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Tommy

United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

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MEMORANDUM FOR BRENT SCOWCROFT
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Draft Remarks for President's Public Statements

Attached are proposed remarks for the President's meeting in Turkey with the American community, his arrival statement, and the major policy speech he will deliver in Istanbul.

Attachment: as stated

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Drafted: EUR/SE:DMRansom/BITurner *BT*.
SESE 6666, 15 Jun 91, x7-6114
Pres. Remarks to American Community
Cleared: EUR:RRJohnson
S/P:JHughes
C:MFoulon
P:CvanVoorst *BT*.
EUR/PA:MPearson

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PROPOSED REMARKS
FOR THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY

WHENEVER I VISIT AN EMBASSY THESE DAYS I AM REMINDED OF MY OWN DAYS AS AN AMBASSADOR--I KNOW FROM PERSONAL EXPERIENCE WHAT IT TAKES TO MAKE A VISITOR FROM WASHINGTON FEEL WELCOME. I ALSO KNOW HOW MUCH MORE EFFORT IT TAKES WHEN THE VISITOR IS A PRESIDENT, AND FOR THAT YOU HAVE, WELL, MY SYMPATHY--BUT ALSO MY THANKS AND MY ADMIRATION.

LET ME BE CLEAR: EVERY MAN AND WOMAN EMPLOYED IN THIS EMBASSY, BOTH AMERICAN AND TURKISH, CAN TAKE SATISFACTION THAT THE VISITOR WHO IS TALKING TO YOU RIGHT NOW FEELS VERY WELCOME, AND FEELS THAT EVERY MINUTE OF HIS VISIT WILL BE USEFUL AND ENJOYABLE.

I AM ALSO KEENLY AWARE THAT FOR THE LAST YEAR THIS EMBASSY HAS BEEN WORKING AT FULL TILT--ALL THE COMPLICATED AND EXTRAORDINARY EFFORTS TO BRING IN A US MILITARY FORCE THAT CONTRIBUTED SO MAGNIFICENTLY TO THE DEFEAT OF SADDAM'S MILITARY AFTER IT INVADED KUWAIT. I SEE MANY PROUD MEMBERS HERE TODAY FROM OUR MILITARY, STANDING TALL, AS WELL YOU SHOULD, AND I KNOW THAT MANY OF YOU ARE FROM THE CRACK FORCE THAT CAME BACK TO TURKEY, AFTER THE WAR ENDED, WHEN SADDAM USED THE REMNANTS OF HIS MILITARY TO DRIVE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS FROM THEIR HOMES. IT IS A REMARKABLE FACT THAT YOUR EFFORTS--

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-1-

ALONG WITH THOSE OF THOUSANDS OF TURKISH AIRMEN AND SOLDIERS--
HAVE HELPED GET THESE UNFORTUNATE REFUGEES OUT OF THE MOUNTAINS
AND BACK TO THEIR HOMES. I SALUTE YOU.

IN THESE TWO OPERATIONS, DESERT STORM AND PROVIDE COMFORT,
WE SHOWED THE WORLD WHAT TURKISH-US COOPERATION CAN DO--AND IN
THE PROCESS CREATED SOME IMPORTANT STRATEGIC FACTS FOR THE
FUTURE. THE EMBASSY HERE HAS BEEN IMAGINATIVE AND TIRELESS IN
ORCHESTRATING ALL THIS, AND I HAVE THE HONOR TO CITE YOUR
EXCEPTIONAL SERVICE AND ANNOUNCE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS
AWARDED THE SUPERIOR HONOR AWARD TO THE EMBASSY AS A WHOLE--
AND HAS AWARDED TO AMBASSADOR ABRAMOWITZ THE DISTINGUISHED
HONOR AWARD.

MORT, YOU ARE RETIRING IN A FEW DAYS, AFTER REACHING THE
HIGHEST RANK IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE: CAREER AMBASSADOR. YOU
ARE GOING ON TO A POSITION OF GREAT INFLUENCE AND HONOR--THE
HEAD OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE. YOU
WILL LEAVE HERE IN TURKEY MANY FRIENDS--FROM THE PRESIDENT ON
DOWN--BUT YOU CAN CONSOLE YOURSELF WITH THE THOUGHT THAT WHEN
YOU GET TO WASHINGTON YOU WILL FIND MANY FRIENDS THERE--FROM
THE PRESIDENT ON DOWN, I MIGHT ADD.

MORT, CONGRATULATIONS TO YOU, AND TO YOUR ABLE AND
HARD-WORKING STAFF.

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-2-

FINALLY, I WANT TO EXPRESS MY APPRECIATION FOR THE SACRIFICES EACH AND EVERY ONE OF YOU--FOREIGN SERVICE AND MILITARY PERSONNEL, SPOUSES AND CHILDREN--HAVE MADE TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES OVERSEAS. I REALIZE YOU WOULD NOT BE HERE TODAY IF YOU DID NOT DERIVE GREAT SATISFACTION FROM SERVING YOUR COUNTRY AND HELPING GIVE SHAPE TO THE HISTORY OF OUR TIME. ON THE OTHER HAND, I KNOW IT CAN BE TOUGH AT TIMES--WHAT WITH THE LONG HOURS, DEPLOYMENTS TO THE MOST REMOTE CORNERS OF TURKEY, LIVING CONDITIONS SOMETIMES BORDERING ON HARDSHIP, THE THREAT OF TERRORISM--NOT TO MENTION THE STRAIN OF BEING FAR-REMOVED FROM FAMILY AND FRIENDS BACK HOME. ALL OF YOU CAN LOOK WITH PRIDE AT YOUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS OVER THE LAST YEAR, AND I HOPE YOU WILL CONCLUDE--AND I AM CONFIDENT YOU WILL--THAT THE SACRIFICES WERE WORTH IT.

I LOOK FORWARD TO MY VISIT HERE IN TURKEY, AND HOPE THAT IT WILL HAVE A FAVORABLE IMPACT ON THE FUTURE COURSE OF U.S.-TURKISH RELATIONS. IT IS THE RESULT OF YOUR HARD WORK AND TIRELESS DEDICATION, AND I WANT YOU TO KNOW HOW MUCH I APPRECIATE THE EFFORTS OF EACH AND EVERY ONE OF YOU.

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Drafted: DMRansom/GMStaples *td*
SESE 6664, 15 Jun 91, x7-6114
President's Arrival Statement - Ankara
Cleared: EUR:RRJohnson
P:CvanVoorst
C:MFoulon
S/P:JHughes
EUR/PA:MPearson *td*

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Department of State Guidelines
E.O. 12958, SEC 3.4 (B), July 21, 1997
By Rum NARA, Date 11/01/04

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DECL: 6/22/91

PROPOSED ARRIVAL STATEMENT FOR THE PRESIDENT

MR. PRESIDENT, YOUR EXCELLENCIES, MY FRIENDS:

I AM MOST GRATEFUL FOR THE WARM WELCOME YOU HAVE EXTENDED TO ME AND MY PARTY, AND AM EXTREMELY PLEASED TO BE ABLE TO VISIT TURKEY WITH ITS DYNAMIC, RICH HISTORY AND TRADITIONS.

THE LAST US PRESIDENT TO VISIT TURKEY WAS DWIGHT EISENHOWER. WHEN HE ARRIVED IN ANKARA IN 1959, HE SAID HE WANTED TO TALK ABOUT A "WORLD OF PLENTY IN WHICH ALL NATIONS CAN LIVE -- INDEPENDENT AND PROSPEROUS, AT PEACE WITH THEIR NEIGHBORS." THESE SENTIMENTS ECHOED THE WORDS OF YOUR GREAT STATESMAN, KEMAL ATATURK--"PEACE AT HOME, PEACE ABROAD," A GOAL TOWARD WHICH ALL NATIONS SHOULD STRIVE.

I ARRIVE TODAY TO SAY THAT, THROUGH A STRONG ALLIANCE, HARD WORK AND FIRM VALUES, ALL OF THE WEST -- AND ESPECIALLY THE PROUD AND ABLE TURKS -- HAVE NOT JUST PROSPERED GREATLY BUT ALSO SUCCEEDED IN MOVING FROM A COLD WAR TO A WARM PEACE.

THESE ARE GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS, AND THE LONDON SUMMIT I HAVE JUST ATTENDED CONFIRMS MY BELIEF THAT FREE MEN IN BOTH THE EAST AND THE WEST CAN COOPERATE FOR A STABLE PEACE AND GREATER PROSPERITY.

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-2-

THAT'S WHAT I WANT TO TALK ABOUT WITH YOU, PRESIDENT OZAL:
THE COMING ERA. WHEN I REFLECT ON ALL THE YEARS SINCE MY
ILLUSTRIOUS PREDECESSOR VISITED TURKEY, AND ESPECIALLY ON THE
TUMULTUOUS YEAR JUST PASSED, I SEE THE COMING ERA AS ONE OF
ESPECIALLY CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN TURKEY AND THE UNITED
STATES.

THANK YOU FOR THIS WARM RECEPTION. I KNOW, ALREADY, THAT I
AM AMONG FRIENDS AND ALLIES. I LOOK FORWARD TO SEEING MORE OF
THIS IMPORTANT, BEAUTIFUL AND HISTORIC LAND AND PEOPLE.

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Drafted:EUR/SE:GMStaples
SESE 6643, June 13,1991, x7-6114
President's Speech - U.S.-Turkish Relations
Cleared: EUR:JFDobbins
EUR/SE:DMRansom
EUR/SE:PCollins
P:CvanVoorst
C:MFoulon
S/P:JHughes/DWagner
EUR/PA:MPearson

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Department of State Guidelines
E.O. 12958, SEC 3.4 (B), July 21, 1997
By PK NARA, Date 11/09/04

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DECL: 6/22/91

PROPOSED REMARKS FOR THE PRESIDENT

U.S.-TURKISH RELATIONS

MR. PRESIDENT, DISTINGUISHED GUESTS:

LET ME EXPRESS AGAIN HERE TONIGHT ON BEHALF OF EVERYONE IN OUR PARTY OUR SINCERE APPRECIATION FOR THE OUTPOURING OF WARMTH AND AFFECTION WE HAVE RECEIVED DURING OUR VISIT. I COULD NOT HELP THINKING DURING MY TOUR TODAY OF THE BLUE MOSQUE, AYA SOFIA, AND THE TOPKAPI PALACE OF THE HISTORY THAT SURROUNDS THESE SITES AND INDEED ALL OF TURKEY. HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY HAVE MADE TURKEY AN INTERNATIONAL CROSSROADS, WITH A GLORIOUS PAST AND A DAZZLING FUTURE.

WE MEET TONIGHT IN A WORLD CHANGED BY THE EVENT OF THE PAST TWO YEARS. FOR OVER FORTY YEARS, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY SUCCEEDED IN SAFEGUARDING THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE NATIONS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, WE REAPED THE REWARD OF OUR VIGILANCE BY WITNESSING THE FALL OF THE IRON CURTAIN AND THE FREEDOM OF THE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE. THE WARSAW PACT HAS BEEN DISSOLVED AND NATIONS THAT WERE ONCE OUR ENEMIES HAVE BECOME OUR FRIENDS. WE HAVE SUPPORTED THE DRAMATIC CHANGES SWEEPING EASTERN EUROPE

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-2-

AND THE SOVIET UNION. AT THE SAME TIME, WE RECOGNIZE THAT TENSIONS ARE INEVITABLE WHEN COUNTRIES MUST SUDDENLY RESHAPE THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS, NOT TO MENTION THE IDEOLOGICAL UNDERPINNINGS OF THEIR ENTIRE WAY OF LIFE. THE UNITED STATES HAS SOUGHT TO FORGE NEW ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TIES IN THIS ENVIRONMENT THAT WILL STRENGTHEN THE BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THESE EVOLVING SOCIETIES, MUCH AS TURKEY HAS DONE.

AS PART OF ITS EFFORT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, TURKEY HAS TAKEN BOLD STEPS SUCH AS ITS BLACK SEA COOPERATION INITIATIVE. THIS WILL ENCOURAGE THE MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS EXPLOITATION OF RESOURCES AS WELL AS GREATER ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE AMONG THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES WHICH SURROUND THIS IMPORTANT BODY OF WATER. TURKEY'S EFFORTS TO INCREASE TRADE WITH THE SOVIET REPUBLICS, PARTICIPATE IN CULTURAL AND TECHNICAL EXCHANGES, AND, FOR EXAMPLE, WITH ARMENIA, OPEN ITS BORDERS TO FACILITATE TRADE AND POLITICAL EXCHANGES ARE EXAMPLES OF A NEW DETERMINATION BY SO MANY NATIONS TODAY TO ENRICH THEIR TIES WITH THEIR NEIGHBORS TO AVOID THE MISUNDERSTANDINGS OF THE PAST THAT HAVE LED TO CONFLICT.

THESE POSITIVE, INNOVATIVE STEPS BY TURKEY IN ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS BALKAN NEIGHBORS

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-3-

STAND, HOWEVER, IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE ACTIONS OF TURKEY'S NEIGHBOR TO THE SOUTH - IRAQ. SADDAM HUSSEIN'S BRUTAL INVASION OF KUWAIT LAST AUGUST 2 PROMPTED AN UNPRECEDENTED RESPONSE BY THE WORLD COMMUNITY. TURKEY PLAYED A PIVOTAL ROLE, BY FIRST SHUTTING DOWN THE IRAQI OIL PIPELINE AND BANNING CROSS BORDER TRADE. THESE STEPS, AT GREAT ECONOMIC COST, WERE KEY TO THE SUCCESSFUL ENFORCEMENT OF UN SANCTIONS AGAINST THE IRAQI REGIME. THE U.S. IN TURN, SOUGHT ASSISTANCE FOR TURKEY FROM ALLIES WHO PLEDGED AID TO REIMBURSE TURKEY FOR THE LOSSES IT SUFFERED FROM ENFORCING SANCTIONS.

IN JANUARY WHEN MILITARY ACTION BECAME UNAVOIDABLE, TURKEY'S COURAGEOUS DECISION TO PERMIT ALLIED MILITARY STRIKES AGAINST IRAQ TO BE LAUNCHED FROM TURKISH BASES WAS CRITICAL TO THE SUCCESS OF DESERT STORM. TURKEY'S DECISION TO REDEPLOY OVER 100,000 TROOPS TO THE IRAQI BORDER TIED DOWN OVER TEN IRAQI DIVISIONS AND HELPED DETER FURTHER IRAQI ADVENTURISM. I COULD NOT HELP BUT BE REMINDED AS THE COALITION FORCES SWEEP INTO KUWAIT TO LIBERATE IT FROM THE INVADER, OF THE BRAVERY AND HEROISM OF TURKEY'S SOLDIERS IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT WHERE OUR FORCES AGAIN JOINED TOGETHER TO THWART AGGRESSION. FOR THAT EFFORT AND SACRIFICE FORTY YEARS AGO, AND FOR HER STEADFASTNESS AGAIN IN THIS CRISIS, THE WORLD OWES TURKEY A GREAT DEBT OF GRATITUDE.

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-4-

IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE WAR, TURKEY'S IMPORTANCE TO THE U.S. AND HER STRATEGIC ROLE IN THE REGION BECAME CLEARER TO US ALL. TURKEY REMAINS THE LINCHPIN OF NATO'S SECURITY PERIMETER. HOWEVER, BEYOND ITS TRADITIONAL --AND VITALLY IMPORTANT-- ROLE IN NATO AND EUROPE, TURKEY'S POSITION AS NATO'S ONLY MUSLIM MEMBER MAKES IT A BRIDGE BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND MUSLIM WORLDS AND WE BELIEVE ENABLES IT TO PLAY A STABILIZING ROLE IN THE VOLATILE MIDDLE EAST.

ASIDE FROM ISRAEL, TURKEY IS THE ONLY STATE IN THE MIDDLE EAST REGION WITH A LONGSTANDING COMMITMENT TO PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY. TURKEY'S COMMITMENT TO SECULARISM, INSTITUTED BY THE FAR-SEEING FOUNDER OF MODERN TURKEY, KEMAL ATATURK, IS EPITOMIZED BY THE CITY OF ISTANBUL WITH ITS MOSQUES AND WESTERN SHOPS AND INDUSTRY CONTRIBUTING TOGETHER, EACH IN ITS OWN WAY TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN TURKEY. TURKEY THUS OFFERS A UNIQUE MODEL FOR ISLAM, NOT IN CONFLICT WITH SECULARISM AND DEMOCRACY, BUT RATHER SUPPORTIVE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN VALUES CHERISHED BY BOTH OUR COUNTRIES OF FREEDOM AND INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY.

BEYOND THIS, HOWEVER, TURKEY ALSO SERVES AS A PROVEN MODEL FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. ITS FREE MARKET REFORMS, UNDER THE STEWARDSHIP OF THEN PRIME MINISTER OZAL, OPENED THE ECONOMY AND EXPANDED ACCESS BY TURKISH ENTREPRENEURS TO FOREIGN IMPORTS,

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-5-

CREDIT, AND INVESTMENT. AS A RESULT, TURKEY IN THE 1980'S BOASTED THE STRONGEST GROWTH RATE OF ANY OF THE COUNTRIES THAT BELONG TO THE ORGANIZATION FOR COOPERATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. EXPORTS SURGED, AND FOREIGN INVESTMENT INCREASED FIVEFOLD. WE HOPE THESE RESULTS WILL ENCOURAGE NEEDED ECONOMIC REFORMS BY TURKEY'S NEIGHBORS IN THE REGION, WHO STAND TO BENEFIT GREATLY FROM CLOSER ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TIES WITH THE TURKISH REPUBLIC, THE NATIONS OF EUROPE, AND WITH THE UNITED STATES. WHEN THAT DAY COMES, I COULD EASILY FORESEE TURKEY TAKING ADVANTAGE OF ITS UNIQUE GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION TO BECOME A REGIONAL ECONOMIC HUB BETWEEN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST, THE SOVIET UNION, AND THE BALKANS.

FINALLY, TURKEY HAS A KEY ROLE TO PLAY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. ONE OF MY SINCEREST HOPES IS THAT IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE GULF CONFLICT, RELATIONS BETWEEN BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY CAN BE IMPROVED. FOLLOWING WORLD WAR TWO, SOVIET MEDDLING IN THE GREEK CIVIL WAR AND TERRITORIAL DEMANDS ON TURKEY GAVE BOTH A COMMON ENEMY, AND EARNED BOTH A COMMON FRIEND IN THE U.S. HOWEVER, DISPUTES OVER AEGEAN AIRSPACE, COASTAL WATERS, THE SEABED AND CYPRUS HAVE SINCE PLAGUED THE RELATIONSHIP. BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY COOPERATED MAGNIFICENTLY DURING THE GULF CONFLICT, AS THEY HAVE AS NATO ALLIES FOR SO MANY YEARS. YESTERDAY, I WAS PRIVILEGED TO LAY A WREATH AT THE ATATURK MAUSOLEUM, AND WHEN I WAS IN CRETE I VISITED THE TOMB

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-6-

OF PRIME MINISTER VENIZELOS. BOTH LEADERS WERE REVERED FIGURES AND WORKED TOGETHER AS PEACEMAKERS, AGREEING IN 1930 ON A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP. LET ME CALL TONIGHT AS I DID IN ATHENS FOR BOTH COUNTRIES TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES AND FIND SOLUTIONS TO THEIR DISPUTES. AS WE MOVE TOWARD THE MYRIAD OPPORTUNITIES THAT AWAIT US AS WE ENTER THE NEXT CENTURY, NEIGHBORS AND ALLIES THAT WE CONSIDER TO BE OUR GOOD FRIENDS CAN SURELY FIND A WAY TO BETTER COOPERATE WITH EACH OTHER.

LET ME CONCLUDE BY REEMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE THAT WE ATTACH TO OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH TURKEY. AS I SAID EARLIER, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY HAVE BEEN FRIENDS FOR OVER FORTY YEARS. THROUGH OUR CLOSE SECURITY PARTNERSHIP WITHIN NATO, WE HAVE WORKED TOGETHER TO MEET THE CHALLENGES TO FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY. WE RECOGNIZE THAT TURKEY IS A STEADFAST ALLY THAT HAS EARNED OUR RESPECT AND ADMIRATION AND DESERVES OUR SUPPORT. WE WANT TO CONTINUE TO WORK CLOSELY WITH TURKEY TO ENSURE THAT NATO REMAINS THE BACKBONE OF WESTERN COLLECTIVE SECURITY, AND THAT TURKEY PARTICIPATES FULLY IN ANY NEW EUROPEAN SECURITY STRUCTURES THAT ARISE. I SHOULD ALSO REEMPHASIZE BEFORE CLOSING OUR FIRM SUPPORT FOR TURKEY'S ADMISSION INTO THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION, EVENTS THAT FROM OUR PERSPECTIVE CAN ONLY STRENGTHEN THE EXISTING BONDS BETWEEN NATO MEMBERS AND ALL OF EUROPE IN THE POST COLD WAR ERA.

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-7-

I WANT YOU ALL TO KNOW THAT WE TAKE SERIOUSLY OUR COMMITMENT UNDER THE DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION AGREEMENT TO MAKE A "BEST EFFORT" TO SECURE FOR TURKEY THE SECURITY ASSISTANCE NEEDED TO HELP MODERNIZE HER ARMED FORCES, AND WE WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT THAT COMMITMENT. FINALLY, WE CONSIDER OURSELVES FORTUNATE TO HAVE A FRIEND LIKE TURKEY WILLING TO JOIN US, IF NECESSARY, ON THE FRONT LINES TO DEFEND FREEDOM AND DETER AGGRESSION AGAINST ITS NEIGHBORS. YOU SEE, I KNEW THAT WHEN THE UN DECIDED TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS AGAINST IRAQ, TURKEY WOULD NOT HESITATE. AND I NEVER DOUBTED THAT WHEN, REGRETFULLY, IT BECAME NECESSARY TO USE FORCE TO FREE KUWAIT, TURKEY WOULD ASSIST IN EVERY WAY IN A JUST CAUSE.

SO MR. PRESIDENT, HONORED GUESTS AND FRIENDS, AGAIN LET ME EXPRESS TO YOU ALL THE IMMENSE PLEASURE THAT I FEEL TONIGHT ON THIS OCCASION, IN THIS MAGNIFICENT SETTING SO RICH IN HISTORY. THERE IS A SPECIAL BOND BETWEEN THE TURKISH AND AMERICAN PEOPLES WHICH I HOPE HAS GROWN STRONGER AS A RESULT OF MY VISIT. THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

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Turkey

PUBLIC PAPERS OF THE PRESIDENTS
OF THE UNITED STATES

Dwight D. Eisenhower



1959

*Containing the Public Messages, Speeches, and
Statements of the President*

JANUARY 1 TO DECEMBER 31, 1959

42108

NOTE: Prior to making these remarks the President attended services at St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church and visited Pope John XXIII at the Vatican. He then left by helicopter from the grounds of the North American Ecclesiastical Col-

lege for the airport, where he was met by Premier Antonio Segni, Foreign Minister Giuseppe Pella, Manlio Brosio, Italian Ambassador to the United States, and James D. Zellerbach, U.S. Ambassador to Italy.

295 ¶ Remarks Upon Arrival at Esenboga Airport, Ankara. December 6, 1959

Mr. President, Citizens of Turkey:

President Bayar, from my heart I thank you and your people for your welcome for my party and myself.

Almost 8 years have passed since my last visit to Ankara. In those years the bonds of friendship and partnership between the Turkish and American peoples have grown stronger. So I return to the capital of this sister republic, hopeful that my visit here will be fruitful for the good of both nations.

My purpose in returning to Turkey is twofold: first, I have wanted to take advantage of a long-standing invitation to visit this nation once again and see all the developments that have taken place since I was here in the spring of 1952.

Second, in my official capacity as President of the United States, I return the visit which you, President Bayar, so graciously paid America.

This visit will permit me to discuss with the leaders of your government some of the problems that confront free nations today. We shall take also the opportunity to talk about opportunities that present themselves to achieve a world of plenty in which all nations can live—independent and prosperous, at peace with their neighbors. I want you to know that we in America greatly respect and highly regard our staunch friend and ally, Turkey. We know that you will be strong and persistent and dedicated in all efforts for peace and friendship in freedom.

President Bayar, I am delighted to be here once again among my Turkish friends, and I know that I speak for all the members of my party when I respond to your warm words of welcome by saying, somewhat haltingly I fear, but nevertheless sincerely, "*Hoş bulduk. Çok teşekkür ederim*" [We are happy to be here. I thank you very much].

NOTE: The President spoke at 3:15 p.m. the diplomatic corps, and by U.S. Ambassador Fletcher Warren. He was met by President Bayar, Turkish civilian and military officials, members of

296 ¶ Remarks by the President at a Dinner
Given in His Honor by President Bayar.
December 6, 1959

Mr. President, distinguished guests:

On this visit, as on my first more than 7 years ago, the unmatched hospitality of our Turkish allies and friends has been for the members of my party and myself a most heartwarming experience. The leaders and people of Turkey have extended to us a welcome that makes us feel more like friends returning to pleasant and well-remembered scenes rather than like strangers in this land.

For myself, it is in truth a return to a land I cannot forget. In March of 1952, I came here to inspect the troops which Turkey had committed to the common defense of the Atlantic nations. Here through a 3-day visit, along with the encouragement and inspiration I got from your armed forces and your leaders, I absorbed evidence of the beauty, the progress, the growth of Turkey. I developed a real admiration for both your military and civil leaders and for the great people they represented.

As tenacious defenders of your land and independence, you of Turkey have achieved a worldwide reputation. From two experiences with you, I can testify that you deserve an equal prestige as gracious hosts. For all of my party, it is indeed a high honor to be welcomed as partners of your nation.

All Americans who know you have a tremendous respect for your courage and your vision of a Republic dedicated to the good of its people, their freedom and their prosperity. You Turks, by your own efforts and by deliberate decision, resolved a generation ago to build a modern nation, free from aggressive intent on its neighbors, at peace with all nations of good will, but resolved never to be cowed by any threat.

Under the outstanding and farsighted leadership of the founder of Modern Turkey, Kemal Ataturk, you of this country have wrought revolutionary changes. In government, customs, and traditions these changes were breathtaking in scope. They were remarkable for the

swiftness of their achievement. They are an inspiration and a guiding light to all newly independent nations, determined on progress, prosperity, and peace.

No nation of today encounters greater obstacles to progress than you faced when you made your great national decision. You had just emerged from the ruin and devastation of the first World War. On every side, you were plagued with problems that seemed beyond solution. But you were rich in your spirit and in the idealism and vitality of your leaders. In them you had a wealth and strength beyond money and machines.

You, the people of Turkey forged steadily ahead on the path to industrial development and social progress. You made your country a modern proving ground that democracy and stout hearts are a people's best instruments for the achievement of greatness.

Much, I know, remains to be achieved. But I am impressed—even amazed—as I return to Turkey to see all around me the results of the past 7 years' progress and the evidences of determination and of dynamic growth.

The United States is proud of your achievements—very proud of our increasingly close friendship and associations. The American people understand your desire for progress and for higher standards of living. They are happy that they can provide some measure of assistance to help you realize the goals you yourselves have established.

I am confident that the United States, with other friends and allies, will continue to help in your economic development and security. And no power on earth, no evil, no threat, can frustrate a people of your spirit.

We of America as you in Turkey are much concerned today with the economic progress and political stability of the world's newly emerging nations. We believe that all free nations should cooperate in a great combined effort to achieve increased levels of free world economic strength. But alongside this purpose and because both of us are also concerned with our security and that of our friends we are joined with others in NATO to insure the safety of all of us. Here, my friends, I might as well have brought in CENTO, but since Turkey and ourselves are both full partners of NATO, and we are merely an associate of CENTO, I confine my remarks to NATO.

NATO is a defensive alliance, solely and simply for our mutual

security. We know that we are building defenses only against the possibility of an emergency, an aggression, a catastrophe which will never be of our making. Those who say otherwise speak for their own ulterior motives.

The peoples of Turkey and the United States seek peace. But the peace we are striving to achieve, as free, God-fearing nations, must be a just and enduring peace based upon individual freedom and human dignity. These values, the Koran and the Bible teach us, are fundamental to man's life on earth. We will not deviate from our goal nor compromise our principles.

We will continue in our search for peace and in our efforts to reach mutually enforceable agreements with the leaders of the world Communist movement.

With steadfast adherence to our principles, and with faith in Almighty God, we will do our best to achieve the goal we are seeking.

To all our Turkish friends, I express again on behalf of the American people and the members of my party my deep appreciation and sincere thanks for your exceptional welcome and hospitality. In closing I should like to say:

Long live Turkish-American friendship.

Long live the Turkish and American Republics.

Long live world peace, justice, and human freedom.

And in this spirit I propose a toast to your distinguished Head of State—President Bayar.

NOTE: The dinner was held at President Bayar's palace.

297 ¶ Joint Statement Following Discussions With President Bayar. *December 7, 1959*

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER visited Turkey on December 6 through December 7, 1959. The sincere rejoicing of the Turkish Nation and the outstanding reception extended to President Eisenhower and to his party during this brief but meaningful visit reaffirmed in the most impressive way the existing strong friendship and close cooperation between the Governments and peoples of Turkey and the United States. The visit demonstrated anew the desire of both countries to continue this fruitful

cooperation in their mutual interest as well as in that of the community of free nations to which they both belong.

In the course of this visit talks were held at President Bayar's residence on Sunday evening between the two Presidents with the participation of Prime Minister Menderes and Foreign Minister Zorlu, Under Secretary of State Murphy, Secretary General Esenbel and Ambassador Warren.

During the talks a full and friendly exchange took place on a wide range of problems of common interest.

The alliance and partnership of Turkey and the United States within the defense organization of NATO and active association in CENTO, together with their common participation in the actions of the United Nations for the preservation of peace, influenced the nature and the scope of the talks. Turkish cooperation in the United Nations Command, Korea, was recalled in this connection.

On the vital question of the creation of an atmosphere that would lead to establishment of a true detente in the whole world, the two Presidents agreed that such a detente, in order to be effective, should be based on justice and equality and provided with the essential safeguards. Since it is not possible to divide the many problems at present separating East and West into separate compartments, they recognized that detente like peace had to be considered as an indivisible entity. It was understood that an efficient, controlled system of disarmament is necessary.

In the course of the discussions particular attention was paid to existing areas of tension and danger throughout the world. President Bayar and President Eisenhower jointly expressed strong conviction that at this point in history the future of humanity depended above all on the degree of solidarity in thought and action which the free nations can master in meeting their common problems. They agreed that cooperation and continuing consultation between the two countries both on a bilateral basis and within NATO and CENTO were paramount.

President Bayar expressed his sincere appreciation of the admirable efforts made by President Eisenhower in order to reduce international tensions and both Presidents voiced the hope that these efforts would bear fruit for the benefit of the whole world. Particular attention was paid to the question of subversive activities in the Middle East and the situation was appraised in the light of an eventual atmosphere of detente.

Economic aspects of the Turkish-American relations, as well as the

broader problem of the assistance to underdeveloped countries, were considered. President Bayar stressed the importance of securing a sufficient raising of the living standard of the Turkish people in order to enable Turkey to assume adequately the responsibilities which her geographic position imposes upon her. He outlined the economic progress achieved in the last ten years in Turkey and expressed appreciation for the generous assistance given by the American people to Turkey.

President Eisenhower expressed his appreciation of the economic and social goals met by the Turkish Nation. He expressed confidence that the United States will continue to support, in concert with other friends and allies, the economic development and security efforts of Turkey. He expressed his belief that such efforts would be successful.

The two Presidents recognized that improvement in the standard of living of the less developed countries is a necessary ingredient to the achievement of peace and security in the world. They expressed the view that coordinated action is desirable and that any aid extended would prove most effective when providing and receiving countries were united through a dedication to common goals.

The economic collaboration realized after the war constitutes a remarkable example in the field of economic assistance. The hope was expressed as well that European efforts in this field could be directed to the assistance of the less developed areas of the European continent, like Turkey.

The initiative of Turkey to be an associate member of the European Common Market was also examined and the hope was expressed that such association would foster solidarity among these countries.

In concluding their talk the two Presidents reiterated their dedication to the ideals enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations. They expressed their determination to marshal all their efforts to the attainment of a lasting peace embracing full security and justice for all.

NOTE: This joint statement was released in Ankara.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 11, 1991

MEMORANDUM FOR THE CHIEF OF STAFF
DEB ANDERSON
PAUL BATEMAN
TONY BENEDI
PHILLIP BRADY
ANDREW CARD
DAVID CARNEY
LINDA CASEY
BILLY DALE
DAVID DEMAREST
BILL FARISH
LAURIE FIRESTONE
MARLIN FITZWATER
BOYDEN GRAY
JOHN HERRICK
EDE HOLIDAY
TOM HUFFORD
RON KAUFMAN
BOBBIE KILBERG
WILLIAM KRISTOL

FRED MCCLURE
LAURA MELILLO
JANE MOORE
ROGER PORTER
PATTY PRESOCK
ED ROGERS
SUSAN PORTER ROSE
BRENT SCOWCROFT
SICHAN SIV
DORRANCE SMITH
TONY SNOW
KATHY SUPER
PEGGY SWIFT
RICHARD TREFRY
CHASE UNTERMEYER
DAVID VALDEZ
ROSE ZAMARIA
USSS/PPD OPS
WHCA OPERATIONS
WHTV
MEDICAL UNIT
AIRLIFT OPS

THROUGH:

SIG ROGICH
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR
PUBLIC EVENTS AND INITIATIVES

FROM:

JAY PARMER 
SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND
DIRECTOR OF PRESIDENTIAL ADVANCE

SUBJECT:

TRIP OF THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. BUSH TO
PARIS, FRANCE; LONDON, ENGLAND; ATHENS,
GREECE; SOUDA BAY, CRETE; ANKARA, TURKEY; AND
ISTANBUL, TURKEY; JULY 14 - 22, 1991

For your use and planning purposes, the attached is a preliminary outline schedule for the Trip of the President and Mrs. Bush to Paris, France; London, England; Athens, Greece; Souda Bay, Crete; Ankara, Turkey; and Istanbul, Turkey, July 14 - 22, 1991. Please keep in mind the following information has not been finally approved and is subject to change.

Attachments

PRELIMINARY OUTLINE SCHEDULE

Saturday, July 13, 1991

GUEST AND STAFF INSTRUCTIONS:

Washington, D.C. (C-9 passengers)

10:15 pm **Baggage Call.** Please place all unlocked baggage outside Room 89 1/2, O.E.O.B, at this time.

Kennebunkport, ME

8:25 pm Guests and Staff manifested on Marine One and Nighthawk II please board vehicles at Nonantum for transport to Walker's Point Landing Zone.

9:00 pm MARINE ONE departs Walker's Point en route Pease Air National Guard Base, Portsmouth, New Hampshire.

(Flying Time: 25 Minutes)

9:25 pm MARINE ONE arrives Pease Air National Guard Base.
RON Air Force One, Pease Air National Guard Base, New Hampshire

Sunday, July 14, 1991

GUEST AND STAFF INSTRUCTIONS:

Washington, D.C. (C-9 passengers)

12:10 am Vans depart West Basement en route Andrews Air Force Base.

12:10 am Guests and Staff with own transportation and baggage should arrive Andrews Air Force Base, Distinguished Visitors' Lounge, at this time for check-in.

12:30 am Guests and Staff with own transportation and without baggage should arrive Andrews Air Force Base at this time for check-in.

1:15 am C-9 departs Andrews Air Force Base en route Pease Air National Guard Base.

Kennebunkport, ME

12:00 am **Baggage Call.** Please place all unlocked baggage outside your door at this time.

2:00 am Guests and Staff not manifested on Marine One or Nighthawk II please board vehicles outside Nonantum at this time for transport to Pease Air National Guard Base.

2:30 am C-9 arrives Pease Air National Guard Base.

Washington, D.C. (29000 passengers)

7:30 am **Baggage Call.** Please place all unlocked baggage outside Room 89 1/2, O.E.O.B., at this time.

9:25 am Vans depart West Basement en route Andrews Air Force Base.

9:25 am Guests and Staff with own transportation and baggage should arrive Andrews Air Force Base, Distinguished Visitors Lounge, at this time for check-in.

9:45 am Guests and Staff with own transportation and without baggage should arrive Andrews Air Force Base at this time for check-in.

10:30 am 29000 departs Andrews Air Force Base en route London, England.

10:00 pm 29000 arrives Heathrow International Airport, London, England.

3:30 am AIR FORCE ONE departs Portsmouth, New Hampshire
(E.D.T.) en route Paris, France.

(Flying Time: 6 Hours 15 Minutes)
(Interchange: No)
(Time Change: Ahead 6 Hours)

3:45 pm AIR FORCE ONE arrives Orly International Airport,
(Local Paris, France.
Daylight Time)

3:55 pm MARINE ONE departs Orly International Airport en
route Rambouillet, France.

(Flying Time: 20 Minutes)

4:15 pm MARINE ONE arrives Chateau Rambouillet Landing
Zone, Rambouillet, France.

- * ARRIVAL CEREMONY
 - Open Press
 - Anthems
 - Review of Troops(4:17 pm - 4:23 pm)

- * ONE ON ONE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT MITTERRAND
 - Pool Coverage
 - Consecutive Interpretation(4:30 pm - 5:40 pm)

* JOINT PRESS AVAILABILITY
- Open Press
- Simultaneous Interpretation
(6:00 pm - 6:30 pm)

6:35 pm MARINE ONE departs Chateau Rambouillet Landing Zone, Rambouillet, France, en route Orly International Airport.

(Flying Time: 20 Minutes)

6:55 pm MARINE ONE arrives Orly International Airport.

7:05 pm AIR FORCE ONE departs Paris, France en route
(Local London, England.
Daylight Time)

(Flying Time: 55 Minutes)
(Interchange: No)
(Time Change: Back 1 Hour)

7:00 pm AIR FORCE ONE arrives Heathrow International
(Local Airport, London, England.
Daylight Time)

7:10 pm MARINE ONE departs Heathrow International Airport en route Winfield House Landing Zone.

(Flying Time: 20 Minutes)

7:30 pm MARINE ONE arrives Winfield House Landing Zone.

* PRIVATE TIME: 40 MINUTES
(7:35 pm - 8:15 pm)

8:15 pm MOTORCADE departs Winfield House en route No. 10 Downing Street.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

8:30 pm MOTORCADE arrives No. 10 Downing Street.

- * PHOTO OPPORTUNITY
- Pool Coverage
(8:30 pm - 8:35 pm)
- * PRIVATE DINNER WITH PRIME MINISTER AND MRS. MAJOR
- Official Photographer Only
(8:35 pm - 10:00 pm)

10:05 pm MOTORCADE departs No. 10 Downing Street en route Winfield House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

10:20 pm MOTORCADE arrives Winfield House.

RON London, England

Monday, July 15, 1991

NOTE: Mrs. Bush assumes separate schedule at this time.

- * BREAKFAST WITH CHANCELLOR KOHL
- Pool Coverage
(8:00 am - 9:00 am)
- * BILATERAL MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER ANDREOTTI
- Pool Coverage
(9:30 am - 10:30 am)
- * BILATERAL MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER LUBBERS AND EC PRESIDENT DELORS
- Pool Coverage
(11:00 am - 12:00 noon)
- * PRIVATE TIME: 1 HOUR 30 MINUTES
(12:05 pm - 1:30 pm)

1:35 pm MOTORCADE departs Winfield House en route Lancaster House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

1:50 pm MOTORCADE arrives Lancaster House.

NOTE: Heads of Delegations arrive in
Reverse Protocol order.

* 1991 ECONOMIC SUMMIT CLASS PHOTO
- Pool Coverage
(2:05 pm - 2:10 pm)

* OPENING SESSION OF THE LONDON 1991
ECONOMIC SUMMIT
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
- Simultaneous Interpretation
(2:15 pm - 5:00 pm)

NOTE: Heads of Delegations depart in
Protocol Order.

5:20 pm MOTORCADE departs Lancaster House en route
Winfield House.

 (Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

5:35 pm MOTORCADE arrives Winfield House.

* PRIVATE TIME: 1 HOUR 10 MINUTES
(5:40 pm - 6:50 pm)

6:50 pm MOTORCADE departs Winfield House en route
Her Majesty's Tower of London.

 (Drive Time: 25 Minutes)

7:15 pm MOTORCADE arrives Tower of London, Jewel House.

NOTE: Heads of Delegations arrive in
Reverse Protocol Order.

* PRE-DINNER RECEPTION
- Closed Press
- View Crown Jewels
(7:20 pm - 7:55 pm)

* WORKING DINNER
- Host TV Coverage
(8:00 pm - 9:40 pm)

* VIEWING OF "CEREMONY OF THE KEYS"
- Closed Press
(9:50 pm - 10:10 pm)

* AFTER DINNER COCKTAILS/COFFEE
- Closed Press
(10:10 pm - 10:35 pm)

NOTE: Heads of Delegations depart in
Protocol Order.

10:40 pm MOTORCADE departs Tower of London en route
Winfield House.

(Drive Time: 25 Minutes)

11:05 pm MOTORCADE arrives Winfield House.

NOTE: Mrs. Bush re-joins THE PRESIDENT
at this time.

RON London, England

Tuesday, July 16, 1991

* AMERICAN EMBASSY COMMUNITY GREETING
- Closed Press
- Brief Remarks
(8:35 am - 8:50 am)

NOTE: Mrs. Bush assumes separate schedule
at this time.

9:00 am MOTORCADE departs Winfield House en route
Lancaster House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

9:15 am MOTORCADE arrives Lancaster House.

NOTE: Heads of Delegations arrive in
Reverse Protocol Order.

* FIRST PLENARY SESSION
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
(9:30 am - 12:30 pm)

12:35 pm DEPART Lancaster House via foot en route
Bridgewater House.

12:40 pm ARRIVE Bridgewater House.

* SENIOR SUMMIT PARTICIPANTS RECEPTION
- Closed Press
(12:45 pm - 12:55 pm)

12:55 pm DEPART Bridgewater House via Foot en route
Spencer House.

1:00 pm ARRIVE Spencer House.

* WORKING LUNCHEON
- Closed Press
(1:00 pm - 2:25 pm)

2:30 pm DEPART Spencer House via Foot en route Lancaster
House.

2:35 pm ARRIVE Lancaster House.

* MAIN PLENARY SESSION
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
(2:35 pm - 4:30 pm)

4:40 pm MOTORCADE departs Lancaster House en route
Winfield House.

NOTE: Heads of Delegations depart in
Protocol Order.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

4:55 pm MOTORCADE arrives Winfield House.

* PRIVATE TIME: 2 HOURS 40 MINUTES
(5:00 pm - 7:40 pm)

NOTE: Mrs. Bush re-joins THE PRESIDENT at
this time.

7:45 pm MOTORCADE departs Winfield House en route
Buckingham Palace.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

8:00 pm MOTORCADE arrives Buckingham Palace.

* STATE DINNER
- Closed Press
- Photo Opportunity
- Reception
- Post-Dinner Entertainment
- Black Tie
(8:00 pm - 11:15 pm)

11:25 pm MOTORCADE departs Buckingham Palace en route
Winfield House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

11:40 pm MOTORCADE arrives Winfield House.

RON London, England

Wednesday, July 17, 1991

NOTE: Mrs. Bush assumes separate schedule
at this time.

8:40 am MOTORCADE departs Winfield House en route
Lancaster House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

8:55 am MOTORCADE arrives Lancaster House.

NOTE: Heads of Delegations arrive in
Reverse Protocol Order.

* FINAL PLENARY SESSION
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
(9:00 am - 10:15 am)

- * READING OF FINAL DECLARATION
- Pool Coverage
(10:17 am - 10:30 am)

10:45 am MOTORCADE departs Lancaster House en route
Winfield House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

11:00 am MOTORCADE arrives Winfield House.

- * BRIEFING TIME: 15 MINUTES
(11:05 am - 11:20 am)

- * PRESS CONFERENCE
- Open Press
(11:25 am - 11:55 am)

NOTE: President Gorbachev arrives
Winfield House at 12:00 noon.

- * WORKING LUNCHEON WITH PRESIDENT GORBACHEV
- Photo Opportunity (At Beginning Only)
- Whisper Interpretation
(12:05 pm - 1:30 pm)

- * ROPELINE PRESS AVAILABILITY
- Pool Coverage
(1:40 pm - 1:50 pm)

1:55 pm MOTORCADE departs Winfield House en route
Lancaster House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

2:10 pm MOTORCADE arrives Lancaster House.

- * WORKING SESSION WITH PRESIDENT GORBACHEV
AND SUMMIT LEADERS
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
(2:15 pm - 6:00 pm)

6:15 pm MOTORCADE departs Lancaster House en route
Winfield House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

6:30 pm MOTORCADE arrives Winfield House.

* BRIEFING TIME: 15 MINUTES
(6:30 pm - 6:45 pm)

* ROPELINE PRESS AVAILABILITY
- Pool Coverage
(6:45 pm - 7:00 pm)

* PRIVATE TIME: 55 MINUTES
(7:05 pm - 8:00 pm)

8:07 pm MOTORCADE departs Winfield House en route
No. 10 Downing Street.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

8:22 pm MOTORCADE arrives No. 10 Downing Street.

* DINNER WITH PRESIDENT GORBACHEV AND HEADS
OF DELEGATIONS
- Closed Press
- Consecutive Interpretation
(8:30 pm - 10:30 pm)

10:35 pm MOTORCADE departs No. 10 Downing Street en route
Winfield House.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

10:50 pm MOTORCADE arrives Winfield House.

RON London, England

Thursday, July 18, 1991

7:30 am MARINE ONE departs Winfield House Landing
Zone en route Heathrow International Airport.

(Flying Time: 20 Minutes)

7:50 am MARINE ONE arrives Heathrow International Airport.

8:00 am AIR FORCE ONE departs Heathrow International
(Local Airport en route Athens, Greece.
Daylight Time)
(Flying Time: 3 Hours 45 Minutes)
(Interchange: Yes - Back-Up plane only)
(Time Change: Ahead 2 Hours)

NOTE: 29000 becomes Back-Up plane.

1:45 pm AIR FORCE ONE arrives Athinai Airport, VIP
(Local Terminal, Athens, Greece.
Daylight Time)

* ARRIVAL CEREMONY
- Open Press
- Full Honors
- Arrival Statement
(1:45 pm - 2:00 pm)

2:05 pm MOTORCADE departs Athinai Airport en route
Presidential Palace.

(Drive Time: 20 Minutes)

2:25 pm MOTORCADE arrives Presidential Palace.

* ONE ON ONE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT
KARAMANLIS
- Expanded Pool (At Beginning Only)
(2:25 pm - 3:25 pm)

3:30 pm MOTORCADE departs Presidential Palace
en route Parliament.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

3:35 pm MOTORCADE arrives Parliament.

* ADDRESS GREEK PARLIAMENT
- Expanded Pool
- Remarks
- Simultaneous Interpretation
(3:45 pm - 4:15 pm)

4:20 pm MOTORCADE departs Parliament en route Prime
Minister's Office.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

4:25 pm MOTORCADE arrives Prime Minister's Office.

- * ONE ON ONE MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER MITSOTAKIS
 - Expanded Pool (At Beginning Only)
 - (4:30 pm - 5:00 pm)
- * EXPANDED BILATERAL MEETING
 - Closed Press
 - (5:00 pm - 6:00 pm)
- * PRESS AVAILABILITY
 - Pool Coverage
 - Consecutive Interpretation
 - (6:15 pm - 6:45 pm)

6:50 pm MOTORCADE departs Prime Minister's Office en route Ambassador's Residence.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

7:05 pm MOTORCADE arrives Ambassador's Residence.

- * PRIVATE TIME: 1 HOUR 5 MINUTES
- (7:10 pm - 8:15 pm)

8:15 pm MOTORCADE departs Ambassador's Residence en route Presidential Palace.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

8:30 pm MOTORCADE arrives Presidential Palace.

- * STATE DINNER
 - Pool Coverage
 - Receiving Line
 - Toasts
 - Business Suit
 - (8:30 pm - 10:30 pm)

10:35 pm MOTORCADE departs Presidential Palace en route Ambassador's Residence.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

10:50 pm MOTORCADE arrives Ambassador's Residence.
 RON Athens, Greece

Friday, July 19, 1991

7:25 am MOTORCADE departs Residence en route Acropolis.
 (Drive Time: 20 Minutes)

7:45 am MOTORCADE arrives Acropolis.
 * WALKING TOUR OF ACROPOLIS AND PHOTO
 OPPORTUNITY
 - Pool Coverage
 - Gift Presentation
 (7:50 am - 8:30 am)

8:40 am MOTORCADE departs Acropolis en route
 Intercontinental Hotel.
 (Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

8:55 am MOTORCADE arrives Intercontinental Hotel.
 * GREEK/AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE BREAKFAST
 - Open Press
 - Brief Remarks
 (8:55 am - 9:10 am)

9:15 am MOTORCADE departs Intercontinental Hotel en route
 Athinaï Airport.
 (Drive Time: 30 Minutes)

9:45 am MOTORCADE arrives Athinaï Airport.

9:50 am AIR FORCE ONE departs Athens, Greece en route
 Souda Bay, Crete.

(Flying Time: 1 Hour 20 Minutes)
(Interchange: Yes - press plane only)
(Time Change: None)

11:10 am AIR FORCE ONE arrives Souda Bay Airfield,
Souda Bay, Crete.

11:15 am MOTORCADE departs Souda Bay Airfield en route
Souda Bay Naval Facility.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

11:30 am MOTORCADE arrives Souda Bay Naval Facility.

* VISIT TO GREEK AND AMERICAN NAVAL
VESSELS
- Open Press
- Brief Remarks
(11:35 am - 12:15 pm)

12:20 pm MOTORCADE departs Souda Bay Naval Facility
en route Wreathlaying Site.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

12:35 pm MOTORCADE arrives Wreathlaying Site.

* WREATHLAYING CEREMONY
- Pool Coverage
(12:40 pm - 12:50 pm)

12:55 pm MOTORCADE departs Wreathlaying Site en
route Prime Minister's Residence.

(Drive Time: 10 Minutes)

1:05 pm MOTORCADE arrives Residence.

* LUNCHEON HOSTED BY PRIME MINISTER MITSOTAKIS
- Closed Press
(1:15 pm - 2:45 pm)

2:50 pm MOTORCADE departs Residence en route Souda Bay Airfield.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

3:05 pm MOTORCADE arrives Souda Bay Airfield.

3:10 pm AIR FORCE ONE departs Souda Bay, Crete en route
(Local Athens, Greece.
Daylight Time)

(Flying Time: 45 Minutes)
(Interchange: No)
(Time Change: None)

3:55 pm AIR FORCE ONE arrives Athinai Airport, Athens,
(Local Greece.
Daylight Time)

4:00 pm MOTORCADE departs Athinai Airport en route Ambassador's Residence.

(Drive Time: 30 Minutes)

4:30 pm MOTORCADE arrives Ambassador's Residence.

* PRIVATE TIME: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES
(4:30 pm - 7:00 pm)

* RECIPROCAL RECEPTION
- Closed Press
- Receiving Line
- Brief Remarks
(7:00 pm - 8:00 pm)

RON Athens, Greece

Saturday, July 20, 1991

* AMERICAN EMBASSY COMMUNITY GREETING
- Closed Press
- Brief Remarks
(8:00 am - 8:15 am)

8:20 am MOTORCADE departs Ambassador's Residence en route Athinai Airport.

(Drive Time: 30 Minutes)

8:50 am MOTORCADE arrives Athinai Airport.

9:00 am AIR FORCE ONE departs Athens, Greece en
(Local route Ankara, Turkey.
Daylight Time)

(Flying Time: 1 Hour 50 Minutes)
(Interchange: Yes - back-up plane only)
(Time Change: None)

10:50 am AIR FORCE ONE arrives Esenboga Airport, Ankara,
(Local Turkey.
Daylight Time)

* ARRIVAL CEREMONY
- Open Press
- Anthems
- Official Delegations
- Troop Review
- Arrival Statement
(10:50 am - 11:10 am)

11:15 am MOTORCADE departs Esenboga Airport en route
Ataturk Mausoleum.

(Drive Time: 30 Minutes)

11:45 am MOTORCADE arrives Ataturk Mausoleum.

* WREATHLAYING CEREMONY
- Pool Coverage
(11:45 am - 12:00 pm)

12:05 pm MOTORCADE departs Mausoleum en route Ambassador's
Residence.

(Drive Time: 15 Minutes)

12:20 pm MOTORCADE arrives Ambassador's Residence.

* AMERICAN EMBASSY COMMUNITY GREETING
- Closed Press
- Brief Remarks
(12:20 pm - 12:35 pm)

* PRIVATE TIME: 1 HOUR 15 MINUTES
(12:40 pm - 1:55 pm)

2:00 pm MOTORCADE departs Ambassador's Residence
en route Prime Minister's Residence.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

2:05 pm MOTORCADE arrives Prime Minister's Residence.

* COURTESY CALL ON PRIME MINISTER MESUT YILMAZ
- Pool Coverage
(2:05 pm - 2:20 pm)

2:20 pm MOTORCADE departs Prime Minister's Residence
en route Presidential Palace.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

2:25 pm MOTORCADE arrives Presidential Palace.

* ONE ON ONE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT
OZAL
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
(2:30 pm - 3:00 pm)

* EXPANDED BILATERAL MEETING
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
(3:00 pm - 4:00 pm)

* JOINT PRESS AVAILABILITY
- Pool Coverage
(4:00 pm - 4:40 pm)

4:50 pm MOTORCADE departs Presidential Palace en route
Ambassador's Residence.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

4:55 pm MOTORCADE arrives Ambassador's Residence.

* PRIVATE TIME: 2 HOURS 50 MINUTES
(5:00 pm - 7:50 pm)

7:55 pm MOTORCADE departs Ambassador's Residence
en route Presidential Palace.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

8:00 pm MOTORCADE arrives Presidential Palace.

* STATE DINNER
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
- Brief Remarks
- Black Tie
(8:00 pm - 10:25 pm)

10:30 pm MOTORCADE departs Presidential Palace en
route Ambassador's Residence.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

10:35 pm MOTORCADE arrives Ambassador's Residence
for RON.

RON Ankara, Turkey

Sunday, July 21, 1991

8:00 am MOTORCADE departs Ambassador's Residence
en route Esenboga Airport.

(Drive Time: 30 Minutes)

8:30 am MOTORCADE arrives Esenboga Airport.

* VIEW TURKISH F-16 AIRCRAFT
- Pool Coverage
(8:30 am - 8:35 am)

8:40 am AIR FORCE ONE departs Ankara, Turkey en
(Local route Istanbul, Turkey.
Daylight Time)

(Flying Time: 55 Minutes)
(Interchange: No)
(Time Change: None)

9:35 am AIR FORCE ONE arrives Ataturk Airport, Istanbul,
(Local Turkey.
Daylight Time)

9:45 am MOTORCADE departs Ataturk Airport en route
Blue Mosque.

(Drive Time: 30 Minutes)

10:15 am MOTORCADE arrives Blue Mosque.

* TOUR OF BLUE MOSQUE
- Pool Coverage
- Photo Opportunity
(10:15 am - 10:45 am)

10:50 am MOTORCADE departs Blue Mosque en route St.
Sophia Cathedral.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

10:55 am MOTORCADE arrives St. Sophia.

* TOUR OF ST. SOPHIA CATHEDRAL
- Pool Coverage
(10:55 am - 11:15 am)

11:20 am MOTORCADE departs St. Sophia en route Topkapi
Palace.

(Drive Time: 5 Minutes)

11:25 am MOTORCADE arrives Topkapi Palace.

* TOUR TOPKAPI PALACE
- Pool Coverage
- Photo Opportunity
(11:25 am - 12:00 pm)

10:05 pm MOTORCADE departs Dolmabahce Palace en route
Ciragan Palace Hotel.

(Drive Time: 10 Minutes)

10:15 pm MOTORCADE arrives Ciragan Palace Hotel for RON.
RON Istanbul, Turkey

Monday, July 22, 1991

* BREAKFAST WITH PRESIDENT OZAL
- Pool Coverage (At Beginning Only)
(8:00 am - 9:00 am)

9:05 am MOTORCADE departs Ciragan Palace Hotel
en route Ataturk Airport.

(Drive Time: 40 Minutes)

9:45 am MOTORCADE arrives Ataturk Airport.

* DEPARTURE CEREMONY
- Open Press
- Full Honors
(9:45 am - 9:55 am)

10:00 am AIR FORCE ONE departs Istanbul, Turkey
(Local en route Andrews Air Force Base.
Daylight Time)

(Flying Time: 11 Hours)
(Interchange: No)
(Time Change: Back 7 Hours)

2:00 pm AIR FORCE ONE arrives Andrews Air Force Base.
(E.D.T.)

2:10 pm MARINE ONE departs Andrews Air Force Base en
route White House.

(Flying Time: 10 Minutes)

2:20 pm MARINE ONE arrives White House.

McGroarty/Simon
July 11, 1991
3:30 pm
[dolma]

PRESIDENTIAL REMARKS: DOLMABAHCE PALACE
ISTANBUL, TURKEY
JULY 21, 1991
8:00 P.M.

[Introductory acknowledgements.] ^{President} ~~Prime Minister~~ Ozal.
~~Prime Minister Yilmaz~~
~~{Turkish Premier. Ministers/Members of the Turkish~~
Government/Parliament.} // I thank you for this warm welcome -
- and I am deeply honored to be the first American President to
come to this historic city. ///

Among the nations of the world, few claim a past as storied
as yours. / Turkey stands at a crossroads of cultures and
civilizations. Nowhere is this more evident than here -- in
Istanbul: **one city spanning two continents.** //

This city's ancient history is written for all to see in
marble, stone and gold: in the monumental grandeur of the Hagia
[HAH-ge-uh] Sophia / the serenity of the Blue Mosque / the courts
of Topkapi [TOP-cop-ee]. And here: in the Dolmabahce [Dol-muh-
BAH-chay] Palace -- a treasurehouse of Turkish art and
architecture. / Like Istanbul, Turkey is **East and West, Europe
and Asia, ancient and modern.** For in Turkey, what might
elsewhere appear as contradictions / are the rich and varied
facets of culture and character. //

In this magnificent palace -- testament to Turkey's past --
in the presence of the men and women entrusted with the future of

this nation, it is fitting to speak about **new and old**: about our new world of change -- about the enduring partnership that binds our two nations. //

That partnership is grounded in a shared devotion to the **international ideal**: the understanding that like-minded nations must work together to repel aggression -- to preserve the peace. From the days of the Korean War -- and the legendary bravery of the Turkish Brigade -- through the long years of conflict and Cold War, to our effort to forge a new world order -- Turkey has never hesitated to put itself in the service of this international ideal. //

The **crisis in the Gulf** put that ideal to the test -- and once more, Turkey rose to the challenge. //

In the aftermath of August 2nd, when we sought sanctions against Saddam, I knew Turkey would stand with us. Months later, when Saddam turned his back on the will of the world -- when Saddam thrust war upon us, I knew Turkey would fight fiercely by our side. ///

Turkey took its actions in the face of real hardship and risk. Your nation cut off Iraq's oil pipeline to the West -- its economic lifeline to the outside world -- at great cost to your own economy. During DESERT STORM, Turkey allowed coalition forces to operate from Turkish soil -- and ^{sent} re-deployed 100,000 Turkish troops to the east, to tie down 10 Iraqi Army divisions.

//

The Forgotten War by Clay Blair p. 656

State Dept. draft

[[Our work as coalition partners continues today. Our two nations are part of the newly-formed Rapid Deployment Force, stationed near Turkey's border with Iraq. / All of us understand this force will not be a permanent presence. But all of us are equally committed to sending a strong and unmistakable signal to Saddam Hussein that he must heed the will of the United Nations -- and ignore it at his peril. //]]

Mr. Prime Minister, rest assured: **my country is well aware of Turkey's contributions to our coalition victory.**

I pledge my personal effort to make certain that no member of the coalition overlooks Turkey's key role -- and to see that the Congress grants our full request for security assistance to Turkey. ///

This strong stand in the Gulf signals a turning point for the Turkish Republic. / Turkey today is a nation confident of its place in the world -- a confidence made clear in your nation's opening to the new democracies of Eastern Europe -- and your **outreach to the USSR.** // Your **Black Sea initiative,** aimed at expanding cooperation between the Soviets and other nations who border that great body of water -- your efforts to increase **trade with the Soviet Republics** -- Turkey's **opening to Armenia** to increase exchanges between artists, academics and technical experts: each builds on the momentum generated by the easing of East-West conflict -- each creates new prospects for peace. //

State
Dept.
draft

Together, these initiatives are proof that Turkey continues to be guided by the maxim of Kemal Ataturk, "peace at home, peace abroad: a worthy goal for all nations." //

But Turkey must continue to move forward -- must reach deep within itself to summon up the courage to move beyond even these significant steps with the nations of what we once called the East Bloc. The time has come for a new opening to the West. The time has come for lasting peace between Turkey and Greece. //

draft schedule
 In the past two days, in Ankara and on the island of Crete, I have honored the memory of **Kemal Ataturk and Eleutheros Venizelos**: two statesmen whose every thought was for the good of their nation -- two statesmen who earlier this century set in motion a generation of peace between Turkey and Greece. //

Greece and Turkey have been allies in NATO -- partners in the coalition that liberated Kuwait -- free nations devoted to a common ideal. And yet -- Greece and Turkey's own relations are beset by mistrust and suspicion, animosity and ill will. //

This sad chapter in the history of two great nations must end. **No two nations who cherish democracy should regard each other as enemies.** Greece and Turkey must bridge the gulf of mistrust that has separated two great nations for so many decades. Resolve your differences -- restore the peace that benefits both nations.

I am convinced the time is right. I am convinced the leadership exists in both Turkey and Greece to set aside old

animosities -- and seize an opportunity for real peace.

[[POSSIBLE UPDATE HERE.]] ///

Mr. Prime Minister, members of the Turkish Government:
there should be no doubt that **through its own efforts, Turkey has earned its place in Europe.** Turkey deserves entry into the European Community and the Western European Union -- and Turkey can count on America's support. //

Well before the fall of the Berlin Wall unleashed free market forces in Eastern Europe, Turkey was a pioneer in market reform. In the 1980's, Turkey outpaced every nation in the OECD in economic growth. In the '90's -- as new nations discover the power of free enterprise, as democracy dispels a long dark era of division and distrust -- **Turkey can once regain its historic place as a trade hub, uniting Europe -- East and West -- to Asia and the Middle East.** //

Turkey stands as a model in its own region. Other nations can draw from Turkey's example confidence that they can **reach out toward modernity, while holding fast to Moslem traditions.** Regimes that force a false choice between progress and piety -- between technology and tradition -- are refuted by the Turkish experience. Turkey proves that a nation can build a **flourishing democracy -- embrace freedom and tolerance -- and still sustain its ancient faith.** //

Turkey today is fulfilling the vision of Ataturk: a vision evident in this city, with its minarets and modern skyscrapers -

RITTY
Fur long
CEA
x5062

GDP UP
5390
from 79-89

- a vision that marks out **Turkey's destiny in the region, and in the world beyond.** ///

dinner toast
12-6-59

More than thirty years ago, President Dwight Eisenhower came to your country on a pilgrimage of freedom -- a visit I know many of you remember to this day. In the generation since then, **Turkey turned promise into prosperity** -- creating a future few would have thought possible. / But for all that has changed, one fundamental fact remains the same: in the words of Eisenhower, "No power on earth, no evil, no threat, can frustrate a people of your spirit." //

Once again, I thank all of you for warm welcome I have received in Ankara, and here in Istanbul. / May our two nations always work to preserve peace, freedom and prosperity -- and may God bless the people of Turkey.

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