 23,082                              | 0%       | 54    | -13%     | 150                   | 3%       | 1,576   | -6%      | 774                        | -8%      | 5,091    | -5%      | 12,874            | 4%       | 2,210                     | 3%       | 353   | -21%     |  |
| Syracuse      | NY | 1994 | 10,643                  |          | 10,731                              |          | 16    |          | 58                    |          | 582     |          | 578                        |          | 2,945    |          | 5,680             |          | 784                       |          | 88    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 11,339                  | 7%       | 11,437                              | 7%       | 18    | 13%      | 84                    | 45%      | 632     | 9%       | 732                        | 27%      | 3,048    | 3%       | 6,032             | 6%       | 793                       | 1%       | 98    | 11%      |  |
| Yonkers       | NY | 1994 | 8,724                   |          | 8,785                               |          | 14    |          | 41                    |          | 868     |          | 427                        |          | 1,624    |          | 3,871             |          | 1,879                     |          | 61    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 8,364                   | -4%      | 8,433                               | -4%      | 9     | -36%     | 25                    | -39%     | 730     | -16%     | 373                        | -13%     | 1,400    | -14%     | 4,140             | 7%       | 1,687                     | -10%     | 69    | 13%      |  |
| Akron         | OH | 1994 | 16,000                  |          | 16,188                              |          | 23    |          | 195                   |          | 812     |          | 1,134                      |          | 3,042    |          | 8,740             |          | 2,054                     |          | 188   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 15,901                  | -1%      | 16,049                              | -1%      | 18    | -22%     | 209                   | 7%       | 875     | 8%       | 1,166                      | 3%       | 2,792    | -8%      | 8,824             | 1%       | 2,017                     | -2%      | 148   | -21%     |  |
| Cincinnati    | OH | 1994 | 29,403                  |          | 29,893                              |          | 38    |          | 382                   |          | 2,131   |          | 2,304                      |          | 6,020    |          | 16,796            |          | 1,732                     |          | 490   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 26,931                  | -8%      | 27,330                              | -9%      | 50    | 32%      | 408                   | 7%       | 2,155   | 1%       | 2,027                      | -12%     | 5,366    | -11%     | 15,012            | -11%     | 1,913                     | 10%      | 399   | -19%     |  |
| Cleveland     | OH | 1994 | 37,745                  |          | 38,514                              |          | 132   |          | 749                   |          | 3,924   |          | 2,939                      |          | 8,007    |          | 12,931            |          | 9,063                     |          | 769   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 38,665                  | 2%       | 39,344                              | 2%       | 129   | -2%      | 689                   | -8%      | 4,224   | 8%       | 3,108                      | 6%       | 7,693    | -4%      | 13,764            | 6%       | 9,058                     | -0%      | 679   | -12%     |  |
| Columbus      | OH | 1994 | 56,343                  |          | 57,378                              |          | 100   |          | 679                   |          | 3,599   |          | 2,383                      |          | 13,086   |          | 29,776            |          | 6,720                     |          | 1,035 |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 58,716                  | 4%       | 59,631                              | 4%       | 78    | -22%     | 636                   | -6%      | 3,329   | -8%      | 2,582                      | 8%       | 13,146   | 0%       | 31,905            | 7%       | 7,040                     | 5%       | 915   | -12%     |  |
| Dayton        | OH | 1994 | 17,649                  |          | 17,941                              |          | 57    |          | 250                   |          | 1,343   |          | 849                        |          | 3,939    |          | 8,703             |          | 2,508                     |          | 292   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 18,948                  | 7%       | 19,208                              | 7%       | 38    | -33%     | 237                   | -5%      | 1,360   | 1%       | 789                        | -7%      | 4,022    | 2%       | 9,357             | 8%       | 3,145                     | 25%      | 260   | -11%     |  |
| Toledo        | OH | 1994 | 30,290                  |          | 30,834                              |          | 40    |          | 356                   |          | 1,735   |          | 1,533                      |          | 6,587    |          | 16,088            |          | 3,951                     |          | 544   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 27,196                  | -10%     | 27,688                              | -10%     | 35    | -13%     | 278                   | -22%     | 1,414   | -19%     | 1,146                      | -25%     | 6,298    | -4%      | 14,821            | -8%      | 3,204                     | -19%     | 492   | -10%     |  |
| Oklahoma City | OK | 1994 | 55,374                  |          | 55,774                              |          | 65    |          | 546                   |          | 1,748   |          | 4,112                      |          | 10,301   |          | 33,711            |          | 4,891                     |          | 400   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 53,625                  | -3%      | 53,979                              | -3%      | 227   | 249%     | 473                   | -13%     | 1,603   | -8%      | 3,724                      | -9%      | 10,420   | 1%       | 32,063            | -5%      | 5,115                     | 5%       | 354   | -12%     |  |
| Tulsa         | OK | 1994 | 28,244                  |          | 28,531                              |          | 42    |          | 296                   |          | 1,071   |          | 3,230                      |          | 6,548    |          | 12,552            |          | 4,505                     |          | 287   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 27,826                  | -1%      | 28,097                              | -2%      | 30    | -29%     | 255                   | -14%     | 947     | -12%     | 3,127                      | -3%      | 6,072    | -7%      | 12,991            | 3%       | 4,404                     | -2%      | 271   | -6%      |  |
| Eugene        | OR | 1994 | 10,457                  |          | 10,528                              |          | 2     |          | 51                    |          | 213     |          | 270                        |          | 1,869    |          | 7,382             |          | 670                       |          | 71    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 11,876                  | 14%      | 11,969                              | 14%      | 3     | 50%      | 41                    | -20%     | 273     | 28%      | 409                        | 51%      | 2,036    | 9%       | 8,444             | 14%      | 670                       | 0%       | 93    | 31%      |  |
| Portland      | OR | 1994 | 54,715                  |          | 55,326                              |          | 50    |          | 400                   |          | 2,344   |          | 6,014                      |          | 8,001    |          | 28,363            |          | 9,543                     |          | 611   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 55,348                  | 1%       | 55,834                              | 1%       | 43    | -14%     | 426                   | 7%       | 2,298   | -2%      | 6,066                      | 1%       | 7,813    | -2%      | 29,589            | 4%       | 9,113                     | -5%      | 486   | -20%     |  |
| Salem         | OR | 1994 | 11,383                  |          | 11,443                              |          | 10    |          | 63                    |          | 240     |          | 101                        |          | 1,771    |          | 8,089             |          | 1,109                     |          | 60    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 12,346                  | 8%       | 12,402                              | 8%       | 9     | -10%     | 65                    | 3%       | 247     | 3%       | 111                        | 10%      | 1,852    | 5%       | 8,967             | 11%      | 1,095                     | -1%      | 56    | -7%      |  |
| Allentown     | PA | 1994 | 7,154                   |          | 7,216                               |          | 11    |          | 47                    |          | 374     |          | 390                        |          | 1,679    |          | 4,161             |          | 492                       |          | 62    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 7,031                   | -2%      | 7,075                               | -2%      | 7     | -36%     | 48                    | 2%       | 414     | 11%      | 307                        | -21%     | 1,435    | -15%     | 4,174             | 0%       | 646                       | 31%      | 44    | -29%     |  |
| Erie          | PA | 1994 | 5,867                   |          | 5,927                               |          | 8     |          | 63                    |          | 412     |          | 330                        |          | 1,137    |          | 3,466             |          | 451                       |          | 60    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 5,706                   | -3%      | 5,740                               | -3%      | 6     | -25%     | 56                    | -11%     | 341     | -17%     | 269                        | -18%     | 1,015    | -11%     | 3,623             | 5%       | 396                       | -12%     | 34    | -43%     |  |
| Philadelphia  | PA | 1994 | 100,417                 |          | 102,917                             |          | 404   |          | 721                   |          | 12,706  |          | 6,807                      |          | 14,106   |          | 40,392            |          | 25,281                    |          | 2,500 |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 108,278                 | 8%       | 110,628                             | 7%       | 432   | 7%       | 773                   | 7%       | 13,612  | 7%       | 7,155                      | 5%       | 16,165   | 15%      | 46,332            | 15%      | 23,809                    | -6%      | 2,350 | -6%      |  |
| Pittsburgh    | PA | 1994 | 26,350                  |          | 26,623                              |          | 64    |          | 261                   |          | 2,469   |          | 1,311                      |          | 4,335    |          | 12,568            |          | 5,342                     |          | 273   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 21,748                  | -17%     | 21,961                              | -18%     | 58    | -9%      | 243                   | -7%      | 2,077   | -16%     | 1,096                      | -16%     | 3,598    | -17%     | 11,289            | -10%     | 3,387                     | -37%     | 213   | -22%     |  |
| Providence    | RI | 1994 | 13,680                  |          | 14,010                              |          | 20    |          | 115                   |          | 554     |          | 631                        |          | 3,606    |          | 6,286             |          | 2,468                     |          | 330   |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 13,998                  | 2%       | 14,545                              | 4%       | 25    | 25%      | 97                    | -16%     | 570     | 3%       | 530                        | -10%     | 3,534    | -2%      | 7,150             | 14%      | 2,092                     | -15%     | 547   | 66%      |  |
| Columbia      | SC | 1994 | 12,276                  |          | 12,304                              |          | 19    |          | 116                   |          | 591     |          | 1,398                      |          | 1,866    |          | 7,614             |          | 672                       |          | 28    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 12,819                  | 4%       | 12,860                              | 5%       | 9     | -53%     | 89                    | -23%     | 671     | 14%      | 1,391                      | -1%      | 2,261    | 21%      | 7,557             | -1%      | 841                       | 25%      | 41    | 46%      |  |
| Sioux Falls   | SD | 1994 | 5,317                   |          | 5,369                               |          | 3     |          | 70                    |          | 56      |          | 358                        |          | 874      |          | 3,742             |          | 214                       |          | 52    |          |  |
|               |    | 1995 | 5,766                   | 8%       | 5,792                               | 8%       | 5     | 67%      | 70                    | 0%       | 82      | 46%      | 344                        | -4%      | 904      | 3%       | 4,136             | 11%      | 225                       | 5%       | 26    | -50%     |  |

UCR 1995 Preliminary Report

|                |    | Crime<br>Index<br>total | % Change | Modified<br>Crime<br>Index<br>total | % Change | Muder | % Change | For-<br>cible<br>rape | % Change | Robbery | % Change | Aggra-<br>vated<br>assault | % Change | Burglary | % Change | Larceny-<br>theft | % Change | Motor<br>vehicle<br>theft | % Change | Arson | % Change |
|----------------|----|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|-------|----------|
| Chattanooga    | TN | 1994                    | 14,299   |                                     | 14,374   | 43    |          | 92                    |          | 606     |          | 1,516                      |          | 2,736    |          | 7,804             |          | 1,502                     |          | 75    |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 14,269   | -0%                                 | 14,357   | 28    | -35%     | 62                    | -33%     | 532     | -12%     | 1,330                      | -12%     | 2,595    | -5%      | 8,341             | 7%       | 1,381                     | -8%      | 88    | 17%      |
|                |    | 1994                    | 13,261   |                                     | 13,410   | 24    |          | 109                   |          | 632     |          | 2,266                      |          | 2,688    |          | 5,925             |          | 1,617                     |          | 149   |          |
| Memphis        | TN | 1995                    | 13,667   | 3%                                  | 13,793   | 19    | -21%     | 110                   | 1%       | 716     | 13%      | 2,335                      | 3%       | 2,810    | 5%       | 5,898             | -0%      | 1,779                     | 10%      | 126   | -15%     |
|                |    | 1994                    | 61,393   |                                     | 62,036   | 159   |          | 695                   |          | 4,988   |          | 4,013                      |          | 15,731   |          | 24,096            |          | 11,711                    |          | 643   |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 65,597   | 7%                                  | 66,308   | 181   | 14%      | 785                   | 13%      | 5,779   | 16%      | 4,294                      | 7%       | 16,026   | 2%       | 24,695            | 2%       | 13,837                    | 18%      | 711   | 11%      |
| Nashville3     | TN | 1994                    | 52,469   |                                     |          | 73    |          | 508                   |          | 2,652   |          | 6,142                      |          | 8,342    |          | 28,779            |          | 5,973                     |          |       |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 56,090   | 7%                                  | NA       | 105   | 44%      | 487                   | -4%      | 2,675   | 1%       | 6,109                      | -1%      | 8,236    | -1%      | 30,363            | 6%       | 8,115                     | 36%      |       | NA       |
| Abilene        | TX | 1994                    | 6,131    |                                     | 6,161    | 6     |          | 90                    |          | 119     |          | 506                        |          | 1,250    |          | 3,918             |          | 242                       |          | 30    |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 6,049    | -1%                                 | 6,072    | 5     | -17%     | 80                    | -11%     | 131     | 10%      | 480                        | -5%      | 1,044    | -16%     | 4,095             | 5%       | 214                       | -12%     | 23    | -23%     |
|                |    | 1994                    | 13,546   |                                     | 13,609   | 25    |          | 106                   |          | 237     |          | 893                        |          | 2,168    |          | 9,575             |          | 542                       |          | 63    |          |
| Amarillo       | TX | 1995                    | 13,293   | -2%                                 | 13,378   | 16    | -36%     | 84                    | -21%     | 242     | 2%       | 1,038                      | 16%      | 2,419    | 12%      | 8,883             | -7%      | 611                       | 13%      | 85    | 35%      |
|                |    | 1994                    | 20,798   |                                     | 20,879   | 18    |          | 144                   |          | 654     |          | 1,627                      |          | 3,470    |          | 12,402            |          | 2,483                     |          | 81    |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 20,404   | -2%                                 | 20,471   | 9     | -50%     | 154                   | 7%       | 521     | -20%     | 1,892                      | 16%      | 3,224    | -7%      | 12,306            | -1%      | 2,298                     | -7%      | 67    | -17%     |
| Austin1        | TX | 1994                    |          |                                     |          |       |          |                       |          |         |          |                            |          |          |          |                   |          |                           |          |       |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 42,586   | NA                                  | 43,077   | 46    | NA       | 308                   | NA       | 1,336   | NA       | 2,360                      | NA       | 7,521    | NA       | 27,434            | NA       | 3,581                     | NA       | 491   | NA       |
|                |    | 1994                    | 11,748   |                                     | 11,804   | 25    |          | 219                   |          | 508     |          | 661                        |          | 2,377    |          | 6,896             |          | 1,062                     |          | 56    |          |
| Beaumont       | TX | 1995                    | 11,181   | -5%                                 | 11,234   | 14    | -44%     | 189                   | -14%     | 420     | -17%     | 607                        | -8%      | 1,749    | -26%     | 7,414             | 8%       | 788                       | -26%     | 53    | -5%      |
|                |    | 1994                    | 9,958    |                                     | 9,980    | 12    |          | 31                    |          | 268     |          | 609                        |          | 1,996    |          | 6,322             |          | 720                       |          | 22    |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 8,408    | -16%                                | 8,428    | 7     | -42%     | 26                    | -16%     | 204     | -24%     | 580                        | -5%      | 1,264    | -37%     | 5,793             | -8%      | 534                       | -26%     | 20    | -9%      |
| Corpus Christi | TX | 1994                    | 27,183   |                                     | 27,384   | 13    |          | 178                   |          | 492     |          | 1,688                      |          | 4,248    |          | 19,215            |          | 1,349                     |          | 201   |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 29,274   | 8%                                  | 29,469   | 31    | 138%     | 216                   | 21%      | 504     | 2%       | 2,013                      | 19%      | 3,785    | -11%     | 21,271            | 11%      | 1,454                     | 8%       | 195   | -3%      |
|                |    | 1994                    | 100,707  |                                     | 102,075  | 295   |          | 957                   |          | 7,077   |          | 8,557                      |          | 17,860   |          | 48,268            |          | 17,693                    |          | 1,368 |          |
| Dallas         | TX | 1995                    | 98,626   | -2%                                 | 100,053  | 278   | -6%      | 852                   | -11%     | 5,899   | -17%     | 8,942                      | 4%       | 16,705   | -6%      | 49,068            | 2%       | 16,882                    | -5%      | 1,427 | 4%       |
|                |    | 1994                    | 40,465   |                                     | 40,861   | 44    |          | 233                   |          | 1,086   |          | 4,006                      |          | 4,277    |          | 26,915            |          | 3,904                     |          | 396   |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 41,692   | 3%                                  | 41,988   | 37    | -16%     | 242                   | 4%       | 1,076   | -1%      | 3,593                      | -10%     | 3,828    | -10%     | 29,034            | 8%       | 3,882                     | -1%      | 296   | -25%     |
| El Paso        | TX | 1994                    | 43,400   |                                     | 43,811   | 132   |          | 413                   |          | 2,379   |          | 3,111                      |          | 8,295    |          | 23,712            |          | 5,358                     |          | 411   |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 39,667   | -9%                                 | 40,026   | 108   | -18%     | 332                   | -20%     | 1,965   | -17%     | 2,939                      | -6%      | 7,334    | -12%     | 22,128            | -7%      | 4,861                     | -9%      | 359   | -13%     |
|                |    | 1994                    | 11,446   |                                     | 11,554   | 10    |          | 93                    |          | 280     |          | 579                        |          | 2,318    |          | 7,277             |          | 889                       |          | 108   |          |
| Garland        | TX | 1995                    | 11,418   | -0%                                 | 11,486   | 7     | -30%     | 102                   | 10%      | 271     | -3%      | 580                        | 0%       | 2,146    | -7%      | 7,244             | -0%      | 1,068                     | 20%      | 68    | -37%     |
|                |    | 1994                    | 6,111    |                                     | 6,115    | 14    |          | 39                    |          | 166     |          | 398                        |          | 1,020    |          | 3,448             |          | 1,026                     |          | 4     |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 6,448    | 6%                                  | 6,451    | 12    | -14%     | 28                    | -28%     | 140     | -16%     | 515                        | 28%      | 1,065    | 4%       | 3,714             | 8%       | 974                       | -5%      | 3     | -25%     |
| Grand Prairie  | TX | 1994                    |          |                                     |          |       |          |                       |          |         |          |                            |          |          |          |                   |          |                           |          |       |          |
|                |    | 1995                    | 128,079  |                                     | 129,669  | 375   |          | 931                   |          | 9,981   |          | 11,699                     |          | 25,518   |          | 56,945            |          | 22,630                    |          | 1,590 |          |
|                |    | 1994                    | 131,564  | 3%                                  | 133,056  | 316   | -16%     | 799                   | -14%     | 9,222   | -8%      | 11,885                     | 2%       | 24,830   | -3%      | 61,976            | 9%       | 22,536                    | -0%      | 1,492 | -6%      |
| Irving         | TX | 1995                    | 10,381   |                                     | 10,414   | 14    |          | 60                    |          | 200     |          | 421                        |          | 1,501    |          | 7,313             |          | 872                       |          | 33    |          |
|                |    | 1994                    | 9,787    | -6%                                 | 9,828    | 5     | -64%     | 56                    | -7%      | 213     | 7%       | 557                        | 32%      | 1,344    | -10%     | 6,723             | -8%      | 889                       | 2%       |       | NA       |
|                |    | 1995                    | 9,011    |                                     | 9,056    | 24    |          | 6                     |          | 208     |          | 756                        |          | 1,798    |          | 5,328             |          | 891                       |          | 45    |          |
| Laredo         | TX | 1994                    | 10,150   | 13%                                 | 10,234   | 14    | -42%     | 22                    | 267%     | 174     | -16%     | 897                        | 19%      | 1,628    | -9%      | 6,529             | 23%      | 886                       | -1%      | 84    | 87%      |
|                |    | 1995                    | 12,639   |                                     | 12,711   | 20    |          | 139                   |          | 324     |          | 866                        |          | 2,499    |          | 7,926             |          | 965                       |          | 72    |          |
|                |    | 1994                    | 13,406   | 6%                                  | 13,476   | 19    | -5%      | 122                   | -12%     | 297     | -8%      | 1,467                      | 69%      | 2,441    | -2%      | 8,086             | 2%       | 974                       | 13%      | 70    | -3%      |
| Lubbock        | TX | 1995                    | 7,599    |                                     | 7,711    | 4     |          | 17                    |          | 129     |          | 424                        |          | 954      |          | 5,322             |          | 749                       |          | 112   |          |
|                |    | 1994                    | 7,293    | -4%                                 | 7,403    | 1     | -75%     | 20                    | 18%      | 89      | -31%     | 491                        | 16%      | 825      | -14%     | 5,195             | -2%      | 672                       | -10%     | 110   | -2%      |
|                |    | 1995                    | 7,342    |                                     | 7,424    | 9     |          | 101                   |          | 180     |          | 1,007                      |          | 1,305    |          | 3,884             |          | 856                       |          | 82    |          |
| Mesquite       | TX | 1994                    | 6,821    | -7%                                 | 6,890    | 15    | 67%      | 63                    | -38%     | 176     | -2%      | 801                        | -20%     | 1,225    | -6%      | 3,661             | -6%      | 880                       | 3%       | 69    | -16%     |
|                |    | 1995                    | 6,992    |                                     | 6,997    | 1     |          | 30                    |          | 110     |          | 432                        |          | 1,228    |          | 4,743             |          | 448                       |          | 5     |          |
|                |    | 1994                    | 7,654    | 9%                                  | 7,665    | 4     | 300%     | 38                    | 27%      | 92      | -16%     | 513                        | 19%      | 1,345    | 10%      | 5,282             | 11%      | 380                       | -15%     | 11    | 120%     |
| Pasadena       | TX | 1995                    | 87,679   |                                     | 88,544   | 194   |          | 565                   |          | 2,781   |          | 2,931                      |          | 16,422   |          | 54,910            |          | 9,876                     |          | 865   |          |
|                |    | 1994                    | 79,931   | -9%                                 | 80,765   | 142   | -27%     | 658                   | 16%      | 2,345   | -16%     | 2,033                      | -31%     | 13,961   | -15%     | 52,370            | -5%      | 8,422                     | -15%     | 834   | -4%      |
|                |    | 1995                    | 10,340   |                                     | 10,367   | 25    |          | 126                   |          | 436     |          | 1,159                      |          | 1,781    |          | 5,709             |          | 1,104                     |          | 27    |          |
| Waco           | TX | 1994                    | 10,064   | -3%                                 | 10,129   | 16    | -36%     | 131                   | 4%       | 457     | 5%       | 904                        | -22%     | 1,900    | 7%       | 5,553             | -3%      | 1,103                     | -0%      | 65    | 141%     |
|                |    | 1995                    |          |                                     |          |       |          |                       |          |         |          |                            |          |          |          |                   |          |                           |          |       |          |
|                |    | 1994                    | 18,992   |                                     | 19,133   | 20    |          | 158                   |          | 502     |          | 640                        |          | 3,025    |          | 12,931            |          | 1,716                     |          | 141   |          |
| Salt Lake City | UT | 1995                    | 22,115   | 16%                                 | 22,205   | 27    | 35%      | 148                   | -6%      | 564     | 12%      | 636                        | -1%      | 2,950    | -2%      | 15,467            | 20%      | 2,323                     | 35%      | 90    | -36%     |

UCR 1995 Preliminary Report

|                |    |      | Crime<br>Index<br>total | % Change | Modified<br>Crime<br>Index<br>total | % Change | Muder | % Change | For-<br>cible<br>rape | % Change | Robbery | % Change | Aggra-<br>vated<br>assault | % Change | Burglary | % Change | Larceny-<br>theft | % Change | Motor<br>vehicle<br>theft | % Change | Arson | % Change |
|----------------|----|------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|-------|----------|
| Alexandria     | VA | 1994 | 7,317                   |          | 7,361                               |          | 9     |          | 37                    |          | 317     |          | 342                        |          | 1,042    |          | 4,696             |          | 874                       |          | 44    |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 7,418                   | 1%       | 7,439                               | 1%       | 2     | -78%     | 30                    | -19%     | 291     | -8%      | 331                        | -3%      | 934      | -10%     | 4,647             | -1%      | 1,183                     | 35%      | 21    | -52%     |
| Chesapeake     | VA | 1994 | 8,716                   |          | 8,844                               |          | 19    |          | 63                    |          | 332     |          | 410                        |          | 1,555    |          | 5,685             |          | 652                       |          | 128   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 8,538                   | -2%      | 8,674                               | -2%      | 10    | -47%     | 71                    | 13%      | 357     | 8%       | 383                        | -7%      | 1,478    | -5%      | 5,645             | -1%      | 594                       | -9%      | 136   | 6%       |
| Hampton        | VA | 1994 | 6,763                   |          | 6,827                               |          | 11    |          | 46                    |          | 274     |          | 230                        |          | 757      |          | 5,103             |          | 342                       |          | 64    |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 7,047                   | 4%       | 7,109                               | 4%       | 14    | 27%      | 40                    | -13%     | 264     | -4%      | 238                        | 3%       | 829      | 10%      | 5,199             | 2%       | 463                       | 35%      | 62    | -3%      |
| Newport News   | VA | 1994 | 11,120                  |          | 11,184                              |          | 22    |          | 98                    |          | 584     |          | 890                        |          | 2,025    |          | 6,858             |          | 643                       |          | 64    |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 11,239                  | 1%       | 11,318                              | 1%       | 28    | 27%      | 139                   | 42%      | 538     | -8%      | 1,045                      | 17%      | 1,669    | -18%     | 7,181             | 5%       | 639                       | -1%      | 79    | 23%      |
| Norfolk        | VA | 1994 | 19,854                  |          | 19,993                              |          | 61    |          | 157                   |          | 1,197   |          | 967                        |          | 3,120    |          | 12,542            |          | 1,810                     |          | 139   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 20,602                  | 4%       | 20,743                              | 4%       | 53    | -13%     | 177                   | 13%      | 1,293   | 8%       | 870                        | -10%     | 3,134    | 0%       | 12,747            | 2%       | 2,328                     | 29%      | 141   | 1%       |
| Portsmouth     | VA | 1994 | 9,300                   |          | 9,412                               |          | 23    |          | 65                    |          | 719     |          | 565                        |          | 1,746    |          | 5,136             |          | 1,046                     |          | 112   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 8,969                   | -4%      | 9,115                               | -3%      | 34    | 48%      | 77                    | 18%      | 842     | 17%      | 549                        | -3%      | 1,639    | -6%      | 4,953             | -4%      | 875                       | -16%     | 146   | 30%      |
| Richmond       | VA | 1994 | 21,939                  |          | 22,156                              |          | 160   |          | 169                   |          | 1,586   |          | 1,619                      |          | 4,927    |          | 10,837            |          | 2,641                     |          | 217   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 20,984                  | -4%      | 21,172                              | -4%      | 120   | -25%     | 171                   | 1%       | 1,491   | -6%      | 1,718                      | 6%       | 4,260    | -14%     | 10,848            | 0%       | 2,376                     | -10%     | 188   | -13%     |
| Virginia Beach | VA | 1994 | 21,228                  |          | 21,427                              |          | 33    |          | 145                   |          | 609     |          | 371                        |          | 3,248    |          | 15,876            |          | 946                       |          | 199   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 20,280                  | -4%      | 20,491                              | -4%      | 16    | -52%     | 99                    | -32%     | 479     | -21%     | 374                        | 1%       | 2,915    | -10%     | 15,244            | -4%      | 1,153                     | 22%      | 211   | 6%       |
| Seattle1       | WA | 1994 |                         |          |                                     |          | 69    |          | 318                   |          | 2,536   |          |                            |          | 8,186    |          | 36,758            |          | 6,423                     |          | 302   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 55,507                  | NA       | 55,753                              | NA       | 41    | -41%     | 260                   | -18%     | 2,213   | -13%     | 2,390                      | NA       | 7,689    | -6%      | 35,970            | -2%      | 6,944                     | 8%       | 246   | -19%     |
| Spokane        | WA | 1994 | 17,115                  |          | 17,216                              |          | 7     |          | 101                   |          | 490     |          | 1,090                      |          | 3,142    |          | 11,381            |          | 904                       |          | 101   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 16,484                  | -4%      | 16,558                              | -4%      | 23    | 229%     | 132                   | 31%      | 471     | -4%      | 960                        | -12%     | 2,966    | -6%      | 11,000            | -3%      | 932                       | 3%       | 74    | -27%     |
| Tacoma         | WA | 1994 | 22,408                  |          | 22,603                              |          | 33    |          | 204                   |          | 1,004   |          | 2,281                      |          | 3,653    |          | 11,971            |          | 3,262                     |          | 195   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 21,766                  | -3%      | 21,903                              | -3%      | 28    | -15%     | 171                   | -16%     | 925     | -8%      | 2,099                      | -8%      | 3,655    | 0%       | 12,250            | 2%       | 2,638                     | -19%     | 137   | -30%     |
| Green Bay      | WI | 1994 | 4,753                   |          | 4,775                               |          | 4     |          | 46                    |          | 59      |          | 400                        |          | 625      |          | 3,415             |          | 204                       |          | 22    |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 4,870                   | 2%       | 4,904                               | 3%       | 4     | 0%       | 75                    | 63%      | 70      | 19%      | 361                        | -10%     | 555      | -11%     | 3,617             | 6%       | 188                       | -8%      | 34    | 55%      |
| Madison        | WI | 1994 | 9,619                   |          | 9,684                               |          | 4     |          | 80                    |          | 310     |          | 230                        |          | 1,537    |          | 6,571             |          | 887                       |          | 65    |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 9,287                   | -3%      | 9,334                               | -4%      | 5     | 25%      | 67                    | -16%     | 282     | -9%      | 263                        | 14%      | 1,459    | -5%      | 6,478             | -1%      | 733                       | -17%     | 47    | -28%     |
| Milwaukee      | WI | 1994 | 51,241                  |          | 51,872                              |          | 139   |          | 429                   |          | 4,017   |          | 1,977                      |          | 8,461    |          | 25,532            |          | 10,686                    |          | 631   |          |
|                |    | 1995 | 52,684                  | 3%       | 53,239                              | 3%       | 138   | -1%      | 375                   | -13%     | 3,650   | -9%      | 2,579                      | 30%      | 8,366    | -1%      | 26,231            | 3%       | 11,345                    | 6%       | 555   | -12%     |

1 Due to reporting changes, figures are not comparable to previous year and/or incomplete.

2 Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Programs administered by the Illinois State Police were not in accordance with National UCR guidelines. Therefore, the figures were excluded from the forcible rape, Crime Index total and Modified Crime Index total categories.

3 Complete arson data for 1994 and/or 1995 not available.

Trends in all tables of this report are based on the volume of crime reported by comparable units

Agency reports which are determined to be influenced by change in reporting practices for all or specific offenses, or by annexations, are removed from trend tables.

STAR TRIBUNE  
MINNEAPOLIS, MN  
DAILY 407.504

SATURDAY  
FEB 24 1996

# Minneapolis gets \$100,000 to train police

By Anne O'Connor  
*Star Tribune Staff Writer*

Minneapolis has received a federal grant of \$100,000 for the nation's first program to train police officers in community-policing techniques

and alternatives to the use of force.

Another \$200,000 was awarded to the rest of the state for training in other cities.

Minnesota was one of the top-ranking recipients in the nationwide competition for money from the COPS (Community Oriented Policing) program created by the 1994 crime law.

"This is a very good day for law enforcement in the state of Minnesota," said U.S. Attorney David Lillehaug at a news conference Friday.

Also attending were Sen. Paul Wellstone, Minneapolis Mayor Sharon Sayles Belton, Minneapolis Police Chief Robert Olson and Minnesota Public Safety Commissioner Michael Jordan.

The money will allow Minneapolis police to bring in nationally recognized trainers. The department is hoping that the training will help officers deal with heated situations by defusing them with "verbal judo" instead of guns and nightsticks.

Officials also hope the training will help officers better understand other important aspects of community policing, including cultural diversity and community building.

Turn to POLICE on B3

# SAINT PAUL PIONEER PRESS

ST. PAUL, MN  
DAILY 212,648

TUESDAY  
MAR 19 1996

## Wellstone, cops worried about anti-crime funds

■ Congress decides this  
week on program cuts

DON AHERN STAFF WRITER

Several mayors and law enforcement officers from Dakota County joined with Sen. Paul Wellstone on Monday in resisting cuts to a popular federal anticrime program that put new cops in each of their towns.

Congress is expected to decide this week whether to cut back funds for the Community Oriented Police Service in the appropriations bill, and to deliver

### EXTRA POLICE

Sen. Paul Wellstone said that the program has put 435 new police officers in Minnesota communities.



CRAIG BORCK/PIONEER PRESS

what's left in block grants to states rather than directly to applying communities.

Last week, the Senate voted 52-48 against a Wellstone proposal to restore full funding of the program. It was set up under the 1994 crime bill to put 100,000 more police on U.S. streets, Wellstone said. Since that setback, Wellstone has been lobbying his colleagues and President Clinton to restore the funds.

The COPS program requires communi-

U.S. Sen. Paul Wellstone, fourth from left, participates with area police chiefs and mayors in a round-table debate Monday on the federal Community Oriented Policing Service program.

PROGRAM CONTINUED ON 3B ▶

STAR TRIBUNE

MINNEAPOLIS, MN  
DAILY 407,504MONDAY  
MAR 18 1996*Monday*  
MARCH 18, 1996

# Metro/State

**Star Tribune**

Chief Robert Olson's plan would let police and the community combat crime together at the neighborhood level.

## Empowering the precincts

*Second of two parts.**By Anne O'Connor**Star Tribune Staff Writer*

It used to be that when prostitutes paraded down Broadway in north Minneapolis or strolled along Lake St. in south Minneapolis, the call would go out to the vice unit.

Other cons — from the local precincts or the community policing unit — might get involved, but prostitution is a vice and the vice unit is downtown. That's just the way it was.

Chief Robert Olson is convinced there's a better way.

Under his plan to restructure the Minneapolis Police Department, officers in Community Response Teams (CRT) — the officers on the spot — would make the arrest.

The teams represent one of the keys to Olson's plan to decentralize the department and bring community policing to Minneapolis. It's a plan that promises to have a dramatic effect in the neighborhoods and at headquarters.

Each precinct is expected to become almost self-sufficient. Besides running the CRTs, they'll be the home of school liaison officers and property crimes investigators.

They will be meeting sites where citizens can tell police about their concerns.

Turn to **POLICE** on B2

1 of 5

And they'll be the place to address the small but irritating problems that can make neighborhoods less livable.

"We always thought they wanted us to catch the bad guys and the robbers and stuff — and they do," said Inspector David Indrehus, commander of the Second Precinct. "But that barking dog two doors down is giving someone an ulcer and that junk car sitting in someone's yard. . . ."

"We finally had to go to the community and say, 'Just what is it that's bothering you?' Instead of assuming that we knew what they wanted," Indrehus said.

Olson also is pushing to free up officers for patrol duty by hiring more civilians to do desk jobs.

He expects his supervisors to be leaders, and he's giving them more responsibility. His mantra is that the department's attitude is changing to one of community-oriented policing — citizens and police working together to solve crimes and deal with livability issues in the neighborhoods.

Olson's belief in community-oriented policing comes as no surprise. He's written a book about it and holds positions on several national community policing boards.

One of his pet projects, the Police Athletic League, could be a case study: Cops and kids getting together to play sports and hanging out together. The kids get to know the cops; the cops get to know the kids, and everyone gets along better.

Hopefully that will begin to deter a fast growing crime problem.

Almost everyone, from citizens to cops to city officials, has good things to say about the plan.

"I like the decentralization," said Officer Rickey Van Dyke of the Third Precinct. "I like it from a patrolman's perspective because I

have more knowledge about what's going on in my precinct."

But many stress that while they like the plan, putting it into practice may take awhile.

"These Community Response Teams he's been talking about for a year are nowhere to be found," said Sgt. John Delmonico, a detective in the robbery unit.

R. Scott Hawkins, executive director at the Powderhorn Park Neighborhood Association, said that while the chief's plans look good, he'll wait and to see how they work.

"I'd like to go a whole year without someone calling in and

saying a cop said — for a garage break-in — 'That's what you get for living in this neighborhood,'" Hawkins said. "The officer probably says that out of frustration because it's his 50th garage break-in. Hopefully, some more officers will make it easier for them to do their jobs, too."

Olson and his administrators acknowledge that there's a lot to be done. They say that an influx of 58 cops into the department in June and more in September will help.

"We need [more officers] like yesterday," said City Council Member Kathy Thurber, who represents part of the Third Precinct. Thurber said the attention given to the community policing unit is crucial, but she wants the CRT in the Third Precinct to get into place before the weather — and the streets — heat up.

For now, people are working with what they've got. The CRTs, for example, consist mostly of the old crack cocaine teams and haven't begun to concentrate on the new issues.

Fourth Precinct Inspector Chris Morris is recruiting team members from her street cops.

"It's my impression that [Morris] wants this thing implemented and moving in a smaller form in the next month," said Sgt. Jim Violette, who led the Fourth Precinct's crack team and will head the CRT. "I'm looking forward to it. It doesn't seem like anything we can't handle. As long as they give me the manpower, I'm looking forward to it."

The teams are meant to work with the community to combat crime at a neighborhood level. Although there is still a central office downtown that looks at large-scale problems like gangs and vice, the CRTs are supposed to focus on the problems in their precincts.

The downtown unit would still handle organized prostitution, for example. But the corner of W. Broadway that's frequented by prostitutes would get special attention from the precinct team.

"[Before], when I asked the officer from downtown to do it, he may have come up and looked around for five minutes and that's it," Morris said. "That's not good enough. That officer is not accountable to me."

Now, Morris said, she can have an immediate impact by assigning one of her own officers to go out there.

## POLICE from B1

# Plan promises dramatic effects in neighborhoods, headquarters

STAR TRIBUNE

MINNEAPOLIS, MN

DAILY

407,504

MARCH 18, 1996

in the hallway and I'll say, 'What happened out there, Fred?' It will be accountability," Morris said.

"I'm not saying we will wipe the slate of crime, but we'll be able to take a good stab at it," she said.

Georgianna Yantos, a neighborhood activist in the Hawthorne neighborhood of north Minneapolis, said she's hopeful that the teams will make for a faster response from police, and for a better relationship with the community.

"It gives people more of a sense of hope to connect personally with someone rather than to have to be a number or write out another report," Yantos said.

The restructuring is the beginning of change, Olson said. He talks often about changing the police culture. First comes the physical changes in the department structure, then comes an attitude of policing in the community, with the community and for the community.

"If you don't change the underlying infrastructure . . . nothing else changes," Olson said. "The change is now going to happen."

7 205

**STAR TRIBUNE**  
**MINNEAPOLIS, MN**  
**DAILY** 407,504  
**MARCH 18, 1996**



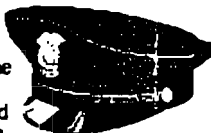
## A new shade of blue

*Robert Olson's first year*

# What's new in the Minneapolis Police Department

**Community Response Teams put more cops where they're needed.**

### Field Services



These are the cops in the precincts and on the street, the ones who answer 911 calls for everything from suspicious-looking people to shootings. Olson is hoping precinct Community Response Teams will put more cops on the street and enable them to learn their neighborhoods and address community concerns.

### Personnel in 1996:

Patrol units 499  
 Investigation units 38  
 Community Response teams 78  
 School liaisons 15  
 Other 47

**Neighborhoods will get more Community Crime Prevention teams.**

### Community Services

This bureau is made up of sworn and civilian staff who work together on community policing issues. This bureau houses the Community Crime Prevention programs, the community relations programs, personal safety workshops and youth programs. Olson is increasing the staff by half.

### Personnel in 1996:

DARE 9  
 RECAP 6  
 SAFE 28  
 Public housing team 10  
 Other 49



**Crime prevention might mean fewer criminal investigators.**

### Criminal Investigations

These are the detectives, who keep track of everything from gang activity to child abuse to homicide investigations. They are responsible for gathering evidence, arresting suspects, and preparing cases for court.



### Personnel in 1996:

Criminal Investigations 70  
 (Homicide, robbery, domestic assault, child abuse, sex crimes)  
 Special Investigations 85  
 (Narcotics, bomb/arson, forgery/fraud, juvenile, organized crime)  
 Licenses 10  
 Other 1

**More civilians in the office will put more cops on the street.**

### Internal Services

This bureau is home to the administrators, the people who maintain records, analyze crime trends, run the crime lab, train officers, do research and development and payroll. For budgetary purposes, the chief's office is included in this category.



### Personnel in 1996:

Forensics 26  
 Training 17  
 Support services 78  
 Administration 19  
 Other 27

STAR TRIBUNE  
MINNEAPOLIS, MN  
DAILY 407,504  
MARCH 18, 1996

## Who to call for police assistance

The restructured Minneapolis Police Department has divided its resources to build community and improve livability in the neighborhoods, while making it easier to report emergencies and crimes.

Here are some examples.

### Emergency ..... Call 911

- Fires ■ Cries for help
- Loiterers ■ Domestic violence
- Gunshots



### Livability/Community building ..... Call Community Crime Prevention/SAFE at 673-3015

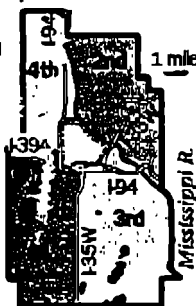
- Continuing disturbingly loud music and parties
- Barking dogs ■ Trashy yard
- Abandoned cars or houses
- Help with forming a block club or finding community support for a project



### Crime ..... Call Precincts:

- Continuing prostitution or drug dealing in the neighborhood
  - Illegal liquor sales
- Second Precinct, 673-5702**  
1991 Central Av. NE
- Third Precinct, 673-5703**  
3000 Minnehaha Av. S.
- Fourth Precinct, 673-5704**  
1925 Plymouth Av. N.
- Fifth Precinct, 673-5705**  
2429 Nicollet Av. S.

Downtown Command



Star Tribune graphic by Jane Friedmann

## Shifting the resources around

Over the next four years, Olson plans to shift resources around to focus more on community-oriented policing.

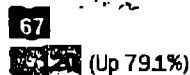
### Field Services

Patrol units, community response teams, school liaisons, investigation units



### Community Services

Public housing, SAFE, DARE, RECAP



■ 1995  
■ 1999

### Criminal Investigations



### Internal Services/ Administration

Forensics, training, support, administration



Source: Minneapolis Police Department

Star Tribune graphic by Jane Friedmann

STAR TRIBUNE  
MINNEAPOLIS, MN  
DAILY 407,504  
MARCH 18, 1996



Debbie Evans of Linden Hills talks with Police Chief Robert Olson at a community meeting in south Minneapolis. Part of his goal in restructuring is to make communities the place to address irritating neighborhood problems.

Star Tribune Photo by Jerry Holt

INDEPENDENT  
MARSHALL, MN  
DAILY 9.000

FRIDAY  
JAN 12 1996

# Governor, DFLers both have plans to fight urban crime

By TARA MEYER  
Associated Press Writer

MINNEAPOLIS — Andrew Wallen was beaten and shot to death on the city's south side last month, apparently for his money and his car.

It's an explanation, says Maxine Wallen, but it's not enough. The mother of the 23-year-old college honors graduate and tae kwon do instructor wants to know more.

"I want to know about the guys charged with this," Wallen said. "I want to know what was going on in their lives. Anyone who was displaying this kind of viciousness obviously had something wrong in his life."

Wallen's death occurred during a record year for homicides in Minneapolis. The final count of 97 puts the city's per capita murder rate higher than that of New York City.

Amid such murderous headlines and yellow crime tape coloring the TV news almost daily, it's not only the victims who want answers. Gov. Arne Carlson and state lawmakers will delve into crime and personal safety issues during the 1996 session of the Minnesota Legislature.

More officers

on the streets to round up those breaking the law. DFL senators say they want to prevent youngsters from becoming lawbreakers in the first place.

Both parties have accused each other of coming late to the crime issue, and partisan attacks over crime are likely to continue in this election year.

A targeted program of arresting people for minor offenses such as loitering, breaking curfew or speeding in crime-infested areas might offend law-abiding citizens, Carlson admits. But he says it must be done to combat violent crime.

His \$20 million plan would pay police officers overtime to scout out high-crime areas and upgrade law enforcement communications so different agencies can talk to each other.

"I don't want any criminal to feel comfortable in Minnesota," said a tough-talking Carlson when he unveiled his plan at a Minneapolis police station last month.

That's good, DFLers say, but it's not enough.

The DFL plan, estimated to cost

does put more officers on the street. It makes criminals pay more of their incarceration costs, using the savings for programs to help children who risk becoming involved in crime. It also notifies communities when paroled sex offenders move in nearby.

"To minimize the chances that kids will grow up to commit crime, we need to invest in cost-effective efforts to help families at risk of child abuse, and battered women and their kids," said Sen. Allan Spear, DFL-Minneapolis.

DFL ideas include all-day kindergarten and programs to help criminals finish their education and get a good job after serving time, said Sen. Jane Ranum, DFL-Minneapolis.

"People are afraid of juvenile crime," Ranum said. "To just say we're going to put more cops out on the street is pretty simplified. But, do I support that as part of the opposition effort? Yes."

The governor's plan for criminal roundups has worried some civic leaders who fear they will intimidate and harass innocent people, especially minorities.

St. Paul Police Chief Rob

INDEPENDENT  
MARSHALL, MN  
DAILY 9,000  
JANUARY 12, 1996

Lutz said he won't take part in the sweeps unless he's certain they are not race-specific and do not violate individual rights.

Minneapolis police stepped up patrols in crime-afflicted areas this summer. Although officers called it a success, some questioned their tactics on making stops.

"We never violated anyone's rights," Minneapolis Police Chief Robert Olson said. "Our officers went through diversity training and while I did get one or two complaints, they were from the people who were arrested."

Rep. Wes Skoglund, DFL-Minneapolis, sent a letter to Carlson saying he was disappointed the plan didn't include "community policing" — placing officers in specific neighborhoods where they are known and seen constantly.

"He needs to go a step further,"

Skoglund said. "It's the cop in the neighborhoods who knows who the bad guy is. In my neighborhood, these cops are like hunting dogs and they have made a wonderful presence."

Skoglund also said he wanted more rigid prison terms for repeat offenders, including drug and property crime offenders.

Carlson, who has suggested that term reductions for drug- and property-crime offenders could save money, maintains that the state cannot afford to keep building prisons.

Maxine Wallen wonders about the same thing.

"There has to be more than just throwing these guys in prison," she said. "I would like to see something done before it gets to the point of killing. People don't do things for no reason."

STAR TRIBUNE  
MINNEAPOLIS, MN  
DAILY 412.462

THURSDAY  
NOV 16 1995



Star Tribune Photo by Tom Sweeney  
St. Paul officer Tim Glikson's work with St. Paul's Asian Community Outreach Program paid off this fall, when he was instrumental in the arrest of suspects in two California multiple-murder cases.

# Cop puts community-policing theory into action in St. Paul

*Asian outreach is a part of his job*

task force formed under the Youth Firearms Violence Initiative to conduct crime analysis and target specific areas. The task force is deployed Friday through Sunday and targets locations where members of the Crenshaw Mafia are likely to be found. According to members of the police department, these areas have become virtual "ghost towns" since the task force hit the street. The Los Angeles County probation officer hired to work with Inglewood under this grant works directly with officers each night. The probation officer does not have a regular caseload and is able to devote all of his time to tracking juvenile probationers who are violating the conditions of their probation and conducting searches of their residences.

### **Bridgeport, CT (\$916,748)**

Fifty-eight officers have been assigned and received training for the Firearm Suppression Teams. The training consisted of topics such as search and seizure, cultural awareness, and handling juveniles. The Firearms Suppression Teams have run 29 eight hour shifts, recovering a total of 27 firearms. The harsh winter weather had a detrimental effect on the Team's activities. However, they are currently increasing their operations. All personnel from the grant have been hired. The Warrant Aides were hired on March 8, 1996 and have researched more than 200 warrants. As a result of their efforts, 32 warrants have been served for violent or drug-related offenses. The training for the Character Counts initiative, a prevention effort, has been completed for a group of more than 70 community members and leaders, including teachers, business owners, social workers, and community policing officers and police personnel. Each participant receiving the training has committed to train a minimum of 10 additional persons in order to instill the six pillars of character throughout the Bridgeport community. The Geographical Information System has recently been installed and the Crime Analysts have completed training to utilize this equipment.

### **Partial Implementation**

#### **Birmingham, AL (\$744,896)**

The Birmingham Youth Firearms Violence grant became partially operational in January with the deployment of 19 School Resource Officers into 9 high schools and 16 middle schools. Firearms have been removed directly from students. One firearm was removed from an adult involved in a domestic dispute which occurred on the school grounds. In addition to firearm incidences, the School Resource Offices are able to stop and prevent fights between local gang members and to use road blocks near the schools to catch students without driver's licenses. As of March 4, the School Resource Officers began enforcing a new curfew law which requires students to be in school until 3:30 p.m. and at home after 10:00 p.m. Birmingham School Resource Officers and school teachers are participating in problem solving and drug education training.

#### **Seattle, WA (\$981,380)**

The Seattle Police Department has initiated geographically-based coordination of all officers, by precinct, through the formation of School Enforcement Teams. These teams are:

Add to CAPS Section -> Condensed version of it

STAR TRIBUNE  
MINNEAPOLIS, MN  
DAILY 412,482  
NOVEMBER 16, 1995

By Tasha Robertson  
Star Tribune Staff Writer

Whether working his police beat, helping recent immigrants through confusing court appearances or cruising the neighborhood for bad guys while off duty, St. Paul police officer Tim Gilkison is a familiar fixture in the city's Vietnamese community.

Assigned to the department's Asian Community Outreach Program (A-COP), Gilkison has worked hard to put the theories of community-oriented policing into practice. Those efforts to become part of the community he patrols paid particular dividends this fall, leading to the arrest of two suspects in a pair of California multiple-murder cases.

### Nightclub shift

Most recently, Gilkison traced the suspect in a triple murder at a video arcade in San Jose, Calif., to a Minneapolis nightclub.

When San Jose police sent him a photo of a 20-year-old suspect who had his nickname, CQ, tattooed on his stomach, Gilkison immediately recognized Quang Minh Tran, whom he'd photographed several months earlier after seeing him with members of an Asian gang known as the Minneapolis Boyz.

An initial surveillance proved unsuccessful, so Gilkison recruited three investigators from the Ramsey County Sheriff's Department and set off to visit some of the nightclubs where he knew the Minneapolis Boyz could often be found.

At the Tropix Beach Club, in downtown Minneapolis, Gilkison began walking through the crowd of about 500 people by himself. He quickly spotted members of the Minneapolis Boyz, and, minutes later, a man who looked just like CQ.

They looked at each other, but the suspect didn't seem to recognize him. Nervous with so many other Minneapolis Boyz so close, Gilkison pulled out his gun and grabbed the suspect.

"I called him by name. I said, 'Quang Minh Tran ... I don't want to hurt you, but you're un-

der arrest.'"

Tran leaped into the crowd, and Gilkison followed.

"He was moving, because he is facing three murder charges and capital punishment," Gilkison recalled.

With the help of a bouncer, he caught the suspect, took him outside and saw the letters tattooed on Tran's stomach. Tran was charged with three counts of murder in San Jose in October.

### Keeping watch

Gilkison, armed with the photo of Hien Nguyen, a 20-year-old Vietnamese man whom Sacramento police believed had fled to the Twin Cities after the grisly murder of two people in a California apartment complex this past summer, set out in September to find the man he remembered having seen in St. Paul several months earlier.

***"One day Tim woke up and said, 'What is life all about? I'm not a millionaire, I'm not a doctor. I'm a policeman and I'm supposed to be helping people.'"***

— Lt. Dan Carlson, Tim Gilkison's boss

Through contacts in St. Paul's Vietnamese community, Gilkison discovered where the suspect, nicknamed Phi Ho, might be staying. Then he recruited other St. Paul and Ramsey County officers to help with surveillance.

Sometimes he waited by himself, spending hours of his own time waiting for a glimpse of the suspect.

On the third day of the surveillance, Gilkison watched through binoculars as a man walked out of the apartment and got into a car with a young woman.

Gilkison was by himself in his old pickup truck, parked about 100 feet away. He drove past the car, confirming that the man was his suspect.

As the car drove away on Interstate Hwy. 494, he couldn't catch up with them in his truck, and radio problems prevented him from calling in reinforcements.

Area police departments were alerted to watch for the car, and several days later, Minnetonka police reported that it was headed toward St. Paul. Unmarked cars followed the suspect to the same apartment at which Gilkison had first found him, but he left before officers could make an arrest. Gilkison, however, was able to track the car to Minneapolis, where other officers pulled the car over near the 5th St. exit on I-94 and he handcuffed the suspect.

### Building community

Gilkison's boss, Lt. Dan Carlson, said the arrests prove the benefits of solid community policing. He said Gilkison has spent hours of his own time helping the Vietnamese community, even helping poor refugees to find jobs.

"I knew him when he didn't have direction, but within the last two or three years he has helped a lot of people," Carlson said. "One day Tim woke up and said, 'What is life all about? I'm not a millionaire, I'm not a doctor. I'm a policeman and I'm supposed to be helping people.'"

Quang Vo, a Vietnamese caseworker, said Tim Gilkison is becoming better known in the community. He is especially known for soliciting big companies such as Target last year to help a St. Paul family whose home was destroyed by an arson fire.

"The family didn't have insurance, so everything, their house, their furniture, was gone. Clothes, tables and everything," said Vo.

He said Gilkison's presence has been especially welcome during big holiday celebrations when young gangsters are present.

"Kids tend to calm down when they see a police officer," he said.

"I know if I need help, I can call on Tim," said Vo.

Gilkison said he respects the Vietnamese community's strong sense of family. "They have honor and discipline in their family," he said. "It's a lot like my family in the 1960s, when the father and mother were the boss."

SEP 24 1995

# Minneapolis plan touted, doubted

By Anne O'Connor  
Staff Writer

Two months into a program designed to get guns off the streets of Minneapolis, the police administration is touting it as a success in lowering the number of shots fired.

## FRONT PAGE

But others — including some cops on the street — question whether the program, which involves police stopping people for even minor infractions in hopes of snaring drugs and weapons, has reduced crime. And some community activists say that while something needs to be done about all the killing, the city must be careful not to let Operation Safe Streets trample civil rights. Some fear that blacks are being unfairly targeted.

Curtis Farrar is pastor of the Worldwide Outreach for Christ church at 38th St. and Chicago Av. in south Minneapolis. His son, who is black, has been pulled over three times since the program began but has not been cited. Farrar said he and his son are upset.

Minneapolis continued on page 11A



Staff Photo by Richard Sonnett

Minneapolis police Sgt. Mike Martin of the department's gang unit looked for guns during a probable-cause search in a north Minneapolis neighborhood.

104-3

# Minneapolis

"I thought it was unnecessary, but I don't know what the answer is anymore," Farrar said. "They're stopping young African-American boys or men because that's where the violence is concentrated, but it disturbs you when you know your son is not a gang member and they assume he's in a gang."

"At the same time, you realize that something has to be done. There has to be some kind of a compromise because you've got so many young African-American males out there right now with guns and coming from dysfunctional situations."

## Too early to tell

Some think it's just too soon to tell what effect the program has had.

"Operation Safe Streets really hasn't been in place long enough to get a good picture as to whether or not the program is working," said Dave Rumpza, a community services police officer.

Still, Police Chief Robert Olson credits the program for a slight decline in gunfire since the initiative started Aug. 2.

Police have dealt with more than 1,800 people and have made arrests for weapons, narcotics, open alcoholic beverage bottles or warrants in 277 instances. They have seized 165 guns. But because of how the numbers are being tallied, it's unclear whether more guns than usual have been seized.

The program, fashioned by the chief and mayor, targets nine neighborhoods where reports of shootings and killings are highest. Minneapolis has had a 30 percent increase in the number of shots fired during the first six months of the year, compared with the same period last year. The program is a version of what police in New York City, Houston and Kansas City are using, with measurable results, including a drop in the homicide pace.

## Probable cause

Officers from various units work four neighborhoods in north Minneapolis and five in south Minneapolis, pulling people over for minor infractions and asking to search their cars.

The ground rules protecting citizens and governing police when they stop and search a car are a complicated mix of law and instinct. Police must consider at least two factors: reasonable suspicion and probable cause.

For example, an officer might have a reasonable suspicion that something is amiss if a car has a shattered headlight. An officer would have probable cause to arrest the driver if he had beery breath and a vacant stare leaving the scene of an accident.

In the Safe Streets program, otherwise law-abiding people are being asked to waive the probable cause protections and allow officers to search their cars.

So far, people have mostly been cooperative, police say.

Officers have asked to search 373 cars, and police say only three drivers have refused. Police say they explain why they want to search the car and they hand out a flier explaining Safe Streets.

"I think if [they] have done nothing wrong, most people will abide by what you're requesting," said Sgt. Richard Duncan. "Granted, if you don't let me search, I'm going to wonder why, but I'm not going to push the issue."

Duncan said he is always surprised by people who allow a search when they have something illegal in the car.

On a recent night, one man who told police they could search his car didn't have any guns, but he did have an open bottle of beer, a less serious violation.

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## Rights threatened?

Minneapolis civil rights lawyer Larry Leventhal said people might not realize that they can legally refuse a search.

"I think that's a real threat towards the rights of citizens," Leventhal said. "No matter how well-meaning the officer is, the fact that he has a uniform on is coercive. [The search has] to not be based on random stops or subjective feelings by the officers. It needs to be based on probable cause in order to be constitutionally permissible."

Police must rely more heavily on information from residents of the targeted neighborhoods to find the right people, said Ed McDonald of Family and Children's Services. He said he's also concerned that men of color are being pulled over more often simply because of their race.

"I don't want to knock it, because we do have to get guns off the street," McDonald said. "But word on the street is, 'When are we going to get our township passes [like in South Africa]?' That's not the way we've done things in Minneapolis, and I don't know that we need to regress to that."

Deputy Chief Greg Hestness said all his officers know that they can't pull someone over just because the person is black. "We've told them it's unconstitutional," he said. "It's insufficient to stop someone on the basis of race, gender, you name it."

**STAR TRIBUNE  
MINNEAPOLIS, MN  
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pulled over but that the officers are following the law.

St. Paul police Sgt. Neil Nelson, who trained the Minneapolis officers about probable cause, said: "The bottom line is we're policemen and not plumbers. We've got all our experience to draw on. How reasonable suspicion develops will be based on each individual situation."

Sgt. Clay Pecore, who works in the Minneapolis department's gang unit, thinks the program is a big success, not only in the confiscation of guns, but in gathering information about criminals. Pecore said that people might not like being

"I would be very, very surprised if there were many violations of (the law)," Pecore said. "The inconvenience, on balance, is better for the community as a whole."

### Witch hunt or deterrent?

During a community meeting in south Minneapolis last month, Chief Olson told the crowd that homicide is one of the most difficult crimes to prevent but that he is dedicated to getting guns off the streets without violating people's rights. He said he talked to his officers about "treating people like hu-

man beings."

"We wanted to be very cognizant of that," Olson said. "We don't want to step on anybody's rights."

One black man in the group, James Everett, 18, stood up and said he and his friends had been pulled over nine times since the program started. He wondered if Olson's department was targeting young men of color. Absolutely not, Olson said.

After the meeting, Everett, who is involved in several community organizations, said that while he feels hassled by the number of times he and his friends have been pulled

over, it's the assumption of guilt that burns him.

"The fact that I'm a young black male and we account for [a large percent] of the murders — so pull over all the black boys," Everett said. "It's a witch hunt, and it's a violation of our civil rights."

Sgt. Duncan said that he's heard the argument many times but that he doesn't buy it.

"It's not a race issue, it's a crime issue," Duncan said. "Yeah, 90 percent of the people I pull over out here are black, but I work in a predominantly black neighborhood."

He said he thinks the program is working. But many officers on the street scoff at it, saying it's a new name for an old idea — that cops already take guns away from people.

"It's a flop," said one officer who didn't want his name used. "It's like putting a compress on a bleeding artery. August had 15 murders and was the deadliest month in this city's history. I think it's just public hysteria and they say, 'Oh, let's get a program.'"

Police plan to stop the program Saturday and evaluate its success.

## SAFER CITIES

SAINT PAUL PIONEER PRESS

# HOW DO WE STACK UP?

*In the Twin Cities and statewide, scores of community-based efforts aim to stop crime and keep communities safe. A sampling:*

### St. Paul

#### ■ St. Paul's FORCE, or Focusing Our Resources on

Community Empowerment, is the fancy name for old-fashioned neighborhood policing. FORCE doesn't take radio calls but works directly with residents and St. Paul's 1,100 block clubs. FORCE also gets help from housing inspectors and social workers when entering buildings with a history of problems

■ **A-COP**, A Community Outreach Program, aggressively tries to help low-income residents maintain order at St. Paul's major public housing complexes. Officers, based at the McDonough housing site, have introduced Hmong children to Boy Scouting and have helped cut red tape for victims in domestic assaults.

■ The St. Paul Police Department's newest emissaries are **patrol horses**, saddled up for the first time in July. The mounted patrol is part of a three-year, privately funded pilot.

■ Ordinary people can enroll in St. Paul's first **Citizens Police Academy** and receive the same training cadets do — from investigating homicides to techniques in using force. The first 40-hour

course, run by city police, will be in November or December. . . . Minneapolis police offer a similar course geared more toward personal safety, such as teaching people how to report a crime.

■ **Safe City St. Paul** is a long-term effort, directed by Mayor Norm Coleman's office, to bring residents into crime prevention and to promote community policing. The effort has produced **neighborhood safety audits**, in which citizens work with city agencies to assess community safety and take action. The city, in partnership with the Pioneer Press, will sponsor **Intergenerational dialogues** later this year. Residents of all ages and backgrounds will gather to address a neighborhood concern and find a solution.

### Minneapolis

In Minneapolis, more than 300 children have passed through the **Curfew Truancy Center** since it opened in June, to aid police who spot youngsters out late at night. Children may be fined and their parents called. The center's reach extends this fall to school truants.

■ The new Harriet Tubman Center in Minneapolis is

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the first battered women's shelter in Minnesota and perhaps the nation to break from a policy of keeping its address private. Shelters traditionally maintain secrecy to protect guests, but the center's policy reflects its updated philosophy. "We believe that battering and community violence, always considered private, need to involve the whole community and not be so private," spokeswoman Pam McCurdy said.

■ Minneapolis police team with concerned citizens, trained as crime prevention specialists, to patrol troubled neighborhoods and work with the city's 1,800 block clubs to teach problem-solving.

■ AIM Patrol, or the American Indian Movement Patrol, works to prevent crime through citizen street patrols, mainly in the Phillips Neighborhood.

■ Mediators meet with juvenile offenders and their victims to order restitution for crimes such as vandalism and shoplifting in the Minneapolis Mediation Program. Volunteers also handle landlord-tenant disputes and family conflicts in which a juvenile assaulted a parent. St. Paul, Anoka County and north Hennepin County have similar efforts.

■ Statewide, Combat Auto Theft allows drivers to place stickers on their windshields that authorize police to stop their vehicles if they are on the road between 1 and 5 a.m. The program, run by local crime prevention offices, is especially popular with seniors.



CHRIS POLYDOROFF/PIONEER PRESS

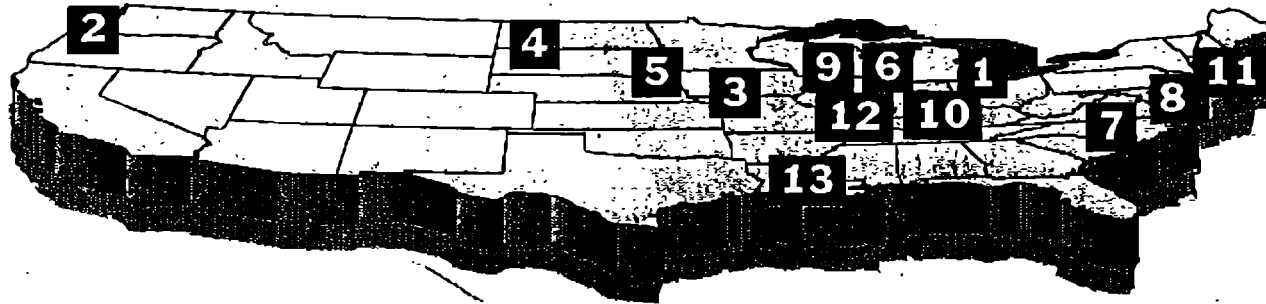
**Pat Scott of the St. Paul Police Department's FORCE unit arrests a teen-age shooting suspect on Marshall Avenue.**

2 of 6

# Crime prevention NATIONWIDE

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*Almost every city is trying new ways to understand, prevent and fight crime. Here is a list of innovative efforts around the nation. Look for more information on many of these programs in future installments of Safer Cities.*



## 1 Dayton, Ohio

"Defensible space" was the solution for residents in Five Oaks, a concentrated downtown neighborhood. The city, using federal funds, erected iron gates that kept vehicles, including a large number of drug buyers and dealers in cars, from driving through this community of 5,000. Crime dropped 26 percent. Planners also discovered that mini-neighborhoods sprung up in the sealed-off areas.

## 2 Portland, Ore.

Police Chief Charles Moose takes his work home with him. When he took over as chief in June 1993, Moose and his wife, Sandy, bought a home in one of the city's most troubled areas. In the King neighborhood, new construction had all but stopped. Homeowners were moving out. There was rising crime, including drug dealing. "The chief wanted to make a statement that you can take back your streets, that neighbors make a neighborhood," said Lt. C.W. Jensen, the department's spokesman. His symbolic gesture produced results. Injured people have shown up on the chief's doorstep after midnight. He regularly gets tips. New development includes brick rowhouses and a social center for young people.

## 3 Kansas City, Mo.

Community Action Network aims to shut down drug houses by involving city, police and fire inspectors, who cite landlords for everything from litter and loud noises to violations of fire-safety codes. The group also is assigned a single prosecutor to handle the cases quickly so neighbors see immediate results. The network has helped the city shut down houses and buildings plagued by violent crimes and drug dealing ... Norfolk, Va., reports a 26 percent decrease in crime since it started sending teams of police, social workers, health care workers, public works employees and city inspectors into troubled neighborhoods. They help residents cut through red tape to restore order.

not

#### 4 Rapid City, S.D.

**Atpwicunyapi**, which means "fatherhood" in Lakota, assigns mentors to Native Americans who are in gangs, abusing alcohol or are single parents at risk of dropping out of high school. The mentors form a friendship with the young people at their school and give them support and

encouragement with their studies and day-to-day problem-solving. About 100 students are in the program, started in 1993. Attendance has increased, and students' grades have improved.

#### 5 Omaha, Neb.

A group of African-American fathers calling themselves "Mad Dads" started street patrols. They meet and counsel troubled children after midnight. Saying that ordinary men need to reclaim their roles as caring fathers, they work to clear neighborhoods of drug users, visit young people in jail and share their ideas and values on parenting, education and work. The group, started in 1989, has spun off 40 chapters of various ethnic backgrounds nationwide.

■ Read more next Sunday in the Pioneer Press.

#### 6 Chicago

**What childhood factors contribute to violence?** A massive federal study in Chicago's neighborhoods involving

11,000 people is under way to answer that question. Although the final results will not be known until 2002, the effort is already yielding insights on how fetal development, fatherly interaction with infants, testosterone levels and the influence of peers affect aggression and anti-social behaviors in children.

#### 7 Charleston, S.C.

About 650 families have enrolled their children in Operation Midnight, authorizing police to call parents if they spot youngsters on the street after midnight. Police also will bring the children home or to another supervised location. The program has tripled in size since it began in 1993, and officers report fewer assaults and stabbings and less vandalism by young people.

#### 8 Virginia Beach, Va.

This resort city's answer to crime is a huge investment in capital equipment for officers, from Jet Skis and helicopters to laptop computers and

surveillance cameras on the popular beachfront. The effort is getting mixed reviews: Merchants love it, but residents on the city's outskirts complain that police drain neighborhoods of services to protect the vital oceanfront.

■ Read more Oct. 29 in the Pioneer Press.

#### 9 Elgin, Ill.

The city's most crime-infested neighborhoods get a cop on the beat, 24 hours a day. In the city's Officer Residence Program, police can volunteer to live in troubled neighborhoods that serve as their beats. In exchange, the city finds and pays for housing, including rent and utilities. Officers are expected to help neighbors deal with red tape to clean up streets and close drug houses. "This has been our crowning success," Deputy Chief Warren Heine said.

#### 10 Louisville, Ky.

Working with university researchers, police are trying to measure

scientifically the success of a concept called "community policing," which is sweeping the country. The goal is for officers to work with residents to prevent crime. Louisville has surveyed residents to learn their concerns and followed up by interviewing police. The findings: Residents' biggest worries were loud noises and litter; police worried most about drugs and murders. Louisville's long-term plan is to heed residents' concerns and treat them more like valued customers.

■ Read more Nov. 5 in the Pioneer Press.

## 11 Trenton, N.J. and Hartford, Conn.

Schools open early and close late to provide a haven from drugs and crime for latchkey children. Trenton schools, with the help of city leaders and parents, sponsor after-school sports, crafts and tutoring. Hartford officials have focused on young children, allowing them to spend extra hours at their elementary schools. In Minnesota, Gov. Arne Carlson is urging school districts to set up similar classroom sites for unsupervised children.

## 12 Jefferson County, Ky.

Working like an ATM bank system, a new computer network, known as VINE, lets crime victims learn about the status of prison inmates by keying in a personal-identification number. VINE stands for "Victim Information and Notification Everyday" and was developed after Jefferson officials failed to notify a woman who had been raped that her assailant had been released from jail. He shot and killed her. VINE, which went on-line seven months ago, now handles 30,000 phone calls a month.

## 13 St. Martin Parish, La.

In tiny St. Martinville, 90 miles west of New Orleans, a police partnership with isolated seniors was created; the idea has spread across the country. Known as Triad, it makes deputies the adoptive grandchildren of older people. Police pick up crime tips from stay-at-home seniors and act as crime deterrents. ... In Bridgeport, Conn., seniors and officers work with at-risk girls. The seniors teach them sewing and cooking.

—LINDA FULLERTON

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Susan Harbour, left, a cop working in Louisville's inner city, has a special interest in community policing. She is working to open communications between citizens and police. Officer Tracy Meltive says police are essentially a minority to the rest of the community. "Once we train the public, then we can all scratch each others' backs."



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10/22/98 TUE 18:07 FAX



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On a June Saturday night in Omaha, Neb., 17-year-old Maxine Moton, left, stops Mad Dads members John Gatus, center, and Frank Mays to tell them she'd witnessed a shooting. "There was a lot of blood, but he isn't dead," she said. Mad Dads' patrols Omaha's streets at night to provide teens with advice and support.

RONALD D. CLARK

# Community policing is working here, reducing crime and social disorder



EDITORIAL  
PAGE EDITOR

St. Paul now  
has seven  
storefront or  
neighborhood  
police offices;  
the police work  
with some  
1,300 block  
clubs in the  
city.

**F**ive years ago in the Twin Cities and many other urban areas, community policing was a vague concept that sounded good but remained to be clearly defined and to prove its worth. Now, it has come of age. And its strongest advocates claim it is making a big difference in reducing social disorder and crime.

When Bill Finney came to the police chief's office in St. Paul in 1992, he pledged to expand fledgling efforts at community policing instituted by his predecessor, Bill McCutcheon. When Robert Olson arrived in Minneapolis a year ago as police chief, he made the same commitment.

Paul Adelman, St. Paul police spokesman, says the community policing philosophy now permeates the entire department. Every new recruit is trained in community policing. All existing officers have gone through two days of community policing instruction.

"Community policing is a philosophy, not a program," said Adelman. "We take the barriers down between the police and the people they serve. The community has to help the police do their job. The police can't deal with it alone. We are asking people to become more involved."

St. Paul now has seven storefront or neighborhood police offices; the police work with some 1,300 block clubs in the city; Finney and his inspectors have visited more than 350 businesses in the city, all in an effort to form partnerships and engage in problem-solving.

One of the nation's leading advocates of community policing, who also has had more than two decades of experience with the concept, was in St. Paul last

week to promote the cause and trumpet its accomplishments. Joseph E. Brann, director of the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) in the U.S. Justice Department, met with Minneapolis and St. Paul police and spoke at the Landmark Series in St. Paul. The series is a public affairs forum seeking solutions to urban issues facing St. Paul and Metro East.

COPS was created by Attorney General Janet Reno in 1994 to help distribute federal aid to local law enforcement agencies to add 100,000 new officers over six years and promote community policing strategies.

Minnesota has received grants of more than \$24.3 million (including \$2.4 million in St. Paul and \$3.6 million in Minneapolis) to hire and redeploy over 430 officers.

Brann says that experience in Santa Ana, Calif., where he served as a cop for 21 years during the transition from a paramilitary style of operations to community policing, demonstrates the success of the approach. Over the last 20 years, Santa Ana has had more involvement with community policing than most other American cities, he asserts.

From 1960 to 1975, Brann said the crime rate in Santa Ana went up at an extraordinary level. However, between 1975 and 1995, crimes of violence against people declined from 98 per 1,000 residents to under half that figure. The reduction occurred even though Santa Ana, with 300,000 population, has the youngest median age residents of any American city. Since crime is highly correlated with juveniles and young adults, you'd expect the crime rate to be

going in the other direction.

Community policing isn't solely responsible for such turnarounds in Santa Ana and elsewhere, says Brann. It is not a panacea. But it is redefining the relationship between police and communities, changing the qualities that make for good cops, reducing suspicion and distrust, making cops seem less of an occupying force, recreating the image of police as problem solver and not just law enforcer, making police work more enjoyable for officers, reducing brutality and changing police work away from the "911" and "Dragnet" models.

It is returning civilian control to police operations by helping neighborhoods set the agenda for police services.

Local law enforcement agencies don't get COPS money until they commit to community policing strategies. But they can exercise broad flexibility in defining the concept. And they have to commit to retaining the officers hired beyond the life of the federal funds.

What Brann seeks is not simply a new program for police to try or a short-term solution, but rather a transformed culture. "Culture is hard to change" for police, he noted. It's easier to form community partnerships and engage in problem solving. But organizational transformation measures personal commitment and the determination to make lasting changes in operations.

Over the next five years, Brann predicts "even more significant reductions in crime rates than we have seen." And he foresees that community policing will lead more broadly to government that is closer to the communities they serve. "All government agencies will find themselves having to respond differently than they ever have before," he said.

The image of government workers could benefit from the renewed respect and cooperation that community oriented police are enjoying in a growing number of American cities.

Clark can be reached at 228-5544 or via e-mail at rdclark@pioneerplanet.net.

**U.S. Department of Justice****Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS)**

*Communications Division  
1100 Vermont Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20530  
(202) 616-1728*

October 22, 1996

**MEMORANDUM FOR CHRISTA ROBINSON  
THE WHITE HOUSE**

**FROM:** LISA CAIN AND MARY HYLAND  
**VIA:** TERI BLACK  
**SUBJECT:** VPOTUS

Included is information on Minneapolis and Duluth, Minnesota, for Vice Presidential travel.

**Minneapolis, MN:**

Chief Robert Olson is committed to community policing. His department has had a strained relationship with the African-American community. In January of this year, there were two instances of prisoners dying while in custody or while being arrested -- both individuals were African-American. Since that time, the U.S. Attorney's Office has received a COPS Office grant to train officers in the techniques of community policing, featuring alternatives to using force. (Clips are attached referencing the training grant and incorporation of the community policing philosophy.)

***COPS Support:***

Minneapolis has received \$6,252,221 to hire or redeploy 81 officers. (Note: \$177,221 of these monies is a Community Policing to Combat Domestic Violence grant. The city council has not yet approved the DV grant acceptance. We do not foresee any difficulties, but they have not yet voted.) Minnesota has received \$35,516,329 to hire or redeploy 640 officers and deputies.

## PATTON BOGGS, L.L.P.

2550 M Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20037  
(202) 457-8000

CLIENT NUMBER: 6292.100

Please deliver the following pages:

TO: Emily Chang  
FAX NO.: 456-7028  
FROM: Bob Jones  
DATE: 10/21/96

TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES (including cover page): \_\_\_\_\_

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## COMMENTS:

Emily -  
Please let me know if you need  
additional information on person Parish  
Sheriff's office. Please give Don my regards.  
Bob

PATTON BOGGS, L.L.P.  
2550 M STREET, N.W.  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20037-1350  
(202) 457-6000  
FACSIMILE: (202) 457-6315

WRITER'S DIRECT DIAL

202-457-6435

**MEMORANDUM**

**BY TELEFACSIMILE** (202) 456-7028

**TO:** Emily Chang  
Office of Domestic Policy  
The White House

**FROM:** Bob Jones  
Patton Boggs, L.L.P.

**DATE:** October 21, 1996

**SUBJECT:** Statistics from Jefferson Parish Sheriffs Office

---

As per our conversation this morning please find the attached:

1. Memo to Sheriff Lee on status of Community Policing Program (Project Star) highlighting \$1.68 million awarded to the Parish in April of 1995. This memo also provides a chronology of events involving programs and interaction with the Administration. It also dramatically decreases in violent and drug related criminal activity in community policing area after federal assistance.
2. Memo from Chief Deputy N. Normand on background of recent grant from OJP under its Technology Research and Developments Partnership Projects for Community Policing Program for upgrading the Sheriffs Department's comprehensive information management system to enhance its community policing initiative.

As per a conversation with the Chief of Detectives, Gus Claverie, he informed me that since the Community Policing Program started there have been 300 arrests, 500 undercover narcotic spies, 89% decrease in narcotic crimes, and a 85% decrease in violent crimes. Therefore, it is evident that community policing is working in Jefferson Parish.

**PATTON BOGGS, L.L.P.**

As per a conversation with Ed Golden, the Attorney for the Sheriffs Office, he informed me that the Louisiana curfew law applies to teenagers sixteen and under. Teenagers must be in by 11pm on the weekdays and 12pm on the weekends.

I hope the information we have provided for you will be helpful. If you require any additional information, please do not hesitate to contact me.

In addition, please let me know if Sheriff Harry Lee can be of service to the President during his visit to Louisiana.

**Attachments**

**cc: Sheriff Harry Lee**

252 Fax to 202-530-1382  
Mr. J. Dunn

**JEFFERSON PARISH SHERIFF'S OFFICE**

Ortana, La.



**INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM**

**TO: SHERIFF HARRY LEE      DEPT. EXECUTIVE      DATE 9/17/96**

**FROM: D/CHIEF A. CLAVERIE      DEPT. S.I.B. COMMANDER CC**

**SUBJECT: UPDATE FOR STAR PROJECT**

**Dear Sir:**

Since May, 1996, the Star Project has been surveying two (2) neighborhoods:

- 1) Terrytown North Side
- 2) Tallowtree (Mary Poppins and Orange Blossom area)

The Tallowtree neighborhood is adjacent to the Terrytown neighborhood.

According to Lt. Rene Washington and Sergeant B.J. Wortmann, it is estimated that the survey should be completed in approximately six (6) weeks. (IT HAS BEEN TAKING US APPROXIMATELY SIX (6) TO SEVEN (7) MONTHS TO SURVEY TWO NEIGHBORHOODS SIMULTANEOUSLY.)

At the present time our U/C Narcotics personnel have made one hundred and three (103) cases in Terrytown, and twenty one (21) cases in Tallowtree. We expect to substantially increase our undercover buys in Tallowtree within the next six (6) weeks.

As you are aware, from the onset of the Star Project, in 1994, we have selected seventeen (17) of the most highest incidents of violence and drug trafficking. Fourteen (14) of the neighborhoods are on the Westbank, and three (3) of the neighborhoods are located on the Eastbank.

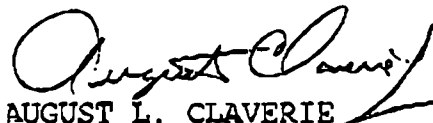
At present we have twenty eight (28) personnel assigned to the Star Project. Seventeen (17) are assigned as Resident Deputies, and eleven (11) are assigned to the Narcotics Division.

April, 1995 we were awarded one point sixty eight (1.68) million dollar grant to hire the above twenty eight deputies for the Star Project. The grant proposal was accepted in it's entirety without modifications for a period of three (3) years. The Star Program will continue after the three (3) year period expires.

The Star Project has surveyed and completed four (4) neighborhoods in our parish, namely, Lincolnshire, Walkertown, Marrero Project, and Shrewsbury. Roundups concerning the four (4) neighborhoods yielded approximately three hundred (300) arrest and made over five hundred (500) drug cases.

Approximately a third of the arrested drug violators were convicted felons with multiple convictions. NOTE: SINCE THE ONSET OF THE CODE 6 PROGRAM, 1992, TO THE PRESENT TIME, THE UNIT IS INSTRUMENTAL WITH ENHANCED PROSECUTION FOR OVER FIVE HUNDRED (500) CONVICTIONS. THE JEFFERSON PARISH DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE HAS ASSIGNED THREE (3) ADA'S TO THE CODE 6 PROGRAM FOR VERTICAL PROSECUTION.

One of the next targeted neighborhoods will be the Delta Subdivision on the Eastbank.



AUGUST L. CLAVERIE  
Deputy Chief  
Special Investigations Bureau

AC:mr

TO: SHERIFF HARRY LEE DEPT: EXECUTIVE DATE: 5/9/96  
FROM: D/CHIEF A. CLAVERIE DEPT: S.I.B. COMMANDER  
SUBJECT: STAR PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS TO THE PRESENT DATE

**STAR PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS**  
**COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLICING**

NOVEMBER, 1993: SEVENTEEN (17) NEIGHBORHOODS SELECTED -  
HIGHEST INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE AND DRUG  
TRAFFICKING-

THREE (3) NEIGHBORHOODS ON EASTBANK AND  
FOURTEEN (14) ON WESTBANK

NOVEMBER- DECEMBER, 1993

FORMULATED PLAN TO ADDRESS VIOLENT CRIME/  
DRUGS- STAR PROJECT IS BORN

FOUR (4) MAJOR COMPONENTS OF STAR (ACRONYM)  
S-SURVEY RESIDENTS  
T-TARGET VIOLATORS  
A-ARREST AND ENHANCE PROSECUTIONS (CODE 6)  
R-REJUVENATE THE NEIGHBORHOOD

JAN. -AUG, 1994-

LINCOLNSHIRE SUBDIVISION (FIRST  
NEIGHBORHOOD CHOSEN)

THIRTY TWO (32) ARRESTED IN ROUNDUP/  
TARGETED SUSPECTS HELD ON HIGH BOND

SHERIFF LEE INTRODUCES RESIDENT DEPUTY TO  
LINCOLNSHIRE COMMUNITY

NOTE: DECEMBER, 1994 JPSO SUBMITS GRANT PROPOSAL TO  
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TO FUND AND IMPLEMENT  
PROJECT STAR IN SEVENTEEN (17) NEIGHBORHOODS.

APRIL, 1995 JPSO AWARDED 1.68 MILLION DOLLAR GRANT  
TO HIRE TWENTY EIGHT (28) DEPUTIES FOR PROJECT  
STAR.

GRANT PROPOSAL ACCEPTED IN IT'S ENTIRETY WITHOUT  
MODIFICATIONS FOR A PERIOD OF THREE (3) YEARS.

SHERIFF LEE OPENLY ACKNOWLEDGED HE WILL CONTINUE  
THE STAR PROGRAM AFTER THE THREE (3) YEAR PERIOD.

MAY 9, 1996  
PAGE 2

AUGUST, 1994- AUGUST, 1995

WALKERTOWN SUBDIVISION IS THE SECOND NEIGHBORHOOD CHOSEN BY PROJECT STAR.

AUGUST 17, 1995, WALKERTOWN ROUNDUP.  
NARCOTICS AGENTS BEGAN ARRESTING ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY ONE (131) SUSPECTS FOR SELLING DRUGS TO UNDERCOVER AGENTS IN WALKERTOWN, FROM AUGUST, 1994 TO AUGUST, 1995. SEVENTY EIGHT (78) WERE CODE 6 (HABITUAL OFFENDERS) SUSPECTS, AND THIRTY SIX (36) WERE ON PROBATION.

SHERIFF LEE INTRODUCES A RESIDENT DEPUTY TO THE WALKERTOWN NEIGHBORHOOD.

AUGUST 18, 1995-

REPRESENTATIVE OF DEPT. OF JUSTICE COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLICING PROGRAM CONTACTED JPSO AND REQUESTED ALL AVAILABLE INFO. ON RECENT PROJECT STAR ARRESTS. STAR AND JPSO TO BE HIGHLIGHTED IN WASHINGTON, D.C. CELEBRATION OF ONE YEAR ANNIVERSARY OF CRIME BILL. PRESIDENT CLINTON TO BE IN ATTENDANCE.

SEPTEMBER, 1995

TWO REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE STAR PROJECT TRAVEL TO WASHINGTON, D.C. ATTORNEY GENERAL JANET RENO INTERVIEWED JPSO DEPUTIES REGARDING THE STAR PROJECT. JPSO COMPLEMENTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR THE STAR'S INNOVATIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE COMMUNITY AND TO LAW ENFORCEMENT.

OCTOBER, 1995 THRU APRIL 1996-

THE STAR PROJECT SELECTED THE THIRD AND FOURTH NEIGHBORHOODS- MARRERO PROJECT/HAYDEL MANOR AND THE CAUSEWAY/SHREWSBURY NEIGHBORHOOD.

APRIL, 1996 NARCOTICS AGENTS AND STREET CRIMES PERSONNEL ARREST ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (121) DEFENDANTS IN A ROUND UP WITHIN BOTH NEIGHBORHOODS.

ON APRIL 23, 1996 SHERIFF LEE INTRODUCES RESIDENT DEPUTY TO MARRERO/HAYDEL MANOR SUBDIVISION.

ON APRIL 24, 1996 SHERIFF LEE INTRODUCES THE FOURTH RESIDENT DEPUTY TO THE CAUSEWAY/SHREWSBURY AREA.

MAY 9, 1996  
PAGE 3

MAY, 1996

STAR PROJECT SELECTS THE FIFTH AND SIXTH  
NEIGHBORHOOD TO BE SURVEYED, AS FOLLOWS:

TERRYTOWN NORTH/ NEIGHBORHOOD  
TALLOW TREE/HARVEY NEIGHBORHOOD

STATISTICS CONCERNING UNDERCOVER ARREST WITHIN THE MENTIONED  
NEIGHBORHOODS

LINCOLNSHIRE SUBDIVISION ROUND UP

THIRTY TWO (32) UNDERCOVER ARRESTS  
VIOLENT CRIME STATISTICAL COMPARISON OF  
LINCOLNSHIRE SUBDIVISION NINE MONTHS BEFORE  
ROUND UP VERSUS NINE MONTHS AFTER ROUND UP:

|                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| VIOLENT CRIMES BEFORE-179 | VIOLENT CRIMES AFTER-27  |
| DRUG CRIMES BEFORE-134    | DRUG CRIMES AFTER-15     |
| CALL/SERVICE BEFORE-1813  | CALLS/SERVICE AFTER-1923 |

NOTE: DRUG CRIMES EIGHTY SEVEN (87) % DOWN  
VIOLENT CRIMES EIGHTY FIVE (85) % DOWN

*Crime  
STATS*

WALKERTOWN SUBDIVISION ROUND UP

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY ONE (131) ARRESTS MADE  
REGARDING TWO HUNDRED AND EIGHT FIVE (285)  
UNDERCOVER CASES.

OUT OF THE 131 ARRESTED- 78 WERE CONVICTED FELONS  
AND MOST OF THEM HAD MULTIPLE CONVICTIONS- 36  
OF THE 131 WERE ON PROBATION.

CODE 6 PROGRAM REPORTED THAT SIX MONTHS AFTER THE  
WALKERTOWN ROUND UP-REGARDING THE 131 ARRESTED-  
86 PLEADED GUILTY- 59 OF THE 86 RECEIVED PRISON  
SENTENCES FROM FIVE TO THIRTY FIVE YEARS-  
23 ARE STILL AWAITING TRIAL.

MAY 9, 1996  
PAGE 4

CAUSEWAY/SHREWSBURY SUBDIVISION AND MARRERO/HAYDEL  
MANOR SUBDIVISION ROUNDUP

BOTH NEIGHBORHOODS YIELDED 121 ARRESTS OUT OF 274  
DRUG CASES- OUT OF 121 DEFENDANTS 54 WERE CONVICTED  
FELONS WITH MULTIPLE CONVICTIONS.

NOTE: SINCE THE ONSET OF THE CODE 6 PROGRAM, 1992, TO  
THE PRESENT, THE UNIT IS INSTRUMENTAL WITH  
ENHANCED PROSECUTION FOR OVER FIVE HUNDRED (500)  
CONVICTIONS.  
THE JEFFERSON PARISH DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE  
HAS ASSIGNED THREE (3) ADA'S TO THE CODE 6 PROGRAM  
FOR VERTICAL PROSECUTION.

*Chief August Clonier*

5-9-96

# FAX TRANSMISSION

## JEFFERSON PARISH SHERIFF'S OFFICE

100 HUEY P. LONG AVE.  
GRETN, LA 70053  
504-363-5725  
FAX: 504-363-5666

**To:** Elizabeth/Bob Jones 9th Floor    **Date:** October 21, 1996  
**Fax #:** 202-457-6315    **Pages:** 12, including this cover sheet.  
**From:** Chief Deputy N. Normand  
**Subject:** \$1.9 million Grant

### COMMENTS:

Information you requested on the \$1.9 million Grant.

Agency Name and State: Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, LA  
ORI #(FBI ID Number): LA0260000



## **I. OUR REQUEST**

The Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office is requesting assistance from the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) in the implementation of a comprehensive information management system to enhance our community policing initiatives. This grant request is being submitted through the COPS MORE '96 program. The request made herein is consistent with NIJ's objectives for technology development. When implemented, this consolidated information management system will provide a high level of technology to the beat officer and a bridge to community residents and civic groups. It will prove to be an effective vehicle for the timely dissemination of critical information to officers in the field and provide a bridge or point of access for the posting of information for interested citizens, civic groups, and the media. The following paragraphs describe the intent of this program.

### **A. Introduction**

Jefferson Parish has invested heavily in community policing. The Parish recognizes the benefit of a cooperative spirit and attitude between its citizens and its police force. This recognition was the impetus for the implementation of Project STAR which has been recognized and funded with assistance.

Seeing the benefit and importance of increasing the resources that the beat officer has within his district, Jefferson Parish has committed \$7,000,000 for the development and implementation of an 800 MHz radio system. This new system will provide a viable tool to the beat officer as it will enable the officer to maintain a high and secure level of communication with district personnel. Through better communication, the officer can patrol his reporting areas more effectively and maintain contact with district offices while increasing the hours of interface with area residents.

Agency Name and State: Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, LA  
ORI #(FBI ID Number): LA0260000



Between the Project STAR initiative and the development of the 800 MHz radio system, Jefferson Parish has provided the mechanism and infrastructure for more effective community policing. With more police on the beat and a better means of communication through the 800 MHz radio system, the Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office is reaching out to residents and neighborhood groups to form a partnership to combat crime in our community.

With a higher level of communication in place and more officers on the beat, there is a need to improve the way that information is managed within the office. While the office has been effective in the past, existing information management systems do not offer the analytical advantages found in data management systems built with current technology. A renewed data management system will provide better information to officers in the field in a more expedient fashion. To maintain a credible partnership with the community and to enhance community policing initiatives, Jefferson Parish proposes to renew its entire information management system and to provide current and credible data to both police and community groups on a timely basis.

The proposed information system will improve the flow of data through the department and provide valuable information to beat officers as well as to interested individuals and citizen groups. Through the sharing of information on community policing projects with neighborhood associations, the Sheriff is confident that there will be an increased level of interest in community policing initiatives. This is the way that an effective partnership will be built between the Sheriff's Office and area residents.

### **B. NIJ Technology Development Program**

The information management system being requested by the Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office is consistent with the technology development program of NIJ community oriented policing services. In summary, the data management system as proposed will

Agency Name and State: Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, LA

ORI #(FBI ID Number): LA0260000



address and meet each of the objectives stated in the NIJ COPS MORE '96 program for Technology Development.

### 1. Crime Analysis and Response Technologies

The new system will enable the Sheriff's Office to more effectively analyze crime and evaluate response patterns. It will structure the data in the requisite format to interface with a Geographical Information System (GIS) so that incidents reported, response times, and dispositions can be illustrated on community-based maps. From this, crime patterns, response times, and other relevant data can be evaluated by both the Sheriff's Office as well as the affected community. It is the intention of the Sheriff's Office to use the maps produced through the GIS application for town hall and civic group meetings and for distribution through a Sheriff's Home Page on the World Wide Web. A sample of crime mapping technique proposed by this application is presented in Exhibit A. Through the use of this technology, patterns of "calls for service" can be illustrated as they are received and result in the dispatching of officers to problem areas.

### 2. Technology Bridges to the Community

Another major objective of the NIJ technological development program met by the proposed information management system is the creation of a better bridge to the community. The Sheriff will establish a Home Page that offers salient information on reported crime on a neighborhood basis on the Internet. Civic groups, citizens, and the news media will be given the URL (address) of the Sheriff's Web Page. Crime statistics, maps, and a community bulletin board will be presented therein. The sharing of current and credible information in this fashion will prove to build confidence and trust within

# Sheriff's Office Jefferson Parish Louisiana



Reported Incidents  
of Simple Burglary  
July 1-3, 1996

District 1

***g.c.r. & associates, inc.***  
september 1996



Agency Name and State: Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, LA

ORI #(FBI ID Number): LA0260000



the community. A sample of the web site proposed for the Sheriff's Office can be viewed at [www.gcrl.com](http://www.gcrl.com).

### 3. Problem-Solving Technologies

The information management system currently employed by the Sheriff's Office does not provide the opportunity for either a detailed or ad hoc analysis of data. Data within existing system is not transportable to office applications. As such, the ability to initiate current problem solving techniques is limited. The system proposed by the Jefferson Parish Sheriff will provide the user with the opportunity to move data from the information management system to desktop applications for critical evaluation and review. Problem solving techniques can be initiated as crimes are sorted and studied by providing characteristics and illustrated in a GIS environment.

### 4. Technology to Support Beat Officers

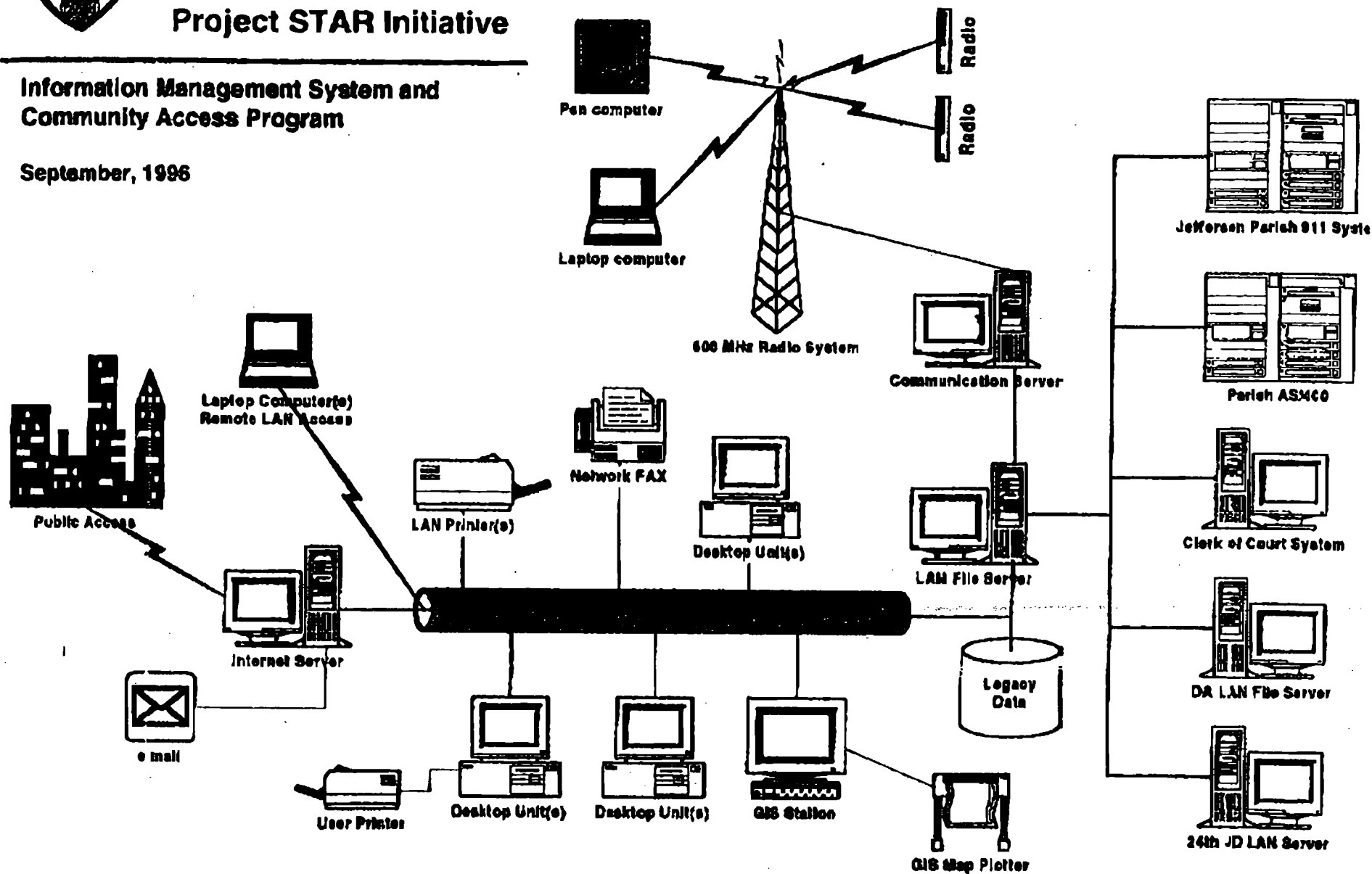
Through renewing the information management system within the Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, beat officers will have immediate access to critical information and data. As information is entered and generated within the system, it will be available via the 800 MHz radio system to all beat officers. Squad cars and officers equipped with laptop computers will have immediate access to all data within the Sheriff's system. Additionally, reporting modules developed to ensure that comprehensive information on crime scenes is collected will prove to minimize paperwork of the beat officer. The system as envisioned by the Sheriff will prove to support the beat officers with the best technology available. An illustration of the information management system proposed is presented in Exhibit B. This illustration demonstrates the diverse requirements of the system that must be structured to get credible and timely information to beat officers and the community.



**Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office**  
**Sheriff Harry Lee**  
**Project STAR Initiative**

**Information Management System and  
Community Access Program**

September, 1996



***g.c.r. & associates, inc***

Agency Name and State: Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, LA

ORI #(FBI ID Number): LA0260000



### **8. Creative Solutions to Community Policing Problems**

The information management system will prove to be a creative tool for addressing and improving community policing problems. Through increasing communication and the sharing of information between the Sheriff's Office and the community, ideas for more effective policing routines can be explored and developed. Citizens visiting the Sheriff's Home Page and reviewing crime statistics and maps depicting frequencies and occurrences of particular types of crime may see patterns that have relevance to their experience. Having the opportunity to immediately E-mail or call the Sheriff with an idea or observation will prove to be beneficial in building a stronger and more effective partnership between the Sheriff's Office and neighborhood groups. Through the sharing of information, neighborhood groups will participate in solving crime problems and increasing the community policing program within their environment. Information recorded within this system will be presented in an intelligent and effective manner. This presentation will not be limited to the Internet but will be brought into the community at town hall and civic association meetings. The maps produced through the GIS will provide a true perspective of the presence of crime in specific neighborhoods. With an appreciation for when and how crime is occurring, neighborhood and community groups can take the appropriate measures to mitigate the opportunities for crime.

### **C. Program Elements (Grant Items)**

The Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office is seeking assistance in updating its data management system. The office needs assistance in the procurement of the necessary hardware, software, training, and support for the implementation of a state-of-the-art crime fighting information management system. The Sheriff has invested heavily in providing the infrastructure to disseminate information to the community and the beat officer. The subject of this grant is to improve the internal handling of information so

Agency Name and State: Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, LA

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that it can be massaged, evaluated, and manipulated in an effective fashion. A single data management system servicing all facets of the office and having an interface to a GIS application will prove to be very effective in evaluating crime patterns and planning the appropriate community policing strategies to make Jefferson Parish neighborhoods safer. In summary, the Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office is requesting the following items as part of this grant application:

### 1. Hardware

A file server is required to manage data on the Sheriff's Wide Area Network. In addition, a back-up system capable of providing an appropriate and secure environment for the archival of information from legacy systems is proposed. An Internet file server (separate unit to establish a firewall for secured data) will handle requests to the Sheriff's Home Page from the outside community, and an Ethernet backbone within the office will be required to facilitate the transfer of data between users and the file server. Additionally, presentation devices are being requested so that effective demonstrations and exhibits can be used when Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office personnel meet with civic and community groups to discuss community policing and related issues.

### 2. Software

The Sheriff proposes to develop a custom data management application to consolidate existing programs within the office. This application will interface with the Emergency 911 system and will provide consolidated reporting and incident tracking. In addition to the data management application, the appropriate desktop software will be required to support individual users and the management of the network.

### 3. Geographical Information System (GIS) Interface

The Sheriff is requesting the development of a GIS application to immediately display calls for service on a map of Jefferson Parish. This GIS application will interface with the data management system so that all records can be viewed in both a text and graphic

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format. The GIS application will offer the Sheriff's Office the ability to produce maps illustrating where crime occurs by type and frequency. The GIS application will also produce maps used for distribution to civic associations in our community outreach program. In addition to the GIS application, a desktop workstation and plotter will be required to fully use this facet of the data management system.

#### 4. Internet Application

The Sheriff will develop a sophisticated Home Page that presents key information about the office. Web Pages will be developed to offer information on crime statistics, community policing initiatives, and organizational characteristics of the Sheriff's Office. Additionally, the Sheriff will host a community bulletin board where individuals or civic associations can post ideas and thoughts relative to crime prevention. The Web-enabled application will have a seamless interface to the data management system.

#### 5. Office Tools (software)

Each user within the Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office will be equipped with the appropriate tools to manipulate and evaluate data contained in the information management system. Spreadsheets, presentation software, database applications, and scheduling software will be provided so that users can manipulate information within the system in a thoughtful and meaningful manner.

#### 6. Inter-Agency Communication

Part of the benefit of the application proposed by the Sheriff's Office will be a seamless interface with other criminal justice agencies within Jefferson Parish. The system designed by the Sheriff will interface with records maintained by the Clerk of Court, the



District Attorney, and the Judiciary Courts in Jefferson Parish. All information will be shared and transported between agencies through a Wide Area Network as illustrated in Exhibit B.

## 7. Technical Support

As part of the development and implementation of the information management system, the Sheriff proposes to maintain adequate training and technical support for all users. The University of New Orleans will be called upon to provide training to users. Additionally, *g.c.r. & associates, inc.* will be retained to provide ongoing technical support for the development of the data management application and providing assistance to users in the manipulation of data within the system. *g.c.r. & associates, inc.* will also help the Sheriff's Office in establishing the desired GIS interface and training designated employees to produce maps in the GIS environment.

## 8. Mobile Computers

Through this grant, the Sheriff is requesting assistance in the acquisition of two hundred (200) laptop computers. These laptop computers will be purchased based on the best technology available. That is, at the time that the data management application is complete, a determination will be made as to the appropriate mobile computer for its intended use. A specification will be drawn and the best available laptop or pen-based computer will be acquired. Officers will be equipped with the laptops or pen-based computers in the field and maintain contact to the network via the 800 MHz radio system. Information from the Sheriff's Office central system and automated reporting formats will be available to the beat officers.

## D. Project Budget

The funding requested from NIJ COPS MORE '96 is \$2,500,000 for the implementation of this consolidated information management system. Each item requested is delineated