Withdrawn/Redacted Material
The George W. Bush Library

DOCUMENT NO.	FORM	SUBJECT/TITLE	PAGES	DATE	RESTRICTION(S)
001	Cover Sheet	Cover Sheet [with attachments] - From: Francis Akinro	30	07/22/1999	P6/b6;
002	Letter	[Letter] - To: Barbara Moss - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;
003	Letter	[Letter] - To: Robert Sawallesh - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;
004	Letter	[Letter] - To: Emily Miller - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;
005	Letter	[Letter] - To: Lynette Robinson - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;
006	Letter	[Letter] - To: Elsa De Castro - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;
007	Letter	[Letter] - To: Jeffrey Harris - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;

COLLECTION TITLE:
Counsel's Office, White House

SERIES:
Kavanaugh, Brett - Subject Files

FOLDER TITLE:
Kavanaugh, Brett Correspondence [Folder 2] [2]

FRC ID:
9630

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
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P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

Deed of Gift Restrictions

A. Closed by Executive Order 13526 governing access to national security information.
B. Closed by statute or by the agency which originated the document.
C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
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Records Not Subject to FOIA

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DOCUMENT NO.	FORM	SUBJECT/TITLE	PAGES	DATE	RESTRICTION(S)
008	Letter	[Letter] - To: Jolene Wohlers - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;
009	Letter	[Letter] - To: Terry Carter - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;
010	Letter	[Letter] - To: Doug Brown - From: Brett Kavanaugh	1	07/18/2001	P6/b6;
011	Letter	[Letter] - To: FLOTUS - From: Robert Sawallesh	1	02/28/2001	P6/b6;
012	Email	[Email] - To: FLOTUS - From: Robert Sawallesh	1	02/28/2001	P6/b6;
013	Email	[Email] - From: The White House Office of E-Correspondence	2	02/28/2001	P6/b6;
014	Letter	[Letter] - To: Alberto Gonzalez - From: Elsa De Castro	1	05/08/2001	P6/b6;

COLLECTION TITLE:
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DOCUMENT NO.	FORM	SUBJECT/TITLE	PAGES	DATE	RESTRICTION(S)
015	Letter	[Letter] - To: Office of the General Counsel - From: Jeffrey Harris	1	04/23/2001	P6/b6;
016	Letter	[Letter] [Page 1] - From: Terry Carter	1	05/16/2001	P6/b6;
017	Letter	[Letter] [Page 1] - From: Doug Brown	1	06/29/2001	P6/b6;
018	Letter	[Letter] [Page 1,7,8] - To: POTUS - From: Arthur Edward Lee	3	04/25/2001	P6/b6;
019	Letter	[Letter] [Page 1,7,8] - To: POTUS - From: Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr.	3	04/20/2001	P6/b6;
020	Letter	[Letter] [Page 1,7,8] - To: POTUS - From: Marvin Gustav Hallberg	3	04/20/2001	P6/b6;

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DOCUMENT NO.	FORM	SUBJECT/TITLE	PAGES	DATE	RESTRICTION(S)
021	Letter	[Letter] [Page 1,7, 8] - To: POTUS - From: Mark Wesley Harrell	3	04/20/2001	P6/b6;
022	Outline	Declaration of Expatriation Repatriation [Page 7] - To: POTUS - From: Benjamin Franklin Cook, III	1	04/19/2001	P6/b6;
023	Letter	[Letter] [Page 1,7,8] - To: POTUS - From: Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur	3	04/25/2001	P6/b6;
024	Letter	[Letter] [Page 1,7,8] - To: POTUS - From: James Lawrence Kalscheur	3	04/25/2001	P6/b6;

COLLECTION TITLE:
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THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 8/13/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Francis Akinard

SUBJECT: Akino v. USA

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	8/13/01		C	
ACTION COMMENTS:						
	Noel	A				8/14/01
ACTION COMMENTS:	No Action Necessary					
			__/__/__			__/__/__
ACTION COMMENTS:						
			__/__/__			__/__/__
ACTION COMMENTS:						

COMMENTS: _____

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA:

Withdrawal Marker
The George W. Bush Library

FORM	SUBJECT/TITLE	PAGES	DATE	RESTRICTION(S)
Cover Sheet	Cover Sheet [with attachments] - From: Francis Akinro	30	07/22/1999	P6/b6;

This marker identifies the original location of the withdrawn item listed above. For a complete list of items withdrawn from this folder, see the Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet at the front of the folder.

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Counsel's Office, White House

SERIES:
Kavanaugh, Brett - Subject Files

FOLDER TITLE:
Kavanaugh, Brett Correspondence [Folder 2] [2]

FRC ID:
9630

OA Num.:
1822

NARA Num.:
1740

FOIA IDs and Segments:
2018-0016-P
2017-0345-F

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This Document was withdrawn on 8/3/2018 by KL

To: Brett K.

LAW OFFICES
HARMON, WILMOT & BROWN, L.L.P
1010 VERMONT AVENUE, N.W. · SUITE 810 · WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005
Telephone: 1-202-783-9100 - Facsimile: 1-202-783-9103

Herbert N. Harmon David W. Wilmot Omer F. Brown, II

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

DATE May 24th, 2001

NUMBER OF PAGES (including cover sheet) 3

TO The Honorable Bradford A. Berenson

FAX NUMBER 202.456.6279

FROM Herbert N Harmon

If there are any problems, please call 1-202-783-9100.

Please deliver to Mr. Berenson, if he is not in this office, please call the above number to notify my secretary, Maria Wood.

Thank you for your assistance in this matter.

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May 24, 2001

The Honorable Alberto R. Gonzales
White House Counsel
Office of Presidential Personnel
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20502
By Facsimile: 202.456.6279

Re: Candidacy of Michael J. Madigan for Appointment as United States Attorney for the District of Columbia

Dear Judge Gonzales:

On behalf of the Bar Association of the District of Columbia, we write in enthusiastic support of the candidacy of Washington, D.C. native and resident Michael J. Madigan to be the next United States Attorney for the District of Columbia. We note that the Washington Post reported yesterday that a law professor from Nebraska, who has limited contact with the legal community of the District of Columbia, has apparently already been selected. With all due respect to the reported nominee, we hope that the Post's report is incorrect because two criteria for this unique position, qualifications and geography, make Mr. Madigan the clear pick.

The Office of the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia occupies an extraordinary position in the American system of justice. Unlike the U.S. Attorneys' Offices in all fifty states, It has the responsibility for prosecuting not only federal offenses but also local crimes ranging from petty larceny to homicide. This local prosecutorial responsibility includes the duty to participate appropriately in resolving the often vexing issues relevant to the administration of justice in the Nation's Capital. Mr. Madigan would excel in such an arena.

Further, it would seem prudent to select as the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia an exceptionally well qualified person familiar with the juridical concerns of District residents and long respected by both the District's elected officials and its local judiciary, Mr. Madigan is such a person.

Mr. Madigan, a senior partner at Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld, L.L.P., has also served as Chief Counsel to Senator Fred Thompson for the Senate's campaign finance investigation and hearings. He has earned national acclaim as a litigator, a skill which he developed as an Assistant United States Attorney here in the District of Columbia.

Finally, Mr. Madigan was born in the District of Columbia. He went to law school here, merited a clerkship in the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, distinguished himself in the local courts, and has long contributed to our community as a bar and civic leader. Now, at substantial sacrifice, Mr. Madigan wishes to continue his distinguished public service to the community which he loves, and in which he lives, as its United States Attorney. We support most vigorously his candidacy and note that it is the virtue of Mr. Madigan's professional proficiency not the vice of parochialism which compels this letter on his behalf.

We regret not having articulated our position in this matter to you in a more timely fashion. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

James F. McKeown
President
The Bar Association
of the District of Columbia

Herbert N. Harmon
Co-Chair
Committee on Judicial Nominations
and Public Appointments

Please note: The Honorable Fred B. Ugast, The Honorable Stephanie Duncan-Peters and Timothy J. Reardon, III, Esq., abstained from voting on this recommendation because of their respective governmental positions.

cc: Committee Members:
Timothy J. Reardon, III, Esq., Co-Chair, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
John Arness, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
Gordon Forester, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
David Grimaldi, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
Thomas Queen, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
Margaret Warner, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee

The Honorable Bradford A. Berenson
Associate Counsel to the President

To: Brett K.

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The White House
Washington, D.C. 20502
By Facsimile: 202.456.6279

Re: Candidacy of Michael J. Madigan for Appointment as United States Attorney for the District of Columbia

Dear Judge Gonzales:

On behalf of the Bar Association of the District of Columbia, we write in enthusiastic support of the candidacy of Washington, D.C. native and resident Michael J. Madigan to be the next United States Attorney for the District of Columbia. We note that the Washington Post reported yesterday that a law professor from Nebraska, who has limited contact with the legal community of the District of Columbia, has apparently already been selected. With all due respect to the reported nominee, we hope that the Post's report is incorrect because two criteria for this unique position, qualifications and geography, make Mr. Madigan the clear pick.

The Office of the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia occupies an extraordinary position in the American system of justice. Unlike the U.S. Attorneys' Offices in all fifty states, It has the responsibility for prosecuting not only federal offenses but also local crimes ranging from petty larceny to homicide. This local prosecutorial responsibility includes the duty to participate appropriately in resolving the often vexing issues relevant to the administration of justice in the Nation's Capital. Mr. Madigan would excel in such an arena.

Further, it would seem prudent to select as the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia an exceptionally well qualified person familiar with the juridical concerns of District residents and long respected by both the District's elected officials and its local judiciary, Mr. Madigan is such a person.

Mr. Madigan, a senior partner at Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld, L.L.P., has also served as Chief Counsel to Senator Fred Thompson for the Senate's campaign finance investigation and hearings. He has earned national acclaim as a litigator, a skill which he developed as an Assistant United States Attorney here in the District of Columbia.

Finally, Mr. Madigan was born in the District of Columbia. He went to law school here, merited a clerkship in the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, distinguished himself in the local courts, and has long contributed to our community as a bar and civic leader. Now, at substantial sacrifice, Mr. Madigan wishes to continue his distinguished public service to the community which he loves, and in which he lives, as its United States Attorney. We support most vigorously his candidacy and note that it is the virtue of Mr. Madigan's professional proficiency not the vice of parochialism which compels this letter on his behalf.

We regret not having articulated our position in this matter to you in a more timely fashion. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

James F. McKeown
President
The Bar Association
of the District of Columbia

Herbert N. Harmon
Co-Chair
Committee on Judicial Nominations
and Public Appointments

Please note: The Honorable Fred B. Ugast, The Honorable Stephanie Duncan-Peters and Timothy J. Reardon, III, Esq., abstained from voting on this recommendation because of their respective governmental positions.

cc: Committee Members:
Timothy J. Reardon, III, Esq., Co-Chair, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
John Arness, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
Gordon Forester, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
David Grimaldi, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
Thomas Queen, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee
Margaret Warner, Esq., Member, BADC Judicial & Public Appointments Committee

The Honorable Bradford A. Berenson
Associate Counsel to the President

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Messrs. McKeown and Harmon:

On behalf of President Bush and the Counsel to the President Alberto R. Gonzales, I acknowledge receipt of your organization's recent submission recommending Michael J. Madigan for appointment as the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia. We appreciate your valuable insights into this important position.

Please accept my thanks on behalf of the President for your input.

Sincerely,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Messrs. James F. McKeown and Herbert N. Harmon
The Bar Association of the District of Columbia
1819 H Street, N.W.
Suite 1250
Washington, D.C. 20502

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Ms. Moss:

Your FOIA request of December 12, 2000, was referred to us by the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) because the DEA possessed one document responsive to your request that had originated with the Executive Office of the President. A copy of that document is enclosed. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Barbara Moss

(b)(6)

Cc: Katherine L. Myrick
Chief, Freedom of Information Operations Unit
U.S. Department of Justice
Drug Enforcement Administration
Washington, DC 20537

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
OFFICE OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY
Washington, D.C. 20503
July 29, 1997

ONDCP STATEMENT ON INDUSTRIAL HEMP

The primary concern about the legalization of the cultivation of industrial hemp (*Cannabis Sativa)* is the message it would send to the public at large, especially to our youth at a time when adolescent drug use is rising rapidly. Marijuana (*Cannabis Sativa)* use among 8th graders has tripled over the last five years. This increase in marijuana use has been fueled by a measurable decrease in the proportion of young people who perceive marijuana to be a dangerous substance. To address that issue, ONDCP is proposing a $175 million media campaign specifically to educate our youth about the dangers of drugs.

The second major concern is that legalizing hemp production may mean the *de facto* legalization of marijuana cultivation. Industrial hemp and marijuana are the product of the same plant, *Cannabis Sativa*. The seedlings are the same and in many instances the mature plants look the same. A 1992 Dutch study of 97 strains of marijuana and hemp plants concluded that, short of chemical analysis, there was no way to discriminate between marijuana-producing plants and hemp-producing plants. A research study conducted at the U.S. Department of Agriculture reached the same conclusion.

Supporters of the hemp legalization effort claim hemp cultivation could be profitable for U.S. farmers. However, according to the USDA and the U.S. Department of Commerce, the profitability of industrial hemp is highly uncertain and probably unlikely. Hemp is a novelty product with limited sustainable development value even in a novelty market. U.S. total imports of hemp last year were only about $1.2 million of a total domestic agricultural market of $202 billion. For every proposed use of industrial hemp, there already exists an available product, or raw material, which is cheaper to manufacture and provides better market results. For example, the cheapest hemp linen costs about $15 per square yard. A similar cost profile for the finest flax linen is $7.50 per square yard. *Pulp and Paper International,* a national trade magazine, puts the break-even price for raw hemp production at $630 per ton. However currently, finished newsprint sells for only $500 per ton. The ready availability of other low-production cost raw material has been the major reason for a 25% drop in worldwide hemp production in the past three decades. Hemp production is a labor-intensive operation. Countries with low labor costs such as the Philippines and China have a competitive advantage over any U.S. hemp producer.

In conclusion, legalizing hemp production would send a confusing message to our youth concerning marijuana. Also, it may lead to the *de facto* legalization of marijuana cultivation. To date, production of hemp appears to offer no relief to farmers or manufacturers of textiles or paper as an alternative crop or product. Certainly any new credible evidence should be given careful consideration. Some federal agencies are collecting and reviewing such information for future policy reviews. However, the current available facts do not support hemp cultivation as a legally or economically viable option for U.S. interests. ONDCP therefore does not consider it prudent to change the current status of *Cannabis Sativa* as a controlled Schedule I drug.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Mr. Sawallesh:

We have received your request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Please also note, however, that an extraordinary amount of government agency information is available through firstgov.com. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Robert F. Sawallesh
LTC, USA, Ret.

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Mr. Ravnitzky:

We have received your letter regarding your request under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. In addition, requests for documents from other agencies should be directed to those agencies. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Michael Ravnitzky
American Lawyer Media
105 Madison Ave.
New York, NY 10016

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Ms. Miller:

We have received your request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Please also note that you may obtain current and updated government agency information on the Internet through firstgov.com. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Emily Miller

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Ms. Robinson:

We have received your request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Please also note that you may obtain current and updated government agency information on the Internet through firstgov.com. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Lynette Robinson

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Ms. De Castro:

We have received your request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Please also note that you may obtain current and updated government agency information on the Internet through firstgov.com. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Elsa De Castro

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Mr. Harris:

We have received your request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Jeffrey Harris

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Ms. Wohlers:

We have received your request for records of the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Jolene R. Wohlers

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Mr. Romero:

We have received your request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Antonio Romero
P.O. Box 3000
Anthony, New Mexico 88021

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Mr. Campbell:

We have received your request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Patrick Campbell
P.O. Box 324
Missoula, MT 59806

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Mr. Carter:

We have received your request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Terry P. Carter
ABA Journal Senior Writer

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Mr. Puzzanghera:

We have received your July 11 request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Thank you for your letter.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Jim Puzzanghera
Washington Bureau Chief
San Jose Mercury News
750 Ridder Park Drive
San Jose, CA 95190

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 18, 2001

Dear Mr. Brown:

We have received your June 29 request to the White House Office under the Freedom of Information Act. Please be advised that the White House Office is not subject to that Act. Thank you for your request.

Sincerely yours,

Brett M. Kavanaugh

Brett M. Kavanaugh
Associate Counsel to the President

Doug Brown
Washington Bureau Chief
Interactive Week

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 6/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Patrick Campbell

SUBJECT: Requests disclosure of all declassified E.Orders titled 'Friend of the White House'

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	6/11/01		C	
ACTION COMMENTS:						
	Brett	A				
ACTION COMMENTS:						
ACTION COMMENTS:						
ACTION COMMENTS:						

COMMENTS: standard FOIA response sent.

Brett Kavanaugh
6-7984

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS:

MEDIA:

Brent,
FOIA response letters were sent to all of these.
— Brett

RC Counsel's Office

TO: Office of the President
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, D.C. 20500

SUBJECT: request for disclosure of each and every declassified Presidential Executive Order entered since 22 September 1964 that bears the name FRIEND OF THE WHITE HOUSE

RE: 5 USC Section 552 (a)(4)(A)(IV)(II)

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, the undersigned hereby requests disclosure of each and every declassified Presidential Executive Order entered since 22 September 1964 that bears the name: FRIEND OF THE WHITE HOUSE.

Your prompt attention and response herein this matter is appreciated, thank you.

Sincerely,

DATE: 9 May 2001.

Patrick Campbell
P.O. Box 324
Missoula, MT 59806

Standard FOIA response sent Brett Kavanaugh 6-7984

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

OFFICE OF THE COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT

FACSIMILE COVER SHEET

Date: 4/2 Time: _____

To: Brett

Fax: 6-~~7984~~ 1647 (oops)

From: Judge

Phone: (202) 456-2632 **Fax:** (202) 456-6279

Number of Pages (including cover sheet): 5

Message: Robert ~~Swa~~Sawallesh-FOIA FLOTUS Brett-Please handle- Budget You might want to check w/ Courtney -

Judge

(Note: Feb. 28 - date received)

Brett-
Please handle-
You might want to check with Courtney
Judge

Confidentiality Notice

The document accompanying this telecopy transmission contain confidential information belonging to the sender which is legally privileged. The information is intended only for the use of the individual or entity named above. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any disclosure, copying, or distribution or the taking of any action in reliance on the contents of this telecopied information is strictly prohibited. If you have received this telecopy in error, please immediately notify us by telephone to arrange for return of the original documents to us.

FLSPC
3-8-01
LEM

ROBERT F. SAWALLESH
LTC, U.S. ARMY, RETIRED

COLUMNIST • POLITICAL/MILITARY CARTOONIST • CONSULTANT

62

FEB 2 8 2001

The First Lady
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mrs Bush:

Under the FOIA I am requesting a copy of the latest budget of the Office of the First Lady.

Sincerely,

Robert F. Sawallesh

Robert F. Sawallesh
LTC. USA. Ret.

(b)(6)

(b)(6)

Subj:	**First Lady Budget**
Date:	2/28/2001 2:36:03 PM Eastern Standard Time
From:	(b)(6)
To:	first.lady@whitehouse.gov

Dear Mrs Bush:

I am doing research on the budget of the Office of the First Lady. Where may I obtain this information?

Sincerely,
Robert F. Sawallesh
LTC, USA, Ret.

(b)(6)

Subj: **Re: First Lady Budget**
Date: 2/28/2001 2:37:49 PM Eastern Standard Time
From: Autoresponder@WhiteHouse.GOV
To: (b)(6)

Thank you for emailing First Lady Laura Bush. Your ideas and comments are very important to her.

Unfortunately, because of the large volume of email received, the First Lady cannot personally respond to each message. However, the White House Staff reviews every email message and reports citizen ideas and concerns to the First Lady.

Again, thank you for your email. Your interest in the work of the First Lady and the new administration is appreciated.

Sincerely,
The White House Office of E-Correspondence

Please Note:

If the subject of your email was a request for a Presidential greeting, please access the following link:

http://www.whitehouse.gov/greeting/

Received: from (b)(6)
by WHITEHOUSE.GOV (PMDF V5.2-33 #41140)
with ESMTP id <01K0NB1HAUKG9EYNF3@WHITEHOUSE.GOV> for
first.lady@Whitehouse.GOV; Wed, 28 Feb 2001 14:35:55 EST
(b)(6)
28 Feb 2001 14:36:03 -0500 (EST)
Date: Wed, 28 Feb 2001 14:36:03 -0500 (EST)
From: (b)(6)
Subject: First Lady Budget
To: first.lady@Whitehouse.GOV
Message-id: (b)(6)
MIME-version: 1.0
X-Mailer: 6.0 sub 10501
Content-type: multipart/alternative;
boundary="Boundary_(ID_8pVacWn3+vq7AEIlv+/W7Q)"
Comments: Text of the original message not included

--Boundary_(ID_8pVacWn3+vq7AEIlv+/W7Q)--

---------- Headers ----------
Return-Path: <>
(b)(6)

(b)(6)

Received: from WH.EOP.GOV by WHITEHOUSE.GOV (PMDF V5.2-33 #41140)
id <01K0NB2DXA709DNP5N@WHITEHOUSE.GOV> for (b)(6) Wed,
28 Feb 2001 14:36:39 EST
Date: Wed, 28 Feb 2001 14:36:39 -0500 (EST)
From: Autoresponder@WhiteHouse.GOV
Subject: Re: First Lady Budget
Sender: White House Mail Relay Autoresponder
To: (b)(6)
Message-id: <01K0NB2DXA729DNP5N@WHITEHOUSE.GOV>
MIME-version: 1.0
Content-type: multipart/mixed; boundary="Boundary_(ID_Tw4n7gQnlCGealvsOC1U0A)"
Comments: FCP version 1.7 jms/990907

THE WHITE HOUSE ID#
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET PAGE 1

DATE RECEIVED:

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Michael Ravnitzky

SUBJECT: Requested Document from US Pardon Attorney

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE YY/MM/DD	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED YY/MM/DD
CUGONZ		A	4/12/01		C	4/12/01
ACTION COMMENTS:						
CUATO3		A	4/12/01			
ACTION COMMENTS:						
ACTION COMMENTS:						
ACTION COMMENTS:						

COMMENTS Standard FOIA response sent Brett Kavanaugh 6-7984

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA:

ACTION CODES:
A - APPROPRIATE ACTION
C - COMMENT/RECOMMENDATION
D - DRAFT RESPONSE
F - FURNISH FACT SHEET
I - INFO COPY/NO ACT NECESSARY
R - DIRECT REPLY W/ COPY
S - FOR SIGNATURE

DISPOSITION CODES:
A - ANSWERED
B - NON-SEPC-REFERRAL
C - COMPLETED
S - SUSPENDED

OUTGOING CORRESPONDENCE:
TYPE RESP = INITIALS OF SIGNER
CODE = A
COMPLETED = DATE OF OUTGOING

REFER QUESTIONS AND ROUTING UPDATES TO RECORDS MANAGEMENT (ROOM 72, OEOB) EXT 6-2590.
KEEP THIS WORKSHEET ATTACHED TO THE ORIGINAL INCOMING LETTER AT ALL TIMES AND SEND COMPLETED RECORD TO RECORDS MANAGEMENT.

AMERICAN LAWYER MEDIA
105 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK, NY 10016
212-779-9200

April 10, 2001

Judge Alberto R. Gonzales
Counsel to the President
2nd Floor, West Wing
White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Judge Gonzales:

On November 22, 2000, we requested a document from the Office of the United States Pardon Attorney under the provisions of the Freedom of Information Act. We understand that this matter is on review before your office and requires scrutiny before any further action is taken.

We would greatly appreciate a reply at your earliest convenience.

Sincerely,

Michael Ravnitzky
Editor

cc: Libby Camp, Timothy E. Flanigan, H. Christopher Bartolomucci, Bradford A. Berenson

AMERICAN LAWYER MEDIA

MICHAEL RAVNITZKY
Database & Computer-Assisted Reporting

105 Madison Avenue, NY, NY 10016
t/ 212.313.9067 e/ mravnitzky@amlaw.com f/ 212.481.8255

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Elsa De Castro

SUBJECT: Req. for names and heads of agencies

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/11/01		C	
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: standard FOIA response sent
Brett Kavanaugh
6-7984

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA:

May 8, 2001

Mrs. Elsa De Castro #51746-004

(b)(6)

Mr. Alberto Gonzalez
The WHite House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Washington D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. Gonzalez:

I would appreciate if you could furnish me with the names of the heads of the following agencies:

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms

Commission on Civil Rights

Drug Enforcement Administration

Federal Aviation ADm.

FBI

Federal Communications Comm.

General Service Adm.

Government Printing Office

Internal Revenue Service

Social Security Administration

U.S. Customs Service

U.S. Postal Service

Hoping to hear from you soon.

Sincerely,

Elsa De Castro

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED:

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Jeffrey Harris

SUBJECT: **Questions about FOIA**

ROUTE TO:		ACTION		DISPOSITION		
OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	DATE M/D/YR	TYPE RESP	C D	COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	4/25/01	C		
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: standard FOIA response sent
Brett Kavanaugh
6-7984

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: **MEDIA:**

(b)(6)

23 Apr 2001

Office of the General Counsel
The White House
Washington, DC 20501

Gentlebeings:

Since 1998, persons entering the White House Complex on official business have been required to furnish Social Security Account Numbers (SSANs) in order to have appointments entered into the pass system; such appointments are, in turn, required for them to be allowed to physically enter the facility. In accordance with the Freedom of Information Act, and the Privacy Act, I hereby request answers to the following questions:

1) What is the legal basis for requiring appointees to furnish SSANs?

2) How are the Privacy Act notifications (i.e., legal basis for the request, how the information will be used, whether the information is voluntary, and effects of non-disclosure) being accomplished, given that most appointments are confirmed by telephone?

Your prompt response in accordance with the statutory requirements of the FOIA and Privacy Act is appreciated.

Sincerely,

Jeffrey Harris

Jeffrey Harris

HERRING & IRWIN, L.L.P.

806 WEST AVENUE
AUSTIN, TEXAS 78701

TEL: 512-320-0665 **FAX: 512-320-0931**

May 15, 2001

Freedom of Information Act Officer
Office of Administration
725 17th Street NW
Washington DC 20503

standard FOIA response sent Brett Kavanaugh 6-7984

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

To Whom It May Concern:

Please consider this letter a request for Mr. Alberto Gonzales' calendar for the period April 1, 2001 through June 30, 2001, in accordance with the Freedom Of Information Act.

Please contact me with any questions. Thank you in advance for your prompt response.

Very truly yours,

Jolene R. Wohlers
Legal Assistant

Standard FOIA response sent. Brett Kavanaugh 6-7984

MEMORANDUM OF RECORD

TO: OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
Attn: ANDREW CARR, CHIEF OF STAFF
Andrew Carr, Animator of OFFICE, Id
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N W
Washington, D C 20502

RECEIVED
MAY 1 2001
COS OFFICE

FROM: Antonio Romero Jr., Secured Party
c/o ANTONIO ROMERO Jr.[53222066]-RES/persona ficta
UNITED STATES POST Box 3000
Anthony [88021]
New Mexico
Republic of The United States of America

DATE: April 24, 2001[011401] **CM/RR:** 7000 0520 0024 1811 8603

REF: | Racial Profiling Policy of the United States of America

RE: | **FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT REQUEST**

This memorandum is tendered as a formal request for any and all 'directives' from the PRESIDENT, GEORGE W. BUSH, to ATTORNEY GENERAL JOHN ASHCROFT, regarding the "eradication of racial profiling nationwide", as referred to in the attached hereto article dated April 16, 2001.

This request is made pursuant to the FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, TITLE 5 U.S.C.:§552.

The certified true copies should be forwarded to the undersigned, at the above cited address, ante Lines 6-8.5.

Thank You, in advance for your anticipated assistance.

Antonio Romero

Antonio Romero Jr. - NON-NEGOTIABLE

Qua a Creditor, Bailor, Grantor, Trustee and Beneficiary of the Original Jurisdiction, a Beneficiary of GOVERNMENT[s], a Represented person, a natural man, a Sovereign man, and American Native

[CONTINUED]

Antonio Romero Jr.
April 24, 2001[011401]
Re: **REQUEST . . . FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT . . . RACIAL PROFILING**

cc: NONE

Attachment[s]:

| U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, APRIL 16, 2001 [copy]
"A risky trip through 'White Man's Pass'"

/ /

/ /

/ /

***

PATRICK WITTY FOR *USN&WR*

New trooper-recruits take the oath of office before hitting the highway.

● *"It is puzzling . . . that we're still seeing the numbers that we're seeing."*

A risky trip through 'White Man's Pass'

In New Jersey, a losing war on racial profiling

BY KIT R. ROANE

More than a decade ago, the New Jersey Turnpike came to be known as "White Man's Pass" to black and Hispanic drivers. Many suspected they were being pulled over and searched by state police far more often than whites. They were right. But it wasn't until white officers shot three minority travelers on the turnpike in 1998 that the perils of DWB—Driving While Black—forced the Garden State to try to clean up its act. New Jersey's Highway Patrol hired its first black superintendent, and the U.S. Justice Department ordered a series of reforms to stop racial profiling.

But nothing, it seems, has worked. Last week, as six days of tempestuous hearings on the issue concluded before the state Senate Judiciary Committee in Trenton, it became clear that DWB traffic stops on the Jersey Turnpike have slowed only modestly. "It is puzzling, frankly . . . that we're still seeing the numbers that we're seeing," state Attorney General John Farmer told the committee, noting that trooper resistance to reform was a possible reason minorities still make up about two thirds of all stops. Whatever the cause, he added, "it is clear we have not solved the problem."

New Jersey isn't alone. Over the past two years, 10 states passed laws to discourage racial profiling. Another 13 are considering similar legislation. And one state, Oklahoma, allows cops to be charged criminally for the practice. Impelled by Justice Department scrutiny and the fear of a loss of public trust, scores of police departments today are keeping tabs on traffic stops of minority drivers. The Bush administration intends to keep the pressure on. Acting on a directive from the president, Attorney General John Ashcroft has called for an eradication of racial profiling nationwide.

There's a problem, though. Many in law enforcement believe it is unwise *not* to include race in criminal profiling. Johnny Hughes, spokesman for the National Troopers Coalition, said during testimony before the U.S. Senate last year that including race as one of the factors in identifying criminals was about "reason, not race." Hughes claimed that blacks were more likely than whites to be carrying drugs along the interstate in New Jersey. Bernard Parks, chief of the Los Angeles Police Department, said pretty much the same thing: "We're not just using race," said Parks, who is black. "It's got to be race plus other indicators."

MORRIS RICHARDSON—*THE DETROIT NEWS* / AP

Cameras in patrol cars haven't helped.

Whites' contraband. But indicators can mislead. A study released in March of data compiled by the Texas Highway Patrol found that while Hispanics were stopped and searched more than twice as often as non-Hispanic whites, officers discovered illegal contraband on whites at nearly twice the rate of minorities. Statistics released last week by Farmer show that 25 percent of all searches of white drivers in New Jersey last year found contraband; police found contraband in vehicles of only 13 percent of black drivers.

Stories like Elmo Randolph's help put a human face on the problem. The 44-year-old from New Jersey's Bergen County is among dozens of minorities suing the New Jersey State Police for allegedly stopping him illegally while he was driving. Randolph says police officers pulled him over more than 100 times in seven years, even though he wasn't speeding or carrying drugs; he was never arrested. The mild-mannered dentist says he was stopped because he is black, adding that driving to work every day gave him "the worst feeling of anxiety." Every day, he thought, " 'Are they going to stop me today? Are they going to search my car today? Will I be late for work again?' Growing up in New Jersey," Randolph says, "it was a known fact [that blacks need] to be careful on the turnpike."

The question now for New Jersey is what to do. The state settled a lawsuit filed after the 1998 turnpike shooting for $12.9 million, and criminal charges are pending against the two officers involved. But last week's testimony shows that the efforts made after the shooting weren't successful. The Justice Department mandated reforms in the state police, including new training; data collection on the race of all those stopped, searched, and arrested; and the placement of video cameras in every patrol car. None of the changes worked. The New Jersey Turnpike, as a result, is still the "White Man's Pass." Farmer said minorities still make up 73 percent of those stopped and searched by the state police. "The process has been slow and painful," he said, "and will continue to be." ●

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/21/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Terry P. Carter

SUBJECT: FOIA Request: Counsel Office correspondence with Federalist Society

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/21/01		C	
	Brad	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: standard FOIA response sent.

Brett Kavanaugh
6-7984

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA:

Terry P. Carter
ABA Journal Senior Writer

(b)(6)

May 16, 2001

THE WHITE HOUSE
Office of the Counsel to the President
1600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20500
(202) 456-7903
fax (202) 456-1647

FOIA REQUEST

Dear FOI Officer:
Pursuant to the federal Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. s. 552, I request access to and copies of any correspondence between the Office of the Counsel to the President (White House counsel) and the Washington, D.C. office of the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies since January 20, 2001, concerning but not limited to names or lists of names of potential nominees for federal judgeships.

I also request access to and copies of documents concerning the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies and concerning the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies as a source for names for possible judicial nominees. This would include the names of those in the White House counsel's office engaged in that correspondence as author, sender or receiver, the dates of the correspondence, and the names of any executives, officers, staffers, or members of the Federalist Society engaged in that correspondence.

I agree to pay reasonable duplication fees for the processing of this request in an amount not to exceed $100. However, please notify me prior to your incurring any expenses in excess of that amount.

As a representative of the news media I am only required to pay for the direct cost of duplication after the first 100 pages. Through this request, I am gathering information on the involvement of the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies in providing names of possible judicial nominees to the White House counsel's office. that is of current interest to the public because the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies has become a controversial participant and party in the debate over judicial nominations. This information is being sought on behalf of *Journal of the American Bar Association* for dissemination to the general public.

Please waive any applicable fees. Release of the information is in the public interest because it will contribute significantly to public understanding of government operations and activities.

This information will ultimately be made available to the public in a news story about the role of the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies in the debate concerning federal judicial nominees.

If my request is denied in whole or part, I ask that you justify all deletions

by reference to specific exemptions of the act. I will also expect you to release all segregable portions of otherwise exempt material. I, of course, reserve the right to appeal your decision to withhold any information or to deny a waiver of fees.

As I am making this request as a journalist and this information is of timely value, I would appreciate your communicating with me by telephone, rather than by mail, if you have questions regarding this request.

Please provide expedited review of this request which concerns a matter of urgency. As a journalist, I am primarily engaged in disseminating information.

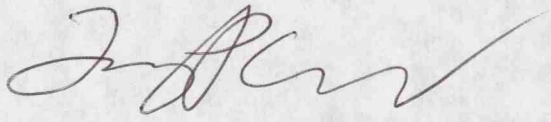
The public has an urgent need for information about correspondence between the White House counsel's office and the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies because the issue of judicial nominations, and the role of the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies in the selection of nominees for those nominations has been the subject of numerous news stories by most major news organizations in the United States and elsewhere. There is a need to clarify whether or not the Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies has provided the White House counsel's office a list or multiple lists of names of persons who could become possible judicial nominees and to determine whether such a list or lists was solicited by the White House counsel's office.

I certify that my statements concerning the need for expedited review are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

I look forward to your reply within 20 business days, as the statute requires.

Thank you for your assistance.

Very truly yours,



Terry P. Carter

KNIGHT RIDDER

standard FOIA response
Brett Kavanaugh
6-7984

WASHINGTON BUREAU
700 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON DC 20045

FAX

TO: Brett Cavanaugh FROM: Jim Puzzanghera

FAX: 456-1647 FAX: 202-638-3788

PHONE: PHONE: 202-383-6043

RE: DATE: 7/16/01

NO. OF PAGES (incl. cover sheet) 3

MESSAGE:

The Mercury News
The Newspaper of Silicon Valley

750 Ridder Park Drive
San Jose, CA 95190
(408) 920-5000

July 11, 2001

Hon. Alberto Gonzales
White House Counsel
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Ave. NW
Washington, DC

Dear Mr. Gonzales,

This is a request under the Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. 552). My name is Jim Puzzanghera and I am the Washington Bureau Chief for the San Jose Mercury News. This request is part of newsgathering and not for commercial use. I am also sending a hard copy of this request to the above address via U.S. mail.

I request copies of the following documents be provided to me:

- All agendas, minutes, handouts, supplementary materials, slides, computer presentations, appendices, memos and correspondence to and from White House officials regarding a March 12, 2001 meeting at the White House involving Intel chief executive officer Craig Barrett and George Scalise, president of the Semiconductor Industry Association.

- All correspondence, including memos, to and from Karl Rove, senior advisor to the president, regarding the March 12 meeting and/or issues pertaining to the proposed merger of Silicon Valley Group with the Dutch company ASM Lithography

- All correspondence, including staff memos, to and from White House officials regarding the proposed merger of Silicon Valley Group with the ASM Lithography.

- All correspondence to and from White House senior advisor Karl Rove from officials at Intel, Enron Corp., General Electric Co., and Pfizer Inc.

I am willing to pay reasonable duplication fees for this request up to a maximum of $800. If you estimate that the feels will exceed this limit, please inform me first. As a news media representative I am only required to pay for the direct cost of duplication after the first 100 pages. Through this request, I am gathering vital information important to the public's knowledge of White House operations so I request a waiver of fees. The information also is not primarily in my commercial interests, it is for public information.

If my request is denied in whole or in part, I ask that you justify all deletions by the reference to specific exemptions of the Act. I will also expect you to release all the segregable portions of otherwise exempt material. I, of course, reserve the right to appeal your decisions.

As I am requesting this information as a daily newspaper journalist and this information is of timely value, I would appreciate your communicating with me by telephone rather than mail. If you need

to reach me to discuss any aspect of this request, please feel free to contact me at 202-383-6043. My email is jpuzzanghera@krwashington.com.

I look forward to your prompt reply within 10 business days, as the statute requires. Thank you in advance for your assistance.

Sincerely,

Jim Puzzanghera
Washington Bureau Chief
San Jose Mercury News

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 7/16/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Doug Brown

SUBJECT: **Document Request**

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	C D	COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	7/16/01		C	
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: standard FOIA response sent.
Brett Kavanaugh
6-7984

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS:

MEDIA:

THE INTERNET'S NEWSPAPER
INTER@CTIVE WEEK
WWW.INTERACTIVE-WEEK.COM

June 29, 2001

The White House
Freedom of Information Act Office
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear FOIA Officer:

Under the provisions of the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. 552, I am requesting access to all written correspondence and/or communications between Larry Lindsey, assistant to the president for economic policy, and Floyd Kvamme, the chairman of the President's Information Technology Advisory Committee, beginning January 1, 2001.

If there are any fees for searching for, or copying, please supply the records without informing me if the fees do not exceed $200.00.

As you know, the Act permits you to reduce or waive the fees when the release of the information is considered as "primarily benefiting the public." I believe that this request fits that category and I therefore ask that you waive any fees.

If all or any part of this request is denied, please cite the specific exemption(s) which you think justifies your refusal to release the information and inform me of your agency's administrative appeal procedures available to me under the law.

I would appreciate your handling this request as quickly as possible, and I look forward to hearing from you within 10 working days, as the law stipulates.

Sincerely,

Doug Brown
Washington Bureau Chief
Interactive Week

(b)(6)

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Arthur Edwards Lee

SUBJECT: **Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation**

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/11/01		C	
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: No response necessary BK

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS:

MEDIA:

20-2
Legal Counsel

7073972

April 25, 2001

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20500
Attn: George W. Bush, President of the [corporate] United States

RE: The enclosed "Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation."

SENT: Registered mail, return receipt requested # 7000 1530 0002 5354 5046

Dear Mr. Bush,

Enclosed please find, including this cover page, an eight (8) page *"Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation"* by and for Arthur Edwards:Lee. The enclosed Declaration will serve as "Formal Notice" of my expatriation/repatriation, NUNC PRO TUNC, from the corporate United States, returning, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States. It is understood that if I do not use the Social Security Number I am not permitted to earn a livelihood, therefore, hereafter I use it under protest. Further, any/all uses of the Postal Service are without prejudice.

If you have any meritorious questions, statements, disputes, or the like, regarding my expatriation/repatriation, please notify me in writing. If, however, you have not responded in writing by midnight, twenty (20) days from the date of the enclosed Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation with lawful evidence to the contrary, then this expatriation/repatriation is in full force and effect without objection.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Arthur Edwards:Lee

Arthur Edwards:Lee
Without prejudice

(b)(6)

DECLARATION OF EXPATRIATION/REPATRIATION

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETINGS:

WHEN in the Course of human Events, it becomes necessary for the Sovereign to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected him with another, and to assume the Powers of the Earth, the separate and equal Station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitles him, a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind requires that the Sovereign should declare the causes which impel him to Expatriate.

I.

I, Arthur Edwards Lee, hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that all are endowed by their Creator (Almighty God) with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

II.

That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed, as to the Sovereign shall seem most likely to effect his Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Government long established should not be changed for light and transient Causes; and accordingly all Experience hath shown, that Mankind are more disposed to suffer, while Evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the Forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long Train of Abuses and Usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, evinces a Design to reduce him under absolute Despotism, it is the Sovereign's Right, it is the Sovereign's Duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for his future Security.

III.

Such has been my patient Sufferance; and such is now the Necessity which constrains me to alter my current Status. The History of the present Government [Federal corporation] is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over the Sovereigns in the Republic. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid World. [The foregoing language from the Declaration of Independence has been minimally altered to reflect my personification].

DECLARATION OF Arthur Edwards;Lee

I, Arthur Edwards;Lee, being a native born Citizen in the Washington State, in the year of our Lord, One thousand nine hundred and thirty-two, [1932], DO, in the Names of Almighty God, the Declaration of Independence, the "right to foreswear allegiance and expatriate oneself" [Committee for Industrial Organization v. Hague, 25 F.Supp. 127, 141 (DCNJ)]; United States Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, chap. 249, page 223 of the Fortieth Cong.: "An Act concerning the Rights of American Citizens in foreign States..."; and, out of decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind, DECLARE the causes which have impelled me to this Declaration. FOR WHICH, I do SOLEMNLY SAY, PUBLISH and DECLARE of RIGHT [both unalienable and remedial] to EXPATRIATE in personam and my res from the foreign jurisdiction [legislative democracy] (bound over in trust, by the Republic, to the municipal corporation of the District of Columbia), and return, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States, as guaranteed by Article IV, section 4 of the Primary Contract [Constitution of the United States and Amendments I through X, unencumbered].

Any and all political connections implied by operation of law, statute, custom, usage, regulation or OTHERWISE in trust with said legislative democracy is hereby DECLARED NULL AND VOID, and dissolved NUNC PRO TUNC, this 25 day of April, in the year of our Lord, Two thousand and one [2001].

CAUSATION

PROLEGOMENOUS OUTLINE:

I. Fraud (constructive and actual)

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

II. Undue Influence

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

FACTS:

I.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

While in my impressionable years, federal withholding agents coerced my parents into registering me and, thereafter, requiring me to attend schools. While attending these schools, teachers certified [licensed] through the federal withholding agents, conditioned me to serve the federal corporation. I was conditioned into acquiescence; then proceeded to openly proclaim a status of United States citizenship, unwittingly being contracted into the federal sovereignty empire (Amendment XIV, sections 1 and 4). The foregoing cabal directed me away from my native American Citizenship and into a contractual situation called United States citizenship.

So being, federal agents and their licensed teachers misrepresented material facts to me in my impressionable years. Because I acted in reliance thereof, I have suffered injuries to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

It was declared, by the Department of Justice, and concurred with by a U.S. District [merchant] judge, that: "He pays Social Security, he uses the Postal Service, therefore, Mr. Cooper is a United States citizen." (*United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 89-109-Cr-Hoeveler, DCSFl, 1990 and concurred with by the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals, United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 90-5597*).

I was coerced into the Social Security Insurance [hereinafter referred to as SS] written and implied contract by and through the deception of federal agents, who informed me that I could not earn a living without first agreeing to that contract.

While still a minor, I was informed by school officials (as well as potential employers) that I could not get a job unless I agreed to the contract and obtained a SS number. While true, federal

and state agents did not inform me that in order to protect my birth (unalienable) Rights I would have to execute the SS contract "without prejudice" or "under protest" (Uniform Commercial Code § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted into State statutes). Additionally, I was not exposed to this information, inasmuch as the necessary publications are not found in undergraduate school and public libraries. I succumbed to this deceptive coercion while still a minor, and applied for (and subsequently received) an SS number.

In summary, through constructive fraud I was drawn into contracting for SS (which was proffered as "insurance"). Deceitful federal agents conditioned me into believing that SS payments were "required by law." I was not informed/taught that contracting with SS would bind me into a co-surety obligation of the federal [debtor] corporation to the federal [creditor] reserve.

Today, the SS is still misrepresented as "insurance" (Federal Insurance Contributions Act [FICA]). However, through diligent research I have deduced that SS is not "insurance"[1], but is welfare, according to the "general Welfare" clause of the Primary Contract[2]. Therefore, during my impressionable years and beyond, federal agents misrepresented material facts to me; and, acting in reliance thereupon, I have suffered injury to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

The Primary Contract, under Article I, section 8, clauses [1] and [7], states: "The Congress shall have the Power ... to Establish Post Offices and post Roads." Approximately ninety-two (92) years later, under federal martial law, the basis for United States citizenship [Amendment XIV] was added. Circa July of 1971, the Post Offices were converted to the Postal Service, a United States person. I have been unable to unearth any Thing published that declares that any further uses of the Post Offices, now the Postal Service, constitutes a "voluntary acceptance" into co-surety obligation of the federal corporation. My understanding has always been that I was using the Post Offices provided for in the Primary Contract, inasmuch as the buildings that I have done business in have all displayed the words: "United States Post Office" somewhere on their exterior. Moreover, I have accepted the paradox that the "United States Post

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1 Helvering v. Davis, 301 U.S. 619, 81 L.Ed. 1307, 57 S.Ct. 904; Flemming v. Nestor, 363 U.S. 603, 4 L.Ed.2d 1435, 80 S.Ct. 1367 (1960).

2 Constitution of the United States, Article I, section 8, clause [1], "[g]eneral Welfare of the United States".

Office" and the "Postal Service" is, at present, a Constitutionally legitimate entity, lawfully serving the needs of Citizens in the Republic, as well as citizens of the [corporate] United States.

As such, it is not unreasonable to conclude that Congress converted the Post Offices to the Postal Service for the purpose of binding any natural person using same into co-surety obligation of the federal corporate debt. Rather, the federal corporation should have acted in good faith by advertising that any further use of what had become the Postal Service without a specific reservation of one's Rights [writing the language "without prejudice," "under protest," or the like (UCC § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted as State statutes)] above the Postal address used would bind one into such co-surety obligation.

I.(A)(4) - Other Instruments of U.S. citizenship.

In the cause of U.S.A. v. Cooper, supra, the trial tribunal judge averred that there were other mediums also used to confer personam jurisdiction by the federal corporation; however, he would not expound on his averment, nor, when asked, would he identify such.

The foregoing [I(A)(1) - (4)], vehicles of constructive and actual fraud, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void on their face. FRAUD VITIATES A CONTRACT.

II.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(1), supra.

II.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

Federal agents [employers, schools, etc.] inundated me subliminally as well as consciously by espousing propaganda that insurance protection, in the form of SS, were mandated. After having been sufficiently coerced, I applied for the SS number without reservation.

II.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(3), supra.

II.(A)(4) - Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(4), supra.

The foregoing, [II.(A)(1) - (4)], a condition whereby my submission to undue influence was manifested by the nefarious mandates of federal agents, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void.

I have suffered repeated injuries from federal agents [both U.S. and its franchisees (e.g., the corporate STATE OF WASHINGTON)]. My (alleged) United States citizenship has manifested: assault and battery; simple assault; threatened assault; extortion; conspiracy; fraud; fraudulent breach of contract; theft; violations of my right to privacy (to be secure in my person and effects); and numerous other crimes against me. Moreover, my God given (unalienable/substantive) Rights have been denied me through conversion to corporate licensed privileges [e.g., earn a livelihood in a lawful calling, travel on the highways, get married, own real property]. Through fraud, conspiracy to defraud, and a conspiracy against my rights a U.S. corporate subsidiary known as B'ham, WA has attempted and is attempting to take my private property in the form of property taxes unless I pay tribute to their de facto government. To date, I have suffered irreparable injury to my Rights to Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

As a result of the foregoing, I have begun to understand that the federal corporation appears to be acting to overthrow the government of the Lord (Isaiah, 9:6-7); and, the displeasure that Christ had with lawyers (Luke, 11:46-52). I am further beginning to understand almighty God's displeasure with his people being numbered [e.g., SS number] (II Samuel 24, I Chronicles 21).

I, Arthur Edwards;Lee, Sui juris, an American Citizen in the Washington State, the Republic, do remind the reader of the circumstances of my forebear's emigration and settlement here, and further DECLARE that I have full power to CONTRACT and establish COMMERCE as secured by the "Declaration of Independence" and the Primary Contract.

Though I am forced to use the SS number [(b)(6)] to earn a livelihood or function in this society, it is understood that any such usage does not grant the federal or state governments the authority to assume that funds can be taken in order to contract me into United States citizenship [see I.(A)(2), page 4 supra]. Thus, my unalienable/substantive Rights are not prejudiced.

I must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces my Separation, and hold the democracy of the United States [the federal corporation, its withholding agents and its franchisees] as I hold the rest of Mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

That, further the Declarant sayeth naught.

Subscribed and executed on this the 25 day of April, in the year of our Lord, 2001.

Arthur Edwards: Lee
Arthur Edwards:Lee
without prejudice

(b)(6)

Washington State :
: ss.
~~B'ham~~ Burlington City :

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25th day of April 2001.

My Commission Expires: Aug. 1, 2001 Notary Public Marjorie Wade

Seal

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr.

SUBJECT: Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/11/01		C	
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: no response necessary

BK

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS:

MEDIA:

20-R
Regal
Counsel

2073970

April 20, 2001

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20500
Attn: George W. Bush, President of the [corporate] United States

RE: The enclosed "Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation."

SENT: Registered mail, return receipt requested # 7000 1670 0009 9558 3822.

Dear Mr. Bush,

Enclosed please find, including this cover page, an eight (8) page *"Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation"* by and for Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr.. The enclosed Declaration will serve as "Formal Notice" of my expatriation/repatriation, NUNC PRO TUNC, from the corporate United States, returning, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States. It is understood that if I do not use the Social Security Number I am not permitted to earn a livelihood, therefore, hereafter I use it under protest. Further, any/all uses of the Postal Service are without prejudice.

If you have any meritorious questions, statements, disputes, or the like, regarding my expatriation/repatriation, please notify me in writing. If, however, you have not responded in writing by midnight, twenty (20) days from the date of the enclosed Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation with lawful evidence to the contrary, then this expatriation/repatriation is in full force and effect without objection.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr.
Without prejudice

(b)(6)

DECLARATION OF EXPATRIATION/REPATRIATION

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETINGS:

WHEN in the Course of human Events, it becomes necessary for the Sovereign to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected him with another, and to assume the Powers of the Earth, the separate and equal Station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitles him, a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind requires that the Sovereign should declare the causes which impel him to Expatriate.

I.

I, Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr., hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that all are endowed by their Creator (Almighty God) with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

II.

That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed, as to the Sovereign shall seem most likely to effect his Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Government long established should not be changed for light and transient Causes; and accordingly all Experience hath shown, that Mankind are more disposed to suffer, while Evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the Forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long Train of Abuses and Usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, evinces a Design to reduce him under absolute Despotism, it is the Sovereign's Right, it is the Sovereign's Duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for his future Security.

III.

Such has been my patient Sufferance; and such is now the Necessity which constrains me to alter my current Status. The History of the present Government [Federal corporation] is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over the Sovereigns in the Republic. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid World. [The foregoing language from the Declaration of Independence has been minimally altered to reflect my personification].

DECLARATION OF Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr.

I, Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr., being a native born Citizen in the California State, in the year of our Lord, One thousand nine hundred and sixty-four, [1964], DO, in the Names of Almighty God, the Declaration of Independence, the "right to foreswear allegiance and expatriate oneself" [Committee for Industrial Organization v. Hague, 25 F.Supp. 127, 141 (DCNJ)]; United States Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, chap. 249, page 223 of the Fortieth Cong.: "An Act concerning the Rights of American Citizens in foreign States..."; and, out of decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind, DECLARE the causes which have impelled me to this Declaration. FOR WHICH, I do SOLEMNLY SAY, PUBLISH and DECLARE of RIGHT [both unalienable and remedial] to EXPATRIATE in personam and my res from the foreign jurisdiction [legislative democracy] (bound over in trust, by the Republic, to the municipal corporation of the District of Columbia), and return, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States, as guaranteed by Article IV, section 4 of the Primary Contract [Constitution of the United States and Amendments I through X, unencumbered].

Any and all political connections implied by operation of law, statute, custom, usage, regulation or OTHERWISE in trust with said legislative democracy is hereby DECLARED NULL AND VOID, and dissolved NUNC PRO TUNC, this 20th day of April, in the year of our Lord, Two thousand and one [2001].

CAUSATION

PROLEGOMENOUS OUTLINE:

I. Fraud (constructive and actual)

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

II. Undue Influence

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

FACTS:

I.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

While in my impressionable years, federal withholding agents coerced my parents into registering me and, thereafter, requiring me to attend schools. While attending these schools, teachers certified [licensed] through the federal withholding agents, conditioned me to serve the federal corporation. I was conditioned into acquiescence; then proceeded to openly proclaim a status of United States citizenship, unwittingly being contracted into the federal sovereignty empire (Amendment XIV, sections 1 and 4). The foregoing cabal directed me away from my native American Citizenship and into a contractual situation called United States citizenship.

So being, federal agents and their licensed teachers misrepresented material facts to me in my impressionable years. Because I acted in reliance thereof, I have suffered injuries to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

It was declared, by the Department of Justice, and concurred with by a U.S. District [merchant] judge, that: "He pays Social Security, he uses the Postal Service, therefore, Mr. Cooper is a United States citizen." (*United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 89-109-Cr-Hoeveler, DCSFl, 1990 and concurred with by the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals, United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 90-5597*).

I was coerced into the Social Security Insurance [hereinafter referred to as SS] written and implied contract by and through the deception of federal agents, who informed me that I could not earn a living without first agreeing to that contract.

While still a minor, I was informed by school officials (as well as potential employers) that I could not get a job unless I agreed to the contract and obtained a SS number. While true, federal

and state agents did not inform me that in order to protect my birth (unalienable) Rights I would have to execute the SS contract "without prejudice" or "under protest" (Uniform Commercial Code § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted into State statutes). Additionally, I was not exposed to this information, inasmuch as the necessary publications are not found in undergraduate school and public libraries. I succumbed to this deceptive coercion while still a minor, and applied for (and subsequently received) an SS number.

In summary, through constructive fraud I was drawn into contracting for SS (which was proffered as "insurance"). Deceitful federal agents conditioned me into believing that SS payments were "required by law." I was not informed/taught that contracting with SS would bind me into a co-surety obligation of the federal [debtor] corporation to the federal [creditor] reserve.

Today, the SS is still misrepresented as "insurance" (Federal Insurance Contributions Act [FICA]). However, through diligent research I have deduced that SS is not "insurance"[1], but is welfare, according to the "general Welfare" clause of the Primary Contract[2]. Therefore, during my impressionable years and beyond, federal agents misrepresented material facts to me; and, acting in reliance thereupon, I have suffered injury to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

The Primary Contract, under Article I, section 8, clauses [1] and [7], states: "The Congress shall have the Power ... to Establish Post Offices and post Roads." Approximately ninety-two (92) years later, under federal martial law, the basis for United States citizenship [Amendment XIV] was added. Circa July of 1971, the Post Offices were converted to the Postal Service, a United States person. I have been unable to unearth any Thing published that declares that any further uses of the Post Offices, now the Postal Service, constitutes a "voluntary acceptance" into co-surety obligation of the federal corporation. My understanding has always been that I was using the Post Offices provided for in the Primary Contract, inasmuch as the buildings that I have done business in have all displayed the words: "United States Post Office" somewhere on their exterior. Moreover, I have accepted the paradox that the "United States Post

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1 Helvering v. Davis, 301 U.S. 619, 81 L.Ed. 1307, 57 S.Ct. 904; Flemming v. Nestor, 363 U.S. 603, 4 L.Ed.2d 1435, 80 S.Ct. 1367 (1960).

2 Constitution of the United States, Article I, section 8, clause [1], "[g]eneral Welfare of the United States".

Office" and the "Postal Service" is, at present, a Constitutionally legitimate entity, lawfully serving the needs of Citizens in the Republic, as well as citizens of the [corporate] United States.

As such, it is not unreasonable to conclude that Congress converted the Post Offices to the Postal Service for the purpose of binding any natural person using same into co-surety obligation of the federal corporate debt. Rather, the federal corporation should have acted in good faith by advertising that any further use of what had become the Postal Service without a specific reservation of one's Rights [writing the language "without prejudice," "under protest," or the like (UCC § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted as State statutes)] above the Postal address used would bind one into such co-surety obligation.

I.(A)(4) - Other Instruments of U.S. citizenship.

In the cause of U.S.A. v. Cooper, supra, the trial tribunal judge averred that there were other mediums also used to confer personam jurisdiction by the federal corporation; however, he would not expound on his averment, nor, when asked, would he identify such.

The foregoing [I(A)(1) - (4)], vehicles of constructive and actual fraud, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void on their face. FRAUD VITIATES A CONTRACT.

II.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(1), supra.

II.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

Federal agents [employers, schools, etc.] inundated me subliminally as well as consciously by espousing propaganda that insurance protection, in the form of SS, were mandated. After having been sufficiently coerced, I applied for the SS number without reservation.

II.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(3), supra.

II.(A)(4) - Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(4), supra.

The foregoing, [II.(A)(1) - (4)], a condition whereby my submission to undue influence was manifested by the nefarious mandates of federal agents, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void.

I have suffered repeated injuries from federal agents [both U.S. and its franchisees (e.g., the corporate STATE OF COLORADO; STATE OF CALIFORNIA)]. My (alleged) United States citizenship has manifested: assault and battery; simple assault; threatened assault; extortion; conspiracy; fraud; fraudulent breach of contract; theft; violations of my right to privacy (to be secure in my person and effects); and numerous other crimes against me. Moreover, my God given (unalienable/substantive) Rights have been denied me through conversion to corporate licensed privileges [e.g., earn a livelihood in a lawful calling, travel on the highways, get married, own real property]. Through fraud, conspiracy to defraud, and a conspiracy against my rights a U.S. corporate subsidiary known as Denver, CO has attempted and is attempting to take my private property in the form of property taxes unless I pay tribute to their de facto government. To date, I have suffered irreparable injury to my Rights to Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

As a result of the foregoing, I have begun to understand that the federal corporation appears to be acting to overthrow the government of the Lord (Isaiah, 9:6-7); and, the displeasure that Christ had with lawyers (Luke, 11:46-52). I am further beginning to understand almighty God's displeasure with his people being numbered [e.g., SS number] (II Samuel 24, I Chronicles 21).

I, Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr., Sui juris, an American Citizen in the Colorado State, the Republic, do remind the reader of the circumstances of my forebear's emigration and settlement here, and further DECLARE that I have full power to CONTRACT and establish COMMERCE as secured by the "Declaration of Independence" and the Primary Contract.

Though I am forced to use the SS number (b)(6) to earn a livelihood or function in this society, it is understood that any such usage does not grant the federal or state governments the authority to assume that funds can be taken in order to contract me into United States citizenship [see I.(A)(2), page 4 supra]. Thus, my unalienable/substantive Rights are not prejudiced.

I must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces my Separation, and hold the democracy of the United States [the federal corporation, its withholding agents and its franchisees] as I hold the rest of Mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

That, further the Declarant sayeth naught.

Subscribed and executed on this the 20th day of April, in the year of our Lord, 2001.

Roscoe Edwin Schmerse, Jr.
without prejudice

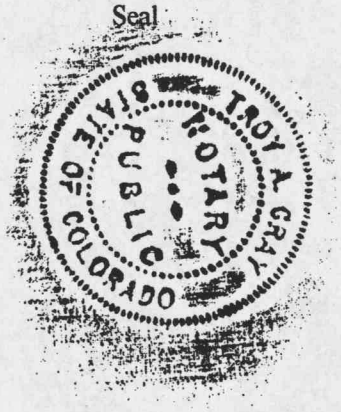
(b)(6)

Colorado State :
: ss.
Denver City :

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of April 2001.

My Commission Expires: 10-07-03 Notary Public

Seal



THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Marvin Gustav Hallberg

SUBJECT: Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/11/01		C	
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: no response necessary BK

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS:

MEDIA:

00-R
Legal Counsel

207391

14

April 20, 2001

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20500
Attn: George W. Bush, President of the [corporate] United States

RE: The enclosed "Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation."

SENT: Registered mail, return receipt requested # 7000 -1530 -0002 -2695- 7451

Dear Mr. Bush,

Enclosed please find, including this cover page, an eight (8) page *"Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation"* by and for Marvin Gustav Hallberg. The enclosed Declaration will serve as "Formal Notice" of my expatriation/repatriation, NUNC PRO TUNC, from the corporate United States, returning, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States. It is understood that if I do not use the Social Security Number I am not permitted to earn a livelihood, therefore, hereafter I use it under protest. Further, any/all uses of the Postal Service are without prejudice.

If you have any meritorious questions, statements, disputes, or the like, regarding my expatriation/repatriation, please notify me in writing. If, however, you have not responded in writing by midnight, twenty (20) days from the date of the enclosed Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation with lawful evidence to the contrary, then this expatriation/repatriation is in full force and effect without objection.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Marvin Gustav Hallberg

Marvin Gustav Hallberg
Without prejudice

(b)(6)

DECLARATION OF EXPATRIATION/REPATRIATION

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETINGS:

WHEN in the Course of human Events, it becomes necessary for the Sovereign to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected him with another, and to assume the Powers of the Earth, the separate and equal Station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitles him, a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind requires that the Sovereign should declare the causes which impel him to Expatriate.

I.

I, Marvin Gustav Hallberg, hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that all are endowed by their Creator (Almighty God) with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

II.

That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed, as to the Sovereign shall seem most likely to effect his Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Government long established should not be changed for light and transient Causes; and accordingly all Experience hath shown, that Mankind are more disposed to suffer, while Evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the Forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long Train of Abuses and Usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, evinces a Design to reduce him under absolute Despotism, it is the Sovereign's Right, it is the Sovereign's Duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for his future Security.

III.

Such has been my patient Sufferance; and such is now the Necessity which constrains me to alter my current Status. The History of the present Government [Federal corporation] is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over the Sovereigns in the Republic. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid World. [The foregoing language from the Declaration of Independence has been minimally altered to reflect my personification].

DECLARATION OF Marvin Gustav Hallberg

I, Marvin Gustav Hallberg, being a native born Citizen in the South Dakota State, in the year of our Lord, One thousand nine hundred and thirty, [1930], DO, in the Names of Almighty God, the Declaration of Independence, the "right to foreswear allegiance and expatriate oneself" [Committee for Industrial Organization v. Hague, 25 F.Supp. 127, 141 (DCNJ)]; United States Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, chap. 249, page 223 of the Fortieth Cong.: "An Act concerning the Rights of American Citizens in foreign States..."; and, out of decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind, DECLARE the causes which have impelled me to this Declaration. FOR WHICH, I do SOLEMNLY SAY, PUBLISH and DECLARE of RIGHT [both unalienable and remedial] to EXPATRIATE in personam and my res from the foreign jurisdiction [legislative democracy] (bound over in trust, by the Republic, to the municipal corporation of the District of Columbia), and return, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States, as guaranteed by Article IV, section 4 of the Primary Contract [Constitution of the United States and Amendments I through X, unencumbered].

Any and all political connections implied by operation of law, statute, custom, usage, regulation or OTHERWISE in trust with said legislative democracy is hereby DECLARED NULL AND VOID, and dissolved NUNC PRO TUNC, this 20 day of April, in the year of our Lord, Two thousand and one [2001].

CAUSATION

PROLEGOMENOUS OUTLINE:

I. Fraud (constructive and actual)

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

II. Undue Influence

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

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FACTS:

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While in my impressionable years, federal withholding agents coerced my parents into registering me and, thereafter, requiring me to attend schools. While attending these schools, teachers certified [licensed] through the federal withholding agents, conditioned me to serve the federal corporation. I was conditioned into acquiescence; then proceeded to openly proclaim a status of United States citizenship, unwittingly being contracted into the federal sovereignty empire (Amendment XIV, sections 1 and 4). The foregoing cabal directed me away from my native American Citizenship and into a contractual situation called United States citizenship.

So being, federal agents and their licensed teachers misrepresented material facts to me in my impressionable years. Because I acted in reliance thereof, I have suffered injuries to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

It was declared, by the Department of Justice, and concurred with by a U.S. District [merchant] judge, that: "He pays Social Security, he uses the Postal Service, therefore, Mr. Cooper is a United States citizen." (*United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 89-109-Cr-Hoeveler, DCSFl, 1990 and concurred with by the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals, United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 90-5597*).

I was coerced into the Social Security Insurance [hereinafter referred to as SS] written and implied contract by and through the deception of federal agents, who informed me that I could not earn a living without first agreeing to that contract.

While still a minor, I was informed by school officials (as well as potential employers) that I could not get a job unless I agreed to the contract and obtained a SS number. While true, federal

and state agents did not inform me that in order to protect my birth (unalienable) Rights I would have to execute the SS contract "without prejudice" or "under protest" (Uniform Commercial Code § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted into State statutes). Additionally, I was not exposed to this information, inasmuch as the necessary publications are not found in undergraduate school and public libraries. I succumbed to this deceptive coercion while still a minor, and applied for (and subsequently received) an SS number.

In summary, through constructive fraud I was drawn into contracting for SS (which was proffered as "insurance"). Deceitful federal agents conditioned me into believing that SS payments were "required by law." I was not informed/taught that contracting with SS would bind me into a co-surety obligation of the federal [debtor] corporation to the federal [creditor] reserve.

Today, the SS is still misrepresented as "insurance" (Federal Insurance Contributions Act [FICA]). However, through diligent research I have deduced that SS is not "insurance"[1], but is welfare, according to the "general Welfare" clause of the Primary Contract[2]. Therefore, during my impressionable years and beyond, federal agents misrepresented material facts to me; and, acting in reliance thereupon, I have suffered injury to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

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[1] Helvering v. Davis, 301 U.S. 619, 81 L.Ed. 1307, 57 S.Ct. 904; Flemming v. Nestor, 363 U.S. 603, 4 L.Ed.2d 1435, 80 S.Ct. 1367 (1960).

[2] Constitution of the United States, Article I, section 8, clause [1], "[g]eneral Welfare of the United States".

Office" and the "Postal Service" is, at present, a Constitutionally legitimate entity, lawfully serving the needs of Citizens in the Republic, as well as citizens of the [corporate] United States.

As such, it is not unreasonable to conclude that Congress converted the Post Offices to the Postal Service for the purpose of binding any natural person using same into co-surety obligation of the federal corporate debt. Rather, the federal corporation should have acted in good faith by advertising that any further use of what had become the Postal Service without a specific reservation of one's Rights [writing the language "without prejudice," "under protest," or the like (UCC § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted as State statutes)] above the Postal address used would bind one into such co-surety obligation.

I.(A)(4) - Other Instruments of U.S. citizenship.

In the cause of U.S.A. v. Cooper, supra, the trial tribunal judge averred that there were other mediums also used to confer personam jurisdiction by the federal corporation; however, he would not expound on his averment, nor, when asked, would he identify such.

The foregoing [I(A)(1) - (4)], vehicles of constructive and actual fraud, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void on their face. FRAUD VITIATES A CONTRACT.

II.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(1), supra.

II.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

Federal agents [employers, schools, etc.] inundated me subliminally as well as consciously by espousing propaganda that insurance protection, in the form of SS, were mandated. After having been sufficiently coerced, I applied for the SS number without reservation.

II.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(3), supra.

II.(A)(4) - Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(4), supra.

The foregoing, [II.(A)(1) - (4)], a condition whereby my submission to undue influence was manifested by the nefarious mandates of federal agents, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void.

I have suffered repeated injuries from federal agents [both U.S. and its franchisees (e.g., the corporate STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, STATE OF WASHINGTON)]. My (alleged) United States citizenship has manifested: assault and battery; simple assault; threatened assault; extortion; conspiracy; fraud; fraudulent breach of contract; theft; violations of my right to privacy (to be secure in my person and effects); and numerous other crimes against me. Moreover, my God given (unalienable/substantive) Rights have been denied me through conversion to corporate licensed privileges [e.g., earn a livelihood in a lawful calling, travel on the highways, get married, own real property]. Through fraud, conspiracy to defraud, and a conspiracy against my rights a U.S. corporate subsidiary known as Moses Lake, WA has attempted and is attempting to take my private property in the form of property taxes unless I pay tribute to their de facto government. To date, I have suffered irreparable injury to my Rights to Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

As a result of the foregoing, I have begun to understand that the federal corporation appears to be acting to overthrow the government of the Lord (Isaiah, 9:6-7); and, the displeasure that Christ had with lawyers (Luke, 11:46-52). I am further beginning to understand almighty God's displeasure with his people being numbered [e.g., SS number] (II Samuel 24, I Chronicles 21).

I, Marvin Gustav Hallberg, Sui juris, an American Citizen in the Washington State, the Republic, do remind the reader of the circumstances of my forebear's emigration and settlement here, and further DECLARE that I have full power to CONTRACT and establish COMMERCE as secured by the "Declaration of Independence" and the Primary Contract.

Though I am forced to use the SS number (b)(6) to earn a livelihood or function in this society, it is understood that any such usage does not grant the federal or state governments the authority to assume that funds can be taken in order to contract me into United States citizenship [see I.(A)(2), page 4 supra]. Thus, my unalienable/substantive Rights are not prejudiced.

I must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces my Separation, and hold the democracy of the United States [the federal corporation, its withholding agents and its franchisees] as I hold the rest of Mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

That, further the Declarant sayeth naught.

Subscribed and executed on this the 20 day of April, in the year of our Lord, 2001.

Marvin Gustav Hallberg
without prejudice

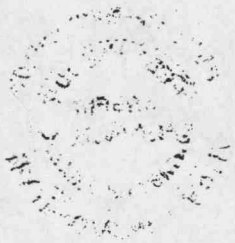
(b)(6)

Washington State :
: ss.
Moses Lake City :

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20 day of April 2001.

My Commission Expires: 02/01/05 Notary Public Micah Grantman

Seal



THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Mark Wesley Harrell

SUBJECT: **Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation**

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/11/01		C	
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: no response necessary BF

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA:

20.R

2073902

Legal Counsel

April 20, 2001

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20500
Attn: George W. Bush, President of the [corporate] United States

RE: The enclosed "Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation."

SENT: Registered mail, return receipt requested # RR 580 364 250 US

Dear Mr. Bush,

Enclosed please find, including this cover page, an eight (8) page *"Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation"* by and for Mark Wesley Harrell. The enclosed Declaration will serve as "Formal Notice" of my expatriation/repatriation, NUNC PRO TUNC, from the corporate United States, returning, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States. It is understood that if I do not use the Social Security Number I am not permitted to earn a livelihood, therefore, hereafter I use it under protest. Further, any/all uses of the Postal Service are without prejudice.

If you have any meritorious questions, statements, disputes, or the like, regarding my expatriation/repatriation, please notify me in writing. If, however, you have not responded in writing by midnight, twenty (20) days from the date of the enclosed Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation with lawful evidence to the contrary, then this expatriation/repatriation is in full force and effect without objection.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Mark Wesley Harrell
Without prejudice

(b)(6)

DECLARATION OF EXPATRIATION/REPATRIATION

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETINGS:

WHEN in the Course of human Events, it becomes necessary for the Sovereign to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected him with another, and to assume the Powers of the Earth, the separate and equal Station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitles him, a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind requires that the Sovereign should declare the causes which impel him to Expatriate.

I.

I, Mark Wesley Harrell, hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that all are endowed by their Creator (Almighty God) with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

II.

That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed, as to the Sovereign shall seem most likely to effect his Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Government long established should not be changed for light and transient Causes; and accordingly all Experience hath shown, that Mankind are more disposed to suffer, while Evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the Forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long Train of Abuses and Usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, evinces a Design to reduce him under absolute Despotism, it is the Sovereign's Right, it is the Sovereign's Duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for his future Security.

III.

Such has been my patient Sufferance; and such is now the Necessity which constrains me to alter my current Status. The History of the present Government [Federal corporation] is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over the Sovereigns in the Republic. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid World. [The foregoing language from the Declaration of Independence has been minimally altered to reflect my personification].

DECLARATION OF Mark Wesley Harrell

I, Mark Wesley Harrell, being a native born Citizen in the California State, in the year of our Lord, One thousand nine hundred and fifty-five, [1955], DO, in the Names of Almighty God, the Declaration of Independence, the "right to foreswear allegiance and expatriate oneself" [Committee for Industrial Organization v. Hague, 25 F.Supp. 127, 141 (DCNJ)]; United States Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, chap. 249, page 223 of the Fortieth Cong.: "An Act concerning the Rights of American Citizens in foreign States..."; and, out of decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind, DECLARE the causes which have impelled me to this Declaration. FOR WHICH, I do SOLEMNLY SAY, PUBLISH and DECLARE of RIGHT [both unalienable and remedial] to EXPATRIATE in personam and my res from the foreign jurisdiction [legislative democracy] (bound over in trust, by the Republic, to the municipal corporation of the District of Columbia), and return, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States, as guaranteed by Article IV, section 4 of the Primary Contract [Constitution of the United States and Amendments I through X, unencumbered].

Any and all political connections implied by operation of law, statute, custom, usage, regulation or OTHERWISE in trust with said legislative democracy is hereby DECLARED NULL AND VOID, and dissolved NUNC PRO TUNC, this ____ day of April, in the year of our Lord, Two thousand and one [2001].

CAUSATION

PROLEGOMENOUS OUTLINE:

I. Fraud (constructive and actual)

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

II. Undue Influence

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

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FACTS:

I.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

While in my impressionable years, federal withholding agents coerced my parents into registering me and, thereafter, requiring me to attend schools. While attending these schools, teachers certified [licensed] through the federal withholding agents, conditioned me to serve the federal corporation. I was conditioned into acquiescence; then proceeded to openly proclaim a status of United States citizenship, unwittingly being contracted into the federal sovereignty empire (Amendment XIV, sections 1 and 4). The foregoing cabal directed me away from my native American Citizenship and into a contractual situation called United States citizenship.

So being, federal agents and their licensed teachers misrepresented material facts to me in my impressionable years. Because I acted in reliance thereof, I have suffered injuries to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

It was declared, by the Department of Justice, and concurred with by a U.S. District [merchant] judge, that: "He pays Social Security, he uses the Postal Service, therefore, Mr. Cooper is a United States citizen." (*United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 89-109-Cr-Hoeveler, DCSFl, 1990 and concurred with by the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals, United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 90-5597*).

I was coerced into the Social Security Insurance [hereinafter referred to as SS] written and implied contract by and through the deception of federal agents, who informed me that I could not earn a living without first agreeing to that contract.

While still a minor, I was informed by school officials (as well as potential employers) that I could not get a job unless I agreed to the contract and obtained a SS number. While true, federal

and state agents did not inform me that in order to protect my birth (unalienable) Rights I would have to execute the SS contract "without prejudice" or "under protest" (Uniform Commercial Code § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted into State statutes). Additionally, I was not exposed to this information, inasmuch as the necessary publications are not found in undergraduate school and public libraries. I succumbed to this deceptive coercion while still a minor, and applied for (and subsequently received) an SS number.

In summary, through constructive fraud I was drawn into contracting for SS (which was proffered as "insurance"). Deceitful federal agents conditioned me into believing that SS payments were "required by law." I was not informed/taught that contracting with SS would bind me into a co-surety obligation of the federal [debtor] corporation to the federal [creditor] reserve.

Today, the SS is still misrepresented as "insurance" (Federal Insurance Contributions Act [FICA]). However, through diligent research I have deduced that SS is not "insurance"[1], but is welfare, according to the "general Welfare" clause of the Primary Contract[2]. Therefore, during my impressionable years and beyond, federal agents misrepresented material facts to me; and, acting in reliance thereupon, I have suffered injury to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

The Primary Contract, under Article I, section 8, clauses [1] and [7], states: "The Congress shall have the Power ... to Establish Post Offices and post Roads." Approximately ninety-two (92) years later, under federal martial law, the basis for United States citizenship [Amendment XIV] was added. Circa July of 1971, the Post Offices were converted to the Postal Service, a United States person. I have been unable to unearth any Thing published that declares that any further uses of the Post Offices, now the Postal Service, constitutes a "voluntary acceptance" into co-surety obligation of the federal corporation. My understanding has always been that I was using the Post Offices provided for in the Primary Contract, inasmuch as the buildings that I have done business in have all displayed the words: "United States Post Office" somewhere on their exterior. Moreover, I have accepted the paradox that the "United States Post

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1 Helvering v. Davis, 301 U.S. 619, 81 L.Ed. 1307, 57 S.Ct. 904; Flemming v. Nestor, 363 U.S. 603, 4 L.Ed.2d 1435, 80 S.Ct. 1367 (1960).

2 Constitution of the United States, Article I, section 8, clause [1], "[g]eneral Welfare of the United States".

Office" and the "Postal Service" is, at present, a Constitutionally legitimate entity, lawfully serving the needs of Citizens in the Republic, as well as citizens of the [corporate] United States.

As such, it is not unreasonable to conclude that Congress converted the Post Offices to the Postal Service for the purpose of binding any natural person using same into co-surety obligation of the federal corporate debt. Rather, the federal corporation should have acted in good faith by advertising that any further use of what had become the Postal Service without a specific reservation of one's Rights [writing the language "without prejudice," "under protest," or the like (UCC § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted as State statutes)] above the Postal address used would bind one into such co-surety obligation.

I.(A)(4) - Other Instruments of U.S. citizenship.

In the cause of U.S.A. v. Cooper, supra, the trial tribunal judge averred that there were other mediums also used to confer personam jurisdiction by the federal corporation; however, he would not expound on his averment, nor, when asked, would he identify such.

The foregoing [I(A)(1) - (4)], vehicles of constructive and actual fraud, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void on their face. FRAUD VITIATES A CONTRACT.

II.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(1), supra.

II.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

Federal agents [employers, schools, etc.] inundated me subliminally as well as consciously by espousing propaganda that insurance protection, in the form of SS, were mandated. After having been sufficiently coerced, I applied for the SS number without reservation.

II.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(3), supra.

II.(A)(4) - Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(4), supra.

The foregoing, [II.(A)(1) - (4)], a condition whereby my submission to undue influence was manifested by the nefarious mandates of federal agents, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void.

I have suffered repeated injuries from federal agents [both U.S. and its franchisees (e.g., the corporate STATE OF WYOMING, STATE OF CALIFORNIA)]. My (alleged) United States citizenship has manifested: assault and battery; simple assault; threatened assault; extortion; conspiracy; fraud; fraudulent breach of contract; theft; violations of my right to privacy (to be secure in my person and effects); and numerous other crimes against me. Moreover, my God given (unalienable/substantive) Rights have been denied me through conversion to corporate licensed privileges [e.g., earn a livelihood in a lawful calling, travel on the highways, get married, own real property]. Through fraud, conspiracy to defraud, and a conspiracy against my rights a U.S. corporate subsidiary known as Lander, WY has attempted and is attempting to take my private property in the form of property taxes unless I pay tribute to their de facto government. To date, I have suffered irreparable injury to my Rights to Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

As a result of the foregoing, I have begun to understand that the federal corporation appears to be acting to overthrow the government of the Lord (Isaiah, 9:6-7); and, the displeasure that Christ had with lawyers (Luke, 11:46-52). I am further beginning to understand almighty God's displeasure with his people being numbered [e.g., SS number] (II Samuel 24, I Chronicles 21).

I, Mark Wesley Harrell, Sui juris, an American Citizen in the Wyoming State, the Republic, do remind the reader of the circumstances of my forebear's emigration and settlement here, and further DECLARE that I have full power to CONTRACT and establish COMMERCE as secured by the "Declaration of Independence" and the Primary Contract.

Though I am forced to use the SS number (b)(6) to earn a livelihood or function in this society, it is understood that any such usage does not grant the federal or state governments the authority to assume that funds can be taken in order to contract me into United States citizenship [see I.(A)(2), page 4 supra]. Thus, my unalienable/substantive Rights are not prejudiced.

I must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces my Separation, and hold the democracy of the United States [the federal corporation, its withholding agents and its franchisees] as I hold the rest of Mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

That, further the Declarant sayeth naught.

Subscribed and executed on this the ____ day of April, in the year of our Lord, 2001.

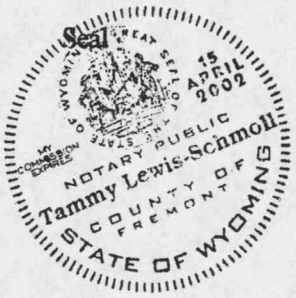
Mark Wesley Harrell
without prejudice

(b)(6)

Wyoming State :
: ss.
Lander City :
Fremont County

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20 day of April 2001.

My Commission Expires: 15 April 2002 Notary Public Tammy Lewis-Schmoll



THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Benjamin Franklin Cook, III

SUBJECT: Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	ACTION DATE M/D/YR	DISPOSITION TYPE RESP	DISPOSITION C D	DISPOSITION COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/11/01		C	
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: no response necessary

BF

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA:

20-R
Legal Counsel

2073922

April 19, 2001

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20500
Attn: George W. Bush, President of the [corporate] United States

RE: The enclosed "Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation."

SENT: Registered mail, return receipt requested, # RR 249 857 134 US

Dear Mr. Bush,

Enclosed please find, including this cover page, an eight (8) *page "Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation"* by and for Benjamin Franklin Cook, III. The enclosed Declaration will serve as "Formal Notice" of my expatriation/repatriation, NUNC PRO TUNC, from the corporate United States, returning, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States. It is understood that if I do not use the social Security Number I am not permitted to earn a livelihood, therefore, hereafter I use it under protest. Further, any/all uses of the Postal Service are without prejudice.

If you have any meritorious questions, statements, disputes, or the like, regarding my expatriation/repatriation, please notify me in writing. If, however, you have not responded in writing by midnight, twenty (20) days from the date of the enclosed Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation with lawful evidence to the contrary, then this expatriation/repatriation is in full force and effect without objection.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Benjamin Franklin Cook III

Benjamin Franklin Cook, III
Without prejudice
c/o Maricopa County Towers Jail
Phoenix, AZ 85009

DECLARATION OF EXPATRIATION/REPATRIATION

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETINGS:

WHEN in the Course of human Events, it becomes necessary for the Sovereign to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected him with another, and to assume the Powers of the Earth, the separate and equal Station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitles him, a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind requires that the Sovereign should declare the causes which impel him to Expatriate.

I.

I, Benjamin Franklin Cook, III, hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that all are endowed by their Creator (Almighty God) with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

II.

That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed, as to the Sovereign shall seem most likely to effect his Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Government long established should not be changed for light and transient Causes; and accordingly all Experience hath shown, that Mankind are more disposed to suffer, while Evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the Forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long Train of Abuses and Usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, evinces a Design to reduce him under absolute Despotism, it is the Sovereign's Right, it is the Sovereign's Duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for his future Security.

III.

Such has been my patient Sufferance; and such is now the Necessity which constrains me to alter my current Status. The History of the present Government [Federal corporation] is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over the Sovereigns in the Republic. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid World. [The foregoing language from the Declaration of Independence has been minimally altered to reflect my personification].

DECLARATION OF Benjamin Franklin Cook, III

I, Benjamin Franklin Cook, III, being a native born Citizen in the Oklahoma State, in the year of our Lord, One thousand nine hundred and forty-eight [1948], DO, in the Names of Almighty God, the Declaration of Independence, the "right to foreswear allegiance and expatriate oneself" [Committee for Industrial Organization v. Hague, 25 F.Supp. 127, 141 (DCNJ)]; United States Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, chap. 249, page 223 of the Fortieth Cong.: "An Act concerning the Rights of American Citizens in foreign States..."; and, out of decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind, DECLARE the causes which have impelled me to this Declaration. FOR WHICH, I do SOLEMNLY SAY, PUBLISH and DECLARE of RIGHT [both unalienable and remedial] to EXPATRIATE in personam and my res from the foreign jurisdiction [legislative democracy] (bound over in trust, by the Republic, to the municipal corporation of the District of Columbia), and return, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States, as guaranteed by Article IV, section 4 of the Primary Contract [Constitution of the United States and Amendments I through X, unencumbered].

Any and all political connections implied by operation of law, statute, custom, usage, regulation or OTHERWISE in trust with said legislative democracy is hereby DECLARED NULL AND VOID, and dissolved NUNC PRO TUNC, this ____ day of April, in the year of our Lord, Two thousand and one [2001].

CAUSATION

PROLEGOMENOUS OUTLINE:

I. Fraud (constructive and actual)

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

II. Undue Influence

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

FACTS:

I.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

While in my impressionable years, federal withholding agents coerced my parents into registering me and, thereafter, requiring me to attend schools. While attending these schools, teachers certified [licensed] through the federal withholding agents, conditioned me to serve the federal corporation. I was conditioned into acquiescence; then proceeded to openly proclaim a status of United States citizenship, unwittingly being contracted into the federal sovereignty empire (Amendment XIV, sections 1 and 4). The foregoing cabal directed me away from my native American Citizenship and into a contractual situation called United States citizenship.

So being, federal agents and their licensed teachers misrepresented material facts to me in my impressionable years. Because I acted in reliance thereof, I have suffered injuries to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

It was declared, by the Department of Justice, and concurred with by a U.S. District [merchant] judge, that: "He pays Social Security, he uses the Postal Service, therefore, Mr. Cooper is a United States citizen." (*United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 89-109-Cr-Hoeveler, DCSFl, 1990 and concurred with by the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals, United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 90-5597*).

I was coerced into the Social Security Insurance [hereinafter referred to as SS] written and implied contract by and through the deception of federal agents, who informed me that I could not earn a living without first agreeing to that contract.

While still a minor, I was informed by school officials (as well as potential employers) that I could not get a job unless I agreed to the contract and obtained a SS number. While true, federal

and state agents did not inform me that in order to protect my birth (unalienable) Rights I would have to execute the SS contract "without prejudice" or "under protest" (Uniform Commercial Code § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted into State statutes). Additionally, I was not exposed to this information, inasmuch as the necessary publications are not found in undergraduate school and public libraries. I succumbed to this deceptive coercion while still a minor, and applied for (and subsequently received) an SS number.

In summary, through constructive fraud I was drawn into contracting for SS (which was proffered as "insurance"). Deceitful federal agents conditioned me into believing that SS payments were "required by law." I was not informed/taught that contracting with SS would bind me into a co-surety obligation of the federal [debtor] corporation to the federal [creditor] reserve.

Today, the SS is still misrepresented as "insurance" (Federal Insurance Contributions Act [FICA]). However, through diligent research I have deduced that SS is not "insurance"[1], but is welfare, according to the "general Welfare" clause of the Primary Contract[2]. Therefore, during my impressionable years and beyond, federal agents misrepresented material facts to me; and, acting in reliance thereupon, I have suffered injury to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

The Primary Contract, under Article I, section 8, clauses [1] and [7], states: "The Congress shall have the Power ... to Establish Post Offices and post Roads." Approximately ninety-two (92) years later, under federal martial law, the basis for United States citizenship [Amendment XIV] was added. Circa July of 1971, the Post Offices were converted to the Postal Service, a United States person. I have been unable to unearth any Thing published that declares that any further uses of the Post Offices, now the Postal Service, constitutes a "voluntary acceptance" into co-surety obligation of the federal corporation. My understanding has always been that I was using the Post Offices provided for in the Primary Contract, inasmuch as the buildings that I have done business in have all displayed the words: "United States Post Office" somewhere on their exterior. Moreover, I have accepted the paradox that the "United States Post

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2 Constitution of the United States, Article I, section 8, clause [1], "[g]eneral Welfare of the United States".

Office" and the "Postal Service" is, at present, a Constitutionally legitimate entity, lawfully serving the needs of Citizens in the Republic, as well as citizens of the [corporate] United States.

As such, it is not unreasonable to conclude that Congress converted the Post Offices to the Postal Service for the purpose of binding any natural person using same into co-surety obligation of the federal corporate debt. Rather, the federal corporation should have acted in good faith by advertising that any further use of what had become the Postal Service without a specific reservation of one's Rights [writing the language "without prejudice," "under protest," or the like (UCC § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted as State statutes)] above the Postal address used would bind one into such co-surety obligation.

I.(A)(4) - Other Instruments of U.S. citizenship.

In the cause of U.S.A. v. Cooper, supra, the trial tribunal judge averred that there were other mediums also used to confer personam jurisdiction by the federal corporation; however, he would not expound on his averment, nor, when asked, would he identify such.

The foregoing [I(A)(1) - (4)], vehicles of constructive and actual fraud, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void on their face. FRAUD VITIATES A CONTRACT.

II.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(1), supra.

II.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

Federal agents [employers, schools, etc.] inundated me subliminally as well as consciously by espousing propaganda that insurance protection, in the form of SS, were mandated. After having been sufficiently coerced, I applied for the SS number without reservation.

II.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(3), supra.

II.(A)(4) - Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(4), supra.

The foregoing, [II.(A)(1) - (4)], a condition whereby my submission to undue influence was manifested by the nefarious mandates of federal agents, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void.

I have suffered repeated injuries from federal agents [both U.S. and its franchisees (e.g., the corporate STATE OF OKLAHOMA; STATE OF ARIZONA)]. My (alleged) United States citizenship has manifested: assault and battery; simple assault; threatened assault; extortion; conspiracy; fraud; fraudulent breach of contract; theft; violations of my right to privacy (to be secure in my person and effects); and numerous other crimes against me. Moreover, my God given (unalienable/substantive) Rights have been denied me through conversion to corporate licensed privileges [e.g., earn a livelihood in a lawful calling, travel on the highways, get married, own real property]. Through fraud, conspiracy to defraud, and a conspiracy against my rights a U.S. corporate subsidiary known as Pheonix, AZ has attempted and is attempting to take my private property in the form of property taxes unless I pay tribute to their de facto government. To date, I have suffered irreparable injury to my Rights to Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

As a result of the foregoing, I have begun to understand that the federal corporation appears to be acting to overthrow the government of the Lord (Isaiah, 9:6-7); and, the displeasure that Christ had with lawyers (Luke, 11:46-52). I am further beginning to understand almighty God's displeasure with his people being numbered [e.g., SS number] (II Samuel 24, I Chronicles 21).

I, Benjamin Franklin Cook, III, Sui juris, an American Citizen in the Arizona State, the Republic, do remind the reader of the circumstances of my forebear's emigration and settlement here, and further DECLARE that I have full power to CONTRACT and establish COMMERCE as secured by the "Declaration of Independence" and the Primary Contract.

Though I am forced to use the SS number (b)(6) to earn a livelihood or function in this society, it is understood that any such usage does not grant the federal or state governments the authority to assume that funds can be taken in order to contract me into United States citizenship [see I.(A)(2), page 4 supra]. Thus, my unalienable/substantive Rights are not prejudiced.

I must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces my Separation, and hold the democracy of the United States [the federal corporation, its witholding agents and its franchisees] as I hold the rest of Mankind, Enemies at War, in Peace Friends.

That, further the Declarant sayeth naught.

Subscribed and executed on this the Nineteenth Day of the Fourth Month, in the year of our Lord Two Thousand One.

Benjamin Franklin Cook, III
without prejudice
c/o Maricopa County Towers Jail
Phoenix, AZ 85009

TESTE MEIPSO

We the undersigned witnesses, did witness, on this the Nineteenth Day of the Fourth Month, in the year of our Lord Two Thousand one, that Benjamin Franklin Cook, III, known personally to us, did sign of his own free will the foregoing.

IN WITNESS THEREOF, we hereafter set our hands.

Witness

Witness

Witness

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur

SUBJECT: **Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation**

ROUTE TO:		ACTION		DISPOSITION		
OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	DATE M/D/YR	TYPE RESP	C D	COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/11/01		C	
	Brett	A				

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

ACTION COMMENTS:

COMMENTS: No response necessary

BK

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: **MEDIA:**

20-R

Page 1 of 8

2073964

April 25, 2001

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20500
Attn: George W. Bush, President of the [corporate] United States

RE: The enclosed "Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation."

SENT: Registered mail, return receipt requested # RR 000 782 894 US

Dear Mr. Bush,

Enclosed please find, including this cover page, an eight (8) page *"Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation"* by and for Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur. The enclosed Declaration will serve as "Formal Notice" of my expatriation/repatriation, NUNC PRO TUNC, from the corporate United States, returning, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States. It is understood that if I do not use the Social Security Number I am not permitted to earn a livelihood, therefore, hereafter I use it under protest. Further, any/all uses of the Postal Service are without prejudice.

If you have any meritorious questions, statements, disputes, or the like, regarding my expatriation/repatriation, please notify me in writing. If, however, you have not responded in writing by midnight, twenty (20) days from the date of the enclosed Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation with lawful evidence to the contrary, then this expatriation/repatriation is in full force and effect without objection.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur
Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur
Without prejudice

(b)(6)

DECLARATION OF EXPATRIATION/REPATRIATION

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETINGS:

WHEN in the Course of human Events, it becomes necessary for the Sovereign to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected him with another, and to assume the Powers of the Earth, the separate and equal Station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitles him, a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind requires that the Sovereign should declare the causes which impel him to Expatriate.

I.

I, Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur, hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that all are endowed by their Creator (Almighty God) with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

II.

That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed, as to the Sovereign shall seem most likely to effect his Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Government long established should not be changed for light and transient Causes; and accordingly all Experience hath shown, that Mankind are more disposed to suffer, while Evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the Forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long Train of Abuses and Usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, evinces a Design to reduce him under absolute Despotism, it is the Sovereign's Right, it is the Sovereign's Duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for his future Security.

III.

Such has been my patient Sufferance; and such is now the Necessity which constrains me to alter my current Status. The History of the present Government [Federal corporation] is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over the Sovereigns in the Republic. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid World. [The foregoing language from the Declaration of Independence has been minimally altered to reflect my personification].

DECLARATION OF Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur

I, Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur, being a native born Citizen in the Wisconsin State, in the year of our Lord, One thousand nine hundred and forty-nine, [1949], DO, in the Names of Almighty God, the Declaration of Independence, the "right to foreswear allegiance and expatriate oneself" [Committee for Industrial Organization v. Hague, 25 F.Supp. 127, 141 (DCNJ)]; United States Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, chap. 249, page 223 of the Fortieth Cong.: "An Act concerning the Rights of American Citizens in foreign States..."; and, out of decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind, DECLARE the causes which have impelled me to this Declaration. FOR WHICH, I do SOLEMNLY SAY, PUBLISH and DECLARE of RIGHT [both unalienable and remedial] to EXPATRIATE in personam and my res from the foreign jurisdiction [legislative democracy] (bound over in trust, by the Republic, to the municipal corporation of the District of Columbia), and return, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States, as guaranteed by Article IV, section 4 of the Primary Contract [Constitution of the United States and Amendments I through X, unencumbered].

Any and all political connections implied by operation of law, statute, custom, usage, regulation or OTHERWISE in trust with said legislative democracy is hereby DECLARED NULL AND VOID, and dissolved NUNC PRO TUNC, this 25 day of April, in the year of our Lord, Two thousand and one [2001].

CAUSATION

PROLEGOMENOUS OUTLINE:

I. Fraud (constructive and actual)

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

II. Undue Influence

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

FACTS:

I.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

While in my impressionable years, federal withholding agents coerced my parents into registering me and, thereafter, requiring me to attend schools. While attending these schools, teachers certified [licensed] through the federal withholding agents, conditioned me to serve the federal corporation. I was conditioned into acquiescence; then proceeded to openly proclaim a status of United States citizenship, unwittingly being contracted into the federal sovereignty empire (Amendment XIV, sections 1 and 4). The foregoing cabal directed me away from my native American Citizenship and into a contractual situation called United States citizenship.

So being, federal agents and their licensed teachers misrepresented material facts to me in my impressionable years. Because I acted in reliance thereof, I have suffered injuries to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

It was declared, by the Department of Justice, and concurred with by a U.S. District [merchant] judge, that: "He pays Social Security, he uses the Postal Service, therefore, Mr. Cooper is a United States citizen." (*United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 89-109-Cr-Hoeveler, DCSFl, 1990 and concurred with by the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals, United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 90-5597*).

I was coerced into the Social Security Insurance [hereinafter referred to as SS] written and implied contract by and through the deception of federal agents, who informed me that I could not earn a living without first agreeing to that contract.

While still a minor, I was informed by school officials (as well as potential employers) that I could not get a job unless I agreed to the contract and obtained a SS number. While true, federal

and state agents did not inform me that in order to protect my birth (unalienable) Rights I would have to execute the SS contract "without prejudice" or "under protest" (Uniform Commercial Code § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted into State statutes). Additionally, I was not exposed to this information, inasmuch as the necessary publications are not found in undergraduate school and public libraries. I succumbed to this deceptive coercion while still a minor, and applied for (and subsequently received) an SS number.

In summary, through constructive fraud I was drawn into contracting for SS (which was proffered as "insurance"). Deceitful federal agents conditioned me into believing that SS payments were "required by law." I was not informed/taught that contracting with SS would bind me into a co-surety obligation of the federal [debtor] corporation to the federal [creditor] reserve.

Today, the SS is still misrepresented as "insurance" (Federal Insurance Contributions Act [FICA]). However, through diligent research I have deduced that SS is not "insurance"[1], but is welfare, according to the "general Welfare" clause of the Primary Contract[2]. Therefore, during my impressionable years and beyond, federal agents misrepresented material facts to me; and, acting in reliance thereupon, I have suffered injury to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

The Primary Contract, under Article I, section 8, clauses [1] and [7], states: "The Congress shall have the Power ... to Establish Post Offices and post Roads." Approximately ninety-two (92) years later, under federal martial law, the basis for United States citizenship [Amendment XIV] was added. Circa July of 1971, the Post Offices were converted to the Postal Service, a United States person. I have been unable to unearth any Thing published that declares that any further uses of the Post Offices, now the Postal Service, constitutes a "voluntary acceptance" into co-surety obligation of the federal corporation. My understanding has always been that I was using the Post Offices provided for in the Primary Contract, inasmuch as the buildings that I have done business in have all displayed the words: "United States Post Office" somewhere on their exterior. Moreover, I have accepted the paradox that the "United States Post

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1 Helvering v. Davis, 301 U.S. 619, 81 L.Ed. 1307, 57 S.Ct. 904; Flemming v. Nestor, 363 U.S. 603, 4 L.Ed.2d 1435, 80 S.Ct. 1367 (1960).

2 Constitution of the United States, Article I, section 8, clause [1], "[g]eneral Welfare of the United States".

Office" and the "Postal Service" is, at present, a Constitutionally legitimate entity, lawfully serving the needs of Citizens in the Republic, as well as citizens of the [corporate] United States.

As such, it is not unreasonable to conclude that Congress converted the Post Offices to the Postal Service for the purpose of binding any natural person using same into co-surety obligation of the federal corporate debt. Rather, the federal corporation should have acted in good faith by advertising that any further use of what had become the Postal Service without a specific reservation of one's Rights [writing the language "without prejudice," "under protest," or the like (UCC § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted as State statutes)] above the Postal address used would bind one into such co-surety obligation.

I.(A)(4) - Other Instruments of U.S. citizenship.

In the cause of U.S.A. v. Cooper, supra, the trial tribunal judge averred that there were other mediums also used to confer personam jurisdiction by the federal corporation; however, he would not expound on his averment, nor, when asked, would he identify such.

The foregoing [I(A)(1) - (4)], vehicles of constructive and actual fraud, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void on their face. FRAUD VITIATES A CONTRACT.

II.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(1), supra.

II.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

Federal agents [employers, schools, etc.] inundated me subliminally as well as consciously by espousing propaganda that insurance protection, in the form of SS, were mandated. After having been sufficiently coerced, I applied for the SS number without reservation.

II.(A)(3) - Use of the Postal Service.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(3), supra.

II.(A)(4) - Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

Declarant herewith adopts and incorporates I.(A)(4), supra.

The foregoing, [II.(A)(1) - (4)], a condition whereby my submission to undue influence was manifested by the nefarious mandates of federal agents, renders any and all instruments pertaining thereto as void.

I have suffered repeated injuries from federal agents [both U.S. and its franchisees (e.g., the corporate STATE OF WISCONSIN)]. My (alleged) United States citizenship has manifested: assault and battery; simple assault; threatened assault; extortion; conspiracy; fraud; fraudulent breach of contract; theft; violations of my right to privacy (to be secure in my person and effects); and numerous other crimes against me. Moreover, my God given (unalienable/substantive) Rights have been denied me through conversion to corporate licensed privileges [e.g., earn a livelihood in a lawful calling, travel on the highways, get married, own real property]. Through fraud, conspiracy to defraud, and a conspiracy against my rights a U.S. corporate subsidiary known as Dane, WI has attempted and is attempting to take my private property in the form of property taxes unless I pay tribute to their de facto government. To date, I have suffered irreparable injury to my Rights to Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

As a result of the foregoing, I have begun to understand that the federal corporation appears to be acting to overthrow the government of the Lord (Isaiah, 9:6-7); and, the displeasure that Christ had with lawyers (Luke, 11:46-52). I am further beginning to understand almighty God's displeasure with his people being numbered [e.g., SS number] (II Samuel 24, I Chronicles 21).

I, Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur, Sui juris, an American Citizen in the Wisconsin State, the Republic, do remind the reader of the circumstances of my forebear's emigration and settlement here, and further DECLARE that I have full power to CONTRACT and establish COMMERCE as secured by the "Declaration of Independence" and the Primary Contract.

Though I am forced to use the SS number (b)(6) to earn a livelihood or function in this society, it is understood that any such usage does not grant the federal or state governments the authority to assume that funds can be taken in order to contract me into United States citizenship [see I.(A)(2), page 4 supra]. Thus, my unalienable/substantive Rights are not prejudiced.

I must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces my Separation, and hold the democracy of the United States [the federal corporation, its withholding agents and its franchisees] as I hold the rest of Mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

That, further the Declarant sayeth naught.

Subscribed and executed on this the 25 day of April, in the year of our Lord, 2001.

Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur
Kay Ann Mack Kalscheur
without prejudice

(b)(6)

Wisconsin State :
: ss.
Dane City :

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25 day of April 2001.

My Commission Expires: 10·13·02 Notary Public Victoria D. Silberstein

Seal

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

DATE RECEIVED: 5/11/01

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: James Lawrence Kalscheur

SUBJECT: **Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation**

ROUTE TO:		ACTION		DISPOSITION		
OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION CODE	DATE M/D/YR	TYPE RESP	C D	COMPLETED M/D/YR
	CUGONZ	A	5/11/01		C	
	ACTION COMMENTS:					
	Brett	A				
	ACTION COMMENTS:					
			__/__/__			__/__/__
	ACTION COMMENTS:					
			__/__/__			__/__/__
	ACTION COMMENTS:					

COMMENTS: no response necessary BK

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA:

20-R
Legal Counsel

20 73962

April 25, 2001

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20500
Attn: George W. Bush, President of the [corporate] United States

RE: The enclosed "Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation."

SENT: Registered mail, return receipt requested # RR 600 782 903 US

Dear Mr. Bush,

Enclosed please find, including this cover page, an eight (8) page *"Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation"* by and for James Lawrence Kalscheur. The enclosed Declaration will serve as "Formal Notice" of my expatriation/repatriation, NUNC PRO TUNC, from the corporate United States, returning, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States. It is understood that if I do not use the Social Security Number I am not permitted to earn a livelihood, therefore, hereafter I use it under protest. Further, any/all uses of the Postal Service are without prejudice.

If you have any meritorious questions, statements, disputes, or the like, regarding my expatriation/repatriation, please notify me in writing. If, however, you have not responded in writing by midnight, twenty (20) days from the date of the enclosed Declaration of Expatriation/Repatriation with lawful evidence to the contrary, then this expatriation/repatriation is in full force and effect without objection.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

James Lawrence Kalscheur

James Lawrence Kalscheur
Without prejudice

(b)(6)

DECLARATION OF EXPATRIATION/REPATRIATION

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETINGS:

WHEN in the Course of human Events, it becomes necessary for the Sovereign to dissolve the Political Bands which have connected him with another, and to assume the Powers of the Earth, the separate and equal Station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitles him, a decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind requires that the Sovereign should declare the causes which impel him to Expatriate.

I.

I, James Lawrence Kalscheur, hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that all are endowed by their Creator (Almighty God) with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

II.

That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed, as to the Sovereign shall seem most likely to effect his Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Government long established should not be changed for light and transient Causes; and accordingly all Experience hath shown, that Mankind are more disposed to suffer, while Evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the Forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long Train of Abuses and Usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, evinces a Design to reduce him under absolute Despotism, it is the Sovereign's Right, it is the Sovereign's Duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for his future Security.

III.

Such has been my patient Sufferance; and such is now the Necessity which constrains me to alter my current Status. The History of the present Government [Federal corporation] is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over the Sovereigns in the Republic. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid World. [The foregoing language from the Declaration of Independence has been minimally altered to reflect my personification].

DECLARATION OF James Lawrence Kalscheur

I, James Lawrence Kalscheur, being a native born Citizen in the Wisconsin State, in the year of our Lord, One thousand nine hundred and thirty-six, [1936], DO, in the Names of Almighty God, the Declaration of Independence, the "right to foreswear allegiance and expatriate oneself" [Committee for Industrial Organization v. Hague, 25 F.Supp. 127, 141 (DCNJ)]; United States Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, chap. 249, page 223 of the Fortieth Cong.: "An Act concerning the Rights of American Citizens in foreign States..."; and, out of decent Respect to the Opinions of Mankind, DECLARE the causes which have impelled me to this Declaration. FOR WHICH, I do SOLEMNLY SAY, PUBLISH and DECLARE of RIGHT [both unalienable and remedial] to EXPATRIATE in personam and my res from the foreign jurisdiction [legislative democracy] (bound over in trust, by the Republic, to the municipal corporation of the District of Columbia), and return, IN TOTO, to the Republic of the several States, as guaranteed by Article IV, section 4 of the Primary Contract [Constitution of the United States and Amendments I through X, unencumbered].

Any and all political connections implied by operation of law, statute, custom, usage, regulation or OTHERWISE in trust with said legislative democracy is hereby DECLARED NULL AND VOID, and dissolved NUNC PRO TUNC, this 25 day of April, in the year of our Lord, Two thousand and one [2001].

CAUSATION

PROLEGOMENOUS OUTLINE:

I. Fraud (constructive and actual)

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

II. Undue Influence

A. United States citizenship [Amendment XIV].

(1) Coerced education;

(2) Social Security Insurance contract;

(3) Use of the Postal Service; and,

(4) Other instruments of U.S. citizenship.

FACTS:

I.(A)(1) - Coerced education.

While in my impressionable years, federal withholding agents coerced my parents into registering me and, thereafter, requiring me to attend schools. While attending these schools, teachers certified [licensed] through the federal withholding agents, conditioned me to serve the federal corporation. I was conditioned into acquiescence; then proceeded to openly proclaim a status of United States citizenship, unwittingly being contracted into the federal sovereignty empire (Amendment XIV, sections 1 and 4). The foregoing cabal directed me away from my native American Citizenship and into a contractual situation called United States citizenship.

So being, federal agents and their licensed teachers misrepresented material facts to me in my impressionable years. Because I acted in reliance thereof, I have suffered injuries to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

I.(A)(2) - Social Security Insurance contract.

It was declared, by the Department of Justice, and concurred with by a U.S. District [merchant] judge, that: "He pays Social Security, he uses the Postal Service, therefore, Mr. Cooper is a United States citizen." (*United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 89-109-Cr-Hoeveler, DCSFl, 1990 and concurred with by the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals, United States of America v. Austin Gary Cooper, 90-5597*).

I was coerced into the Social Security Insurance [hereinafter referred to as SS] written and implied contract by and through the deception of federal agents, who informed me that I could not earn a living without first agreeing to that contract.

While still a minor, I was informed by school officials (as well as potential employers) that I could not get a job unless I agreed to the contract and obtained a SS number. While true, federal

and state agents did not inform me that in order to protect my birth (unalienable) Rights I would have to execute the SS contract "without prejudice" or "under protest" (Uniform Commercial Code § 1-207 and its filial relations adopted into State statutes). Additionally, I was not exposed to this information, inasmuch as the necessary publications are not found in undergraduate school and public libraries. I succumbed to this deceptive coercion while still a minor, and applied for (and subsequently received) an SS number.

In summary, through constructive fraud I was drawn into contracting for SS (which was proffered as "insurance"). Deceitful federal agents conditioned me into believing that SS payments were "required by law." I was not informed/taught that contracting with SS would bind me into a co-surety obligation of the federal [debtor] corporation to the federal [creditor] reserve.

Today, the SS is still misrepresented as "insurance" (Federal Insurance Contributions Act [FICA]). However, through diligent research I have deduced that SS is not "insurance"[1], but is welfare, according to the "general Welfare" clause of the Primary Contract[2]. Therefore, during my impressionable years and beyond, federal agents misrepresented material facts to me; and, acting in reliance thereupon, I have suffered injury to my (natural) Person, Property and Rights.

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I must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces my Separation, and hold the democracy of the United States [the federal corporation, its withholding agents and its franchisees] as I hold the rest of Mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

That, further the Declarant sayeth naught.

Subscribed and executed on this the 25 day of April, in the year of our Lord, 2001.

James Lawrence Kalscheur

James Lawrence Kalscheur
without prejudice

(b)(6)

Wisconsin State :
: ss.
Dane City :

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25 day of April 2001.

My Commission Expires: 10-13-02 Notary Public Victoria S. Gilbertson

Seal