

CRIME BILL -- DOLLARS FOR SOUTH DAKOTA, 1995 - 2000
(Revised 8/22/94)

LAW ENFORCEMENT

- * **100,000 POLICE** -- Guaranteed minimum of \$44 million -- more than 500 police officers at \$75,000 per officer.
 - ** Given South Dakota's share of the population and the additional \$6.5 billion in discretionary dollars, South Dakota should expect a total of about \$58 million over the next 6 years.
 - ** Of the total, up to 85% can be used to hire about 650 police officers. At least 15% -- \$9 million -- can be used to help pay the training, overtime and administrative costs of implementing community policing in South Dakota.
- * **PRISONS & BOOT CAMPS** -- \$13 million for prison grants, including military-style boot camp prisons. An additional estimated \$13 million is possible if South Dakota meets the "Truth in Sentencing" target of second-time violent offenders serving 85% of their sentences.
- * **BYRNE ENFORCEMENT GRANTS** -- \$1 billion in the Trust Fund will help continue full funding for these grants, including South Dakota's \$2 million annual share.
- * **RURAL LAW ENFORCEMENT GRANTS** -- \$6.5 million for drug and crime enforcement in South Dakota's rural areas.
- * **DISCRETIONARY GRANTS** -- South Dakota's law enforcement agencies and courts may apply for:
 - ** \$1,000,000,000 -- Drug Court programs (treatment backed up by drug testing and certain punishment for non-violent offenders currently on probation.) Estimated \$3 million for South Dakota -- enough for about 1,400 offenders over six years.
 - ** \$320,000,000 -- Criminal record systems (Brady Law), communications equipment, and DNA testing; and
 - ** \$200,000,000 -- Judges, prosecutors and public defenders (estimated \$600,000 for South Dakota).

PREVENTION PROGRAMS

- * **LOCAL PARTNERSHIP ACT** -- \$2.4 million in direct grants to cities and towns in South Dakota. Wide discretion permits local governments to use the dollars for education, drug treatment, and jobs programs.
- * **VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT** -- \$3 million in grants for police, prosecutors and victims services; \$1 million in grants for shelters for battered women and their children; and South Dakota can apply for a share of \$500 million in several discretionary programs.
- * **AFTERSCHOOL AND IN-SCHOOL "SAFE HAVENS" FOR AT-RISK CHILDREN** -- \$3 million for non-profit, community-based organizations in South Dakota.
- * **DRUG TREATMENT IN PRISONS** -- \$1.5 million to treat up to an estimated 1,400 drug-addicted prisoners in South Dakota prisons over the next 6 years.
- * **LOCAL CRIME PREVENTION BLOCK GRANT** -- \$1.2 million in direct grants to cities and towns for various programs, including:
 - ** **ANTI-GANG GRANTS** -- to give young people positive alternatives to gangs, such as academic and athletic after-school activities, mentoring programs and scout troops.
 - ** **MIDNIGHT SPORTS LEAGUES** -- to give at-risk youth nightly alternatives to the streets, and for the U.S. Olympic Committee to develop supervised sports and recreation programs in high-crime areas.
 - ** **BOYS AND GIRLS CLUBS** -- to establish clubs in low-income housing communities, and to encourage police officers to live in those communities.
 - ** **TRIAD** -- for partnerships between senior citizens groups, police chiefs and sheriffs to combat crimes against elderly Americans.
 - ** **POLICE PARTNERSHIPS FOR CHILDREN** -- for partnerships between law enforcement and social service agencies to fight crimes against children, and for the creation of youth councils to combat crime.
 - ** **VISITATION CENTERS** -- for supervised centers for divorced or separated parents to visit their children in "safe havens" when there is a history or risk of physical or sexual abuse.

- ** **YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS** -- to develop more effective education, training, research, prevention, diversion, treatment and rehabilitation programs for violent juveniles, including alternatives to school suspension and juvenile court diversion.
 - ** **SAFE SENIORS CORRIDORS** -- to provide older Americans with enhanced protection from crime by increasing police presence and crime prevention activities by community groups.
 - ** **HOPE IN YOUTH** -- to create Family Outreach Teams composed of youth, parents and school-parent organizers for mentoring, community organizing and peer counseling.
- * **DISCRETIONARY GRANTS** -- State agencies and non-profit organizations may apply for a share of:
 - ** **MODEL INTENSIVE GRANTS** -- \$626 million for intensive, comprehensive and flexible aid to areas, urban and rural, hardest hit by crime and violence.
 - ** **NATIONAL COMMUNITY ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP** -- \$270 million to extend lines of credit of up to \$2 million to community development corporations to provide small, low-interest loans to businesses in low-income neighborhoods.
 - ** **GANG RESISTANCE EDUCATION AND TRAINING ("GREAT")** -- \$45 million for school-based programs to teach children to resist peer pressure and understand the negative impact of gangs and drugs.
 - ** **URBAN RECREATION AND AT-RISK YOUTH** -- \$4.5 million to expand recreational facilities in high-crime areas.

Bureau of Justice Assistance

South Carolina

Location: Aiken, South Carolina

Project Title: Community Oriented Policing (COP) Program
Aiken Department of Public Safety

OJP Bureau: Bureau of Justice Assistance

Amount: \$223,404 \$78,133 (FY93)
 \$145,271 (FY94)

Years in Operation: 2-years

Program Status: Formula Grant Program

Program Description: This program funds a Community Oriented Policing (COP) foot patrol squad in the public housing complexes and central business district in Aiken. There are 2 two-man teams; the first operates in the public and low income housing area, the second works the central business district and the surrounding residential area. The funds provide for salaries, travel, training, and equipment (bicycles).

Contact Person: Andy Mitchell, South Branch Chief, SLAD
(202) 514-6638

Comments:

Location: Columbia, SC

Project Title: Costal Addictions Treatment Program

OJP Bureau: Bureau of Justice Assistance

Amount: \$1,000,000

Years in Operation: 10/01/93 - 04/30/95

Program Status: Discretionary Grant Program

Program Description: The South Carolina Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse - The South Carolina Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse, the South Carolina Department of Probation, Parole, and Pardon Services, and the South Carolina Department of Corrections will jointly establish a 48-bed residential treatment program designed to divert youthful offenders (aged 18-29) from incarceration and to reduce recidivism. Participants will be parole/probation violators and pre-parolees.

The South Carolina program will serve approximately 180 alcohol and other drug abusing youthful offenders annually, drawn from the coastal region. The program's major components include drug and alcohol assessment, linkages with treatment programs, an intensive in-house drug and alcohol treatment program, educational and job skills assessment to address literacy training and GED preparation, vocational rehabilitation services, and integrated continuing care and intensive supervision to support community reintegration. This will be a three-year program which includes expansion into other areas of the state in year 2 and a 3rd year to develop a training institute to train counselors in treating alcohol and other drug abusing youthful offenders.

Contact Person: Tom Albrecht, Chief, Corrections Branch
(202) 514-6236

Comments: No sensitive issues.

National Institute of Justice

South Carolina

SOUTH CAROLINA

LOCATION: Columbia, SC

PROJECT TITLE: Prevalence and Consequences of Child
Victimization

GRANTEE AGENCY: Medical University of South Carolina

PROJECT DURATION: 10/15/93 to 10/14/95

FUNDING AMOUNT: \$450,000

STATUS:

This project responds to a Congressionally directed solicitation on the "Consequences of Child Victimization," which was announced in NIJ's FY 1993 Program Plan.

The study will examine the prevalence, nature, effects, and relationship between child victimization and the development and continuation later in life of drug abuse and other emotional and behavioral problems. The goal of the research is to produce results and recommendations that will lead to the development of more effective policies and programs designed to reduce the level of child victimization in our society. Project products will include a final technical report and policy oriented summaries directed to practitioners and researchers.

**COMMENT FIELD (SENSITIVE ISSUES OR ANYTHING
ELSE OF NOTE) -**

No sensitive issues

POINT OF CONTACT: Bernard Auchter (202) 307-0154

SOUTH CAROLINA

LOCATION (CITY AND/OR STATE) - Columbia, South Carolina

PROJECT TITLE - Police Pursuit Driving and the Use of Excessive Force

GRANTEE AGENCY - University of South Carolina

PROJECT DURATION (12/1/93 - 11/30/95)

FUNDING AMOUNT (CURRENT AWARD AND CUMULATIVE AMOUNT) - \$199,992

STATUS (ONE PARAGRAPH DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT) - Police pursuit driving and the Use of Excessive Force are among the most controversial topics in law enforcement. The proposed research will examine major questions about police pursuits including: What is the nature and extent of police pursuit incidents? What are the costs and benefits of pursuits in terms of risks to police and citizens and the apprehension of a fleeing suspect? What are the effects of various administrative guidelines in controlling police pursuits and subsequent excessive force behavior. These questions will be addressed through a national survey of law enforcement agencies and in-depth case studies of three law enforcement agencies that differ in size, geographic location, and pursuit concerns and management plans. Data will be collected in three jurisdictions: Metro-Dade (FL) Police Department, Omaha (NE) Police Department, and the Aiken County (SC) Sheriffs Department. Work products resulting from the study will include training curricula for the police, model policies and suggested alternatives to pursuit.

COMMENT FIELD (SENSITIVE ISSUES OR ANYTHING ELSE OF NOTE) -
No sensitive issues

Point of Contact: Craig Uchida (202) 307-0141

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

South Carolina

SOUTH CAROLINA

LOCATION: North Charleston, South Carolina

PROJECT TITLE: North Charleston Teens, Crime and the Community (TCC)

GRANTEE AGENCY: Teens, Crime and the Community

PROJECT DURATION: October 1, 1993 - September 30, 1994

FUNDING AMOUNT: \$5,000

STATUS: Initiated by U.S. District Court Judge A. Victor Rawl in 1993, this program is an excellent model of a police-school partnership to reduce school violence. It also encourages community service as an integral element of the program. Two police officers join school personnel in working every day with youth in sixth, seventh, and eighth grades. The goal is to both educate students and involve them in significant community anti-crime activity. Among the local donations from businesses to back the program at the middle school is a greenhouse along with paint and plantings for community clean-up and rejuvenation efforts. The program at Morningside Middle School is integral to that school's major involvement in middle school reform (sponsored in part by the Carnegie Endowment), focusing on the benefits of service learning and community service, both of which are part of the TCC bedrock. At the national level, the Teens, Crime, and the Community program is a partnership of the National Crime Prevention Council and the National Institute for Citizen Education in the Law.

COMMENT FIELD: Crated this year, the North Charleston program is an excellent program that effectively joins diverse members of the community to support their young people in crime prevention through a police-school collaboration.

POINT OF CONTACT: Mike Hepfner
Morningside Middle School
1999 Singley Lane
North Charleston, South Carolina
803/745-7122

SOUTH CAROLINA

LOCATION - Seabrook, S. C.

PROJECT TITLE - Beaufort Marine Institute (BMI)

GRANTEE AGENCY - Department of Public Safety Programs

PROJECT DURATION 10/01/93 - 09/30/94

FUNDING AMOUNT - \$53,796

STATUS (DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT)

This model program is designed to motivate and train juvenile offenders as an alternative to incarceration in the Department of Youth Services. Various vocational programs have been developed and implemented to assist these youth in finding a vocational skill that best suits them. Since BMI is surrounded by water, sailing, and other aquatic skills are taught to foster self-esteem, develop vocational skills, and build self-confidence.

BMI receives juveniles who have been charged and sentenced mainly for property crime offenses.

BMI has received Federal grant monies to provide services to establish aftercare support networks which provide emotional, vocational, educational support and guidance with the intent of reducing recidivism for Marine Institute graduates.

While most juvenile offenders who serve "prison" time in a juvenile facility are released back into society with little educational/vocational or aftercare support, BMI has been successful in rehabilitating juveniles and preparing them for a "life after crime."

Point of Contact: Mark Carroll, Operations Manager for S. C. and Georgia
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Seabrook South Carolina 29940
803/846-2127

OJJDP Project Manager: Carmen Santiago Roberts
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