

# FOIA MARKER

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**OA/ID Number:** 5363

**FolderID:**

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**Folder Title:**

Crime Bill [5]

**Stack:**

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**Row:**

**26**

**Section:**

**3**

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**7**

**Position:**

**1**

# House Liberals Crafting a More Moderate C

By Kenneth J. Cooper  
Washington Post Staff Writer

The House late last week began to pull together pieces of a crime bill that would put more emphasis on preventing violence and reserve the toughest punishments for fewer criminals, in contrast to more punitive anti-crime legislation that the Senate passed last November.

The impetus to moderate the Senate's get-tough package—running against the public's election-year mood for a crackdown on violence—has come from House liberals who charge that punitive crime bills enacted in the past have not reduced violence.

"It's always some kind of panic that triggers a crime bill, and each one has gotten tougher and tougher," said Rep. Don Edwards (D-Calif.). "These bills have done practically no good."

Liberal critics have won concessions likely to be included in an omnibus House bill scheduled for floor action this week.

The House's legislative procedure for producing its crime bill, a muddle since last fall, has become clearer. This week, the House Judiciary Committee is to consider 14 pieces of crime legislation that subcommittees endorsed last week.

Just before the House takes its spring recess, the Rules Committee will roll those bills—plus another six

House-passed bills from last fall—into one comprehensive package for a floor vote, according to Rep. Charles E. Schumer (D-N.Y.), chairman of the crime and criminal justice subcommittee.

Schumer's subcommittee Friday endorsed 10 single-issue bills, including ones that curtailed Senate provisions to mandate life imprisonment for repeat violent offenders, prosecute more juveniles as adults, expand the federal death penalty and help states build prisons so they can keep violent inmates locked up. But in each instance, the subcommittee's bills would go beyond current law.

"It's always been my feeling that we should do two things—tougher punishment and really smart and extensive prevention," Schumer said.

Attorney General Janet Reno praised the subcommittees' action as "significant progress . . . toward enactment of this important legislation," which she billed as "the president's crime bill."

The Clinton administration has not offered a crime bill of its own, although Justice Department officials did negotiate several anti-crime provisions with Schumer.

The House subcommittees matched the Senate's price tag of \$22 billion. Since 1950, Congress has adopted crime legislation almost every election year, but this is the first time Congress has put its mon-

ey where its mouth is," Schumer said.

The crime subcommittee adopted nine prevention programs, ranging from after-school recreation to local anti-violence initiatives, sponsored by Reps. Craig A. Washington (D-

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Tex.) and John Conyers Jr. (D-Mich.) of the Congressional Black Caucus.

Washington urged Congress to give up "attempting to satiate an unsatiable desire on the part of people to get back at criminals."

But the crime subcommittee's efforts did not satisfy lobbyists, who want crime legislation to emphasize prevention even more and repeal mandatory minimum sentences in favor of U.S. Sentencing Commis-

sion guidelines, which set a range of prison terms.

"I think the overall tilt is not going to be in the right direction," said Diann Rust-Tierney of the American Civil Liberties Union.

Changes to moderate the Senate's anti-crime provisions include:

- Life imprisonment for repeat violent offenders under the "three strikes and you're out" provision was narrowed, following recommendations from the Clinton administration. But an amendment sponsored by Rep. Steven Schiff (R-N.M.) would allow a serious drug offense count as a first or second strike.

- Federal prosecutors would have the option to treat violent 13- and 14-year-olds as adults, but would not be required to, as a Senate amendment sponsored by Sen. Carol Iley Braun (D-Ill.) would require.

- The number of crimes for which the federal government could impose the death penalty—currently only for drug-related murder and air hijacking—would increase by 64. The Senate bill contains about 50 new capital crimes, but they include relatively common crimes of massive drug-dealing without killing anyone and murders using a gun.

PHOTOCOPY  
PRESERVATION

# House Liberals Crafting a More Moderate Crime Bill

By Kenneth J. Cooper  
Washington Post Staff Writer

The House late last week began stitching together pieces of a crime bill that would put more emphasis on punishing violence and reserve the punishments for fewer criminals, contrast to more punitive anti-crime legislation that the Senate passed last November. The bill is part of a tough package—running the public's election-year fever for a crackdown on violence—coming from House liberals who argue that punitive crime bills enacted in the past have not reduced crime.

It's always some kind of panic triggers a crime bill, and each gotten tougher and tougher, said Rep. Don Edwards (D-N.J.). "These bills have done practically no good."

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- The number of crimes for which the federal government could impose the death penalty—currently only for drug-related murder and air hijacking—would increase by 64. The Senate bill contains about 50 new capital crimes, but they include relatively common crimes of massive drug dealing without killing anyone and murders using a gun.

- The intellectual property and judicial administration committee approved \$3 billion in grants to help states expand prison space. States could get the money without requiring violent offenders to serve 85 percent of their sentences, as the Senate mandated.

The House civil and constitutional rights subcommittee addressed subject that the Senate bypassed, and approved an Edwards proposal intended to streamline death row appeals to federal courts.

Two other bills would establish court procedures for imposing the death penalty and allow a condemned prisoner to use statistics to challenge a death sentence as racially biased.

The House, traditionally less hospitable to gun control legislation than the Senate, plans to consider a ban on assault weapons separately from the omnibus crime bill, Schumer said. The Senate bill includes a ban on some assault weapons.

Schumer predicted that the House Judiciary Committee would largely accept the subcommittees' package, but warned that members could try to out-tough the Senate on the floor.

PHOTOCOPY  
PRESERVATION

Joseph R. Biden Jr.

# The Crime Bill on Balance

Washington Post  
March 13, 1994

For too long, the debate about how to fight crime has been a polarized contest between liberals who favor treatment and conservatives who prefer tough penalties. As the rhetoric has escalated, so has the crime rate. It's time to end the gridlock by finally recognizing that the choice between being tough on crime and preventing crime is a false one. The only realistic, responsible approach to fighting crime incorporates the best of both the liberal and conservative approaches.

Balance was at the core of the crime bill that I introduced and that the Senate passed last November. Much attention has been paid to certain "tough" amendments added to the bill on the Senate floor. But they make up a small part of the bill, and I will work to remove or improve draconian or ineffective gestures. These amendments should not obscure the overall approach of the bill—which balances new penalties and the funding for new prisons for chronic violent criminals with measures to deter crime in the first place.

Let me mention just some of the provisions in the crime bill that are aimed at youth violence and nonviolent offenders:

■ **Police as Partners:** Community policing fundamentally realigns the nation's police forces—changing the focus from apprehending criminals after the crime

occurs to working as partners with law-abiding citizens to deter crime and make neighborhoods safe. But we have never adequately funded these efforts.

The crime bill funds 100,000 new police officers for community policing. Of that total, \$1.2 billion is earmarked specifically for *prevention programs*—including early intervention teams combining police, social workers, teachers and others in crime prevention activities involving children (such as after-school police athletic leagues).

■ **Boot Camps:** Our ability to reduce crime in a cost-effective manner depends directly on our ability to target offenders with the appropriate types of sentences. This means we must identify violent offenders and make sure they go to prison. But it also means we must separate out the 160,000 young, nonviolent and minor offenders who are now behind bars in costly prison cells that would be better used for truly violent, dangerous criminals.

The bill provides \$3 billion for boot camps for young, nonviolent offenders—and requires that drug treatment, education and job training efforts be an integral part of boot camp programs.

■ **Drug Treatment:** Drug treatment cuts recidivism rates in half. To fight crime effectively, all addicts who enter the criminal justice system, whether at the state or federal level, must get

treatment. Today, 200,000 drug users leave prison every year without being treated for their addiction. Add to that each year approximately 600,000 users who are sentenced to nearly unsupervised probation—rather than a prison term—and receive no treatment.

The bill mandates treatment both for those in prison and for those sentenced to probation. It calls for \$300 million for drug treatment in state prisons and requires that the federal system begin providing treatment to addicts before their release. The bill also provides \$900 million to support "Drug Court" programs for nonviolent offenders who are placed on probation. These programs offer, under strict supervision, the helping hand of drug treatment and job training and placement to first-time or minor offenders.

■ **Help for Kids:** More and more violent crime in our nation is committed by juveniles. The bill gives judges the discretion, where appropriate, to hold juveniles who commit serious violent crimes responsible for their crimes. But we must involve children in positive activities if we are to stand any chance at all of preventing them from becoming tomorrow's drug dealers or criminals. I want to keep schools open into the night by giving states \$400 million for community-based academic, athletic and artistic after-school programs, and \$300

million for "safe schools" programs that can be used to counsel children about violence and drugs. I want every child in public housing to have an alternative to gangs by giving states \$100 million for programs like Boys and Girls Clubs located in public housing projects.

■ **Gun Control:** Finally, no responsible effort to control crime can ignore the issue of gun violence. Among the gun control provisions in the Senate bill are a ban on military-style assault weapons and on large-capacity ammunition "clips." Sen. Herb Kohl's (D-Wis.) proposal to prohibit the transfer of guns to juveniles and several needed reforms to the federal licensing system for firearms dealers.

Additional steps must be taken to keep guns and ammunition out of the hands of criminals, but these provisions are critical first steps.

The balanced approach in this legislation is a historic step in the right direction. By recognizing that punishment and prevention must be twin guideposts in the battle against crime, we can move beyond the rhetoric of the past and begin to work on the formidable task we confront.

*The writer, a Democratic senator from Delaware, is chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee.*

PHOTOCOPY  
PRESERVATION

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

March 16, 1994

MEMORANDUM FOR BOB RUBIN  
GENE SPERLING

FROM: PAUL DIMOND

SUBJECT: JOBS COMPONENT OF CRIME BILL -- HILL TROUBLE

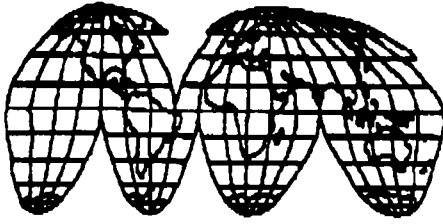
There continues to be substantial difficulty getting the House Judiciary Committee to include a \$500 million demonstration in ten targeted areas of the President's program that providing jobs, work, and connections to the local labor market for minority youth and young adults will reduce crime in high-poverty, high crime neighborhoods.

The attempt last week to get Criminal Justice Subcommittee Chair Shumer to include this Work Program in a Crime "Prevention" package floundered when Chairman Brooks expressed his displeasure with the Administration (and Subcommittee Chair Shumer and the CBC) for not consulting (or cooperating fully with) him. A week of Justice Department action seeking to work with Chairman Brooks gained only his grudging consent that he would permit such a Work component to be considered at full Committee mark-up if House Education and Labor Committee Chairman Ford would agree to waive his jurisdiction to the Judiciary Committee for this component. Meanwhile, Subcommittee Chair Shumer proceeded with ranking member Conyers in a Subcommittee markup to craft a \$4 Billion "Prevention Program" -- with no Work component.

The full Judiciary Committee mark-up begins today and likely will conclude tomorrow. Both Secretaries Reich and Reno have communicated directly with Chairmen Brooks and Ford to support a Work Component and to take the necessary jurisdictional steps, but have met with no success yet. At the request of Carol Rasco and Bruce Reed, Mack McClarty is also communicating today directly with Chairman Brooks and Ford to seek their cooperation in including a Work Component in the full Committee mark-up. I will keep you apprised.

You may wish to consult with Bruce and Carol, Rahm Emanuel, Pat Griffin and, possibly, Secretary Bentsen (a long-time friend of Chairman Brooks). You may also wish to talk directly with Secretary Reich who, understandably, is not happy with the failure to date to include a Work Component in the Crime Bill coming out of the House Judiciary Committee.

This remains a very difficult situation because of the shifting political alliances in both the House and Senate. Regardless of what happens in the Committee or Floor of the House, we may wish to consider a Conference strategy focusing on securing bi-partisan Senate support for a Work Component and the agreement of at least Representative Conyers.



## TELECOPIER COVER SHEET

### TRANSPORTATION, COMMERCE & JUSTICE DIVISION / SPECIAL STUDIES DIVISION

FROM:

Kenneth Schwartz

Harry Meyers  
Roger Adkins  
Cora Beebe

Sharon Barkaloo  
Chris Bartram

Chris Brown  
Daniel Corbett  
Alice Davis  
Meg DiBari

Jim Duke  
Kiran Dwadi

Anita Ford  
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Lin Liu  
Jonas Nelhardt

Jeff Payne

Jeeyang Rhee  
Adrien Silas

Desiree Thompson  
David Tornquist

Vernetta Tanner  
Trish Watson

Rebecca Wayne

TO:

Barbara Chow

FROM:

Tracey Thoenen

Number of pages \_\_\_\_\_  
(includes this page)

+  
Kalen Hancock

SUBJECT: \_\_\_\_\_

SEE REMARKS BELOW

REMARKS: Crim Bill

Phone: 202/395-4892  
202/395-5704  
202/395-3914  
202/395-7234

The phone number for this Xerox 7020 machine is 395-7238



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT  
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

March 16, 1994

NOTE TO: BRUCE REED  
JOSE CERDA  
CHRIS EDLEY  
MARTHA FOLEY  
BARRY ANDERSON  
BOB DANUS  
KEN RYDER  
RON KLAIN  
GRACE MASTALLI  
JIM ROBINSON  
JIM JUKES  
BARBARA CHOW  
TRACEY THORNTON  
KAREN HANCOX

FROM: KEN SCHWARTZ <sup>KS</sup>

As discussed at our last interagency meeting, attached are proposed language substitutes for the "Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund" provision of the Senate Crime bill. This is being provided to you in case this issue arises at the 11th hour during House consideration of the crime bill. At a minimum, the "outlay mismatch" problem described in the attachment needs to be addressed during conference committee.

If you have any questions or problems associated with the attachments, please call me (395-4892).

Attachments

**ATTACHMENT**

**PROPOSED "FIX" TO THE LANGUAGE PERTAINING  
TO THE VIOLENT CRIME REDUCTION TRUST FUND**

The language currently in the Senate crime bill (H.R. 3355) pertaining to the establishment of a "Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund" causes problems. Attached are two proposed legislative language fixes to the problems. The two fixes (versions A and B) are described below.

Version A. Preferred legislative language fix. We have drafted language that funds a "Crime Control Fund" (same appellation used in the Budget) from savings resulting from a 252,000 FTE reduction. Authorizations for 1995-99 exceed \$23 billion, a sum which exceeds amounts explicitly authorized in the Senate's crime bill but which is consistent with the amounts shown in the President's Budget. However, there is no downward adjustment to the discretionary caps associated with this fund, and a budgetary "firewall" for crime funding would be avoided. The proliferation of such firewalls would limit the flexibility of both the President and the Congress and would unnecessarily complicate the Federal budget.

Version B. Fallback legislative language fix. We have drafted language that makes as few changes to the existing Senate language as possible. It retains a "Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund" (same appellation used in the Senate crime bill) from savings resulting from a 252,000 FTE reduction. Authorizations for 1995-99 are the same as Version A described above. However, it differs with Version A in that it would retain the Senate crime bill's reduction in the discretionary caps (i.e., a "firewall" for anti-crime funding). The major difference between Version B and the language in the Senate crime bill is associated with outlay estimates. The outlay mismatch is explained in the paragraph below.

The Senate crime bill dedicates savings achieved by legislating reductions of 252,000 FTEs from the Federal workforce. The outlays savings from this dedicated revenue source will not match the outlays proposed for crime control. The crime bill programs include such items as hiring additional police, financing criminal records upgrades, and financing such disparate activities as drug courts, boot camps, and the Police Corps. These programs will, in many cases, take time to implement, resulting in slowly escalating outlays. The personnel reduction, in contrast, will result in very quick outlay savings, which have already been factored into the budget estimates of the departments and agencies. Hence, an

outlay mismatch develops whereby the outlays associated with new crime spending do not tie to the outlays associated with reductions in Federal staffing. The result of the mismatch is that the discretionary cap outlays are reduced more than they should be, and the President's investments and other Congressional priorities are penalized. In 1995, the penalty is \$1.6 billion in outlays. For 1995-99, the penalty is \$3.1 billion in outlays. Version B retabulates outlays to correlate with the authorization of new crime budget authority. The table below shows the magnitude of the problem on a year-by-year basis.

|                                            |    | (\$ in millions) |       |       |       |       |         |           |
|--------------------------------------------|----|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|
|                                            |    | Fiscal Years     |       |       |       |       |         |           |
|                                            |    | 1994             | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999    | 1994-1999 |
| Reduction in Discretionary Cap [Sen. Bill] |    |                  |       |       |       |       |         |           |
|                                            | BA | 720              | 2,423 | 4,267 | 6,313 | 8,545 | —       | 22,268    |
|                                            | OL | 314              | 2,330 | 4,187 | 6,221 | 8,443 | —       | 21,485    |
| Crime Control [FY95 Budget]                |    |                  |       |       |       |       |         |           |
|                                            | BA | —                | 2,423 | 4,267 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,500   | 23,690    |
|                                            | OL | —                | 899   | 2,325 | 3,936 | 4,988 | 6,407   | 18,355    |
| Difference                                 |    |                  |       |       |       |       |         |           |
|                                            | BA | 720              | 0     | 0     | 1,313 | 3,045 | (6,500) | (1,422)   |
|                                            | OL | 314              | 1,631 | 1,862 | 2,285 | 3,455 | (6,407) | 3,140     |

Version A.

**SEC. 1353 CREATION OF CRIME CONTROL FUND.**

(a) **ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ACCOUNT.** -- Chapter 11 of title 31, United States Code, is amended by inserting at the end thereof the following new section:

**§§1115 Crime Control Fund.**

"(a) There is established a separate account in the Treasury, known as the 'Crime Control Fund', into which shall be deposited savings achieved by section 1352 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1993.

"(b) The following amounts are authorized to be appropriated to the Crime Control Fund --

- "(1) for fiscal year 1995 \$2,423,000,000;
- "(2) for fiscal year 1996 \$4,267,000,000;
- "(3) for fiscal year 1997 \$5,000,000,000;
- "(4) for fiscal year 1998 \$5,500,000,000;
- "(5) for fiscal year 1999 \$6,500,000,000.

"(c) The amounts in the Crime Control Fund may be appropriated exclusively for the purposes authorized in the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1993, and any statute enacted prior to this provision which expressly qualifies expenditures from the Crime Control Fund.

Version B.

**SEC. 1352 CREATION OF VIOLENT CRIME REDUCTION TRUST FUND.**

(a) **ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ACCOUNT.** -- Chapter 11 of title 31, United States Code, is amended by inserting at the end thereof the following new section:

**ss1115 Violent crime reduction trust fund.**

"(a) There is established a separate account in the Treasury, known as the 'Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund', into which shall be deposited deficit reduction achieved by section 1352 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1993 sufficient to fund that Act (as defined in subsection (b) of this section).

"(b) On the first day of the following fiscal years (or as soon thereafter as possible for fiscal year 1995), the following amounts shall be transferred from the general fund to the Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund--

- "(1) for fiscal year 1995 \$2,429,000,000;
- "(2) for fiscal year 1996 \$4,267,000,000;
- "(3) for fiscal year 1997 \$5,000,000,000;
- "(4) for fiscal year 1998 \$5,500,000,000;
- "(5) for fiscal year 1999 \$6,500,000,000.

"(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law--

"(1) the amounts in the Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund may be appropriated exclusively for the purposes authorized in the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1993, and those expenses authorized by any statute enacted prior to this statute which are expressly qualified for expenditure from the Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund;

"(2) the amounts in the Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund and appropriation under paragraph (1) of this section shall be excluded from, and shall not be taken into account for purposes of, any budget enforcement procedures under the Congressional Budget Act of 1994 or the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985; and

"(3) for purposes of this subsection, 'appropriations under paragraph (1)' mean amounts of budget authority not to exceed the balances of the Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund and amounts of outlays that flow from budget authority actually appropriated."

(b) **LISTING OF THE VIOLENT CRIME REDUCTION TRUST FUND AMONG GOVERNMENT TRUST FUNDS.**--Section 1321(a) of title 31, United States Code, is amended by inserting at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

**"(91) Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund."**

**(c) REQUIREMENT FOR THE PRESIDENT TO REPORT ANNUALLY ON THE STATUS OF THE ACCOUNT.--Section 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end thereof:**

**"(29) information about the Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund, including a separate statement of amounts in the Trust Fund.**

**"(30) an analysis displaying by agency proposed reductions in full-time equivalent positions compared to the current year's level in order to comply with section 1352 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1993."**

**SEC. 1354. CONFORMING REDUCTION IN DISCRETIONARY SPENDING LIMITS.**

**The Director of the Office of Management and Budget shall, upon enactment of the Act, reduce the discretionary spending limits set forth in section 601(a)(2) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 for fiscal years 1995 through 1998 as follows:**

- (1) for fiscal year 1995, for the discretionary category: \$2,423,000,000 in new budget authority and \$699,000,000 in outlays;**
- (2) for fiscal year 1996, for the discretionary category: \$4,267,000,000 in new budget authority and \$2,325,000,000 in outlays;**
- (3) for fiscal year 1997, for the discretionary category: \$5,000,000,000 in new budget authority and \$3,936,000,000 in outlays;**
- (4) for fiscal year 1998, for the discretionary category: \$5,500,000,000 in new budget authority and \$4,988,000,000 in outlays;**
- (5) for fiscal year 1999, for the discretionary category: \$6,500,000,000 in new budget authority and \$6,407,000,000 in outlays;**

## KEY ISSUES FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL CALLS

### 1. Support for the Rule

- **Message to Progressive Democrats:** Support the President; the bill will only get worse for you if the Rule goes down.
- **Message to Moderate/Conservative Democrats:** The President wants/needs this legislation now.

### 2. Opposition to a Republican Substitute

- **Message to Moderate/Conservative Democrats:** This is pure partisanship; the bill without the substitute is very tough (e.g., death penalty, three strikes, 50,000 cops, \$4 billion for prisons and boot camps)

### 3. Support for Final Passage

- **Message to Progressive Democrats:** The President needs this bill; if you help defeat it, there will still be a Crime Bill ultimately -- but it will have less of the prevention programs that you want; let us get to Conference.
- **Message to Moderate/Conservative Democrats:** If the Democratic House is unable to pass a Crime Bill, it will be bad for you, too; the President needs this bill now; let us get to Conference.
- **Message to Republican Targets:** This is a solid bill; you should not vote against 50,000 more police, thousands of more prison beds, etc., just for pure politics; it is in your interest to show bipartisan progress on this legislation now, given the highly polarized political environment.

ROUGH DRAFTPROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATS WHO MAY OPPOSE THE BILL

|                    |        |
|--------------------|--------|
| Dellums            | (D-CA) |
| Stark              | (D-CA) |
| Edwards            | (D-CA) |
| Waxman             | (D-CA) |
| Becerra            | (D-CA) |
| Waters             | (D-CA) |
| Schenk             | (D-CA) |
| Schroeder          | (D-CO) |
| Meek               | (D-FL) |
| Hastings           | (D-FL) |
| Lewis              | (D-GA) |
| McKinney           | (D-GA) |
| Mink               | (D-HI) |
| Rush               | (D-IL) |
| Reynolds           | (D-IL) |
| Gutierrez          | (D-IL) |
| Collins            | (D-IL) |
| Jefferson          | (D-LA) |
| Fields             | (D-LA) |
| Frank              | (D-MA) |
| Wynn               | (D-MD) |
| Mfume              | (D-MD) |
| Kildee             | (D-MI) |
| Levin              | (D-MI) |
| Ford               | (D-MI) |
| Conyers            | (D-MI) |
| Collins            | (D-MI) |
| Clay               | (D-MO) |
| Wheat              | (D-MO) |
| Clayton            | (D-NC) |
| Watt               | (D-NC) |
| Payne              | (D-NJ) |
| Ackerman           | (D-NY) |
| Flake              | (D-NY) |
| Towns              | (D-NY) |
| Owens              | (D-NY) |
| Rangel             | (D-NY) |
| Serrano            | (D-NY) |
| Stokes             | (D-OH) |
| Blackwell          | (D-PA) |
| Margoles-Mezvinsky | (D-PA) |
| Ford               | (D-TN) |
| Washington         | (D-TX) |
| Johnson            | (D-TX) |
| Scott              | (D-VA) |
| Smith              | (D-IA) |
| Oberstar           | (D-MN) |
| Obey               | (D-WI) |
| Sanders            | (I-VT) |
| Dixon              | (D-CA) |
| Yates              | (D-IL) |
| Vento              | (D-MN) |
| Williams           | (D-MT) |
| Moran              | (D-VA) |

MODERATE DEMOCRATS WHO ARE AT RISK

|           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| McCurdy   | (D-OK) |
| Spratt    | (D-SC) |
| Lloyd     | (D-TN) |
| Coleman   | (D-TX) |
| Frost     | (D-TX) |
| Browder   | (D-AL) |
| Thornton  | (D-AR) |
| Hutto     | (D-FL) |
| Cooper    | (D-TN) |
| Clement   | (D-TN) |
| Tanner    | (D-TN) |
| Andrews   | (D-TX) |
| Bevill    | (D-AL) |
| Tauzin    | (D-LA) |
| Danner    | (D-MO) |
| Taylor    | (D-MS) |
| Hefner    | (D-NC) |
| Brewster  | (D-OK) |
| Wilson    | (D-TX) |
| Stenholm  | (D-TX) |
| Skelton   | (D-MO) |
| Volkmer   | (D-MO) |
| Cramer    | (D-AL) |
| Condit    | (D-CA) |
| Parker    | (D-MS) |
| Traficant | (D-OH) |

REPUBLICAN TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| Horn         | (R-CA) |
| Kim          | (R-CA) |
| Shays        | (R-CT) |
| Johnson      | (R-CT) |
| Castle       | (R-DE) |
| Ros-Lehtinen | (R-FL) |
| Leach        | (R-IA) |
| Porter       | (R-IL) |
| Morella      | (R-MD) |
| Roukema      | (R-NJ) |
| Bateman      | (R-VA) |
| Wolf         | (R-VA) |
| Young        | (R-FL) |
| Fawell       | (R-IL) |
| Torkildsen   | (R-MA) |
| Bentley      | (R-MO) |
| Ehlers       | (R-MI) |
| Upton        | (R-MI) |
| Saxton       | (R-NJ) |
| Boehlert     | (R-NY) |
| Quinn        | (R-NY) |
| Greenwood    | (R-PA) |
| Machtley     | (R-RI) |
| Klug         | (R-WI) |
| Diaz-Balart  | (R-FL) |
| Gilchrest    | (R-MD) |
| Ramsted      | (R-MN) |
| Gallo        | (R-NJ) |
| Zimmer       | (R-NJ) |
| Fish         | (R-NY) |
| Dunn         | (R-WA) |
| Nussle       | (R-IA) |
| Grandy       | (R-IA) |
| Molinari     | (R-NY) |
| Pryce        | (R-OH) |
| Moorhead     | (R-CA) |
| Lightfoot    | (R-IA) |
| Snowe        | (R-ME) |
| Zeliff       | (R-NH) |
| Paxon        | (R-NY) |
| Weldon       | (R-PA) |
| Sundquist    | (R-TN) |
| Petri        | (R-WI) |
| Roth         | (R-WI) |
| Thomas       | (R-CA) |
| McCandless   | (R-CA) |
| Stearns      | (R-FL) |
| Bilirakis    | (R-FL) |
| Shaw         | (R-FL) |



# THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS

1620 EYE STREET, NORTHWEST  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20006  
TELEPHONE (202) 293-7330  
FAX (202) 293-2352  
TDD (202) 293-9445

*785-4404*  
*marcia*  
*this went out*  
*FRIDAY NIGHT*  
*TO 1050*  
*MAYOR*

March 11, 1994

TO: The Mayor  
FROM: J. Thomas Cochran  
RE: Judiciary Committee Consideration of Anti-Crime Legislation

*for cochran*

On Wednesday March 16 the House Judiciary Committee is expected to begin mark-up of additional anti-crime bills. It is very important that mayors contact members of the Judiciary Committee, especially any members from their city or state, and urge that the legislation which is reported out include a balance of preventive and punitive measures. In particular, urge them to support the Crime Prevention and Community Justice Act of 1994.

The Crime Prevention and Community Justice Act was among the anti-crime measures reported out of the Subcommittee on Crime and Criminal Justice today. It includes several provisions strongly supported by the Conference of Mayors. That Act would provide approximately \$6.5 billion over five years in crime prevention measures, including:

- \* \$2 billion for Public Safety Partnership Grants which would provide funds on a formula basis to cities for use in education and health-related crime prevention activities;
- \* \$1.5 billion for Model Intensive Prevention ("Schumer Grants") for 15 high-crime neighborhoods;
- \* \$1.4 billion for drug courts and drug treatment for non-incarcerated persons;
- \* \$1.275 billion for an Ounce of Prevention Council which would provide a range of prevention assistance to local agencies.

This legislation also includes a number of smaller programs, such as midnight sports at \$50 million, Community Youth Academies at \$50 million and \$30 million for Police Applicant Recruitment.

In addition the Subcommittee reported out legislation that would make changes in the laws concerning the treatment of victims, the Mandatory Minimum Sentencing Reform Act (HR 3979), and the Juvenile Prosecution Act, which would allow prosecutors the option to prosecute as adults juveniles age 13 years and older who have committed a serious violent, federal offense.

The Subcommittee action represents a compromise with the Congressional Black Caucus. Including it among the measures reported out of the full Judiciary Committee appears to be key to maintaining their support for anti-crime legislation which can be passed quickly this spring. Without their support House action on anti-crime legislation will likely stall.

Attached is a list of Judiciary Committee members with the addressees of their offices and their telephone numbers. All are located in the House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515; the area code is 202.

- President:**  
JERRY ABRAMSON  
Mayor of Louisville
- Vice President:**  
VICTOR ASHE  
Mayor of Knoxville
- Past President:**  
ROBERT M. ISAAC  
Mayor of Colorado Springs  
JOSEPH P. RILEY, JR.  
Mayor of Charleston, SC
- Members:**  
Hector Luis Acevedo  
Mayor of San Juan  
RICHARD M. DALRY  
Mayor of Chicago  
PAUL HELMICK  
Mayor of Fort Wayne  
SHARPE JAMES  
Mayor of Newark, NJ  
THEODORE MANN  
Mayor of Newton  
JAMES PERRON  
Mayor of Elkhart  
ELIZABETH D. RHEA  
Mayor of Rock Hill  
PETE SPERAZZA  
Mayor of Reno  
SPARROW  
Mayor of Dulakb  
MICHAEL WHITE  
Mayor of Cleveland
- Advisory Board:**  
Chair  
NORMAN RICE  
Mayor of Seattle  
RICHARD ARINGTON  
Mayor of Birmingham  
SIDNEY BARTHELEMY  
Mayor of New Orleans  
CHARLES E. BOX  
Mayor of Rockford  
ROBERT COBLE  
Mayor of Columbia, SC  
CARDILL COOPER  
Mayor of East Orange  
CORRADINI  
Mayor of Salt Lake City  
LO GARDNER  
Mayor of Jefferson City  
KAY GRANGER  
Mayor of Port Worth  
JOHANNIS  
of Lincoln  
IAN LAVERTY JONES  
Mayor of Las Vegas  
FRANK JORDAN  
Mayor of San Francisco  
EVELYN M. LORD  
Mayor of Besumont  
MCCARTHY  
Mayor of Everett  
PAT MC MANUS  
Mayor of Lynn  
NITA MULLINS  
Mayor of Palestine  
O. NORQUIST  
Mayor of Milwaukee  
DONALD PLUSQUELLIC  
Mayor of Akron  
SAUL RAMIREZ, JR.  
Mayor of Laredo  
KURT SCHMOKE  
Mayor of Baltimore  
DAVID SMITH  
Mayor of Newark, CA  
PAUL SOGLIN  
Mayor of Madison  
BRUCE TODD  
Mayor of Austin  
Executive Director:  
THOMAS COCHRAN

*for*  
*(1 ga*  
*copy*  
*to*  
*Loretta*  
*Sat*  
*night*  
*at*  
*NLC*  
*Brd.*  
*Dinner*

Marcia. Heris "match up" list you requested today. Tom

| <u>Representative</u> | <u>City</u>        | <u>Mayor</u>           | <u>Phone</u>   |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Moorhead              | Burbank, CA        | George Battey, Jr.     | (818) 953-9708 |
| Moorhead              | Glendale, CA       | Larry Zarian           | (818) 548-4000 |
| Horn                  | Long Beach, CA     | Ernie Kell             | (310) 370-6309 |
| Kim                   | Ontario, CA        | James L. Fatland       | (714) 986-1151 |
| Moorhead              | Pasadena, CA       | Rick Cole              | (818) 405-4311 |
| Kim                   | Pomona, CA         | Eddie Cortez           | (714) 620-2051 |
| McCandless            | Riverside, CA      | Ron Loveridge          | (909) 782-5551 |
| Thomas                | Tulare, CA         | Claude W. Retherford   | (209) 685-2300 |
| Shays                 | Bridgeport, CT     | Joseph P. Ganim        | (203) 576-7201 |
| Shays                 | Greenwich, CT      | John D. Margenot       | (203) 622-7700 |
| Shays                 | Stamford, CT       | Stanley Esposito       | (203) 977-4152 |
| Stearns               | Jacksonville, FL   | Edward Austin          | (904) 630-1776 |
| Ros-Lehtinen          | Miami, FL          | Steve Clark            | (305) 250-5300 |
| Stearns               | Ocala, FL          | Henry F. Speight       | (904) 629-8401 |
| Young                 | St. Petersburg, FL | David Fischer          | (813) 893-7171 |
| Bilirakis             | Tampa, FL          | Sandra W. Freedman     | (813) 223-8251 |
| Leach                 | Cedar Rapids, IA   | Larry Serbousek        | (319) 398-5051 |
| Leach                 | Davenport, IA      | Pat Gibbs              | (319) 326-7701 |
| Nussle                | Dubuque, IA        | Terrance M. Duggan     | (319) 589-4100 |
| Grandy                | Sioux City, IA     | Robert Scott           | (712) 279-6102 |
| Nussle                | Waterloo, IA       | John Rooff, III        | (319) 291-4301 |
| Snowe                 | Lewiston, ME       | John Jenkins           | (207) 784-2951 |
| Gilchrest             | Annapolis, MD      | Alfred A. Hopkins      | (410) 263-7997 |
| Bentley               | Baltimore, MD      | Kurt Schmoke           | (410) 396-3835 |
| Ehlers                | Grand Rapids, MI   | John H. Logie          | (616) 456-3166 |
| Upton                 | Kalamazoo, MI      | Edward Annen           | (616) 337-8792 |
| Ramsted               | Burnsville, MN     | Daniel McElroy         | (612) 895-4400 |
| Ramsted               | Eagan, MN          | Tom Egan               | (612) 681-4600 |
| Zeliff                | Manchester, NH     | Raymond J. Wiczorek    | (603) 624-6500 |
| Saxton                | Cherry Hill, NJ    | Susan Bass Levin       | (609) 488-7878 |
| Zimmer                | East Brunswick, NJ | Ira Oskowsky           | (908) 390-6810 |
| Quinn                 | Buffalo, NY        | Anthony Masiello       | (716) 851-4841 |
| Boehlert              | Rome, NY           | Joseph A. Griffo       | (315) 336-6000 |
| Boehlert              | Utica, NY          | Louis D. Lapolla       | (315) 792-0300 |
| Fish                  | White Plains, NY   | S.J. Schulman          | (914) 422-1411 |
| Pryce                 | Columbus, OH       | Greg Lashutka          | (614) 645-7671 |
| Machtley              | Providence, RI     | Vincent A. Cianci, Jr. | (401) 421-7740 |
| Sundquist             | Memphis, TN        | Willie W. Herenton     | (901) 576-6000 |
| Bateman               | Newport News, VA   | Barry E. Duval         | (804) 247-8403 |
| Dunn                  | Bellevue, WA       | Cary Dozeman           | (206) 455-7810 |
| Petri                 | Green Bay, WI      | Samuel Halloin         | (414) 448-3005 |
| Klug                  | Madison, WI        | Paul Soglin            | (608) 266-4611 |

E X E C U T I V E   O F F I C E   O F   T H E   P R E S I D E N T

15-Mar-1994 03:19pm

TO:           Carola McGiffert  
TO:           Karen L. Hancox  
TO:           Lisa Mortman  
  
FROM:          Christiana L. Lin  
              Public Liaison

SUBJECT:     Members

FYI, the Members of Congress who are confirmed for tomorrow AM's  
crime leadership briefing:

Louis Stokes, OH  
Sherrod Brown, OH  
Bart Stupak, MI  
Dale Kildee, MI  
David Mann, OH  
Barbara Rose-Collins, MI

I'll let you know if there are others.  
Thanks.

-Chris

E X E C U T I V E   O F F I C E   O F   T H E   P R E S I D E N T

10-Mar-1994 11:07pm

TO:           (See Below)

FROM:       James J. Jukes  
            Office of Mgmt and Budget, LRD

SUBJECT:   Results of Tuesday's Interagency Meeting on Crime Bills

Chris Edley asked me to give you a report on Tuesday night's meeting, which he chaired. (This note tracks the agenda that I sent you before the meeting.)

Attendees included Justice (Klain, Robinson, et al.); Treasury (Noble et al.); DPC (Reed/Cerda); ONDCP (Jurith); and OMB staff.

1. Status of Communications with the Hill.

- o We cleared last night (and Justice presumably sent today) a "mini-letter" to Schumer on items of interest to him.
- o A "mega-letter" on all aspects of the House and Senate bills is under development at Justice. They may want to send it prior to House floor or conference action.
- o Hughes and Edwards did not want letters for their subcommittee markups (presumably because such letters may not have been very supportive).
- o No firm decisions with respect to any letter to full House Committee, but I assume that the previous item would apply here, too.

2. Treasury priorities.

- o Noble began by objecting to being cut out of final stages of the FY 1995 Budget process. I'll spare you the details. Chris plans a separate meeting on allocation of Trust Fund for FY 1995 at the appropriate time.
- o It was agreed that some form of generic authorization, similar to the one for Justice in the Senate-passed bill, would be cleared quickly for Treasury to get on the House bill. (We were promised a revised draft by Treasury today but to my knowledge never got it. We may need to get to Chris on this Friday since the language is still being

haggled over. I understand Treasury may be upping the ante.)

- o It was also agreed that clearance of the firearms fee language would close quickly, and this happened yesterday. Bentsen has talked with Brooks, who seems receptive to adding it to the bill. (Treasury is now pressing for quick clearance of secs. 102-113 of the big bill they gave us Tuesday. It has related firearms provisions that Treasury thinks Brooks may also accept. We have promised to expedite review of these sections.)

### 3. Strategy for Major Funding Concerns.

- o OMB is to prepare arguments on the trust fund issues (e.g., the need to adjust caps properly and the consequences of doing it wrong; attempt at a position on firewall issue). OMB staff have also prepared revised language on trust fund; this may need to be revised if buyout bill clears Congress tomorrow.
- o Justice believes that Brooks will not want to include immigration funding (or perhaps any trust fund provision at all) on the House side. Justice is to try to seek his support to do it in conference.
- o Hughes prisons provision is likely to be in the form of assistance to States (which is better than the Senate's regional provisions), but we may have some disagreements over the conditions of the funding.
- o OMB noted that a technical fix is needed to the Senate-passed bill to make Brady funding eligible for access to the Trust Fund.
- o OMB is to convene a meeting with HUD, Justice, and DPC on COMPAC funding from Trust Fund. HUD is to come prepared to discuss politics (whose support would this gain/lose) and substance.
- o There was a brief discussion of access to Trust Fund funding for digital telephony. This issue is still open.
- o Justice agreed to work with OMB to estimate the budget impact of the D'Amato amendment.

### 4. Assault weapons/safety valve. (Very little discussion.)

### 5. ONDCP Reauthorization.

- o ONDCP noted that Biden may plan to include this in an omnibus drug bill after the crime bill is finished.
- o ONDCP, DPC, and Justice are to advise on what position to

take if HR 1926 (the House-passed ONDCP authorization) is offered as an amendment to the crime bill. (Since Conyers is the sponsor of HR 1926, some thought he was unlikely to make such a move.)

6. Other agency concerns (Education, HHS, et al.)

- o OMB to cause letters to be ready to deal with House floor amendments on Pell grants and other subjects in Senate-passed bill on short notice.

Distribution:

TO: Tracey E. Thornton  
TO: Karen L. Hancox

CC: Christopher F. Edley, Jr  
CC: Margaret R. Shaw  
CC: Kenneth L. Schwartz  
CC: Kenneth F. Ryder, Jr.  
CC: James E. Duke  
CC: Harry G. Meyers  
CC: Christopher N. Brown  
CC: Margaret A. Young  
CC: Mark J. Schwartz

E X E C U T I V E   O F F I C E   O F   T H E   P R E S I D E N T

12-Mar-1994 07:22pm

TO:            (See Below)

FROM:          Christopher F. Edley, Jr  
                Office of Mgmt and Budget, EG

SUBJECT:      RE: Crime News from Justice (Mastalli)

Ken --

I'd like to have a session on Monday to review the content of the forthcoming prevention package. Please assemble our team. I'll want assessments, based on the specs we received Friday, of the policy merits and the budget implications. To the extent you can also tell me about comparisons with the Schumer Bill, great.

Thanks.

[Lori may have a heart attack. But we MUST do this. I think Rahm and Reed plan a rollout of the package on Wednesday.]

Distribution:

TO:    James J. Jukes

CC:    Kenneth L. Schwartz  
CC:    Harry G. Meyers  
CC:    James E. Duke  
CC:    Christopher N. Brown  
CC:    Margaret R. Shaw  
CC:    Douglas L. Steiger  
CC:    Jose Cerda, III  
CC:    Karen L. Hancox  
CC:    Tracey E. Thornton

## **Daily Talking Points on Anti-Crime Legislation Friday, March 18, 1994**

### **ADDITIONAL ELEMENTS OF PRESIDENT'S CRIME PACKAGE PASS HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE**

- The momentum behind the President's comprehensive crime package continued to build yesterday as the House Judiciary Committee approved additional elements of the plan. Key among the passed anti-crime measures were:
  - \* Tough but smart "Three Strikes and You're Out" mandatory life imprisonment legislation based upon the Administration's proposal.
  - \* A promising anti-crime prevention package, including key prevention programs such as Y.E.S. (Youth Employment Skills), Ounce of Prevention, after-school Community Youth Services, and Midnight Sports, which underscore the President's dual punishment-and-prevention approach to reduce crime.
  - \* A prison grant program encouraging states to take appropriate measures to ensure that the most serious violent offenders are put behind bars for a long time.
  - \* Administration-supported provisions which protect children by strengthening laws against child exploitation.
  - \* Restoration of an enforceable federal death penalty for the most heinous of federal offenses, another element of the President's comprehensive anti-crime program.

**Daily Talking Points on Anti-Crime Legislation**  
**Tuesday, March 22, 1994**

**BRIEF SUMMARY OF KEY ADMINISTRATION-SUPPORTED  
PROVISIONS IN THE HOUSE CRIME BILL**

- **More Police and Community Policing:** The bill funds 50,000 new police officers -- evenly-divided between large and small cities -- deployed in community policing programs.
- **"Smart and Tough" Approach to Youth Crime and Violence:** The bill focuses on youthful violence in numerous ways:
  - With proven and extensive crime prevention programs (as discussed below);
  - With boot camps for youthful offenders, as a second-chance for kids who get off-track;
  - With drug courts to get young drug users turned around before it is too late;
  - With a ban on juvenile gun possession;
  - And, for hardened young criminals, the authority to try 13-olds as adults.
- **Measures to Stiffly Punish Violent Crime:** The bill includes several steps, including:
  - The President's "three strikes and you're out" proposal for repeat violent offenders;
  - The death penalty for the most heinous of murders, including killing a federal law enforcement officer;
  - A \$3 billion plan for grants to state and local governments to expand prisons to hold 30,000 more violent offenders and criminal aliens.
- **A Substantial Crime Prevention Agenda:** The bill includes almost \$6 billion in crime prevention programs, including:
  - The President's "YES" program (Youth Employment Skills), to get job training and opportunities to kids in hard hit, high-crime areas;
  - Ounce of prevention programs to keep schools open after hours, and to expand after-school activities like Boys and Girls clubs, that keep kids off the streets;
  - Innovative alternatives, like Midnight Sports and Police Partnerships with youths;
- **Attack on Violence Against Women:** The bill includes increased penalties and prevention efforts aimed at domestic violence and sexual assaults.
- **Much, Much More:** Among the many other administrative-backed provisions are laws to promote victims rights; to prevent child abuse; to provide a mandatory minimum "safety-valve" for non-violent offenders; and to increase penalties for late crimes.

## HOUSE VOTES 441, 442, 443, 444

**441. HR 3371. Crime Bill/Rule.** Adoption of the rule (H Res 301) to waive all points of order against and provide for House floor consideration of the conference report to mandate a five-day waiting period and a background check for handgun purchases; authorize \$3 billion for federal, state and local law enforcement; codify the "good faith" exception to the exclusionary rule; extend the federal death penalty to more than 50 crimes; require federal death row habeas corpus appeals to be filed within one year from when their direct appeals were exhausted; and limit such appeals to cases in which the petitioner could not have discovered relevant facts or in which state officials acted unconstitutionally and the information is sufficient to undermine the prisoner's guilt. Adopted 232-160: R 5-148; D 227-11 (ND 155-5, SD 72-6); I 0-1, Nov. 27, 1991.

**442. HR 3371. Crime Bill/Recommittal Motion.** Hyde, R-Ill., motion to recommit the conference report to the conference committee with instructions to the House managers to insist on certain House provisions, including restitution of crime victims, HIV testing of sex offenders, the exclusionary rule, the Equal Justice Act, the death penalty, the seven-day waiting period for handgun purchases and others. The motion would also instruct the House conferees to insist on the Senate provisions for habeas corpus proceedings in federal death penalty cases and terrorism and public corruption cases. Motion rejected 174-237: R 152-4; D 22-232 (ND 8-166, SD 14-66); I 0-1, Nov. 27, 1991.

**443. HR 3371. Crime Bill/Conference Report.** Adoption of the conference report to mandate a five-day waiting period and a background check for handgun purchases; authorize \$3 billion for federal, state and local law enforcement; codify the "good faith" exception to the exclusionary rule; extend the federal death penalty to 50 crimes; require federal death row habeas corpus appeals to be filed within one year from the date on which their direct appeals were exhausted; and limit such appeals to cases where the petitioner could not have discovered relevant facts or in which state officials acted unconstitutionally and the information is sufficient to undermine the prisoner's guilt. Adopted 205-203: R 6-149; D 199-53 (ND 136-37, SD 63-16); I 0-1, Nov. 27, 1991. A "nay" was a vote supporting the president's position.

**444. HR 3435. RTC Funding.** Derrick, D-S.C., motion to order the previous question (thus limiting debate and the possibility of amendment) on the rule (H Res 320) to waive all points of order against and provide for House floor consideration of the bill to provide additional taxpayer money to the Resolution Trust Corporation (RTC) and to restructure the RTC. Republicans tried to defeat the previous question, which would have allowed them to try to amend the rule to allow a floor amendment to attach an economic growth package to the bill. Motion agreed to 248-144: R 4-143; D 243-1 (ND 186-1, SD 77-0); I 1-0, Nov. 27, 1991.

## KEY

- Y Voted for (yea).  
# Paired for.  
+ Announced for.  
N Voted against (nay).  
X Paired against.  
- Announced against.  
P Voted "present."  
C Voted "present" to avoid possible conflict of interest.  
? Did not vote or otherwise make a position known.

Democrats      Republicans  
Independent

## ALABAMA

|             |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Callahan  | N | Y | N | ? |
| 2 Dickinson | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| 3 Browder   | Y | N | Y | ? |
| 4 Bevil     | Y | ? | ? | ? |
| 5 Cramer    | Y | N | Y | ? |
| 6 Erdreich  | Y | N | Y | ? |
| 7 Harris    | N | Y | N | Y |

## ALASKA

|          |   |   |   |   |
|----------|---|---|---|---|
| Al Young | N | Y | N | N |
|----------|---|---|---|---|

## ARIZONA

|          |   |   |   |   |
|----------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Rhodes | N | Y | N | ? |
| 2 Pastor | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 3 Stump  | N | Y | N | N |
| 4 Kyl    | N | Y | N | N |
| 5 Kolbe  | N | Y | N | N |

## ARKANSAS

|                 |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Alexander     | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 2 Thornton      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 3 Hammarichmidt | N | Y | N | N |
| 4 Anthony       | Y | N | Y | Y |

## CALIFORNIA

|                |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Riggs        | N | Y | N | N |
| 2 Harger       | N | Y | N | N |
| 3 Matsui       | ? | N | Y | ? |
| 4 Fazio        | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 5 Pelosi       | Y | N | Y | ? |
| 6 Boaz         | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 7 Miller       | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 8 Dellums      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 9 Stark        | ? | N | Y | Y |
| 10 Edwards     | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 11 Lomax       | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 12 Campbell    | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| 13 Minero      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 14 DeLoyle     | N | Y | N | N |
| 15 Condit      | Y | Y | N | ? |
| 16 Panetta     | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 17 Dooley      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 18 Lehman      | ? | N | Y | Y |
| 19 Logomarsino | N | Y | N | N |
| 20 Thomas      | ? | Y | N | N |
| 21 Gallegly    | N | Y | N | N |
| 22 MacBeard    | N | Y | N | N |
| 23 Baileson    | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 24 Waxman      | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| 25 Roybal      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 26 Berman      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 27 Levine      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 28 Caxon       | ? | N | Y | Y |
| 29 Waters      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 30 Martinez    | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 31 Dymally     | ? | N | N | ? |
| 32 Anderson    | N | Y | N | Y |
| 33 Dreier      | Y | N | N | N |
| 34 Torres      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 35 Lewis       | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| 36 Brown       | N | Y | N | N |
| 37 McCandless  | N | Y | N | N |
| 38 Dornan      | N | Y | N | N |
| 39 Dannemeyer  | N | Y | N | N |
| 40 Cox         | N | Y | N | N |
| 41 Lowery      | N | Y | N | N |

## 441 442 443 444

|                |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|
| 42 Bohrabacher | N | Y | N | N |
| 43 Postard     | N | Y | N | N |
| 44 Cunningham  | N | Y | N | N |
| 45 Hunter      | N | Y | N | N |

## COLORADO

|             |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Schroeder | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 2 Skaggs    | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 3 Campbell  | N | N | N | Y |
| 4 Akard     | N | Y | N | N |
| 5 Hatley    | N | Y | N | ? |
| 6 Schofer   | N | Y | N | N |

## CONNECTICUT

|             |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Kennedy   | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 2 Gajdenson | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 3 Delauro   | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 4 Shays     | N | Y | N | N |
| 5 Franks    | N | Y | N | N |
| 6 Johnson   | N | Y | N | N |

## DELAWARE

|           |   |   |   |   |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|
| Al Carper | Y | N | Y | Y |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|

## FLORIDA

|                 |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Hutto         | N | Y | N | Y |
| 2 Peterson      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 3 Bennett       | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 4 James         | N | Y | N | N |
| 5 McCollum      | N | Y | N | N |
| 6 Starnes       | N | Y | N | N |
| 7 Gibbons       | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 8 Young         | N | Y | N | N |
| 9 Bilirakis     | N | Y | N | N |
| 10 Inland       | N | Y | N | N |
| 11 Bacchus      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 12 Lewis        | N | Y | N | N |
| 13 Goss         | N | Y | N | N |
| 14 Johnston     | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 15 Shaw         | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| 16 Smith        | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 17 Latham       | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 18 Ros-Lehtinen | N | Y | N | N |
| 19 Foxell       | Y | N | Y | Y |

## GEORGIA

|            |   |   |   |   |
|------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Thomas   | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 2atcher    | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 3 Ray      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 4 Jones    | ? | N | Y | Y |
| 5 Lewis    | N | Y | N | Y |
| 6 Gingrich | N | Y | N | N |
| 7 Darden   | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 8 Rowland  | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 9 Jenkins  | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 10 Barnard | Y | N | Y | Y |

## HAWAII

|               |   |   |   |   |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Abercrombie | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 2 Mink        | Y | N | Y | Y |

## IDAHOO

|             |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 LaRocco   | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 2 Stallings | Y | N | Y | Y |

## ILLINOIS

|                |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Hayes        | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 2 Savage       | N | N | N | Y |
| 3 Russo        | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 4 Sangmeister  | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 5 Lipinski     | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 6 Hyde         | N | Y | N | N |
| 7 Collins      | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| 8 Rostenkowski | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 9 Yates        | ? | N | Y | Y |
| 10 Porter      | N | Y | N | N |
| 11 Annunzio    | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 12 Crane       | N | Y | N | N |
| 13 Fawell      | N | Y | N | N |
| 14 Mastert     | N | Y | N | N |
| 15 Ewing       | N | Y | N | N |
| 16 Cox         | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 17 Evans       | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 18 Michel      | N | Y | N | N |
| 19 Bruce       | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 20 Durbir      | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 21 Costello    | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 22 Postard     | Y | N | Y | Y |

## INDIANA

|             |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Visclosky | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 2 Sharp     | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 3 Roemer    | Y | N | Y | Y |

ND Northern Democrats SD Southern Democrats

|           | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Long      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Jacobs    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Burns     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Myers     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| McCluskey | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Jacobs    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|           |   |   |   |   |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|
| Leach     | N | Y | N | N |
| Nagle     | Y | N | Y | Y |
| Smith     | Y | N | Y | Y |
| Lightfoot | N | Y | N | N |
| Grandy    | N | Y | N | N |

|          | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Roberts  | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Slattery | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Meyers   | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Glickman | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Nichols  | N   | Y   | N   | N   |

|         | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Hubbard | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Wacker  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Mazzoli | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 4       | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Rogers  | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Hopkins | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Parkins | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|            | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Livingston | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Jefferson  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 3          | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| McChery    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Huebner    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Baker      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Hoyes      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Holloway   | N   | Y   | N   | N   |

|         | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Andrews | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Swane   | N   | Y   | N   | N   |

|           | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Gilchrist | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Bentley   | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Carlin    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| McMillen  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Hoyes     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Byron     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Muma      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Marrallo  | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |

|           | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Ober      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Neal      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Early     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Frank     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Atkins    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Magnoulet | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Marley    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Kennedy   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 9         | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 10        | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Donnelly  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|                  | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Conyers          | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Pursell          | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Wolpe            | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Upton            | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| 5                | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| 6 Carr           | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Kildee         | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Traxler        | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 9 Vander Jagt    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| 10               | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| 11 Davis         | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| 12 Bonior        | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 13 Collins       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 14               | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 15 Ford          | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| 16 Dingell       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 17 Levin         | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 18 Schwartzfield | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|          | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Penny    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Webster  | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Reynolds | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Vento    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|            | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 5 Sabo     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Sikorski | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Peterson | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Oberstar | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|            | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Whitten    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Espy       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Montgomery | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Parker     | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Taylor     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|         | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Clay    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Horn    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Graham  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Stanton | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Wheat   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Coleman | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Hancock | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Emerson | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Vollmer | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |

|          | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Williams | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Marienow | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|          | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Beneuter | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Moogland | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Barrett  | N   | Y   | N   | N   |

|            | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Bilbray    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Vucanovich | N   | Y   | N   | N   |

|        | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Zeliff | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Swann  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|            | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Andrews    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Hughes     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Pallone    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Smith      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Bockema    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Dwyer      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Rinaldi    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Roe        | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Torricelli | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Payne      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Gallo      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Zimmer     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Sutton     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Guarini    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|            | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Schuff     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Shoen      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Richardson | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|             | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Hochbrecker | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Downey      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Mrazek      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Lent        | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| McGrath     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Flake       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Ackerman    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Scheuer     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Manton      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Schumer     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Town        | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Owens       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Solari      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Malinczi    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Green       | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Rangel      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Weiss       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Serrano     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Engel       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Lowey       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Fish        | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Gilman      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| McNulty     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Salomon     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Boehmer     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Martin      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Walsh       | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| McHugh      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Horton      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Slaughter   | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Paxon       | N   | Y   | N   | N   |

|          | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| LaFalce  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Howe     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Houghton | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |

|           | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Jones     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Volentine | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Lancaster | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Price     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Neal      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Cable     | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Rose      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Hefner    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| McMillan  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Bollinger | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Taylor    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |

|        | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Dorgan | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|           | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Lujan     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Gradison  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Hall      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Oxley     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Gilmer    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| McFwen    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Habson    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Boehner   | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Kaptur    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Miller    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Eckart    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Kasich    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Pease     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Savner    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Wythe     | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Regula    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Traflet   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Applegate | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Ferguson  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Ostler    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Stokes    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|          | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Inhofe   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Smyer    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Brewster | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| McCurdy  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Edwards  | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Englin   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|          | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| AuCoin   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Smith    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Wyden    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| DeFazio  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Kapetski | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|           | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Foglietta | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Blackwell | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Bonki     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Kotler    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Schulze   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Yatron    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Walden    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Kasemeyer | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Shuster   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| McDade    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Konjorski | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Murto     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Coughlin  | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Coyne     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Ritter    | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| Walker    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Gekas     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Santorum  | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Goodling  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Goydo     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Edgar     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Murphy    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Clinger   | N   | Y   | N   | N   |

|         | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Machley | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Reed    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|           | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Ravenel   | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Spence    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Derrick   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Patterson | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Spratt    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Tallon    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|         | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Johnson | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|           | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Quillen   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Duncan    | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Lloyd     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Couper    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Clemm     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Gordon    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Sundquist | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Tanner    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Ford      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|             | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Chapman     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Wilson      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Johnson     | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Hall        | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Bryant      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Bartan      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Archer      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Fields      | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Brooks      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Pickie      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Edwards     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Gerran      | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Sarpelius   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Laughlin    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| de la Garza | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Coleman     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Stenholm    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Washington  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Combest     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Gonzalez    | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Smith       | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Delay       | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Bucaramante | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Frost       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Andrews     | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Armey       | N   | Y   | N   | N   |
| Ortiz       | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|        | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Hansen | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Owens  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| Orton  | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |

|         | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Sanders | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |

| VIRGINIA |         |   |   |     |
|----------|---------|---|---|-----|
| 1        | Bareman | N | Y | N N |
| 2        | Pickett | T | + | +   |
| 3        | Billey  | N | Y | N N |
| 4        | Sisley  | Y | N | Y Y |
| 5        | Payne   | Y | N | Y Y |
| 6        | Olin    | Y | N | Y Y |
| 7        | Allen   | N | Y | N N |
| 8        | Moran   | N | Y | N Y |
| 9        | Boucher | ? | N | Y Y |
| 10       | Woff    | N | Y | N N |

## HOUSE VOTES 318, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325

**318. HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill/Assault Weapons.** Volkmer, D-Mo., amendment to strike the provisions that prohibit the ownership or sale of 13 types of semi-automatic assault weapons. The amendment would also delete provisions that make it illegal to own or sell ammunition clips of more than seven rounds. Adopted 247-177: R 133-29; D 114-147 (ND 53-124, SD 61-23); I 0-1, Oct. 17, 1991.

**319. HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill/Federal Funds for Habeas Corpus.** Hyde, R-Ill., amendment to allow states to use federal funds for prosecutors to respond to death row habeas corpus appeals and require that an amount equal to the federal funding that helps death row prisoners pursue such appeals be available for prosecutors. Adopted 281-137: R 158-2; D 123-134 (ND 62-111, SD 61-23); I 0-1, Oct. 17, 1991.

**320. HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill/Search and Seizure.** McCollum, R-Fla., amendment to codify the "good faith" exception to the exclusionary rule that allows evidence seized without a warrant but under an objectively reasonable belief that the search was in conformity with the Fourth Amendment to be used against a defendant. Adopted 247-165: R 156-3; D 91-161 (ND 38-132, SD 53-29); I 0-1, Oct. 17, 1991. A "yea" was a vote supporting the president's position.

**321. HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill/Bureau of Justice Assistance Formula Grants.** Schiff, R-N.M., amendment to change the permanent extension of the 25 percent state match for Bureau of Justice Assistance formula grants in the bill to a one-year extension and require a 50 percent state match after 1992. Rejected 129-286: R 125-33; D 4-252 (ND 2-172, SD 2-80); I 0-1, Oct. 22, 1991.

**322. HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill/Race-Based Sentencing.** McCollum, R-Fla., amendment to replace the provisions that would allow minorities to challenge a death sentence as discriminatory if statistics show a disproportionate number of their race being condemned to die, with provisions that would prohibit considering race in determining a defendant's sentence and using statistics to invalidate a sentence. Adopted 223-191: R 150-6; D 73-184 (ND 26-149, SD 47-35); I 0-1, Oct. 22, 1991. A "yea" was a vote supporting the president's position.

**323. HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill/Drug-Free Zones.** Clement, D-Tenn., amendment to establish "drug-free zones" around truck stops and highway rest areas. Adopted 371-48: R 158-0; D 213-47 (ND 129-38, SD 74-9); I 0-1, Oct. 22, 1991.

**324. HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill/Race-Based Sentencing.** Hyde, R-Ill., amendment to strike the provisions that allow death row prisoners to raise certain race-bias claims in habeas corpus appeals. Adopted 238-180: R 151-8; D 87-171 (ND 33-144, SD 54-27); I 0-1, Oct. 22, 1991. A "yea" was a vote supporting the president's position.

**325. HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill/Police Corps Program.** McCurdy, D-Okla., amendment to establish a Police Corps program that provides a federal college scholarship of up to \$10,000 per year in return for a four-year commitment to serve in a state or local police force. Adopted 369-51: R 129-32; D 239-19 (ND 159-18, SD 80-1); I 1-0, Oct. 22, 1991.

## KEY

- Y Voted for (yea).  
# Paired for.  
+ Announced for.  
N Voted against (nay).  
X Paired against.  
- Announced against.  
P Voted "present."  
C Voted "present" to avoid possible conflict of interest.  
? Did not vote or otherwise make a position known.

Democrats      Republicans  
Independent

|                   | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>ALABAMA</b>    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1 Calhoun         | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   |
| 2 Dickinson       | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Browder         | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Bevil           | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Cramer          | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Erdreich        | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Harris          | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| <b>ALASKA</b>     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| AL Young          | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| <b>ARIZONA</b>    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1 Rhodes          | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Pastor          | N   | Y   | N   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Shump           | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   |
| 4 Kyl             | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Kolbe           | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   |
| <b>ARKANSAS</b>   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1 Alexander       | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| 2 Thornton        | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| 3 Harnamerschmidt | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Anthony         | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| <b>CALIFORNIA</b> |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1 Riggs           | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Harger          | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Matsui          | N   | ?   | ?   | N   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| 4 Fazio           | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 5 Pelosi          | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 6 Boxer           | N   | N   | N   | ?   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| 7 Miller          | N   | N   | N   | ?   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| 8 Delums          | N   | N   | N   | X   | X   | ?   | X   | ?   |
| 9 Stark           | N   | ?   | ?   | N   | N   | Y   | N   | Y   |
| 10 Edwards        | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 11 Lantos         | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 12 Campbell       | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 13 Mineta         | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 14 DeLoitro       | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 15 Condit         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 16 Panetta        | N   | Y   | N   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 17 Dooley         | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   |
| 18 Lehman         | N   | Y   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 19 Lagomarsino    | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 20 Thomas         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 21 Gallagher      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 22 Moorhead       | Y   | Y   | Y   | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   |
| 23 Bailenson      | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 24 Waxman         | X   | ?   | ?   | N   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 25 Roybal         | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 26 Berman         | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 27 Levine         | X   | ?   | ?   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 28 Dixon          | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 29 Waters         | N   | N   | ?   | X   | X   | ?   | ?   | ?   |
| 30 Martinez       | ?   | ?   | ?   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 31 Dymally        | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 32 Anderson       | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   |
| 33 Dole           | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   |
| 34 Torres         | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   |
| 35 Lewis          | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 36 Brown          | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 37 McCandless     | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 38 Darnen         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 39 Daschle        | Y   | ?   | ?   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   |
| 40 Cox            | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   |
| 41 Lowery         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|               | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 42 Baber      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 43 Packard    | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 44 Cunningham | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 45 Hunter     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

## COLORADO

|             | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Schroeder | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Skaggs    | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 3 Campbell  | Y   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 4 Alford    | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Hefley    | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Schaefer  | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

## CONNECTICUT

|            | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Kennedy  | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Gajdemon | N   | Y   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 3 DeLauro  | N   | Y   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 4 Shays    | N   | Y   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 5 Franks   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Johnson  | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |

## DELAWARE

|           | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| AL Carper | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |

## FLORIDA

|                 | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Hutto         | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Peterson      | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Bennett       | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 James         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 McCollum      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Stearns       | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Gibbons       | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 8 Young         | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 9 Bilirakis     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 10 Ireland      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 11 Boechus      | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 12 Lewis        | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 13 Goss         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 14 Johnson      | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 15 Shaw         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 16 Smith        | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 17 Lehman       | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 18 Ros-Lehtinen | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 19 Fossell      | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |

## GEORGIA

|            | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Thomas   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Hatcher  | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Ray      | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Jones    | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 5 Lewis    | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 6 Gingrich | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Darden   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Rowland  | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 9 Jenkins  | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 10 Barnard | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

## HAWAII

|               | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Abercrombie | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Mink        | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |

## IDAHO

|            | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 LaRocco  | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Stalling | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

## ILLINOIS

|                | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Hays         | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Savage       | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 3 Russo        | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 4 Sangmeister  | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 5 Lipinski     | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 6 Hyde         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Collins      | N   | N   | N   | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   | ?   |
| 8 Rostenkowski | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 9 Yates        | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 10 Porter      | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 11 Annunzio    | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 12 Crane       | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 13 Fawell      | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 14 Hestert     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 15 Ewing       | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 16 Cox         | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 17 Evans       | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 18 Michel      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 19 Bruce       | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 20 Durbin      | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 21 Costello    | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 22 Poshard     | Y   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |

## INDIANA

|             | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Visclosky | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Sharp     | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Roemer    | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

ND Northern Democrats SD Southern Democrats

|             | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 4 Long      | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Jones     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Butler    | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Myers     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 McCloskey | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 9 Hamilton  | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 10 Jacobs   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|             | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Leach     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Nantz     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Nantz     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Smith     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Lightfoot | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Gandy     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|            | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Roberts  | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Satter   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Myers    | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Glickman | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Nichols  | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|           | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Hubbard | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Hatcher | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Muzzich | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Bussing | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Rogers  | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Hopkins | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Perkins | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|              | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Livingston | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Jefferson  | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Tappan     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 McCarty    | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Hockaday   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Baker      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Hayes      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Hollaway   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|           | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Andrews | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Seave   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|             | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Galtbratt | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Bentley   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Corbin    | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 McMillen  | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Hoyer     | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Byrill    | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Ittume    | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Maravilla | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|             | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Oler      | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Neal      | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Early     | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Frank     | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Atkins    | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Macroules | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Markley   | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Kennedy   | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 9 Mackley   | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 10 Shivas   | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 11 Donnelly | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|                | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Conyers      | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Pursell      | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Walpe        | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Upton        | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Henry        | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Carr         | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Kildee       | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Traxler      | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 9 Vander Jagt  | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 10 Camp        | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 11 Davis       | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 12 Bonar       | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 13 Collins     | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 14 Hovel       | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 15 Ford        | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 16 Dingell     | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 17 Levin       | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 18 Broomefield | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|           | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Penny   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Weber   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Ramsted | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Vento   | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|            | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 5 Sabo     | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 6 Sikonski | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 7 Peterson | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Oberstar | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|              | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Whitten    | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Espy       | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Montgomery | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Parker     | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Taylor     | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|             | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Clay      | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Horn      | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 3 Gephhardt | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Skelton   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Wheat     | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 6 Coleman   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Harnack   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Emerson   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 9 Volkmer   | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|            | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Williams | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Marlenee | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|             | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Baraether | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Hoagland  | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Barrett   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|              | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Bilbro     | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Vucanovich | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|          | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Zoloff | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Swett  | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|              | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Andrews    | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Hughes     | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Pallone    | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 4 Smith      | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 Roukema    | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Dwyer      | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Rinabala   | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Roe        | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 9 Terricelli | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 10 Payne     | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 11 Gallo     | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 12 Zimmer    | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 13 Santon    | Y   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 14 Guarini   | N   | Y   | Y   | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|              | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Schiff     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 2 Skeen      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 3 Richardson | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|                 | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Hochbrueckner | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 2 Downey        | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 3 Arzook        | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 4 Lent          | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 5 McGrath       | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 6 Flake         | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 7 Ackerman      | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 8 Schauer       | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 9 Manton        | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 10 Schumer      | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 11 Towns        | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 12 Owens        | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 13 Solerz       | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 14 Molinari     | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 15 Green        | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 16 Rangel       | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 17 Weiss        | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 18 Serrano      | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 19 Engel        | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 20 Lowey        | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 21 Fish         | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 22 Gilman       | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 23 McNulty      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 24 Solomon      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 25 Boehlert     | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 26 Martin       | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 27 Walsh        | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 28 McHugh       | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 29 Hentzer      | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 30 Slaughter    | N   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |
| 31 Paxon        | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

|             | 316 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 32 LaFolke  | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 33 Nowak    | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   | N   |
| 34 Houghton | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   | Y   |

| NORTH CAROLINA |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Jones        | Y | N | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 Valentine    | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 Lancaster    | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 4 Price        | N | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 5 Noel         | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 Coble        | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 7 Ross         | Y | N | N | N | Y | N | Y | Y |
| 8 Hether       | Y | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 9 McMillan     | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 10 Bailewager  | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 11 Taylor      | Y | Y | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |

\*\* 1991 CQ HOUSE VOTE 313 \*\*      HR3371. Omnibus Crime Bill -  
 Impose Death Penalty. Gekas, R-Pa., en bloc amendment to allow  
 the jury in capital cases to impose the death penalty where  
 there has been a reckless disregard for life. The amendment also  
 removes the requirement that the jury be told that it does not  
 have to impose the death penalty and allows the prosecution to  
 seek the death penalty anytime before sentencing. Adopted  
 213-206: R 150-10; D 63-195 (ND 28-147, SD 35-48); I 0-1, Oct.  
 16, 1991. (Before adoption, the Gekas amendment was modified by  
 a Brooks, D-Texas, amendment to provide for adequate competent  
 counsel in federal death penalty cases and federal habeas corpus  
 appeals.) A "yea" was a vote supporting the president's  
 position. (Story, 1991 Weekly Report p. 3038)  
 Item Key: 7044

\*\*\* YEAS(213) \*\*\*\*\*

37

DEMOCRATS (63)

|                  |                   |                       |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Alexander B (AR) | Espy M (MS)       | Patterson L (SC)      |
| Andrews M (TX)   | Frost M (TX)      | Peterson P (FL)       |
| Andrews R (NJ)   | Gaydos J (PA)     | Poshard G (IL)        |
| Applegate D (OH) | Geren P (TX)      | <del>Ray R (GA)</del> |
| Aspin L (WI)     | Gibbons S (FL)    | Richardson B (NM)     |
| Bacchus J (FL)   | Guarini F (NJ)    | Rowland J (GA)        |
| Bevill T (AL)    | Hall R (TX)       | Sarpalius B (TX)      |
| Bilbray J (NV)   | Harris C (AL)     | Skelton I (MO)        |
| Borski R (PA)    | Hayes J (LA)      | Stallings R (ID)      |
| Browder G (AL)   | Hubbard C (KY)    | Stenholm C (TX)       |
| Bruce T (IL)     | Huckaby J (LA)    | Swett D (NH)          |
| Byron B (MD)     | Hutto E (FL)      | Tallon R (SC)         |
| Campbell B (CO)  | Kolter J (PA)     | Tanner J (TN)         |
| Condit G (CA)    | Lancaster H (NC)  | Tauzin W (LA)         |
| Cooper J (TN)    | Lloyd M (TN)      | Taylor G (MS)         |
| Cramer B (AL)    | Luken C (OH)      | Thomas L (GA)         |
| Dingell J (MI)   | Manton T (NY)     | Traficant J (OH)      |
| Donnelly B (MA)  | Martinez M (CA)   | Valentine T (NC)      |
| Early J (MA)     | Montgomery G (MS) | Volkmer H (MO)        |
| English G (OK)   | Pallone F (NJ)    | Wyden R (OR)          |
| Erdreich B (AL)  | Parker M (MS)     | Yatron G (PA)         |

INDEPENDENTS (0)

REPUBLICANS (150)

|                  |                      |                |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Allard W (CO)    | Gradison B (OH)      | Packard R (CA) |
| Archer B (TX)    | Grandy F (IA)        | Paxon B (NY)   |
| Armey D (TX)     | Gunderson S (WI)     | Petri T (WI)   |
| Baker R (LA)     | Hammerschmidt J (AR) | Porter J (IL)  |
| Ballenger C (NC) | Hancock M (MO)       | Pursell C (MI) |
| Barrett B (NE)   | Hansen J (UT)        | Quillen J (TN) |
| Barton J (TX)    | Hastert D (IL)       | Ramstad J (MN) |
| Bateman H (VA)   | Hefley J (CO)        | Ravenel A (SC) |
| Bentley H (MD)   | Henry P (MI)         | Regula R (OH)  |

|                   |                    |                      |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Bereuter D (NE)   | Herger W (CA)      | Rhodes J (AZ)        |
| Bilirakis M (FL)  | Hobson D (OH)      | Ridge T (PA)         |
| Bliley T (VA)     | Horton F (NY)      | Riggs F (CA)         |
| Boehlert S (NY)   | Houghton A (NY)    | Rinaldo M (NJ)       |
| Boehner J (OH)    | Hunter D (CA)      | Ritter D (PA)        |
| Broomfield W (MI) | Hyde H (IL)        | Rogers H (KY)        |
| Bunning J (KY)    | Inhofe J (OK)      | Rohrabacher D (CA)   |
| Burton D (IN)     | Ireland A (FL)     | Ros-Lehtinen I (FL)  |
| Camp D (MI)       | James C (FL)       | Roth T (WI)          |
| Campbell T (CA)   | Johnson S (TX)     | Santorum R (PA)      |
| Chandler R (WA)   | Kasich J (OH)      | Saxton H (NJ)        |
| Clinger W (PA)    | Kolbe J (AZ)       | Schaefer D (CO)      |
| Coble H (NC)      | Kyl J (AZ)         | Schiff S (NM)        |
| Coleman T (MO)    | Lagomarsino R (CA) | Schulze D (PA)       |
| Combest L (TX)    | Lent N (NY)        | Sensenbrenner F (WI) |
| Coughlin L (PA)   | Lewis J (CA)       | Shaw E (FL)          |
| Cox C (CA)        | Lewis T (FL)       | Shuster B (PA)       |
| Crane P (IL)      | Lightfoot J (IA)   | Skeen J (NM)         |
| Cunningham R (CA) | Livingston R (LA)  | Smith B (OR)         |
| Dannemeyer W (CA) | Lowery B (CA)      | Smith L (TX)         |
| Davis R (MI)      | Machtley R (RI)    | Snowe O (ME)         |
| DeLay T (TX)      | Marlenee R (MT)    | Solomon G (NY)       |
| Dickinson B (AL)  | Martin D (NY)      | Spence F (SC)        |
| Doolittle J (CA)  | McCandless A (CA)  | Stearns C (FL)       |
| Dornan R (CA)     | McCollum B (FL)    | Stump B (AZ)         |
| Dreier D (CA)     | McCrery J (LA)     | Sundquist D (TN)     |
| Duncan J (TN)     | McDade J (PA)      | Taylor C (NC)        |
| Edwards M (OK)    | McEwen B (OH)      | Thomas B (CA)        |
| Emerson B (MO)    | McGrath R (NY)     | Thomas C (WY)        |
| Ewing T (IL)      | McMillan A (NC)    | Upton F (MI)         |
| Fawell H (IL)     | Meyers J (KS)      | Vander Jagt G (MI)   |
| Fields J (TX)     | Michel R (IL)      | Vucanovich B (NV)    |
| Franks G (CT)     | Miller C (OH)      | Walker R (PA)        |
| Gallegly E (CA)   | Miller J (WA)      | Walsh J (NY)         |
| Gallo D (NJ)      | Molinari S (NY)    | Weldon C (PA)        |
| Gekas G (PA)      | Moorhead C (CA)    | Wolf F (VA)          |
| Gilchrest W (MD)  | Morrison S (WA)    | Wylie C (OH)         |
| Gillmor P (OH)    | Myers J (IN)       | Young C (FL)         |
| Gilman B (NY)     | Nichols D (KS)     | Young D (AK)         |
| Gingrich N (GA)   | Nussle J (IA)      | Zeliff B (NH)        |
| Goss P (FL)       | Oxley M (OH)       | Zimmer D (NJ)        |

\*\*\* NAYS (206) \*\*\*\*\*

|                    |                      |                |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| DEMOCRATS (195)    |                      |                |
| Abercrombie N (HI) | Hamilton L (IN)      | Olver J (MA)   |
| Ackerman G (NY)    | Hatcher C (GA)       | Ortiz S (TX)   |
| Anderson G (CA)    | Hayes C (IL)         | Orton B (UT)   |
| Andrews T (ME)     | Hefner W (NC)        | Owens M (NY)   |
| Annunzio F (IL)    | Hertel D (MI)        | Owens W (UT)   |
| Anthony B (AR)     | Hoagland P (NE)      | Panetta L (CA) |
| Atkins C (MA)      | Hochbrueckner G (NY) | Pastor E (AZ)  |

AuCoin L (OR)  
Barnard D (GA)  
Beilenson A (CA)  
Bennett C (FL)  
Berman H (CA)  
Bonior D (MI)  
Boucher R (VA)  
Boxer B (CA)  
Brewster B (OK)  
Brooks J (TX)  
Brown G (CA)  
Bryant J (TX)  
Bustamante A (TX)  
Cardin B (MD)  
Carper T (DE)  
Carr B (MI)  
Chapman J (TX)  
Clay W (MO)  
Clement B (TN)  
Coleman R (TX)  
Collins B (MI)  
Collins C (IL)  
Conyers J (MI)  
Costello J (IL)  
Cox J (IL)  
Coyne W (PA)  
Darden G (GA)  
de la Garza E (TX)  
DeFazio P (OR)  
DeLauro R (CT)  
Dellums R (CA)  
Derrick B (SC)  
Dicks N (WA)  
Dixon J (CA)  
Dooley C (CA)  
Dorgan B (ND)  
Downey T (NY)  
Durbin R (IL)  
Dwyer B (NJ)  
Eckart D (OH)  
Edwards C (TX)  
Edwards D (CA)  
Engel E (NY)  
Evans L (IL)  
Fascell D (FL)  
Fazio V (CA)  
Feighan E (OH)  
Flake F (NY)  
Foglietta T (PA)  
Ford H (TN)  
Ford W (MI)  
Frank B (MA)  
Gejdenson S (CT)  
Gephardt R (MO)

Horn J (MO)  
Hoyer S (MD)  
Hughes W (NJ)  
Jacobs A (IN)  
Jefferson W (LA)  
Jenkins E (GA)  
Johnson T (SD)  
Johnston H (FL)  
Jones B (GA)  
Jontz J (IN)  
Kanjorski P (PA)  
Kaptur M (OH)  
Kennedy J (MA)  
Kennelly B (CT)  
Kildee D (MI)  
Kleczka G (WI)  
Kopetski M (OR)  
Kostmayer P (PA)  
LaFalce J (NY)  
Lantos T (CA)  
LaRocco L (ID)  
Laughlin G (TX)  
Lehman R (CA)  
Lehman W (FL)  
Levin S (MI)  
Levine M (CA)  
Lewis J (GA)  
Lipinski W (IL)  
Long J (IN)  
Lowey N (NY)  
Markey E (MA)  
Matsui R (CA)  
Mavroules N (MA)  
Mazzoli R (KY)  
McCloskey F (IN)  
McCurdy D (OK)  
McDermott J (WA)  
McHugh M (NY)  
McMillen T (MD)  
McNulty M (NY)  
Mfume K (MD)  
Miller G (CA)  
Mineta N (CA)  
Mink P (HI)  
Moakley J (MA)  
Mollohan A (WV)  
Moran J (VA)  
Mrazek R (NY)  
Murtha J (PA)  
Nagle D (IA)  
Natcher W (KY)  
Neal R (MA)  
Neal S (NC)  
Nowak H (NY)

Payne D (NJ)  
Payne L (VA)  
Pease D (OH)  
Pelosi N (CA)  
Penny T (MN)  
Perkins C (KY)  
Peterson C (MN)  
Pickett O (VA)  
Pickle J (TX)  
Price D (NC)  
Rahall N (WV)  
Rangel C (NY)  
Reed J (RI)  
Roe R (NJ)  
Roemer T (IN)  
Rose C (NC)  
Rostenkowski D (IL)  
Roybal E (CA)  
Russo M (IL)  
Sabo M (MN)  
Sangmeister G (IL)  
Sawyer T (OH)  
Scheuer J (NY)  
Schroeder P (CO)  
Schumer C (NY)  
Serrano J (NY)  
Sharp P (IN)  
Sikorski G (MN)  
Sisisky N (VA)  
Skaggs D (CO)  
Slattery J (KS)  
Slaughter L (NY)  
Smith L (FL)  
Smith N (IA)  
Solarz S (NY)  
Spratt J (SC)  
Staggers H (WV)  
Stark P (CA)  
Stokes L (OH)  
Studds G (MA)  
Swift A (WA)  
Synar M (OK)  
Thornton R (AR)  
Torres E (CA)  
Torricelli R (NJ)  
Traxler B (MI)  
Unsoeld J (WA)  
Vento B (MN)  
Visclosky P (IN)  
Washington C (TX)  
Waters M (CA)  
Weiss T (NY)  
Wheat A (MO)  
Williams P (MT)

Glickman D (KS)  
Gonzalez H (TX)  
Gordon B (TN)  
Hall T (OH)

Oakar M (OH)  
Oberstar J (MN)  
Obey D (WI)  
Olin J (VA)

Wilson C (TX)  
Wise B (WV)  
Wolpe H (MI)  
Yates S (IL)

INDEPENDENTS (1)  
Sanders B (VT)

REPUBLICANS (10)  
Fish H (NY)  
Green B (NY)  
Johnson N (CT)  
Klug S (WI)

Leach J (IA)  
Morella C (MD)  
Roukema M (NJ)

Shays C (CT)  
Smith C (NJ)  
Weber V (MN)

\*\*\* NOT VOTING (15) \*\*\*\*\*

DEMOCRATS (9)

Dymally M (CA) ?  
Foley T (WA) S  
Jones W (NC) ?

Moody J (WI) ?  
Murphy A (PA) ?  
Savage G (IL) ?

Towns E (NY) ?  
Waxman H (CA) X  
Whitten J (MS) ?

INDEPENDENTS (0)

REPUBLICANS (6)

Callahan S (AL) ?  
Goodling B (PA) P

Holloway C (LA) ?  
Hopkins L (KY) ?

Roberts P (KS) #  
Slaughter D (VA) ?

KEY -- Special Categories of Not Voting

|   |                                          |   |                                                          |
|---|------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------------|
| # | Paired For                               | X | Paired Against                                           |
| + | Announced For                            | - | Announced Against                                        |
| P | Voted Present                            | C | Voted Present to avoid<br>possible conflict of interest. |
| S | Speaker exercised discretion not to vote |   |                                                          |
| ? | Did not vote or make position known      |   |                                                          |

\*\* 1991 CQ HOUSE VOTE 312 \*\*      HR3371. Omnibus Crime Bill -  
Death Penalty for Drug Kingpins. Hughes, D-N.J., amendment to  
strike the bill's provisions that provide for the death penalty  
for drug kingpins convicted of selling large quantities of  
drugs, where no death resulted. Rejected 106-317: R 4-157; D  
101-160 (ND 92-85, SD 9-75); I 1-0, Oct. 16, 1991. (Story, 1991  
Weekly Report p. 3038)  
Item Key: 7043

\*\*\* YEAS(106) \*\*\*\*

DEMOCRATS (101)

|                    |                  |                   |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Abercrombie N (HI) | Hughes W (NJ)    | Pease D (OH)      |
| Ackerman G (NY)    | Jacobs A (IN)    | Pelosi N (CA)     |
| Andrews R (NJ)     | Jones B (GA)     | Penny T (MN)      |
| Andrews T (ME)     | Kennelly B (CT)  | Peterson C (MN)   |
| AuCoin L (OR)      | Kildee D (MI)    | Rangel C (NY)     |
| Berman H (CA)      | Kleczka G (WI)   | Roybal E (CA)     |
| Bonior D (MI)      | Kopetski M (OR)  | Sabo M (MN)       |
| Boucher R (VA)     | Kostmayer P (PA) | Sawyer T (OH)     |
| Cardin B (MD)      | LaFalce J (NY)   | Scheuer J (NY)    |
| Clay W (MO)        | Lehman W (FL)    | Schroeder P (CO)  |
| Collins B (MI)     | Levin S (MI)     | Serrano J (NY)    |
| Collins C (IL)     | Levine M (CA)    | Sharp P (IN)      |
| Conyers J (MI)     | Lewis J (GA)     | Skaggs D (CO)     |
| Cox J (IL)         | Lowey N (NY)     | Smith L (FL)      |
| Coyne W (PA)       | Markey E (MA)    | Smith N (IA)      |
| Dellums R (CA)     | McCloskey F (IN) | Solarz S (NY)     |
| Dixon J (CA)       | McDermott J (WA) | Staggers H (WV)   |
| Dorgan B (ND)      | McHugh M (NY)    | Stark P (CA)      |
| Downey T (NY)      | McNulty M (NY)   | Stokes L (OH)     |
| Edwards D (CA)     | Mfume K (MD)     | Studds G (MA)     |
| Engel E (NY)       | Miller G (CA)    | Swift A (WA)      |
| Evans L (IL)       | Mineta N (CA)    | Synar M (OK)      |
| Feighan E (OH)     | Mink P (HI)      | Towns E (NY)      |
| Flake F (NY)       | Mollohan A (WV)  | Unsoeld J (WA)    |
| Foglietta T (PA)   | Moody J (WI)     | Vento B (MN)      |
| Ford H (TN)        | Mrazek R (NY)    | Visclosky P (IN)  |
| Ford W (MI)        | Nagle D (IA)     | Washington C (TX) |
| Frank B (MA)       | Neal R (MA)      | Waters M (CA)     |
| Gejdenson S (CT)   | Oberstar J (MN)  | Weiss T (NY)      |
| Glickman D (KS)    | Obey D (WI)      | Wheat A (MO)      |
| Gonzalez H (TX)    | Olver J (MA)     | Wise B (WV)       |
| Hamilton L (IN)    | Owens M (NY)     | Wolpe H (MI)      |
| Hertel D (MI)      | Owens W (UT)     | Yates S (IL)      |
| Hoyer S (MD)       | Payne D (NJ)     |                   |

INDEPENDENTS (1)

Sanders B (VT)

REPUBLICANS (4)

Green B (NY)

Smith C (NJ)

Weber V (MN)

Klug S (WI)

\*\*\* NAYS (317) \*\*\*\*\*

DEMOCRATS (160)

Alexander B (AR)

Anderson G (CA)

Andrews M (TX)

Annunzio F (IL)

Anthony B (AR)

Applegate D (OH)

Aspin L (WI)

Atkins C (MA)

Bacchus J (FL)

Barnard D (GA)

Beilenson A (CA)

Bennett C (FL)

Bevill T (AL)

Bilbray J (NV)

Borski R (PA)

Boxer B (CA)

Brewster B (OK)

Brooks J (TX)

Browder G (AL)

Brown G (CA)

Bruce T (IL)

Bryant J (TX)

Bustamante A (TX)

Byron B (MD)

Campbell B (CO)

Carper T (DE)

Carr B (MI)

Chapman J (TX)

Clement B (TN)

Coleman R (TX)

Condit G (CA)

Cooper J (TN)

Costello J (IL)

Cramer B (AL)

Darden G (GA)

de la Garza E (TX)

DeFazio P (OR)

DeLauro R (CT)

Derrick B (SC)

Dicks N (WA)

Dingell J (MI)

Donnelly B (MA)

Dooley C (CA)

Durbin R (IL)

Dwyer B (NJ)

Early J (MA)

Eckart D (OH)

Gephardt R (MO)

Geren P (TX)

Gibbons S (FL)

Gordon B (TN)

Guarini F (NJ)

Hall R (TX)

Hall T (OH)

Harris C (AL)

Hatcher C (GA)

Hayes C (IL)

Hayes J (LA)

Hefner W (NC)

Hoagland P (NE)

Hochbrueckner G (NY)

Horn J (MO)

Hubbard C (KY)

Huckaby J (LA)

Hutto E (FL)

Jefferson W (LA)

Jenkins E (GA)

Johnson T (SD)

Johnston H (FL)

Jones W (NC)

Jontz J (IN)

Kanjorski P (PA)

Kaptur M (OH)

Kennedy J (MA)

Kolter J (PA)

Lancaster H (NC)

Lantos T (CA)

LaRocco L (ID)

Laughlin G (TX)

Lehman R (CA)

Lipinski W (IL)

Lloyd M (TN)

Long J (IN)

Luken C (OH)

Manton T (NY)

Martinez M (CA)

Matsui R (CA)

Mavroules N (MA)

Mazzoli R (KY)

McCurdy D (OK)

McMillen T (MD)

Moakley J (MA)

Montgomery G (MS)

Moran J (VA)

Olin J (VA)

Ortiz S (TX)

Orton B (UT)

Pallone F (NJ)

Panetta L (CA)

Parker M (MS)

Pastor E (AZ)

Patterson L (SC)

Payne L (VA)

Perkins C (KY)

Peterson P (FL)

Pickett O (VA)

Pickle J (TX)

Poshard G (IL)

Price D (NC)

Rahall N (WV)

Ray R (GA)

Reed J (RI)

Richardson B (NM)

Roe R (NJ)

Roemer T (IN)

Rose C (NC)

Rostenkowski D (IL)

Rowland J (GA)

Russo M (IL)

Sangmeister G (IL)

Sarpalius B (TX)

Schumer C (NY)

Sikorski G (MN)

Sisisky N (VA)

Skelton I (MO)

Slattery J (KS)

Slaughter L (NY)

Spratt J (SC)

Stallings R (ID)

Stenholm C (TX)

Swett D (NH)

Tallon R (SC)

Tanner J (TN)

Tauzin W (LA)

Taylor G (MS)

Thomas L (GA)

Thornton R (AR)

Torres E (CA)

Torricelli R (NJ)

Trafficant J (OH)

Traxler B (MI)

Edwards C (TX)  
English C (OK)  
Erdreich B (AL)  
Espy M (MS)  
Fascell D (FL)  
Frost M (TX)  
Gaydos J (PA)

Murphy A (PA)  
Murtha J (PA)  
Natcher W (KY)  
Neal S (NC)  
Nowak H (NY)  
Oakar M (OH)

Valentine T (NC)  
Volkmer H (MO)  
Williams P (MT)  
Wilson C (TX)  
Wyden R (OR)  
Yatron G (PA)

#### INDEPENDENTS (0)

#### REPUBLICANS (157)

Allard W (CO)  
Archer B (TX)  
Armey D (TX)  
Baker R (LA)  
Ballenger C (NC)  
Barrett B (NE)  
Barton J (TX)  
Bateman H (VA)  
Bentley H (MD)  
Bereuter D (NE)  
Bilirakis M (FL)  
Bliley T (VA)  
Boehlert S (NY)  
Boehner J (OH)  
Broomfield W (MI)  
Bunning J (KY)  
Burton D (IN)  
Camp D (MI)  
Campbell T (CA)  
Chandler R (WA)  
Clinger W (PA)  
Coble H (NC)  
Coleman T (MO)  
Combest L (TX)  
Coughlin L (PA)  
Cox C (CA)  
Crane P (IL)  
Cunningham R (CA)  
Dannemeyer W (CA)  
Davis R (MI)  
DeLay T (TX)  
Dickinson B (AL)  
Doolittle J (CA)  
Dornan R (CA)  
Dreier D (CA)  
Duncan J (TN)  
Edwards M (OK)  
Emerson B (MO)  
Ewing T (IL)  
Fawell H (IL)  
Fields J (TX)

Gunderson S (WI)  
Hammerschmidt J (AR)  
Hancock M (MO)  
Hansen J (UT)  
Hastert D (IL)  
Hefley J (CO)  
Henry P (MI)  
Herger W (CA)  
Hobson D (OH)  
Horton F (NY)  
Houghton A (NY)  
Hunter D (CA)  
Hyde H (IL)  
Inhofe J (OK)  
Ireland A (FL)  
James C (FL)  
Johnson N (CT)  
Johnson S (TX)  
Kasich J (OH)  
Kolbe J (AZ)  
Kyl J (AZ)  
Lagomarsino R (CA)  
Leach J (IA)  
Lent N (NY)  
Lewis J (CA)  
Lewis T (FL)  
Lightfoot J (IA)  
Livingston R (LA)  
Lowery B (CA)  
Machtley R (RI)  
Marlenee R (MT)  
Martin D (NY)  
McCandless A (CA)  
McCollum B (FL)  
McCrery J (LA)  
McDade J (PA)  
McEwen B (OH)  
McGrath R (NY)  
McMillan A (NC)  
Meyers J (KS)  
Michel R (IL)

Paxon B (NY)  
Petri T (WI)  
Porter J (IL)  
Pursell C (MI)  
Quillen J (TN)  
Ramstad J (MN)  
Ravenel A (SC)  
Regula R (OH)  
Rhodes J (AZ)  
Ridge T (PA)  
Riggs F (CA)  
Rinaldo M (NJ)  
Ritter D (PA)  
Roberts P (KS)  
Rogers H (KY)  
Rohrabacher D (CA)  
Ros-Lehtinen I (FL)  
Roth T (WI)  
Roukema M (NJ)  
Santorum R (PA)  
Saxton H (NJ)  
Schaefer D (CO)  
Schiff S (NM)  
Schulze D (PA)  
Sensenbrenner F (WI)  
Shaw E (FL)  
Shays C (CT)  
Shuster B (PA)  
Skeen J (NM)  
Smith B (OR)  
Smith L (TX)  
Snowe O (ME)  
Solomon G (NY)  
Spence F (SC)  
Stearns C (FL)  
Stump B (AZ)  
Sundquist D (TN)  
Taylor C (NC)  
Thomas B (CA)  
Thomas C (WY)  
Upton F (MI)

Fish H (NY)  
Franks G (CT)  
Gallegly E (CA)  
Gallo D (NJ)  
Gekas G (PA)  
Gilchrest W (MD)  
Gillmor P (OH)  
Gilman B (NY)  
Gingrich N (GA)  
Goss P (FL)  
Gradison B (OH)  
Grandy F (IA)

Miller C (OH)  
Miller J (WA)  
Molinari S (NY)  
Moorhead C (CA)  
Morella C (MD)  
Morrison S (WA)  
Myers J (IN)  
Nichols D (KS)  
Nussle J (IA)  
Oxley M (OH)  
Packard R (CA)

Vander Jagt G (MI)  
Vucanovich B (NV)  
Walker R (PA)  
Walsh J (NY)  
Weldon C (PA)  
Wolf F (VA)  
Wylie C (OH)  
Young C (FL)  
Young D (AK)  
Zeliff B (NH)  
Zimmer D (NJ)

\*\*\* NOT VOTING (11) \*\*\*\*\*

DEMOCRATS (6)

Dymally M (CA) ?  
Fazio V (CA) ?

Foley T (WA) S  
Savage G (IL) ?

Waxman H (CA) ?  
Whitten J (MS) ?

INDEPENDENTS (0)

REPUBLICANS (5)

Callahan S (AL) ?  
Goodling B (PA) P

Holloway C (LA) ?  
Hopkins L (KY) ?

Slaughter D (VA) ?

KEY -- Special Categories of Not Voting

|   |                                          |   |                                                          |
|---|------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------------|
| # | Paired For                               | X | Paired Against                                           |
| + | Announced For                            | - | Announced Against                                        |
| P | Voted Present                            | C | Voted Present to avoid<br>possible conflict of interest. |
| S | Speaker exercised discretion not to vote |   |                                                          |
| ? | Did not vote or make position known      |   |                                                          |

\*\* 1991 CQ HOUSE VOTE 311 \*\*      HR3371. Omnibus Crime Bill -  
Death Penalty Replacement. Staggers, D-W.Va., en bloc amendment  
to provide mandatory life imprisonment without parole in all  
places where the bill imposes the death penalty and to require  
restitution of no less than half of offender's earnings to the  
victim's family. Rejected 101-322: R 5-156; D 95-166 (ND 89-88,  
SD 6-78); I 1-0, Oct. 16, 1991. (Story, 1991 Weekly Report p.  
3038)  
Item Key: 7042

\*\*\* YEAS (101) \*\*\*\*\*  
DEMOCRATS (95)  
Abercrombie N (HI)                      Hoyer S (MD)                      Payne D (NJ)  
Ackerman G (NY)                      Jacobs A (IN)                      Pelosi N (CA)  
Andrews T (ME)                      Jefferson W (LA)                      Penny T (MN)  
AuCoin L (OR)                      Jontz J (IN)                      Peterson C (MN)  
Berman H (CA)                      Kildee D (MI)                      Rahall N (WV)  
Bonior D (MI)                      Kleczka G (WI)                      Rangel C (NY)  
Brown G (CA)                      Kopetski M (OR)                      Roybal E (CA)  
Clay W (MO)                      Kostmayer P (PA)                      Sabo M (MN)  
Collins B (MI)                      LaFalce J (NY)                      Sawyer T (OH)  
Collins C (IL)                      Lehman W (FL)                      Scheuer J (NY)  
Conyers J (MI)                      Levin S (MI)                      Serrano J (NY)  
Cox J (IL)                      Lewis J (GA)                      Sharp P (IN)  
DeFazio P (OR)                      Lowey N (NY)                      Skaggs D (CO)  
Dellums R (CA)                      Markey E (MA)                      Slaughter L (NY)  
Dixon J (CA)                      McCloskey F (IN)                      Smith N (IA)  
Dorgan B (ND)                      McDermott J (WA)                      Staggers H (WV)  
Downey T (NY)                      McHugh M (NY)                      Stark P (CA)  
Edwards D (CA)                      McNulty M (NY)                      Stokes L (OH)  
Engel E (NY)                      Mfume K (MD)                      Studds G (MA)  
Evans L (IL)                      Miller G (CA)                      Swift A (WA)  
Fazio V (CA)                      Mineta N (CA)                      Towns E (NY)  
Feighan E (OH)                      Mink P (HI)                      Unsoeld J (WA)  
Flake F (NY)                      Mollohan A (WV)                      Vento B (MN)  
Foglietta T (PA)                      Moody J (WI)                      Visclosky P (IN)  
Ford H (TN)                      Mrazek R (NY)                      Washington C (TX)  
Ford W (MI)                      Nagle D (IA)                      Waters M (CA)  
Frank B (MA)                      Neal R (MA)                      Weiss T (NY)  
Gejdenson S (CT)                      Oberstar J (MN)                      Wheat A (MO)  
Hamilton L (IN)                      Obey D (WI)                      Wise B (WV)  
Hayes C (IL)                      Olin J (VA)                      Wolpe H (MI)  
Hertel D (MI)                      Olver J (MA)                      Yates S (IL)  
Hochbrueckner G (NY)                      Owens M (NY)

INDEPENDENTS (1)  
Sanders B (VT)

REPUBLICANS (5)  
Goodling B (PA)                      Shays C (CT)                      Weber V (MN)  
Klug S (WI)                      Smith C (NJ)

\*\*\* NAYS (322) \*\*\*\*\*

DEMOCRATS (166)

Alexander B (AR)

Anderson G (CA)

Andrews M (TX)

Andrews R (NJ)

Annunzio F (IL)

Anthony B (AR)

Applegate D (OH)

Aspin L (WI)

Atkins C (MA)

Bacchus J (FL)

Barnard D (GA)

Beilenson A (CA)

Bennett C (FL)

Bevill T (AL)

Bilbray J (NV)

Borski R (PA)

Boucher R (VA)

Boxer B (CA)

Brewster B (OK)

Brooks J (TX)

Browder G (AL)

Bruce T (IL)

Bryant J (TX)

Bustamante A (TX)

Byron B (MD)

Campbell B (CO)

Cardin B (MD)

Carper T (DE)

Chapman J (TX)

Clement B (TN)

Coleman R (TX)

Condit G (CA)

Cooper J (TN)

Costello J (IL)

Coyne W (PA)

Cramer B (AL)

Darden G (GA)

de la Garza E (TX)

DeLauro R (CT)

Derrick B (SC)

Dicks N (WA)

Dingell J (MI)

Donnelly B (MA)

Dooley C (CA)

Durbin R (IL)

Dwyer B (NJ)

Early J (MA)

Eckart D (OH)

Edwards C (TX)

Geren P (TX)

Gibbons S (FL)

Glickman D (KS)

Gonzalez H (TX)

Gordon B (TN)

Guarini F (NJ)

Hall R (TX)

Hall T (OH)

Harris C (AL)

Hatcher C (GA)

Hayes J (LA)

Hefner W (NC)

Hoagland P (NE)

Horn J (MO)

Hubbard C (KY)

Huckaby J (LA)

Hughes W (NJ)

Hutto E (FL)

Jenkins E (GA)

Johnson T (SD)

Johnston H (FL)

Jones B (GA)

Jones W (NC)

Kanjorski P (PA)

Kaptur M (OH)

Kennedy J (MA)

Kennelly B (CT)

Kolter J (PA)

Lancaster H (NC)

Lantos T (CA)

LaRocco L (ID)

Laughlin G (TX)

Lehman R (CA)

Levine M (CA)

Lipinski W (IL)

Lloyd M (TN)

Long J (IN)

Luken C (OH)

Manton T (NY)

Martinez M (CA)

Matsui R (CA)

Mavroules N (MA)

Mazzoli R (KY)

McCurdy D (OK)

McMillen T (MD)

Moakley J (MA)

Montgomery G (MS)

Moran J (VA)

Murphy A (PA)

Owens W (UT)

Pallone F (NJ)

Panetta L (CA)

Parker M (MS)

Pastor E (AZ)

Patterson L (SC)

Payne L (VA)

Pease D (OH)

Perkins C (KY)

Peterson P (FL)

Pickett O (VA)

Pickle J (TX)

Poshard G (IL)

Price D (NC)

Ray R (GA)

Reed J (RI)

Richardson B (NM)

Roe R (NJ)

Roemer T (IN)

Rose C (NC)

Rostenkowski D (IL)

Rowland J (GA)

Russo M (IL)

Sangmeister G (IL)

Sarpalius B (TX)

Schroeder P (CO)

Schumer C (NY)

Sikorski G (MN)

Sisisky N (VA)

Skelton I (MO)

Slattery J (KS)

Smith L (FL)

Solarz S (NY)

Spratt J (SC)

Stallings R (ID)

Stenholm C (TX)

Swett D (NH)

Synar M (OK)

Tallon R (SC)

Tanner J (TN)

Tauzin W (LA)

Taylor G (MS)

Thomas L (GA)

Thornton R (AR)

Torres E (CA)

Torricelli R (NJ)

Traficant J (OH)

Traxler B (MI)

Valentine T (NC)

English B (OK)  
Erdreich B (AL)  
Espy M (MS)  
Fascell B (FL)  
Frost M (TX)  
Gaydos J (PA)  
Gephardt R (MO)

Murtha J (PA)  
Natcher W (KY)  
Nowak H (NY)  
Oakar M (OH)  
Ortiz S (TX)  
Orton B (UT)

Volkmer H (MO)  
Whitten J (MS)  
Williams P (MT)  
Wilson C (TX)  
Wyden R (OR)  
Yatron G (PA)

INDEPENDENTS (0)

REPUBLICANS (156)

Allard W (CO)  
Archer B (TX)  
Armey D (TX)  
Baker R (LA)  
Ballenger C (NC)  
Barrett B (NE)  
Barton J (TX)  
Bateman H (VA)  
Bentley H (MD)  
Bereuter D (NE)  
Bilirakis M (FL)  
Bliley T (VA)  
Boehlert S (NY)  
Boehner J (OH)  
Broomfield W (MI)  
Bunning J (KY)  
Burton D (IN)  
Camp D (MI)  
Campbell T (CA)  
Chandler R (WA)  
Clinger W (PA)  
Coble H (NC)  
Coleman T (MO)  
Combest L (TX)  
Coughlin L (PA)  
Cox C (CA)  
Crane P (IL)  
Cunningham R (CA)  
Dannemeyer W (CA)  
Davis R (MI)  
DeLay T (TX)  
Dickinson B (AL)  
Doolittle J (CA)  
Dornan R (CA)  
Dreier D (CA)  
Duncan J (TN)  
Edwards M (OK)  
Emerson B (MO)  
Ewing T (IL)  
Fawell H (IL)  
Fields J (TX)

Grandy F (IA)  
Green B (NY)  
Gunderson S (WI)  
Hammerschmidt J (AR)  
Hancock M (MO)  
Hansen J (UT)  
Hastert D (IL)  
Hefley J (CO)  
Henry P (MI)  
Herger W (CA)  
Hobson D (OH)  
Horton F (NY)  
Houghton A (NY)  
Hunter D (CA)  
Hyde H (IL)  
Inhofe J (OK)  
Ireland A (FL)  
James C (FL)  
Johnson N (CT)  
Johnson S (TX)  
Kasich J (OH)  
Kolbe J (AZ)  
Kyl J (AZ)  
Lagomarsino R (CA)  
Leach J (IA)  
Lent N (NY)  
Lewis T (FL)  
Lightfoot J (IA)  
Livingston R (LA)  
Lowery B (CA)  
Machtley R (RI)  
Marlenee R (MT)  
Martin D (NY)  
McCandless A (CA)  
McCollum B (FL)  
McCrery J (LA)  
McDade J (PA)  
McEwen B (OH)  
McGrath R (NY)  
McMillan A (NC)  
Meyers J (KS)

Packard R (CA)  
Paxon B (NY)  
Petri T (WI)  
Porter J (IL)  
Pursell C (MI)  
Quillen J (TN)  
Ramstad J (MN)  
Ravenel A (SC)  
Regula R (OH)  
Rhodes J (AZ)  
Ridge T (PA)  
Riggs F (CA)  
Rinaldo M (NJ)  
Ritter D (PA)  
Roberts P (KS)  
Rogers H (KY)  
Rohrabacher D (CA)  
Ros-Lehtinen I (FL)  
Roth T (WI)  
Roukema M (NJ)  
Santorum R (PA)  
Saxton H (NJ)  
Schaefer D (CO)  
Schiff S (NM)  
Schulze D (PA)  
Sensenbrenner F (WI)  
Shaw E (FL)  
Shuster B (PA)  
Skeen J (NM)  
Smith B (OR)  
Smith L (TX)  
Snowe O (ME)  
Solomon G (NY)  
Spence F (SC)  
Stearns C (FL)  
Stump B (AZ)  
Sundquist D (TN)  
Taylor C (NC)  
Thomas B (CA)  
Thomas C (WY)  
Upton F (MI)

Fish H (NY)  
Franks G (CT)  
Gallegly E (CA)  
Gallo D (NJ)  
Gekas G (PA)  
Gilchres W (MD)  
Gillmor (OH)  
Gilman B (NY)  
Gingrich N (GA)  
Goss P (FL)  
Gradison B (OH)

Michel R (IL)  
Miller C (OH)  
Miller J (WA)  
Molinari S (NY)  
Moorhead C (CA)  
Morella C (MD)  
Morrison S (WA)  
Myers J (IN)  
Nichols D (KS)  
Nussle J (IA)  
Oxley M (OH)

Vander Jagt G (MI)  
Vucanovich B (NV)  
Walker R (PA)  
Walsh J (NY)  
Weldon C (PA)  
Wolf F (VA)  
Wylie C (OH)  
Young C (FL)  
Young D (AK)  
Zeliff B (NH)  
Zimmer D (NJ)

\*\*\* NOT VOTING (11) \*\*\*\*\*  
DEMOCRATS (6)

Carr B (MI) ?  
Dymally M (CA) ?

Foley T (WA) S  
Neal S (NC) ?

Savage G (IL) ?  
Waxman H (CA) #

INDEPENDENTS (0)

REPUBLICANS (5)

Callahan S (AL) ?  
Holloway C (LA) ?

Hopkins L (KY) ?  
Lewis J (CA) X

Slaughter D (VA) ?

KEY -- Special Categories of Not Voting

|                                            |                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| # Paired For                               | X Paired Against                                           |
| + Announced For                            | - Announced Against                                        |
| P Voted Present                            | C Voted Present to avoid<br>possible conflict of interest. |
| S Speaker exercised discretion not to vote |                                                            |
| ? Did not vote or make position known      |                                                            |