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Program for the Visit to Ankara
of His Excellency Dwight D. Eisenhower,
President of the United States of America

December 1959

Personalities Accompanying
His Excellency Dwight D. Eisenhower

His Excellency Robert Murphy - Under Secretary of State
Major John S. D. Eisenhower - Aid de Camp to the President
Mr. Thomas E. Stephens - Chief Secretary to the President
Mr. James Hagerty - Press Secretary to the President
Major General Howard McC Snyder - The President's Personal Physicial
Major General Andrew J. Goodpaster - Secretary of the Delegation
Lt. Colonel Vernon Walters - Interpreter to the President
Mr. Robert Donhauser - Assistant to Mr. Murphy
Mr. Thomas W. EcElhiney - Assistant Director
Department of State Secretariat
Colonel William G. Draper - Air Aide de Camp to the President
Mrs. John S. D. Eisenhower - Wife of the President's Aide de Camp

Escort Officers

Civilian Escort Officer.

The Director General of the Second Political Department
of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Talat BENLER

Military Escort Officers

Vice Admiral Tevfik SARGUT
Major General Sirri OKDEM

Program For The Visit To Ankara
of His Excellency Dwight D. Eisenhower
President of the United States
of America

December 6, 1959
Sunday

The special plane bringing His Excellency Dwight D. Eisenhower, President of the United States of America, and the members of his suite will land at Esenboga airport at 1500 o'clock after it has been welcomed by two separate groups of planes of the Turkish Air Force at our frontiers and over the skies of Ankara.

On alighting from the plane, the President of the United States will be met by our President.

The President of the Grand National Assembly, His Excellency Refik Koraltan; the Prime Minister, His Excellency Adnan Menderes; the Minister of Foreign Affairs, His Excellency Fatin Rüstü Zorlu; the Honorable Members of the Council of Ministers; the Secretary General of the Presidency; the Under-Secretary of the Prime Ministry; and the Secretary-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs will take their places in a straight line directly behind the Chief of State.

The Private Secretary and the Acting Chief Aide de Camp to the President will take their places immediately behind the President; the Escort Officers and the Aides de Camp of the President will take their places behind the members of the Council of Ministers.

When the plane comes to a standstill, His Excellency Fletcher Warren, the United States Ambassador to Ankara will go on board the plane, greet President Eisenhower and take his place among the entourage.

On descending from the plane the President of the United States will be met by the Director General of Protocol and will be escorted towards our President; at the same time our President also, accompanied by his Private Secretary and the Acting Chief Aid de Camp, will proceed towards the aforesaid to meet the Distinguished Guest.

After the two Heads of State shake hands, His Excellency Dwight D. Eisenhower will introduce to our President the members of his suite, and our President will then invite and escort the aforesaid to the site where the high officials of our State have taken their places and will introduce to our Esteemed Guest the Honorable President of the Grand National Assembly, the Prime Minister, the Minister of Foreign Affairs and the members of the Council of Ministries.

After the introduction ceremony, the two Heads of State will proceed towards the reviewing stand placed in front of the National Colors to listen to the National Anthems and inspect the guard of honor. The high officials of our State and the American personalities will pass to the right and behind the guard of honor and proceed to the Distinguished Vistors' Lounge.

After the playing of the American and Turkish National Anthems by the military band, His Excellency Dwight D. Eisenhower and our President, accompanied by the Garrison Commander, will inspect the guard of honor.

Concurrently with the playing of the National Anthems, a salute of 21 guns will be fired in honor of the Distinguished Guest by batteries emplaced at the airport.

Thereafter, the officials listed below who have previously taken stations on the airport ramp as shown in the attached sketch (Annex 1) will be introduced to the Guest by the Director General of Protocol.

Personalities to be present at the welcoming ceremony:

Vice Presidents of the Turkish Grand National Assembly
The Chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee

Military Officials:

The Chief of the General Staff
Deputy Chief of the General Staff
Commanders of the Ground, Sea and Air Forces

Civil Officials:

The President of the Court of Cassation
(The Chief Justice)
The President of the Council of State
The President of the Court of Accounts
(The Comptroller General)
The Rector of Ankara University
The Governor and Mayor of Ankara
The President of the Turkish War Veterans Society

American Embassy Officials

Mayors from Provinces

(Dress for the welcoming ceremony at the airport is dark business suit.)

Thereafter, the two Heads of State will proceed to the Distinguished Visitors' Lounge where first our Honorable President and then His Excellency President Eisenhower will make brief statements for the Press, Radio and Television.

Following his statement the Honorary Citizenship and the Golden Key of the City of Ankara will be conferred on President Eisenhower.

During this time, the dignitaries who took part in the welcoming ceremony and those others who will participate in the official cortege will board the cars reserved for them according to the attached list (Annex 2) and others will get into the cars waiting for them in the positions shown in Sketch No. 1.

After the dignitaries have entered their cars and the cortege is ready to proceed, our Distinguished Guest and our President will take their places in their automobile and the cortege formed in this manner will follow the Cubuk Road - Yildirim Beyazit Square - Cankiri Street, Ulus Square and Ataturk Boulevard and will arrive at the Foreign Office Guest House assigned for the residence of the Distinguished Guest.

Our Honorable President will take leave from the Distinguished Guest at the Foreign Office Guest House.

□ Note: No vehicles whatsoever will leave Esenboga Airport prior to the departure of the official cortege. Vehicles which are not included in the official cortege will leave five minutes after the cortege has departed from Esenboga.7

Time: 1710. His Excellency Dwight D. Eisenhower, President of the United States of America will visit the Mausoleum where they will be met at the entrance to the Mausoleum by the Governor and Mayor of Ankara, the Director General of Protocol and the Garrison Commander. The President will then place a wreath on the tomb.

A military honor guard will render salute.

(Departure from the Foreign Office Guest House 1650.
Dress: Business suit)

Time: 1730. President Dwight D. Eisenhower will call on our President at Cankaya Presidential Palace. This will be followed by official talks.

(Dress: Business suit)

Time: 1900. Return to the Foreign Office Guest House.

Time: 1905. In the Reception Hall a delegation composed of the Deans of Faculties and under the Chairmanship of the Rector of the Ankara University will present to President Eisenhower the Diploma of the degree of "Doctor of Political Science Honoris Causa" which was previously conferred on him in absentia. Immediately thereafter, the President of the "Society of Turkish War Veterans" will bestow on the President a certificate of "Honorary Membership" in the Society.

Time: 2030. Our Honorable President will give a dinner in honor of the Distinguished Guest at Cankaya Palace.

Toasts will be exchanged between the Heads of State at dinner.

(Dress: Black tie)

Time: 2300. Return to Foreign Office Guest House.

December 7, 1959
Monday

Time: 0730. President Eisenhower accompanied by our President, the Prime Minister and the Foreign Minister will depart from Cankaya for Esenboga Airport by helicopter.

The farewell ceremonies at Esenboga will be private.

Time: 0745. Arrival at Esenboga.

President Eisenhower, following a short farewell statement which will be broadcast by Radio and T.V., will proceed towards his special plane and will bid farewell to our Statesmen at the door of the plane.

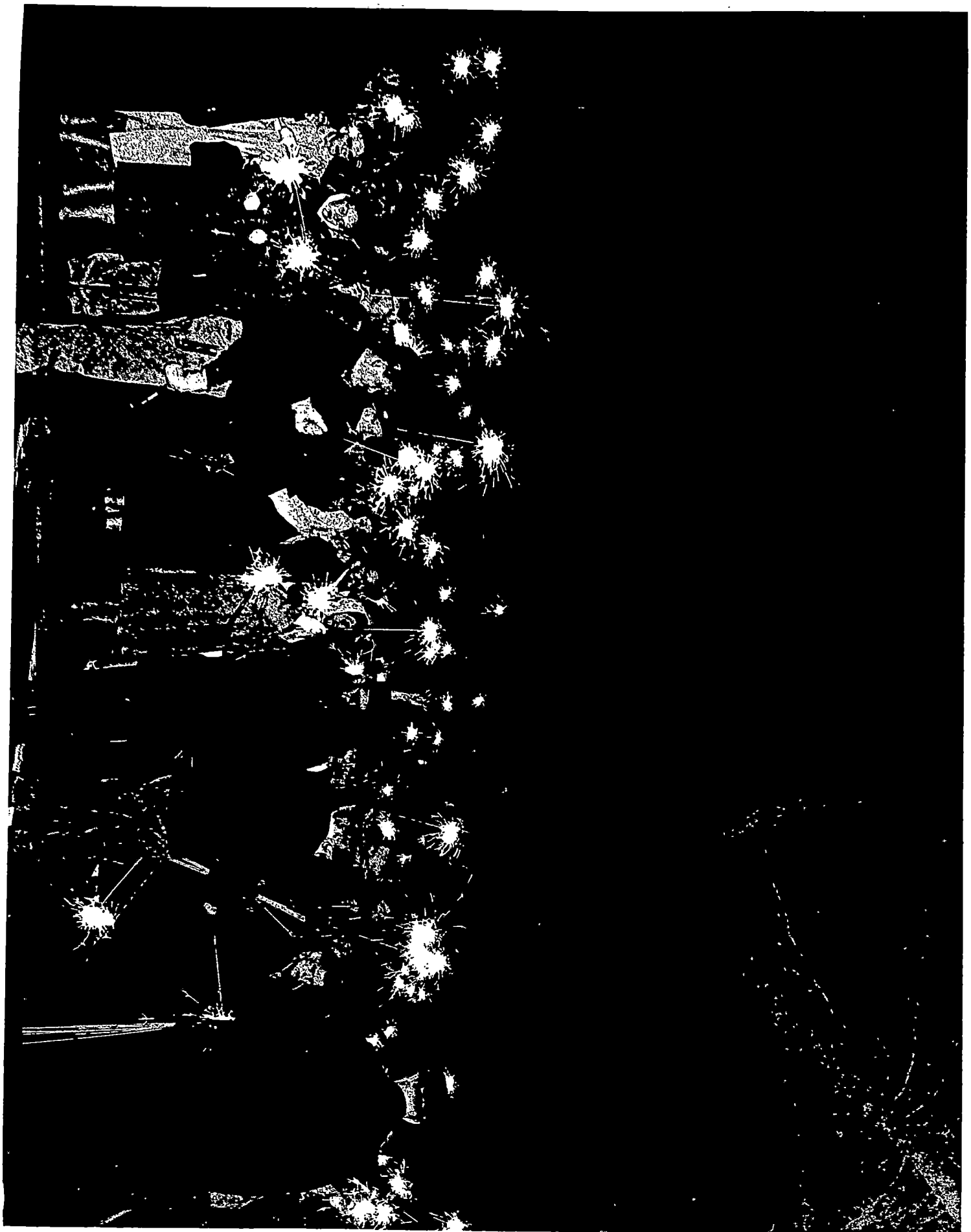
The Military Honor Guard which will have previously taken its position on the airport ramp will render salutes and the military band will play the farewell march.

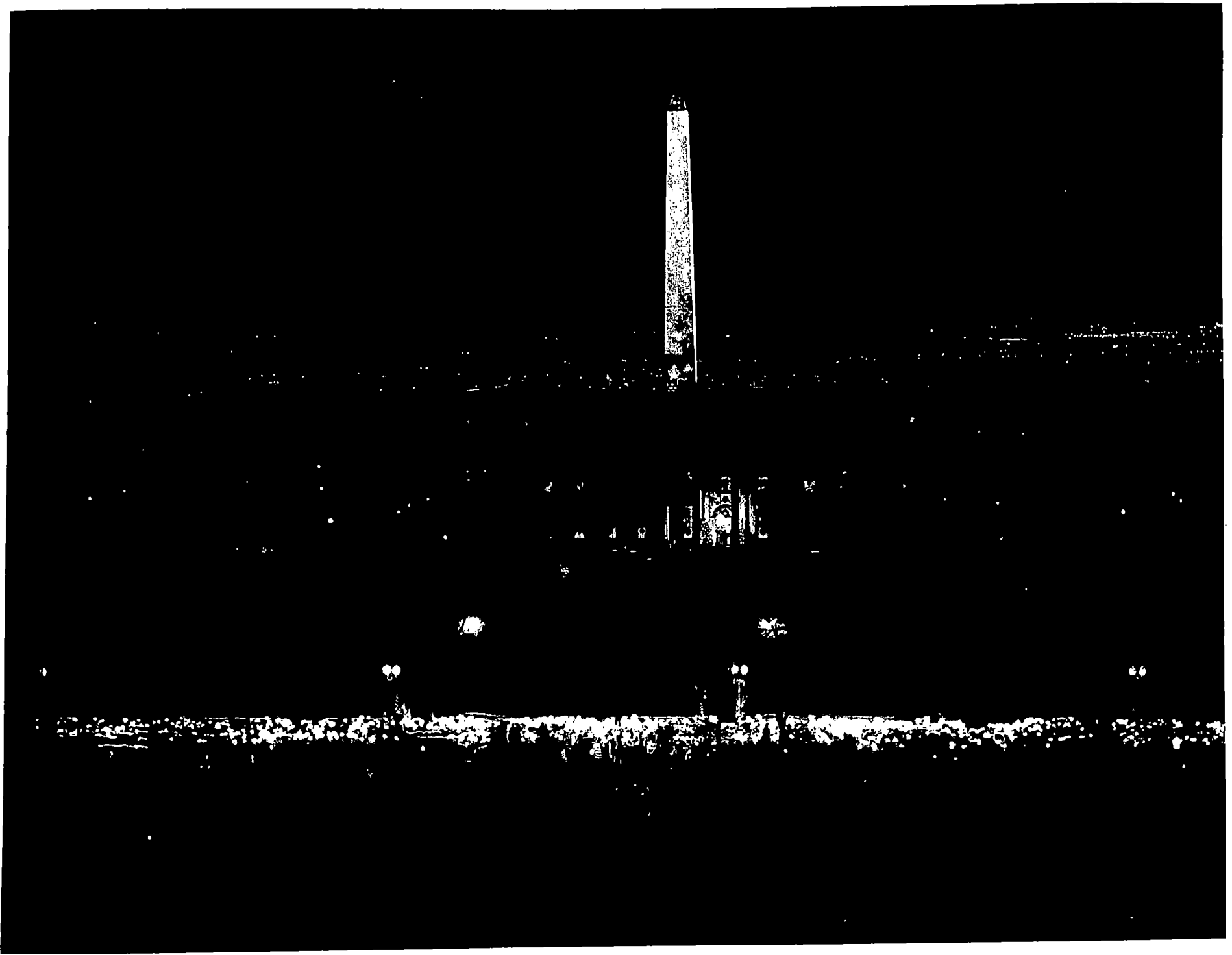
Time: 0810. The special plane of His Excellency Dwight D. Eisenhower, the Distinguished President of the United States of America, will take off from Esenboga Airport and will be escorted by two separate groups of Turkish Air Force planes, the one over Ankara and the other at the Turkish frontier.

USEFUL TELEPHONE NUMBERS

Foreign Office Guest House	21763
" " " "	24867
" " " "	24882
" " " "	21544
Ankara Palas Hotel	16510
Balin Hotel	22896)
.....	28125)
Barikan Hotel	21882
Bulvar Palas Hotel	25135
American Embassy (Chancery).....	25050
American Embassy (Residence).....	23628
Minister Counselor (Residence).....	22214
Counselor (Residence)	27458
The Director General of Protocol of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	26053
The Assistant Director General of Protocol... of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	26054
The Secretariat of the Directorate General of Protocol of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	26055

Iko's return - W/H





White House welcome - following trip

ignw

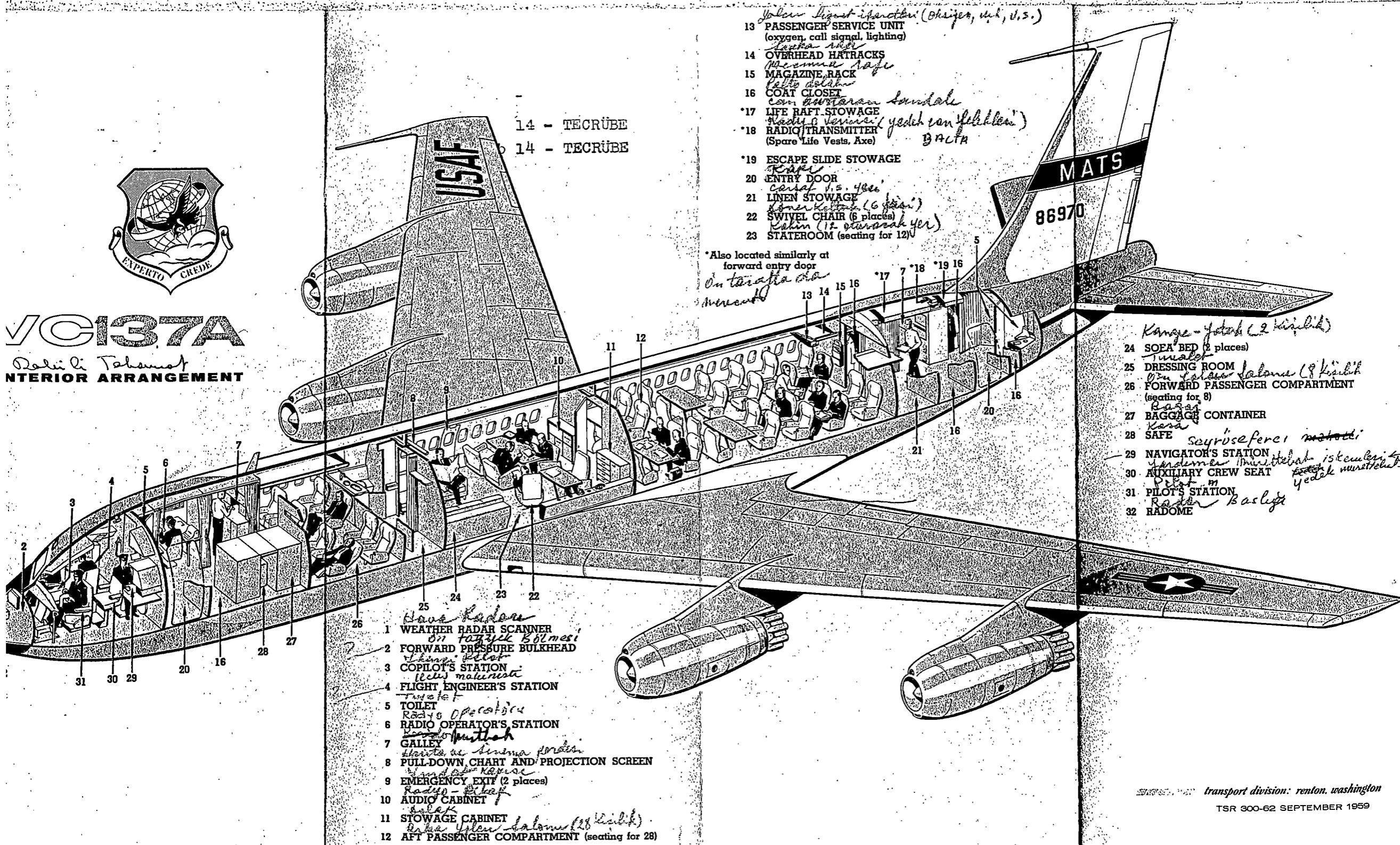
STATEMENT BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY
ON HIS ARRIVAL AT ESENBOGA AIRPORT
ANKARA, NOVEMBER 13, 1959

Let me try to tell you the reason why the party is here today. Every time the President takes a trip out of the country, the members of this party make an advance trip. The reasons for it are really three or four. In the first place we of his staff go into the country that is going to be the host country and just see what is being done for his stay, accommodations, not for himself because as guest of your country we don't check on that. But we do bring with us communication men, signal corps men and the reason for that is that the President of the United States can never be out of touch with his job and we will leave, when I leave here, we will leave Signal Corps people and some of our security people who will just be there to work with your security people. This of course is the responsibility of your government not ours but our people are just here to cooperate. Then finally I am the Press Secretary to the President and we will have coming directly from Washington and all around the trip about 80 correspondents both American and foreign correspondents stationed in the United States and it is part of my job -- at least it is a tradition of Press Secretaries of my country to make hotel accommodations, see that their filing facilities are good and to help them in advance so that when they come here they have an easier time in getting their reporting of the President back to their home country. One of the things that you might be interesting^{ed in} in each of the areas we leave a staff man here, the staff man working in Ankara is the President's son Major John Eisenhower. And when we leave Ankara tomorrow morning he will stay here and we will pick him up in Athens on our swing back. And another thing I am delighted



VC137A

Interior Arrangement



- 13 PASSENGER SERVICE UNIT
(oxygen, call signal, lighting)
- 14 OVERHEAD HATRACKS
- 15 MAGAZINE RACK
- 16 COAT CLOSET
- 17 LIFE RAFT STOWAGE
- 18 RADIO TRANSMITTER (Spare Life Vests, Axe)
- 19 ESCAPE SLIDE STOWAGE
- 20 ENTRY DOOR
- 21 LINEN STOWAGE
- 22 SWIVEL CHAIR (6 places)
- 23 STATEROOM (seating for 12)

*Also located similarly at forward entry door
On tarafta da mercant

14 - TECRÜBE
14 - TECRÜBE

- 24 SOFA BED (2 places)
- 25 DRESSING ROOM
- 26 FORWARD PASSENGER COMPARTMENT (seating for 8)
- 27 BAGGAGE CONTAINER
- 28 SAFE
- 29 NAVIGATOR'S STATION
- 30 AUXILIARY CREW SEAT
- 31 PILOT'S STATION
- 32 RADOME

- 1 WEATHER RADAR SCANNER
- 2 FORWARD PRESSURE BULKHEAD
- 3 COPILOT'S STATION
- 4 FLIGHT ENGINEER'S STATION
- 5 TOILET
- 6 RADIO OPERATOR'S STATION
- 7 GALLEY
- 8 PULL-DOWN CHART AND PROJECTION SCREEN
- 9 EMERGENCY EXIT (2 places)
- 10 AUDIO CABINET
- 11 STOWAGE CABINET
- 12 AFT PASSENGER COMPARTMENT (seating for 28)

MEF 29

ANKARA'S EISENHOWER WELCOME 'OVERWHELMING' (200)

ANKARA DEC 7--WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY TOLD 300 TURKISH AND FOREIGN JOURNALISTS COVERING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO ANKARA THAT MR. EISENHOWER WAS COMPLETELY OVERWHELMED AT THE WELCOME HE RECEIVED FROM THE PEOPLE OF TURKEY.

HAGERTY TOLD THE PRESS:

"MR. EISENHOWER SAID THIS WAS THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC AND LARGEST CROWD OF WELCOME HE HAD EVER SEEN FOR A CITY THE SIZE OF ANKARA."

ANKARA HAS A POPULATION OF MORE THAN 500,000. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT MORE THAN 400,000 PERSONS FROM THE CITY AND VILLAGES WERE ON HAND TO GIVE MR. EISENHOWER A TUMULTUOUS GREETING ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO TURKEY AS PRESIDENT.

HAGERTY ADDED THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS DEEPLY TOUCHED BY THE MANY SIGNS DISPLAYED ALONG THE ROUTE OF THE PROCESSION THROUGH THE HEART OF ANKARA SUNDAY.

MR. EISENHOWER NOTED ONE SIGN IN PARTICULAR WHICH SAID "WELCOME TO YOUR SECOND HOME," HAGERTY SAID.

"THE PRESIDENT ASKED ME TO ASSURE YOU THAT WHENEVER HE IS IN TURKEY HE ALWAYS FEELS AS HE REALLY IS IN HIS SECOND HOME," HAGERTY ADDED. ITEM

X12/7/59 SRC

HEREWITH RPTING IN MEF 27 HEADING AND GRAF REQUESTED

MEF 27

MUTUAL AFRICA-U.S. UNDERSTANDING STRESSE^D

beyaz saray sözcüsünün basın toplantısı

ankara:6 a. a. - bugün ankara'yı teşrif eden amerika birleşik devletleri reisicumhuru ekselâns eisenhower'ın ziyareti münasebetiyle kendisine refakat etmekte olan beyaz saray sözcüsü james hagerty, bir basın toplantısı yapmıştır.

james hagerty, başkanın bu ziyareti esnasında kendisine gösterilen hüsnükabulden dolayı son derece mütehassis ve müteşekkîr olduğunu bildirmiştir.

mr.hagerty demiştir ki :

''başkan eisenhower ankara büyüklüğünde bir şehirde bu kadar şevkli ve geniş bir topluluktan,bugüne kadar bu ölçüde bir hüsnü kabul görmemiştir. biliyoruz ki, ankara'nın nüfusu yarım milyonu geçmektedir. tahminlere göre, bugün 400 bin'den fazla şehirtli ve köylü başkan eisenhower'i karşılamıştır. eisenhower, cumhurbaşkanı olduğundanberi türkiye'ye yaptığı bu ilk ziyaret esnasında bu suretle türk halkından muazzam bir hüsnü kabul görmüş bulunmaktadır.''

mr.hagerty'nin ilâve ettiğine göre, başkan şehrin merkezinden geçerken,merasim yolu boyunca kurulmuş tâklar üzerinde gördüğü bir çok vecizelerden dolayı son derece mütehassis olmuştur. bunlardan birisinde şöyle denilmektedir : ''ikinci yurduna hoşgeldin, ''

hagerty bu münasebetle şunları söylemiştir :

'' başkan eisenhower, benden,sizleri şu hususta temin etmemi isteyerek dedi ki : ''türkiye'de bulunduğum her zaman kendimi daima ve hakikaten ikinci vatanımda hissederim.''

hagerty'nin bildirdiğine göre,öğleden sonra yapılan görüşmelerde her iki memleketin muhtelif meselelere ait noktai nazarları gözden geçirilmiştir.

hagerty şunları ilâve etmiştir :

'' muallâkta kalan hiçbir mevzu yoktur ve bu konuda tam bir mutabakat vardır.''

18/11/59

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION, BROADCASTING AND TOURISM
ANKARA, TURKEY

AN OUTLINE OF FACILITIES PROVIDED FOR THE PRESS COVERAGE
OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO TURKEY
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 6 - MONDAY DECEMBER 7, 1959

AT THE AIRPORT

To facilitate the work of still and movie cameramen, two Army trucks under the direction of our officers have been provided on the apron. These trucks will first be placed near the nose of the Presidential Plane for filming and photographing the meeting of the two Presidents.

The other members of the press will be located in a special press area right behind the members of the Turkish Cabinet,

After the meeting is covered, the PHOTO-FILM trucks will move behind the honor guard along a prescribed route to cover the reviewing of the guard etc..

At the conclusion of these ceremonies, as the Presidents walk towards the V.I.P. room, these trucks, guided by a police motorcycle, will leave immediately for the outskirts of the city to the spot where the Presidents will change into an open car if weather permits. From this point onwards the two trucks will move ahead of the motorcade up to the area near the Parliament Building where they will leave the procession in order to proceed to Atatürk's tomb.

On arrival at the tomb, the cameramen desiring to work at the ceremony there will stay, with one truck waiting for them, while the others who want to go on to the Presidential Palace to set up equipment for photographing the two Presidents there will mount on the other truck and depart after the arrival of the Presidential Cortège, following the same route to the Palace. Time limitations will not permit cameramen working at the Tomb also to go to the Palace.

The Transit Room at the Airport has been set aside for the Press and arranged to allow photo-film as well as sound coverage. Risers for cameramen and chairs for correspondents have been provided. Two microphones on the rostrum will be connected to a central switchboard to the rear of TV-newsreel risers. All sound equipment including our Ankara Radio equipment will be connected to this switchboard. The Presidents will come into the PRESS (transit) room to make brief statements.

The ceremonies at the airport as well as the procession of the Presidential motorcade to the Guest House will be covered by the Turkish Broadcasting Network and will also be broadcast over the short wave Overseas Service. The call signals of this service is TAU, 15160 kc/s, 19.79 meters and 100 kilowatts.

There will be enough 110 volt 50 cycle power outlets in the transit room for lights and other electrical equipment.

Those correspondents already in Ankara who desire to leave the airport early, before the Presidential statements, will have to follow the PHOTO-FILM trucks.

After the airport proceedings are over, members of the Press can join the motorcade by getting into one of the four PRESS busses, which will be parked at the back of motorcade cars to the right of the Airport building. The first two of these buses will be marked "To Atatürk's Tomb" and the second two marked "Press Center". These buses will follow the motorcade closely until they leave the procession so as to attend the ceremonies at the Tomb or to go to the Press Center immediately. After the ceremonies, the buses marked "Atatürk's Tomb" will also go to the Press Center.

The photo film trucks will also do the same .

In the motorcade, ahead of the Presidential car will be a Sedan marked "Wire Services" in which pool wire services members can ride.

These according to Mr. Hagerty's request will be

For A.P. : Marwin Arrowsmith or John Scali
For U.P.I. : Merriman Smith or Stewart Hansley
A.F.P.: Jean-La-Grange
Reuters : John Heffernan
A.A.: Turan Sadi Selen
D.P.A. : Has not informed yet

This car will be in the motorcade until the President return to the Presidential Palace at 17.15 and then will depart for either the Press Center or the Balin Hotel.

The remnants of the Press at the airport and their equipment will be taken to the Press Center or to the Balin Hotel in station wagons and sedans later.

The movement of these cars, although police escort will be provided, might be delayed due to the congestion of crowds.

The luggage of the Press party will handled by a special detail arranged by our Department and will be taken to the Balin Hotel to be put into respective rooms of the correspondents

It is necessary, however, that all the luggage carry tags marked Balin Hotel, and also have the full names of owners.

The passports will be collected from one delegated Press member on arrival by a member of the Foreign Office and the customs and immigration clearance will be handled by him. It is suggested that one person on the press plane take the responsibility of collecting the passports in an envelope with the number of passports indicated on the envelope and handing them to the Foreign Office man.

If members of the Press want to leave in between the photo-film trucks' departure and the motorcade, this will be done at their own risk. Although police have been given instructions to facilitate the movement of press cars and members, there might be difficulties encountered in such individual ventures.

Our Department, in conjunction with the PTT, is trying to set up a radio-telephone connection to New York from 2.50 p.m. to 3.30 p.m. (local time) to broadcast live reports of the proceedings to a New York point for the possible diffusion to various networks. This can only be accomplished by pool arrangement, and will be operative only if such an arrangement is organized by the Press party and if the necessary circuits are arranged through the A.T. and T. in advance.

THE MAUSOLEUM OF ATATÜRK

At 1650 hours, according to the program, the President will leave the Guest House for Atatürk's Tomb. The wire services pool car will accompany. Correspondents and cameramen will be able to cover the proceedings there from specially reserved sections to the right and left. Adequate lights will be provided inside for cameras.

Cameramen or radio correspondents from the Press Center can go earlier to the Mausoleum in Press station wagons to set up equipment in advance.

THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE

At 1730 when President Eisenhower goes to the Presidential Palace to have talks with President Bayar, Premier Menderes, Foreign Minister Zorlu, the two Presidents will pose briefly for photographs in the downstairs dining room of the Palace. Those desiring to do so can set up equipment prior to the arrival of the Presidents. There will be adequate power supply and outlets. THE WILL BE NO STATEMENTS MADE.

THE GUEST HOUSE

At 1900 when President Eisenhower returns to the Guest House, there will be a very brief ceremony when the Rector (President) of the University of Ankara will present to him an Honorary Ph.D. degree of the School of Political Sciences of the University. There will be a pool of photographers, cameramen and correspondents allowed into the hall at this time. This pool will consist of the following (from the Press Party): 2 TV cameramen, 2 newsreel cameramen; 1 still photographer as well as the pool wire services representatives. These assignments will be made prior to arrival in Ankara.

There will also be Turkish correspondents present: A Turkish photographer, a Turkish newsreel cameraman, an Anatolian Agency pool member, an official photographer, a cameraman of the Information Department, and a correspondent of Radio Ankara.

An Information Desk will be set up at the Lobby of the Balin Hotel to help the members of the Press and arrange transportation. A pool of vehicles will at all times be parked outside for free use, or a pool car can be obtained by phone from the Press Center.

The P.T.T. will provide a permanent officer at Balin and Ankara Palas hotels for those correspondents who desire to send cables by hand.

THE PRESS CENTER

To facilitate and centralize matters, especially those of telecommunications and transportation, a Press Center has been set up in a wing of the new Grand National Assembly Building. Adequate markers have been placed to show the back entrance of the building where the entrance to the Center will be.

The Center consists of:

1. Briefing room with desks and loud-speaker system.
2. Lounge and bar facilities
3. Information Desk to be manned jointly by Information, Broadcasting & Tourism Dept and U.S.I.A with a representative from the Foreign Office, Information Dept
4. A complete telecommunication center established by the P.T.T. to handle
 1. From 8 booths long distance calls
 2. From 8 booths local calls (also additional phones in open)
 3. 8 teletypes for cables
 4. Mailing facilities

There will be top priority for press copy, and conversations over all available channels will be routed directly from switchboards at the Center. Calls to Europe and possibly from Europe to U.S. will be handled here. Written copy will be accepted at the cable desk of the P.T.T.

The Maritime Bank will set up an exchange counter at the P.T.T. office.

PRESS WIRELESS INC will also have two teletypes using two leased lines to Rome, at the Press Center.

P.T.T. will lease lines to European points, if available, to those who will apply directly to them.

WIRE PHOTO

Local U.S. military communications group will install two military wire-photo transmitters for use by agencies desiring them. Equipment is military and receivers must be compatible. Compatible receivers are presently located in Permasens, Germany, Paris and Washington. PTT scheduling wire-photo transmissions 6:00 p.m. to 12:00-midnight local time December 6 if land-line circuits are available. Agencies desiring to transmit radio photos must supply their own equipment and may use radio-phone circuits after other traffic has been concluded.

BRIEFING AND PRESS CONFERENCES

Mr. Hagerty will hold a press briefing in the Briefing room of the Press Center at about 1930. Director General of Information of the Foreign Office, Mr. Ismail Soysal, and Director General of Information, Broadcasting and Tourism, Mr. Altemur Kiliç, will be present.

Following this briefing Mr. Fatin Rüştü Zorlu, Foreign Minister of Turkey, will hold a press conference at the same place.

COMMUNIQUEES AND STATEMENTS

An English and Turkish text of airport statements will be mimeographed as soon as possible and will be made available at the Press Center. The Information Department of the Foreign Office will make every attempt to provide the dinner statement of President Bayar in advance at the Press Center. If a communique is to be published, this will be distributed also speedily at the Press Center by the Information Department of the Foreign Office. Mr. Hagerty will make President Eisenhower's address available.

HOTEL ACCOMODATIONS

Hotel accomodations for the press party arriving with the Presidents is being handled by the Foreign Office. Rooms have been reserved for all at the Balin Hotel, and room assignments have been conveyed to Mr. Hagerty.

Members of the foreign press arriving separately will be assisted by our Department as much as possible, but owing to the shortage of available rooms we suggest that each make individual arrangements and not hold us responsible for arranging accommodations.

RADIO TELEPHONE CONNECTION

Radio telephone communication to the U.S. will be done over two available channels. One channel will be connected directly to the Press Center for wire services, newspapers and magazines, with wire services having the priority; the other channel to Ankara Radio with studio facilities (2 studios) for Radio and TV correspondents.

It is necessary for those desiring to use these channels to make the necessary time and collect arrangements with the A.T. and T. in advance. A.T. and T. should cable the approved requests to the Turkish P.T.T. which will make a time schedule and allocate time according to it. The studio facilities will be given to users according to this P.T.T. schedule. In case of conflicts our Department will endeavor to mediate.

It might also be necessary to use alternate European routings to the United States, therefore A.T.T. collect arrangements and cable requests to the P.T.T. should cover and guarantee such European routings.

P.T.T. of course will accept Turkish money for payments.

ACCREDITATIONS

It is necessary for every correspondent covering the Eisenhower visit to have a lapel card issued by our Department and stamped, bearing the name and organization of the bearer. Persons without these cards will not be allowed anywhere connected with the visit.

If time permits, Blue Press Cards of our Department may be issued to correspondents requesting them. Two photographs are required. These cards, however, are only good for normal Press Identification and will not serve any purpose during the visit.

Special cards will be given to pool members.

Correspondents should make necessary collect arrangements in advance with P.T.T., and carry cards honored by the P.T.T. for collect cable transmissions. For radio-telephone or telephone collect communication either A.T. and T. cards for U.S. connections or European communication cards for European connections are necessary.

Press stickers are available for private cars of the members of the press.

For accreditations and information concerning press matters please apply to the Foreign Press Liaison Office at the Department Building at Akay Sokak prior to the 5th of December.

Also available at the Liaison Office are special press kits containing background information and other pertinent information.

THE DEPARTURE

The departure on the 7th from the Guest House will be by helicopter. The press will cover this helicopter departure by a pool arrangement to be decided upon by Mr. Hagerty.

The press fleet of buses, station wagons and sedans will leave the Balin Hotel at 0600 for the airport.

Same arrangements as on the arrival will hold for coverage of farewell statements of the Presidents and the departure.

SENDING OF FILMS, TAPES, ETC.

PAA Flight 115 departs for New York (arrival scheduled 2015 hours 7 Dec.) carrying tapes and film via special pouches marked Rome, Paris or New York. Plane stops Rome 2 p.m. and Paris 4 p.m. (local times) enroute U.S. where tapes and film can also be offloaded. This is the fastest available aircraft to States following arrival of the party. All users to have properly addressed packages prepared in advance for film tapes. USIS (MR, Harris) will collect at Press Center, Balin Hotel and airport and put aboard PAA plane. No charges involved and no Turkish customs procedures. Media should meet aircraft at Rome, Paris and Idlewild on arrival.

A member of our Department will be on duty at all times at air-port customs and immediately clear pouches for the PAA plane. He will also clear material of all press members who may arrange other air routings via other carriers on the 6th or 7th of December.

THE EVENING

We are hoping that both the covering and filing activities will be over by 2130 and invite all members of the press to attend a reception we are giving for you at the Ankara Palas. Transportation will be available from the Press Center and the Balin Hotel.

At the buffet supper you will have a chance to meet the members of the Turkish press, Foreign Office officials, and Ankara society. The entertainment will be provided by Radio Ankara, and various Turkish folk dancer groups from several regions of the country who met the President will be featured. Night is young in Ankara and we sincerely hope that all of you will be there.

- - - - -

We have done everything humanly possible to assist you and to make you comfortable. Please do not blame us for mechanical failures, sunspots and such other things beyond our control.

WELCOME TO TURKEY : COME BACK AGAIN!

ignore

THE PROGRAM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO TURKEY

December 6, 1959

- 15:00 Arrives at Esenboğa Airport, meets President Dayar, presents own staff, is presented to President of Grand National Assembly, Prime Minister and Cabinet.
- National anthems; reviews Honor Guard; meets other Turkish Government officials, Diplomatic Corps.
- Short Radio-Television statement by President Eisenhower in transit lounge.
- 15:30 Official party leaves for Guest House.
- 16:15 Arrives Guest House. President Dayar departs.
- 16:50 Departs for Atatürk Mausoleum to lay wreath.
- 17:25 Press in place to take pictures before official talks start at the Presidential Palace.
- 17:30 Official talks begin.
- 19:00 Returns to Guest House.
- 19:10 President Eisenhower receives an Honorary Degree from the President of Ankara University.
- 19:30 Honorary press briefing and press conference by Turkish Foreign Minister Fatin Rüştü Zorlu at Press Center at the new Grand National Assembly.
- 20:30 President Eisenhower will be entertained at dinner by President Dayar. Speeches after dinner.
- 21:30 Reception for the visiting journalists at Ankara Palas.
- 23:00 President Eisenhower returns to Guest House.

December 7, 1959

- 07:30 Departs Guest House for Esenboğa Airport by helicopter.
- 07:45 Farewell statement at airport
- 08:10 Take off

PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO ANKARA

December 6

2:30 p.m.

Press plane arrives at Esenboga Airport.

3:00 p.m.

Presidential aircraft having landed at Esenboga Airport, taxis to terminal and is boarded by U. S. Ambassador Warren.

3:02 p.m.

President followed by Mr. Robert Murphy, Ambassador Warren, General Snyder, General Goodpaster, Major and Mrs. Eisenhower and Colonel William Draper will deplane from front entrance of Presidential aircraft and be greeted by President Bayar of Turkey and introduced to the members of the Turkish Cabinet. Then the two Presidents will receive honors consisting of an exchange of National Anthems, and inspect the Honor Guard. Then President Eisenhower will be introduced to leading Turkish civilian and military officials and Senior American Officials.

The Presidents will then proceed to the airport VIP lounge where photographs will be taken, and they will then step into the adjacent restaurant and make press, radio, TV and newsreel statements. (Photo trucks covering the motorcade will depart Esenboga before this ceremony in the Lounge.)

After the above ceremonies the Governor of Ankara will present President Eisenhower with a gold key to the city and a certificate of citizenship. Thereupon the two Presidents will proceed to their closed limousine.

3:30 p.m.

Motorcade departs Esenboga Airport.

3:55 p.m.

At predetermined location in City of Ankara Presidents change to an open car.

4:25 p.m.

Motorcade arrives at Guest House. (Photo trucks and press busses have meanwhile turned off in vicinity of Hotel Balin.)

4:50 p.m.

President Eisenhower with Mr. Murphy, Ambassador Warren, General Goodpaster, Major Eisenhower, Mr. Leon L. Cowles, U. S. Embassy Minister Counselor and Mr. Robert Barnes, U. S. Embassy Political Counselor, leave the Guest House for Ataturk Mausoleum. (Mrs. John Eisenhower immediately after this for tea at the Red Crescent Society.)

- 5:02 p.m. Motorcade arrives at rear entrance of Ataturk's Mausoleum. President mounts steps, enters room to sign guest book and be photographed. He then proceeds past Honor Guard to tomb where he lays wreath. Photographers and press will be present.
- 5:17 p.m. Presidential party leaves Mausoleum.
- 5:30 p.m. Presidential motorcade arrives at Turkish President's residence and official talks between the two Presidents take place. A press briefing will take place at the new Grand National Assembly building as soon as possible after the conclusion of the official talks.
- 7:00 p.m. President Eisenhower and party leave President Bayar's residence and return to Guest House where President Eisenhower is presented with honorary degree from Faculty of Political Science of Ankara University in very brief ceremony.
- 7:55 p.m. Mrs. John Eisenhower leaves Guest House with Mrs. Warren to attend a ladies' dinner at President's Residence.
- 8:28 p.m. President Eisenhower, Mr. Murphy, General Snyder and Major Eisenhower leave Guest House.
- 8:30 p.m. Above party arrives at Presidential Residence for Black Tie dinner followed by exchange of speeches by two.
- 11:00 p.m. President Eisenhower and party leave President Bayar's Residence.

December 7, 1959 Itinerary for persons residing at Barikan and Balin Hotels.

- 5:00 a.m. Baggage trucks and crews report to the Balin Hotel for Press baggage and equipment.
- 5:30 a.m. Press baggage trucks depart Balin Hotel.
- 6:00 a.m. Press busses with Press and personnel riding Press plane depart Balin Hotel for airport.
- Baggage trucks and crew report to Balin Hotel for White House Staff's baggage and equipment.
- 6:30 a.m. White House Staff's baggage departs Balin Hotel.
- 6:55 a.m. Mr. Hagerty with one U. S. Pool Photographer and one U. S. Pool Reporter depart Balin Hotel and proceed to Guest House.

7:00 a.m. Motorcade with personnel riding Presidential and follow-up aircraft departs Balin Hotel enroute to airport.

Press Plane airborne.

Presidential Itinerary

7:45 a.m. Helicopter carrying both Presidents, Prime Minister Adnan Menderes, Foreign Minister Fatin Rustu Zorlu, Ambassador Warren, Mr. James Rowley, and Aide to President Bayar arrives at Esenboga. President Eisenhower proceeds to VIP Lounge where he makes short farewell speech. He and President Bayar then inspect small Honor Guard as President Bayar escorts President Eisenhower to his plane.

8:10 a.m. Presidential aircraft airborne.

December 6 th, 1959.

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Speech delivered by President Bayar at the dinner
in honour of President Eisenhower

Mr. President,

It affords me distinct pleasure and immense happiness to express to you the great joy that I and the entire Turkish Nation feel in welcoming Your Excellency to our country.

I hasten to add that we shall always keep and cherish the precious memory of this visit which constitutes a very meaningful manifestation of the relation of mutual friendship existing between the United States of America and Turkey for a century and a half.

Mr. President,

I do not intend to dwell upon the cordial sentiments and mutual friendship that bind our countries together.

Our sincere attachment and dedication to common humanitarian goals like the preservation of the ideals of democracy and freedom and the safeguarding of world peace and security have transformed the friendship between our countries into a most strong alliance.

After touching upon this traditional friendship and alliance I wish, at this juncture when the World is witnessing the occurrence of most important political events, to state that we fully realize the singular meaning of the visits that you, the great soldier and esteemed statesman, is undertaking to various friendly and allied countries in the Mediterranean area and our region following your talks with principal NATO members, in your capacity of the President

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of the United States of America, a country which has assumed tasks and responsibilities for the realization of ideals of freedom and peace in the World.

Your visits which are being followed with keen interest and satisfaction by our country and the World public opinion constitute a clear evidence that the freedom and peace front is vigilant and united.

At this period when important contacts are taking place between East and West aiming at a relaxation of tensions, the manifest expression of this solidarity and vigilance is more than ever necessary. The community of free nations which believes in the indivisibility of peace, is also of the opinion that the establishment of a genuine relaxation can only be brought about by realization of world-wide positive conditions of security. The nations of the world can attain peace based on justice and devoid of fear only under these conditions.

While endeavouring to eliminate the existing tensions between East and West, the visit you are paying to the Middle East Region, whose security and territorial integrity is put under guarantee of pacts as well as doctrines bearing your illustrious name, carries an important and singular meaning. By thus creating the possibility of personally ascertaining the thoughts, hopes and worries of statesmen in these regions through exchange of views, You are adding another magnanimous effort to those you have already undertaken in the cause of peace.

Turkey and the Turkish Nation sincerely believe that the future of mankind shall develop in prosperity and happiness through a cooperation between nations and states in friendship and equality without

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distinction as to race, religion and continent. Consequently we desire to get along with all our neighbours and to establish ties of friendship with them. Convinced as she is in the indivisibility of peace and security Turkey did not hesitate, in pursuance of this convictions to assume heavy responsibilities within the framework of the United Nations Charter in far away continents.

Today when we are preparing our nations to move towards the solution of issues and conflicts between East and West and the elimination of political tensions, it is incumbent upon us, we think to take into consideration these truths. It should also be borne in mind that just like peace and security the relaxation of political tensions also constitutes an indivisible whole. The efforts that Your Excellency is personally undertaken in order to bring forth once again the solidarity existing between all friends and allies following the high level contact with the East and on the eve of an eventual second contact, fills us with hope. We are of the opinion that a general relaxation based on genuine guarantees and solid pillars shall be accepted by all peace loving countries and that such a relaxation will depend solely upon the measure of sincerity displayed by both sides.

The efforts in this directions made by the United States of America under Your Excellency's inspiring leadership are beyond praise.

The United States of America are also giving a magnanimous example to mankind by the help and assistance which she render to underdeveloped countries designed to secure a more prosperous standard of living for their peoples.

I wish to mention in this connection the very positive effects of the economic assistance provided by the United States Government through mutual cooperation acts. ./.

I am particularly pleased to state that the Turkish Government is using in a most effective manner the aid and assistance provided by your noble nation.

Turkey has been strongly backed by the American aid in the fulfillment of the obligations assumed for the security and defense of the free world as well as in her economic development strides aimed at achieving the highest standard of living for the Turkish Nation. In this manner a cooperation as strong and effective as the political friendship and alliances has been established between our countries.

I feel particularly happy to mention here that Turkey and the United States are in a state of full cooperation and alliance within NATO as well as CENTO, created for the safeguarding of peace and security in the Middle East.

Mr. President,

During my stay in your country early in 1954, as your guest, I had the personal satisfaction of witnessing that the American Nation were also imbued with the same sentiments of sincere feelings of friendship and affection towards the Turkish People. It is indeed a pleasant duty for me to say here in your presence that it was a source of sincere satisfaction and admiration for me to see that besides the tremendous achievements in technical and economic fields the United States of America and her people always attached great importance to moral values. I have kept with gratitude the pleasant memory of the close interest and warm hospitality shown to me by Your Excellency and by the American people during my visit. I feel confident that during your stay among us Your Excellency also shall witness that the entire Turkish Nation is bound to the great American

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Nation with genuine feeling of affection and trust.

The common ideals of our two Nations bound in community of destiny through ties of alliance and their determined attitude constitute the solid foundation of the strength of Turkish American friendship.

Mr. President,

It is with this conviction that I raise my glass in Your Excellency's honour, personal health and happiness and to the progress of great American Nation and to everlasting Turkish American Friendship.

6 Aralık 1959.

Reisicumhur Celâl Bayar'ın Başkan Eisenhower
Şerefine Verilen Akşam Yemeğindeki Nutku .

Çok Muhterem Başkan,

Zatıdevletlerini memleketinizde görmekten duyduğumuz büyük sevinci, şahsın ve bütün Türk Milleti adına ifade etmek, benim için müstesna bir haz ve büyük bir bahiyarlıktır.

Amerika Birleşik Devletleri ile Türkiye arasında 150 seneden beri mevcut karşılıklı dostluk münasebetlerinin çok manâlı bir tezahürü olan bu ziyaretin kıymetli hâtırasını, daima hürmetle muhafaza edeceğimizi ifade etmek isterim.

Sayın Başkan,

Milletlerimizi biribirine bağlayan samimî hislerin ve aramızdaki dostluğun izahını yapacak değilim.

İstiklâl ve demokrasi ideallerinin korunması, dünyada sulh ve emniyetin muhafazası gibi müşterek insanî gayelere samimiyetle inanmış olmanız, aramızdaki dostluğu en kuvvetli bir ittifak haline getirmiş bulunmaktadır.

Ben sadece, bu an'anevî dostluk ve ittifaka bir vakıa olarak işaretlerle, bütün dünyada hürriyet ve sulh ideallerinin gerçekleşmesi için vazife ve sorumluluk yüklennmiş olan Amerika Milletinin Başkanı Mümtaz Devlet Adamı ve Büyük Asker Zatıdevletlerinin, dünyanın pek mühim siyasi hadiseler sahne olduğu bir sırada, başlıca NATO memleketlerindeki görüşmelerinizden sonra Akdeniz'de ve bizim bölgemizde, muhtelif dost ve müttelik memleketlere yapmış olduğumuz ziyaretlerin bize çok geniş manâlar taşıdığını belirtmek istiyorum.

Bütün dünya umumî efkârında olduğu gibi Türkiye'de de yakın alâka ile takip edilen ve takdirle karşılanan bu ziyaretler, hürriyet ve sulh cephesinin uyanık ve birlik olduğunu göstermektedir.

Batı ile Doğu arasında gerginliğin giderilmesi için önemli temasların yapıldığı şu sıralarda, buna her zamandan daha ziyade lüzum vardır. Sulhün bölünmezliğine inanan hür milletler topluluğu, gerçek bir yumuşamanın, bütün dünya ölçüsünde müsbet emniyet şartlarının tahakkuku ile mümkün olabileceğini düşünmektedir. Ancak bu suretle dünya milletlerinin, adalete dayanan bir sulhün huzuruna kavuşacakları ümit edilebilir.

Batı ile Doğu arasındaki gerginliğin giderilmesine çalışılırken, muhtelif anlaşmalar ve isminizi taşıyan doktrinlerle güven ve toprak bütünlüğünü savunmakta olduğumuz Orta Doğu bölgesini ve onun intidadını ziyaret etmeniz manâ ve önemi büyüktür.

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Bu bölgelerdeki Devlet adanlarının düşünce, ümit ve endişelerini bizzat öğrenmek ve onlarla istişarede bulunmak imkânını hazırlamakla, sulh davası uğrunda giriştiğiniz büyük gayretlere bir yenisini daha ilâve etmiş bulunmaktasınız.

Türkiye, insanîyetin, ırk, din ve kıt'a farkı olmaksızın, bütün milletlerin dostluk ve eşitlik esasına dayanan işbirliği sayesinde refah ve saadet yolunda ilerliyeceğine samimiyetle inanmış olan bir memleketdir. Bütün konsularımızla iyi geçinmeği, onlarla dostluk bağları kurmağı arzu etmekteyiz. Bu görüşledir ki, Türkiye, sulhün ve emniyetin bir bütün olduğu inancına sadakatla bağlanarak, memleketimize çok uzak kıt'alarda, Birleşmiş Milletler Anayasasına göre en ağır sorumluluklar yüklenmekten çekinmemektedir.

Bugün milletlerinizi Batı ile Doğu arasındaki anlaşmazlıkların halli ve siyasî gerginliğin giderilmesi istikametine, sevkotmeğe hazırlanırken, bu gerçekleri göz önünde tutmamız icabeder. Şüphesiz ki sulh ve emniyet gibi, siyasî yumuşamanın da bölünmez bir bütün olduğu umutulmalıdır.

Zatıdevletinizin, Doğu ile yüksek seviyede bir tenastan sonra, muhtemel ikinci bir görüşmeğe hazırlanırken, dost ve müttelik memleketler arasındaki tesanüdü bir kerre daha belirtmek hususundaki gayretleriniz bize ümit vermektedir. Gerçekten teminatlı, sağlam kaidelere dayanan umumî bir yumuşamanın bütün sulhsever memleketlerce kabul edilebileceğini, ve bunun ancak karşılıklı arzuların samimiyeti nisbetinde elde edilmesi mümkün olacağını düşünmekteyiz.

Yüksek şahsiyetinizin idare ve ilhamı altında Amerika Birleşik Devletlerinin bu yönden sarfetmekte olduğu gayretler, her türlü takdir ve sitayişin üstündedir. Birleşik Amerika Devletleri, ayrıca, az gelişmiş memleketlere yaptığı yardımlar sayesinde, daha ileri bir refah seviyesinin gerçekleşmesi yolunda da, insanlığa en iyi örnek teşkil eden hizmetlerde bulunmaktadır.

Bu vesile ile, Amerika Birleşik Devletleri Hükümetinin, karşılıklı işbirliği anlaşmaları dairesinde yapmakta olduğu iktisadi yardımların çok müsbet tesirine işaret etmek yerinde olur. Memnuniyetle ifade etmeliyiz ki, Türk Hükümeti, asıl milletiniz tarafından memleketimize yapılan yardımları en verimli şekilde kullanmaktadır. Türkiye, hür dünyanın güvenlik ve savunması bakımından, üzerine aldığı vecibeleri yerine getirmek; aynı zamanda daha yüksek bir hayat seviyesine erişmek gayesiyle giriştiği iktisadi kalkınma hamlesinde Amerikan yardımları ile de takviye edilmiştir. Bu suretle memleketleriniz arasında, siyasî dostluk ve ittifaklar kadar sağlam ve çok müsbet bir işbirliği kurulmuş bulunmaktadır.

Türkiye ile Amerika'nın NATO'da olduğu gibi, Ortadoğu'nun sulh ve emniyeti için kurulmuş olan CENTO içinde de tam bir işbirliği ve ittifak halinde bulduklarını burada ayrıca belirtmekten bahtiyarlık duymaktayız.

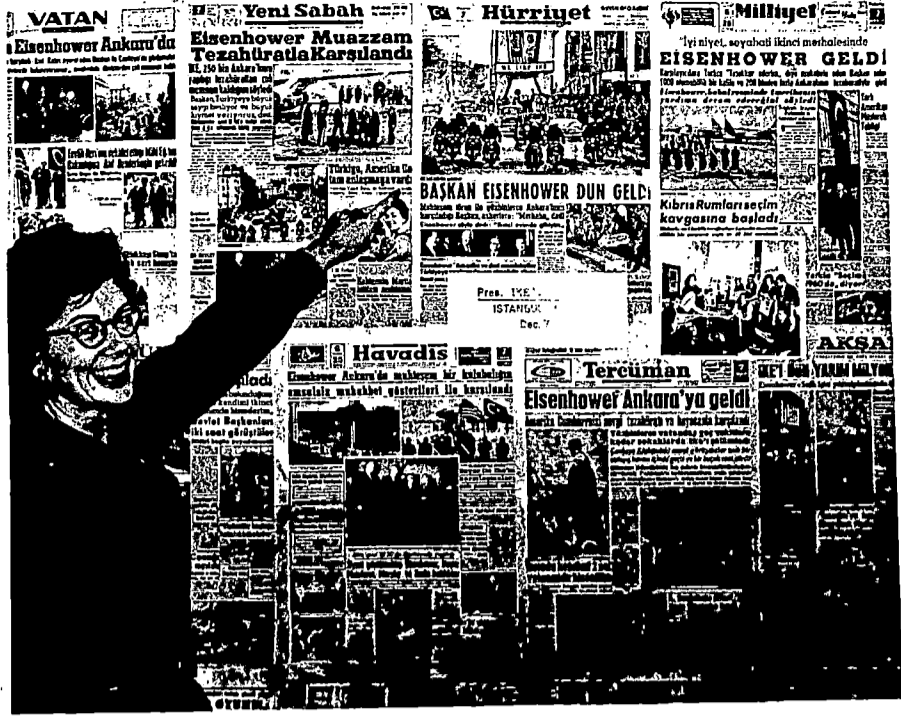
Mahterem Başkan,

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1954 yılı başlarında, misafiriniz olarak, memleketinize yaptığım ziyaret sırasında Amerikan milletinin de Türk milletine karşı samimi dostluk ve sevgi duyguları beslediğini bizzat müşahade etmek fırsatını bulmuştum. Ayrıca, Amerika Birleşik Devletlerinin teknik ve iktisadi sahalarda kaydettiği büyük başarılar yanında, manevî kıymetlere verdiği büyük ehemmiyet karşısında duyduğum takdir ve hayranlığı da, bu vesile ile huzurunuzda tekrarlamayı şahsım için zevkli bir vazife sayarım. Ziyaretim sırasında Zati devletleri ile Amerikan halkının göstermiş oldukları yakın alâka ve misafirperverliğin hâtirasını şükranla muhafaza etmekteyim.

Ekiselânslarının da aramızda buldukları müddet içinde Türk milletinin büyük Amerikan milletine gerçekten sevgi ve itimat hisleriyle bağlı bulunduğunu müşahade buyuracaklarından eminim. İttifak bağları ile aralarında kader birliği kurmuş olan her iki milletin müşterek idalleri uğrunda kararlı ve azimli davranışları, Amerikan-Türk dostluğunun en sağlam temelini teşkil etmektedir.

Bu inançla, kadehimi, Zati devletlerinin şerefine, şahsi saadet ve sıhhatleri için büyük Amerikan milletinin talisi ve Türk-Amerikan dostluğunun devamı temennisiyle, kaldırıyorum.



6th December 1959

Speech delivered by President Celâl Bayar upon the arrival of President Eisenhower at Esenboğa air-port

Mr. President,

At this moment when Your Excellency is setting foot on the Turkish soil, I have great pleasure and honour, personally and on behalf of the Turkish Nation, in welcoming Your Excellency as the President of the United States of America and as our distinguished guest.

I am confident that you will be surrounded by a halo of affection and respect of the Turkish people during your sojourn in Ankara.

Your name is onshrined in the minds of our people as that of a gallant soldier, an eminent statesman and a resolute defender of the ideals of liberty and peace.

Because a President of the United States of America is coming for the first time to Turkey your visit is not only an important historical event but it also marks a new and meaningful expression of the everlasting friendly relations between our countries which stem from the same humanitarian goals.

I have the honour to greet Your Excellency and convey to you the sincere sentiments entertained by the Turkish Nations towards the whole American people.

6 Aralık 1959

Reisicumhur Celâl Bayar'ın Başkan Eisenhower'in
gelişinde Erenboğa hava alanında yaptığı konuşma

Çok muhterem Başkan,

Türkiye topraklarına ayak bastığınız şu anda Amerika Birleşik Devletlerinin Başkanı ve mümtaz misafirimiz olarak, Zatı devletlerine, şahsım ve Türk milleti adına hoş geldiniz demekle büyük bir şeref ve bahtiyarlık duymaktayım.

Ankara'daki ikametiniz sırasında, kendinizi Türk milletinin hürmet ve muhabbet halisi ile sarılmış göreceğinizden eminim. İsminiz, halkımızın hafızasında, kahraman bir asker, seçkin bir devlet adamı, hürriyet ve sulh ideallerinin büyük koruyucusu olarak yer almıştır.

Amerika Birleşik Devleti Başkanının Türkiye'ye ilk gelişi olmak itibariyle ayrıca tarihî bir ehemmiyet taşıyan bu ziyaretiniz, memleketlerimiz arasında, aynı insanî gayelerden ilham alarak devam eden dostluk münasebetlerinin, yeni ve derin mânâlı bir ifadesini teşkil etmektedir.

Zatı devletlerini Türk milletinin asil Amerikan milletine karşı beslediğini sanimî duygulara da tercüman olarak, hürmetle selâmlarım.

ITINERARY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S
GOOD WILL TRIP

Thursday, Dec. 3 -- The President will leave by jet plane before midnight from Andrews Air Force base in nearby Maryland.

Friday, Dec. 4 --- President Eisenhower will arrive Rome early in the morning.

Saturday, Dec. 5 --- The President will be in Rome.

Sunday, Dec. 6 --- The President will leave Rome in the morning and arrive Ankara's Esenboğa airport at 15:00. The President and the official party will arrive the Guest House at 16:15. President Eisenhower will lay a wreath at Atatürk-Mausoleum at 17:10 and at 17:30 the official talks begin. After the talks President Eisenhower will receive an Honorary Degree from the President of Ankara University at the Guest House. At 20:30 President Eisenhower will be entertained at dinner by President Bayar.

Monday, Dec. 7 -- President Eisenhower will leave the Guest House at 7:30 a.m. and fly to Esenboğa Airport by helicopter. The President will leave Ankara for Karachi at 08:10. Four hours later he will arrive in Karachi.

Tuesday, Dec. 8 --- The President will be in Karachi.

Wednesday, Dec. 9 --- The President will leave Karachi for Kabul early in the morning; will have lunch with King Mohammed Zahir and will leave for New Delhi, India. the same day.

Thursday, Dec. 10-13 --- The President will be in New Delhi.

Monday, Dec. 14 --- The President will leave New Delhi early in the morning for Teheran and will be met by Shah of Iran. The same day the President will leave Teheran for Athens. He will arrive in Athens late in the evening.

Tuesday, Dec. 15 --- The President will board the U.S.S. Des Moines and will be aboard Des Moines until Dec. 17.

Thursday, Dec. 17 --- The President will fly ashore for a meeting in Tunis with President Bourguiba, and then fly back to Des Moines.

Friday, Dec. 18 --- President Eisenhower will get ashore in Toulon; take a train to Paris and arrive in Paris late in the evening, where he will stay for three days for the Western Summit Meeting.

Monday, Dec. 21 --- President Eisenhower will depart for Madrid in the afternoon arriving there the same day to have talks with General Franco.

Tuesday, Dec. 22 -- The President will depart for Casablanca in the morning to arrive there shortly before noon and be met by King of Morocco. The President will leave Casablanca late in the afternoon for Washington where he is expected to arrive shortly before mid-night.

VATAN

Başkan Eisenhower Ankara'da

Kabineyi ziyaret eden Başkan ve Çankaya'da görüşmeler

12 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



Devlet İleri'nin vaktinde ettiği Milli Eğitim Bakanlığında Atıl Beklenilgenin getirildi



Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı'na Atıl Beklenilgenin getirildi



Yeni Sabah

Eisenhower Muazzam Tezahüratla Karşılandı

İKE, 250 bin Ankara lının yığılı tezahüratın çok memnun kaldığını söyledi

Başkan, Türkiye'ye büyük saygı besliyor ve büyük kıymet veriyor, dedi

25 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



Türkiye, Amerika ile tam anlaşmaya vardı

Yeni Sabah



Kabineyi ziyaret eden Başkan ve Çankaya'da görüşmeler



Hürriyet

Başkan Eisenhower Dün Geldi

Muhafazatçıların ille yüzbinlerce Ankara'lı'nın karşıladığı Başkan, askerlere: "Merhaba, dedi Eisenhower şifre dedi: "İki yıldır görüşmeyiz"

25 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



Pres. IKE's Arrival
Istanbul Press
Dec. 7

Milliyet

Eisenhower Geldi

Karşılayıcılar Türkiye'ye çok değerli bir misafire karşı büyük saygı gösterdiler

1000 otomobilin bir kalf ve 200 binlerce Ankara lının tezahüratıyla karşılandı

Eisenhower, İstanbul'da Amerika'nın varlığını savunmuş olduğunu söyledi

Başkan, Türkiye'ye büyük saygı besliyor ve büyük kıymet veriyor, dedi



Türk Amerikan Müsterek Tebliği



Kıbrıs Rumları seçim kavgasına başladı

25 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



Cumhuriyet

Eisenhower'i 400 bin Ankaralı karşıladı

İstanbul'da büyük saygı gösterildi

Eisenhower bu sabah Ankara'dan ayrılıyor

Kabinede iki yeni tayin yapıldı

Türkiye - Amerika resmi görüşmeleri





DÜNYA

Eisenhower'ü yüzbinler karşıladı

Türkiye'nin bu büyük misafiriyle karşıladığı yüzbinlerce Ankara lının büyük saygı gösterdiği Başkan, askerlere: "Merhaba, dedi Eisenhower şifre dedi: "İki yıldır görüşmeyiz"



Kabineyi ziyaret eden Başkan ve Çankaya'da görüşmeler



Fatih V. Cöçen ikibirinci oldu



Petrolün de her beşerler için



Havadis

Eisenhower Ankara'da muhabbet bir kalabalığın omuzsuz muhabbet gösterileri ile karşılandı

25 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



25 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



25 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



Tercüman

Eisenhower Ankara'ya geldi

Amerika Cumhurbaşkanı saygı tezahüratı ve hayranlıkla karşılandı

Yüzbinlerce vatandaşın büyük saygı gösterdiği Başkan, askerlere: "Merhaba, dedi Eisenhower şifre dedi: "İki yıldır görüşmeyiz"



25 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



AKSAM

İKE'İ DÜN YARIM MİLYON TÜRK KARŞILADI

Eisenhower'ün Ankara'ya gelişi büyük saygıyla karşılandı

1000 otomobilin bir kalf ve 200 binlerce Ankara lının tezahüratıyla karşılandı

Eisenhower, İstanbul'da Amerika'nın varlığını savunmuş olduğunu söyledi



25 Ocak'ta Ankara'ya gelecek, mesleki ve sosyal konularla görüşmeler yapacak



YENİ İST

İKE'İ Ankara'da TÜ

Müzakereler başladı, Eisenhower ve kalkınmasını destekleme




Ike in Turkey!
Istanbul press Dec. 7, '59



FOREIGN SERVICE DESPATCH

FROM : **USIS, Ankara**

33

DESP. NO.

TO : **USIA Washington**
~~FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE DIRECTOR, USIA~~

December 18, 1959

DATE

REF : **ML1**

For Dept. Use Only	ACTION	DEPT.
	REC'D	I N F O OTHER

SUBJECT: **President Eisenhower's Visit to Turkey**

SUMMARY: The President of the United States visited Ankara, capital of Turkey, for seventeen hours December 6 to 7, 1959. Although the visit was of short duration, the extent and variety of preparations undertaken by the Turks for the visit, the warmth of his reception by the Turkish public, attendant publicity before, during and after the visit and the reactions of Turkish officials all attest to the validity of regarding the event as one of the most significant in modern Turkish history and of extraordinary benefit to Turkish-American relations.

Prior to the arrival of the advance Survey Group on November 12, the Embassy established a control committee under the direction of Mr. Barnes, Embassy Political Counselor, who was named Project Officer for the Eisenhower Visit by Ambassador Warren. The USIS Country Information Officer was designated USIS control officer and served as a member of Mr. Barnes Committee. USIS was given full responsibility for handling all press and media arrangements in connection with the President's visit to Turkey in cooperation with the Government of Turkey's Ministry of Press, Broadcasting and Tourism.

Completing these arrangements involved considerable planning and coordination, not only with Mr. Kiliç, General Director of Press, Broadcasting and Tourism Bureau, and his staff, but with the Information Office of the Foreign Ministry and the Turkish PTT authorities who provided the necessary communication facilities for the 250 foreign and Turkish news media representatives covering the Eisenhower visit. USIS officers provided the necessary guidance and direction to the Turks.

The Post Radio Officer, with the cooperation of Radio Ankara, prepared and taped several advance backgrounder programs which

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From USIS, Ankara

were fed from the Radio Ankara studios via Munich to the U.S. for use by the VOA Turkish Program. During the week preceding the President's visit, the Turkish Radio broadcast a series of programs in Turkish which were produced with the assistance of USIS. This post also assisted the Turks in providing short-wave transmitters and receivers for on-the-spot coverage of the arrival ceremonies, and other necessary equipment which the Turkish Radio authorities did not possess.

USIS prepared 150 press kits for distribution to the Turkish press in Ankara, Istanbul and Izmir, and assisted similar preparations by the Press, Broadcasting and Tourism Bureau of their own press kits for the visiting foreign press, including the special press corps accompanying the President. Briefing papers for the Presidential press corps also were prepared by the Post and sent to Rome with the Embassy Minister-Counselor for the Press Corps to have before arrival in Ankara.

USIS Radio Section provided and serviced four public address systems; exterior and interior systems at the airport and two interior systems at the Press Center.

Beginning with the arrival over the airport USIS Radio personnel began taping the various high points of the Ankara program providing a complete sound document of President Eisenhower's Ankara visit.

Preceding the Presidential plane by one hour and fifteen minutes, the special Press party aircraft landed at Ankara's Esenboga airport at 1:45 p.m. Sunday, December 6th. Immediately upon arrival, the USIS Country Information Officer for Turkey boarded the plane and gave a short briefing to correspondents concerning program arrangements at the airport, communications, transportation, etc. Photographers and cameramen were then conducted to two specially-prepared photo trucks waiting on the apron and were briefed by USIS officers concerning movements of the photo trucks and other arrangements made to enable them to dispose their personnel in order to afford widest and most complete coverage of the President's arrival and welcome. A special pouch had been arranged by USIS to enable press corps correspondents to file films, tapes and similar material which they had brought with them from Rome. Newspaper correspondents were also conducted to a special area immediately behind the Turkish Cabinet from where they could witness the President's arrival and greeting/Turkish President Celal Bayar.

Some difficulty was precipitated at the airport when a few moments before the arrival of the press plane, a telephone call was received from the Turkish Press, Broadcasting and Tourism

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Bureau reporting a last-minute change in the program. This involved the presentation to the President of an Honorary Degree by the Ankara University, originally scheduled at the Guest House following the official talks at the Palace, but which was re-scheduled to take place immediately after his arrival and prior to his departure for the wreath-laying ceremony at the Atatürk Tomb. As space limitations at the Guest House were such that media coverage had to be confined to pool arrangements, the program change required reshuffling of the original pool and addition of two more cars to the motorcade. This, however, was arranged in time and without disruption of the press.

The Presidential aircraft landed and was drawn up on the aircraft apron promptly by 3 p.m. As the President stepped from the aircraft, he was greeted by the United States Ambassador, the Honorable Fletcher Warren, and then introduced to President Celal Bayar and the Turkish Cabinet. Meanwhile, the two photo trucks had moved up to a position near the nose of the plane from which photographers and cameramen were able to photograph the President as he descended the companionway and his meeting with the Ambassador and President Bayar. The trucks then moved around the plane and behind the assembled Cabinet as the President was greeted by these dignitaries, and thence moved to the rear of the Honor Guard. Immediately after the President had taken the salute and the National Anthems of both countries were played, the two photo trucks with the photo personnel aboard, departed the airport for the outskirts of Ankara in order to be in position on arrival there of the motorcade. Meanwhile the President and his party, after he had been introduced to senior Embassy officers and other Turkish personalities, were conducted into the VIP lounge.

In the meantime correspondents and Turkish news media personnel were ushered into the airport transient lounge where facilities had been provided for cameramen, photographers and reporters to record and report the President's arrival statement and President Bayar's welcoming remarks. Provisions for sufficient power supply were worked out jointly by USIS Radio Officer, USAF, and Turkish Radio personnel. A special multiple switch-board had been installed by the members of the White House staff to enable all sound recording equipment (radio, TV and newsreels) to record the addresses. Radio Ankara also used the White House microphones (via multiple board) feeding Radio Istanbul and Radio Izmir a live commentary of the entire airport welcoming ceremonies. Thus the entire Turkish nation was enabled to hear an on-the-spot description of the activities. Similarly another special line from the airport which had been arranged for the purpose jointly by USIS and the Turkish PTT was used by the CBS radio correspondent to feed a live commentary on the airport arrival ceremonies directly to the U.S.

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From **OSIS Ankara**

Following the welcoming and arrival statements, the President and other members of his party were ushered to their automobiles, the Press Corps was conducted to specially-provided buses, wire services representatives designated by Mr. James Hagerly and Mr. Kiliç entered a special car placed three cars behind that of the President, designated pool representatives entered two station wagons, and the motorcade departed for Ankara. In each of the pool cars and four buses, at least one OSIS officer, assisted by a local employee, acted as escort officers and briefed the correspondents and answered their numerous inquiries enroute into the city. Along the approximately 20-mile route into the city through hilly, sparsely-populated countryside, Turkish soldiers were stationed at about 100-yard intervals and about 300 yards back from the road on each side. On almost every rise, crag and hilltop, Turkish and American flags had been placed. At every side lane or road were gathered knots of colorfully garbed peasants who had obviously walked many miles from their distant villages just to watch the Presidential motorcade and to wave and cheer as he went by.

At the outskirts of the city, an open car (a 1934 Lincoln Phaeton originally owned by Turkey's founder and first President, Mustafa Kemal Atatürk, and reserved by the Turks for important occasions) awaited the President and the two photo trucks were drawn up flanking the security car which marshalled the procession. When the motorcade arrived at this point, President Eisenhower and President Bayar changed from their closed car to the open vehicle and the motorcade again moved off down Atatürk Boulevard into the main sections of the city. It was obvious that Ankara's normal population had increased substantially in honor of the occasion, and it was conservatively estimated that more than 500,000 persons lined both sides of the route of the procession. Thousands of school children and others carrying Turkish and American flags cheered and applauded as the President passed by. His genial response to their welcome elicited even more spontaneity from the crowds. Interspersed along the route were groups of costumed Turkish folk dancers who performed as the President passed, and alternating with these groups were Turkish military bands stationed in the street, which played rousing American marches and other selections. Throughout the city, office buildings, apartment houses and private dwellings were festooned with red, white and blue bunting and Turkish and American flags. Spanning the wide street was a series of twelve arches at various points along the route also decorated with Turkish and American flags and colors and bearing such legends such as "NATO IS THE PILLAR OF THE FREE WORLD", "CENTO IS THE SHIELD OF THE MIDDLE EAST", "PEACE, YES -- CONCESSIONS, NO!" and similar sentiments. Most of these were floodlighted and

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From USIS Ankara

Several were equipped with animated electric lights. It was obvious that no expense or effort had been spared in decorating the President's route and that never had so extensive and elaborate preparations been seen in the entire history of the country. One of the city's largest buildings, six stories high, was draped with a likeness of the President which reached from the eaves to the ground.

Midway in the city, two groups of Turkish cavalry, whose riders each bore regimental pennants, joined the motorcade, one group immediately preceding the Presidential car and the other following it. The galloping horses and flying pennants added a spectacular flourish to the scene.

Shortly before the Presidential motorcade reached the Guest House, the photo trucks and four special buses were diverted from the procession, two of the buses proceeding to the Press Headquarters and the other two, plus the photo trucks went on to the Atatürk Memorial in order that the press corps, photographers and cameramen might be in their positions in advance of the President's arrival there.

Meanwhile his party had proceeded to the Guest House where, on arrival, the President was presented with the cap and gown of his Doctorate in Political Science. This event, as previously noted, was covered by the wire services and the special Turkish-American press pool. The President then departed for the Atatürk Memorial where, on his arrival, he signed the guest register in a small room adjoining the Tomb. This also was covered by the wire services and special press pool. Immediately thereafter, the President laid a wreath at the tomb proper in the presence of high Turkish and American officials and the assembled press corps.

Meanwhile, some of the photographers and cameramen had departed in one of the special photo trucks for the Presidential Palace, where the official talks were to be held. On the President's return from the Memorial, the cameramen and photographers were already in place in the Palace Dining Room, and after pausing briefly in the Palace study, the President, accompanied by President Bayar, Premier Adnan Menderes, Mr. Robert Murphy and the Turkish Foreign Minister, His Excellency Fatin Rustu Zorlu, entered the dining room to pose for a few moments for pictures. The party then retired for their official discussions.

Meanwhile, all press and other media representatives had been taken to the New Parliament Building where a wing had been allocated for use as a Press Headquarters. Facilities here included a large auditorium which was used as a work and briefing

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From USIS Ankara

room, a lounge with bar and facilities for money exchange, and extensive communications installations, including eight radio-teletype lines connecting with European points and the U.S., telephone booths for international connections, local phone facilities, and U.S. military wire-photo transmission equipment. A copy receiving desk enabled correspondents to file their copy as expeditiously as possible.

In a few cases, however, it was subsequently learned that some copy was delayed as much as seventeen hours enroute to London and New York, because of interrupted circuits and atmospherics. Similarly, a considerable amount of difficulty was encountered in efforts to arrange relay facilities for wire-photo services before the President arrived. Although compatible receivers were located in Pirmasens, Paris and Washington, it was not possible for PTT to make arrangements with commercial communications agencies except in Paris to handle wire-photo traffic. The major wire services, however, had made special arrangements with PTT to handle their own cable and wire-photo traffic.

Two radio-phone circuits to New York and European points, one terminating at the Press Center and the other at the studios of Radio Ankara, were reserved by PTT for use by Radio-TV correspondents and the press and were utilized extensively. Some difficulty in maintaining connections was encountered but this too was solved within a brief period after attention was focused on the matter by USIS.

A special telephone line also connected the Press Center with USIS, Istanbul, where the bulk of Turkey's newspapers are published, thus enabling up-to-the-minute receipt of press editorial reaction from Istanbul for relay to Mr. Hagerty, and similarly current accounts of proceedings in Ankara being fed to Istanbul for servicing local Turkish newspapers.

The elaborate and complicated communications center, representing a concept hitherto unknown in Turkey, functioned exceptionally well and proved unfounded certain misgivings based on the normal day-to-day unpredictability and temperament of Turkish telephones and other communications facilities.

Correspondents were outspoken in their admiration of the extent and smoothness of all facilities provided, but let it be known in no uncertain terms that though these had been provided by the Turks, they would not have functioned so well had it not been for the assistance, guidance and cooperation provided by USIS.

After the President and his party had concluded their official talks at the Palace, Mr. Hagerty conducted a briefing in

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the auditorium of the Press Center during which he was accompanied by Altanur Kiliç, Director General of the Turkish Press and Tourism Bureau and İsmail Soyual, spokesman of the Turkish Foreign Ministry. Following this briefing, a press conference was held by Turkish Foreign Minister Zorlu. USIS Istanbul was enabled to hear the latter two events by means of the special telephone line into which a feed was made from the auditorium's public address system.

Arrangements had been made by the Post to receive the President's departure statement from Rome by telephone and immediately upon receipt the statement was translated, mimeographed and made available at the Press Center on arrival of the press there in both Turkish and English. Similarly the press pool report on the President's Vatican visit, his arrival statement at Ankara, the advance texts of his and President Bayar's dinner speeches as well as the joint communique which was issued later in the evening also were translated, mimeographed and distributed at the Press Center by USIS. The President's departure statement was also sent immediately to Karachi and USINFO through military communications facilities.

A team of two USIS photographers had been assigned to assist Mr. Shelby Smith, IPS, Washington, Photo Acquisitions Officer, and out of the hundreds of photos taken during the afternoon and early evening, five were selected and 150 copies of each, or a total of 750 eight by ten inch glossy photographs, were printed and mailed to USIS posts throughout the world during the early hours of Monday morning. In addition, seventy more were serviced to Istanbul, Ankara and Izmir for later transmittal to local newspapers.

Concurrently, press editorial reactions to the visit of the President from both Ankara and Istanbul newspapers were supplied to Mr. Hagerty for White House use and were filed to USINFO Washington via military communications channels. In addition, several thousand words of copy were filed on various aspects of the visit for IPS use by Mr. Stephen Early, assisted by a team of Ankara USIS officers and local employees.

By nine p.m., many correspondents had filed their copy and left Press Headquarters to attend an elaborate buffet supper and entertainment at the Ankara Palais Hotel given by Altanur Kiliç, Director of the Press, Broadcasting and Tourism Bureau. A high point of the entertainment was provided by folk dancers dressed in their colorful native costumes.

At 6 a.m., on Monday morning, December 7, the press corps boarded their buses at the Palais Hotel which had been reserved by

the auditorium of the Press Center during which he was accompanied by Altanur Kiliç, Director General of the Turkish Press and Tourism Bureau and İsmail Soyunal, spokesman of the Turkish Foreign Ministry. Following this briefing, a press conference was held by Turkish Foreign Minister Zorlu. USIS Istanbul was enabled to hear the latter two events by means of the special telephone line into which a feed was made from the auditorium's public address system.

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By nine p.m., many correspondents had filed their copy and left Press Headquarters to attend an elaborate buffet supper and entertainment at the Ankara Pallas Hotel given by Altanur Kiliç, Director of the Press, Broadcasting and Tourism Bureau. A high point of the entertainment was provided by folk dancers dressed in their colorful native costumes.

At 6 a.m., on Monday morning, December 7, the press corps boarded their buses at the Balin Hotel which had been reserved by

the Turkish Government for the accompanying press corps and members of the official party. Accompanied by USIS officers and local employees, the press party was taken to Esenboğa airport to board their plane for Karachi. At 7:30 a.m., the President, accompanied by President Bayar, Premier Bederes, Foreign Minister Zorlu, Mr. Murphy and the American Ambassador, boarded a helicopter near the Presidential Palace and flew to Esenboğa airport. Other members of the official party boarded additional helicopters for the airport journey, one of which carried Mr. Hagerty, Mr. Kiliç, members of the press corps special pool, and several Turkish pool representatives.

At the airport, the President was again escorted to the transient lounge where after a short address by President Bayar, he paid high tribute to the warmth of his reception and the hospitality of his Turkish hosts.

USIS had arranged special pouches for film and tape recordings, marked Rome, Paris and New York which were flown out of Ankara thirty minutes after the President's departure on board PAA Flight 115. These materials arrived in New York that same evening.

Probably no other single event of recent years has received such extensive news and editorial comment in the Turkish press as was accorded the Presidential visit. As may have been expected, however, some slightly critical note was sounded by the opposition press which questioned not only the elaborateness of the welcome but even the necessity for the visit itself. This, however, was in keeping with the characteristics of the opposition press and its predilection for using the U.S. as a means of indirectly needling the party in power. The opposition press, however, went to some lengths to explain that if they come to power in the next elections, they will support the same foreign policies as does the present administration.

Despite minor difficulties in communications, as noted above, the visit machinery functioned smoothly and without incident. Undoubtedly, it constituted a major contribution to the enhancement of Turkish prestige throughout the world, furthered U.S.-Turkish understanding, reaffirmed the Turkish belief in America's interest in its welfare and security and thus rejuvenated Turkish views on Free World solidarity.

C. Edward Wells
Country Public Affairs Officer

Enclosures:

- 5 sets of photos of President's visit
- 5 sets of photos of press clippings
- Other materials prepared and released
will be forwarded under another cover

USIS PERSONNEL ASSIGNMENTS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISIT

C. EDWARD WELLS (PAO)

Overall control (Will be among official party)

GEORGE F. KILLMER

Overall press coordinator under PAO's direction. Mr. Killmer will leave at 8.30 a.m. Sunday for airport to supervise and assist Turks in preparation of the transit lounge and other planning of the press handling. Will meet press plane on arrival at Esenboga together with Mr. Nagorka, Mr. Boase, Col. Roth and Dogan Poyraz. He will direct still and movie photographers from press plane into airport transit lounge with assistance of Dogan Bey and Mr. Nagorka. As overall supervisor he will be with press all times. From airport, he will return to city in bus No. 1 which goes first to Tomb. Sgt. Martin and Nejat Deryakulu from Hdq. TUSLOG will assist in his briefings of correspondents in bus enroute to the city. After leaving the Mausoleum, he will take the same bus to the press center where he will coordinate assistance to press.

MR. RUSSEL HARRIS

Is responsible for accepting tapes, film; preparation of pouches, checking them through customs, and putting them on PanAm flight 115 on Monday morning. At the arrival of press plane at Esenboga he will have the help of Mr. Kuhl and Ilhan Kum, for accepting for dispatch material (tapes, film, etc.) which correspondents may bring from Rome. He will return to city in bus No. 4 marked for press center together with Mr. Nagorka and Ilhan Kum. It is planned to have a pouch collecting center at the press center until ten p.m. Sunday Dec. 6 then move collection center to Balin Hotel where it will be kept open until midnight. On Dec. 7 Mr. Harris assisted by Ilhan Kum will take the pouches to airport around 6:30 a.m. and will keep them open at the airport until feasible to get pouches through customs and on the Pan American plane.

Muktar w/ accompany Mr. Harris in station wagon.

MR. ALEXANDER BOASE

8:30
Will go to airport with Mr. Killmer at 8 a.m. Sunday to assist in checking arrangements. Will meet the press plane on arrival at Esenboga and supervise loading of personnel on photo trucks. He will be assisted by Colonel Roth in this phase. As coordinator of mopixs and press photographers will ride truck No. 2 from airport.

accompany photo truck from Mausoleum

Enroute to the city he will brief English speaking photographers on the procedure at the Tomb, at the Presidential Palace and guest house, and otherwise assist mopix, newsreel and other cameramen as may be required. After returning to the Press Center with the photographers he will be responsible for IPS photo unit and see that Mr. Smith, Hasan Gercek, and Orhan Tecman coordinate assignments and activities to produce necessary pictures, have them captioned and mailed out with the help of Miss Aral and Mrs. Isparta and Distribution -Mail unit. He will select pictures to be captioned in Turkish and mailed to USIS Istanbul and Izmir. He will note Mr. Smith's requirements for follow up action following the letter's departure with the Press plane on Monday.

MR. HENRY NAGORKA

Will leave for Esenboga airport at 8.30 a.m. Sunday morning where he will supervise and do last minute checks of recording facilities and mopix arrangements. Will meet press plane on arrival at Esenboga and help Mr. Killmer brief correspondents and take mopix-sound equipment people into the transit lounge. Will supervise taping of addresses by both Presidents at the airport. Will depart airport in Bus No. 4 marked Press Center and will brief English speaking correspondents on the way to town. After arriving at the Press Center will supervise working of the public address system and arrange for taping press briefings by Foreign Minister Zorlu and Mr. Hagerty. Both at the Airport and the Press Center will work together with Mr. Dunlavy to facilitate his work for IBS. He will be on hand at Radio Ankara studios to help Radio-TV correspondents.

JAMES K. WELSH

At approximately noon Sunday will go in private car (will have press sticker) to vicinity of the Guest House to handle any photographers who might be stationed there to cover President Bayar and President Eisenhower's arrival there. He will caution them that no photographers will be allowed into the Guest House, but will try to arrange for them to photograph both Presidents in front of the building. From there he will walk to the Presidential Place to help Mr. Boase upon the latter's arrival there in the Photo truck with photographers. Will leave Presidential Palace together with photographers for Press Center. Will return to the Guest House to assist pool

newsmen to cover ceremony of conferring degree on President Eisenhower by the Faculty of Political Science. Then he will return to Press Center where he will work with Mr. Kuhl for filing late received press comments to IPS/IBS. He will help Mr. Early for filing copy to IPS/IBS. (IPS/IBS news copy staff, Messrs Early, Welsh and Kuhl) and for this purpose will be assisted by Miss Vetter. On Monday morning will pick up from USIS building reception desk Wireless File copies and arrange for their delivery to Mr. Hagerty for White House use when he goes to Guest House area to assist Photographers for helicopter departure.

or earlier @ Kuhl

MR. NEVIN KUHL

At the airport Sunday will assist Mr. Harris in collection of material for dispatch by pouch upon arrival of press plane. Will return to town in bus number 3 marked "Press Center" and will brief correspondents on the way. At Press Center will receive, translations of press comments which Miss Vetter receives by telephone from Istanbul and select and edit direct quotes for transmitting to IPS/IBS. At this stage he will also assist newsmen who may have arrived there. He will be working with Mr. Early for filing copy to IPS/IBS with assistance of Mr. Welsh whenever he is available at the Press Center. **MEET MR. EARLY.**

MR. JOHN BRUCE

Will meet press plane at the airport and help to escort press corps to press area. After honor guard review ceremonies and National Anthems, will escort reporters to the transit lounge and from there to buses. Will return to town in Bus No. 2 marked for the Tomb, and will brief newsmen on the way. He is responsible for cabling full text of President Eisenhower's Ankara departure statement to Karachi. For this purpose he will be using TUSLOG facilities for which his signature is cleared. He will receive assistance from Mr. Henry Nagerka in obtaining full text of departure statement. While in Press Center area, he will help newsmen and act as general trouble-shooter.

LT.COL. MYRON ROTH

now
Will leave for Fsenboga at 8:30 Sunday morning and help Mr. Killmer there to check arrangements and preparations. ~~Upon arrival of press plane~~ will assist in escorting ~~reporters~~ *reporters* to press area ~~and then to transit lounge.~~ *trucks #1* Will ride back to town in Photo truck number 1 and will brief

Photographers enroute. Upon returning to Press Center he will assist in press liaison activities. If required he will be available at the telegraph office to authorize use of military RTTs for supporting PTT facilities. He is also responsible for AFEX services at the Balin Hotel which will be conducted by Sgt. Louis S. Moseley.

LT. COL. OLIVER J. CEJKA

Will help escort reporters from Press plane to the press area. Will meet two correspondents who will descend from back door of the Presidential Plane and escort them to the press area. Will return to town in bus number 3 and assist Mr. Kuhl in briefing. After returning to Press Center will assist in press liaison and coordination of wire-photo transmission.

NOTE: All officers will ride the same buses out to the airport on Monday morning as on arrival. Mr. Doase and Col. Roth will also ride the buses on the departure trip.

SERGEANT LOUIS S. MCSELEY

Will be at the Balin Hotel to assist Col. Roth in preparation and handling of AFEX facilities.

SGT. DONALD E. MARTIN

Will leave for airport 8:30 a.m. Sunday to assist Mr. Killmer; will return to town in bus No. 1 and also help Mr. Killmer enroute there. After returning to Press Center he will assist Mr. Killmer.

MISS DARLENE VETTER

Will work as Secretary to IPS group at the Press Center. Will arrive Press Center information desk before twelve noon Sunday and by direct phone will receive translations of Istanbul press comments from USIS Istanbul will type them and have them ready for Mr. Kuhl for filing to IPS/IBS. When this assignment is completed, will help IPS staff in filing their cables.

DOGAN POYRAZ

Will leave for airport in Press Bureau bus, answer questions of local press; will assist Mr. Killmer at the airport. Will return to town in bus No. 2 and assist Mr. Bruce in his briefing ^{at} Press Center; will be responsible for USIS Information Desk and assist in press liaison.

HASAN GERCEK

Photographic activities under general direction of Mr. Killmer, Mr. Boase and Mr. Smith. After returning to USIS will work for Mr. Smith under direction of Mr. Boase.

ORHAN TEZCAN

(Same as Hasan Gercek)

Go out in bus from Scania factory and return on plane track #2 from Balin on bus Monday morning except for Scania on photo track #1

MUSTAFA BUYRUK

Will remain at USIS, develop any films that may be sent to USIS Building before Staff photographers arrive. Will be assisting photographers when they return to USIS.

TUNGAY POYRAZ
AND
MELIKE GUR

Will work for press reactions translation Sunday morning at the USIS Office. Will be available to answer questions; will be responsible for bringing to Press Center (as soon as roads are open) for cross filing to IPS/IBS. Will be available under Dogan Poyraz to man information desk and perform other translation duties as required.

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KAYA GÜVENÇ

Will man USIS direct line/and help answering and diverting questions from local press, to press center. Will assist American Secretaries for their connections to Rome. *In Logan office*

NECMETTİN ÖCAL
AND
ÖZKAN ÖZMAL

Will go Airport on Sunday morning under the direction of Mr. Nagorka; assist him at the airport and press Center.

KEMAL TANINDI

Will assist Mr. Nagorka at Radio House.
1200 noon

OĞUZ NAYMAN

and be there

Will assist Mr. Nagorka at Press Center ~~between 12.00 and 2.00 P.M. before the roads close.~~

MUHTAR ENATA

leave 2

Will help Mr. Harris at Press Center and arrive there before the roads close.

ILHAN KUM

bus #?

Will help Mr. Harris at airport, press center and Balin Hotel.
on Monday morning accompany Harris to airport

ÇELİK SINAL

leave 2

Will assist Mr. Harris at Balin Hotel and Press Center.

KADRİ AKBULUT

With USIS truck at 8.00 a.m. Sunday morning will take nopix risers and podium to airport, have them installed in place; wait for the press plane to arrive and supervise baggage detail for transport of press corps luggage to Balin Hotel. *assisted by carpenter (tools) Hüseyin Tulgacı*

HAMİT ÖTÜŞ

Push up risers, podium, Monday morning,
Will go to airport at noon and be available for duty as may be directed by USIS officers. Will return to town in bus No. 3 and help Mr. Kuhl with briefings. After arrival will go by first available means to Balin Hotel and man information desk there with press bureau representative.

ILHAN KAYAALP

Will arrive Press Center at 10.00 a.m. Sunday morning to help Miss Vetter. Will arrange to pick up from GEMTO Security Office two typewriters to be used by Miss Vetter and White House Staff. After other USIS personnel arrive at the Press Center he will be at the disposal of PTT Teletype Facilities if his services are required.

ASUDE ARAL
AND
ŞAKE ISPARTA

Will report to USIS office Sunday morning and help in general secretarial work, helping Tuncay Poyraz and Melike Gur. After photo crew and Mr. Boase arrive at USIS building, will help to caption and mail photographs to all USIS posts including Istanbul and Izmir. They will also assist Mr. Boase and Mr. Smith in communicating with photographers as well as operating the distribution unit supervised by SUPHI OLGUN.

SUPHI OLGUN

Will be in charge of distribution unit with assistance of NURETTIN ALBUT in mimeographing and assembling material and other general duties which may be required Sunday morning.

As required on Photo Lab. he will assign personnel to wash, dry, and straighten photographs and caption them. He will be directly responsible for mailing photographs.

NEJAT DEFRYAKULU

8:00 am Sunday
Will assist Mr. Killmer enroute from airport in Bus No. 1. After arriving at the Press Center, will be available to help in translation or other duties as required by Mr. Killmer and/or Col. Roth.

DOGAN EGEL

Will assist Sgt. Moseley at Balin Hotel
be there by 2 pm.

afk
351
251
with
pos

NURKUT INAN

Under Col. Roth's direction will be at Car barn area (TUSLOG Center) and maintain liaison with Col. Roth. *before 2.*

YILMAZ GÜRPINAR

Will drive Mr. Well's car, which will be marked with an "official" sticker.

MUSTAFA KOKSAL

Will drive USIS Truck under direction of Kadri Akbulut to transport risers, etc. to airport, and will be at his disposal at the airport. On completion of baggage duties at Balin Hotel will endeavor to drive to the Press Center with truck, to be used until the roads open. When the roads open he will change cars (and sticker) to small jeep and return to Press Center to be at the disposal of Mr. Killmer.

FAIK DURAN

Reports for duty at 8:00 a.m. Sunday to transport USIS personnel to airport. Afterwards to return to USIS to be at disposal of Doğan Poyraz until noon. Station wagon will have both "official" and "press" stickers. Will transport people at noon from USIS to airport Sunday and return USIS personnel from airport. Upon returning to city he will go to Press Center be at the disposal of Mr. Killmer.

CELAL SENGUL

Reports for duty at 8:00 a.m. Sunday to transport USIS personnel to airport. Afterwards to return to USIS to be at disposal of Doğan Poyraz until noon. Station wagon will have both "official" and "press" stickers. Will transport people at noon from USIS to airport Sunday and return USIS personnel from airport. Upon return to the city as of 1700 that day will be assigned to Mr. Harris.

FRANCES TOGAMI

VERNA MAYBURT

} AT USIS - President's Dep. statement Rome Via phone
shortland - draft - sticker, (Eng - Turk) minus
Deliver Press Center
{ She's arrived shortland Esaubooga receive via
Arbara Radio (tape or well) shortland, draft
stencil (English only) minus and send Press Center
answer queries - take messages for Killmer
call GFK @ Press Center. One check in
Logan's GFK office w/ Kanya Evening to handle direct
Line 29528

ignore

THE PROGRAM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO TURKEY

December 6, 1959

15:00 Arrives at Esenboğa Airport, meets President Bayar, presents own staff, is presented to President of Grand National Assembly, Prime Minister and Cabinet.

National anthems; reviews Honor Guard; meets other Turkish Government officials, Diplomatic Corps.

Short Radio-Television statement by President Eisenhower in transit lounge.

15:30 Official party leaves for Guest House.

16:15 Arrives Guest House. President Bayar Departs.

16:50 Departs for Atatürk Moseleum to lay wreath.

17:25 Press in place to take pictures before official talks start at the Presidential Palace.

17:30 Official talks begin.

19:00 Returns to Guest House.

19:10 President Eisenhower receives an Honorary Degree from the President of Ankara University.

19:30 Hagerty press briefing and press conference by Turkish Foreign Minister Fatin Rüştü Zorlu at Press Center at the new Grand National Assembly.

20:30 President Eisenhower will be entertained at dinner by President Bayar. Speeches after dinner.

21:30 Reception for the visiting journalists at Ankara Palace.

23:00 President Eisenhower returns to Guest House.

December 7, 1959

07:30 Departs Guest House for Esenboğa Airport by helicopters.

ignere

OUTLINE SCHEDULE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO TURKEY

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1959

- 1430 All traffic barred from airport road.
- 1430 Press Plane (PAA 707) arrives. Will be parked on left hand runway adjoining apron. Pickup truck to be provided by Turks to carry heavy camera equipment to terminal building. Truck and baggage detail to load press representatives' personal baggage and deliver to Balin Hotel. Truck and detail to be provided by Turks. (USIS to provide Kadri Akbulut to supervise.) Press photographers from plane as well as Turks and other photographers and cameramen who wish to do so mount on two flatbed trucks furnished by Turks which will be parked on apron near Press Plane parking area and which will become moveable platforms to photograph outdoor phases of President Eisenhower's arrival and the following ceremonies. (NOTE CAREFULLY: Because the photo trucks will leave the airport prior to conclusion of the airport ceremonies, photographers using these trucks will not be able to photograph the welcoming and arrival speeches in the airport transient lounge.) When President's plane stops at assigned place on apron, 2 photo trucks will move forward across apron and stop at angle near nose of plane to photograph his exit from the aircraft, his meeting with President Bayar and Cabinet and following ceremonies. Press corps (less photographers) will have reserved, roped-off area on right side of apron behind Turkish Cabinet, to witness ceremonies. Radio Ankara will broadcast commentaries of arrival-activities and President's statements live both locally and short wave. One radio-phone channel direct to New York from airport will be reserved from 2:50 p.m. local time for American networks to cover entire ceremony if they wish to work out pool arrangement since only one circuit will be available.
- 1500 AF-1 (President's plane) arrives. After President leaves plane, meets President Bayar and Cabinet, press photo trucks will move around behind Presidential plane and proceed slowly across apron behind honor guard near terminal building to photograph ceremonies, including national anthems.

When Presidents and Honor Guard commanders have concluded ~~trooping line~~ and President Eisenhower has been introduced to other assembled dignitaries, President Eisenhower and Bayar will enter the VIP waiting room. At this point (3:20 p.m. approximately) the two flatbed photo trucks, will leave the apron and proceed independently of the motorcade into Ankara to take up a position on the outskirts of the city where they will await the arrival of

the motorcade. On rejoining the motorcade /after the two Presidents' have changed from their closed car into an open vehicle at or near the city line, (weather permitting) the two photo trucks will take up positions flanking the Turkish Chief of Protocol's car which leads the procession, and move in this position with the motorcade, thus enabling photographers and cameramen to photograph the President's vehicle moving along the streets through the welcoming crowds. (REPEAT NOTE: Because of timing and other factors necessitating this arrangement, photographers using the photo trucks will not be able to photograph the welcome and arrival statements at the airport.)

As Presidents enter the VIP lounge, the remaining press will be conducted inside the adjoining transient lounge where newsreel, still and TV cameramen will be able to photograph President Bayar's welcome and President Eisenhower's arrival statements. The transient lounge, prepared early Sunday morning and locked until Press Plane arrives, will have three risers, 18" high and 3' wide located 15 feet inside entrance way for newsreel-TV cameras and crews. (USIS to provide risers; costs of construction to be borne by Turks). (Spaces will be marked for major services). 250 folding chairs (to be provided by Turks) to be installed in room in front of risers. At front of room, several feet in front of door to VIP lounge; will be a rostrum (to be built and installed by USIS, costs to be borne by Turks), which Presidents will use for welcome and arrival statements.

Capt. Rubley, White House Communications Officer, will install two microphones on the rostrum which will be connected to special switchboard installed to rear of risers. All reporters who wish to record sound may plug their equipment into this switchboard. This includes Radio Ankara which will broadcast Presidents' statements and commentary live, and American networks which desire to do the same. (Secretaries at USIS to monitor Ankara Radio for transcribing, mimeographing and distributing to press President's statement at Press Center. Same personnel to standby to receive phone call from Rome with text of President's Rome departure statement which will be mimeographed and sent to Press Center for distribution to press on their arrival there in both English and Turkish (300 copies). Radio Ankara will provide necessary power to operate equipment, mopix camera lighting and their own radio equipment in the transient lounge. Live program material will be carried from Esenboğa airport to Radio Ankara studios or PTT comcenter via land lines and or high frequency radio. USIS to install public address system speakers in transient lounge; airport P.A. system to be plugged into switchboard also.

At conclusion of statements, Presidents will return to VIP lounge for about two minutes prior to entering their car. Press corps will leave immediately to enter four 45-person capacity buses (provided by Turks) which will follow the tenth car in the motorcade. The first two of these buses will be marked "Atatürk Tomb" and the third and fourth will be marked "Press Center". Those press representatives who wish to go straight to the Press Center to file copy immediately on arrival in Ankara should enter the buses marked "Press Center". Those who wish to cover the wreath-laying ceremonies should board the buses marked Atatürk Tomb. One car, located immediately behind the security cars in the motorcade, will carry designated wire services representatives as follows:

For AP, Marvin Arrowsmith or John Scali; for UPI, Merriman Smith or Stewart Hensley; for AFP, Jean La Grange; for Reuters, John Heffernan; for Anatolian Agency, Turan Sadi Selen; for DPA, Karl Gebauer. These representatives will travel with the Presidential party at all times until 5:15 (or departure from Atatürk Tomb) when they will proceed to the Press Center or Balin Hotel, as desired.

1530 Motorcade departs Esenboğa enroute to President's Guest House, Çankaya.

Prior to arrival of motorcade at Guest House, the two photo trucks and four buses will leave the motorcade at the intersection of Atatürk Bulvarı and the Konya Road. The two buses marked "Press Center" will proceed direct to the new Parliament Building where the Press Center is located. The other two buses and the two photo trucks proceed to the front entrance to the Atatürk Tomb.

At or before arrival at the Tomb, determination must be made by photographers and cameramen as to which of two events they wish to cover. Because of timing it will not be possible for personnel to cover both the wreath laying ceremony at the tomb and the President's subsequent arrival at the Palace for talks with President Bayar. Those who wish to cover the activities at the Tomb proceed together with all other media representatives, into the Tomb and take up position in their assigned press area, preserving the utmost degree of decorum. Those wishing to cover the Palace arrival will mount one of the two photo trucks which will proceed, after the Presidential motorcade has arrived at the rear entrance to the Tomb and the Presidential party has entered, direct to the Palace under police escort.

- 1635 Motorcade will have arrived at Guest House. Photographers and press who may have gone there independently will be able to photograph the President's arrival there, though no press or photographers will be permitted in the Guest House at this time. They may, however, take photographs from the sides and front of the Porte-cochere. Following arrival of the motorcade, President Bayar will shortly take his leave and return to the Palace.
- 1650 President Eisenhower and selected members of his party who will accompany President Eisenhower in his talks with President Bayar will depart Guest House enroute to Atatürk Tomb. Wire services pool car will follow. Party will proceed to rear entrance of Tomb (to conserve time). Inside the Memorial the President will first sign Guest Book and then lay wreath. Press and photographers will already be in place in main building. However, space limitations in the room where Guest Book is to be signed restrict coverage of the signing to pool arrangement. This pool will consist of the wire services pool car personnel (AP, UPI, AFP, AA, DPA, Reuters) and two newsreel cameramen and two still photographers from the U.S. side, in addition to two reporters, one radio reporter one newsreel cameraman one still photographer from the Turkish side. These personnel will not be able to move out into the Tomb area following the signing. Power for camera lights, to be provided by Turks, will be available in the Guest Book room and at the Tomb itself. In the meantime, the flatbed photo truck with photographers and cameramen already aboard, will have been waiting at the front entrance to the Tomb. On arrival of the President at the rear entrance, after the party has mounted the steps to the Tomb, this truck will move off and proceed under police escort to the Presidential Palace. Photographers will enter the front door and proceed to the Dining Room, where both President Eisenhower and President Bayar will enter and pose for photographs immediately prior to their talks. Mrs. Bayar and her grandchildren also will be present. No statements will be made at this time (Some photographers may have to set up equipment in Dining Room prior to arrival of the President from the wreath-laying ceremony). Power will be supplied by the Palace for cameras and lighting.
- 1717 President Eisenhower and party leave Atatürk Tomb and proceed to Palace for official talks.
- 1730 President and party arrive at Palace and enter via front door into study, adjoining the Dining Room, where they will be met by the President of Turkey. Both Presidents will then step into the Dining Room for photographs.

- 1900 President Eisenhower leaves Palace and returns to Guest House. There, a brief ceremony will be held in which the President will be presented with an Honorary Degree. No statement will be made. Coverage by press and photographers, because of space limitations, must be restricted to pool arrangements with same representatives as in Guest Book signing at Atatürk Tomb.
- 1930 Mr. Hagerty, accompanied by Mr. Kiliç and Mr. Soysal, holds press briefing at Press Center.
- 2000 Press Conference with Foreign Minister Zorlu at Press Center.
- 2030 President Eisenhower attends formal dinner at Palace. (Advance texts of dinner speeches by Presidents Eisenhower and Bayar to be made available at Hagerty press briefing).
- 2030 Press reception hosted by Mr. Kiliç at Ankara Palas Hotel.

DECEMBER 7

- 0600 Press corps buses leave Balin Hotel for Airport. Following accompany press corps in buses: All USIS personnel who were assigned to buses on arrival plus Lt. Col. Roth and Alexander Boase.
- 0710 Press Plane airborne.
- 0730 Presidential party departs Guest House area in helicopters (one helicopter carries Hagerty plus 2 pool members, and Kiliç plus the following Turkish news media personnel: One reporter, one still photographer, one radio reporter.)
- 0745 Presidential helicopter arrives Esenboğa.
- 0800 President delivers departure statement to press in transient lounge. (arrangements for press coverage, newsreels, TV, etc., similar to those for arrival)
- 0810 Presidential plane (AF-1) airborne.
- 0845 PAA Flt 115 departs for New York (arrival scheduled (or half hour later) where tapes and film can also be offloaded. This is the fastest available aircraft to States following arrival of of the party. All users to have properly addressed package prepared in advance for film-tapes. USIS (Mr. Harris) will collect at Parliament building, Balin Hotel and airport and put aboard PAA plane. No charges will be collected and no customs clearance procedures will be required in Turkey. Media should meet aircraft at Rome, Paris and Idlewild on arrival.

COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER FACILITIES AT
NEW PARLIAMENT BUILDING

The Press, Broadcasting and Tourism Department of the Government of Turkey has reserved a wing of the new Parliament building for press correspondents covering the Eisenhower visit.

This wing contains a work-briefing room, a lounge and necessary communications facilities. USIS and Press, Broadcasting and Tourism Department has established a joint information desk beneath the main rostrum of the work-briefing room. Two local telephones have been installed at that desk by PTT. A third phone is connected to provide direct line to USIS, Istanbul. Local phones for outgoing calls are located near the international phone booths.

Two desks, with typewriters, have been provided by USIS for Mr. Hagerty's secretary and staff, located at USIS-PBT information desk. White House telephone has been installed in this area. In addition, Hagerty staff will install and operate mimeo machine in this space; power will be furnished and transformers will be available in addition to lights. Jack Romagna, Hagerty assistant, will be located on second rostrum (beneath main rostrum) during Hagerty briefing in order to transcribe full text. USIS to tape record.

Mr. Hagerty will be accompanied at press briefing session by Mr. Kiliç and Mr. Soysal. Following the Hagerty briefing, Foreign Minister Zorlu will hold a press conference in same area, and will use the same rostrum. Simultaneous translations of the briefing and conference will not be possible. However, USIS will playback tape recording and Doğan Poyraz will be available for translations for the Turkish press if required.

PTT has installed eight teletypes in one of the halls leading to the work-briefing room to handle press cable traffic. Of these eight lines, one will terminate in London, one in Bonn, one in Paris and five in New York. They have also installed a desk at which copy will be received.

Local U.S. military communications group in Ankara has installed 3 teletypes (one military channel to Pirmasens, Germany - thence to U.S. or European points via commercial facilities) for standby use only. These teletypes are located with PTT teletype facility and will be controlled by PTT as to use.

To assist PTT in handling cable traffic, Press Wireless has made available two additional teletype machines which may be utilized provided PTT furnishes operating personnel.

PTT will utilize eight permanently installed telephone booths, also located near the work-briefing room, to handle radio-phone and land-line telephone connections to Europe and the U.S. They will establish operators and control personnel in area near booths; Collect cards or cash payment will be accepted for use of telephone circuits.

One of these phone booths will be tied into a reserved radio-phone circuit connected to New York and to European points via Berne and Paris. One other radio-phone circuit will terminate at studios of Radio Ankara for use by radio-TV correspondents. Both channels will be reserved for 24 hours beginning 1200 December 6 local time.

The radio-phone channel at Press Center will be utilized initially by the wire services at Press Center and afterward by the major newspapers, news magazines and other media in that order of priority. The second radio-phone channel will be used initially by radio-TV reporters (at Radio Ankara studios) and afterward by other media representatives as required. One radio-phone channel, however, will be used for White House communications as standby circuit if needed. In that event, media users will be pre-empted for time required by White House staff.

Radio-TV correspondents may also utilize Ankara Radio short-wave broadcasting facilities as back-up or supplementary means of filing stories and commentary. Radio Ankara will provide a total of three studios and work space for radio-TV correspondents, and will handle short-wave broadcast traffic from 1600-1800 and 2000-2200 hours 6 December. (These time schedules are subject to revision depending upon media requirements.)

The press lounge in the Parliament building, which adjoins the work-briefing room, will have a bar and facilities for money exchange. The Balin Hotel also has facilities for money exchange, and will have a joint USIS-PBT information desk.

In addition to four buses provided for the press, Mr. Kiliç's office will furnish four or five sedans for emergency or special purpose press use. These cars will be parked at the Parliament building and will be despatched from the information desk. Mr. Hagerty will have 2 Embassy cars at his disposal for same purpose.

Priorities for use of radio-phone circuits (for wire services and radio-TV correspondents) and time allocations should be worked out by using agencies prior to arrival and Hagerty has been so advised. If these arrangements are not worked out in advance, facilities will be provided on a first come, first served basis.

All press representatives accompanying group, and others who will be here, should have RCA collect cards and collect telephone cards in their possession. AT and T and other telecommunications companies in the U.S. and Europe must notify PTT in advance of President's visit authorization for collect arrangements for correspondents accompanying party or those who will already be here, including arrangements with European companies handling secondary routing to U.S. PTT will not authorize collect usage of telephone or cable facilities without prior notification from U.S. and foreign communications companies.

Local U.S. military communications group will install two military wire-photo transmitters for use by agencies desiring them. Equipment is military and receivers must be compatible. Compatible receivers are presently located in Pirmasens, Germany, Paris and Washington. PTT scheduling wire-photo transmissions 6:00 p.m. to 12:00-midnight local time December 6 if land-line circuits are available. Agencies desiring to transmit radio photos must supply their own equipment and may use radio-photo circuits after other traffic has been concluded.

Re-transmission of wire photos from receiver points is not practicable since pictures lose all clarity in re-transmission. Therefore, wire-photo transmissions must be direct to using points. A minimum of twenty minutes is required to transmit a single eight by ten photograph via wire photo.

Kılıç's office has prepared press kits for visiting American and foreign correspondents; USIS has furnished press kits to Turkish news media representatives.

Press kits for American and foreign journalists accompanying President in Press Plane, together with press credentials and baggage tags, were hand-carried to Rome by DCM Cowles Thursday morning, December 3, in addition to USIS press briefing papers.

PTT will establish and maintain branch offices in Balin Hotel and Ankara Palas to accept copy from correspondents.