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ADDRESS BY THE PRESIDENT TO THE NATION

The Oval Office

9:00 A.M. EDT

THE PRESIDENT: In the life of a nation, we're called upon to define who we are and what we believe. Sometimes these choices are not easy. But today as President, I ask for your support in a decision I've made to stand up for what's right and condemn what's wrong -- all in the cause of peace.

At my direction, elements of the 82nd Airborne Division, as well as key units of the United States Air Force are arriving today to take up defensive positions in Saudi Arabia. I took this action to assist the Saudi Arabian government in the defense of its homeland.

No one commits America's Armed Forces to a dangerous mission lightly. But after perhaps unparalleled international consultation and exhausting every alternative, it became necessary to take this action. Let me tell you why.

Less than a week ago, in the early morning hours of August 2nd, Iraqi armed forces, without provocation or warning, invaded a peaceful Kuwait. Facing negligible resistance from its much smaller neighbor, Iraq's tanks stormed in blitzkrieg fashion through Kuwait in a few short hours. With more than 100,000 troops, along with tanks, artillery and surface-to-surface missiles, Iraq now occupies Kuwait.

This aggression came just hours after Saddam Hussein specifically assured numerous countries in the area that there would be no invasion. There is no justification whatsoever for this outrageous and brutal act of aggression.

A puppet regime imposed from the outside is unacceptable. The acquisition of territory by force is unacceptable. No one, friend or foe, should doubt our desire for peace, and no one should underestimate our determination to confront aggression.

Four simple principles guide our policy. First, we seek the immediate, unconditional and complete withdrawal of all Iraqi forces from Kuwait. Second, Kuwait's legitimate government must be restored to replace the puppet regime. And third, my administration, as has been the case with every President from President Roosevelt to President Reagan, is committed to the security and stability of the Persian Gulf. And fourth, I am determined to protect the lives of American citizens abroad.

Immediately after the Iraqi invasion, I ordered an embargo of all trade with Iraq and, together with many other nations, announced sanctions that both freeze all Iraqi assets in this country and protect Kuwait's assets. The stakes are high. Iraq is already a rich and powerful country that possesses the world's second largest reserves of oil and over a million men under arms. It's the fourth largest military in the world.

Our country now imports nearly half the oil it consumes and could face a major threat to its economic independence. Much of the world is even more dependent upon imported oil and is even more vulnerable to Iraqi threats.

MORE

We succeeded in the struggle for freedom in Europe because we and our allies remain stalwart. Keeping the peace in the Middle East will require no less. We're beginning a new era. This new era can be full of promise. An age of freedom. A time of peace for all peoples. But if history teaches us anything, it is that we must resist aggression or it will destroy our freedoms. Appeasement does not work. As was the case in the 1930s, we see in Saddam Hussein an aggressive dictator threatening his neighbors. Only 14 days ago Saddam Hussein promised his friends he would not invade Kuwait. And four days ago he promised the world he would withdraw. And twice we have seen what his promises mean. His promises mean nothing.

In the last few days I've spoken with political leaders from the Middle East, Europe, Asia and the Americas, and I've met with Prime Minister Thatcher, Prime Minister Mulroney, and NATO Secretary General Woerner. And all agree that Iraq cannot be allowed to benefit from its invasion of Kuwait.

We agree that this is not an American problem or a European problem or a Middle East problem. It is the world's problem. And that's why, soon after the Iraqi invasion, the United Nations Security Council, without dissent, condemned Iraq, calling for the immediate and unconditional withdrawal of its troops from Kuwait. The Arab world, through both the Arab League and the Gulf Cooperation Council, courageously announced its opposition to Iraqi aggression. Japan, the United Kingdom, and France, and other governments around the world have imposed severe sanctions. The Soviet Union and China ended all arms sales to Iraq.

And this past Monday, the United Nations Security Council approved for the first time in 23 years mandatory sanctions under Chapter VII of the United Nations Charter. These sanctions, now enshrined in international law, have the potential to deny Iraq the fruits of aggression, while sharply limiting its ability to either import or export anything of value -- especially oil.

I pledge here today that the United States will do its part to see that these sanctions are effective and to induce Iraq to withdraw without delay from Kuwait.

But we must recognize that Iraq may not stop using force to advance its ambitions. Iraq has massed an enormous war machine on the Saudi border, capable of initiating hostilities with little or no additional preparation. Given the Iraqi government's history of aggression against its own citizens as well as its neighbors, to assume Iraq will not attack again would be unwise and unrealistic.

And therefore, after consulting with King Fahd, I sent Secretary of Defense Dick Cheney to discuss cooperative measures we could take. Following those meetings the Saudi government requested our help. And I responded to that request by ordering U.S. air and ground forces to deploy to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Let me be clear. The sovereign independence of Saudi Arabia is of vital interest to the United States. This decision, which I shared with the congressional leadership, grows out of the longstanding friendship and security relationship between the United States and Saudi Arabia. U.S. forces will work together with those of Saudi Arabia and other nations to preserve the integrity of Saudi Arabia and to deter further Iraqi aggression.

Through their presence, as well as through training and exercises, these multinational forces will enhance the overall capability of Saudi armed forces to defend the Kingdom.

I want to be clear about what we are doing and why. America does not seek conflict, nor do we seek to chart the destiny of other nations. But America will stand by her friends. The mission of our troops is wholly defensive. Hopefully, they will not be needed long. They will not initiate hostilities, but they will

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defend themselves, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and other friends in the Persian Gulf.

We are working around the clock to deter Iraqi aggression and to enforce U.N. sanctions. I'm continuing my conversations with world leaders. Secretary of Defense Cheney has just returned from valuable consultations with President Mubarak of Egypt and King Hassan of Morocco. Secretary of State Baker has consulted with his counterparts in many nations, including the Soviet Union. And today he heads for Europe to consult with President Ozal of Turkey, a staunch friend of the United States. And he'll then consult with the NATO Foreign Ministers.

I will ask oil-producing nations to do what they can to increase production in order to minimize any impact that oil flow reductions will have on the world economy. And I will explore whether we and our allies should draw down our strategic petroleum reserves. Conservation measures can also help. Americans everywhere must do their part. And one more thing. I'm asking the oil companies to do their fair share. They should show restraint and not abuse today's uncertainties to raise prices.

Standing up for our principles will not come easy. It may take time and possibly cost a great deal. But we are asking no more of anyone than of the brave young men and women of our Armed Forces and their families. And I ask that in the churches around the country prayers be said for those who are committed to protect and defend America's interests.

Standing up for our principle is an American tradition. As it has so many times before, it may take time and tremendous effort. But most of all, it will take unity of purpose.

As I've witnessed throughout my life in both war and peace, America has never wavered when her purpose is driven by principle. And in this August day, at home and abroad, I know she will do no less.

Thank you, and God bless the United States of America.

END

9:13 A.M. EDT

THE WHITE HOUSE
Office of the Press Secretary

For Immediate Release

August 8, 1990

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Thank you, and God bless the United States of America.

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9:13 A.M. EDT

LESS THAN A WEEK AGO, IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF AUGUST 2ND, IRAQI ARMED FORCES, WITHOUT PROVOCATION OR WARNING, INVADED A PEACEFUL KUWAIT. FACING NEGLIGIBLE RESISTANCE FROM ITS MUCH SMALLER NEIGHBOR, IRAQ'S TANKS STORMED IN BLITZKRIEG FASHION THROUGH KUWAIT IN A FEW SHORT HOURS. WITH MORE THAN 100,000 TROOPS, ALONG WITH TANKS, ARTILLERY AND SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES, IRAQ NOW OCCUPIES KUWAIT.

THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION WHATSOEVER FOR THIS NAKED AND BRUTAL ACT OF AGGRESSION. A PUPPET REGIME IMPOSED FROM THE OUTSIDE IS UNACCEPTABLE. THE ACQUISITION OF TERRITORY BY FORCE IS UNACCEPTABLE. NO ONE, FRIEND OR FOE, SHOULD DOUBT OUR DESIRE FOR PEACE -- AND NO ONE SHOULD UNDERESTIMATE OUR DETERMINATION TO CONFRONT AGGRESSION.

IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, I HAVE SPOKEN WITH POLITICAL LEADERS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, EUROPE AND ASIA. I HAVE MET WITH PRIME MINISTER THATCHER, PRIME MINISTER MULRONEY, AND NATO SECRETARY GENERAL WOERNER. ALL AGREE THAT IRAQ CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO BENEFIT FROM ITS INVASION OF KUWAIT. WE AGREE THAT THIS IS NOT AN AMERICAN PROBLEM, OR A EUROPEAN PROBLEM, OR A MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM -- IT IS THE WORLD'S PROBLEM.

THAT'S WHY, SOON AFTER THE IRAQI INVASION, THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, WITHOUT DISSENT, CONDEMNED IRAQ -- CALLING FOR THE IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS FROM KUWAIT. THE ARAB WORLD, THROUGH BOTH THE ARAB LEAGUE AND THE GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL, COURAGEOUSLY ANNOUNCED ITS OPPOSITION TO IRAQI AGGRESSION. JAPAN, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS AROUND THE WORLD, HAVE IMPOSED SEVERE SANCTIONS. THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA ENDED ALL ARMS SALES TO IRAQ. AND THIS PAST MONDAY THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVED -- FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 23 YEARS -- MANDATORY SANCTIONS UNDER CHAPTER 7 OF THE UN CHARTER.

THESE SANCTIONS NOW ENSHRINED IN INTERNATIONAL LAW HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO DENY IRAQ THE FRUITS OF AGGRESSION, WHILE SHARPLY LIMITING ITS ABILITY TO EITHER IMPORT OR EXPORT ANYTHING OF VALUE -- ESPECIALLY OIL. I PLEDGE HERE TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO ITS PART TO SEE THAT THESE SANCTIONS ARE EFFECTIVE, AND INDUCE IRAQ TO WITHDRAW WITHOUT DELAY FROM KUWAIT.

BUT WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT IRAQ MAY NOT STOP USING FORCE TO ADVANCE ITS AMBITIONS. IRAQ HAS MASSED AN ENORMOUS WAR MACHINE ON THE SAUDI BORDER, CAPABLE OF INITIATING HOSTILITIES WITH LITTLE OR NO ADDITIONAL PREPARATION. GIVEN THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT'S HISTORY OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ITS OWN CITIZENS AS WELL AS ITS NEIGHBORS, TO ASSUME IRAQ WILL NOT ATTACK AGAIN WOULD BE UNWISE AND UNREALISTIC.

THEREFORE, AFTER CONSULTING WITH KING FAHD, I SENT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DICK CHENEY TO DISCUSS COOPERATIVE MEASURES WE COULD TAKE. FOLLOWING THOSE MEETINGS, THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT REQUESTED OUR HELP. I RESPONDED TO THAT REQUEST BY ORDERING U.S. AIR AND GROUND FORCES TO DEPLOY TO THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA. LET ME BE CLEAR THE SOVEREIGN INDEPENDENCE IS OF VITAL INTEREST TO THE UNITED STATES. THIS DECISION, WHICH I SHARED WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP, GROWS OUT OF THE LONGSTANDING FRIENDSHIP AND SECURITY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SAUDI ARABIA.

U.S. FORCES WILL WORK TOGETHER WITH THOSE OF SAUDI ARABIA AND OTHER NATIONS, TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND DETER FURTHER IRAQI AGGRESSION. THROUGH THEIR PRESENCE, AS WELL AS THROUGH TRAINING AND EXERCISES, THESE MULTINATIONAL FORCES WILL ENHANCE THE OVERALL CAPABILITY OF SAUDI ARMED FORCES TO DEFEND THE KINGDOM.

\\

I WANT TO BE CLEAR ABOUT WHAT WE ARE DOING AND WHY. AMERICA DOES NOT SEEK CONFLICT. NOR DO WE SEEK TO CHART THE DESTINY OF OTHER NATIONS. BUT AMERICA WILL STAND BY HER FRIENDS. THE MISSION OF OUR TROOPS IS WHOLLY DEFENSIVE. HOPEFULLY, THEY WILL NOT BE NEEDED LONG. THEY WILL NOT INITIATE HOSTILITIES -- BUT THEY WILL DEFEND THEMSELVES, THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND OUR OTHER FRIENDS IN THE PERSIAN GULF IF ATTACKED.

WE ARE WORKING AROUND THE CLOCK, AROUND THE WORLD, TO DETER ~~FURTHER~~ IRAQI AGGRESSION AND TO ENFORCE UN SANCTIONS. I AM CONTINUING MY CONVERSATIONS WITH WORLD LEADERS, AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHENEY HAS JUST RETURNED FROM VALUABLE CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT MUBARAK OF EGYPT AND KING HASSAN OF MOROCCO. SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER HAS CONSULTED WITH HIS COUNTERPARTS IN MANY NATIONS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION, AND TODAY HE HEADS FOR EUROPE TO CONSULT WITH PRESIDENT OZAL OF TURKEY, ~~A STAUNCH FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES.~~ ~~HE WILL THEN CONSULT WITH THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS.~~

-- strong
-- as well as with

I WILL ASK OIL-PRODUCING NATIONS TO DO WHAT THEY CAN TO INCREASE PRODUCTION, IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE ANY IMPACT ^{oil flow reductions} ~~IRAC OIL SANCTIONS~~ ^{ON} WILL HAVE ON THE WORLD ECONOMY. I WILL EXPLORE WHETHER WE AND OUR ALLIES SHOULD DRAW DOWN OUR STRATEGIC PETROLEUM RESERVES. CONSERVATION MEASURES CAN ALSO HELP -- AMERICANS EVERYWHERE MUST DO THEIR PART. ONE MORE THING: I'M ASKING THE OIL COMPANIES TO DO THEIR FAIR SHARE -- THEY ^{MUST} ~~SHOULD~~ SHOW RESTRAINT, AND NOT ABUSE TODAY'S UNCERTAINTIES TO RAISE PRICES.

STANDING UP FOR OUR PRINCIPLES WILL NOT COME EASY. IT MAY TAKE TIME AND POSSIBLY COST A GREAT DEAL. BUT WE ARE ASKING NO MORE OF ANYONE THAN OF THE BRAVE YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN OF OUR ARMED FORCES, AND THEIR FAMILIES.
///

STANDING UP FOR PRINCIPLE IS AN AMERICAN TRADITION. AS IT HAS SO MANY TIMES BEFORE, IT MAY TAKE TIME AND TREMENDOUS EFFORT. BUT MOST OF ALL, IT WILL TAKE UNITY OF PURPOSE.

**OVAL OFFICE STATEMENT
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1990
9:00 A.M.**

**IN THE LIFE OF A NATION, WE ARE CALLED UPON TO
DEFINE WHO WE ARE, AND WHAT WE BELIEVE. SOMETIMES,
THESE CHOICES ARE NOT EASY. BUT TODAY, AS PRESIDENT, I
ASK FOR YOUR SUPPORT IN A DECISION I HAVE MADE TO STAND
UP FOR WHAT'S RIGHT -- AND CONDEMN WHAT'S WRONG -- ALL
IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE.**

**AT MY DIRECTION, ELEMENTS OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE
DIVISION AS WELL AS KEY UNITS OF THE UNITED STATES AIR
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IN SAUDI ARABIA. I TOOK THIS ACTION TO ASSIST THE
SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE DEFENSE OF ITS
HOMELAND. NO ONE COMMITS AMERICA'S ARMED FORCES TO A
DANGEROUS MISSION LIGHTLY. BUT AFTER EXHAUSTING EVERY
ALTERNATIVE, IT BECAME NECESSARY TO TAKE THIS ACTION.
LET ME TELL YOU WHY.**

*PERHAPS UNPARALLELED INT'L CONSULTATIONS
AND*

after

LESS THAN A WEEK AGO, IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF AUGUST 2ND, IRAQI ARMED FORCES, WITHOUT PROVOCATION OR WARNING, INVAD^{PEACEFUL}ED A ~~PACIFIC~~ KUWAIT. FACING NEGLIGIBLE RESISTANCE FROM ITS MUCH SMALLER NEIGHBOR, IRAQ'S TANKS STORMED^{IN BLITZKRIEG FASHION} THROUGH KUWAIT IN A FEW SHORT HOURS. WITH MORE THAN 100,000 TROOPS, ALONG WITH TANKS, ARTILLERY AND SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES, IRAQ NOW OCCUPIES KUWAIT.

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FOUR SIMPLE PRINCIPLES GUIDE OUR POLICY. FIRST, WE SEEK THE IMMEDIATE, UNCONDITIONAL, AND COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL IRAQI FORCES FROM KUWAIT. SECOND, ~~THE PUPPET REGIME INSTALLED BY FORCE MUST BE REMOVED~~ ^{LEGITIMATE} ~~AND REPLACED BY KUWAIT'S~~ ^{MUST BE RESTORED} ~~OWN~~ GOVERNMENT. THIRD, MY ADMINISTRATION, AS HAS BEEN THE CASE WITH EVERY PRESIDENT FROM PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO PRESIDENT REAGAN, IS COMMITTED TO THE SECURITY AND STABILITY OF THE PERSIAN GULF. AND FOURTH, I AM DETERMINED TO PROTECT THE LIVES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS ABROAD.

✓
to replace
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~~FINALLY NO~~
~~MILITARY DICTATOR~~
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IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE IRAQI INVASION, I ORDERED AN EMBARGO OF ALL TRADE WITH IRAQ, AND ^{✓ together with many other nations} ANNOUNCED SANCTIONS THAT BOTH FROZE ALL IRAQI ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY AND PROTECTED KUWAIT'S ^{ASSETS} ASSETS. THE STAKES ARE HIGH. IRAQ IS ALREADY A RICH AND POWERFUL COUNTRY THAT POSSESSES ^{ONE OF} THE WORLD'S ~~SECOND~~ LARGEST RESERVES OF OIL, AND ~~OVER~~ ^{MILITARY} MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS -- THE FOURTH LARGEST ~~ARMY~~ ^{ARMY} IN THE WORLD. ~~CONTROL OF KUWAIT'S ENORMOUS ENERGY~~ ^{RESERVES} ~~RESERVES WOULD ENABLE IRAQ TO THREATEN DOMINATION OF~~ ~~THE WORLD ENERGY MARKET.~~

~~RESERVES~~

OUR COUNTRY NOW IMPORTS NEARLY HALF THE OIL IT CONSUMES, AND COULD FACE A MAJOR THREAT TO ITS ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE. ^{MUCH OF THE WORLD'S} ~~OUR ALLIES~~, EVEN MORE DEPENDENT UPON IMPORTED OIL, ^{AND IS} ~~ARE~~ EVEN MORE VULNERABLE TO IRAQI THREATS. WE SUCCEEDED ^{IN} THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM IN EUROPE BECAUSE WE AND OUR ALLIES REMAINED STALWART; KEEPING THE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL REQUIRE NO LESS.

WE ARE BEGINNING A NEW ERA. THIS NEW ERA CAN BE FULL OF PROMISE -- AN AGE OF FREEDOM -- A TIME OF PEACE FOR ALL PEOPLES. BUT IF HISTORY TEACHES US ANYTHING, IT IS THAT WE MUST RESIST AGGRESSION, OR IT WILL DESTROY OUR FREEDOMS. APPEASEMENT DOES NOT WORK. AS WAS THE CASE IN THE 1930S, WE SEE IN SADDAM HUSSEIN AN AGGRESSIVE ^{DICTATOR} ~~LEADER~~ THREATENING HIS NEIGHBORS. ONLY ¹⁴ ~~14~~ DAYS AGO, SADDAM HUSSEIN PROMISED HIS FRIENDS HE WOULD NOT INVADE KUWAIT. ~~FOUR~~ DAYS AGO, HE PROMISED THE WORLD HE WOULD WITHDRAW. TWICE WE HAVE SEEN WHAT HIS PROMISES MEANT. HIS PROMISES MEAN NOTHING.

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I WANT TO BE CLEAR ABOUT WHAT WE ARE DOING AND WHY. AMERICA DOES NOT SEEK CONFLICT. NOR DO WE SEEK TO CHART THE DESTINY OF OTHER NATIONS. BUT AMERICA WILL STAND BY HER FRIENDS. THE MISSION OF OUR TROOPS IS WHOLLY DEFENSIVE. HOPEFULLY, THEY WILL NOT BE NEEDED LONG. THEY WILL NOT INITIATE HOSTILITIES -- BUT THEY WILL DEFEND THEMSELVES, THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND OUR OTHER FRIENDS IN THE PERSIAN GULF IF ATTACKED.

WE ARE WORKING AROUND THE CLOCK, AROUND THE WORLD, TO DETER FURTHER IRAQI AGGRESSION AND ENFORCE UN SANCTIONS. ^{TO} SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHENEY HAS JUST RETURNED FROM VALUABLE CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT MUBARAK OF EGYPT AND KING HASSAN OF MOROCCO. SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER HAS CONSULTED WITH HIS COUNTERPARTS IN MANY NATIONS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION, AND TODAY HE HEADS FOR EUROPE TO CONSULT WITH PRESIDENT OZAL OF ^{A STAVNCH FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES.} ~~TURKEY AS WELL AS~~ WITH THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS. ^{HE WILL THEN CONSULT}

I WILL ASK OIL-PRODUCING NATIONS TO DO WHAT THEY CAN TO INCREASE PRODUCTION, IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE ANY IMPACT IRAQI OIL SANCTIONS WILL HAVE ON ^{THE WORLD} ~~OUR~~ ECONOMY. I WILL EXPLORE WHETHER WE AND OUR ALLIES SHOULD DRAW DOWN OUR STRATEGIC PETROLEUM RESERVES. CONSERVATION MEASURES CAN ALSO HELP -- AMERICANS EVERYWHERE MUST DO THEIR PART. ONE MORE THING: I'M ASKING THE OIL COMPANIES TO DO THEIR FAIR SHARE -- ^{THEY ~~AND~~ ~~WE~~ SHOULD} ~~TO~~ SHOW RESTRAINT, AND NOT ^{ABUSE} ~~TAKE ADVANTAGE~~ OF TODAY'S UNCERTAINTIES TO RAISE PRICES.

~~I AM A REALIST.~~ STANDING UP FOR OUR PRINCIPLES WILL NOT COME EASY. IT MAY TAKE TIME AND POSSIBLY COST A GREAT DEAL. BUT WE ARE ASKING NO MORE OF ANYONE THAN OF THE BRAVE YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN OF OUR ARMED FORCES, AND THEIR FAMILIES. ~~A NATION'S PRAYERS ARE WITH THEM.~~

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STANDING UP FOR PRINCIPLE IS AN AMERICAN TRADITION. AS IT HAS SO MANY TIMES BEFORE, IT MAY TAKE TIME AND TREMENDOUS EFFORT. BUT MOST OF ALL, IT WILL TAKE UNITY OF PURPOSE.

AS I HAVE WITNESSED THROUGHOUT MY LIFE -- IN BOTH
WAR AND PEACE -- AMERICA HAS NEVER WAVERED WHEN HER
PURPOSE IS DRIVEN BY PRINCIPLE. ON THIS AUGUST DAY, AT
HOME AND ABROAD, I KNOW SHE WILL DO NO LESS.

THANK YOU, AND GOD BLESS THE UNITED STATES OF
AMERICA.

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**OVAL OFFICE STATEMENT
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1990
9:00 A.M.**

**IN THE LIFE OF A NATION, WE ARE CALLED UPON TO
DEFINE WHO WE ARE, AND WHAT WE BELIEVE. SOMETIMES,
THESE CHOICES ARE NOT EASY. BUT TODAY, AS PRESIDENT, I
ASK FOR YOUR SUPPORT IN A DECISION I HAVE MADE TO STAND
UP FOR WHAT'S RIGHT -- AND CONDEMN WHAT'S WRONG -- ALL
IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE.**

**AT MY DIRECTION, ELEMENTS OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE
DIVISION AS WELL AS KEY UNITS OF THE UNITED STATES AIR
FORCE ARE ARRIVING TODAY TO TAKE UP DEFENSIVE POSITIONS
IN SAUDI ARABIA. I TOOK THIS ACTION TO ASSIST THE
SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE DEFENSE OF ITS
HOMELAND. NO ONE COMMITS AMERICA'S ARMED FORCES TO A
DANGEROUS MISSION LIGHTLY. BUT AFTER PERHAPS
UNPARALLELLED INTERNATIONAL CONSULTATION AND AFTER
EXHAUSTING EVERY ALTERNATIVE, IT BECAME NECESSARY TO
TAKE THIS ACTION. LET ME TELL YOU WHY.**

LESS THAN A WEEK AGO, IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF AUGUST 2ND, IRAQI ARMED FORCES, WITHOUT PROVOCATION OR WARNING, INVADED A PEACEFUL KUWAIT. FACING NEGLIGIBLE RESISTANCE FROM ITS MUCH SMALLER NEIGHBOR, IRAQ'S TANKS STORMED IN BLITZKRIEG FASHION THROUGH KUWAIT IN A FEW SHORT HOURS. WITH MORE THAN 100,000 TROOPS, ALONG WITH TANKS, ARTILLERY AND SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES, IRAQ NOW OCCUPIES KUWAIT. THIS AGGRESSION CAME JUST HOURS AFTER SADDAM HUSSEIN SPECIFICALLY ASSURED NUMEROUS COUNTRIES IN THE AREA THAT THERE WOULD BE NO INVASION.

THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION WHATSOEVER FOR THIS OUTRAGEOUS AND BRUTAL ACT OF AGGRESSION. A PUPPET REGIME IMPOSED FROM THE OUTSIDE IS UNACCEPTABLE. THE ACQUISITION OF TERRITORY BY FORCE IS UNACCEPTABLE. NO ONE, FRIEND OR FOE, SHOULD DOUBT OUR DESIRE FOR PEACE -- AND NO ONE SHOULD UNDERESTIMATE OUR DETERMINATION TO CONFRONT AGGRESSION.

FOUR SIMPLE PRINCIPLES GUIDE OUR POLICY. FIRST, WE SEEK THE IMMEDIATE, UNCONDITIONAL, AND COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL IRAQI FORCES FROM KUWAIT. SECOND, KUWAIT'S LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT MUST BE RESTORED TO REPLACE THE PUPPET REGIME. THIRD, MY ADMINISTRATION, AS HAS BEEN THE CASE WITH EVERY PRESIDENT FROM PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO PRESIDENT REAGAN, IS COMMITTED TO THE SECURITY AND STABILITY OF THE PERSIAN GULF. AND FOURTH, I AM DETERMINED TO PROTECT THE LIVES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS ABROAD.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE IRAQI INVASION, I ORDERED AN EMBARGO OF ALL TRADE WITH IRAQ, AND TOGETHER WITH MANY OTHER NATIONS ANNOUNCED SANCTIONS THAT BOTH FROZE ALL IRAQI ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY AND PROTECTED KUWAIT'S ASSETS. THE STAKES ARE HIGH. IRAQ IS ALREADY A RICH AND POWERFUL COUNTRY THAT POSSESSES ONE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST RESERVES OF OIL, AND OVER A MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS -- THE FOURTH LARGEST MILITARY IN THE WORLD.

OUR COUNTRY NOW IMPORTS NEARLY HALF THE OIL IT CONSUMES, AND COULD FACE A MAJOR THREAT TO ITS ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE. MUCH OF THE WORLD IS EVEN MORE DEPENDENT UPON IMPORTED OIL, AND IS EVEN MORE VULNERABLE TO IRAQI THREATS. WE SUCCEEDED IN THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM IN EUROPE BECAUSE WE AND OUR ALLIES REMAINED STALWART; \\\ KEEPING THE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL REQUIRE NO LESS.

WE ARE BEGINNING A NEW ERA. THIS NEW ERA CAN BE FULL OF PROMISE -- AN AGE OF FREEDOM -- A TIME OF PEACE FOR ALL PEOPLES. \\\ BUT IF HISTORY TEACHES US ANYTHING, IT IS THAT WE MUST RESIST AGGRESSION, OR IT WILL DESTROY OUR FREEDOMS. APPEASEMENT DOES NOT WORK. AS WAS THE CASE IN THE 1930S, WE SEE IN SADDAM HUSSEIN AN AGGRESSIVE DICTATOR THREATENING HIS NEIGHBORS. ONLY 14 DAYS AGO, SADDAM HUSSEIN PROMISED HIS FRIENDS HE WOULD NOT INVADE KUWAIT. FOUR DAYS AGO, HE PROMISED THE WORLD HE WOULD WITHDRAW. TWICE WE HAVE SEEN WHAT HIS PROMISES MEAN. HIS PROMISES MEAN NOTHING.

IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, WE HAVE SPOKEN WITH POLITICAL LEADERS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, EUROPE, ASIA AND THE AMERICAS. I HAVE MET WITH PRIME MINISTER THATCHER, PRIME MINISTER MULRONEY, AND NATO SECRETARY GENERAL WOERNER. ALL AGREE THAT IRAQ CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO BENEFIT FROM ITS INVASION OF KUWAIT. WE AGREE THAT THIS IS NOT AN AMERICAN PROBLEM, OR A EUROPEAN PROBLEM, OR A MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM -- IT IS THE WORLD'S PROBLEM.

THAT'S WHY, SOON AFTER THE IRAQI INVASION, THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, WITHOUT DISSENT, CONDEMNED IRAQ -- CALLING FOR THE IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS FROM KUWAIT. THE ARAB WORLD, THROUGH BOTH THE ARAB LEAGUE AND THE GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL, COURAGEOUSLY ANNOUNCED ITS OPPOSITION TO IRAQI AGGRESSION. JAPAN, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS AROUND THE WORLD, HAVE IMPOSED SEVERE SANCTIONS. THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA ENDED ALL ARMS SALES TO IRAQ. AND THIS PAST MONDAY THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVED -- FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 23 YEARS -- MANDATORY SANCTIONS UNDER CHAPTER 7 OF THE UN CHARTER.

THESE SANCTIONS, NOW ENSHRINED IN INTERNATIONAL LAW, HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO DENY IRAQ THE FRUITS OF AGGRESSION, WHILE SHARPLY LIMITING ITS ABILITY TO EITHER IMPORT OR EXPORT ANYTHING OF VALUE -- ESPECIALLY OIL. I PLEDGE HERE TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO ITS PART TO SEE THAT THESE SANCTIONS ARE EFFECTIVE, AND INDUCE IRAQ TO WITHDRAW WITHOUT DELAY FROM KUWAIT.

BUT WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT IRAQ MAY NOT STOP USING FORCE TO ADVANCE ITS AMBITIONS. IRAQ HAS MASSED AN ENORMOUS WAR MACHINE ON THE SAUDI BORDER, CAPABLE OF INITIATING HOSTILITIES WITH LITTLE OR NO ADDITIONAL PREPARATION. GIVEN THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT'S HISTORY OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ITS OWN CITIZENS AS WELL AS ITS NEIGHBORS, TO ASSUME IRAQ WILL NOT ATTACK AGAIN WOULD BE UNWISE AND UNREALISTIC.

THEREFORE, AFTER CONSULTING WITH KING FAHD, I SENT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DICK CHENEY TO DISCUSS COOPERATIVE MEASURES WE COULD TAKE. FOLLOWING THOSE MEETINGS, THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT REQUESTED OUR HELP. I RESPONDED TO THAT REQUEST BY ORDERING U.S. AIR AND GROUND FORCES TO DEPLOY TO THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA. LET ME BE CLEAR THE SOVEREIGN INDEPENDENCE IS OF VITAL INTEREST TO THE UNITED STATES. THIS DECISION, WHICH I SHARED WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP, GROWS OUT OF THE LONGSTANDING FRIENDSHIP AND SECURITY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SAUDI ARABIA.

U.S. FORCES WILL WORK TOGETHER WITH THOSE OF SAUDI ARABIA AND OTHER NATIONS, TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND TO DETER FURTHER IRAQI AGGRESSION. THROUGH THEIR PRESENCE, AS WELL AS THROUGH TRAINING AND EXERCISES, THESE MULTINATIONAL FORCES WILL ENHANCE THE OVERALL CAPABILITY OF SAUDI ARMED FORCES TO DEFEND THE KINGDOM.

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WE ARE WORKING AROUND THE CLOCK, AROUND THE WORLD, TO DETER IRAQI AGGRESSION AND TO ENFORCE UN SANCTIONS. I AM CONTINUING MY CONVERSATIONS WITH WORLD LEADERS, AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHENEY HAS JUST RETURNED FROM VALUABLE CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT MUBARAK OF EGYPT AND KING HASSAN OF MOROCCO. SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER HAS CONSULTED WITH HIS COUNTERPARTS IN MANY NATIONS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION, AND TODAY HE HEADS FOR EUROPE TO CONSULT WITH PRESIDENT OZAL OF TURKEY -- A STRONG FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES -- AS WELL AS WITH THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS.

I WILL ASK OIL-PRODUCING NATIONS TO DO WHAT THEY CAN TO INCREASE PRODUCTION, IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE ANY IMPACT ON THE WORLD ECONOMY. I WILL EXPLORE WHETHER WE AND OUR ALLIES SHOULD DRAW DOWN OUR STRATEGIC PETROLEUM RESERVES. CONSERVATION MEASURES CAN ALSO HELP -- AMERICANS EVERYWHERE MUST DO THEIR PART. ONE MORE THING: I'M ASKING THE OIL COMPANIES TO DO THEIR FAIR SHARE -- THEY MUST SHOW RESTRAINT, AND NOT ABUSE TODAY'S UNCERTAINTIES TO RAISE PRICES.

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