

# FOIA MARKER

This is not a textual record. This is used as an administrative marker by the Clinton Presidential Library Staff.

**Folder Title:**

Santiago (Chile) Summit, 1998

**Staff Office-Individual:**

Multilateral & Humanitarian Affairs-Smith, Peter

**Original OA/ID Number:**

2255

| Row: | Section: | Shelf: | Position: | Stack: |
|------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| 41   | 1        | 5      | 1         | V      |

# Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

## Clinton Library

| DOCUMENT NO.<br>AND TYPE | SUBJECT/TITLE                                                         | DATE       | RESTRICTION |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| 001. memo                | Karl Hofmann to Samuel Berger, re: Updating You on Santiago (6 pages) | 04/03/1998 | P1/b(1)     |

### COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records  
National Security Council  
Multilateral & Humanitarian Affairs (Smith, Peter)  
OA/Box Number: 2255

### FOLDER TITLE:

Santiago (Chile) Summit, 1998

2009-1155-F  
ke2503

### RESTRICTION CODES

#### Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

#### Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
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- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

24-Mar-1998 05:04pm

TO: (See Below)  
FROM: Nelson W. Cunningham

SUBJECT: \_\_\_\_\_

Message Creation Date was at 24-MAR-1998 17:02:00

I am happy to report that we have some decisions from Santiago (from Frei himself) on the two issues we had presented them, and that both decisions have been decided just as we wanted:

1) The Trade and Economics piece of the Saturday agenda has been moved to Sunday morning. This will permit us to focus on education and second-generation reforms as the message for Saturday, and to focus on financial coordination, trade and FTAA launch on Sunday.

2) There will be an interactive event with youth during the Education session Saturday morning (probably around noon). The Chileans' proposed format is as follows: select 6-7 countries (the US being one). Have a student from each country, who will pose a question to his/her president via an interactive technology means. Each of the 6-7 presidents will respond. Frei will close the session with a 1-2 minute address on education. We can probably tweak their proposal if we feel strongly about it.

[We will need to get the IDB energized on this issue, and to provide the technological assistance required. I will call them.]

In sum, good news from Chile. Will keep you posted with further developments as they come.

President Frei met this afternoon and made t

Distribution:

TO: PICCONE\_T  
TO: DESOUZA\_P  
TO: HELWEG\_M  
TO: SHOWALTER\_V  
TO: Steven J. Ronnel  
TO: Eric Farnsworth  
TO: Ana Maria Salazar  
TO: Daniel Lesmez  
TO: Laura A. Graham  
TO: Laura S. Marcus  
TO: Kris M Balderston  
TO: Carl Lingenfelter

CC: MCLARTY\_T

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
NSC/RMO PROFILE

RECORD ID: 9802381  
RECEIVED: 11 APR 98 12

TO: BERGER

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

FROM: HOFMANN  
DOBBINS

By KDE NARA, Date 05/16/14  
2009-1155-F

DOC DATE: 02 APR 98  
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: CHILE

PRESIDENTIAL TRAVEL

PERSONS:

SUBJECT: UPDATE ON SANTIAGO SUMMIT

ACTION: NOTED BY BERGER W/ COMMENT

DUE DATE: 08 APR 98 STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: HOFMANN

LOGREF:

FILES: PA

NSCP:

CODES:

D O C U M E N T   D I S T R I B U T I O N

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

DOBBINS

HOFMANN

~~WATTEUR~~

LEAVY

NSC CHRON

SANDALOW

*ATB has  
ref*

COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

DISPATCHED BY \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_ BY HAND W/ATTCH

OPENED BY: NSSWD

CLOSED BY: NSTTS

DOC 1 OF 1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RECORD ID: 9802381

ACTION DATA SUMMARY REPORT

DOC ACTION OFFICER

CAO ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED

001 BERGER

Z 98040315 FOR INFORMATION

001

X 98040613 NOTED BY BERGER W/ COMMENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

National Security Council  
The White House

PROOFED BY: \_\_\_\_\_ LOG # 2387  
 URGENT NOT PROOFED: \_\_\_\_\_ SYSTEM PRS NSC INT ARS  
 BYPASSED Wwv DESK: \_\_\_\_\_ DOCLOG FA A/O \_\_\_\_\_

|                   | SEQUENCE TO | INITIAL/DATE | DISPOSITION |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| <i>2</i> Cosgriff |             |              |             |
| Rice              | <u>1</u>    | <u>⑧ 4/3</u> |             |
| Davies            |             |              |             |
| Kerrick           |             |              |             |
| Steinberg         | <u>2</u>    |              |             |
| Berger            | <u>3</u>    | <u>A</u>     |             |
| Situation Room    |             |              |             |
| West Wing Desk    | <u>4</u>    | <u>⑦ 4/4</u> | <u>1</u>    |
| Records Mgt.      | <u>5</u>    |              | <u>2</u>    |

A = Action I = Information D = Dispatch R = Retain N = No Further Action

cc: Elken, Nicole, KJH,  
USC, CEAN, DRI  
 COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_

'98 APR 3pm 1:28

Exec Sec Office has diskette yes

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***Draft Schedule for the President***  
***Summit of the Americas - Santiago, Chile***  
***April 1998***

cc: All

**WEDNESDAY, APRIL 15TH**

8:45 pm Depart AAFB en route Santiago  
[flight time: 10 hours, 15 minutes]  
[time change: none]

*Note: If we depart from Miami, the flight time to Santiago would be  
8 hours, 15 minutes.*

**RON**

**AIR FORCE ONE**

**THURSDAY, APRIL 16TH**

7:00 am Arrive Santiago

7:10 am- **Arrival Ceremony**  
7:20 am

*Note: Honor Guard upon arrival. Remarks optional.*

7:25 am Depart Santiago Airport via Marine One en route Landing Zone  
[flight time: 15 minutes]

7:40 am Arrive Landing Zone

8:50 am Depart Landing Zone en route Hyatt Regency Hotel

8:00 am Arrive Hyatt Regency Hotel

8:00 am- **Down Time**  
9:00 am Hyatt Regency Hotel

9:00 am- **Briefing**  
9:30 am Hyatt Regency Hotel

9:35 am Depart Hyatt Regency Hotel en route La Moneda Palace

9:45 am Arrive La Moneda Palace



9:50 am-  
9:55 am

**State Arrival Ceremony**  
Courtyard - La Moneda Palace  
**Open Press**

Note: Honor Guard only/no remarks.

10:00 am-  
10:50 am

**Restricted Bilateral with President Frei**  
President's Office - La Moneda Palace  
Interpretation TBD  
**Official Photo Only**

*Note: Potus plus 5*

10:55 am-  
11:20 am

**Expanded Bilateral with President Frei**  
Room TBD - La Moneda Palace  
Simultaneous Interpretation  
**Pool Spray (At the top - 2 waves)**

*Note: Potus plus up to 15 at table and seats behind.*

11:30 am-  
12:30 pm

**Briefing for Press Conference**  
Room TBD - La Moneda Palace

12:35 pm- (T)  
1:35 pm

**Joint Press Conference**  
Site TBD - La Moneda Palace  
**Open Press**

1:45 pm

Depart en route events tbd

2:00 pm- (T)  
4:00 pm

**Events or Lunch TBD (See Options Below)**

*Options (Not all can be accomplished this afternoon)*  
*-- Message Event TBD (Power Plant or Education Event)*  
*-- AmCham Drop-By*

4:15 pm-  
8:15 pm

**Down Time/OTR Shopping**

8:20 pm

Depart Hyatt Regency Hotel en route La Moneda Palace

8:30 pm

Arrive La Moneda Palace

8:35 pm-  
11:00 pm

**State Dinner/Entertainment**  
La Moneda Palace  
**Pool Press (At the top/Toast Only)**

*Note: Business Attire. 400 guests in attendance. US seats = 150.  
Potus makes reciprocal toast.*

11:10 pm

Depart La Moneda Palace en route Hyatt Regency Hotel

11:20 pm

Arrive Hyatt Regency Hotel/Down for the Evening

**RON**

**HYATT REGENCY HOTEL - SANTIAGO, CHILE**

FRIDAY, APRIL 17TH

9:30 am-  
10:00 am

**Speech Prep**  
Hyatt Regency Hotel

10:10 am

Depart en route Landing Zone

10:25 am

Arrive Landing Zone

10:35 am

Depart Santiago en route Valpariso Landing Zone  
[helo time: 30 minutes]

11:05 am

Arrive Valpariso Landing Zone

11:15 am

Depart Landing Zone en route Parliament

11:30 am

Arrive Parliament

11:35 am-  
12:35 pm

**Address to Parliament**  
Parliament Building  
Simultaneous Interpretation  
**Open Press**

*Note: First Lady to attend, 50 seats available for US delegation.*

12:40 pm

Depart Parliament Building en route Cerro Castillo

12:55 pm

Arrive Cerro Castillo

1:00 pm- **Informal Lunch with President and Mrs. Frei**  
2:30 pm Cerro Castillo - Vina Del Mar  
Whisper Interpretation  
**Pool Press (Arrival Only)**

*Note: Small, casual lunch with a few guests per couple to choose.*

2:30 pm- **Down Time**  
6:30 pm Private Home

*Options: Pablo Neruda House-(pv) Visits-helicopter ride from Valpariso*

*Note: The President must helicopter back to Santiago prior to sunset due to logistical concerns.*

6:30 pm Depart Valpariso en route Santiago Landing Zone  
[helo time: 30 minutes]

7:00 pm Arrive Santiago Landing Zone

7:10 pm Depart Landing Zone en route Hyatt Regency Hotel

7:25 pm Arrive Hyatt Regency Hotel

7:30 pm Down for the Evening/OTR Dinner

Optional Jazz Performance by Herbie Hancock

**RON**

**HYATT REGENCY HOTEL -SANTIAGO, CHILE**

**SATURDAY, APRIL 18TH**

8:15 am- **Briefing**  
8:45 am Hyatt Regency Hotel

8:50 am Depart Hyatt Regency Hotel en route Sheraton Hotel

9:05 am Arrive Sheraton Hotel

*Note: Potus to arrive last - open press greeting with Frei.*

9:15 am- **Opening Ceremony**  
9:45 am Sheraton Hotel  
Interpretation TBD  
**Open Press**

*Note: Potus and Frei to make remarks. 600 guests in attendance. US  
Delegation to attend (10 seats only)*

9:45 am- **Coffee Break (Pull Aside Opportunity)**  
10:00 am Sheraton Hotel  
**Closed Press**

10:05 am- **Session One (Education/Human Rights/Democracy/Justice)**  
12:45 pm Sheraton Hotel  
**Closed Press**

*Note: Leaders plus three.*

12:50 pm- **Official Photo**  
1:00 pm Sheraton Hotel  
**Open Press**

1:05 pm Depart en route Sheraton Hotel en route Real Camino Restaurant

1:25 pm Arrive Real Camino Restaurant

1:30 pm- **Leaders Lunch (Pull Aside Opportunity)**  
3:00 pm Real Camino Restaurant  
**Open Press (Arrival)**  
**Closed Press (Lunch)**

*Note: Leaders plus two. (Plus two will dine separately)*  
*Note: Prior to the lunch, an outdoor leaders photo is scheduled  
(Open Press)*

3:10 pm Depart Real Camino Restaurant en route Sheraton Hotel

3:20 pm Arrive Sheraton Hotel

*Note: Potus is the last to arrive.*

3:30 pm- **Session Two (Trade/Poverty/Discrimination)**  
6:30 pm Sheraton Hotel  
**Closed Press**

*Note: Leaders plus three.*

7:00 pm- **Down Time**  
8:15 pm Hyatt Regency Hotel

8:20 pm Depart Hyatt Regency Hotel en route La Moneda Palace

8:35 pm Arrive La Moneda Palace

*Note: Potus is the last to arrive and cannot be late.*

8:45 pm- **Summit Gala**  
11:00 pm La Moneda Palace  
Interpretation TBD  
**Press TBD**

*Note: Business Attire.*

*Leaders plus spouses only. First Lady will not attend.*

*Leaders seating is done by lottery. There is a separate delegation reception at Estacion Mapucho.*

**RON**

**HYATT REGENCY HOTEL - SANTIAGO, CHILE**

**SUNDAY, APRIL 19TH**

8:45 am- **Briefing**  
9:15 am Hyatt Regency Hotel

9:25 am Depart Hyatt Regency Hotel en route Sheraton Hotel

9:35 am Arrive Sheraton Hotel

*Note: Potus is last leader to arrive and cannot be late.*

9:45 am- **Summit Session Three**  
11:45 am Sheraton Hotel

*Note: Leaders plus three.*

11:50 am- **Hold**  
12:05 pm

12:10 pm Depart en route Former Congress Building

12:20 pm Arrive Former Congress Building

*Note: Potus is last leader to arrive and cannot be late.*

12:30 pm-  
1:15 pm **Closing Session**  
**Former Congress Building**  
**Open Press**

*Note: Signing of Document, Frei speaks followed by Potus and other  
three leaders TBD.*

1:30 pm Depart en route US Embassy

1:45 pm Arrive US Embassy

1:50 pm-  
2:35 pm **Remarks to Embassy Personnel/Families**  
**US Embassy**  
**Closed Press**

3:00 pm-  
7:30 pm **Down Time**  
**Santiago**

Options: Golf with President Frei  
BBQ/Visit Ranch with President Frei (pending vet)

TBD (T) OTR Dinner

9:30 pm Depart via Air Force One en route Washington, DC  
[flight time: 10 hours]  
[time change: none]

**RON** **AIR FORCE ONE**

MONDAY, APRIL 20TH

7:00 am Arrive Washington, DC

Down for the Day/Evening

**RON** **THE WHITE HOUSE**

# From Miami to Santiago: Advancing the Common Agenda

| Miami Action Item                  | Miami Summit Committed to                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Progress Since Miami                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Santiago Actions Building on Miami                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Strengthening Democracy         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Strengthen the OAS Unit for Promotion of Democracy.</li> <li>- Adopt the new protocols for the defense of democracy and social issues.</li> </ul>                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Funding for UPD increased 155% in four years to \$3.5 million.</li> <li>- Washington and Managua Protocols enacted.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Extends democratic reforms and practices to the local level.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 2. Protecting Human Rights         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reinforce commitment to international conventions addressing human rights.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- OAS is developing pilot projects in based on a hemispheric action plan.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Establishes rapporteur at the OAS to protect press freedom.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 3. Invigorating Civil Society      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Better facilitate operation and financing of civil society groups;</li> </ul>                                                                                                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- AID created an NGO network of 80 citizens groups in the Americas.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Agrees to develop common principles for fostering the participation of citizen groups.</li> <li>- Emphasizes education in democratic values to produce better citizens.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4. Cultural Values                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Increase exchanges among universities and centers of culture.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Kennedy Center established 25 fellowships for fine arts study.</li> <li>- A new Museum of the Americas is being developed via the IDB and private sector.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fosters further exchanges of students, teachers, and school administrators in the hemisphere.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 5. Combating Corruption            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Negotiate new hemispheric agreement on corruption.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- As of February, 23 countries have signed and eight have ratified the OAS Anti-Corruption Convention. U.S. ratification pending.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Increases transparency through use of asset disclosure statements for senior public officials</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 6. Illegal Drugs and Related Crime | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Increase collective and individual efforts to fight drug trafficking.</li> <li>- Develop a hemispheric strategy against drugs</li> <li>- Forge a common approach to addressing financial crimes</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Numerous kingpins of the Cali and Medellin drug cartel were arrested.</li> <li>- Overall drug use in the U.S. declined, though hardcore use did not; the U.S. anti-drug budget for 1999 is the largest in history.</li> <li>- The OAS Anti-Drug Strategy in the Hemisphere was signed December 1996.</li> <li>- Governments are implementing a common anti-money laundering strategy, supported by the OAS.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Creation of a hemispheric anti-drug Alliance with a multilateral review process, based on standards developed from Miami and other international fora.</li> <li>- Improves extradition procedures and denies safe havens to criminals</li> <li>- Commits to the establishment of national units to investigate financial crimes</li> </ul> |

| Miami Action Item               | Miami Summit Committed to                                                                                                                                                            | Progress Since Miami                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Santiago Actions Building on Miami                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7. Fighting Terrorism           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hold a conference on terrorism to recommend common actions against terrorism.</li> </ul>                                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Recommendations adopted at the Lima Conference on Terrorism April 1996.</li> <li>- U.S. anti-terrorism laws greatly strengthened, which allowed 30 foreign organizations to be designated as terrorist, and their assets frozen.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Commits to implementation of the Lima Conference recommendations.</li> </ul>                                                                |
| 8. Building Mutual Confidence   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Develop recommendations via a hemispheric conference for improving mutual security.</li> </ul>                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Eleven recommendations are being implemented on a voluntary basis.</li> <li>- Twenty-one Summit countries report an 87 percent increase in the practice of CSBMs in the region since 1995.</li> </ul>                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Increases transparency in defense budgets</li> <li>- Endorsement of a regime for advance notification of major arms acquisitions</li> </ul> |
| 9. Free Trade in the Americas   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Complete negotiations on the Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA) by 2005.</li> </ul>                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Trade ministers have met annually and established 12 working groups to set the stage for FTAA negotiations.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Launches FTAA negotiation phase.</li> </ul>                                                                                                 |
| 10. Capital Markets             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Develop a comprehensive list of all national capital flow regulations to promote transparency.</li> </ul>                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A database of region's financial systems completed in December 1997.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Enacts measures to ensure more stability of the region's financial institutions</li> </ul>                                                  |
| 11. Hemispheric Infrastructure  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Foster a greater role for the private sector and multilateral development banks in infrastructure projects.</li> </ul>                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Private sector, government, IDB, and World Bank all supporting infrastructure development.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- New commitments in infrastructure, especially in transportation systems.</li> </ul>                                                         |
| 13. Telecommunications          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Improve the hemispheric information infrastructure, including through regulatory reform and consistency in equipment guidelines.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Passage of new telecom legislation in the region that sets clear liberalization rules and promote private sector participation.</li> </ul>                                                                                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stimulates electronic commerce through the Internet and other technologies.</li> </ul>                                                      |
| 14. Science and Technology      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Undertake new scientific cooperation and increase national scientific capacities.</li> </ul>                                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A regional fund begins operations this year to support agricultural technology projects.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Agrees to increase cooperative research in the effects of El Nifio and other natural hazards</li> </ul>                                     |
| 15. Expanding Tourism           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stimulate tourism in the hemisphere.</li> </ul>                                                                                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Number of passengers in 1997 between the U.S. and Latin America exceeded trans-Pacific travel by 50 percent and rivaled trans-Atlantic flows.</li> </ul>                                                                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tourism (as a service industry) will be incorporated into FTAA negotiations.</li> </ul>                                                     |
| 16. Access to Quality Education | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Guarantee universal attendance of primary school by 2010; 75 percent at secondary level.</li> </ul>                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- AID launched a hemispheric effort to implement the education initiative.</li> <li>- Since the Summit, primary attendance in Mexico, Brazil, and Ecuador has</li> </ul>                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Channels more funds into primary and secondary education, including from IFIs</li> </ul>                                                    |



| Miami Action Item                                                        | Miami Summit Committed to                                                                                                                                                                                        | Progress Since Miami                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Santiago Actions Building on Miami                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | reached 80 percent.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Promotes educational standards</li> <li>- Increases programs for textbooks and distance learning</li> </ul>                                             |
| 17. Basic Health Services                                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Develop a program to combat communicable diseases.</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Launched in 1995 with First Lady's assistance, a hemispheric initiative to eradicate measles by 2000 has been successful.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Commits to new immunization programs in the hemisphere.</li> <li>- Promotes the use of telemedicine to spread access to medical information.</li> </ul> |
| 18. Women in Society                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Design policies and programs for maximizing the role of women in social, economic, and political life.</li> </ul>                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Approval of a system of indicators to monitor women's rights.</li> <li>- Several countries passed laws bolstering women's rights.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Commits to remove barriers to the full participation of women in economic and political life and to protect women from domestic violence.</li> </ul>    |
| 19. Microenterprise and Small Business                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Request development banks to establish funds for microenterprise.</li> </ul>                                                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- IDB adopted a five-year, \$500 million strategy to promote microenterprise.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Opens new credit lines, training, and technologies for microenterprise.</li> </ul>                                                                      |
| 20. White Helmets                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Voluntarily establish national corps to assist in humanitarian relief.</li> </ul>                                                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Several missions have been deployed worldwide via the UN; U.S. provides technical assistance as requested.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Contemplates increased humanitarian relief operations under mutual confidence and hunger programs.</li> </ul>                                           |
| 21. Sustainable Energy Use/ Regional Energy Cooperation (Initiative #12) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Initiate new projects in renewable energy, energy efficiency, and clean conventional energy.</li> <li>- Promote programs to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Renewable Energy in the Americas Initiative (REIA) has identified 150 renewable energy projects to the private sector with an estimated value of \$2 billion.</li> <li>- Santiago was designated the first Hemispheric Clean City, a program modeled after a U.S. program.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Advances the Kyoto climate change accords and clean energy development</li> </ul>                                                                       |
| 22. Partnership for Biodiversity                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Improve management of parks and protected areas.</li> </ul>                                                                                                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Countries are now participating in a global program to preserve coral reefs.</li> <li>- Biodiversity-rich parks in Bolivia, Brazil, Peru, and Central America were created or enlarged.</li> </ul>                                                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Endorses the implementation of the Santa Cruz Summit's Plan of Action.</li> </ul>                                                                       |
| 23. Partnership for Pollution Prevention                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Develop national plans to eliminate lead from gasoline</li> <li>- Improve access to safe drinking water.</li> </ul>                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- By 1996, 12 countries had eliminated leaded gas; by 2001, there will be 20.</li> <li>- In Haiti, a water supply and sanitation system was constructed.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Commits to further programs to improve the quality of drinking water.</li> <li>- Teaches values in environmental stewardship.</li> </ul>                |