

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
--------------------------	---------------	------	-------------

001. list	re: RSVP List for Early Childhood Learning Luncheon and Conference [partial] (11 pages)	04/17/1997	b(6)
-----------	---	------------	------

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
Domestic Policy Council
Ann O'Leary
OA/Box Number: 19578

FOLDER TITLE:

Early Childhood Development [2]

2013-0436-S

rc1284

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

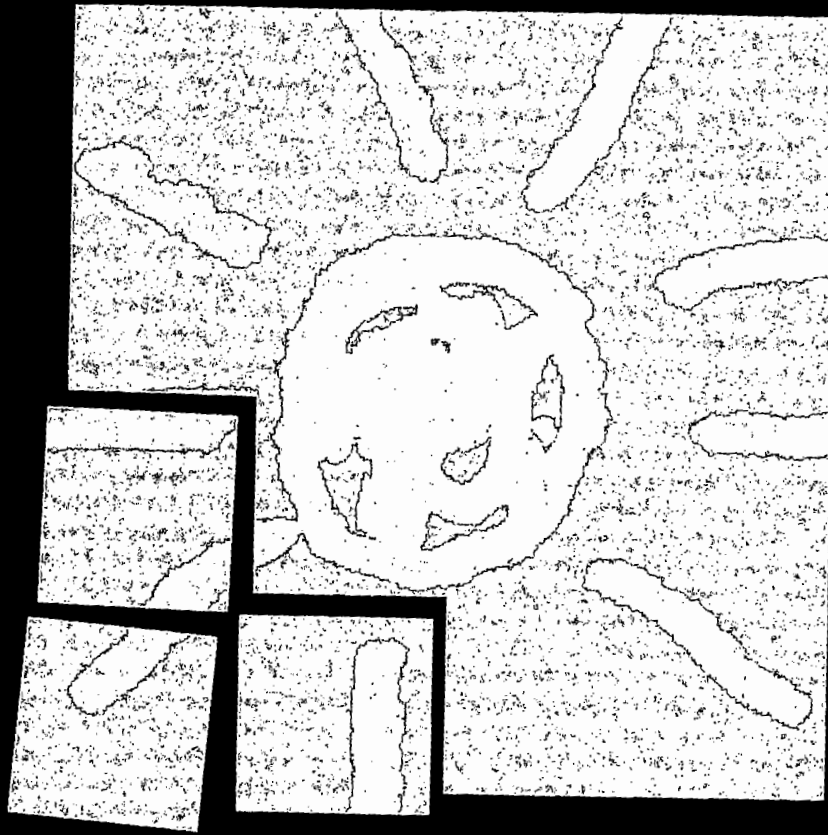
- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

Clinton Presidential Records Digital Records Marker

This is not a presidential record. This is used as an administrative marker by the William J. Clinton Presidential Library Staff.

This marker identifies the place of a publication.

Publications have not been scanned in their entirety for the purpose of digitization. To see the full publication please search online or visit the Clinton Presidential Library's Research Room.



NOT BY CHANCE

Creating an Early Care and Education
System for America's Children

Abridged Report
The Quality 2000 Initiative



U.S. Department of Education

Office of Inspector General Audit Services

ISSUES TO CONSIDER

**ED SHOULD DEVELOP AN EFFECTIVE
EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
STRATEGY TO ACCOMPLISH GOALS 2000**

August 1994



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL
Atlanta, Georgia 30301



Office of Audit Services
POST OFFICE BOX 1598
404-331-5862

Office of Investigation Services
POST OFFICE BOX 874
404-331-2087

August 29, 1994

MEMORANDUM

TO: Madeleine Kunin
Deputy Secretary

FROM: Guido G. Piacesi
Acting Regional Inspector General for Audit

SUBJECT: ISSUES TO CONSIDER:
"ED Should Develop An Effective Early Childhood
Education Strategy To Accomplish GOALS 2000"; # 04-30202

The attached paper presents the Inspector General's analysis and recommendations on the issues of developing an early childhood education strategy to accomplish GOALS 2000. In developing this paper, we interviewed many state and local educators and examined research relating to early childhood education. We concluded that the Secretary should develop a comprehensive strategy to focus ED resources on preparing children for school.

You do not need to respond to this paper. It is for whatever use you deem appropriate. We have no objection if you would like to share it with others, either inside or outside the Department.

If you would like to discuss the issues in more detail, please call me at (404) 331-5862.

Acting Regional Inspector General for Audit

cc: Under Secretary
Assistant Secretaries
Director, Office of Bilingual Education
and Minority Language Affairs

Executive Summary

The U.S. Department of Education (ED) should develop a national policy to focus all resources towards the most effective early childhood education strategy for the nation. We believe that a national policy is necessary to address the needs of children to reach Goal #1 of the GOALS 2000: Educate America Act. Goal #1 states that, by the year 2000, all children in America will start school ready to learn.

To achieve the first goal of GOALS 2000, ED must become a role model for State and local education agencies to follow in collaborative efforts within the offices of the Department, as well as in other Federal agencies. Coordination in the areas of who will be served, how we will serve them, and the eligibility requirements of the programs must be a collaborative effort of all those involved to achieve Goal #1.

Federal Effort for Early Childhood Education Spread Among Several Departments

Currently, early childhood education within ED encompasses many different programs, is implemented by several components, is established by various legislation and covers numerous age groups, ethnic backgrounds and disabilities. In addition to Head Start, there are an unknown number of programs in other Federal agencies that impact early childhood education.⁰¹ Inconsistent regulations and separate funding streams for early childhood programs undercut efforts to promote a consistent level of quality.⁰²

As a result, State and local education agencies vary in the resources they devote to early childhood programs and the types of services these programs deliver.⁰¹

**State and Local
Educators Face
Many Barriers in
Early Childhood
Education**

The present "system" for delivering early childhood education services has many disconnected pieces including different models of service, different funding and regulatory systems, different sponsoring agencies, and different mixes of program costs and quality within each State and community.⁰²

The fragmented system of early childhood programs and services that exists in our communities requires an array of different responses by districts.⁰³

While many States and communities have begun early childhood programs, we found that:

--- the combination of State, Federal, and local programs falls far short of meeting the needs of at-risk children for preschool.⁰² The increase in the number, diversity, and needs of preschool aged children poses potential obstacles to achieving readiness for school.⁰¹

--- limited funding and differing eligibility requirements of various early childhood programs result in fragmented implementation. School districts also tend to treat Federal educational programs as separate entities, designed to be administered separately from the local programs and from one another.

--- the complex early childhood education world has few links with the public school system. While nearly all children move from an early childhood education program into public schools, very few public schools have any system for preparing children for the transition into kindergarten.⁰² There is also a lack of transition preparation for infants and toddlers entering preschool.

--- at the State and local level, there are many different opinions on what constitutes a quality early childhood education system. No consistent definition of early childhood education exists. Other perceived barriers to early childhood implementation are bureaucratic territory over resources or power.

In order to provide the comprehensive services that at-risk children and their families require, the restructuring of programs may need to combine and coordinate efforts that currently fall into different programmatic areas. This is a challenging task in most communities, due to historically different philosophies, missions, and regulations that make it difficult to coordinate efforts and programs across human service agencies. Separate agencies also have their own constituencies, political supporters, and professional and advocacy groups that are all protective of their staff and mission.⁰⁴

In light of the upcoming reauthorization of the Head Start legislation, a continuing theme in Congress has been the consolidation of duplicate or similar programs. To improve services and increase efficiency, legislators say these, and other programs need to be consolidated. In cases where it would be impractical to consolidate, they would like to add assurances that services and activities are coordinated and not duplicative.⁰⁵

Conclusion

Without a coordinated effort and collaboration among the many interested parties, Goal #1 of the GOALS 2000: Educate America Act may not be achieved. As the nation seeks to ensure that all children are prepared to enter school, coordinated efforts from all levels of government will be needed to guarantee access to quality preschool services and attention to the needs of young children after they enter school. ED should continue to work closely with other agencies to promote these efforts as demonstrated by their collaborative efforts with the Department of Health and Human Services.⁰⁶

Suggested Changes

We suggest that the Secretary clearly define his position on early childhood education as follows:

1. Take the initiative to develop a national policy to focus all resources towards the most effective early

childhood education strategy for the nation.

2. Establish a separate entity within the Department to coordinate early childhood education services.

Improvements Needed in Collaboration/Coordination of Federal Early Childhood Education Programs

The proliferation of Federal programs impacting early childhood education hampers efforts of State and local educators to provide a consistent level of quality services to children and their parents. While local communities attempt to address many of the complex needs of their preschool children, there are indications that the present system of Federal programs is ineffective in providing comprehensive and clear direction in implementing early childhood education.

**Federal early
childhood
education programs
have existed for
over two decades**

The recent emergence of early childhood education on the national agenda may be traced to forces that have been building momentum over the last two decades. There has been growing attention from policymakers and the general public to the problems of young children and their families, including dramatic changes in family structure and composition; increased labor-force participation of women with young children and the consequent need for child care; an alarming increase in school dropouts, adolescent pregnancy, drug use, youth crime and the increasing numbers of female-headed households in poverty.⁰³

The Congress has traditionally developed programs to address specific national needs. ED supports early childhood education by a combination of services provided through Chapter 1, Even Start, and parts of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). These programs had combined fiscal year 1992 budgets totaling over \$1 billion. Over the years, the cornerstones of Federal efforts have been programs

**Administration of
Early Childhood
Education in ED is
Fragmented
Among Several
Components**

to assist specific groups of students: disadvantaged students, those with disabilities, and those whose proficiency in English is limited.⁰⁶ Established in 1965,⁰⁷ Head Start has become the largest federal program for preschool children. The fiscal year 1992 budget for Head Start was \$2.2 billion and is administered by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS).⁰⁶

Early childhood education within the Department of Education encompasses many different ED programs, is implemented by several ED components, is established by various legislation and covers numerous age groups, ethnic backgrounds and disabilities.

Early childhood education is not a Federally funded program, but many, various concepts. The National Education Goals have helped to bring new emphasis on the growing concern for educational intervention for younger children. Because of the increased attention, we identified 145 programs administered by ED in fiscal year 1991. Of the 145 programs, 19 (see appendix 1) are geared toward achieving Goal #1 of GOALS 2000: Educate America Act.⁰⁸ Many of the programs are geared toward other goals as well.

Early childhood education means many things to many people. For instance, early childhood education could be a research project, training teachers, providing technical and educational media services or even disseminating information on innovative approaches.

In summary, early childhood education contains a myriad of complex issues which are difficult to address. There appears to be a lack of focus and clear direction from ED in this area.

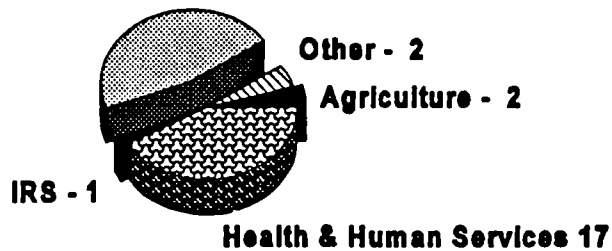
**Administration of
Early Childhood
Education Also
Fragmented Among
other Federal
Agencies**

A number of other Federal programs impact early childhood education. We reviewed early childhood education research and estimated that three other Federal departments administer 22 programs which impact the education of children as shown in the chart below. Appendix 2 provides a complete listing of these programs. There may possibly be more Federal programs which impact early childhood education.

EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS

BY DEPARTMENT

EDUCATION - 19



**Many Educators
Agree that Change
is Necessary at the
Federal Level**

There has been debate in the early childhood education community for many years over the role that the Federal government should play. The following comments were made by State and local officials:

-- Federal efforts presently impede flexibility because: (1) Federal monies are tight. (2) A big problem is the present categorization of different Ed programs. (3) Another serious Federal barrier is the lack of coordinated services due to the several Federal agencies which provide elements of early childhood education.

-- Broad parameters need to be set. What do we want out of early childhood education? The population for early childhood must be defined and more specific. Federal legislation should require what to do for early childhood education (standards), but not how to do it. State and local education agencies must be responsible for determining how to meet those standards.

**Some Efforts are
Underway to
Improve Federal
Administration of
Early Childhood
Education
Programs**

On November 16, 1990, the Departments of Education (ED) and Health and Human Services (HHS) joined together to bring about better coordination of the Federal Government's two major programs serving at-risk children: Head Start and Chapter 1.⁰⁹

Responding to the need for coordination, Congress enacted the 1990 Child Care and Development Block Grant. This required governors to designate a lead State agency for child care and development. Congress has restated and reemphasized that at Federal, State, and local levels there should be a clear focus on coordination, which extends not only to early childhood programs, but also to those collaborative services which support them.¹⁰

Another example of Federal efforts to provide

coordination is a fiscal year 1993 research project jointly sponsored by ED and HHS which assists States and localities to use all available sources of funding to improve and coordinate services for infants, children and youth with disabilities. This project represents an attempt to facilitate such collaborative efforts aimed at expanding the use of available sources of funding (e.g. all titles of IDEA, Head Start, Child Development Block Grants, Medicaid, private insurance and maternal and child health funds). This joint effort plans to make efficient and effective use of these resources by developing service systems for children and youth with disabilities that are family centered. These service systems would break through organizational and institutional barriers to comprehensive and coordinated service delivery.

We recognize that some Federal programs such as Chapter 1 and Even Start have required some form of collaboration with other services. However, this has been very limited in most cases. The reauthorization of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act will require more specific collaboration with other Federal programs, social services, and health services. In addition, the reauthorization of the ED Office of Educational Research and Improvement establishes an early childhood institute that will coordinate research in early childhood education.

Conclusion

GOALS 2000 is not specific for preschool. The National Education Goal #1 addresses the need for children to come to school ready to learn; however, if the opportunity to attend a preschool program is not equalized then many students will continue to be unprepared for first grade. Efforts to achieve the first goal of GOALS 2000 are complicated by the fact that the U.S. has never had a comprehensive set of policies regarding early childhood development, child care, and the early years of formal schooling. Because current thinking is in such flux and new questions are constantly arising, research findings that are both sound and relevant are not always

available. Families, communities, and preschools have generally been studied as separate entities, which limits our understanding of how they connect.⁰⁴

State and Local Educators Raise Many Concerns to Implementing Early Childhood Education Programs

Despite the many Federal programs for early childhood education, state and local education agencies (SEAs/LEAs) face many difficulties in utilizing available funding to provide comprehensive and coordinated services to at-risk children and families. The increase in the number, diversity, and needs of preschool aged children poses potential obstacles to achieving readiness for school. Many separate funding sources hamper efforts of local communities to administer these programs. In addition, few school districts have any formal system for the transition of children as they move through school. Besides other perceived barriers such as bureaucratic territory over resources or power, state and local officials seem to have varying opinions on: (1) what constitutes a quality early childhood system; and (2) the age range defining early childhood education. While there has been much research to address these concerns, there does not appear to be a simple solution to solving them.

Needs of Parents and Children for Early Childhood are Many and Complex

Today, children and their families have much broader and deeper needs. Early childhood programs cannot meet these needs acting alone. They must actively collaborate with many other types of service providers including, but not limited to, health, mental health, social, drug and alcohol, and education programs. Children come from widely different family environments; they develop cognitively and socially at differing paces; they present different health, emotional, and social needs.¹⁰

The Federal effort is mirrored and extended at the State level, resulting in a variety of serious problems for local governments, for program providers, and most seriously for families and children. Conflicting eligibility and funding requirements lead to

discontinuity for children and confusion for parents. Parents are required to locate and establish eligibility with several different agencies in order to obtain services. Programs may duplicate recruitment and needs assessment efforts. Program structures often prevent linkage of family support and health services with early childhood programs.¹¹ In order to facilitate service access by families with serious needs, these linkages must be visible and understandable to service consumers.¹¹

A local education official provided an example of how generally 6-7 social workers interact with each family in her school district. These social workers could be sponsored by the police, a hospital, or an educational institution. Most, if not all, provide the same services; yet, each social worker has no knowledge of the others and consequently does not discuss problems found.

Funding and program priorities are set at the State and Federal levels - far from local communities and neighborhoods where needs and services may vary. Together, these problems create serious gaps in the quality and availability of early childhood services. Young children, caught in the web of conflicting policies and uncoordinated services, cannot be adequately nurtured in ways that lead to success in school and in life.¹¹

When collaboration among early childhood programs does not occur, programs often compete for limited resources and staff, as well as for children and families.⁰² On the other hand, collaborative efforts can facilitate joint planning for staff development, and provide continuity for children and families as they move among programs. These networks can provide a stronger voice for increasing needed resources for early childhood programs.⁰²

If children and their parents are to be well served, the time has come to develop comprehensive, coordinated, and efficient services for young children. Real problems lie ahead in terms of the

scope and quality of early childhood programs; the role of parents; relationships among early childhood programs and relationships with education, health, mental health and social service programs, development of qualified staff; provision of facilities; licensing, regulation, and registration; and approaches to parent education and support. Early childhood programs need to work closely with other programs serving children such as child health, mental health, education, and social services.¹⁰ The need now is for leadership to organize effective coordination among programs. Communities should be allowed the flexibility to tailor programs to the needs of individual families and children.¹⁰

Administration of the many Early Childhood Programs leads to fragmented rather than coordinated effort by state and local education agencies

State education officials informed us that barriers to implementing early childhood education included the paperwork burden of preparing applications and State Plans for ED programs to comply with Federal statutes. Duplicative paperwork exists due to differing eligibility requirements for the various Federal programs.

The Florida Department of Education provides early childhood education services through the use of Chapter 1 resources in several ways: Chapter 1 Basic Grants, Even Start and Migrant Education. In addition to the entirely state funded Migrant Even Start program, each of these programs has separate funding sources, separate applications to receive funds and separate educational instruction.

We also asked a South Carolina SEA official to clarify the application process on those ED programs that have elements of early childhood education:

-- Migrant Education requires a one or three year State Plan submitted to ED by the SEA. Migrant Education requires annual LEA applications to be submitted to the SEA.

-- Chapter 1 does not require a State Plan. Funds are received each year based on a 10 year population

census. However, LEAs are required to submit an annual application to the SEA for Chapter 1.

-- IDEA requires a State Plan submitted by the SEA to ED every three years. Due to recent ED compliance reviews, LEAs are required to submit an annual application to the SEA for IDEA explaining their implementation of policies and procedures.

-- The Preschool Grants for Children with Disabilities Program requires an annual SEA application submitted to ED. LEAs are required to submit an annual application to the SEA.

-- The SEA official added that three other ED programs require an annual SEA application submitted to ED. No LEA applications are to be submitted to the SEA for these programs. These ED programs are Deaf-Blindness, Training Personnel for the Education of the Handicapped and Bilingual Education. In addition, she mentioned that the Infants and Toddlers Program for Early Childhood is handled by a separate State agency: the Department of Health and Environmental Control.

The South Carolina State Superintendent of Education suggested to us that the Federal government should have one block grant for early childhood education to the SEAs which would improve the coordination of services and reduce the paperwork burden of applications and State plans for each ED program. Categorization of different ED programs for early childhood education should be eliminated since it impedes flexibility due to the many requirements/restrictions for each.

**Limited Early
Childhood Funds
also Contribute to
Fragmented Effort**

State officials indicated that the major barrier to participating in the ED Early Intervention Program (Part H) was lack of funds. Although States have been successful in identifying other sources of funds for the program including Medicaid, MCH Block Grant, Chapter 1-Handicapped, Developmental Disabilities, third party payers and, in some States, parental fees, these funds plus their allocation under

Part H have not been sufficient to cover the costs of the program. Shortage of funds has also led most States to tighten their eligibility criteria and to eliminate serving at-risk children for further cost savings.

According to State and local officials in special education, inclusion of children into the regular classroom setting is difficult due to limited funds. With the specific requirements and needs of these children (transportation assistance), the cost of providing preschool education outweighs the funding levels. In South Carolina, as more children are identified, it becomes more difficult to serve them since many have multiple handicaps and schools do not have the number of qualified personnel to help them. Transportation services in rural counties are a problem due to high costs and the added expense of aids to transport these children. Some of the transportation services are only needed for a short time but the cost is still high.

Despite the vast array of funding sources from the Federal, State, and local levels, early childhood education programs appear to be unable to serve all eligible at-risk children. A Florida State official informed us that while the provisions of recent legislation are adequate to address early childhood education, the State is only able to fund and educate four year olds rather than begin to provide early childhood education at three years of age. In contrast, South Carolina only provides half-day kindergarten for four and five year olds. They only served 30% of available four year olds in fiscal year 1994.

We observed two kindergarten classes in South Carolina for five year olds: the State funded one-half of the day and Chapter 1 funded the other half. Each day the 40 children switched classrooms and teachers as a result of the two funding streams. When asked what effect this fragmented effort has on the children, a Chapter 1 teacher felt that five, or 13%, of the 40 children experience difficulty in

adjusting to the change.

**Effective
Transitions from
Early Childhood
Education to
Public Schools are
Difficult to
Achieve but
Necessary to
Maintain Progress
and Gains**

Educators say "transitions" are those activities that make children's experiences more continuous and coherent. Scholars distinguish between two kinds of transition: vertical and horizontal. Vertical transitions bridge gaps between major time periods of a child's life, i.e., transitions from familial to non-familial care, home to pre-school, and pre-school to school. Horizontal transitions bridge gaps that occur within the same time frame in a child's experience, gaps between health, mental health, and social service agencies or gaps among various service providers who may serve children during the same day or week or month.

Several explanations have been offered for the interest in transition among educators. While studies clearly demonstrate that children perform better from early childhood education, findings are suspect about the degree of cognitive outcomes through the early years. Dubbed the "fade-out phenomenon" years ago, educators believe that to sustain efforts requires more than a 1 year inoculation. Second, effective transitions and more intensive work are needed in the systems that surround the child, the family, and the school. Third, the growing interest in transition stems from the increasing complexity of social problems. In the past, what was deemed an educational problem was considered the schools' responsibility. Today, that same problem, or many new and complex problems, may be defined as health, mental health, or social service-related, demanding that schools reach across agency boundaries to seek solutions. However, regulations often prohibit program integration or commingling of funds, so innovative mechanisms such as transitions that create links among programs or shared costs between programs must be fostered.¹²

A fiscal year 1992 study on transition commissioned by the ED Office of Policy and Planning reported that quality preschool programs can have important long-

term benefits for disadvantaged children, but they do not always do so, nor do their benefits necessarily endure. One way to enhance the benefits of early childhood programs may be for schools to provide programs and services that smooth the discontinuities children frequently experience when making the transition from preschool or home into kindergarten.

Review of the literature stating the general characteristics of quality preschool programs suggests three critical ingredients of transition processes including:

- Preschool programs that have the potential for producing benefits that are worth retaining.

- An effective elementary school program.

- An effective transfer process--activities and events (over and above the preschool and school programs) that are designed to overcome the discontinuities that may disrupt children's learning and development.

This study concluded that preschool-to-kindergarten transition activities are not a high priority of the nation's schools. Only ten percent of the schools report systematic communication between kindergarten teachers and all previous caregivers or teachers about incoming students; in only 32% of schools, all incoming children and their parents visit their new school prior to the start of kindergarten.¹³

We concluded that transition practices occurred in both South Carolina and Florida. However, implementation varied for many reasons resulting in the inability to adequately measure whether any benefits/gains are to be derived from early childhood education over several years.

South Carolina officials mentioned that there is no formal transition process with private preschool programs. At times, an initiative is taken on behalf

of the private school to contact the regular school system concerning curriculum issues. Otherwise, no records are transferred when the child enters the regular school program. Upon entering elementary school, test data, anecdotal data, attendance records, writing samples and health records follow the child from the State Infant and Toddler and preschool programs. However, there is presently no transition profile that follows a child from kindergarten to first grade. Despite testing upon entering first grade, South Carolina has not determined whether any benefits/gains are derived from its early childhood education programs.

Florida education officials generally agree that transition is an issue of concern and has been for quite some time. Because the transition process is poor throughout the State, most kindergarten teachers have no background information of any kind on incoming students from preschool. One local official mentioned that while a student's records and history will follow into kindergarten, the problem is in the provision of services between preschool and kindergarten. Specifically, the size of kindergarten classes are much larger, no home visits are made in kindergarten, and no medical followup is conducted. The same official also indicated that there is no transition between infants and toddlers and preschool due to the lack of recognition and funding. Furthermore, our visits to two LEAs found none had any results measuring gains or benefits in early childhood education.

**Early Childhood
Education means
Different Things
to Different
People**

Due to the complex nature of early childhood education, there are many different opinions on what constitutes a quality program. Adding to this confusion is no clear definition of early childhood education at the Federal, State or local level. While strategies will vary between communities to address the specific needs of their children, turf battles and other barriers hamper efforts to provide effective early childhood education. Many questions remain unanswered.

What is a Quality Early Childhood System?

While there are different opinions on what a quality early childhood education system should be, many experts in the field believe that certain key components should be common in all programs. These include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. Coordination of services with different programs.⁰² These services are support for families¹⁴, physical and mental health and, health and social services.⁰²
2. Parent education and involvement.⁰²
3. Appropriate setting or physical environment of classrooms.⁰²
4. Planned transition from preschool to kindergarten as well as services provided to the child and family.¹⁴
5. Early childhood curriculum that is developmentally appropriate.^{02,04}
6. Adult/child interaction and experiences. This may include building self esteem and asking open ended questions.⁰⁴
7. Teacher training.^{04,14}

In addition, a 1993 paper prepared by the ED Office of Educational Research and Improvement suggested that for the effects of early childhood programs to be lasting, they must be followed by a high quality primary school experience. No early intervention or preschool program, however excellent, can be beneficial if the subsequent schooling is of poor quality. The most effective results are when infant, preschool, and early elementary programs are combined.⁰⁴

How do you Define the Age Range for Early Childhood Education?

Many educators can not agree on the age range which defines early childhood education. The Department of Education provides funds for early childhood through many programs; each with a different target population. Consequently, most State education agencies have defined early

childhood based on their own needs assessments.

The ED Office of Migrant Education defines early childhood education as programs that serve three to six year olds. ED officials from the Office of Elementary and Secondary Education define early childhood program targets as prekindergarten through grade three. In addition, many ED programs clearly define target populations to provide early childhood funding as shown in Figure 2:

<u>ED PROGRAM</u>	<u>TARGET</u>
Even Start	Birth through 7
Basic Grants to LEAs, Chapter 1	Preschool through Grade 12
State Grants Program for Children with Disabilities	Children ages 3 to 21
Preschool Grants for Children with Disabilities	Children birth to 5
Early Childhood Education Program for Children with Disabilities	Children birth through 8
Grants for Infants and Families	Birth through 2 years

Figure 2

Furthermore, according to 34 CFR 200.6 (c), preschool children means children who are:

(1) Below the age or grade level at which the LEA provides a free public education; and

(2) Of the age or grade level at which they can benefit from an organized instructional program provided in a school or other educational setting. . .

We concluded that despite clearly defined target

populations in both Florida and South Carolina, State and local educators maintained different philosophies for early childhood education.

Florida legislation defines early childhood education as serving children ages birth through five years old.¹⁵ The Florida legislature also separately defines infants and toddlers and at-risk children.¹⁵ Officials from two local education agencies provided definitions: (1) developmentally appropriate activities for young children and the education of the parents; and (2) age range is birth through eight. Another LEA official could not define early childhood education. In addition, a State educator mentioned that the Federal government should clarify definitions of target populations, such as disabilities, between the various departments and agencies that serve children.

South Carolina defines early childhood education as birth through eight years old.¹⁶ While most State and local officials we spoke to agreed with this definition, others believe that early childhood education should serve the social, physical and mental development needs of children aged birth through 12 years. Two senior SEA officials state that early childhood is the education of children in their early years prior to kindergarten.

**Many other Barriers
Contribute to the Difficulty
in Implementing Early
Childhood Education
Programs**

Discussions with State and local officials disclosed numerous other barriers to implementing early childhood programs such as: (1) turf battles;¹⁴ (2) transportation; (3) parent involvement; and (4) funding¹⁴. State and local politics also impact early childhood education. School superintendents and principals have differing philosophies on how early childhood education should be implemented in their locales. Local officials are not necessarily receptive to change for the better¹⁴ due, in part, to interference from the SEA.

Conclusion

Early childhood education is a complex issue. As such, coordination and collaboration among all parties is necessary to achieve Goal #1 of the GOALS 2000: Educate America Act. While this Goal is not specific for preschool, the need for children to come to school ready to learn is addressed. Coordinated efforts from all levels of government will be needed to guarantee access to quality preschool services and attention to the needs of young children after they enter school.⁰⁶ ED should continue to promote these coordinated efforts both within and outside the Department.⁰⁶

Suggested Changes

We suggest that the Secretary clearly define his position on early childhood education as follows:

1. Take the initiative to develop a national policy to focus all resources towards the most effective early childhood education strategy for the nation.
2. Establish a separate entity within the Department to coordinate early childhood education services.

Approach and Standards

We examined how the Department administers early childhood education programs and the impact this has on State and local education agencies' implementation. To accomplish this objective, we interviewed ED program officials and reviewed applicable laws and regulations. We also interviewed officials from the South Carolina and Florida Departments of Education. We selected the States purposely based on population, geographical location, and funding for early childhood education.

We also reviewed studies, publications and research disseminated by ED and other organizations on early childhood education issues. We relied on these source documents to a large extent in developing this paper since the analysis presented provides an overview of the complex issues in early childhood education. See Appendix 3 for a complete list of the documents reviewed.

U.S. Department of Education Programs Which Impact Early Childhood Education

ED Program	CFDA #	ED Component	Goals Addressed
Even Start	84.213	OESE	1,5
Ch. 1 Basic Grants	84.010	OESE	1-5
Migrant Even Start	84.214	OESE	1-4
Ch. 1 Handicapped	84.009	OSERS	1
Handicapped Grants to States Program	84.027	OSERS	1-4
Preschool Grants	84.173	OSERS	1
Deaf-Blindness	84.025	OSERS	1,3
Early Childhood Education Program for Children with Disabilities	84.024	OSERS	1
Severe Disabilities	84.086	OSERS	1,3
Grants for Infants and Families	84.181	OSERS	1
Federal, State and Local Partnership for Educational Improvement	84.151	OESE	1-4,6
Follow Through	84.014	OESE	2,3
Education of Homeless Children and Youth	84.196	OESE	1-5
Bilingual Education Program: Grants to LEAs	84.003	OBE	1-3,5
Training Personnel for the Handicapped	84.029	OSERS	1-4
Special Studies	84.159	OSERS	1-3
Technical, Educational Media	84.180	OSERS	1,5
National Diffusion Network	84.073	OERI	1-6
Innovation & Development Program	84.023	OSERS	1-5

Other Federal Programs Which Impact Early Childhood Education

Program Name	Administrating Agency
Dependent Care, Earned Income, Young Children and Health Insurance Tax Credits	Treasury-IRS
Child Care for AFDC Families	Health and Human Services (HHS)
Grants to States for Child Care (Low Income At-risk Non-AFDC Families)	HHS
Child Care & Development Block Grant	
-Child Care Program	HHS
-Activities to Improve Quality of Child Care	HHS
-Early Childhood Development and Before & After School Services	HHS
Head Start Program	HHS
Head Start Transition	HHS
Parent and Child Centers	Not Indicated
Abandoned Infants and Young Children	HHS
State Dependent Care Development Grants	HHS
Coordinated Services for Children, Youth and Families	
-Grants for State and Community Programs	HHS
-National Clearinghouse on Family Resource and Support Programs	HHS
White House Conference on Children, Youth and Families	Not Indicated
Child Welfare Services	HHS
Social Service Block Grant (Title XX)	HHS
Medicaid (Title XIX)	HHS
Maternal and Child Health Block Grant (Title V)	HHS
Comprehensive Child Development Grants	HHS
Child Development Associate Scholarships	HHS
Child and Adult Care Feeding	Agriculture
Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	Agriculture

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 01 Poor Preschool-Aged Children: Numbers Increase but Most Not in Preschool. July, 1993. U.S. General Accounting Office.
- 02 Right from the Start: The Report of the NASBE Task Force on Early Childhood Education. October, 1988. National Association of State Boards of Education.
- 03 Chapter 1-Funded Early Childhood Programs-Final Report Volume II. June, 1993. RMC Research Corporation, Boston College, and Development Assistance Corporation. (Prepared for the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Policy and Planning).
- 04 Review of Research on Achieving the Nation's Readiness Goal: "By the year 2000, all children will start school ready to learn". September, 1993. Policy Studies Associates and U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Research and Improvement Working Group on Goal 1.
- 05 Republicans Make Plans for Head Start Reauthorization. December, 1993. Education Funding Research Council.
- 06 Education Issues. December, 1992. U.S. General Accounting Office.
- 07 Heritage Foundation Paper - Federal Support for Early Childhood Education. March, 1991. Knight, Robert.
- 08 Annual Evaluation Report: Fiscal Year 1991. U.S. Department of Education, Office of Policy and Planning.
- 09 Joint Letter prepared by U.S. Departments of Education and Health and Human Services. November 26, 1990
- 10 Building Early Childhood Systems: A Resource Handbook. 1991. Sugarman, Jule M., Child Welfare League of America.
- 11 Caring Communities: Supporting Young Children and Families. The Report of the National Task Force on School Readiness. December, 1991. National Association of State Boards of Education.
- 12 Coming Together: Linking Services For Young Children and Their Families. December 3, 1990. Kagan, Sharon L. Yale University.

- 13 Transitions to Kindergarten in American Schools: Final Report of the National Transition Study. RMC Research Corporation. 1992 (Prepared for the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Policy and Planning)
- 14 "Forum Seeks Strategies To Coordinate, Revitalize Early-Childhood Programs." Education Week. September 29, 1993. Cohen, Deborah L.
- 15 Florida Statutes and State Board of Education Rules, Volume 1-B. 1993.
- 16 Guidelines for Appropriate Curriculum Content and Assessment in Programs Serving Children Ages 3 through 8. November, 1990. National Association for the Education of Young Children.

May 4, 1998

Policy Studies

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
CB #8040, 300 NationsBank Plaza
Chapel Hill, NC 27599-8040
Phone (919) 962-7373
Fax (919) 962-7328

Naomi Karp, Director
Early Childhood Institute
OERI/U.S. Dept. of Education
555 New Jersey Ave., NW, Room 522
Washington, DC 20208-5520

Dear Naomi,

I am enclosing a draft of the proposed report on the Federal agency contributions to young children and their families. You had mentioned your interest in showing something to the White House to get their blessing - I am hopeful that this draft would give them the idea.

We would naturally dress up the report and provide some additional relevant text. I will be out of the country until late May and wanted to get something for you to review before then.

Cordially yours,



James J. Gallagher
Director, Policy Strand
Kenan Professor of Education

c: D. Bailey
R. Clifford
R. Rooney

DRAFT REPORT

FEDERAL INVESTMENT IN YOUNG CHILDREN

**A SYNTHESIS OF DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS FOR WHITE
HOUSE CONFERENCE - EARLY LEARNING AND THE BRAIN**

JAMES GALLAGHER AND ROGER EHRLICH
NATIONAL CENTER FOR EARLY DEVELOPMENT AND LEARNING
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT CHAPEL HILL

MAY, 1998

In February of 1997 a major White House Conference was held on Early Learning and the Brain. As part of the activities surrounding this conference, President Clinton asked the heads of Executive Departments and Agencies to respond to his request for a list of projects and programs from their unit that target the earliest years of life. The specific request was as follows:

Today, I am directing the heads of executive departments and agencies to report to me within 30 days with:

1. a comprehensive list and assessment of existing projects and programs funded by your agency that target the earliest years of life -- including any existing qualitative or quantitative evidence of success, as well as current funding levels and number of clients served -- and a description of any proposed improvements to such projects and programs.
2. a comprehensive list and assessment of any planned projects and programs of your agency that target the earliest years of life, including projected funding levels and a number of clients to be served; and
3. specific proposals for additional projects and programs this year that could be undertaken to improve the earliest years of life that do not require new spending or that fall within the proposals in the FY 1998 budget, or that could be developed for consideration in the FY 1999 Budget, within the limits of my Balanced Budget Plan.¹

Some twenty-two units responded to the President's request and the results represented an amazing diversity of programs and efforts which demonstrated the multifaceted role that the federal government has attempted to play in meeting many of these major social and family issues.

The reports have since been collected by the Office of Educational Research and Innovation (OERI) in the Department of Education who, in turn, asked the National

¹February 24, 1997 memo from President Clinton to departments and Agencies.

Center for Early Learning and Development at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill to take these reports and put together a type of summary statement on the federal government's activities with young children.

Methodology. Each of the departments and units responded in their own format and style. Some included budgets, some did not. Some restricted themselves to the target group of birth to five years while others included a variety of activities which include young children along with other citizens (e.g., Food Stamps).

In order to organize this impressive diversity of reports and activities the NCEDL assembled the activities under specific categories, by functions, and by department. Seven functions were identified: research, development, Personnel Preparation, technical assistance, comprehensive planning, communications and direct services. Descriptions or vignettes were selected from the reports themselves and have been added to give the reader the flavor of the range of activities covered by these departments.

Each of the activities was coded in one of these seven categories by one NCEDL staff member and then coded again by a second staff member. When there was a difference between primary and secondary coding categories there was a meeting between the two staff members to agree on the final coding. FY97 was taken as the primary funding year. No proposed funding was included in the analysis.

The amount of money that would be included for young children presented no problem when the activities were exclusively for young children. However, the question arose as to how to handle major funds that were being provided for all citizens, or for all children, when birth to five children were only a small proportion of

the total target population. In this instance population figures were obtained from the Bureau of the Census and the proportion of young children (0-5) to the total of all citizens (.07) or young children (0-5) to all of childhood (.27) were used as multipliers to gain an estimate of how much money was really being spent on our youngest children.

The data were entered into a computer program (MS-Access) which allowed for an easy breakdown of the figures by department, by function, by target group, etc. The findings that follow represent the results of the overall analysis plus specific vignettes taken from the reports to illustrate the range and intensity of effort involved.

FINDINGS

One of the most striking results of the analysis was the predominant budget role played by direct services to children and families. Figure 1 shows the amount committed to direct service programs compared to all other program functions. This is roughly \$26 billion compared to less than \$2 billion dollars for all other program functions. The other functions include research, demonstration, personnel preparation, development, technical assistance, and communications.

When one provides direct services to large numbers of citizens the total dollars begin to balloon. Figure 2 indicates those programs in which over one billion dollars are committed. The EPSDT program (Early Periodic Screening Diagnosis, and Treatment) spends almost \$6 billion itself in providing services to youngsters with physical and mental disabilities.

FIGURE 1. FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS

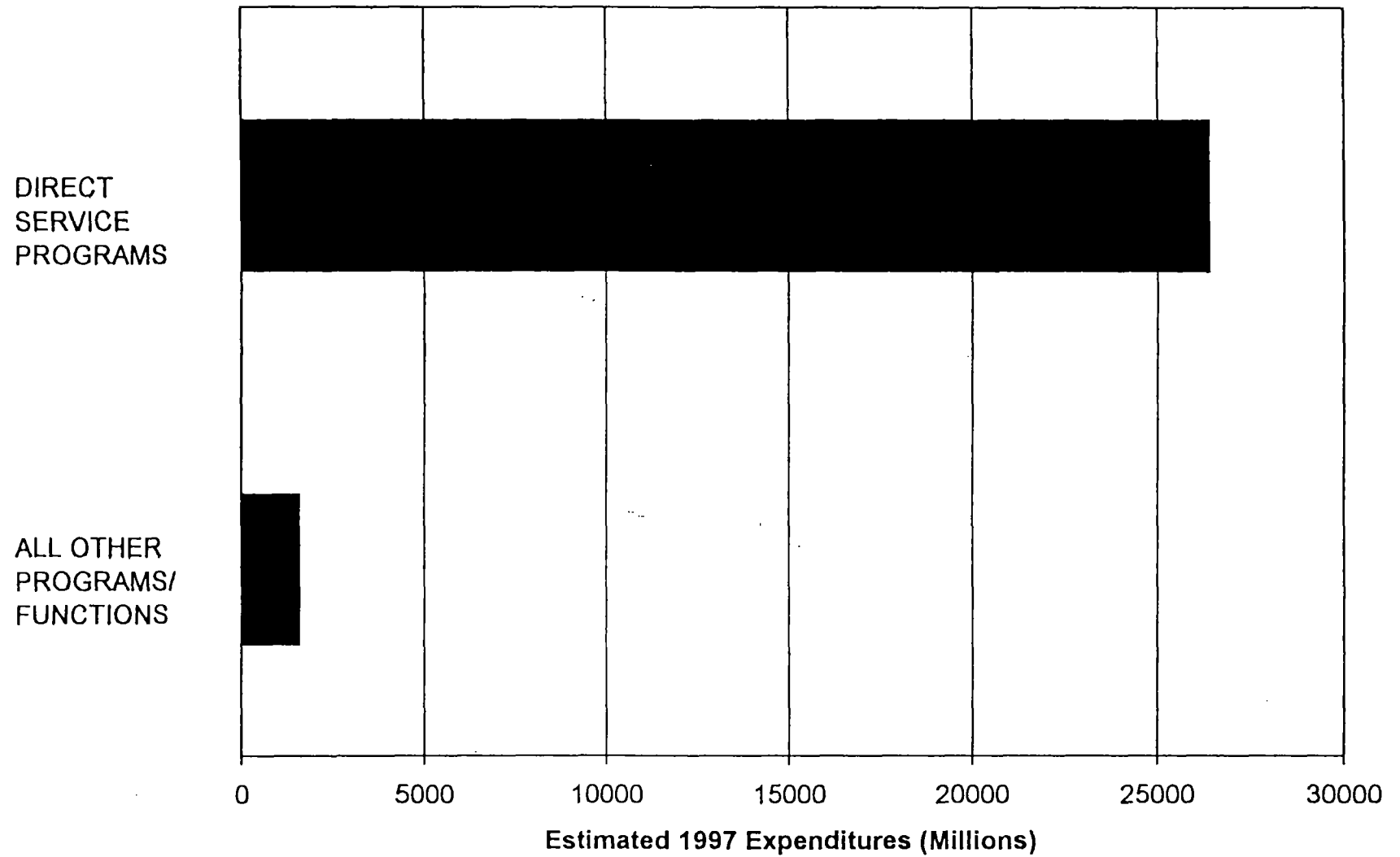
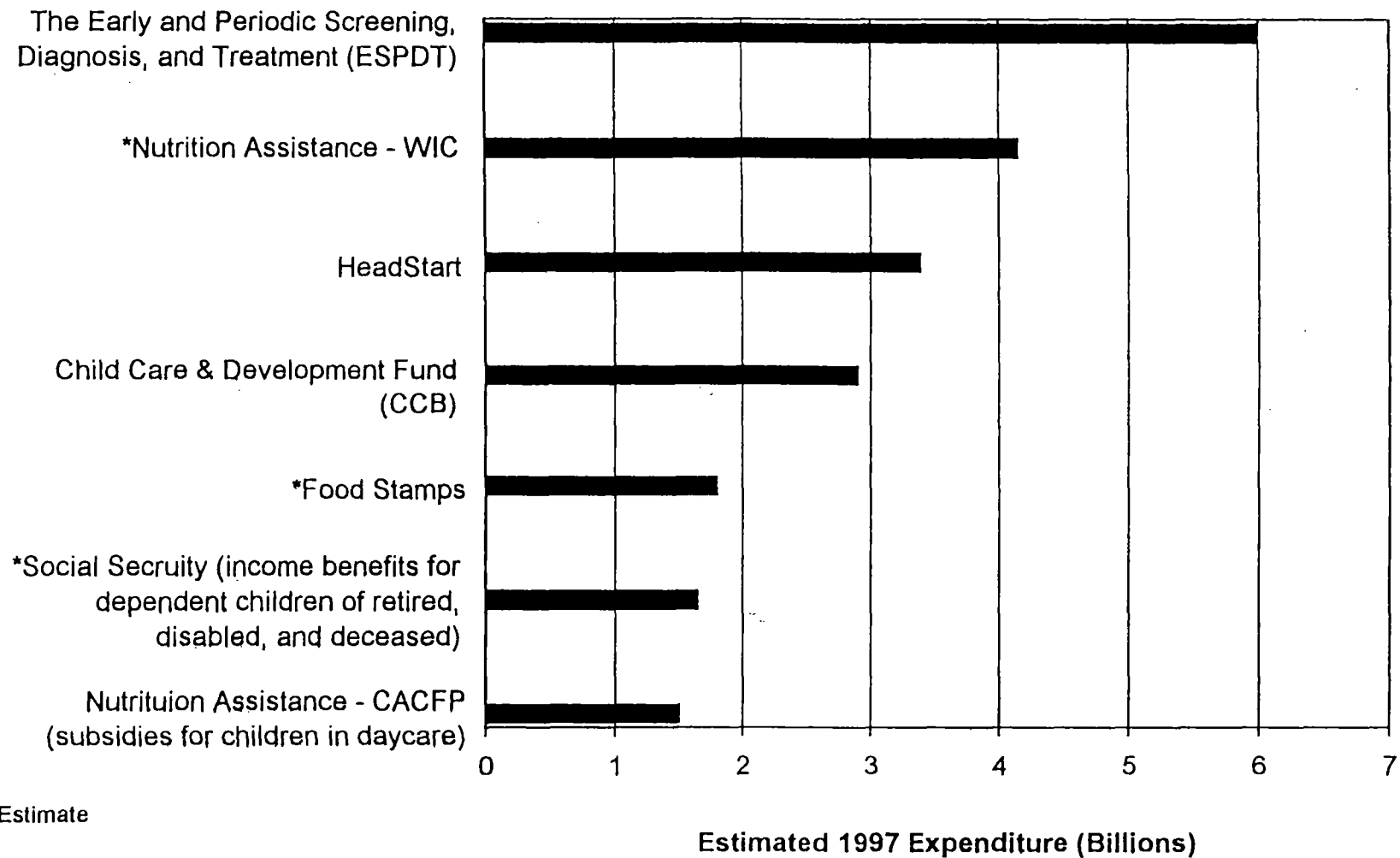


FIGURE 2. FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR YOUNG CHILDREN (PROGRAMS > 1 BILLION DOLLARS)



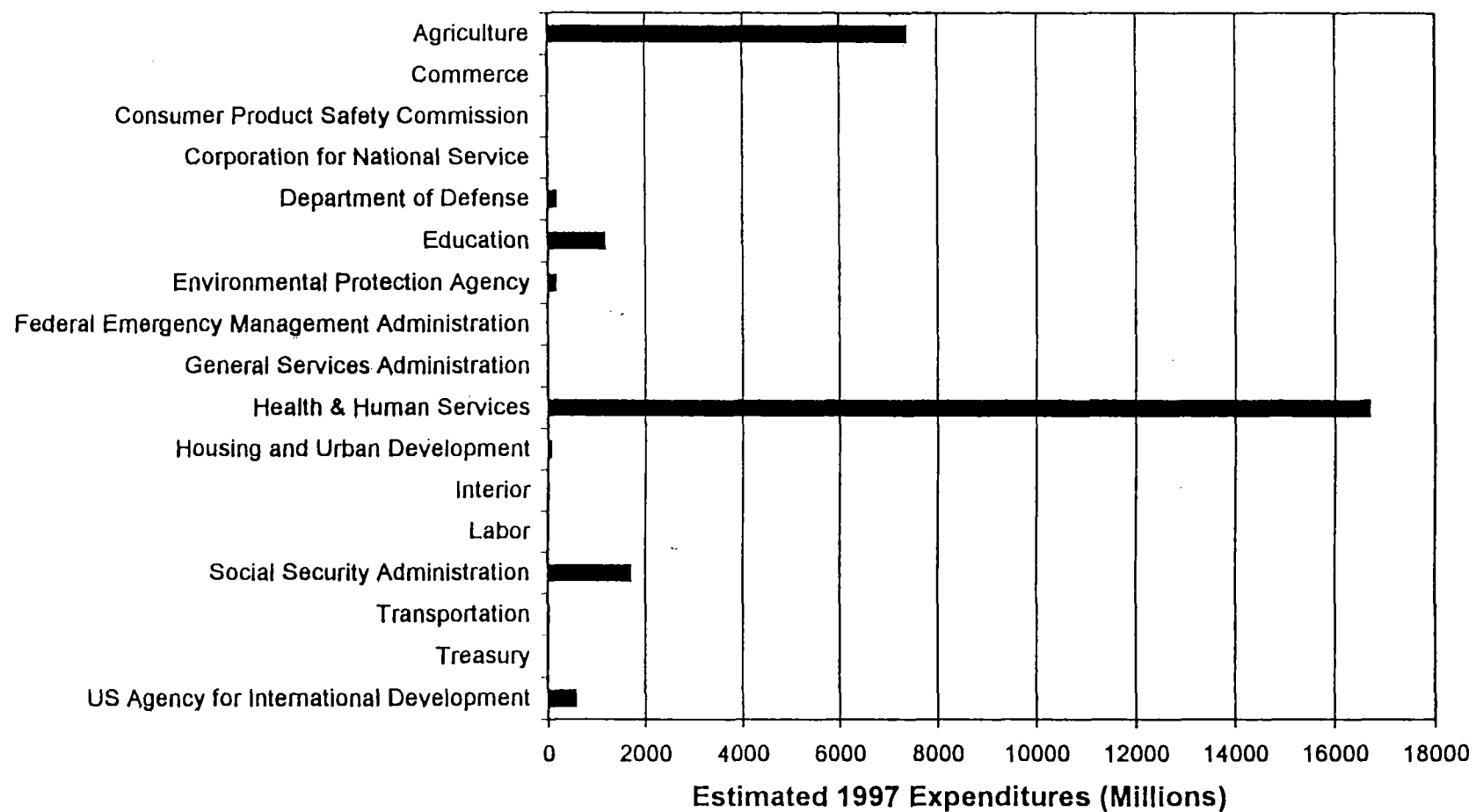
This is closely followed by the nutritional assistance provided by the WIC programs to mothers and infants at over \$4 billion while the popular program, HeadStart, is now over \$3 billion. Child Care and Development that provides support for child care services almost reaches \$3 billion and food stamps account for almost \$2. Any one of these program outspends all of the money spent on various support functions (research, etc.) all by itself.

One popular perception is that the government is spending major sums of money on research and development or personnel preparation but such efforts fade into budget insignificance when compared with the money provided for direct services. The predominant target of these services are families who are economically limited or whose children have special disabilities.

Figure 3 shows the federal expenditures for young children by department or agency. As would be expected, the Health and human Services department outspends the rest of the units by a large amount. It is somewhat surprising, however, that the Department of Agriculture comes in second in expenditures. This is largely due to the major food supplement programs such as WIC and the provisions of school lunches for children from economically limited circumstances.

The Department of Education, while visible on the chart, is only fourth in expenditure for young children, probably reflecting the very recent interest the department has taken on this topic and the fact that it supports limited direct service expenditures. All of the departments listed have made particular contributions to young children even if the amounts are often not noticeable on a chart of this

FIGURE 3. FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR YOUNG CHILDREN BY DEPARTMENT



magnitude. As you will see from the vignettes included in the next section on functions, many different departments are making unique contributions to the overall effort.

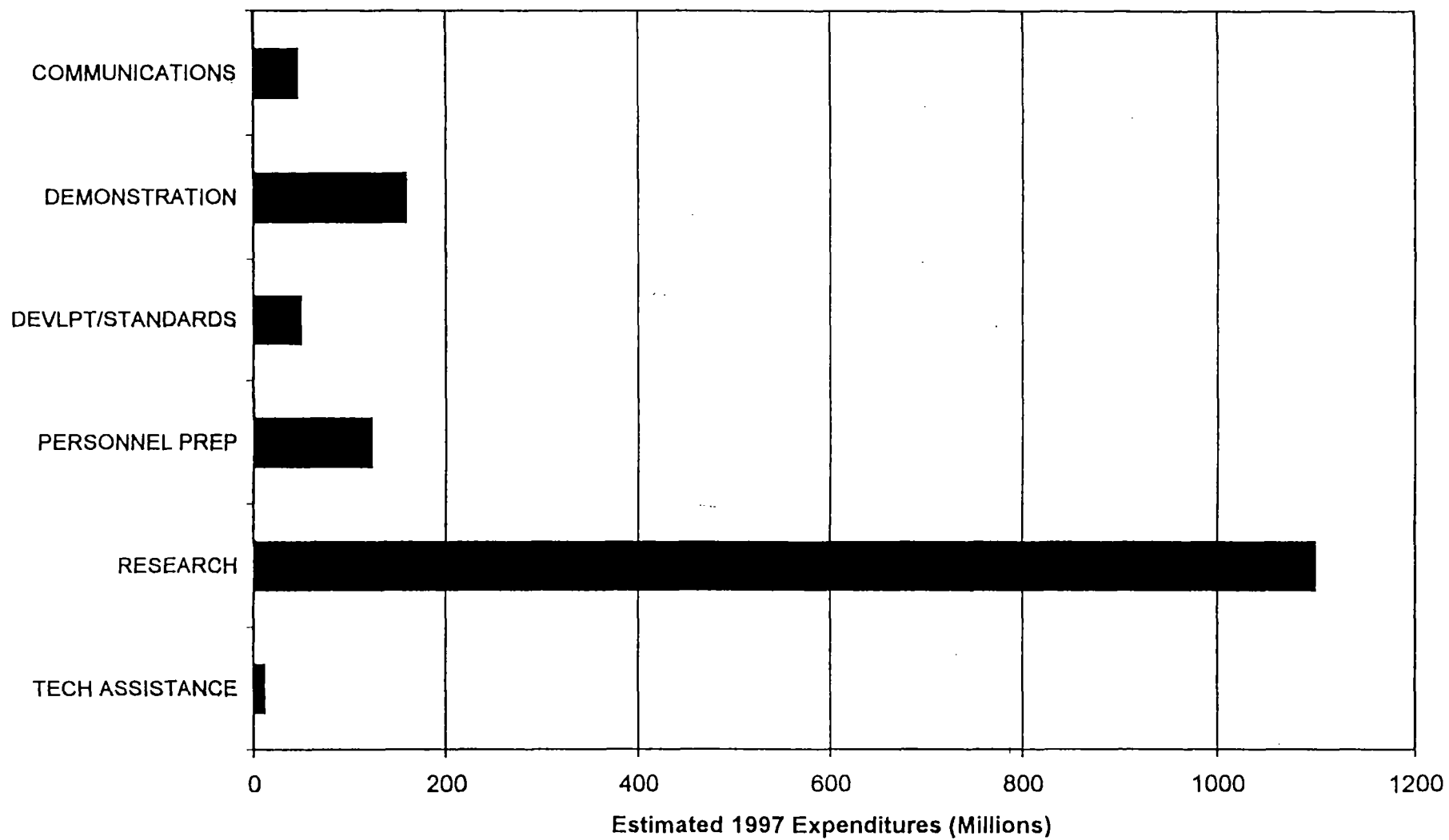
Figure 4 indicates the federal expenditures by function when services are not included in the comparison. The primary function of the federal government beyond services is clearly research which expends about 74% of the available dollars in this group of functions. This represents the country's interest in seeking solutions to a wide variety of health, social, and educational problems facing the country.

It is also a recognition that the federal government is the prime sponsor of organized research efforts in government. neither states nor local communities expend many dollars on research despite the constant clamor that we must improve the quality of our services or programs.

The next highest amount is demonstration illustrating the interest across government to display exemplary methods or programs in the hopes that such quality efforts will be emulated or adapted by other communities or organizations. Since these demonstrations are aimed at many different communities and states, it seems an appropriate role for the federal government to play.

As part of the search for quality the federal government also invests in personnel preparation across a number of different professional disciplines in health and education to strengthen programs for young children. A visible investment in communications also indicates an attempt to move information from one place to another to shorten the time lag between discovery and implementation. The importance of having an information flow across state lines is a strong argument for such investments.

FIGURE 4. FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR YOUNG CHILDREN BY FUNCTION (EXCLUDING SERVICE DOLLARS)



Some of the vignettes from specific government programs are provided in the following section.

VIGNETTES BY FUNCTION

Research/Evaluation

The federal government has supported the gathering of information on the development of young children for many years through a variety of departments. Evaluation, the measuring of effectiveness of existing programs has recently become a priority of many programs.

- The Centers for Birth Defects Prevention (CDC) in HHS have supported Centers in six states into the causes of birth defects. The role of environmental pollutants, drugs, genetic susceptibilities are being explored. (6.1 million)
- The Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services (OSERS) in the Department of Education has established six Centers to address barriers to the inclusion of preschool age children with disabilities in classroom and community Centers. (4.3 million)
- Research and evaluation is being conducted by a consortium of renowned national and local researchers who are conducting cross-site and site-specific studies in 16 Early Head Start communities across the country. This study will evaluate the effectiveness of the program of children, families, staff, and communities; explore differential effects for programs and groups of families; and measure program quality and variations

- The National Institute on Early Childhood and Education (ECI) supports research, development, and dissemination activities designed to improve early childhood development and education, provide a sound basis from which to identify, develop, and evaluate models, methods, and approaches which promote the social, emotional, health, nutrition, and educational development of young children; maximize the role of parents and the community in the development and learning of young children and provide information that can be utilized in improving the major Federal early education programs.

(Education, OERI: ECI - \$8 million)

- Summary listing of Early Childhood Relevant Research Sponsored by NIH, basic science studies that advance the health and wellness of young children. Learning disabilities (LD) affect 10 million children in the U.S. About one school-age child in every five has a reading disability. Given this fact, NICHD research aims to understand the normal development of learning, perception, and memory, as well as how learning disabilities develop, with the goal of identifying better ways to prevent or diagnose them before children enter school. Starting with innovative studies on fetal ability to habituate (a form of learning), other research targets understanding the development of infants' and young children's ability to sense, perceive, and discriminate (through vision, hearing, and touch) among objects in their environment, learn and remember, become mobile, and become proficient in their native language.
- Low birth weight is a substantial risk factor for infant mortality and early childhood illnesses. Nearly 70 percent of all infant mortality and approximately

one-third of all handicapping conditions are associated with low birth weight. After extensive scientific review of the literature on the multiple causes of low birth-weight, AHCPR (Low Birth Weight and Other Prenatal Outcomes Research) developed a comprehensive 5-year research project that focuses on areas where there is a wide variation in obstetrical practice and other practices to reduce low birth-weight, but little scientific evidence supporting these practices. (Health and Human Services, AHCPR - \$24 million)

- Heavy prenatal alcohol use can result in fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS), one of the leading known causes of mental retardation and birth defects. In addition to FAS, studies have documented other growth and neurodevelopmental deficits among children whose mothers drank at lower thresholds during pregnancy. Estimates of the rate of FAS range from .67 to 2.2 per 1000 live births. (Health and Human Services, CDC - \$6.3 million)
- Two of the six USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS) are human nutrition research centers - the Children's Nutrition Research Center in Houston and the Arkansas Children's Hospital Research Center in Little Rock - are dedicated to investigating the nutritional needs of infants, children, and pregnant and nursing women. Their work emphasizes understanding the role and importance of nutrition in the development of brain, motor, and cognitive function during the first 3 years of a child's life. (Agriculture, ARS - \$6 million)
- With more than half the mothers of infants and nearly two-thirds of mothers with children, age three to five, in the workforce, a majority of America's infants and preschool children are in some form of child care. Given this fact, the NICHD

started a research program in 1989 to understand how non-maternal day care affects the development of children and their family relationships, and whether different types, quality, and time of care influence the outcomes. The Study of early Child Care has enrolled nearly 1,200 children (and their families) who will be studied from birth to age seven to assess the child care experience and its influence on parental attachment, family relationships, cognitive and social development, health, and school performance. (Health & Human Services, HIG/HICHD - ≈\$1 million)

Demonstration

The Federal government has traditionally given out funds so that persons in the field can illustrate the best of current practices or show a new approach to a particular problem.

- The programs of the Office of Minority Health focus on health problems identified as being the leading causes of “excess deaths” among minority populations, including infant mortality. This program supports activities which reduce social, cultural, and linguistic barriers between providers and clients with limited English proficiency, and improves their access to good health care. Activities include linguistic and cultural competency training for health care professional; development of health promotion information in the native language of the target population(s); interpretation services, increased use of case managers and outreach workers from the racial and ethnic communities being serviced; and counseling, mentoring, and support group programs for

clients who speak limited English. (Health and Human Services, OPHS - 750,000)

- Early Head Start established a special initiative setting aside 3% of FY 1995 Head Start funding for services to families with infants and toddlers (going up to 5% in FY '98). The program provides early, continuous, intensive and comprehensive child development and family support services. This two-generation program provides services that begin before the child is born and concentrate on supporting families during the critical first three years of the child's life. (Health and Human Services - \$143 million)
- Model demonstration projects address a range of topics, including developmentally appropriate practices; increasing and improving child care options for children with disabilities; early intervention services for very young children with autism; assistive and interactive technologies; inclusion of children with disabilities in community settings; building language and literacy skills during early childhood; family-centered care in newborn intensive care units; and culturally diverse children with disabilities in general education settings. (Education, OSERS - \$5.8 million)
- The Healthy Tomorrows Partnership began in 1989 as a collaborative venture between the Maternal and Child Health Bureau and the American Academy of Pediatrics. Its purpose is to stimulate innovative programs that prevent disease and disability and promote health and access to health care services for children nationwide. The program supports innovative and cost-effective approaches to provide community-defined preventive child health and

development services, particularly for vulnerable children and their families with limited access to quality health services. (Health and Human Services, MCHB - \$9.99)

- The currently funded programs for children with disabilities evolved separately over the last 30 years to address special activities. The new Program Support and Improvement programs would consolidate these 14 discretionary programs into 5 coordinated programs that would provide a streamlined and coherent structure to carry out these kinds of activities, and to focus them on systematically helping States improve educational results for children with disabilities. (Education, OSERS: EEPCD: Discretionary Funds - \$262 million)

Personnel Preparation

Another important role that the federal government has played is in providing funds to assist in the training of personnel in order to provide for more quality services to children and families.

- MCHB has developed leadership education projects to support the training of professionals in disciplines such as pediatrics, nursing, nutrition, social work, psychology, audiology, speech pathology, occupational therapy, physical therapy, pediatric dentistry, and health administration, and through provision of continuing education, technical assistance and consultation. (Health and Human Services, MCHB \$18.7 million)
- The Training Personnel for the Education of Individual with Disabilities program supports projects to improve the quality and increase the quantity of

personnel providing early intervention, special education, and related services to children with disabilities. Projects prepare personnel to work in programs characterized by strong interaction of the medical, educational, and related service communities, and by involvement of the primary caregivers for these children. Education, OSERS: EEPCD Training - \$30.5 million)

Technical Assistance

The federal government has increasingly become interested in providing resources to establish technical assistance programs or centers which operate to provide short-term training and response to individual problems of service personnel.

- Childhood lead poisoning is a major preventable environmental health problem in the United States. About 1.7 million children from 1-4 years of age have elevated blood lead levels. All high risk children need to be screened and receive follow-up care. Although much progress has been made, many children remain at high-risk for lead exposure, especially children in areas with high prevalence of elevated blood lead levels. CDC provides financial and technical assistance to 40 state and local health departments to improve or expand their capacity to support: childhood lead screening, referral of children with elevated levels for treatment and environmental intervention; educating the public, health professionals, and policy makers about childhood lead poisoning; and capacity building for state laboratory-based surveillance of childhood lead poisoning. (Health and Human Services, CDC - \$36.2 million)

- The National Early Childhood Technical Assistance System (NEC*TAS) brings together individuals and organizations which represent diverse disciplines and parent perspectives to address the needs of infants, toddlers, and Preschoolers with disabilities and their families. Topical areas for technical assistance include finance, interagency issues, procedural safeguards, personnel, data collection, monitoring, child identification (including eligibility), guidelines to services for specific populations such as children with autism, and service delivery in rural and in urban communities. (Education, OSERS: EEPD: NEC*TAS - \$4 million)
- The AmeriCorps Early Childhood Technical Assistance Center (ECTAC) provides technical assistance to grantees engaged in school readiness, early childhood development, Head Start early childhood education, teen parenting, parent training, and other early childhood programs. (Corporation for National Service - information on funds not available)

Development/Standards

The government has provided support for the establishment of quality standards for various programs and services and for the development of organized and sequential materials for the use of professional personnel.

- The National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) provides measurements and standards to the nation's efforts to manage and reduce lead poisoning of children. Unexpectedly low amounts of lead in the bloodstream elicit brain-damaging physiological changes in children. The

ongoing nationwide effort to manage the problem of lead-containing paint relies upon NIST-certified measurement materials for detecting and monitoring lead levels in paint, dust, and other potentially hazardous samples.

(Commerce, NIST - \$9.99)

- Product Safety Standards/Recalls voluntary and mandatory safety standards and product recalls to help protect children address issues such as playground safety, lead poisoning, suffocation, and strangulation hazards, crib safety, lead poisoning, baby walkers. (Health and Human Services, CPSC - \$ 17 million)
- All Americans, including young children and pregnant women are targets. Healthy People 2000, the national prevention initiative to improve the health of all Americans is a product of cooperation among government, voluntary and professional organizations, businesses, and individuals. The cornerstone of this effort is a set of national health promotion and disease objectives for the year 2000. Healthy People 2000 sets three broad public health goals for the 1990's: 1) increase the span of healthy life for Americans, 2) reduce health disparities among Americans, and 3) achieve access to preventive services for all Americans. (Health and human Services, OPHS)
- Publication: Caring for Our Children. National Health and Safety Standards, Guidelines for Out-of-Home Child Care Programs, American Public Health Association, and American Academy of Pediatrics. The Bureau's support for this project was based on an appreciation of the Bureau's role as a federal agency to encourage the development of new knowledge. MCHB while recognizing the fact that standard setting was the role of state governments,

was also aware through its state Title V needs assessment process and other indicators that an unmet need in many states was the development of the knowledge base from which health and safety standards could be developed for child care settings. (Health and Human Services, MCHB)

- Consumer Assessments of Health Plans Study (CAHM, AHCPH is funding a 5-year project to help consumers identify the best health care plans and services for their needs. The goals of the Consumer Assessments of Health Plans Study (CAHPS) are to 1) develop and test questionnaires that assess health plans and services, 2) produce easily understandable reports for communicating survey information to consumers, and 3) evaluate the usefulness of these reports for consumers in selecting health care plans and services. (Health and Human Services, AHCPH)

Communication

It is important that professionals and service personnel find ways to communicate the best of current practice or information on what is happening elsewhere; to find ways to connect those with common interests.

- The outreach component has two goals (1) to promote and increase high-quality services to preschool children with disabilities, birth through age 8, and their families; and (2) to stimulate replication of innovative models, many of which were developed and refined during EEPD demonstration project funding. Outreach projects engage in awareness activities; stimulation of model replication sites; training of professionals, paraprofessionals and

parents; promotion of state involvement; product development and dissemination; and consultative activities. (Education, OSERS: EEPD - \$7.5 million)

- Mathematics, science, and technology and young children - with the National Science Foundation, the Early Childhood Institute will convene a series of state-of-the-art meetings to discuss what we know and what we need to know about how young children learn mathematics and science concepts. The meetings will shed light on how young children learn math and science concepts, how technology might be used as a motivation to learning, how parents and child care providers can be actively involved in teaching young children math and science, and how we share this information with families and child care providers. (Education, ERI, ECI Conferences - DK)
- The Early Childhood Institute of the Office of Educational Research and Improvement (OERI) made a five-year award to the Corporation for Public Broadcasting to develop, produce, and develop ancillary materials for four children's television shows aimed at children in their early years, particularly children who have limited English proficiency and their parents. "Between the Lions" and "Kinds and How to Grow Them" have a projected premiere of September 1998, while "Dragon Tales and "Show and Tell Me' will premier in September 1999. (Education, OERI: ECI: Ready to Learn Television - \$7 million)
- The Cooperative State Research, Education and Extension Service (CSREES), in cooperation with the land grant university system, provides

nutrition education to low-income youth and families with young children through the EXPANDED FOOD AND NUTRITION EDUCATION PROGRAM (EFNEP). This training is delivered as a series of lessons, often over several months, by community-based nutrition aids and volunteers many of whom are graduates of the program. (Agriculture, CSREES (coop extension) - \$59 million)

- Department of Defense operates 284 Family Centers around the world designed to assist families with the unique challenges of military life. One of the core programs provided by every center is Family Life Education. Programs on relationships, parenting and other family life issues provide knowledge, skills and support enhance self-esteem, strengthen interpersonal relationships, and provide educational activities appropriate for the individual and family roles, tasks, and responsibilities. These programs range from prenatal health care and strategies for dealing with infants and toddlers to dealing with teenage children and enhancing communications between couples. (Department of Defense - ?)

Planning

The need for comprehensive planning to deal with complex issues such as early childhood is recognized by all. The government will provide funds to local and state personnel to aid them in assembling and carrying out a planning process.

- The Early Childhood Research working Group is comprised of about 75 representatives from approximately 30 federal agencies, across nine

departments, that have research and data/statistics responsibilities and/or service delivery responsibilities focusing on children from birth through eight years of age and their families. The Working Group meetings are convened by the Early Childhood Institute, and a planning committee made up of 10-12 people from four federal departments sets meeting agendas and arranges for speakers. The purposes of the working Group are to: 1) share current information across agencies, 2) provide staff with professional development opportunities, and 3) develop channels for collaborative funding activities. (Education, OERI: ECI: Early Childhood Research Working Group - DK)

Services

The federal government provides sums of money to states and local communities so that they can deliver important services to children and families. The range and extent of these programs are rarely understood.

- SAMHSA has two treatment programs dedicated to pregnant and postpartum women and their children and women with children. They were developed to provide support for comprehensive substance abuse treatment services in residential settings for women and their children. The program elements include housing that permits children to live with their mothers in a nurturing, supportive, and drug-free environment. (Health and Human Services - \$51,800,000.00)
- One purpose of the Healthy Start initiative is to identify and operationalize a broad range of community driven strategies and interventions which could

successfully and significantly reduce infant mortality. Healthy Start brings to focus the need to strengthen and enhance community systems of maternal and infant care. Healthy Start challenges communities to fully address the medical, behavioral and psychosocial needs of women and infants. The principles guiding the planning and operation of the program are innovation, community commitment and involvement, increased access, service integration, and personal responsibility. (Health and Human Services - \$558 million)

- The Even Start program funds family-centered education projects to help parents become full partners in the education of their children, assists children in reaching their full potential as learners, and provides literacy training for parents. Eligible participants are parents (who are eligible for participation in an adult basic education program under the Adult Education Act or who are within the state's compulsory school attendance age range) and their children, ages birth through seven. Under the Even Start program, the Department of Education provides federal financial assistance to state educational agencies which in turn make competitive grants to partnerships of local educational agencies and other organizations. (Education - \$102 million)
- The formula grant program assists states in developing and implementing statewide systems of coordinated, comprehensive, multi-disciplinary, interagency programs to make available early intervention services to all children with disabilities, aged birth through two, and their families. Under the program, states are responsible for ensuring that services are made available to all children birth through two years old with disabilities, including Indian

children and their families residing on reservations with Department of the Interior schools. Infants and toddlers with disabilities are children who: 1) are experiencing developmental delays, as measured by appropriate diagnostic instruments and procedures, in one or more of the following development, communication development, social or emotional development, or adaptive development; or 2) have a diagnosed physical or mental condition which has a high probability of resulting in developmental delay. (Education, OSERS: OSEP: Grants for Infants and Families - \$315.7 million)

- The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) provides nutritious food, nutrition education, and referrals to health and social services to low-income pregnant, breast feeding, postpartum women, and their infants and children from birth to the age of five. The program is targeted to those who suffer from, or are at risk of, conditions such as iron-deficiency anemia, low weight, and obesity - ailments associated with improper nutrition. (Agriculture - \$4,108 million)
- The Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) provides free or discounted meals and snacks to children in child care centers, preschools, Head Start programs and family day care homes, reaching over 2.3 million children each day. (Agriculture - \$3.5 million)
- The Commodity Supplemental Food Program (CSFP) provides Federally purchased commodities to low-income childbearing women and their children from birth to age six as well as to the elderly. CSFP monthly food packages include juice, cereal, nonfat dry milk, egg mix, dry beans or peanut butter,

canned fruits or vegetables, canned meat, milk or poultry, and dehydrated potatoes, rice or pasta. (Agriculture - \$24,562 million)

- USAID's resources provide high quality technical assistance, training and research for early childhood development programs in selected countries, and support networks among international practitioners, researchers and policy makers. In FY 1996 USAID obligated \$15.9 million on early childhood development programs. (USAID - \$15.9 million)
- Lead based paint (LBP) and control LBP hazards in DoD housing and related structures such as Child Development Centers, Family Child Care homes, schools, playground equipment, and other facilities frequented by young children. To implement this policy, facility managers in the Military Departments quickly designed an LBP control program which prohibited introduction of additional LBP and prescribed removal procedures of LBP from existing structures and equipment. That effort continues today and has been expanded to include full disclosure of potential hazards to occupants of military family housing as an essential part of a comprehensive LBP management program. (Department of Defense - \$9.99)
- The DoD Child Care System serves over 200,000 children (ages birth to 12 years) daily. Known as the Child Development Program, it includes Child Development Centers, Family Child Care homes, School Age Care programs, and Resource and Referral services. Through these delivery systems, DoD offers full-day, part-day, and hourly child care, part-day preschools, before and after school programs for school-age children, and extended hour care which

includes nights and weekends to accommodate shift workers. (Department of Defense - \$273.3 million)

GENERAL COMMENTS

One of the clear messages from the data presented here was that the vast amount of money spent from the federal government on young children is concentrated on direct services. There are numerous programs where the money is delivered by the federal government to the states and local communities to be expended on specific subpopulations of vulnerable children, often children in poverty , or from low income homes, or who have a special disability requiring attention.

Beyond those responsibilities then there are additional federal roles that are obvious from the reports listed here. One of these is research, the collection of new information on young children and their families. The federal government is the prime sponsor of health and education research on this topic. State and local communities or private sources contribute little to this significant purpose.

Communications is a second major responsibility of the federal government across the states. Although individual states have developed information systems and information highways these typically stop at the state's border. In order to get the full benefit of available information on this topic in the U.S. The federal government funds a variety of Clearinghouses and other devices so that there is a necessary flow of information to scholars and practitioners.

The other major functions funded by the federal government are personnel preparation (leadership personnel), technical assistance, demonstration, and

comprehensive planning. In many instances such functions cut across state borders and provides help on a regional or national level. While no general policies have been established as to what functions belong to the local or state or federal government there has been a natural tendency for the federal government to take on the responsibilities for functions that are difficult or impossible for the local and state programs or governments to handle.

Another surprise from this report is the array of agencies that have something to contribute to young children and their families. While it would be expected that Health and Human Services and Education would make significant contributions, the role played by Agriculture and HUD and Commerce is clearly lesser known. Practically all of the departments have had something to offer in answer to this Presidential query.

One observation from this data is the amount of resources and personnel committed by the Department of Defense for young children and their families. Extensive health services and early childhood care on bases around the world indicate how important to the well being of the service personnel is proper attention to very young children.

In many cases these funds are targeted to specific subpopulations of young children, mostly to those who would seem to be most at risk for developmental problems because of their economic circumstances or some personal disability. A few of the programs are universal in nature with all children of this age range eligible for services but generally the funds are targeted to those perceived to be the most in need. The federal War on Poverty is clearly still underway in the early childhood area.

There have been a number of instances of collaboration between agencies to meet problems that extend beyond the boundaries or resources of a particular agency or department. One such example is the problem of lead paint and the tendency of young children to eat peeling lead-based paint in older buildings with serious health consequences including damage to the central nervous system. The Commerce Department, Department of Defense, HUD, and Health and Human Services have all provided resources to try and control the spread of this enemy of young children. The report contains a number of similar examples suggesting that these agencies have begun to reach out to sister departments or agencies when the issue is the well being of young children and their families.

One natural further step would be to have a general review of the overall impact of the total federal effort. Each of these initiatives were established independently of the others, with different target groups and goals. It may be time to review these efforts for balance and effectiveness.

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
--------------------------	---------------	------	-------------

001. list	re: RSVP List for Early Childhood Learning Luncheon and Conference [partial] (11 pages)	04/17/1997	b(6)
-----------	---	------------	------

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
Domestic Policy Council
Ann O'Leary
OA/Box Number: 19578

FOLDER TITLE:

Early Childhood Development [2]

2013-0436-S
rc1284

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

Lee: Early Learning Conf.

RSVP LIST

LUNCHEON & CONFERENCE (EARLY CHILDHOOD LEARNING) - Thursday APR 17 1997 - 10:00 AM East Room/State Dining Room - Business - East Visitors Entrance

**Accepts, Regrets and No Responses
THE PRESIDENT AND FIRST LADY**

Page 1

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
ABER, John Lawrence (Dr.) (B) (212) 304-7101 (B) 212-304-7140 (B) 2123047114 Ms. Lopez	A			
ALEXANDER, Duane F. (Dr.) (B) (301) 496-3455 Connie (B) 301-496-3454	A			
AMANING, Shella Pegues (Ms.)	A			
BECRAFT, Carolyn (Hon.) (B) (703) 614-2585 (B) (703) 697-2180 **	A			
BENHAN, Helen (Mrs.) (B) (212) 343-6618 (B) (212) 941-6110 (B) 212-343-6339	A			
BERMAN, Carol (Mrs.) (H) 202-342-9553 (B) 202-638-1144	A			
BERNAS-PIERCE, Julie (Ms.) (H) 510-763-4134 (B) 415-771-5464	A			(b)(6)
BILCHIK, Sheldon C. (Mr.) (B) 307-5911 Cynthia (B) 202-307-5911 (B) (202) 307-5911 (B) 202/307-5911 (B) (202) 616-3628	A			
BLOK, Barbara (Bobbi) (Ms.) (B) 202-387-4371	A			
BRAZELTON, Thomas Berry (Dr.) (B) (817) 883-3614 (B) 617-864-4543 (B) 617-355-6948 (B) 617-735-6948 Spouse: BRAZELTON, Christina (Mrs.)	A			
BRITT, David V.B. (Mr.) (B) (212) 875-6632	A			

[001]

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
BROWN, James Larry (Mr.) (B) 617-627-3956	A			
BRUER, John (Dr.) (B) 314-721-1532	A			
BRYANT, Shannon Romandos (Mr.) (B) 617-493-2550	A			
BUTLER, Patrick Harold (Mr.) (H) 301/469-0791 (B) (202) 334-6643 Kristen (B) 202/334-6635	A			
CAMPBELL, Jane L. (Hon.) (H) (216) 751-1331 (B) (216) 443-7178 (B) (216) 443-7182 Judy (B) 216-443-7178	A			
CAMPBELL, Joan Brown (Rev. Dr.) (H) (212) 316-1853 (B) (212) 870-3310 ** (B) 544-2350 (B) 610-341-5962 (B) (212) 870-2025*Donna Burgess	A			
CARLSON, Joy (Ms.) (B) 510-450-3729	A			
CHILES, Rhea (Mrs.) (H) (904) 488-4661 # for Mrs.	A	GOVERNOR		(b)(6)
CHUGANI, Harry T. (Dr.) (B) 313-993-2867	A			
COHEN, Donald (Dr.) (B) 203-785-5759	A			
COHEN, Jordan J. (Dr.) (B) (202) 965-1715 home (B) 202-828-0400 (B) 202-828-0460	A			
COX, Janice (Ms.) (B) (770) 993-4566 (B) 404-659-0214	A			
CROMPTON, Dwayne A. (Mr.) (B) 816-474-3751	A			
CULBRETH, Judy Ann "Judsen" (Ms.) (B) 212-551-9500 (B) 212-445-6101 (B) 212-455-6100 TNO as of 9/99	A			
DAHLBERG, Megan Gunnar (Dr.) (B) 612-624-2846	A			
DARLING, Sharon (Ms.) (B) (502) 584-1133	A			

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
DAVIDSON, Ezra C. (Dr.) (B) 310-668-4601	A			
DAVIS PhD, Karen (Dr.) (B) 212-535-0400	A			
DELAURO, Rosa L. (Hon. (Rep.)) (B) (202) 225-3661	A	HOUSE		
DELLINGER, Barbara (Ms.) (B) 704-371-7403	A			
EATON, Deborah (Ms.) (B) 619-466-8340	A			
EDELMAN, Marian Wright (Mrs.) (H) 202-244-9004 (B) (202) 622-3507 (Melissa) (B) (202) 628-2051 Katie (B) (202) 628-8787 (B) (202) 662-3547	A			
FLORES, Isela (Ms.)	A			
FLORES AGUILAR, Yolie (Ms.) (H) 213-256-7630	A			
FOSTER, Henry W. (Dr.) (B) (202) 260-0217 (B) 615/327-6000	A		(b)(6)	
GALINSKY, Ellen M. (Ms.) (H) 914-359-3051 (B) 212-465-2044, x201 Diane	A			
GIBBONS, John H. (Hon.) (H) (540) 253-5409 (B) (540) 253-9843 (B) 456-7116	A			
GILBERT, Ellen (Ms.) (B) 310-550-4203	A			
GLICKMAN, Daniel R. (Hon. (Sec.)) (H) 202/966-5510 (B) (202) 720-2594 Karen (B) (202) 720-3631 (Karen)** (B) (202) 720-4175 Jessica **	A	CABINET		
GRAHAM, Katharine (Mrs.) (H) (202) 965-2608 (B) (202) 334-6652 ** (B) (202) 334-6653 Frankie Neal	A			
GREENE, Sarah M. (Mrs.) (B) (703) 518-6260 (B) (703) 548-6029 Fax (B) 703-684-3831 direct line (B) 703-739-0875	A			

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
GREENSPAN, Stanley (Dr.) (H) (301) 657-8745 (B) (301) 657-2348	A			
GUGGENHEIMER, Ellnor C. (Ms.) (H) 212-831-8443 (H) 212/764-6992 (B) 212-867-6992 (B) (212) 831-8443	A			
HALE, Margaret (Ms.) (B) 304-345-2101	A			
HALEY, Martha D. (Ms.) (B) (212) 424-7054	A			
HAMBURG, David Alan (Dr.) (B) (212) 207-6202 (B) (212) 207-6215 (B) 212-207-6206 (B) 212/371-3200	A			
HANNEMANN, Robert E. (Dr.) (H) (000) 000-0000 (B) 765-448-8000 (B) 800-899-8448	A			
HARRIS, Irving B. (Mr.) (B) (312) 621-0566 (B) (312) 621-0609 (B) (312) 621-0648 (B) (312) 621-0650 (B) 312-922-3863	A			(b)(6)
HARRIS, William (Mr.) (B) 617-492-2229 (B) 617-868-7360 (H)	A			
HEALY, Jane M. (Dr.) (B) 970-476-9351	A			
HEIMER, Judith Nolte (Ms.) (B) 212-462-3300/3532	A			
HEINZ, Teresa (Mrs.) (B) (202) 393-1244 ** (B) (202) 387-3500 (B) (202) 737-2942 (B) (202) 737-5652 Katie Eney (B) (202) 737-5654	A	SENATE SP		
HORWITZ, Harriet Meyer (Ms.) (B) 312-922-3863	A			
ISKOWITZ, Michael (Mr.) (B) (202) 265-1603 (B) 202-265-6211	A			
JACOBS, Jeffrey (Mr.) (B) 312-633-1050	A			

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
JENKS , Eloise (Ms.) (B) 818-856-6699	A			
JERALD , Judith Marie (Ms.) (H) 802-257-0819 (B) 802-254-3742	A			
JONES , Judith E. (Ms.) (B) 203-834-2077 (B) 212-304-7136	A			
KAGAN , Elena (Hon.) (H) (617) 868-4544 (B) (617) 495-9083	A	WH PASS		
KAMARCK , Elaine C. (Dr.) (H) 617-713-3612 (B) (617) 495-9002	A			
KENNEDY , Edward M. (Hon. (Sen.)) (B) (202) 224-2603*** (B) 202 224 1258 (B) 202-224-4543 (B) 462-0586 Mrs. Kennedy's assistant Paul	A	SENATE		
KUHL , Patricia (Dr.) (B) 206-543-7966 (B) 206-685-7400	A			
LALLY , J. Ronald (Dr.) (B) 415-331-5277 (B) 415-565-3000	A			(b)(6)
LANDRIGAN , Phillip J. (Dr.) (B) 260-4711 Carolyn Ellis	A			
LANGBO , Arnold (Mr.) (B) (616) 961-3036 (B) 616-961-2204 (B) 616-961-2309	A			
LARSEN , Ralph S. (Mr.) (B) (732) 524-0400 (B) (732) 524-3058 (B) (732) 524-3605 ** (B) (732) 524-6286	A			
LAWRENCE , David M. (Dr.) (B) (510) 271-5990** (B) 5102716464 Dr. Salber	A			
LAYBOURNE , Geraldine B. (Mrs.) (B) (212) 651-2000 (B) (212) 651-5001 Ed Flathers	A			
LECKEY , Dolores (Ms.) (B) (202) 541-3044 (B) 202-541-3044	A			
LEIBOWITZ , Arthur (Dr.) (B) 215-283-6756 Mary Garner	A			

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
LEVINE Sr., Michael H. (Mr.) (B) (212) 207-6314 (B) (212) 207-6318 (B) 212-207-6314 (B) 212/371-3200	A			
LIEDERMAN, David (Mr.) (B) 202-638-2952	A			
LINDEMAN, Carolynn (Dr.) (B) (415) 461-6286 (B) 703-860-4000	A			
LIPPER, Evelyn Gruss (Dr.) (B) 212-746-3538	A			
LUDTKE, Melissa (Ms.) (H) 617-354-1728	A			
MALCOM, Shirley (Dr.) (H) 410-531-3104 (B) (202) 326-6668 (B) 202-326-6680	A			
MARSH, Larry R. (Rear Admiral) (B) (703) 614-4259	A			
MCANDREWS, Larry A. (Ms.) (B) (703) 684-1355 (B) 703/549-4125	A			
MCEWEN, Bruce (Dr.) (B) (212) 327-8624	A			(b)(6)
MCGOVERN, Gall (Ms.) (B) 212-267-2997 (B) 908-221-8888	A			
MELMED, Matthew E. (Mr.) (B) (202) 638-0851 (B) (202) 638-1144* Matthew	A			
MILLER, Robert J. (Hon. (Gov.)) (H) 702-882-2511 (H) 702/458-2558 (B) 702-687-5670 (B) 702-687-8385 Nicole	A	GOVERNOR		
MOORE, Evelyn K. (Ms.) (B) (202) 387-1281, ext. 110	A			
NEEDLEMAN, Herbert L. (Dr.) (B) 412-624-0877	A			
OLDS, David (Dr.) (B) (303) 864-5200 (B) (303) 864-5205	A			
PERRY, Bruce (Dr.) (B) (713) 770-3750 Jana	A			

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
PHILLIPS, Carol Brunson (Dr.) (B) 202-265-9090 (B) 800-424-4310	A			
PHILLIPS, Deborah (Dr.) (B) (202) 334-1396 (B) (202) 334-1935	A			
POWELL, Gloria Johnson (Dr.) (B) 617/232-8390 (B) 617-232-8390	A			
RAMIREZ Jr., Bruce (Dr.)	A			
REINER, Michele Singer (Mrs.) (B) 310-285-2328	A			
REINER, Robert (Mr.) (H) (310) 395-5505 (B) (310) 285-2300 (B) 310-285-2328 Pam	A			
REISMAN, Barbara (Ms.) (H) 201-783-4655 (B) 212-239-0138, x201	A			
RENIER Jr., James J. (Dr.) (B) 202/872-0495 PAMELA ERNEST	A			
RICH, Nan (Mrs.) (H) (954) 389-8422** (B) 202-296-2588 (B) (954) 349-3333** (B) 212-645-4048	A			(b)(6)
RICHMOND, Julius (Dr.) (B) 617-432-1410	A			
RIGGAN, John E. (Mr.) (B) (215) 568-0399	A			
RILEY, Richard W. (Hon. (Sec.)) (H) (202) 537-3083 (H) 803-271-1854 (B) (202) 401-1181 Sandy* (B) (202) 401-3000 (B) (202) 401-3006** Sandy Rink	A	CABINET		
ROBINSON, Geraldine (Ms.) (B) 617-426-6500, x227	A			
RODRIGUEZ, Gloria (Dr.) (H) 210-691-1493 (B) 210-270-4630	A			
ROMAN, Susan (Ms.) (B) (312) 280-2162	A			
ROMER, Roy R. (Hon.) (B) (202) 863-8000 (B) (202) 863-8047 Elizabeth Ann Chandler** assi (B) (202) 314-2295*** Elizabeth Chandler (B) (213) 362-2423 (B) 303-866-4567 (Michelle)	A	GOVERNOR		

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
ROVER , Edward F. (Mr.)	A		(b)(6)	
SEGURA , Esperanza (Ms.)	A			
SEGURA , Rudy (Mr.)	A			
SHALALA , Donha E. (Hon. (Sec.)) (H) (202) 333-7164 (B) (202) 619-0257 (B) (202) 690-6610 Jane Wilson** (B) (202) 690-6610 Marty***** (B) (202) 690-7000***	A	CABINET		
SHATZ , Carla J. (Dr.) (B) 510-643-5762	A			
SHIFREL , Jack (Mr.) (B) 954-221-1421 (B) 954-772-1665	A			
SMITH , Marilyn (Ms.) (B) (202) 328-2605 (B) 202-232-8777, x515	A			
SMITH , Marshall S. (Honorable) (B) (202) 401-3389 (B) (202) 401-4160 Vicky (B) 202-401-1000	A			
SMITH , Richard M. (Mr.) (B) (212) 445-4469	A			
STINE , Mary Susan (Dr.) (B) (302) 651-4504 (B) (302) 651-4511	A			
TAYLOR , Marla Gregory (Ms.) (B) 864-213-1124	A			
TENENBAUM , Inez M. (Mrs.) (H) 803-356-2110 (H) 803-929-0464 (H) (501) 663-4107 (B) 803-929-0464	A			
TRACY , Ruth (Ms.) (B) 520-755-6251 (sister's tel.)	A			
VAN COVERDEN , Thomas (Mr.) (B) (202) 659-8008	A			
VARMUS , Harold E. (Dr.) (H) (212) 418-9611 (B) (212) 639-6561 Mary Winsler (B) 301-496-2433 Linda (B) 301/496-5615	A			
VERVEER , Melanne (Hon.) (H) 202-265-0230 (B) 66266 (B) (202) 456-2538 ** (B) 202-456-6266	A	WH PASS		

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
VINCI, Yasmina (Ms.) (B) (202) 393-5353 (B) 202/393-5501	A			
WALKER, David (Mr.) (B) 919-821--7999	A			
WAYNE, Claudia (Ms.) (H) (301) 270-2441 (B) (301) 292-6371	A			
WEARING, Melvin (Mr.) (B) 203-946-6333	A			
WEAVER, Betsy (Dr.) (B) 617-522-1515	A			
WEISSBOURD, Bernice S. (Ms.) (B) 312-421-5200	A			
WELLSTONE, Paul D. (Hon. (Sen.)) (B) 202-224-5641** KERRY	A	SENATE		
WESTHEIMER, Miriam (Dr.) (H) 718-549-3823 (B) 212-678-3500	A			(b)(6)
WILLIS, Clarissa Leister (Dr.) (B) 1-800-305-7322 (B) 501-663-0353	A			
WINTER, Mildred (Ms.) (B) 314-432-4330	A			
WORSHTIL, Marti (Ms.) (H) 301-772-8420 OFFICE (H) 301-927-2034	A			
WYNDER, Ernst L. (Dr.) (B) 212-551-2500 (B) 212-953-1900	A			
ZIGLER, Edward (Dr.) (B) 203/432-4576	A			
ZUCKERMAN, Barry (Dr.) (B) (617) 534-7424	A			

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
ALMOND , Lincoln (Hon. (Gov.)) (B) 401-222-2080, x603	R	GOVERNOR		
ARGUE , Donald H. (Dr.) (B) (425) 822-8266 (B) (425) 889-4202 ** Patty	R			
BEHRMAN , Richard E. (Dr.) (B) 415-948-7658	R			
BRAZELTON , Christina (Mrs.)	R			
CALDWELL , Bettye M. (Dr.) (H) 501-225-6035 (B) 501-320-3333	R			
CARSON , Benjamin (Dr.) (B) 410-955-7888	R			
DEAN M.D., Howard (Hon. (Gov.)) (B) 802-828-3333**Ray Walker (B) 802-862-8654	R	GOVERNOR		
DEARTH , Jim (Dr.) (B) (205) 939-9895 Sub: MCANDREWS , Larry A. (Ms.)	R			
GERSTNER Jr., Louis V. (Mr.) (B) (202) 515-5800 Chris Caine, VP Govt. Affair (B) (914) 499-1900 (B) (914) 499-4711 (B) (914) 499-4761** (B) (914) 499-4767	R			(b)(6)
HARKIN , Thomas R. (Hon. (Sen.)) (B) 202-224-3254 Carl	R	SENATE		
JACKSON , Alexine Clement (Ms.) (B) (212) 273-7800 (B) (212) 755-4500 (B) (301) 299-5828	R			
JOHNSON , Randy (Hon.) (B) (612) 348-7885	R			
MACCOBY , Eleanor (Dr.) (H) 415-497-1408 (B) 415-725-2421	R			
MAHONEY , David (Mr.) (H) (212) 233-4567 (B) 212-223-4040 Sub: ROVER , Edward F. (Mr.)	R			
MALONE Ph.D., Beverly L. (Dr.) (H) (910) 545-1114 (H) 910-334-7751 (B) (202) 651-7011 (B) (202) 651-7016 (B) (202) 651-7085	R			

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
MAURY, Samuel L. (Mr.) (H) 301-299-9467 (B) (202) 872-1260**	R			
NELSON, Douglas W. (Mr.) (B) 410-457-6600	R			
PETERSEN, Anne (Dr.) (B) 616-968-1611 (B) 616-969-2278 (B) 703-306-1001	R			
RASCO, Carol H. (Honorable) (H) 703-370-1329 (B) (202) 401-1132* (B) 202-401-8888	R			
REED, Bruce (Hon.) (B) 6-5385 (B) X66515*(Cathy)	R	WH PASS		
RENO, Janet (Hon.) (B) (202) 514-2001** (B) (202) 514-2002 (B) (202) 514-4195 Cheryl Montgomery	R	CABINET		(b)(6)
RIDGE, Thomas J. (Hon. (Gov.)) (B) 717-787-2121 (B) 717-772-9041** Mike (B) 717-787-2500 *	R	GOVERNOR		
ROBINSON Jr., Maurice Richard (Mr.) (B) (212) 343-6700 (B) 212-343-6100 Sub: BENHAN, Helen (Mrs.)	R			
SAFER, Nancy (Ms.) (B) (703) 264-9415 (B) (703) 620-3660 Ext. 401 (B) 703-264-9452 Sub: RAMIREZ Jr., Bruce (Dr.)	R			
SWIFT, Ashley (Mr.) (B) 919-821-7999	R			
VOINOVICH, George V. (Hon. (Sen.)) (H) 614-644-7644 (B) (202) 224-3353** (B) (614) 644-0802 (B) (614) 644-0813 (B) 614-644-0981 Sandy Ringer or Jill	R	SENATE		

For Official Government Use Only

REPORT DATE: September 27,
REPORT TIME: 12:28 PM

NAME	A/R	CLEARANCE TYPE	SSN	DOB
------	-----	----------------	-----	-----

TOTAL COUNTS

Number of Accepts:	135
Number of Regrets:	26
Number of No Responses:	0
Number of Unknown Guests:	0
Number of Expected Attendees:	135

For Official Government Use Only

For Official Government Use Only

CALLIGRAPHERS LIST

RECEPTION - EARLY CHILDHOOD LEARNING CONFERENCE - Thursday APR 17 1997 - 4:30 PM South
Lawn - Business - East Visitors Entrance

Page 1

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:05 PM

Dr. John Lawrence Aber
Director
National Center for Children in Poverty
3rd Fl
154 Haven Ave
New York, NY 10032-1180

Ms. Joan Abramowitz
Random House

Ms. Pamela Nadine Abrams
Editor in Chief
Child Magazine
375 Lexington Ave
New York, NY 10017-5514

Ms. Hannah Kinn Achtenberg
CEO
The League Center
30 Washington St
Brooklyn, NY 11201-1030

Ms. Jill Adleberg

Mrs. Marilyn Aklin

Dr. Duane F. Alexander
Director
National Institute of Child Health & Human
Development
National Institutes of Health
31 Center Drive MSC-2425
Building 31, Room 2A03
Bethesda, MD 20892-0001

Ms. Marilda Alfonso
Vice President
Aetna Foundation
RE 1B
151 Farmington Ave
Hartford, CT 06156-0001

Mr. Ernie Allen
President and CEO
National Association for Missing and Exploited C
Ste 550
2101 Wilson Blvd
Arlington, VA 22201-3038

Ms. Joann Andrea Alstrup
Johnson & Johnson
410 George St
New Brunswick, NJ 08901-2021

Ms. Sheila Pegues Amaning
Co-Chair
Early Childhood PTA
Charlotte, NC

Mr. Gordon M. Ambach
Executive Director
Council of Chief State School Officers
One Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Suite 700
Washington, DC 20001

Ms. Ann Anderson
Appalachian Regional Community
1666 Connecticut Ave NW
Washington, DC 20009-1039

Ms. Jane Wilder Andrews
Kaiser Permanente
Ste 601
1700 K St NW
Washington, DC 20006-3812

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:05 PM

Mr. Karl Andrews

Hon. (Rep.) Richard K. Armey
R-Texas, Majority Leader
House of Representatives
301 Canon House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Katherine Armstrong
Johnson & Johnson
One Johnson & Johnson
New Brunswick, NJ 08901-

Dr. Susan Aronson
Board of Directors
American Academy of Pediatrics
605 Moreno Road
Narberth, PA 19072-1618

Ms. Valerie Ashton-Holmes

Ms. Debbie Atkinson
Director
Community Health, Children's Health and Wellness
Riverside Health System
606 Denbigh Blvd Ste 804
Newport News, VA 23608-4458

Ms. Jane Ayler
Bureau Management
ABC/News
1717 DeSales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4407

Mr. Peter Baker
White House Correspondent
The Washington Post
1150 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20071-0002

Ms. Susan Bales
President
FrameWorks Institute
1001 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Suite 901
Washington, DC 20036

Ms. Catherine Balsam-Schneider
QRS News Media

Mr. Charles A. Bangert

Ms. Andrea Barbalich
Scholastic Incorporated
555 Broadway
New York, NY 10012-3999

Mr. Fabian Barnes
Dance Institute of Washington
2225 12th St NW
Washington, DC 20009-4403

Ms. Kimberly Barnes-O'Connor

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Jordan Barowitz

Mr. Jonathan Barzilay
Vice President
ABC Television Network
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Ms. Willow F. Bay
President
C/O ABC
147 Columbus Ave
New York, NY 10023-5900

Ms. Nancy Beang
Executive Director
Society for Neuroscience
Ste 500
11 Dupont Cir NW
Washington, DC 20036-1225

Hon. Carolyn Becraft
Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for
Personnel Support, Families and Education
Department of Defense
Rm 3A280
4000 Defense Pentagon
Washington, DC 20301-4000

Ms. Betty Stanley Beene
President and CEO
United Way of America
701 N Fairfax St
Alexandria, VA 22314-2062

Ms. Barbara W. Bell
President
Amelior Foundation
310 South St
Morristown, NJ 07960-7301

Ms. Christine E. Benero
Executive Director
First Book
1319 F St NW
Washington, DC 20004-1106

Mrs. Helen Benhan
Corporate Vice President
Scholastic, Inc.
555 Broadway
New York, NY 10012

Mr. James D. Bennet
New York Times, Washington Bureau
1627 I Street, NW
Washington, DC 20006

Mrs. Carol Berman
2801 New Mexico Avenue, NW
Number 817
Washington, DC 20007

Mr. Michael E. Bernardino
Director, Managed Care
Emory Healthcare
1365 Clifton Rd NE
Atlanta, GA 30322-1013

Ms. Julie Bernas-Pierce
Blind Babies Foundation
1200 Gough St
San Francisco, CA 94109-6649

Ms. Diane Bernstein
Ste 600
5301 Wisconsin Ave NW
Washington, DC 20015-2044

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Dr. Bennett Bertenthal
Assistant Director
Social, Behavioral Economic Schiences
4201 Wilson Blvd
Arlington, VA 22230-0001

Mr. Thomas Bettag
Nightline Executive Producer
ABC News
1717 DeSales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4407

Ms. Cecelia Beverly
4406 6th PI NE
Washington, DC 20017-2201

Mr. Sheldon C. Bilchik
Administrator
Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevent
Dept. of Justice
Room 4216
Washington, DC 20530-0001

Hon. (Sen.) Jeff Bingaman
D/New Mexico
United States Senate
703 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Ann Blackman
Correspondent
Time Magazine
555 12th St NW Ste 600
Washington, DC 20004-1200

Ms. Denise Carter Blank
Program Director
Robert McCormick Tribune Foundation
435 N Michigan Ave Ste 770
Chicago, IL 60611-4066

Ms. Helen S. Blank
Director of Child Care
Children's Defense Fund
23 E St NW
Washington, DC 20001-1522

Ms. Barbara (Bobbi) Blok
Executive Director
Washington Child Development Council
2121 Decatur PI NW
Washington, DC 20008-1923

Mr. Stuart Bloomberg
Television Creative Services, President
ABC Inc.
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Ms. Bernadette Marie Blum
Wee Care Preschool
1106 C St SE
Washington, DC 20003-1402

Mrs. Shirley Blumberg
Chairman, Washington Programs
Hadassah
62 Appleseed Lane
Gaithersburg, MD 20878

Hon. (Rep.) Earl Blumenauer
D-Oregon
House of Representatives
1406 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Myrna Blyth
Editor in Chief
Ladies' Home Journal
125 Park Avenue
20th Floor
New York, NY 10017

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. John Roger Bolton
Senior VP
Corp. Communications Aetna Inc.
151 Farmington Ave
Hartford, CT 06156-0001

Hon. (Sen.) Christopher S. Bond
R-Missouri, Chairman
United States Senate
274 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Hon. (Rep.) Henry Bonilla
R-Texas
United States House of Representatives
1427 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Kathleen Bonk
Executive Director
Communications Consortium
Ste 700
1333 H St NW
Washington, DC 20005-4707

Dr. Marc H. Bornstein
NICHD
Laboratory of Comparative Ethology
Bldg 31B2B15
9000 Rockville Pike
Bethesda, MD 20892-0001

Dr. Albert Bothe, Jr.
Professor of Clinical Surgery
University of Chicago
5841 S Maryland Ave # MC1000
Chicago, IL 60637-1463

Hon. (Sen.) Barbara Boxer
D/California
United States Senate
112 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Bob Boyd
Knight Rider

Ms. Melissa Bradley

Mr. Glennwood Branche
ABC
1717 DeSales Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036

Ms. Patricia Ann Brandtley
7 15th St SE
Washington, DC 20003-1575

Ms. Rita L. Braver
National Correspondent
CBS Sunday Morning
2020 M St NW
Washington, DC 20036-3304

Dr. Thomas Berry Brazelton
23 Hawthorne Street
Cambridge, MA 02138

Mr. David M. Brinkley
9909 Collins Ave # 804
Bal Harbour, FL 33154-1808

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. David V.B. Britt
113 Harvest Commons
Westport, CT 06880-3949

Hon. (Rep.) Loretta L. Brixey
Co-Chair
Democratic National Convention

Ms. Eve Brooks
607 G St SW
Washington, DC 20024-2439

Ms. Carole Brown
Lt. JP Kennedy Institute
Early Intervention and Presentive Services
801 Buchanan St NE
Washington, DC 20017-3924

Mr. James Larry Brown
Director, Center on Hunger, Poverty & Nutrition Policy
Tufts University
Medford, MA 02155

Ms. Sarah Spaght Brown
President & Director
The National Campaign to Prevent Teen
Pregnancy
Suite 200
1776 Massachusetts Avenue
Washington, DC 20037-1207

Dr. John Bruer
President
James S. McConnell Foundation
Ste 1610
1034 S Brentwood Blvd
Saint Louis, MO 63117-1223

Dr. Anne Bryant
Executive Director
National School Board Association
1680 Duke Street
Alexandria, VA 22314

Rev. Jamal H. Bryant
Director of the Youth and College Department
NAACP
4805 Mount Hope Dr
Baltimore, MD 21215-3297

Mr. Shannon Romandos Bryant
Student Team Leader
Jumpstart
428 Kirkland Mail Ctr
Harvard College
Cambridge, MA 02138-7556

Ms. Teresa Buck
Friendship House Association, Incorporated
619 D St SE
Washington, DC 20003-2755

Mrs. Betty Bumpers
Co-Founder
Every Child by Two (ECBT)
600 Maryland Ave, S.W., Suite 100 West
Washington, DC 20024

Hon. (Sen.) Dale L. Bumpers
7613 Honesty Way
Bethesda, MD 20817-5519

Ms. A`Lelia P. Bundles
1717 Desales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4401

Ms. Elizabeth Burdock
Policy Development and REsearch

Mr. Laird Burnett
Kaiser Permanente
Ste 601
1700 K St NW
Washington, DC 20006-3812

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Hon. (Sen.) Conrad R. Burns
R-Montana
United States Senate
187 Dirksen Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510-2603

Mr. Patrick Harold Butler
President
Newsweek Productions
Eighth Floor
1150 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20071-0001

Ms. Susan Lowell Butler
Chair
Alexandria Commission for Women

Hon. (Sen.) Robert C. Byrd
D-West Virginia
United States Senate
311 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Jane Calderwood

Mr. Leonard Camarda
Senior VP
Schering-Plough Corporation
2000 Galloping Hill Rd
Kenilworth, NJ 07033-1328

Hon. Jane L. Campbell
County Commisioner
Cuyahoga County Board of Commissioners
County Administration Building
1219 Ontario St
Cleveland, OH 44113-1654

Rev. Dr. Joan Brown Campbell
General Secretary
National Council of Churches of Christ (USA)
Rm 880
475 Riverside Dr
New York, NY 10115-0122

Mr. Nelson Canton
National Education Assoc.
1201 16th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-3290

Hon. (Rep.) Walter H. Capps
D/California
US House of Representatives
1724 Santa Barbara St
Santa Barbara, CA 93101-1025

Mr. Michael Cardillo
President
Aetna U.S Healthcare
980 Jolly Rd
Blue Bell, PA 19422-1957

Mr. Louis Cardona
DC Barrios Unidas
PO Box 21098
Washington, DC 20009-0598

Ms. Eudora Carle
Washington Child Development Council
2121 Decatur PI NW
Washington, DC 20008-1923

Ms. Joy Carlson
Director
Children's Environmental Health Network
900 Hollis St
Suite E
Emeryville, CA 94608-

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Dr. Gary Carman
Julia Ayckman Andrus Memorial
1156 N Broadway
Yonkers, NY 10701-1108

Dr. Gene Carter
Executive Director
Association for Supervision and Curriculum
Development
1703 N Beauregard St
Alexandria, VA 22311-1717

Ms. Jean B. Case
Corporate Medical Director
Union Carbide Corp.
39 Old Ridgebury Rd
Danbury, CT 06810-5103

Mr. Michael D. Casserly
Executive Director
Council of the Great City Schools
Ste 702
1301 Pennsylvania Ave NW
Washington, DC 20004-1701

Hon. Kay Casstevens
Deputy Director
Office of Legislative Affairs
Second Floor, West Wing
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC

Ms. Julia Castillo
Washington, Child Development Council
2121 Decatur PI NW
Washington, DC 20008-1923

Hon. (Rep.) Michael N. Castle
R/Delaware
House of Representatives
1227 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20515

Mr. Anthony Chaitin

Ms. Nina Chaitin
Director of the Department of Early Childhood
Community Foundation for Jewish Education
1440 N State Pkwy Apt 5B
Chicago, IL 60610-1594

Dr. Joan Ridder Challinor
3117 Hawthorne Sreet, NW
Washington, DC 20008

Mr. Raymond G. Chambers
330 South St
Morristown, NJ 07960-6020

Ms. Janet Chan
President
The Parenting Group
1325 Sixth Avenue
Twenty-Seventh Floor
New York, NY 10019-6026

Ms. Jan L. Chapin
Associate Director
American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologi
Division of Program Services
409 12th St SW
Washington, DC 20024-2188

Mr. Robert Chase
President
National Education Association
1201 16th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-3290

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Ted Chen
Program Officer
John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation
140 S Dearborn St Ste 1100
Chicago, IL 60603-5202

Ms/Dr. Ronni Chernoff
President
The American Dieters Association
1225 Eye St NW Ste 1250
Washington, DC 20005-3914

Ms. Judy L. Chessler
Deputy Commissioner for Legislation and
Congressional Affairs
500 E Street, SW
Washington, DC 20254-0001

Mr. J.T. Childs, Jr.
Director, Workforce Diversity
IBM Corporation

Mrs. Rhea Chiles
7193 Ox Bow Circle
Tallahassee, FL 32312

Hon. Rachelle B. Chong
87 Rockaway Ave
San Francisco, CA 94127-1029

Dr. Harry T. Chugani
Director, PET Center
Children's Hospital of Michigan
3901 Beaubien St
Detroit, MI 48201-2196

Ms. Julia Church
Assistant Vice President
Sagamore Associates
1701 K St NW Ste 400
Washington, DC 20006-1503

Ms. Lynette Ciervo-Grenier
Director of Communications
Zero to Three/National Center for Infants, Toddler
Ste 1000
735 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20005-2101

Ms. Deborah Clark
9312 Wire Avenue
Silver Spring, MD 20901

Mr. Jim Clay
School for Friends
2121 Decatur PI NW
Washington, DC 20008-1923

Ms. Kia Anise Clayton-Chatman
DC Public Allies

Ms. Eleanor Clift
Contributing Editor
Newsweek
251 W 57th St
New York, NY 10019-1802

Hon. (Sen.) Daniel R. Coats
R-Indiana
United States Senate
404 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Hon. (Sen.) Thad Cochran
R-Mississippi
United States Senate
326 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Faye Coddling
Lutheran Office for Governmental Affairs
Ste 125
122 C St NW
Washington, DC 20001-2172

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Dr. Donald Cohen
Director
Yale University Child Study Center
P O Box 207900
230 S Frontage Rd
New Haven, CT 06519-1124

Dr. Jordan J. Cohen
President
American Association of Medical Colleges
2450 N Street, NW
Washington, DC 20037-1167

Mr. Steven A. "Scoop" Cohen
2500 Q St NW
Apartment 541
Washington, DC 20007-4365

Ms. April Coleman
DC Covenant House
3400 Martin Luther King Jr Ave SE
Washington, DC 20032-1542

Hon. (Sen.) Susan M. Collins
R/Maine
United States Senate
172 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Carolyn W. Colvin
306 Colony Point Pl
Edgewater, MD 21037-2724

Ms. Ann Compton Hughes
White House Correspondent
ABC News
1717 DeSales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4407

Ms. Serena Conley

Ms. Terrence Connelly
General manager
WJLA-TV
300 Tiden St NW
Washington, DC 20008-

Hon. (Rep.) John J. Conyers, Jr.
D/Michigan
House of Representatives
2426 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Mr. Frederick Cook

Ms. Lori Cooper
Executive Director

Dr. Robert R. Corrato
Dep. Dir., Office of Health Policy
Thomas Jefferson University
1015 Walnut St Ste 621
Philadelphia, PA 19107-5005

Ms. Sarah Lynn Cotten
La Leche League Liaison
La Leche League International
800 E St NE
Washington, DC 20002-5302

Ms. Joannah Cotton
Coalition for America's Children
1634 Eye St NW
Washington, DC 20006-4003

Ms. Janice Cox
President
Georgia State Parent Teacher Association
114 Baker St NE
Atlanta, GA 30308-3333

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Brian D. Coyne
1325 19th Rd S
Arlington, VA 22202-1637

Mr. Dwayne A. Crompton
Executive Director
KCMC Child Development Corporation
2104 E 18th St
Kansas City, MO 64127-2524

Mr. McKinley Crudup
Allen A.M.E. Church
2489 Alabama Ave SE
Washington, DC 20020-2742

Ms. Judy Ann "Judsen" Culbreth
Editor-in-Chief
Working Mother
Old Address As of 9/99
135 W 50th St
New York, NY 10020-1201

Dr. William Cunningham
Darden College of Education
Old Dominion University
Norfolk, VA 23529-0157

Dr. Sandra Cuzzi

Dr. Megan Gunnar Dahlberg
University of Minnesota
Institute of Child Development
Minneapolis, MN 55455-

Ms. Susan Daniels
3001 Veazey Ter NW
Apt 633
Washington, DC 20008-5413

Ms. Sharon Darling
President
National Center for Family Literacy
Waterfront Plaza, Suite 200
325 W Main St
Louisville, KY 40202-4251

Hon. (Sen.) Thomas A. Daschle
Democratic Leader; D/South Dakota
The United States Senate
S-221 Capitol Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20510-4103

Dr. Nils M. Daulaire
Director
Global Heath Council
20 Palmer Court
White River Junction, VT 05001

Dr. Ezra C. Davidson
Professor & Chairman, Dept. of OBGYN
Charles R. Drew University of Medicine & Science
12021 Wilmington Ave
Los Angeles, CA 90059-3019

Mr. Marco Antonio Davis
Director of Leadership Development
National Council of La Raza
Ste 1000
1111 19th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-3622

Ms. Suzanne L. Day
Professional Staff
Office of Hon. Christopher J. Dodd
Committee on Labor and Human Resources
Subcommittee on Children and Families
404 Hart Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510-0001

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Tom DeFrank
Daily News

Mr. Christopher DeGraw
Senior Research Staff Scientist
George Washington University
Center For Health Policy Research
Ste 800
2021 K St NW
Washington, DC 20006-1003

Hon. (Rep.) Rosa L. DeLauro
D/Connecticut
House of Representatives
436 Cannon House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. Ruby Butler DeMesme
2701 Lena Ct
Oakton, VA 22124-1659

Hon. (Sen.) Mike DeWine
R/Ohio
United States Senate
140 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Richard J. Deasy
Director
Council of Chief State School Officers
Ste 700
1 Massachusetts Ave NW
Washington, DC 20001-1406

Ms. Barbara Dellinger
Director for Charlotte/Mecklenburg
Head Start
Bethlehem Center
2702 Norfolk Ave
Charlotte, NC 28203-5520

Ms. Julie Demeo
Director of Public Relations
The Washington Mystics
601 F Street, NW
Washington, DC 20004

Dr. Martha Denckla
Pediatrics and Psychiatry
Pediatrics of Neurology
Johns Hopkins University
Kennedy Krieger Institute
707 N Broadway 5th Fl
Baltimore, MD 21205-1832

Ms. Elizabeth Desan
Founder Washington Chapter of HIPPY
1620 29th St NW
Washington, DC 20007-2901

Ms. Maureen Desimone
Blythedale Children's Hospital
Valhalla, NY 10595

Ms. Willa Dew
Director
The Family Institute
12128 Brookstone Dr
Knoxville, TN 37922-4779

Ms. Nancy Di Bernardo
Director Senergy
ABC, Inc.
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Hon. (Rep.) Jay Dickey
United States House of Representatives
2453 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Hon. (Rep.) John D. Dingell
D/Michigan
House of Representatives
2328 Rayburn House Office Building

BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Mr. Eugene J. Dionne
Washington Post
1150 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20071-0002

Hon. (Sen.) Christopher J. Dodd
D/Connecticut
United States Senate
448 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Eric Dodds
White House Liaison
General Services Administration
18th and F Streets, NW
Washington, DC 20405-0001

Ms. Elizabeth Belk Doggett
Special Assistant
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative S
Room 3070 - Mary E. Switzer Building
330 C St. SW
Washington, DC 20208-0001

Hon. (Rep.) Lloyd Doggett
United States House of Representatives
328 Cannon House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. (Sen.) Peter V. Domenici
R/New Mexico
United States Senate
328 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Samuel Donaldson
ABC News
1717 DeSales Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036

Ms. Ann Donnelley
National Center for Prevention od Child Abuse

Mr. John Joseph Donovan
Correspondent
ABC News
1717 DeSales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4407

Ms. Judith Dorsey
VP Human Resources
ABC, Inc.
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Dr. Irwin Dougan
CEO
PBS
1320 Braddock Pl
Alexandria, VA 22314-1698

Ms. Linda Douglass
ABC News
1717 DeSales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4407

Ms. Rosalyn Dozier
Langston Hughes Middle School
1140 Ridge Heights Rd
Reston, VA 22091-

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Ms. Terry Dozier
Special Advisor to the Secretary
US Department of Education
Fb - 10 Room 6121
600 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20202-0002

Ms. Linda DuRoss
Junior League of Washington
3920 Highwood Ct NW
Washington, DC 20007-2132

Honorable Dennis M. Duffy
Assistant Secretary for Planning and Analysis
Department of Veterans Affairs
Room 300
810 Vermont Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20420-0002

Ms. Mary Elizabeth Dumbaugh
National Network for Women's Employment
Ste 300
1625 K St NW
Washington, DC 20006-1612

Mrs. Margaret Dunkle
Director
Institute for Educational Leadership
Ste 310
1001 Connecticut Ave NW
Washington, DC 20036-5541

Dr. John Dunn
Secretary/Professor of Medicine
International Council for Control of Iodine Deficiency
Disorders
University of Virginia Health Sciences Center
PO Box 511
Charlottesville, VA 22902-0511

Mr. Harvey C. Dzodin
VP Broadcast Standards & Practices
ABC/Capital Cities
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Mr. Micheal Eanes
National Director
American Montessori Society
Ste 203
150 5th Ave
New York, NY 10011-4311

Ms. Deborah Eaton
Past President & Director of Accreditation
Family Day Care Association
9167 Berkview Ln
Spring Valley, CA 91977-3661

Mrs. Marian Wright Edelman
3208 Newark Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20008

Ms. Lorraine P. Edmo
Executive Director
National Indian Education Association
121 Oronoco Street
Alexandria, VA 22314

Ms. Mattie Edwards
Northwest Settlement House
224 R St NW
Washington, DC 20001-1952

Mr. Jay Egan
EEO Majority

Ms. Linda Eggbeer

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Ms. Maria Elena-Orrega
Family Resource Coalition at the Center for the
Ste 503
1250 Eye St NW
Washington, DC 20005-3922

Ms. Ruth Ellerbe
1235 U St SE
Washington, DC 20020-7011

Ms. Kathleen Elliott

Mr. Mark Engman
451 th St., SW RM 10148
Washington, DC

Hon. (Sen.) Michael B. Enzi
R-Wyoming
United States Senate
290 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Hon. (Rep.) Bob R. Etheridge
D/North Carolina
House of Representatives
1641 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515-3302

Ms. Reba P. Evans
Acting Assistant Secretary for Administration
Department of Agriculture
Room 200A
Washington, DC

Ms. Sandra Brown Evans

Dr. Alan El Farstrup
Executive Director
International Reading Association
PO Box 8139
Newark, DE 19714-8139

Hon. (Rep.) Harris W. Fawell
R/Illinois
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
2159 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Mrs. Ruth Fawell

Mr. Arnold F. Fege
Public Education Network
Washington, DC

Mr. Steven Fenn
ABC
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Ms. Susan C. Ferguson
Chair
National Coalition for Parent Involvement in Edu
1001 Connecticut Ave NW
Washington, DC 20036-5504

Dr. Johanna Ferman, MD

Mr. Ronald H. Field
1660 Duke Street
Alexandria, VA 22314-3427

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Dr. Martha J. Fields
Executive Director
National Association of State Directors of Speci
1800 Diagonal Rd Ste 320
Alexandria, VA 22314-2840

Ms. Mary Finch
3304 Turner Ln
Chevy Chase, MD 20815-3218

Dr. Joyce Finnerty
Chair
Brain Based Learning Network
2320 Crickhollow Ct
Richmond, VA 23233-2710

Ms. Mary Ellen Fise
Product Safety Director
Consumer Federation of America
1424 16th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-2211

Ms. Christine A. Fitzgerald
7110 Central Ave
Takoma Park, MD 20912-6452

Ms. Miriam Flaherty
Director
Wolf Trap Institute
1624 Trap Rd
Vienna, VA 22182-2063

Mrs. Amy Fleishman

Dr. Ernest Fleishman
Scholastic Books

Ms. Isela Flores

Ms. Yolie Flores Aguilar
1361 N Avenue 57
Los Angeles, CA 90042-1925

Dr. Henry W. Foster
Acting President
Meharry Medical College
1005 D B Todd Blvd
Nashville, TN 32708-

Mr. Ronald V. Fournier
Reporter
Associated Press
2021 K Street, NW
Suite 600
Washington, DC 20006

Dr. Nathan Fox
University of Maryland
Department of Human Development
College Park, MD 20742-0001

Hon. Diane B. Frankel
Program Director
The James Irvine Foundation
One Market, Stewart Tower
Suite 2500
San Francisco, CA 94105

Mr. George Franklin
1 Kellogg Sq
Battle Creek, MI 49017-3534

Ms. Annie Frazier
3630 Brothers Pl SE Apt 103
Washington, DC 20032-1575

Ms. Maxine Freund
Chairperson
George Washington University
Dept of Teacher Preperation/Special Education
Ste 524
2201 G St NW
Washington, DC 20037-2704

Mr. Lawrence S. Fried
Executive Vice President, Marketing and Gernal
Sales Manager
General Sales Manager
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Mr. Michael K. Frisbey
The Wall Street Journal
Ste 800
1025 Connecticut Ave NW
Washington, DC 20036-5477

Hon. (Sen.) Bill Frist
R-Tennessee
United States Senate
416 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Jane Gabel

Ms. Ellen M. Galinsky
Executive Director
Families & Work Institute
330 Seventh Avenue
14th Floor
New York, NY 10001-5010

Dr. Steven Galson

Ms. Cecilia Abigail Garcia de los Rios
St. Albans Day Care Center
Massachusetts and Wisconsin Ave., NW
Washington, DC 20016-

Ms. Margaret D. Garikes
Assistant Manager
American Medical Association
Ste 1200
1101 Vermont Ave NW
Washington, DC 20005-3521

Mr. Dave Garrison
Principle Dep. Asst. Sec. for Planning and
Evaluation
Dept. of Health and Human Services
200 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20201-0004

Ms. Alexis Gelber
Assistant Managing Editor
Newsweek

Hon. (Rep.) Richard A. Gephardt
D-Missouri, Minority Leader
United States House of Representatives
1226 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20515-2503

Hon. John H. Gibbons
Science Advisor to the Secretary of State
PO Box 497
The Plains, VA 20198-0497

Ms. Ellen Gilbert
International Creative Management
Public Relations
8942 Wilshire Blvd
Beverly Hills, CA 90211-1934

Ms. Christine Chambers Gilfillan
The MCJ Foundation
310 South St
Morristown, NJ 07960-7301

Ms. Marla Gilson
Washington Representative
Hadassah
Suite 250
5100 Wisconsin Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20016-4119

Hon. Newton (Newt) Gingrich
Former Speaker of the House; R/Georgia

Mr. Donald Gips, Sr.
Senior Vice President
Level 3 Communications
1450 Infinite Dr
Louisville, CO 80027-9440

Hon. (Sec.) Daniel R. Glickman
Secretary of Agriculture
United States Department of Agriculture
14th Street & Independence Avenue, SW
Room 200A
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20250

Ms. Michelle Goady
Program Director
Easter Seal Society for Disabled Children and
Adults, Inc.
2800 13th St NW
Washington, DC 20009-5318

Hon. Olivia A. Golden
2601 Woodley Pl NW Apt 103
Washington, DC 20008-1533

Ms. Lynn R. Goldman
Assistant Administrator for Prevention, Pesticides
and Toxic Substances
Environmental Protection Agency
Room 637 East Tower
401 M St SW
Washington, DC 20024-2610

Ms. Ellen Gonzalez
TV Network Puplicity
ABC Entertainment Specials
2040 Avenue Of The Stars
Century City, CA 90067-4703

Ms. Maris Segal Goodis
510 East 85th Street
Apt 10-C
New York, NY 10028

Hon. (Rep.) William F. Goodling
Chairman, Committee on Education and the
Workforce
House of Representatives
2107 Rayburn Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Mrs. Patricia O. Goodrich
Vice President, Department of Standards and
Practices
ABC
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Ms. Raquel Gordon
2527 Palmer Pl SE
Washington, DC 20020-3903

Mr. Louis H. Gorfain

Ms. Susan P. Gorin
Executive Director
National Associaton of School Psychologists
Ste 402
4340 E West Hwy
Bethesda, MD 20814-4411

Hon. (Sen.) Slade Gorton, III
R/WA
United States Senate
730 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Kay C. Goss
965 Harrison Cir
Alexandria, VA 22304-7313

Ms. Wanda Gozdz
President
W. Gozdz Enterprises, Inc.
320 S University Dr
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33324-3344

Ms. Ann Grady

Ms. Toby Graff
309 West 49th Street
17th Floor
New York, NY 10019

Mrs. Katharine Graham
Chairman of the Board
The Washington Post Company
1150 15th Streeet , NW

Washington, DC 20071-0002

Dr. Jim Grana
Director of Research
U.S. Quality Algorithms, Inc
980 Jolly Rd
Blue Bell, PA 19422-1904

Mr. William T. Grant
William T. Grant Foundation
570 Lexington Ave Fl 18
New York, NY 10022-6837

Ms. Ruth Graves
President
Reading is Fundamental INC
Ste 600
600 Maryland Ave SW
Washington, DC 20024-2520

Mr. Douglas Greenaway

Ms. Jehmu Greene
Southern Regional Director
DNC

Mrs. Sarah M. Greene
Chief Executive Officer
National Head Start Association, Partnership
Project
1615 Prince Street
Alexandria, VA 22314-3483

Dr. Stanley Greenspan
7201 Glenbrook Rd
Bethesda, MD 20814-1242

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Hon. (Rep.) James C. Greenwood
R/Pennsylvania
House of Representatives
2436 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20515

Mr. Colin Greer, Jr.
President
The New World Foundation
100 E 85th St
New York, NY 10028-0997

Hon. (Sen.) Judd Gregg
R/NH
United States Senate
393 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Lynette Ciervo Grenier
Zero to Three/ National Center for Clinical Infant
Programs
735 15th Street NW
Suite 1000
Washington, DC 20005

Ms. Janice Gretemeyer
ABC
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Ms. Rona Grinott

Ms. Elinor C. Guggenheimer
1095 Park Ave # 6C
New York, NY 10128-1154

Ms. Cynthia Gustafson

Mr. Gary S. Guzy, Esq.
Counselor to the Administrator
Environmental Protection Agency
MC 1101
401 M St., SW
Washington, DC 20460

Ms. Karen Haas
Office of the Speaker
The Capitol
Room H-232
BY MESSENGER

Mrs. Lucy Hackney
2128 Pine Street
Philadelphia, PA 19103

Ms. Doris Haire
President
American Foundation for Maternal and Child Health
439 East 51 Street
New York, NY 10022

Ms. Margaret Hale
Executive Director
West Virginia Kids Count

Ms. Martha D. Haley
309 W 49th St
New York, NY 10019-7316

Ms. Audrey Hall
1308 V St SE
Washington, DC 20020-7018

Ms. Deborah Hall
Big Mama's Childrens Center
4680 M L King Jr Ave SW
Washington, DC 20032-1132

Mr. Jack Hall
VP, Gov. Affairs and Policy
Johnson & Johnson
1 Johnson & Johnson Plaza
New Brunswick, NJ 08933

Dr. Beatrix A. Hamburg
Visiting Scholar/Child Psychiatrist
Cornell University, Department of Psychiatry
1300 York Avenue
F2311
Mail Box 171
New York, NY 10021

Dr. David Alan Hamburg
President
Carnegie Corporation of New York
437 Madison Ave
New York, NY 10022-7001

Ms. Shirley Hamilton

Mr. Nicholas A. Hanchak
US Quality Alogroithms, Inc.
980 Jolly Rd
Blue Bell, PA 19422-1904

Dr. Robert E. Hannemann
National President
American Academy of Pediatrics
2600 Greenbush Street
Lafayette, IN 47904

Mr. Travis Hardman
National Child Day Care Association
1500 Benning Rd NE
Washington, DC 20002-4516

Hon. (Sen.) Thomas R. Harkin
(D/Iowa)
United States Senate
731 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Frances M. Harper
Dana Alliance for Brain Initiatives
Ste 202
6917 Arlington Rd
Bethesda, MD 20814-5211

Mr. Irving B. Harris
Chairman Emeritus
The Harris Foundation
Ste 400
2 N La Salle St
Chicago, IL 60602-3703

Mr. Joe H. Harris, III
Friendship House Association, Incorporated
619 D St., SE
Washington, DC 20003

Ms. Susan Harris
National Sclerosis Society
Ste 1015
1100 New York Ave NW
Washington, DC 20005-3934

Mr. William Harris
Harris and Lloyd
80 Trowbridge Street
Cambridge, MA 02138

Ms. Jane Hull Harvey
Assistant General Secretary, General Board of
Church and Society
United Methodist Church
10414 Hayes Ave
Silver Spring, MD 20902-3818

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Hon. (Sen.) Orrin G. Hatch
R-Utah
United States Senate
131 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Dr. Jane M. Healy
4266 Columbine Dr
Vail, CO 81657-5606

Ms. Ruby P. Hearn
7 Saint Johns Rd
Baltimore, MD 21210-2121

Ms. Karen S. Heath
2100 S Fern St
Arlington, VA 22202-2740

Ms. Judith Nolte Heimer
Editor-in-Chief
American Baby Magazine
249 W 17th St
New York, NY 10011-5300

Mrs. Teresa Heinz
Chairman
Heinz Family Foundation
2101 Pennsylvania Ave, NW
Suite 619
Washington, DC 20004

Ms. Carol Henderson
Executive Director
American Library Association
Ste 403
1301 Pennsylvania Ave NW
Washington, DC 20004-1774

Ms. Karen Marie Hendricks
American Academy of Pediatrics

Ms. Holly Hexter
American Jewish Committee
506 Independence Ave SE
Washington, DC 20003-1143

Mr. Craig Higgins
SD-196 Dirksen Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510-0001

Ms. Christine Hikawa
VP-Broadcast Standards & Practices
ABC
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Mr. James Hill
Kaiser Permanente
VP of Communications
1 Kaiser Plz
Oakland, CA 94612-3610

Hon. (Rep.) William "Van" V. Hilleary
R/Tennessee
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
114 Cannon House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. (Rep.) Ruben E. Hinojosa
D/Texas
US House of Representatives
1032 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Louis I. Hochhelser
Executive Medical Director
Penn Care
1200 S Cedar Crest Blvd
Allentown, PA 18103-6202

Ms. Delorese M. Hodges

Hon. (Sen.) Ernest F. Hollings
D/South Carolina
United States Senate
125 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER ***
Washington, DC 20510

Hon. (Rep.) Darlene K. Hooley
D/OR
House of Representatives
1130 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Julie T. Hoover
Vice President, Corporate Projects
ABC, Inc.
20th Fl
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Dr. Shirley Hopkinson
Asst. Principal
Watkins Elementary School
2803 17th St NE
Washington, DC 20018-2027

Ms. Trish Hoppey
Greer, Margolis, Mitchel, Burns & Associates
Ste 800
1010 Wisconsin Ave NW
Washington, DC 20007-3606

Ms. Harriet Meyer Horwitz
Executive Director
Ounce of Prevention Fund
122 south Michigan Avenue
Suite 2050
Chicago, IL 60603

Dr. Paul D. Houston
Executive Director
American Association of School Administrators
1801 North Moore Street
Arlington, VA 22209

Hon. (Rep.) Steny H. Hoyer
1705 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515-0001

Dr. Judith Hudson
Department of Psychology
Busch Campus
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
New Brunswick, NJ 08903-

Ms. Joan Huffer
Education Policy Advisor, Office of the Democratic
Leader
United States Senate
The Capitol
Room S-221
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. William Hughey
1425 Fort Stevens Dr NW
Washington, DC 20011-1723

Hon. Reed E. Hundt
6416 Brookside Dr
Chevy Chase, MD 20815-6649

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Jeffrey Hunker
3220 Klinge Rd NW
Washington, DC 20008-3403

Dr. Carolyn Huntoon
1801 Crystal Drive, #807
Saint Thomas, VI 00802

Mr. John Hurvitz

Hon. (Sen.) Tim Hutchinson
R/Arkansas
United States Senate
239 Dirksen Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Hon. (Sen.) Kay Bailey Hutchison
R-Texas
United States Senate
284 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Rudolph J. Hutchison
ACC Model Cities
1125 Neal St NE
Washington, DC 20002-3821

Mr. Robert A. Iger
President
ABC Group
10th Fl
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Mr. Stanley O. Ikenberry
President
American Council of Education
364 Henry Administration Building
Urbana, IL 61820-

Dr. David G. Imig

Ms. Beverly Jean Inman-Ebel
Director
Communication Clinic
842 S Germantown Rd
Chattanooga, TN 37412-1743

Hon. (Sen.) Daniel K. Inouye
D-Hawaii
United States Senate
722 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510-1102

Mr. Thomas S. Inui
President
Harvard Medical School
126 Brookline Ave Ste 200
Boston, MA 02215-3920

Mr. Clarence Larry Irving, Jr.
Assistant Secretary
Department of Commerce
Fourteenth Street & Constitution Avenue, NW
Room 4898
Washington, DC 20002

Dr. Jill Iscol, Ed. D.
President
Iscol Family Foundation
63 Lyndel Road
**
Round Ridge, NY 10576-9676

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Michael Iskowitz
Chief Counsel for Poverty, Disability and Family
Policy
US Senate Committee on Labor and Human
Resources
1715 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20009-3875

Hon. (Rep.) Ernest J. Istook, Jr.
R/Oklahoma
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
119 Cannon House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Rev. Elenora Giddings Ivory
Director, National Ministries Division
Presbyterian Church USA
110 Maryland Avenue, NE #104
Washington, DC 20002

Mr. Andrew Jackson

Ms. Beverly Jackson
Co-Chair D.C.
I Am Your Child
3016 P St SE
Washington, DC 20020-3627

Ms. Mattie Jackson
Dir., Pre-School Edu.
National Child Day Care Association
1501 Benning Rd., NE
Lower Level
Washington, DC 20002

Mr. David Jacobs
Director
Office of lead Hazard Control

Mr. Jeffrey Jacobs
President
Harpo Entertainment, Inc.
110 N Carpenter St
Chicago, IL 60607-2104

Ms. Miriam Jacobson
Dir., Prevention Leadership Forum
Washington Business Group on Health
Ste 800
777 N Capitol St NE
Washington, DC 20002-4239

Ms. Karen Jaffe
KidsNet, Inc.
6856 Eastern Avenue
Suite 208
Washington, DC 20012

Mr. Errol K. James
3129 Queens Chapel Rd Apt 302
Mount Rainier, MD 20712-1148

Hon. (Sen.) James M. Jeffords
United States Senate
728 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Eloise Jenks
President
National Association of WIC Directors
Public Health Foundation Enterprises
12781 Schabarum Ave
Irwindale, CA 91706-6807

Ms. Judith Marie Jerald
30 Birge St
Brattleboro, VT 05301-3206

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. A. Sidney Johnson
Executive Director
American Public Welfare Association
810 First Street, NE
Suite 500
Washington, DC 20002-4267

Ms. Cheryl Johnson

Dr. Daniel Johnson
President
American Medical Association
1101 Vermont Ave NW
Washington, DC 20005-3583

Ms. Leslie Johnson
Edward C. Mazique Parent/Child Center
1719 13th St NW
Washington, DC 20009-4304

Ms. Martha Johnson
20 Tucker Street
Annapolis, MD 21404

Hon. (Rep.) Sam Johnson
R/Texas
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
1030 Longworth House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. (Sen.) Timothy P. Johnson
D-South Dakota
United States Senate
324 Hart Senate Office Building
United States Senate
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Carol A. Jones
Washington Child Development Center
2121 Decatur PI NW
Washington, DC 20008-1923

Ms. Judith E. Jones
Director
Free to Grow
2nd Fl
154 Haven Ave
New York, NY 10032-1180

Ms. Rachel L. Jones
Reporter
National Public Radio
635 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20001-3753

Ms. Naomi Ka
Director, National Institute on Early Childhood
Development
Department of Education
555 New Jersey Ave NW
Washington, DC 20001-2029

Hon. Elena Kagan
Fmr. Deputy Assistant to the President for
Domestic Policy
Washington, DC 20502

Ms. Barbara Kamara
Executive Director, Early Childhood Development
DC Dept. of Human Services
730
717 14th St NW
Washington, DC 20005-3200

Dr. Elaine C. Kamarck
Harvard University
811 Vermont Ave NW
Washington, DC 20571-0001

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Theodore R. Kantner
Chairman of Family Medicine
Allegheny U. of Health Sciences
2900 W Queen Ln
Philadelphia, PA 19129-1033

Ms. Holly Kaplan
American Speech Language Hearing Association
10801 Rockville Pike
Rockville, MD 20852-3279

Ms. Patricia Kasold
Office of Family Policy, Office of the Secretary of
defense

Ms. Christine Kaucher
Child Care Specialist
Council of Governments
777 N Capitol St NE
Washington, DC 20002-4239

Dr. Edward R. Kealy
Executive Director
Committee for Education Funding
Ste 280
122 C St NW
Washington, DC 20001-2109

Ms. Mary Ann Keeffe
11028 Kenilworth Avenue
Garrett Park, MD 20896

Dr. William Kelley
President
University of Pennsylvania Medical School
Thirty-Fourth and Civic Center Boulevard
21 Penn Tower
Philadelphia, PA 19104

Mr. Christopher Kelly
Executive Assistant to the President
Lesley College
29 Everett St
Cambridge, MA 02138-2790

Mr. John J. Kelly
Abington Memorial Hospital
1200 York Rd
Abington, PA 19001-3788

Hon. (Sen.) Edward M. Kennedy
United States Senate
315 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510-2101

Hon. (Sen.) John F. Kerry
D/Massachusetts
United States Senate
304 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Samuel Kessel
Division of Science, Education and Analysis
Department of Health and Human Services
5600 Fishers Ln Rm 18A-55
Rockville, MD 20852-1750

Hon. (Rep.) Dale E. Kildee
D/Michigan
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
2187 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Mr. Steven Kimball

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Ms. Kathryn Burke Kincaid
SAFE KIDS
Ste 1000
1300 Pennsylvania Ave NW
Washington, DC 20004-3002

Mr. Andi King

Mr. Larry Kirkman
Executive Director
Benton Foundation
FI 12
1634 Eye St NW
Washington, DC 20006-4003

Mr. Jeffrey Kirsch
1334 G St NW
Washington, DC 20005-3117

Mr. Perri Klass

Mr. Dick Knapp
American Association of Medical Colleges

Dr. Jane Knitzer

Hon. (Sen.) Herbert H. Kohl
D/Wisconsin
United States Senate
330 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Ted Koppel
ABC News/Nightline
1717 DeSales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4401

Mr. Alan R. Korn
6801 32nd St NW
Washington, DC 20015-2201

Ms. Carole Korngold
Executive Director
The Center for Montessori Teacher Education
785 Mamaroneck Ave
White Plains, NY 10605-2523

Hon. (Rep.) Dennis J. Kucinich
D-Ohio
United States House of Representatives
1730 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Dr. Patricia Kuhl
Professor & Chair, Department of Speech &
Hearing Sciences
University of Washington
1417 NE 42nd St
Seattle, WA 98105-6247

Ms. Linda Kulman
Senior Editor
U.S. News & World Report
1050 Thomas Jefferson St NW
Washington, DC 20007-3817

Ms. Ellen Kunes
Executive Editor
Redbook
224 West 57th Street
New York, NY 10019

Mr. John E. Kyle
1242 Yorktown Dr
Oconomowoc, WI 53066-4436

Hon. (Director) Janice R. Lachance
Director
Office of Personnel Management
Theodore Roosevelt Federal Building
1900 E Street, NW Room 5305 **
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20415

Dr. J. Ronald Lally
Director
Center for Child & Family Studies
730 Harrison St
San Francisco, CA 94107-1271

Hon. (Sen.) Mary L. Landrieu
D/Louisiana
United States Senate
702 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Dr. Philip J. Landrigan
Director, Office of Children's Environment Health
Environmental Protection Agency
401 M St SW
Mail Code 1102
Washington, DC 20024-2610

Mr. Arnold Langbo
Chairman
Kellogg Corporation
1 Kellogg Sq
PO Box 3599
Battle Creek, MI 49016-3599

Mr. Ralph S. Larsen
Chairman and CEO
Johnson & Johnson
One Johnson & Johnson Plaza
(KS-200)
New Brunswick, NJ 08933

Dr. David M. Lawrence
CEO
Kaiser Permanente Medical Care Program
1 Kaiser Plz
Oakland, CA 94612-3610

Mr. John Lawrence, Jr.
Minority Staff Director
Committee on Resources
Longworth House Office Building
Room 1329
BY MESSENGER

Mr. Quentin R. Lawson, Jr.
Executive Director
National Alliance of Black School Educators
Suite Four
2816 Georgia Ave NW
Washington, DC 20001-3819

Mrs. Geraldine B. Laybourne
Chairman and CEO
Oxygen Media, Inc.
75 Ninth Avenue ***
New York, NY 10011

Ms. Dolores Leckey
Secretariat of Family and Youth
United States Catholic Conference
3211 4th St NE
Washington, DC 20017-1194

Ms. Tanya Marie Lee

Dr. Arthur Leibowitz
Chief Medical Officer
AETNA US Healthcare
980 Jolly Rd
Blue Bell, PA 19422-1957

Mr. Arthur N. Leibowitz
Chief Medical Officer
Aetna US Healthcare
980 Jolly Road
Blue Bell, PA 19422

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Rev. Michael Lemmons
Executive Director
The Congress of National Black Churches
Number 750
1225 Eye Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20005

Mr. Michael H. Levine, Sr.
Deputy Chair; Program Officer
Carnegie Corporation of New York
437 Madison Ave
New York, NY 10022-7001

Dr. Sherry Levy-Reiner
Director of the Decade of the Brain Project
Library of Congress
101 Independence Ave SE
Washington, DC 20540-0002

Ms. Donna Lewis
National Black Child Development Institute
Ste 600
1023 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20005-2618

Mr. Jeff Lewis, USA (Ret)
Program Officer
Heinz Endowments

Ms. Lorraine Lewis
General Council
Office of Personnel Management
5305
1900 E St NW
Washington, DC 20415-9999

Ms. Mara Liasson
White House Correspondent
National Public Radio
635 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20001

Mr. Aaron Lieberman
Executive Director
Jump Start for Children
930 Summer St
Boston, MA 02110

Hon. (Sen.) Joseph I. Lieberman
D/Connecticut
United States Senate
706 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. David Liederman
Executive Director
Child Welfare League of America
Ste 310
440 1st St NW
Washington, DC 20001-2085

Dr. Carolynn Lindeman
National President
Music Educators National Conference
1806 Robert Fulton Dr
Reston, VA 20191-4348

Rev. Eileen Lindner
Associate General Secretary
National Council of Churches
Rm 880
475 Riverside Dr
New York, NY 10115-0122

Dr. Evelyn Gruss Lipper

Ms. Brenda Lisi
USDA-FNS-NTSD
Breast Feeding Issue Committee Chair
3101 Park Center Dr Ste 609
Alexandria, VA 22302-1500

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Dancroft Littlefield
Committee on Labor and Human Resources
U.S. Senate
United States Senate
Committee On Labor And Human R
Washington, DC 20510

Hon. (Rep.) Zoe Lofgren
D/California
House of Representatives
318 Cannon Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20515-0516

Dr. Joan Lombardi
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy & External
Affairs
US Department of Health and Human Services,
370 Le'Enfant Promenade
Suite 200

Ms. Lisa Long
Washington Child Development Council
2121 Decatur PI NW
Washington, DC 20008-1923

Mr. John Longbrake
3500 30th St NW
Washington, DC 20008-3250

Ms. Antonia Lopez
National Council of La Raza
Ste 1000
1111 19th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-3622

Hon. (Sen.) Trent Lott
United States Senate
S-230 Capitol Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Dr. Christopher Lovell
5020 Smallwood Drive
Bethesda, MD 20816

Hon. (Rep.) Nita M. Lowey
D-New York
United States House of Representatives
2421 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20515-3218

Ms. Margaret Alice Lucas

Ms. Melissa Ludtke
30 Buena Vista Park
Cambridge, MA 02140-2635

Ms. Jennifer M. Luray
Director, Women's Office
The White House
Old Executive Office Building
Room 15
Washington, DC 20502

Ms. Erica Lurie

Honorable Judith M Lynch
County Executive
SmithKline Beecham Corporation
1 Franklin Plz
Philadelphia, PA 19102-1282

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Ms. Luba Lynch
Executive Director
A.L. Mailman Family Foundation
707 Westchester Ave
White Plains, NY 10604-3102

Ms. Miranda Lynch
800 4th St SW Apt S210
Washington, DC 20024-3040

Mr. James J. Lyons
Executive Director
National Association for Bilingual Education
1220 L St NW Ste 605
Washington, DC 20005-4018

Ms. Cheryl Bates Macias
9502 Oakenshaw Dr
Manassas, VA 20110-5861

Mr. Peter Maer

Dr. Shirley Malcom
Director of Education
American Association for the Advancement of
Science
1200 New York Ave NW
Washington, DC 20005-3928

Ms. Rima Mall

Mr. Wesley Mallette
Senior Publicist
Black Entertainment Television
1 BET Plaza
1900 W PI NE
Washington, DC 20018-1230

Dr. Beverly L. Malone, Ph.D.
President
American Nurses Association
Ste 100W
600 Maryland Ave SW
Washington, DC 20024-2571

Ms. Courtney Manning

Mr. Paul Arthur Marchand
Director of Governmental Relations
The Arc
Ste 1212
1730 K St NW
Washington, DC 20006-3829

Mr. James Margolis
Greer, Margolis, Mitchell, Burns & Associates, I
Ste 800
1010 Wisconsin Ave NW
Washington, DC 20007-3606

Hon. (Rep.) Edward J. Markey
D/Massachusetts
House of Representatives
2108 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Mr. Kent R. Markus
5636 Indian Hill Rd
Dublin, OH 43017-8209

Rear Admiral Larry R. Marsh

Ms. Martha H. Marsh
Senior VP
University of Pennsylvania Health
399 S 34th St
Philadelphia, PA 19104-4311

Ms. Karen S. Marshall
President & Co-Founder
COMPUTERTOTS
10132 Colvin Run Rd
Great Falls, VA 22066-1840

Mr. William R. Martin
1201 16th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-3207

Ms. Jeanette Martinez
ABC
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Hon. (Rep.) Matthew G. Martinez
D/California
United States House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
2269 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Patricia Matson
Vice President/Corporate Communications
Capital Cities/ABC, Inc.
20th Fl
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Mr. Richard Maxwell
Charles A. Dana Foundation, Inc.
745 5th Ave Ste 700
New York, NY 10151-0798

Ms. Rochelle Mayer
Director
National Center for Education in Maternal and Ch
2000 15th St N Ste 701
Arlington, VA 22201-2627

Ms. Larry A. McAndrews
President
National Association of Children's Hospitals
401 Wythe St
Alexandria, VA 22314-1926

Dr. Heather Bennett McCabe
Policy Director, Washington DC
Family Voices

Hon. (Sen.) John B. McCain
R-Arizona, Chairman
United States Senate
241 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Tony McCann
House Appropriations Committee
Labor, Health and Human Services
2358 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC

Hon. (Rep.) Carolyn McCarthy
D/New York
House of Representatives
1725 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20515

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Steven McClain
PO Box 53080
Washington, DC 20009-9080

Hon. (Sen.) Mitch McConnell, Jr.
R-Kentucky
United States Senate
361A Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Catriona McDonald

Mr. Edward J. McElroy
Secretary-Treasurer
American Federation of Teachers
555 New Jersey Avenue, N.W.
Tenth Floor
Washington, DC 20001-2029

Dr. Bruce McEwen
President, Society for Neuroscience
Rockefeller University
1230 York Ave
New York, NY 10021-6399

Mr. Dale Louise McFeatters
5 W Lenox St
Chevy Chase, MD 20815-4266

Ms. Gail McGovern
AT&T

Ms. Haida McGovern

Hon. (Rep.) James P. McGovern
D/Massachusetts
House of Representatives
416 Cannon House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Eileen McGrath
Executive Director
American Medical Women's Association
801 North Fairfax St.
Suite 400
Alexandria, VA 22314

Mr. Thomas J. McInerney
President
Aetna Retirement Services
151 Farmington Avenue
Hartford, CT 06156

Hon. (Rep.) David M. McIntosh

Ms. Margaret A. McKenna
12 Kirkland Pl
Cambridge, MA 02138-2034

Mr. John McLaurin

Ms. Lorna McLeod-English
Program Analyst
Office of Policy, Planning and Evaluation Centers
for Disease Control and Prevention
1600 Clifton Rd NE Bldg -2050
Atlanta, GA 30329-4018

Ms. Patricia McMahon
Apt 406
4700 Connecticut Ave NW
Washington, DC 20008-5609

Mr. Jason McManigal
3121 Arlington Blvd
Arlington, VA 22201-1309

Mr. John McMeekin

Ms. Vanda B. McMurtry
Sr. VP, Federal Gov't Relations
Aetna Inc.
151 Farmington Ave.
Hartford, CT 06156

Ms. Barbara McNeil
Professor of Health Care Policy
Harvard Medical School
25 Shattuck St
Boston, MA 02115-6092

Mr. Laurence McQuillan
USA Today
1000 Wilson Boulevard
Arlington, VA 22229

Mr. Joseph McTighe
Executive Director
Council for American Private Education
18016 Mateny Rd
401
Germantown, MD 20874-2112

Mr. John McWethy
National Security Correspondent
ABC News
1717 DeSales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4407

Mr. Thomas McInerney
VP, Strategic Planning
Aetna, Inc.
151 Farmington Ave
Hartford, CT 06156-0001

Mr. Matthew E. Melmed
Executive Director, Zero to Three
National Center for Infants, Toddlers, & Familie
Ste 1000
734 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20005-1013

Ms. Joan Melner
Director of Public Policy
Director of Public Policy
2000 14th St N Ste 3800
Arlington, VA 22201-2500

Mr. Mark Melton
Coordinator, Family Support Services
Northern Virginia IDEA Center
8348 Traford lane
Suite 200
Springfield, VA 22152

Mr. Daniel W. Merenda
President & CEO
National Association of Partners in Education
901 N Pitt St
STE. 320
Alexandria, VA 22314-1536

Ms. Suzanne Mertz
Executive Director
MCJ Foundation
310 South St
Morristown, NJ 07960-7301

Dr. Paul Messier
President
National Learning Foundation
4500 Massachusetts Ave NW
Washington, DC 20016-5632

Ms. Angela Mickalide
SAFE KIDS
Ste 1000
1300 Pennsylvania Ave NW
Washington, DC 20004-3002

Mr. Jerome Mikowicz

Hon. (Sen.) Barbara A. Mikulski
D/Maryland
United States Senate
709 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Hon. (Rep.) Dan Miller
R/Florida
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
102 Cannon House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. (Rep.) George W. Miller
United States House of Representatives
102 Cannon House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. (Gov.) Robert J. Miller
Governor of Nevada (D)
State of Nevada
State Capitol
Capitol Complex
Carson City, NV 89710-0001

Hon. (Rep.) Patsy T. Mink
D-Hawaii
United States House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
2135 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515-0505

Mr. Mark Mioduski

Mr. David Mitchell
1010 Wisconsin Ave NW Ste 800
Washington, DC 20007-3674

Dr. Arnold Mitchem
Executive Director
National Council for Education Opportunity
Associations
1025 Vermont Ave NW
Washington, DC 20005-3516

Ms. Evelyn K. Moore
Executive Director
National Black Child Development Institute
Ste 600
1023 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20005-2618

Hon. (Sen.) Carol Moseley-Braun

Ms. Susan Moses
Deputy Director
Center for Health Communications
Harvard School For Public Health
677 Huntington Ave
Boston, MA 02115-6028

Ms. Sammie E. Moshenberg
Director, Washington Office
National Council of Jewish Women
Suite 950
1707 L Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036-4206

Mr. Henry Muller
Editorial Director
Instyle Magazine
1271 Avenue of The Americas
New York, NY 10020-1393

Mr. Ralph W. Muller
President & CEO
University of Chicago Hospitals
5841 S Mayland Ave Mc 1114
Chicago, IL 60637-

Ms. Ann Pleshette Murphy
Editor in Chief

Mrs. Ellen Murray
Office of Senator Tom Harkin

Hon. (Sen.) Patty Murray
D/Washington
United States Senate
111 Russell Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510-0001

Miss Sara Murray

Ms. Suzanne Myers
National Center on Learning Disabilities

Ms. Martha Naismith
Johnson & Johnson
1350 I St NW
Washington, DC 20005-3332

Dr. Paul Naour
Associate Academic Dean
Muskingum College
New Concord, OH 43762

Mr. David Nash
Thomas Jefferson University Hospital
1015 Walnut St Ste 621
Philadelphia, PA 19107-5005

Dr. Herbert L. Needleman
University of Pittsburgh Medical School
Ste 508
100 N Bellefield Ave
Pittsburgh, PA 15213-2600

Ms. Sharon Negri
Director
Wee Care Preschool
337 N Carolina Ave SE
Washington, DC 20003-2004

Ms. Anice Nelson
Work and Family Program Center

Dr. Karin Nelson
Acting Chief, Neuropidemiology Branch
National Institute of Health
Federal Bldg., Room 714
7550 Wisconsin Ave
Bethesda, MD 20814-3559

Hon. Susan Ness
Commissioner
Federal Communications Commission
445 Twelfth Street, SW
Suite 8B115
Washington, DC 20554-0001

Mr. Michael Nettles
Director
Frederick D. Patterson Institute
United Negro College Fund
8260 Willow Oaks Corporate Dr
Fairfax, VA 22031-4513

Ms. Vanessa Carlo Newman
National Puerto Rican Coalition
Ste 500
1700 K St NW
Washington, DC 20006-3811

Ms. Denise Nichols

Ms. Josephine Nieveo
National Association of Social Workers

Ms. Brenda Strong Nixon
Associates Renewal Ed., Inc.

Mr. Alex Noc

Ms. Audrey Nora
Deputy Director
MCHB
5600 Fishers Ln Rm 18-A39
Parklawn Building
Rockville, MD 20852-1750

Ms. Brenda Russel Nordlinger
Executive Director
National Association of Homes and Services for C
Ste 200
1701 K St NW
Washington, DC 20006-1523

Hon. (Rep.) Anne M. Northup
(R/Kentucky)
US House of Representatives
1004 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Dr. Margaret O'Brien
Vice President for Education
Corporation for Public Broadcasting
901 E St NW
Washington, DC 20004-2012

Mr. Henry O'Karma

Mr. Dennis Oakes
VP Administration
Aetna US Healthcare
980 Jolly Rd
Blue Bell, PA 19422-1957

Ms. Joyce Oberdorf
VP, Corporate Public Relations
Aetna, Inc.
151 Farmington Ave
Hartford, CT 06156-0001

Hon. (Rep.) David R. Obey
D-Wisconsin
United States House of Representatives
2314 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515-4907

Ms. Renette Oklewicz
Freddie Mac
8200 Jones Branch Dr
Mc Lean, VA 22102-3110

Dr. David Olds
Director, Prevention Center for Family & Child Health
University of Colorado
1825 Marion St
Denver, CO 80218-1122

Ms. Beatriz Otero-Lemos
Calvary Bilingual Learning Center
1420 Columbia Road, NW
Washington, DC 20009

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Ms. Erika Otto

Hon. (Rep.) Major R. Owens
D/New York
House of Representatives
2305 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Susan L. Page
Washington Bureau Chief
USA Today
**

Ms. Josephine Pamphile
Executive Director
YWCA, National Capitol Area
624 9th St NW
Washington, DC 20001-5303

Hon. (Rep.) Ronald Paul
(R/Texas)
US House of Representatives
203 Cannon House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Heather Pauls
Executive Director
National Safe Kids Campaign
Ste 100
1301 Pennsylvania Ave NW
Washington, DC 20004-1701

Hon. (Rep.) Donald M. Payne
D/New Jersey
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
2209 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515-3010

Mr. Mark Pedowicz
Senior Vice President, Biusiness Affairs
ABC Entertainment
2040 Avenue Of The Stars
Century City, CA 90067-4703

Ms. Alexandra Pelosi

Hon. (Rep.) Nancy Pelosi
D/California
United States House of Representatives
2457 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20515-0508

Mr. Frederick E. Penn
PO Box 444
50 Cabot St
Needham, MA 02494-2819

Mr. Irwin Pernick
128 Hesketh St
Chevy Chase, MD 20815-4265

Dr. Bruce Perry
Senior Fellow, Early Development
CIVITAS Initiatives
6621 Fannin St
Mc 3-3301
Houston, TX 77030-2303

Hon. (Rep.) Collin C. Peterson
D-Minnesota
United States House of Representatives
2159 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Mr. Jonathan Peterson
Los Angeles Times
1875 I Street, NW #1100
Washington, DC 20006

Ms. Danika Petroshius

Dr. Carol Brunson Phillips
Executive Director
Council on Early Childhood Professional
Recognition
2460 16th St NW
Washington, DC 20009-3575

Dr. Deborah Phillips
Staff Officer
Board on Children, Youth, & Families
Institute of Medicine
2101 Constitution Ave NW
Washington, DC 20418-0007

Mr. Felix M. Pilla
President
Abington Memorial Hospital
1200 York Rd
Abington, PA 19001-3788

Sr. Catherine C. Pinkerton, C.S.J.
Lobbyist
NETWORK, a Catholic Social Justice Lobby
801 Pennsylvania Avenue SE
Suite 460
Washington, DC 20003

Mr. William R. Pitts, Jr.

Ms. Karabelle Pizzigati
Director of Public Policy
Child Welfare League of America
Ste 310
440 1st St NW
Washington, DC 20001-2085

Ms. Sue Plastrik
Chair
National Council of Jewish Women
36 Meadowfarm Rd
Manhasset Hills, NY 11040-1047

Ms. Judith Platt
Director of Communications
Association of American Publishers

Mr. Ronald F. Pollack
Executive Director
Families USA
1334 G Street, NW
Washington, DC 20005

Hon. (Rep.) John Edward Porter
R-Illinois
United States House of Representatives
2373 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Nancy Portlock
The Ad Porlock
261 Madison Ave
New York, NY 10016-2303

Mrs. Marlene Post
President
Hadassah the Women's Zionist Organization of
America
50 West 58th Street
New York, NY 10019-2505

Mr. Mark Powden
Majority Staff Director
Senate Health Education Labor and Pensions
Committee
SH-835
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Boone Powell, III
President
Baylor University Medical Center
3500 Gaston Ave
Dallas, TX 75246-2088

Dr. Gloria Johnson Powell
Director
Ambulatory Care Center, Judge Baker Children's C
295 Longwood Ave
Boston, MA 02115-5794

Ms. Peggy Powell

Mr. Hugh B. Price
President
National Urban League
120 Wall Street

New York, NY 10005

Hon. James H. Quello
1919 M Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20554-0001

Dr. Bruce Ramirez, Jr.

Dr. Suzanne Randolph
University of Maryland
Department of Family Studies
1204 Marie Mount Hall # K
College Park, MD 20742-7515

Mr. Murray D. Rapp
Department of Transportation
1109 N Royal St
Alexandria, VA 22314-1446

Ms. Kimberly Rask
Director, Quality Improvement Res
Emory University
1518 Clifton Rd NE # 636
Atlanta, GA 30329

Mr. William Raspberry
Washington Post

Ms. Diane Raulston
Commissioner for City of Oakland Department of
Education
One Frank Ogawa Plaza
Oakland, CA 94606

Ms. Frances H. Rauscher
Department of Psychology
University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh
Oshkosh, WI 54901

Ms. Sarah Reber

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Hon. (Sen.) John F. "Jack" Reed
D/Rhode Island
United States Senate
320 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Cathy Rehl
ABC
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Mr. Charles "Chip" Henry Reid
NBC
4001 Nebraska Ave. NW
Washington, DC 20016

Hon. (Sen.) Harry Reid
D/Nevada
United States Senate
528 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mrs. Michele Singer Reiner
Photographer
Castlerock Entertainment
Ste 130
335 N Maple Dr
Beverly Hills, CA 90210-3857

Mr. Robert Reiner
Actor
William Morris Agency
c/o Jim Wiatt
One William Morris Place

Beverly Hills, CA 90212

Ms. Barbara Reisman
Director
Child Care Action Campaign
17th Fl
330 7th Ave
New York, NY 10001-5010

Dr. Peter D. Relic, Jr.
President
National Association of Independent Schools
1620 L St NW
Washington, DC 20036-5605

Dr. James J. Renier, Jr.
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Honeywell, Inc.

Hon. Janet Reno
Attorney General of the United States
United States Department of Justice
Tenth Street and Constitution Avenue, NW
Room 5111
BY MESSENGER***
Washington, DC 20530

Dr. James Steven Reznick
Department of Psychology
Yale University
Post Office Box 11A
Yale Station
New Haven, CT 06520-

Ms. Janice F. Rheingold
President
Child Care Connection
3511 Silverside Road
100 Wilson Building
Wilmington, DE 19810-

Ms. Anne Marie Riccitelli

Mrs. Dorothy Rich
MegaSkills Education Center of the Home and
School Institute
1500 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20005

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mrs. Nan Rich
2748 Pinehurst Road
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33332-1806

Dr. Julius Richmond
Professor of Health Policy Emeritus
Harvard University Medical School
641 Huntington Ave
Boston, MA 02115-6019

Ms. Annette Rickel
Clinical Professor
Georgetown University Medical Center
2233 Wisconsin Ave NW Ste 525
Washington, DC 20007-4133

Mr. John E. Riggan
Chairman of the Board
National Association of Child Advocates
Conservation Company
1617 Jfk Blvd
Philadelphia, PA 19103-1821

Hon. (Rep.) Frank Riggs
R/California
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
1714 Longworth House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. (Sec.) Richard W. Riley
Secretary of Education
U.S. Department of Education
Room 7W301 ***
400 Maryland Avenue SW
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20202-0001

Ms. Betty E. Rintoul
Research Assistant
Center for Research in Education
PO Box 12194
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709-2194

Mrs. Lynda Johnson Robb
612 Chain Bridge Road
McLean, VA 22101

Ms. Elizabeth J. "Liz" Robbins
Liz Robbins and Associates
441 New Jersey Avenue, SE

Washington, DC 20003

Ms. Corinne "Cokie" Roberts
5315 Bradley Blvs.
Bethesda, MD 20814

Mr. Dick Robinson
Scholastic Books

Ms. Geraldine Robinson
The Children's Museum
300 Congress St
Boston, MA 02210-1000

Hon. Laurie O. Robinson
Assistant Attorney General
Office of Justice Programs
Tenth Street & Constitution Avenue, NW
Room 6400
Washington, DC 20530

Hon. (Sen.) John D. Rockefeller, IV
D/West Virginia
United States Senate
531 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Dr. Gloria Rodriguez
President
Advance Family Support & Education Program
Ste 380
301 S Frio St
San Antonio, TX 78207-4425

Hon. (Rep.) Timothy J. Roemer
D-Indiana
United States House of Representatives
2352 Cannon House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Mary Rogers
Cheif Executive Officer & Co-Founder
COMPUTERTOTS
10132 Colvin Run Rd
Great Falls, VA 22066-1840

Ms. Frances J. Rollins
South East Child Department Center
4224 6th St SE
Washington, DC 20032-3612

Ms. Sherrie Rollins
ABC, Inc.
9th Fl
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Ms. Susan Roman
Executive Director
American Libraries Association Services to
Children
50 E Huron St
Chicago, IL 60611-5295

Hon. Roy R. Romer
Convention Chair
Democratic National Committee
430 South Capitol Street, SE
as of 11.22.99
Washington, DC 20003

Dr. Wilma J. Roscoe
Vice President
8701 Georgia Ave Ste 200
Silver Spring, MD 20910-3721

Ms. Ellen Rosenberg
Executive Director
National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods
633 3rd Ave
New York, NY 10017-6706

Mrs. Barbara B. Rosenfeld
4330 E West Hwy
Bethesda, MD 20814-4408

Ms. Judith Rosenkranz
President
Women of Reform Judaism
633 3rd Ave
New York, NY 10017-6706

Mr. Peter D. Rosenstein
National Association of Gifted Children
Ste 550
1707 L St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4212

Ms. Ann Rosewater
Counselor to the Secretary
US Department of Health and Human Services,
Office of The Secretary
200 Independence Ave SW Rm 636G
Washington, DC 20201-0004

Ms. Donna Ross
Director of Outreach, Center on Budget and Polic
820 1st St NE Ste 510
Washington, DC 20002-4243

Ms. Priscilla A. Ross
Assistant Vice President
The American Association of Health Plans
Ste 600
1129 20th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-3455

Mr. Glen Anthony Rosselli
DAS, Economic Policy
Department of Treasury

Hon. (Rep.) Marge Roukema
R-New Jersey
United States House of Representatives
2469 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Mr. Edward F. Rover

Mr. Christopher Ruhm

Ms. Amy Rule
1279 21st St NW
Washington, DC 20036-2342

Dr. William J. Russell
Executive Director
American Educational Research Association
1230 17th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-3078

Mr. Don T. Ryan
Executive Director
Alliance to End Childhood Lead Poisoning
Ste 200
227 Massachusetts Ave NE
Washington, DC 20002-4963

Mrs. Donna Rowley Ryan
478 Naylor Place
Alexandria, VA 22304

Ms. Laurie Ryan
Program Director
United Way of America Success by Six Program
701 N Fairfax St
Alexandria, VA 22314-2045

Ms. Kelly Saletan
Random House

Ms. Shannon Salmon
Vice President, Govt. Relations
Johnson & Johnson
Ste 810
1350 Eye St NW
Washington, DC 20005-3332

Ms. Maria Salvatore
Coordinator of Children's Services
District of Columbia Public Library
901 G St NW
Washington, DC 20001-4531

Dr. Joe M. Sanders, Jr.
Executive Director
American Academy of Pediatrics
141 NW Point Blvd
Elk Grove Village, IL 60007-1098

Ms. Susan Sanzaro
VP Senior Account Executive
ABC, Inc.
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Ms. Lana Sarrantonio
Probation Officer
Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court
Services Unit
PO Box 925
Arlington, VA 22216-0925

Dr. Samuel G. Sava
Executive Director
National Association of Elementary School
Principals
1615 Duke St
Alexandria, VA 22314-3406

Dr. Isabel V. Sawhill
President
The National Campaign to Prevent Teen
Pregnancy
2100 M Street, NW
Suite 500
Washington, DC 20037

Ms. Nina SazerO'Donnell
Families and Work Institute
330 7th Ave
New York, NY 10001-5010

Ms. Beverly Schmalzried

Ms. Ann Schnare
Sr. VP Corp Relations
Freddie Mac
3010 P St NW
Washington, DC 20007-3052

Ms. Cory Schneider
Chair
Literacy Project
Women's League for Conservation Judaism
1325 Quail Hollow Rd
Harrisburg, PA 17112-1938

Mr. Phillip H.L. Schneider
Director of Public Affairs
National Association of Chain Drug Stores
Post Office Box 1417-D49
413 N Lee St
Alexandria, VA 22314-2301

Ms. Lisbeth B. Schorr
Harvard University
3113 Woodley Road, NW
Washington, DC 20008

Ms. Beverly Schroeder
Office of The Honorable Thomas Harkin, United St
731 Hart Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510-0001

Mr. Charles D. Scott
Sr, VP, National Accounts
Atena US Healthcare
955 Chesterbrook Blvd Ste 200
Wayne, PA 19087-5695

Hon. (Rep.) Robert C. Scott
D-Virginia
United States House of Representatives
2464 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Wanda Williams-Benton Scott
Allen A.M.E. Church
2489 Alabama Ave SE
Washington, DC 20020-2742

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Ms. Joann Sebastian
1849 C St NW
Washington, DC 20240-0001

Mr. Joseph T. Sebastianelli
President
Atena Inc.
151 Farmington Ave
Hartford, CT 06156-0001

Ms. Evelyn Seelig
President
Women's League for Conservative Judaism
48 E 74th St
New York, NY 10021-2793

Ms. Ann Segal
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy Initiative
Department of Health and Human Services
Office of Human Services Policy
Rm 415F
200 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20201-0004

Ms. Esperanza Segura

Mr. Rudy Segura

Ms. Anita Seline
Education Writers Association

Ms. Elaine Senter
Executive Director
Jewish Community Council of Greater Washington
308 Old Stone Rd
Silver Spring, MD 20904-5944

Ms. Vicki Seyfert
National Institute of Health
Solar Building
4A21
9000 Rockville Pike
Bethesda, MD 20892-0002

Mr. Harold Shain
EVP and Publisher
Newsweek

Hon. (Sec.) Donna E. Shalala
Secretary of Health and Human Services
United States Department of Health & Human
Services (HHS)
200 Independence Avenue, SW
Room 615F **
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20210-0004

Ms. Patricia Shannon
President
Boys and Girls Clubs of Greater Washington
Ste 800
1320 Fenwick Ln
Silver Spring, MD 20910-3557

Ms. Lisa Montagna Shapiro
Mongoven, Biscoe, & Duchn, Inc.
Ste 300
1100 Connecticut Ave NW
Washington, DC 20036-4121

Dr. Carla J. Shatz
Professor of Neurobiology
Howard Hughes Medical Institute & University of
California, Berkeley
Department of Molecular & Cell Biology
Berkeley, CA 94720-0001

Mr. Philip Shellhaas

Mr. Jack Shifrel
Community Advocate
Ste 148
1404 N State Road 7
Margate, FL 33063-2836

Ms. Rie Shigematsu
ABC
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Ms. Claire Shipman
WH Correspondent
NBC
4001 Nebraska Ave NW
Washington, DC 20016-2733

Mr. Robert Shireman
Office of Management & Budget
Room 8236 NEOB

Ms. Rima Shore

Mr. Trabian Shorters
National Urban Coalition

Mr. David Shulkin
Chairman & CEO
University of Pennsylvania Health
3400 Spruce St
Philadelphia, PA 19104-4274

Ms. Dawn Shurmaitis
ABC
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6298

Ms. Lisa Simms
Apt 33
1718 Corcoran St NW
Washington, DC 20009-2464

Mr. David F. Simon
U.S. Healthcare
980 Jolly Rd
PO Box 1180
Blue Bell, PA 19422-0020

Ms. Marsha Simon
Senate Labor Committee
Room 404, Hart Bldg.
Washington, DC 20510-

Ms. Pamela A. Simon
Just Us Kid
625 Indiana Ave NW
Washington, DC 20004-2923

Ms. Carole Estelle Simpson
Anchor, World News Tonight Sunday and Senior
Correspondent
ABC News
1717 DeSales St NW
Washington, DC 20036-4407

Ms. Melissa T. Skolfield
Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Public
Affairs
Department of Health & Human Services
Rm 647D
200 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20201-0004

Ms. Leslie A. Slan
Director
Beth Tikva Early Childhood Center
2200 Baltimore Rd
Rockville, MD 20851-1231

Ms. Holly Sloan
Executive Director
Association of Junior Leagues International, Inc
660 1st Ave
New York, NY 10016-3214

Ms. Jodi Slusky
Greer, Margolis, Mitchell, Burns & Associates
Ste 800
1010 Wisconsin Ave NW
Washington, DC 20007-3606

Ms. Cheryl Smith

Ms. Cheryl D. Smith
7125 7th St NW
Washington, DC 20012-1801

Mr. David Smith
Greer, Margolis, Mitchell, Burns & Associates
1010 Wisconsin Ave NW
Washington, DC 20007-3606

Mr. Dennis M. Smith
437 Lawrie St
Perth Amboy, NJ 08861-3129

Mr. Dorrance Smith
ABC News
1717 DeSales Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036

Ms. Linda K. Smith

Ms. Marilyn Smith
Executive Director
National Association for the Education of Young
1509 16th St NW
Washington, DC 20036-1426

Honorable Marshall S. Smith
900 N Stafford St # 1817
Arlington, VA 22203-1848

Mr. Richard M. Smith
Editor-in-Chief & President
Newsweek, Inc.
251 W 57th St
New York, NY 10019-1802

Ms. Luz Maria Solis

Hon. (Rep.) Mark Edward Souder
R/Indiana
House of Representatives
109 Cannon House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. (Sen.) Arlen Specter
Chairman
United States Senate
711 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Robin V. Sproul
ABC News
1717 DeSales Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036

Mr. Gerald Sroufe
Director of Government Relations
American Education Research Association
Washington, DC

Mrs. Deborah Stark
137 C Street, SE
Washington, DC 20003

Ms. Judith Mann Starnes
1150 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20071-0001

Mr. Douglas Steiger

Ms. Sheri Elissa Steisel
11326 Cushman Rd
Rockville, MD 20852-3606

Hon. (Sen.) Ted Stevens
R-Alaska, Chairman
United States Senate
522 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Mr. Joseph M. Stewart
Senior Vice President, Corporate Affiars
Kellogg Company
One Kellogg Square
PO Box 3599
Battle Creek, MI 49016-3599

Dr. Mary Susan Stine
Section Chief of Developmental Medicine
DuPont Hospital for Children
Department of Pediatrics
1600 Rockland Rd
Wilmington, DE 19803-3607

Mr. John Stobo
Chariman & CEO
Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
601 N Caroline St
Baltimore, MD 21287-0006

Hon.(Rep.) Louis Stokes
D/Ohio
House of Representatives
2365 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Deena G. Stoner

Ms. Shelia B. Storm
Office of Secretary of Defense

Ms. Mary Strand

Mr. Paul Strassfield

Ms. Karen Streeter
Fairfax County Public Schools
Dept of Student Services and Special Educations
Devenoshire Admin. Center
2831 Graham Rd
Falls Church, VA 22042-1635

Ms. Susan E. Stroud
Corporation for National Service
1201 New York Ave NW
Washington, DC 20525-0001

Mr. Elliot J. Sussman
CEO
Lehigh Valley Hospital
Cedar Crest & I-75
Allentown, PA 18105-

Ms. Rosemarie Sweeney
Vice President for Socioeconomics and Policy
Analysis
American Academy of Family Physicians
2021 Massachusetts Ave NW
Washington, DC 20036-1011

Dr. Eleanor Szanton
the Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene and Public
Health
3707 Ingomar St NW
Washington, DC 20015-1819

Mr. Thomas Tamura

Hon. (Rep.) John S. Tanner
D/Tennessee
House of Representatives
1127 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Hon. Richard J. Tarplin
Assistant Secretary of Legislative Affairs
United States Department of Health & Human Servi
Rm 416G
200 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20201-0004

Ms. Jamie Tarses
President
ABC Entertainment

Ms. Lisa M. Tate
Vice President
NACHRI
401 Wythe St
Alexandria, VA 22314-1926

Hon. (Rep.) Ellen O. Tauscher
(D/California)
US House of Representatives
1239 Longworth House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20595

Hon. (Rep.) W. J. "Billy" Tauzin
R/Louisiana
House of Representatives
2183 Rayburn House Office Building
By messenger
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Betty Lou Taylor

Ms. Helen H. Taylor
Associate Commissioner Head Start Bureau
Department of Health and Human Services
Switzer Building, Room 201A
330 C St SW
Washington, DC 20201-0001

Ms. Maria Gregory Taylor
Parent Education Specialist
Parents as Teachers Program
100 Gateway Blvd Unit 812
Greenville, SC 29607-5860

Ms. Sharon Walsh Taylor
Early Childhood Division
Council for Exceptional Children
1920 Association Dr
Reston, VA 20191-1545

Ms. Susan Taylor
Editor in Chief
Essence Magazine

Mrs. Inez M. Tenenbaum
353 Blue Heron Court
Lexington, SC 29072

Ms. Helen J. Thomas
2501 Calvert Street, NW
Washington, DC 20008-2604

Ms. Joyce Hughes Thomas

Ms. Joyce Nadine Thomas
President
Center for Child Protection and Family Support
714 G St SE
Washington, DC 20003-2814

Ms. Ruth A. W. Thompson

Dr. Gerald N. Tirozzi
Executive Director
National Association of Elementary School Principals
1904 Association Dr
Reston, VA 20191-1502

Mr. Thomas Tollworthy
President
Barnes and Noble
120 5th Ave
New York, NY 10011-5600

Ms. D'Vera Dee Topol
Former President
Traveler's Foundation
388 Greenwich St
New York, NY 10013-2375

Ms. Anna R. Towns
313 Hammonton Pl
Silver Spring, MD 20904-6345

Ms. Haida Townsend

Ms. Ruth Tracy
Navajo Chapter Coordinator
Pilot Parents
PO Box 697
Ganado, AZ 86505-0697

Ms. Cathy L. Trost
PO Box 34565
Washington, DC 20043-4565

Ms. Yvette Tucker
Marshall Heights Community Development Corporation
3732 Minnesota Ave NE
Washington, DC 20019-2629

Ms. Karen Tumulty
Time Magazine
Suite 600
555 12th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20004-1212

Ms. Susan Ungaro
Editor in Chief
Family Circle Magazine

Hon. (Rep.) Frederick S. Upton
R/Michigan, Sixth District
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
2333 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Ms. Marta Urquilla

Mr. Thomas Van Coverden

President and CEO
National Association of Community Health Centers
Ste 122
1330 New Hampshire Ave NW
Washington, DC 20036-6300

Ms. Deborah Vandell

Child Care Researcher and Expert
University of Wisconsin
1025 W Johnson St
Madison, WI 53706-1706

Ms. Majorie White Vanderbilt

Associate Director
American Nurses Association
Ste 100W
600 Maryland Ave SW
Washington, DC 20024-2571

Ms. Charlene Vanlier

Vice President and Washington Counsel
ABC, Inc.
6203 Waterway Dr
Falls Church, VA 22044-1313

Dr. Harold E. Varmus

President and CEO
Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

Hon. Melanne Verveer

Assistant to the President & Chief of Staff to the
First Lady
Chief of Staff's Office
The Eisenhower Building
Room 100
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20502

Ms. Yasmina Vinci

Executive Director
National Association of Child Care Resource and
Referral Agencies
1319 F St NW
Washington, DC 20004-1106

Ms. Barbara Vobejda

Washington Post
1150 15th St NW
Washington, DC 20071-0002

Ms. Victoria Wachino

OMB Office of the Director
The White House

Ms. Meredith J. Wagner

Senior Vice President of Public Affairs
Lifetime Television
309 West 49th Street
17th Floor

New York, NY 10019-7316

Dr. Bailus Walker, Jr.

Chair
Alliance to End Childhood Lead Poisoning
227 Massachusetts Ave. NE
Suite 200
Washington, DC 20002

Mrs. Clarice Walker

9101 Crosby Road
Silver Spring, MD 20910

Mr. David Walker

Executive Director
North Carolina Partnership for Children
1100 Wake Forest Rd
Raleigh, NC 27604-1278

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. Christopher Wallace
ABC News
1717 DeSales Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036

Mr. Alex Wallau
Vice President
ABC TV Network Group
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Mr. Kenneth T. Walsh
Senior Writer
U.S. News and World Reports
2400 N St NW
Washington, DC 20037-1153

Hon. (Sen.) John W. Warner
R/Virginia
United States Senate
225 Russell Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Patricia A. Warner
Association Hospital Director
U of Michigan Health System
1500 E Medical Center Dr
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0005

Dr. Valora Washington
Program Officer
W.K. Kellogg Foundation
1 Michigan Ave E
Battle Creek, MI 49017-4058

Mr. Michael Watts
Director
DC Public Allies

Dr. Carolyn Zahn Waxler
National Institute of Mental Health
15-K
9000 Rockville Pike
Bethesda, MD 20892-0002

Ms. Claudia Wayne
7220 Central Ave.
Takoma Park, MD 20912

Mr. Melvin Wearing
Chief of Police
City of New Haven
1 Union Ave
New Haven, CT 06519-1721

Dr. Betsy Weaver
President & CEO
Parent's Plus, Inc.
670 Centre Street
Jamaica Plain, MA 02130-2511

Ms. Janice Weinman
Apt 4D
101 Central Park W
New York, NY 10023-4204

Ms. Gail Weiss
Education & Workforce Committee
United States House of Representatives
2101 Rayburn House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515-0001

Mrs. Marina L. Weiss
Senior Vice President of Public Policy and
Government Affairs
March of Dimes
1901 L Street, NW
Suite 260
Washington, DC 20036

Ms. Bernice S. Weissbourd
President of Family Focus
Family Resource Coalition
Ste 510
310 S Peoria St
Chicago, IL 60607-3534

Ms. Ann Weisser

Ms. Judith Humphreys Weitz
Coordinator, Youth at Risk Projects
President's Committee on the Arts and the Humani
1100 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Suite 526
Washington, DC 20506-0001

Dr. Brenda L. Welburn
277 South Washington # 100
Alexandria, VA 22314

Ms. Rosemary Wells

Hon. (Sen.) Paul D. Wellstone
D/Minnesota
United States Senate
136 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER

Washington, DC 20510

Ms. Jody Welsh

Mr. James Wendorf
Staff Member
Reading is Fundamental

Dr. Miriam Westheimer
Executive Director
HIPPI USA
220 E 23rd St Ste 300
New York, NY 10010-4606

Mr. David Westin
President
Capital Cities/ABC, Inc.
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Ms. Alice Wharton

Ms. Angela Wheeler
Publisher
Who Cares Inc.
Ste 201
1436 U St NW
Washington, DC 20009-3997

Mr. Dennis G. White
Director Managed Care Division
SmithKline Beecham Pharmacy
200 N 16th St
Philadelphia, PA 19102-1290

Hon. (Rep.) Roger F. Wicker
R/Mississippi
House of Representatives
206 Cannon House Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Mr. James Williams
Executive Director
National Easter Seals
Ste 200
700 13th St NW
Washington, DC 20005-3956

Dr. Clarissa Leister Willis
Executive Director
Southern Early Childhood Association
PO Box 55930
Little Rock, AR 72215-5930

Dr. Jay A. Winsten
Associate Dean for Public and Community Affairs
Center for Health Communications
Harvard School of Public Health
677 Huntington Ave
Boston, MA 02115-6028

Ms. Mildred Winter
Executive Director
Parents as Teachers National Center, Inc.
Ste 230
10176 Corporate Square Dr
Saint Louis, MO 63132-2924

Hon. (Rep.) Robert E. Wise, Jr.
D/West Virginia
House of Representatives
BY MESSENGER
2367 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Ellen G. Witman
Witman Associates
Children Now
727 3rd St SW
Washington, DC 20024-3103

Mrs. Faith A. Wohl
Director, Office of Workplace Initiatives
Child Care Action Campaign
17th Fl
330 7th Ave
New York, NY 10001-5010

Ms. Andrea Wong
Office of the Vice President
ABC TV Network Group
77 W 66th St
New York, NY 10023-6201

Ms. Minnie M. Wood
Matthews Memorial Church
2616 M L K Jr Ave SE
Washington, DC 20020-

Ms. Ruth Wooden
President
National Parenting Association
51 West 74th Street
Suite 1B
New York, NY 10023

Ms. Marti Worshtil
4616 Drexel Rd
College Park, MD 20740-3604

Hon. Catherine E Woteki
Office of Science and Technology
143 Kentucky Ave SE
Washington, DC 20003-1447

Ms. Emily Wurtz
Senior Education Associate National Education Go
Ste 502
1255 22nd St NW
Washington, DC 20037-1217

Hon. (Sen.) Ron Wyden
D-Oregon
United States Senate
516 Hart Senate Office Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20510

REPORT DATE: Septemb
REPORT TIME: 1:06 PM

Dr. Ernst L. Wynder
President and Founder
American Health Foundation
300 E 42nd St Fl 5
New York, NY 10017-5947

Mr. Tony Andre Yancy
Youth Program Coordinator
1401 Pennypacker Ln
Bowie, MD 20716-1759

Sr. Linda Yankoski
Holy Family Institute
8235 Ohio River Blvd
Pittsburgh, PA 15202-1594

Hon. (Rep.) CW (Bill) Young
R-Florida
United States House of Representatives
2407 Rayburn Office House Building
BY MESSENGER
Washington, DC 20515

Ms. Kathryn Taaffe Young
Senior Program Officer Children and Youth
The Commonwealth Fund
Harkness House
1 E 75th St
New York, NY 10021-2608

Dr. Edward Zigler
Professor of Psychology
Yale University Bush Center for Chil Development
in Social Policy
Department of Psychology
PO Box 208205
New Haven, CT 06520-8205

Dr. Barry Zuckerman
Director, Division of Development & Behavioral
Pediatrics
Boston Medical Center
Ste 300
818 Harrison Ave
Boston, MA 02118-2905