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RECOGNIZED!

"I sincerely appreciate your efforts to reach and rehabilitate the many young people who have at the present no hope in life. The ministry and dedication of Teen Challenge deserves the commendation of every citizen."

Ronald Reagan

"Drug abuse remains America's #1 health problem and #1 crime problem! Teen Challenge, after 25 years, remains America's #1 answer to drug abuse among our youth. I have been a sponsor of Teen Challenge for more than 15 years and am proud to be a part of the team."

Art Linkletter

"There is no question in my mind that the Teen Challenge Program is the most successful one I have ever seen."

Catherine B. Hess, M.D.
Former Narcotics Advisor to
The Secretary of Health

"I commend the Teen Challenge Program for its vital activities, particularly in aiding the teenage drug addict."

Jennings Randolph
United States Senator

REACHING ALL! WHO WISH TO START A NEW LIFE



Teen Challenge

OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

Helping Youth,
Adults and Families

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San Diego, CA 92162
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WHO WE ARE . . .

Teen Challenge of Southern California is part of a national Christian program that has provided assistance and support to people with life-controlling problems for more than three decades.

The national program was started in 1958 by David Wilkerson, who began working with young gang members in New York. Since then Teen Challenge has grown to be the largest non-profit charitable endeavor of its kind in the world. Presently there are 110 centers in the United States and 150 located in 26 foreign countries.

The program was established here in Southern California in 1963 and since then has developed an exhaustive network of services, from crisis counseling to long term drug rehabilitation programs.

WHAT WE DO . . .

- **Helping youth**, through school presentations, youth programs, community outreach and gang intervention.
- **Helping adults**, through residential rehabilitation programs (200 bed spaces in Southern California), Out-patient counseling and jail visits.
- **Helping families**, through crisis counseling and Family Support Groups.

RESULTS YOU CAN SEE . . .

An 18 month research project conducted by Dr. Catherine Hess, former assistant commissioner of health in New York City, and funded by the National Institute of Drug Abuse, found that the Teen Challenge

residential program has an 86% cure rate (when studied 5 years later) with drug addicts who have completed the residential program. Teen Challenge has led the field in helping the drug addict kick the habit for good.

HOW YOUR GIFTS CAN HELP . . .

The fact is, those who need help the most can least afford help. All of these outreach efforts and our residential rehabilitation programs are offered to the public free of charge to anyone who has the desire to change and to become useful, productive citizens.

Without support from concerned individuals, businesses, and churches we would not be able to reach and help the many lives for whom Teen Challenge is the last remaining hope.

OUR COMMITMENT TO YOU . . .

Teen Challenge is governed by a responsible board, the majority of whose members are not employees or staff. We obtain an annual audit performed by an independent public accounting firm and made available a current audited financial statement upon written request.

This organization endeavors to conduct its activities with the highest standards of integrity and avoids conflicts of interest. We are committed to good stewardship of funds entrusted to us by our friends and donors. We promise to use your gifts wisely and effectively.

With your help and God's we can get the job done. Please consider a gift to Teen Challenge.

Please call or write your nearest Teen Challenge center. Your gifts to Teen Challenge are tax deductible.

National Institute on Drug Abuse

NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY ON DRUG ABUSE:

Population Estimates 1988

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY ON DRUG ABUSE
1988 POPULATION ESTIMATES

National Institute on Drug Abuse
Division of Epidemiology and Prevention Research
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, Maryland 20857

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

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INTRODUCTION

The 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse is the ninth study in a series of national surveys to measure the prevalence of drug use among the American household population aged 12 and over. The first two studies (1971 and 1972) were sponsored by the National Commission on Marijuana and Dangerous Drugs. The National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) has sponsored the seven most recent surveys, with additional support for the 1985 and 1988 surveys from the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, and support in 1988 from the Department of Education.

This Population Estimates report, which presents population estimates of drug use prevalence for the civilian and noninstitutionalized population of the United States, is intended as a companion piece to the other reports generated for the 1988 National Household Survey. The Main Findings report provides details of the National Household Survey methodology as well as information on prevalence, trends, and correlates of drug use. The Highlights report summarizes principal findings. Also, special analytic reports based on the National Household Survey will be produced later on a variety of topics.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

Essentially the same methodology was used for the 1988 survey as was used for each of the eight previous National Household Surveys. A national probability sample of households in the coterminous United States was selected from 100 primary sampling units. The household population includes more than 98% of the U.S. population. It excludes persons living in group quarters or institutions; such as military installations, college dormitories, hotels, hospitals, and jails; and transient populations such as the homeless. Alaska and Hawaii have not been included in the sample since the first National Household Survey because of logistic and cost considerations.

In each selected household, a roster recording the age, race/ethnicity, and sex of all household members aged 12 and older was completed. Using a random sampling procedure, either two, one, or no respondents were selected to be interviewed. (Selection probabilities were based on the race/ethnicity of the head of household and the ages of household members.) The procedure was designed to control the sample sizes for age and race/ethnicity groups of interest. After selection, respondents were interviewed in person in their homes by trained interviewers. The interview process included use of self-administered answer sheets and other procedures designed to assure respondents that their responses to sensitive questions would be kept confidential and anonymous.

For the 1988 National Household Survey, data were collected from September 13, 1988 to February 28, 1989, resulting in a total of 8,814 interviews with a 93.3% completion rate for screening sample households and 74.3% for interviewing sample individuals. Eighty-seven percent of the interviews were conducted by December 31, 1988, and the median completion date for the survey was November 5, 1988.

Age and race/ethnicity were the two primary correlates of drug use on which the 1988 sample was stratified. The sample design ensured adequate sample sizes for four age groups (12-17, 18-25, 26-34, and 35+) and three race/ethnicity groups. Based on the respondents' self-classifications, the race/ethnicity groups were classified as: (1) Hispanic in origin, regardless of race; (2) White, not of Hispanic origin; and (3) Black, not of Hispanic origin. As defined, these groups are mutually exclusive. Those who did not identify themselves as Hispanic, non-Hispanic White, or non-Hispanic Black are included in the population totals, but separate population estimates are not presented for this "Other" race/ethnicity group because of their small sample size.

PROCEDURES FOR DERIVING POPULATION ESTIMATES

For the reader's convenience, both the population estimates and corresponding percentages are included in each table. Population estimates

are given in thousands, that is, an estimate of 430 shown in the population estimates section of a table represents 430,000 persons. The "observed estimates" are given first, followed by the confidence interval in parentheses. Estimates are presented separately for the following drug-use prevalence categories: (1) any lifetime use, (2) use in the past year, and (3) use in the past month. These estimates were obtained by weighting the National Household Survey data to reflect population totals for various populations groups.

Development of Weights

Sampling weights were calculated to reflect selection probabilities and to compensate for nonresponse and undercoverage. Each weight can be viewed as the number of population members that the responding sample member represents. A post-stratification adjustment was made to force respondent weight totals to reflect population totals for age, sex, and race/ethnicity population groups.

Tables 1a, 1b and 1c present the sample and population sizes on which the population estimates of drug use are based. The population sizes are population projections prepared for the Current Population Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; they reflect the household population of the United States on November 1, 1988.^{1,2} As in previous National Household Surveys on Drug Abuse, the counts reflect the total household population of the entire United States, not just that of the 48 coterminous states.

1 "Estimates of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population of the United States by Age, Color and Sex, as of November 1, 1988." In house document prepared for the Current Population Survey. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau.

2 "Estimates of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population of the United States of Hispanic Origin by Age and Sex, as of November 1, 1988." In house document prepared for the Current Population Survey. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau.

Adjusting for Nonresponse Through Imputation

The population estimates presented in this report are based on the total sample or all cases in a subgroup, including some cases for which missing data for some recency-of-use and frequency-of-use variables were replaced with logically or statistically imputed values. Prior to determining the completeness of a case, an editing procedure was implemented to check for inconsistencies and to determine if missing information was retrievable by using other information in the questionnaire. Logical imputation was then done to replace inconsistent, missing, or invalid data. Determination of completeness of a case was then made. To be classified as minimally complete interviews, and therefore included in the data base, data on the recency of use of alcohol, marijuana, and cocaine had to have been provided by the respondent or logically imputed from other answers supplied by the respondent.

Missing data for recency-of-use questions (for drugs other than alcohol, cocaine, and marijuana) and for the frequency-of-use-in-the-past-12-months variables were statistically imputed (that is, replaced) by using a technique known as hot deck imputation. The first step in this procedure involved sorting the data file with a progressive series of subsorts using data on recency-of-use of alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, age, sex, Hispanic origin and race. This sorting produced an ordered data file in which adjacent data records represent individuals with similar characteristics. Missing values for particular items were then replaced by the last encountered non-missing response in the sorted data base. A hot deck imputation procedure was appropriate for use because the level of item nonresponse was low.

The use of imputation can potentially reduce the bias caused by missing data and substantially improve estimates. In this survey, however, the potential impact of bias due to item nonresponse and the impact of imputation on the estimates themselves is quite small because item nonresponse was less than 5% for drug use questions. The main advantage of such imputation for this survey was that it simplified calculation of the estimates.

Sampling Error and Confidence Intervals

In the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, as in every sample survey, there is some degree of statistical uncertainty or error. The estimates provided in this report are subject to uncertainties of two types: nonsampling and sampling errors. Nonsampling errors are attributed to such sources as recording mistakes, coding errors, missing data, and differences in respondents' interpretation of questions. Nonsampling errors cannot be quantified; however, rigorous attempts were made to minimize them through pretesting, interviewer training and evaluation, interview verification, coder training, coding checks and other quality control measures.

Sampling errors denote the random fluctuations that occur in estimates based on samples drawn from the population; such variations can be eliminated only by conducting a complete census. Different samples drawn using the same procedures from the same population would be expected to result in different estimates. Many of these observed estimates would differ to some degree from the "true" population value and these differences are due to sampling error. Sampling errors are quantified in this report by way of confidence intervals.

Methods based on a logit transformation were used to calculate asymmetrical 95% confidence intervals for all estimated proportions and corresponding population sizes. To describe this method, let:

p = the estimated proportion

$\text{Var}(p)$ = the variance of p , calculated from a complex survey design

$q = 1-p$

L = the log odds of $p = \log [p/(1-p)]$

Then, the variance of L is $\text{Var}(L) = \text{Var}(p)/(pq)^2$, approximated via a Taylor series expansion.

An approximate 95% confidence interval for L is as follows:

$$L \pm 1.96 \left(\frac{\sqrt{\text{Var}(p)}}{pq} \right) = (A, B)$$

Applying the inverse logistic transformation to A and B yields a 95% confidence interval for P as follows:

$$\left(\frac{1}{1 + \exp(-A)}, \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-B)} \right) = (P_{\text{lower}}, P_{\text{upper}})$$

The precise interpretation of the 95 percent confidence interval is as follows: if repeated samples of identical design were drawn from the population, and the sample estimate and corresponding upper and lower confidence limits were calculated for each sample, then the true population value would be included in the confidence intervals of 95 of every 100 samples. Logit techniques provide a direct and efficient method for computing confidence intervals (bounded by 0 and 100%) for complex survey data; they are commonly employed in many statistical applications to analyze proportions.^{3, 4, 5}

In the tables presented here, each population estimate as well as its corresponding percentage is accompanied by an upper and lower confidence limit. For example, in the lower portion of Table 3-A, the "observed estimate" of the total number of people who have ever tried marijuana is 65,748,000. The "lower limit" is 62,528,000 and the "upper limit" is 69,057,000. The interpretation of these estimates is that the total number of people who have ever tried marijuana at least once in their lifetime lies between 62,528,000 and 69,057,000 with the best estimate being

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- 3 Cox, D.R. (1970) Analysis of Binary Data. London: Chapman and Hall.
 - 4 SAS Institute, Inc., SUGI Supplemental Library User's Guide (PROC LOGIST), Version 5 edition. Cary, NC: Sas Institute Inc., 1986.
 - 5 Snedecor, G. and Cochran, W. (1980), Statistical Methods, Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press.

65,748,000. The corresponding percentage estimates for the lower and upper confidence limits are 31.5 and 34.8, respectively, with the best estimate being 33.2 percent.

As in other publications in this series, percentages with low precision are not reported, and no population estimates are made for such percentages. The criterion used for suppressing cell percentages and population estimates was based on the statistical ratio known as the relative standard error (RSE). Specifically, the RSE is a ratio of the variability of the estimate (as measured by the standard error) vs. the estimate itself. When this ratio was equal to or larger than 0.5 (or 50%), estimated percentages are considered to have low precision and are suppressed. In this report, because of the relatively large sample sizes for the population subgroups, low precision generally occurs only for prevalence rates of less than 1 percent.

FORMAT AND ORGANIZATION OF THE POPULATION ESTIMATES TABLES

Population estimates are presented separately for the total population and for Whites, Hispanics, and Blacks. These data are also presented separately for each of the four U.S. Census Bureau regions: Northeast, North Central, South, and West. For each drug there are eight tables which are arranged to facilitate group comparisons. The data for the total population are presented by sex for each of the four age groups. Data in the remaining seven tables for each racial or regional category are presented first by age, then by sex, and finally for the total population in that racial or regional category.

Categories of use are "ever used," "used in the past year," and "used in the past month." These categories are cumulative; those who have "used in the past month" are also included in the "used in the past year" and "ever used" categories. Likewise, those who have "used in the past year" are included in the "ever used" estimates.

The population estimate tables have been organized into two sections, each with a slightly different purpose:

Section III - Prevalence Estimates for Specific Drugs and Drug Classes

Section IV - Frequency of Drug Use Among Past Year Users.

Section III -- Prevalence Estimates for Specific Drugs

This section is useful when the reader needs estimates of the percentage or number of persons illicitly using drugs, or a particular drug. First, data are presented for the illicit or nonmedical use of ANY drug.

Data for the prevalence of the individual illicit drugs are presented immediately following the tables for any illicit use of any drug. The individual illicit drugs are presented in the same order as previous reports, with the additional inclusion of crack. The order of presentation is: marijuana, cocaine (including crack), crack separately, inhalants, and hallucinogens (including PCP). These tables are followed by those for the nonmedical use of psychotherapeutic drugs: first, use of any psychotherapeutic drug, then stimulants, sedatives, tranquilizers, and analgesics. After this, data are presented for the licit drugs: alcohol, cigarettes, and smokeless tobacco. Finally data are presented separately (in a different format) for prevalence of PCP use, heroin use, and the use of needles with heroin, cocaine, or amphetamines. These tables show less detail than the other prevalence tables because precision for the detailed population subgroups of estimates of these behaviors is low.

Section IV -- Frequency of Drug Use Among Past Year Users

First introduced in 1985, this section is useful for those who want some indication of the regularity of drug use. In earlier surveys, the estimate of those who had tried a drug in the past month was cited by many readers as an estimate of the number of "regular users." This was not

satisfactory since past month users include both those experimenting with the drug as well as regular users. Therefore, in 1985 and 1988, information was collected on the frequency of use in the past year for marijuana, cocaine, and alcohol. These particular drugs were selected because their use is the most prevalent. Frequency of drug use is classified into "at least once," "12 or more times," and "once a week or more." The categories are cumulative: those using "once a week or more" are also counted among the "12 or more times" users and the "at least once" users. Similarly, those using "12 or more times" are also counted among those who have used "at least once" in the past year.

CONSIDERATIONS IN INTERPRETING THE DATA

While the utility of the population estimates of drug use based on NIDA's National Household Survey has increased, readers are cautioned to take the following points into account when using or interpreting these estimates.

1. The value of self-reports obviously depends upon the honesty and memory of sampled respondents. While some studies have established the validity of self-report data in similar contexts,⁶ and while the National Household Survey procedures are designed to encourage truthfulness and recall, some under- or over-reporting may occur.
2. Drug use prevalence estimates from the National Household Survey for specific subgroups are sometimes based on modest to small sample sizes, which may lead to substantial sampling error.

⁶ Rouse, B.A., Kozel, N.J., and Richards, L.G. Self-Report Methods of Estimating Drug Use. NIDA Research Monograph #57. DHHS Publication No. (ADM) 85-1402. Washington, DC: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, 1985.

3. The population projections prepared for the Current Population Survey and used in weighting the National Household Survey sample are subject to error as the time since the last census increases. Further, they include the population of the entire United States while the National Household Survey included only the population of the coterminous states.
4. The population surveyed is the noninstitutionalized population living in households, and therefore does not include some segments of the U.S. population which may contain a substantial proportion of drug users, such as college students living in dormitories, transients and those incarcerated.

Consequently, the estimates produced in this report should be viewed as approximations based on the best data available at this time.

TABLES

TABLE 1-A

SAMPLE SIZE AND U.S. POPULATION
BY AGE AND SEX FOR TOTAL POPULATION

	SEX					
	Males		Females		Total	
	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>
AGE						
12-17	1,557	10,354,263	1,538	9,895,929	3,095	20,250,192
18-25	642	14,487,468	863	15,200,085	1,505	29,687,553
26-34	844	18,981,067	1,143	19,588,846	1,987	38,569,913
35+	895	51,055,551	1,332	58,783,430	2,227	109,838,981
TOTAL	3,938	94,878,349	4,876	103,468,290	8,814	198,346,639

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse,
1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

Table 1-B

SAMPLE SIZE AND U.S. POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX ACROSS ETHNICITY

		ETHNIC GROUP							
		Whites		Blacks		Hispanics		Other	
		<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>
SEX									
	Males	2,080	75,275,873	786	10,107,711	992	7,418,745	80	2,076,020
	Females	2,471	81,466,337	1,102	12,163,045	1,201	7,506,612	102	2,332,296
AGE									
	12-17	1,518	14,532,568	747	3,102,048	763	2,117,561	67	498,015
	18-25	700	22,130,733	320	3,972,895	454	2,983,749	31	600,176
	26-34	1,096	29,336,255	366	4,675,016	475	3,575,038	50	983,604
	35+	1,237	90,742,654	455	10,520,797	501	6,249,009	34	2,326,521
TOTAL		4,551	156,742,210	1,888	22,270,756	2,193	14,925,357	182	4,408,316

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse,
1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

Table 1-C

SAMPLE SIZE AND U.S. POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX ACROSS REGION

	REGION							
	Northeast		North Central		South		West	
	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Population</u>
SEX								
Males	730	18,413,097	767	22,774,305	1,524	34,780,385	917	18,910,562
Females	957	21,337,104	999	24,152,995	1,832	38,675,253	1,088	19,302,938
AGE								
12-17	568	3,752,715	648	5,317,710	1,214	7,943,155	665	3,236,612
18-25	272	5,629,989	276	6,681,582	576	11,369,787	381	6,006,195
26-34	375	6,960,725	416	9,172,151	733	14,512,177	463	7,924,860
35+	472	23,406,772	426	25,755,857	833	39,630,519	496	21,045,833
TOTAL	1,687	39,750,201	1,766	46,927,300	3,356	73,455,638	2,005	38,213,500

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse,
1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

TABLE 2-A

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
TOTAL POPULATIONANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
12-17	24.7 %	(22.6-27.0) %	16.8 %	(14.8-19.1) %	9.2 %	(7.9-10.7) %
MALE	23.7	(21.3-26.3)	15.8	(13.8-18.0)	9.5	(7.9-11.4)
FEMALE	25.7	(22.7-29.1)	17.9	(15.1-21.0)	8.9	(7.3-10.9)
18-25	58.9	(56.1-61.7)	32.0	(29.2-34.9)	17.8	(15.7-20.1)
MALE	58.8	(53.9-63.4)	36.8	(33.1-40.6)	21.8	(18.7-25.2)
FEMALE	59.1	(55.0-63.0)	27.3	(24.2-30.7)	14.1	(11.7-16.8)
26-34	64.2	(61.3-67.0)	22.8	(19.7-25.9)	13.0	(10.9-15.4)
MALE	69.9	(65.9-73.5)	27.9	(23.0-33.3)	16.4	(12.9-20.7)
FEMALE	58.8	(54.8-62.7)	17.6	(15.4-19.9)	9.6	(8.0-11.6)
35+	23.0	(20.6-25.6)	5.8	(4.5- 7.4)	2.1	(1.6- 2.9)
MALE	26.8	(23.3-30.6)	6.4	(4.4- 9.2)	2.5	(1.6- 3.8)
FEMALE	19.7	(16.6-23.1)	5.2	(3.6- 7.5)	1.8	(0.9- 3.5)
TOTAL	36.6	(34.7-38.4)	14.1	(12.8-15.5)	7.3	(6.4- 8.3)
MALE	40.0	(37.6-42.4)	16.4	(14.6-18.3)	9.0	(7.7-10.4)
FEMALE	33.4	(31.2-35.7)	12.0	(10.6-13.7)	5.8	(4.8- 6.9)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	5,005	(4,575- 5,463)	3,404	(2,993- 3,859)	1,866	(1,602- 2,167)
MALE	2,458	(2,210- 2,725)	1,635	(1,426- 1,868)	983	(815- 1,181)
FEMALE	2,547	(2,242- 2,878)	1,769	(1,493- 2,083)	883	(718- 1,081)
18-25	17,491	(16,652-18,315)	9,485	(8,657-10,354)	5,290	(4,665- 5,980)
MALE	8,513	(7,813- 9,189)	5,332	(4,799- 5,887)	3,151	(2,705- 3,648)
FEMALE	8,978	(8,363- 9,576)	4,153	(3,677- 4,665)	2,138	(1,782- 2,553)
26-34	24,768	(23,655-25,846)	8,730	(7,589- 9,992)	5,008	(4,199- 5,942)
MALE	13,257	(12,508-13,957)	5,292	(4,374- 6,319)	3,119	(2,450- 3,926)
FEMALE	11,510	(10,725-12,273)	3,439	(3,025- 3,893)	1,888	(1,570- 2,263)
35+	25,232	(22,580-28,090)	6,351	(4,931- 8,142)	2,316	(1,704- 3,145)
MALE	13,681	(11,913-15,612)	3,275	(2,263- 4,704)	1,272	(836- 1,925)
FEMALE	11,551	(9,767-13,570)	3,076	(2,130- 4,404)	1,044	(533- 2,038)
TOTAL	72,496	(68,920-76,148)	27,971	(25,355-30,800)	14,479	(12,790-16,373)
MALE	37,909	(35,632-40,241)	15,534	(13,828-17,400)	8,525	(7,330- 9,903)
FEMALE	34,587	(32,278-36,980)	12,436	(10,922-14,130)	5,954	(4,944- 7,144)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Any illicit drugs include marijuana, nonmedical use of psychotherapeutics, inhalants, cocaine, hallucinogens and heroin.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 2-B

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
WHITESANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	26.0 %	(23.2-29.1) %	17.8 %	(15.2-20.7) %	10.0 %	(8.2-12.1) %
18-25	62.5	(59.0-65.9)	33.1	(29.6-36.8)	18.0	(15.3-21.1)
26-34	67.4	(64.1-70.6)	22.8	(19.3-26.7)	13.3	(10.7-16.5)
35+	22.8	(19.9-25.9)	5.7	(4.3- 7.6)	1.8	(1.1- 2.7)
SEX						
MALE	39.4	(36.5-42.4)	15.8	(13.7-18.2)	8.6	(7.1-10.3)
FEMALE	34.8	(32.2-37.6)	12.1	(10.4-14.1)	5.5	(4.4- 6.8)
TOTAL	37.0	(34.9-39.2)	13.9	(12.3-15.7)	7.0	(5.9- 8.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	3,784	(3,368- 4,233)	2,581	(2,204- 3,007)	1,449	(1,193- 1,753)
18-25	13,838	(13,062-14,587)	7,331	(6,559- 8,144)	3,985	(3,391- 4,659)
26-34	19,779	(18,806-20,702)	6,686	(5,651- 7,847)	3,903	(3,129- 4,837)
35+	20,640	(18,066-23,471)	5,185	(3,861- 6,917)	1,599	(1,033- 2,461)
SEX						
MALE	29,663	(27,441-31,951)	11,891	(10,307-13,674)	6,443	(5,320- 7,778)
FEMALE	28,379	(26,213-30,616)	9,892	(8,512-11,455)	4,493	(3,617- 5,576)
TOTAL	58,041	(54,705-61,459)	21,783	(19,305-24,532)	10,936	(9,314-12,827)

TABLE 2-C

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
HISPANICSANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	24.3 %	(21.4-27.6) %	16.3 %	(13.8-19.2) %	7.3 %	(5.7- 9.2) %
18-25	47.6	(42.7-52.6)	28.7	(24.2-33.8)	16.8	(13.4-21.0)
26-34	50.9	(46.7-55.0)	19.8	(15.8-24.7)	11.8	(9.1-15.2)
35+	17.1	(13.3-21.7)	4.4	(2.8- 7.0)	2.2	(1.0- 5.0)
SEX						
MALE	37.8	(34.5-41.1)	17.7	(15.2-20.5)	9.9	(8.0-12.1)
FEMALE	26.9	(23.8-30.3)	11.7	(9.1-14.8)	6.5	(4.8- 8.7)
TOTAL	32.3	(30.2-34.6)	14.7	(12.7-16.9)	8.2	(7.0- 9.5)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	515	(452- 584)	346	(292- 407)	154	(121- 195)
18-25	1,421	(1,274- 1,570)	857	(721- 1,007)	502	(399- 626)
26-34	1,818	(1,669- 1,967)	709	(563- 881)	422	(325- 544)
35+	1,069	(833- 1,354)	277	(175- 435)	140	(61- 315)
SEX						
MALE	2,801	(2,560- 3,051)	1,313	(1,129- 1,519)	732	(594- 897)
FEMALE	2,022	(1,786- 2,277)	876	(685- 1,111)	487	(361- 652)
TOTAL	4,823	(4,502- 5,157)	2,189	(1,891- 2,523)	1,218	(1,048- 1,412)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	18.7 %	(16.2-21.6) %	12.1 %	(9.9-14.8) %	6.2 %	(4.8- 8.0) %
18-25	47.0	(40.3-53.7)	25.9	(20.5-32.1)	16.9	(12.4-22.6)
26-34	58.0	(50.5-65.2)	21.8	(16.5-28.1)	11.2	(8.4-14.7)
35+	27.0	(22.8-31.6)	5.2	(3.5- 7.6)	3.3	(2.1- 5.1)
SEX						
MALE	43.6	(39.1-48.1)	16.8	(14.0-19.9)	10.2	(7.8-13.2)
FEMALE	29.6	(25.7-33.7)	10.5	(8.6-12.7)	5.8	(4.4- 7.6)
TOTAL	35.9	(33.0-39.0)	13.3	(11.7-15.2)	7.8	(6.5- 9.3)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	581	(502- 669)	377	(307- 459)	194	(150- 249)
18-25	1,866	(1,601- 2,135)	1,027	(814- 1,274)	671	(493- 898)
26-34	2,712	(2,359- 3,048)	1,017	(770- 1,316)	523	(393- 688)
35+	2,840	(2,402- 3,324)	545	(371- 795)	346	(223- 533)
SEX						
MALE	4,403	(3,956- 4,861)	1,695	(1,418- 2,013)	1,030	(792- 1,330)
FEMALE	3,596	(3,131- 4,097)	1,271	(1,044- 1,541)	704	(534- 924)
TOTAL	7,999	(7,345- 8,679)	2,966	(2,595- 3,382)	1,734	(1,453- 2,066)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 2-E

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
NORTHEASTANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	23.9 %	(18.5-30.4) %	17.7 %	(14.3-21.7) %	8.8 %	(7.0-10.9) %
18-25	57.1	(49.3-64.5)	28.4	(22.3-35.3)	20.3	(14.0-28.6)
26-34	67.7	(59.2-75.2)	19.5	(14.5-25.8)	10.9	(7.1-16.4)
35+	24.5	(17.4-33.4)	6.2	(2.9-12.9)	1.2	(0.8- 2.0)
SEX						
MALE	37.8	(30.5-45.2)	14.3	(10.0-20.1)	9.1	(6.1-13.4)
FEMALE	35.8	(29.5-42.6)	11.4	(7.7-16.5)	4.0	(2.9- 5.5)
TOTAL	36.6	(30.5-43.2)	12.8	(9.0-17.8)	6.4	(4.6- 8.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	898	(694- 1,141)	665	(538- 816)	330	(264- 410)
18-25	3,212	(2,775- 3,630)	1,599	(1,258- 1,990)	1,145	(789- 1,608)
26-34	4,713	(4,124- 5,232)	1,357	(1,007- 1,793)	760	(497- 1,139)
35+	5,737	(4,067- 7,816)	1,446	(668- 3,013)	289	(178- 464)
SEX						
MALE	6,921	(5,614- 8,331)	2,636	(1,840- 3,701)	1,672	(1,119- 2,460)
FEMALE	7,640	(6,296- 9,100)	2,431	(1,647- 3,526)	852	(617- 1,169)
TOTAL	14,561	(12,126-17,180)	5,067	(3,564- 7,084)	2,523	(1,831- 3,456)

TABLE 2-F

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
NORTH CENTRALANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	24.0 %	(19.6-29.0) %	15.3 %	(10.7-21.5) %	9.4 %	(6.2-13.9) %
18-25	67.9	(63.2-72.2)	41.0	(36.2-45.9)	20.7	(17.9-23.8)
26-34	67.8	(63.1-72.1)	27.5	(23.4-32.1)	16.9	(13.4-21.2)
35+	20.5	(15.9-26.0)	4.4	(2.5- 7.6)	1.1	(0.5- 2.5)
SEX						
MALE	43.8	(40.4-47.3)	18.6	(16.1-21.5)	9.9	(8.2-12.0)
FEMALE	30.3	(25.4-35.7)	12.3	(9.9-15.1)	6.1	(4.5- 8.1)
TOTAL	36.9	(34.1-39.7)	15.4	(13.9-17.0)	7.9	(6.9- 9.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,275	(1,040- 1,544)	813	(567- 1,141)	499	(332- 737)
18-25	4,535	(4,222- 4,826)	2,737	(2,420- 3,067)	1,381	(1,194- 1,589)
26-34	6,215	(5,789- 6,611)	2,526	(2,144- 2,948)	1,554	(1,231- 1,941)
35+	5,269	(4,090- 6,685)	1,133	(643- 1,969)	293	(133- 644)
SEX						
MALE	9,978	(9,191-10,778)	4,244	(3,661- 4,893)	2,264	(1,862- 2,740)
FEMALE	7,317	(6,125- 8,627)	2,966	(2,396- 3,650)	1,463	(1,084- 1,965)
TOTAL	17,295	(16,008-18,618)	7,210	(6,519- 7,955)	3,727	(3,242- 4,275)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 2-G

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
SOUTHANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE	<u>Estimate</u>		<u>Estimate</u>		<u>Estimate</u>	
12-17	23.6 %	(20.8-26.6) %	15.9 %	(13.0-19.2) %	9.2 %	(7.2-11.8) %
18-25	51.3	(47.0-55.5)	24.1	(20.0-28.8)	13.8	(10.9-17.4)
26-34	57.5	(52.1-62.7)	18.3	(13.6-24.0)	10.3	(7.3-14.4)
35+	20.4	(17.0-24.3)	3.1	(1.8- 5.1)	1.4	(0.8- 2.4)
SEX						
MALE	36.8	(33.1-40.6)	13.3	(11.3-15.6)	8.1	(6.7- 9.8)
FEMALE	29.3	(26.5-32.3)	8.4	(7.1-10.0)	4.0	(3.2- 5.0)
TOTAL	32.9	(30.5-35.3)	10.7	(9.3-12.3)	5.9	(5.0- 7.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,873	(1,655- 2,110)	1,263	(1,036- 1,529)	731	(569- 935)
18-25	5,830	(5,346- 6,311)	2,742	(2,271- 3,277)	1,572	(1,238- 1,978)
26-34	8,345	(7,567- 9,097)	2,649	(1,974- 3,490)	1,499	(1,061- 2,090)
35+	8,088	(6,753- 9,612)	1,218	(723- 2,030)	558	(324- 959)
SEX						
MALE	12,791	(11,520-14,119)	4,617	(3,916- 5,418)	2,829	(2,334- 3,415)
FEMALE	11,345	(10,248-12,505)	3,255	(2,738- 3,863)	1,531	(1,218- 1,921)
TOTAL	24,136	(22,429-25,911)	7,872	(6,820- 9,070)	4,360	(3,648- 5,209)

TABLE 2-H

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
WESTANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	29.6 %	(24.8-34.9) %	20.5 %	(16.7-24.8) %	9.4 %	(7.0-12.5) %
18-25	65.2	(59.2-70.8)	40.1	(32.3-48.3)	19.8	(15.7-24.7)
26-34	69.3	(64.2-74.0)	27.7	(20.1-37.0)	15.1	(10.3-21.5)
35+	29.2	(25.5-33.1)	12.1	(8.7-16.7)	5.6	(3.1- 9.9)
SEX						
MALE	43.5	(39.0-48.0)	21.4	(16.5-27.1)	9.3	(6.0-14.1)
FEMALE	42.9	(39.2-46.7)	19.6	(14.8-25.5)	10.9	(6.9-16.8)
TOTAL	43.2	(39.7-46.7)	20.5	(16.4-25.2)	10.1	(7.2-14.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	958 (804- 1,129)		662 (541- 803)		305 (228- 406)	
18-25	3,915 (3,553- 4,249)		2,407 (1,943- 2,902)		1,192 (946- 1,483)	
26-34	5,494 (5,084- 5,868)		2,199 (1,591- 2,931)		1,195 (816- 1,708)	
35+	6,137 (5,372- 6,962)		2,554 (1,835- 3,506)		1,176 (652- 2,080)	
SEX						
MALE	8,219 (7,375- 9,083)		4,038 (3,123- 5,132)		1,761 (1,144- 2,660)	
FEMALE	8,285 (7,564- 9,022)		3,785 (2,860- 4,920)		2,108 (1,341- 3,234)	
TOTAL	16,505 (15,186-17,849)		7,822 (6,283- 9,625)		3,868 (2,739- 5,389)	

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

EVER USED				USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES							
AGE	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
12-17	17.4 %	(15.4-19.5) %		12.8 %	(10.9-14.5) %	6.4 %	(5.4- 7.5) %
MALE	16.8	(14.5-19.5)		11.4	(9.7-13.3)	6.1	(5.1- 7.4)
FEMALE	17.9	(15.3-20.8)		13.8	(11.5-16.5)	6.7	(5.4- 8.3)
18-25	56.4	(53.4-59.4)		27.9	(25.2-30.8)	15.5	(13.3-17.9)
MALE	56.4	(51.6-61.1)		34.0	(30.3-38.0)	20.0	(16.9-23.4)
FEMALE	56.4	(52.2-60.5)		22.0	(19.3-25.0)	11.2	(8.9-13.9)
26-34	62.1	(59.2-64.9)		17.6	(14.8-20.7)	10.8	(8.8-13.3)
MALE	68.1	(64.0-71.9)		23.7	(19.5-28.5)	14.8	(11.5-18.9)
FEMALE	56.2	(52.1-60.3)		11.6	(9.5-14.1)	7.0	(5.5- 8.8)
35+	19.6	(17.5-21.9)		3.2	(2.3- 4.4)	1.4	(1.0- 2.0)
MALE	23.8	(20.6-27.3)		4.1	(2.8- 6.0)	2.2	(1.4- 3.5)
FEMALE	16.0	(13.4-19.1)		2.4	(1.5- 3.7)	0.7	(0.3- 1.9)
TOTAL	33.2	(31.5-34.8)		10.6	(9.4-12.0)	5.9	(5.1- 6.8)
MALE	36.9	(34.6-39.2)		13.4	(11.7-15.3)	7.9	(6.7- 9.2)
FEMALE	29.7	(27.7-31.8)		8.1	(7.0- 9.3)	4.0	(3.3- 5.0)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	3,516	(3,114- 3,956)	2,545	(2,206- 2,929)	1,296	(1,101- 1,523)
MALE	1,742	(1,497- 2,017)	1,179	(1,007- 1,377)	634	(524- 765)
FEMALE	1,774	(1,619- 2,062)	1,366	(1,136- 1,633)	662	(534- 818)
18-25	16,741	(15,845-17,623)	8,279	(7,469- 9,143)	4,594	(3,957- 5,309)
MALE	8,171	(7,468- 8,856)	4,932	(4,388- 5,505)	2,896	(2,453- 3,396)
FEMALE	8,569	(7,933- 9,193)	3,347	(2,938- 3,796)	1,698	(1,357- 2,111)
26-34	23,935	(22,826-25,016)	6,776	(5,710- 7,995)	4,180	(3,388- 5,133)
MALE	12,925	(12,157-13,643)	4,499	(3,699- 5,409)	2,813	(2,177- 3,595)
FEMALE	11,010	(10,198-11,807)	2,277	(1,867- 2,761)	1,367	(1,075- 1,732)
35+	21,556	(19,232-24,098)	3,499	(2,542- 4,814)	1,547	(1,063- 2,252)
MALE	12,139	(10,513-13,934)	2,113	(1,450- 3,062)	1,109	(891- 1,767)
FEMALE	9,417	(7,854-11,223)	1,385	(877- 2,184)	438	(172- 1,094)
TOTAL	65,748	(62,528-69,057)	21,099	(18,637-23,854)	11,616	(10,060-13,412)
MALE	34,977	(32,808-37,194)	12,724	(11,107-14,533)	7,451	(6,341- 8,728)
FEMALE	30,771	(28,705-32,921)	8,375	(7,267- 9,625)	4,165	(3,380- 5,135)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 3-B

MARIJUANA
WHITESMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	18.2 %	(15.6-21.1) %	13.0 %	(10.9-15.5) %	6.8 %	(5.5- 8.3) %
18-25	60.4	(58.6-64.1)	29.2	(25.9-32.8)	15.7	(13.0-18.9)
26-34	65.6	(62.2-68.8)	17.8	(14.4-21.6)	11.2	(8.7-14.4)
35+	19.3	(16.8-22.1)	2.9	(1.9- 4.3)	1.1	(0.7- 1.9)
SEX						
MALE	36.4	(33.5-39.3)	12.9	(10.9-15.2)	7.5	(6.1- 9.1)
FEMALE	31.2	(28.8-33.7)	8.0	(6.7- 9.4)	3.9	(3.0- 4.9)
TOTAL	33.7	(31.7-35.7)	10.3	(8.9-12.0)	5.6	(4.7- 6.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	2,638	(2,262- 3,060)	1,894	(1,582- 2,256)	982	(796- 1,208)
18-25	13,365	(12,524-14,179)	6,465	(5,724- 7,258)	3,481	(2,886- 4,172)
26-34	19,239	(18,234-20,198)	5,206	(4,237- 6,344)	3,289	(2,547- 4,212)
35+	17,501	(15,212-20,051)	2,610	(1,745- 3,894)	1,030	(606- 1,759)
SEX						
MALE	27,367	(25,255-29,559)	9,699	(8,198-11,420)	5,638	(4,627- 6,849)
FEMALE	25,377	(23,425-27,414)	8,478	(5,484- 7,630)	3,144	(2,462- 4,007)
TOTAL	52,744	(49,687-55,890)	18,174	(13,878-18,804)	8,782	(7,310-10,519)

TABLE 3-C

MARIJUANA
HISPANICSMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	16.9 %	(14.4-19.6) %	12.8 %	(10.3-15.9) %	5.2 %	(3.8- 7.0) %
18-25	42.0	(36.9-47.2)	22.1	(18.3-26.6)	13.8	(10.3-18.3)
26-34	46.5	(42.9-50.2)	14.5	(11.5-18.0)	9.1	(6.2-13.3)
35+	14.3	(11.0-18.2)	2.5	(1.2- 5.4)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	34.2	(31.1-37.4)	13.7	(11.6-16.0)	8.4	(6.6-10.7)
FEMALE	21.7	(18.9-24.7)	7.9	(5.8-10.7)	3.6	(2.3- 5.7)
TOTAL	27.9	(25.8-30.1)	10.8	(9.2-12.6)	6.0	(4.8- 7.5)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	357	(305- 416)	271	(217- 336)	109	(80- 149)
18-25	1,252	(1,101- 1,408)	881	(545- 793)	413	(307- 547)
26-34	1,663	(1,533- 1,795)	518	(412- 644)	326	(220- 475)
35+	891	(689- 1,139)	159	(74- 335)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2,535	(2,308- 2,773)	1,014	(861- 1,188)	625	(489- 796)
FEMALE	1,628	(1,421- 1,857)	595	(435- 806)	273	(173- 428)
TOTAL	4,163	(3,849- 4,492)	1,608	(1,374- 1,878)	899	(719- 1,119)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	13.5 %	(11.2-16.2) %	9.1 %	(7.0-11.8) %	4.4 %	(3.2- 6.1) %
18-25	45.3	(38.7-52.0)	23.5	(18.2-29.6)	15.0	(10.7-20.7)
26-34	56.0	(48.9-62.8)	18.9	(12.1-23.0)	9.3	(6.9-12.6)
35+	24.4	(20.6-28.8)	3.7	(2.1- 6.2)	2.2	(1.2- 4.1)
SEX						
MALE	41.4	(37.3-45.6)	14.0	(11.5-16.9)	8.9	(6.7-11.7)
FEMALE	26.5	(22.8-30.6)	8.0	(6.5- 9.9)	4.2	(3.1- 5.5)
TOTAL	33.3	(30.4-36.2)	10.7	(9.1-12.6)	6.3	(5.2- 7.6)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	420	(348- 504)	283	(217- 366)	136	(98- 188)
18-25	1,798	(1,538- 2,064)	932	(725- 1,176)	598	(425- 824)
26-34	2,617	(2,285- 2,937)	788	(587- 1,073)	436	(321- 587)
35+	2,572	(2,163- 3,029)	388	(225- 654)	235	(126- 432)
SEX						
MALE	4,181	(3,771- 4,605)	1,413	(1,165- 1,705)	898	(678- 1,181)
FEMALE	3,225	(2,768- 3,726)	977	(786- 1,208)	506	(381- 670)
TOTAL	7,406	(6,774- 8,065)	2,389	(2,036- 2,797)	1,404	(1,158- 1,701)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 3-E

MARIJUANA
NORTHEASTMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	17.3 %	(13.0-22.7) %	13.2 %	(9.7-17.6) %	6.5 %	(4.6- 9.2) %
18-25	54.5	(46.7-62.0)	24.2	(18.3-31.3)	18.4	(11.9-27.3)
26-34	65.9	(57.1-73.8)	16.3	(11.0-23.6)	9.6	(6.4-14.1)
35+	21.3	(15.2-29.0)	3.7	(1.6- 8.4)	1.1	(0.6- 1.9)
SEX						
MALE	36.0	(28.8-43.8)	12.1	(8.0-17.7)	7.8	(5.2-11.5)
FEMALE	31.2	(26.6-36.2)	7.7	(5.6-10.5)	3.5	(2.4- 5.3)
TOTAL	33.4	(28.1-39.1)	9.7	(6.8-13.7)	5.5	(3.9- 7.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	649	(487- 851)	494	(365- 661)	244	(171- 344)
18-25	3,066	(2,631- 3,489)	1,363	(1,030- 1,763)	1,035	(669- 1,538)
26-34	4,589	(3,972- 5,138)	1,137	(762- 1,646)	665	(445- 979)
35+	4,973	(3,548- 6,777)	866	(373- 1,955)	251	(144- 433)
SEX						
MALE	6,624	(5,309- 8,062)	2,220	(1,482- 3,257)	1,441	(965- 2,125)
FEMALE	6,654	(5,677- 7,713)	1,641	(1,192- 2,240)	754	(506- 1,122)
TOTAL	13,277	(11,177-15,556)	3,861	(2,706- 5,433)	2,195	(1,567- 3,053)

TABLE 3-F

MARIJUANA
NORTH CENTRALMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	14.7 %	(11.1-19.1) %	11.2 %	(7.9-15.6) %	6.7 %	(4.4-10.1) %
18-25	66.0	(60.9-70.7)	37.1	(33.0-41.4)	17.9	(15.8-20.3)
26-34	66.8	(62.5-70.8)	22.3	(18.6-26.4)	14.2	(10.6-18.8)
35+	18.4	(14.9-22.5)	3.2	(1.7- 6.0)	1.1	(0.5- 2.4)
SEX						
MALE	40.4	(37.3-43.6)	15.8	(13.3-18.6)	8.7	(6.8-10.9)
FEMALE	28.3	(23.5-33.6)	9.8	(7.8-12.1)	4.8	(3.4- 6.7)
TOTAL	34.2	(31.9-36.6)	12.7	(11.2-14.3)	6.7	(5.7- 7.7)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	781	(591- 1,018)	594	(420- 828)	355	(233- 535)
18-25	4,406	(4,066- 4,724)	2,479	(2,206- 2,765)	1,199	(1,057- 1,355)
26-34	6,127	(5,733- 6,497)	2,043	(1,709- 2,420)	1,300	(969- 1,720)
35+	4,736	(3,830- 5,801)	827	(438- 1,538)	273	(118- 624)
SEX						
MALE	9,210	(8,501- 9,937)	3,588	(3,028- 4,226)	1,976	(1,559- 2,493)
FEMALE	6,840	(5,687- 8,124)	2,354	(1,895- 2,912)	1,151	(811- 1,619)
TOTAL	16,050	(14,964-17,170)	5,942	(5,260- 6,696)	3,127	(2,688- 3,628)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 3-G

MARIJUANA
SOUTHMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	17.2 %	(14.2-20.6) %	11.6 %	(9.2-14.6) %	5.9 %	(4.5- 7.7) %
18-25	49.2	(44.9-53.5)	21.8	(18.2-25.9)	12.2	(9.4-15.6)
26-34	54.8	(49.6-59.9)	13.6	(9.7-18.7)	8.8	(5.7-13.2)
35+	17.1	(13.7-21.0)	1.7	(1.0- 3.0)	0.9	(0.5- 1.9)
SEX						
MALE	33.5	(30.2-36.8)	10.8	(8.8-13.3)	7.0	(5.6- 8.7)
FEMALE	26.0	(23.2-28.9)	6.0	(5.1- 7.0)	2.7	(2.1- 3.6)
TOTAL	29.5	(27.3-31.8)	8.3	(6.9- 9.9)	4.8	(3.8- 5.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,363	(1,125- 1,639)	924	(732- 1,157)	469	(358- 613)
18-25	5,693	(5,100- 6,087)	2,477	(2,067- 2,944)	1,382	(1,084- 1,777)
26-34	7,955	(7,203- 8,693)	1,978	(1,414- 2,720)	1,272	(830- 1,919)
35+	6,764	(5,440- 8,334)	688	(401- 1,180)	369	(184- 737)
SEX						
MALE	11,635	(10,512-12,813)	3,767	(3,046- 4,633)	2,432	(1,950- 3,020)
FEMALE	10,040	(8,988-11,169)	2,301	(1,957- 2,702)	1,060	(813- 1,379)
TOTAL	21,675	(20,072-23,353)	6,067	(5,071- 7,238)	3,492	(2,824- 4,301)

TABLE 3-H

MARIJUANA
WESTMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	22.3 %	(17.9-27.5) %	16.5 %	(12.7-21.1) %	7.0 %	(5.1- 9.7) %
18-25	61.2	(53.7-68.2)	32.6	(24.8-41.6)	16.3	(11.8-22.1)
26-34	66.4	(61.5-71.0)	20.4	(13.4-29.9)	11.9	(7.1-19.2)
35+	24.2	(20.9-27.7)	5.3	(3.1- 9.0)	3.1	(1.4- 6.6)
SEX						
MALE	39.7	(35.0-44.6)	16.7	(12.1-22.4)	8.5	(5.5-12.8)
FEMALE	37.5	(34.0-41.1)	10.8	(7.1-16.1)	6.2	(3.5-10.9)
TOTAL	38.6	(35.2-42.1)	13.7	(9.7-18.9)	7.3	(4.7-11.2)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	723	(581- 889)	533	(410- 683)	227	(164- 313)
18-25	3,675	(3,224- 4,096)	1,960	(1,490- 2,496)	979	(707- 1,328)
26-34	5,264	(4,873- 5,629)	1,619	(1,061- 2,370)	942	(564- 1,523)
35+	5,084	(4,402- 5,836)	1,118	(650- 1,890)	653	(301- 1,385)
SEX						
MALE	7,509	(6,619- 8,437)	3,150	(2,295- 4,244)	1,602	(1,046- 2,413)
FEMALE	7,237	(6,562- 7,937)	2,079	(1,363- 3,106)	1,199	(669- 2,101)
TOTAL	14,746	(13,460-16,077)	5,229	(3,708- 7,239)	2,801	(1,805- 4,283)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

		EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES							
AGE	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	
12-17	3.4 %	(2.6- 4.3) %	2.9 %	(2.2- 3.8) %	1.1 %	(0.7- 1.7) %	
MALE	3.3	(2.6- 4.3)	3.0	(2.2- 4.0)	0.9	(0.6- 1.3)	
FEMALE	3.4	(2.4- 4.8)	2.9	(1.9- 4.2)	1.4	(0.7- 2.5)	
18-25	19.7	(17.0-22.8)	12.1	(9.8-14.8)	4.5	(3.2- 6.2)	
MALE	22.2	(18.2-26.7)	15.1	(11.7-19.2)	6.0	(3.8- 9.3)	
FEMALE	17.4	(14.4-20.9)	9.2	(6.8-12.4)	3.0	(1.8- 5.3)	
26-34	26.5	(23.8-29.5)	8.0	(6.5- 9.8)	2.6	(1.8- 3.7)	
MALE	32.3	(28.1-36.8)	11.2	(8.6-14.4)	3.6	(2.4- 5.5)	
FEMALE	21.0	(17.9-24.4)	4.9	(3.6- 6.8)	1.6	(0.9- 2.8)	
35+	4.0	(3.2- 5.1)	0.9	(0.5- 1.4)	0.4	(0.2- 0.5)	
MALE	5.4	(4.3- 6.7)	1.3	(0.7- 2.3)	0.5	(0.3- 0.9)	
FEMALE	2.8	(1.8- 4.4)	0.5	(0.2- 1.2)	*	*	
TOTAL	10.7	(9.6-11.8)	4.1	(3.6- 4.8)	1.5	(1.2- 1.8)	
MALE	13.1	(11.8-14.5)	5.6	(4.6- 6.7)	2.0	(1.6- 2.6)	
FEMALE	8.5	(7.3- 9.8)	2.8	(2.3- 3.5)	1.0	(0.7- 1.4)	
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)							
12-17	683	(534- 870)	591	(455- 767)	225	(144- 349)	
MALE	345	(266- 446)	308	(230- 411)	89	(58- 137)	
FEMALE	338	(240- 476)	283	(192- 414)	136	(74- 251)	
18-25	5,858	(5,038- 6,773)	3,584	(2,912- 4,384)	1,323	(942- 1,852)	
MALE	3,212	(2,638- 3,870)	2,181	(1,691- 2,780)	872	(555- 1,352)	
FEMALE	2,646	(2,188- 3,178)	1,403	(1,036- 1,883)	451	(248- 806)	
26-34	10,237	(9,171-11,377)	3,089	(2,517- 3,778)	994	(685- 1,441)	
MALE	6,128	(5,332- 6,980)	2,123	(1,631- 2,738)	686	(447- 1,042)	
FEMALE	4,109	(3,509- 4,783)	967	(701- 1,324)	308	(173- 544)	
35+	4,393	(3,469- 5,552)	945	(572- 1,558)	381	(246- 601)	
MALE	2,731	(2,182- 3,410)	665	(379- 1,157)	272	(167- 437)	
FEMALE	1,662	(1,058- 2,601)	280	(115- 691)	*	*	
TOTAL	21,171	(19,119-23,399)	8,208	(7,054- 9,550)	2,923	(2,419- 3,513)	
MALE	12,415	(11,158-13,800)	5,276	(4,388- 6,330)	1,919	(1,503- 2,441)	
FEMALE	8,756	(7,558-10,119)	2,932	(2,377- 3,602)	1,005	(697- 1,443)	

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Cocaine includes crack.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 4-B

COCAINE
WHITESCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	3.8 %	(2.6- 4.9) %	3.2 %	(2.4- 4.4) %	1.3 %	(0.7- 2.1) %
18-25	21.2	(17.6-25.4)	12.6	(9.7-16.1)	4.2	(2.6- 6.5)
26-34	28.6	(25.2-32.1)	7.9	(6.3-10.0)	2.3	(1.4- 3.7)
35+	3.7	(2.7- 5.1)	0.7	(0.4- 1.4)	0.3	(0.2- 0.5)
SEX						
MALE	12.9	(11.2-14.9)	5.4	(4.3- 6.7)	1.8	(1.3- 2.4)
FEMALE	8.9	(7.5-10.5)	2.7	(2.1- 3.5)	0.9	(0.5- 1.4)
TOTAL	10.8	(9.5-12.3)	4.0	(3.3- 4.8)	1.3	(1.0- 1.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	521	(382- 706)	470	(343- 644)	183	(108- 310)
18-25	4,701	(3,888- 5,631)	2,783	(2,154- 3,566)	918	(579- 1,444)
26-34	8,381	(7,407- 9,429)	2,327	(1,840- 2,927)	679	(424- 1,077)
35+	3,338	(2,422- 4,587)	642	(323- 1,282)	243	(137- 438)
SEX						
MALE	9,712	(8,406-11,184)	4,024	(3,205- 5,046)	1,330	(966- 1,835)
FEMALE	7,228	(6,115- 8,517)	2,199	(1,705- 2,833)	694	(417- 1,149)
TOTAL	16,940	(14,883-19,252)	6,223	(5,155- 7,501)	2,024	(1,537- 2,657)

TABLE 4-C

COCAINE
HISPANICSCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	4.6 %	(3.3- 6.4) %	3.6 %	(2.3- 5.6) %	1.3 %	(0.7- 2.6) %
18-25	18.7	(14.7-23.6)	12.6	(9.3-16.9)	6.7	(3.6-12.1)
26-34	21.5	(15.8-28.5)	8.0	(5.0-12.6)	3.9	(2.0- 7.3)
35+	3.4	(1.9- 6.0)	1.7	(0.7- 4.0)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	13.9	(11.4-16.8)	7.3	(5.5- 9.5)	3.6	(2.2- 5.9)
FEMALE	8.1	(6.1-10.7)	4.1	(2.7- 6.1)	1.5	(0.7- 3.3)
TOTAL	11.0	(9.1-13.2)	5.7	(4.4- 7.3)	2.6	(1.6- 4.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	97	(70- 135)	77	(49- 119)	28	(14- 55)
18-25	558	(437- 703)	376	(277- 505)	200	(107- 361)
26-34	768	(566- 1,018)	287	(179- 451)	138	(72- 262)
35+	211	(118- 375)	104	(42- 252)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,029	(842- 1,248)	538	(407- 706)	269	(165- 436)
FEMALE	606	(454- 802)	306	(202- 461)	114	(52- 246)
TOTAL	1,634	(1,351- 1,968)	844	(651- 1,088)	383	(235- 623)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	2.1 %	(1.3- 3.3) %	1.4 %	(0.8- 2.5) %	* %	* %
18-25	10.4	(7.1-14.9)	8.1	(5.1-12.6)	4.3	(2.3- 7.9)
26-34	19.8	(14.5-26.4)	8.7	(6.1-12.2)	3.0	(1.5- 6.0)
35+	6.4	(4.5- 8.9)	1.9	(1.2- 3.1)	1.1	(0.5- 2.7)
SEX						
MALE	13.4	(10.5-16.9)	6.3	(4.3- 8.9)	3.0	(1.6- 5.6)
FEMALE	5.9	(4.6- 7.6)	2.8	(1.9- 4.0)	1.2	(0.7- 2.0)
TOTAL	9.3	(7.6-11.3)	4.4	(3.3- 5.8)	2.0	(1.3- 3.2)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	65	(41- 103)	43	(24- 77)	*	*
18-25	412	(282- 591)	321	(201- 502)	172	(93- 314)
26-34	924	(677- 1,234)	407	(287- 571)	141	(89- 282)
35+	672	(478- 938)	199	(123- 324)	120	(50- 287)
SEX						
MALE	1,355	(1,066- 1,706)	632	(439- 902)	307	(166- 563)
FEMALE	719	(558- 923)	339	(235- 488)	140	(81- 241)
TOTAL	2,074	(1,702- 2,517)	971	(730- 1,286)	447	(283- 706)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 4-E

COCAINE
NORTHEASTCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.9 %	(2.2- 6.8) %	3.3 %	(1.9- 5.8) %	0.9 %	(0.4- 2.0) %
18-25	23.8	(19.5-28.7)	12.4	(7.5-19.9)	7.0	(3.8-12.6)
26-34	29.7	(23.4-36.9)	8.5	(5.5-13.0)	2.6	(1.3- 4.9)
35+	4.8	(2.8- 8.0)	1.1	(0.7- 1.7)	1.0	(0.6- 1.8)
SEX						
MALE	13.9	(10.9-17.6)	6.3	(3.9-10.0)	3.4	(2.1- 5.4)
FEMALE	9.9	(7.0-13.7)	2.4	(1.2- 4.6)	1.0	(0.4- 2.6)
TOTAL	11.8	(9.5-14.5)	4.2	(2.8- 6.2)	2.1	(1.4- 3.1)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	144	(81- 254)	125	(71- 217)	33	(15- 74)
18-25	1,338	(1,095- 1,616)	698	(420- 1,123)	393	(212- 707)
26-34	2,067	(1,629- 2,567)	592	(381- 904)	178	(91- 344)
35+	1,125	(685- 1,872)	254	(163- 399)	237	(145- 383)
SEX						
MALE	2,582	(2,001- 3,247)	1,184	(722- 1,848)	619	(382- 994)
FEMALE	2,112	(1,503- 2,932)	505	(256- 989)	223	(88- 555)
TOTAL	4,674	(3,759- 5,777)	1,689	(1,114- 2,484)	842	(565- 1,252)

TABLE 4-F

COCAINE
NORTH CENTRALCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.9 %	(2.3- 6.6) %	3.5 %	(1.9- 6.3) %	1.7 %	(0.8- 3.6) %
18-25	23.0	(18.5-28.1)	15.6	(11.3-21.2)	4.8	(2.6- 8.6)
26-34	28.6	(25.1-32.3)	10.5	(7.3-14.9)	3.3	(1.4- 8.0)
35+	2.9	(1.4- 6.1)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	14.0	(12.0-16.3)	7.0	(5.4- 9.0)	2.2	(1.4- 3.6)
FEMALE	8.0	(5.9-10.6)	3.0	(1.8- 5.0)	0.9	(0.4- 1.8)
TOTAL	10.9	(9.3-12.7)	4.9	(3.9- 6.2)	1.5	(0.9- 2.5)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	207	(121- 349)	184	(100- 333)	89	(41- 189)
18-25	1,535	(1,239- 1,877)	1,043	(753- 1,416)	319	(174- 574)
26-34	2,622	(2,303- 2,964)	967	(673- 1,368)	306	(125- 730)
35+	747	(350- 1,565)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3,191	(2,734- 3,709)	1,584	(1,220- 2,048)	510	(315- 823)
FEMALE	1,919	(1,434- 2,552)	729	(435- 1,212)	212	(104- 432)
TOTAL	5,110	(4,355- 5,978)	2,313	(1,820- 2,932)	722	(445- 1,170)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 4-G

COCAINE
SOUTHCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
RATE ESTIMATES						
AGE						
12-17	1.5 %	(0.9- 2.6) %	1.3 %	(0.7- 2.6) %	* %	* %
18-25	13.1	(8.8-19.2)	7.0	(4.6-10.6)	2.9	(1.4- 5.7)
26-34	16.9	(12.3-22.8)	5.5	(3.8- 8.0)	1.8	(1.0- 3.2)
35+	2.8	(2.1- 3.8)	0.5	(0.2- 0.9)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	9.9	(8.1-12.1)	3.7	(3.0- 4.5)	1.5	(1.0- 2.2)
FEMALE	4.5	(3.4- 6.0)	1.6	(1.1- 2.3)	0.5	(0.3- 0.8)
TOTAL	7.1	(5.9- 8.5)	2.6	(2.0- 3.2)	1.0	(0.7- 1.3)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	121	(69- 210)	106	(54- 204)	*	*
18-25	1,492	(996- 2,185)	798	(522- 1,204)	329	(185- 646)
26-34	2,447	(1,778- 3,302)	801	(550- 1,158)	264	(150- 461)
35+	1,124	(841- 1,502)	185	(95- 363)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3,448	(2,805- 4,215)	1,282	(1,054- 1,561)	521	(352- 771)
FEMALE	1,736	(1,300- 2,311)	607	(417- 882)	175	(103- 293)
TOTAL	5,183	(4,300- 6,237)	1,890	(1,501- 2,371)	695	(491- 990)

TABLE 4-H

COCAINE
WESTCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
RATE ESTIMATES						
AGE						
12-17	6.5 %	(5.0- 8.5) %	5.5 %	(4.2- 7.0) %	2.5 %	(1.2- 5.0) %
18-25	24.9	(18.9-31.9)	17.4	(12.1-24.4)	4.7	(2.2- 9.7)
26-34	39.1	(33.3-45.3)	9.2	(6.4-13.1)	3.1	(1.6- 6.0)
35+	6.6	(4.2-10.3)	1.8	(0.7- 4.7)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	17.0	(13.7-21.0)	6.6	(4.2-10.1)	1.4	(0.8- 2.6)
FEMALE	15.5	(11.8-20.0)	5.7	(4.5- 7.0)	2.1	(1.1- 3.7)
TOTAL	16.2	(13.2-19.8)	6.1	(4.6- 8.1)	1.7	(1.3- 2.4)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	211	(161- 275)	178	(137- 226)	81	(40- 162)
18-25	1,493	(1,135- 1,919)	1,045	(728- 1,463)	282	(133- 580)
26-34	3,102	(2,637- 3,593)	729	(506- 1,037)	246	(126- 473)
35+	1,398	(889- 2,165)	386	(146- 998)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3,214	(2,583- 3,964)	1,245	(801- 1,908)	269	(146- 491)
FEMALE	2,989	(2,280- 3,867)	1,091	(872- 1,360)	395	(220- 706)
TOTAL	6,203	(5,032- 7,583)	2,336	(1,745- 3,107)	664	(479- 921)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

CRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
12-17	0.9 %	(0.6- 1.4) %	0.7 %	(0.4- 1.1) %	0.3 %	(0.1- 0.6) %
MALE	0.9	(0.6- 1.4)	0.5	(0.3- 1.0)	0.3	(0.1- 0.7)
FEMALE	1.0	(0.5- 1.9)	0.8	(0.4- 1.6)	*	*
18-25	3.4	(2.3- 5.0)	1.9	(1.2- 3.1)	0.8	(0.4- 1.8)
MALE	3.0	(1.8- 4.9)	2.0	(1.1- 3.7)	1.0	(0.4- 2.2)
FEMALE	3.7	(2.3- 6.1)	1.8	(0.9- 3.8)	*	*
26-34	2.9	(1.9- 4.4)	0.7	(0.4- 1.1)	0.3	(0.1- 0.7)
MALE	4.6	(2.7- 7.4)	0.8	(0.4- 1.6)	0.3	(0.1- 0.8)
FEMALE	1.3	(0.7- 2.3)	0.6	(0.3- 1.1)	*	*
35+	0.2	(0.1- 0.4)	*	*	*	*
MALE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	1.3	(1.0- 1.6)	0.5	(0.4- 0.7)	0.2	(0.1- 0.4)
MALE	1.6	(1.1- 2.3)	0.6	(0.4- 0.9)	0.3	(0.2- 0.6)
FEMALE	1.0	(0.7- 1.4)	0.5	(0.3- 0.7)	0.2	(0.1- 0.4)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	188	(121- 293)	132	(78- 226)	56	(24- 131)
MALE	88	(52- 149)	56	(29- 107)	28	(11- 72)
FEMALE	100	(53- 189)	76	(35- 163)	*	*
18-25	1,001	(668- 1,490)	568	(346- 925)	249	(118- 525)
MALE	433	(261- 714)	290	(156- 535)	142	(62- 321)
FEMALE	568	(346- 925)	278	(134- 573)	*	*
26-34	1,111	(722- 1,700)	265	(169- 419)	117	(53- 253)
MALE	856	(514- 1,407)	153	(80- 295)	58	(23- 152)
FEMALE	255	(141- 457)	112	(58- 222)	*	*
35+	183	(74- 489)	*	*	*	*
MALE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	2,483	(1,898- 3,235)	1,026	(734- 1,447)	484	(269- 843)
MALE	1,492	(1,036- 2,137)	553	(354- 853)	282	(148- 547)
FEMALE	991	(702- 1,405)	474	(298- 760)	203	(94- 453)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 5-B

CRACK
WHITESCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	0.9 %	(0.5- 1.6) %	0.7 %	(0.4- 1.3) %	* %	* %
18-25	3.3	(2.0- 5.5)	1.7	(0.9- 3.4)	*	*
26-34	2.5	(1.5- 4.3)	0.4	(0.1- 1.0)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1.2	(0.8- 1.9)	0.3	(0.2- 0.6)	*	*
FEMALE	0.9	(0.6- 1.3)	0.5	(0.3- 0.8)	*	*
TOTAL	1.0	(0.7- 1.4)	0.4	(0.2- 0.6)	0.2	(0.1- 0.3)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	135	(78- 238)	102	(53- 193)	*	*
18-25	728	(435- 1,209)	383	(196- 743)	*	*
26-34	740	(434- 1,249)	109	(42- 281)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	903	(581- 1,402)	240	(123- 472)	*	*
FEMALE	716	(469- 1,094)	369	(208- 645)	*	*
TOTAL	1,619	(1,168- 2,230)	609	(370- 1,010)	228	(107- 515)

TABLE 5-C

CRACK
HISPANICSCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED			USED PAST YEAR			USED PAST MONTH		
	RATE ESTIMATES								
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	
AGE									
12-17	1.3 %	(0.6-	2.6) %	0.9 %	(0.4-	2.0) %	* %	*	%
18-25	5.4	(3.0-	9.7)	3.5	(1.7-	7.1)	*	*	
26-34	2.6	(1.2-	5.2)	1.3	(0.6-	3.0)	*	*	
35+	*	*		*	*		*	*	
SEX									
MALE	3.0	(1.8-	4.9)	1.9	(1.1-	3.4)	0.9	(0.4-	2.2)
FEMALE	1.3	(0.5-	3.3)	*	*		*	*	
TOTAL	2.2	(1.3-	3.4)	1.1	(0.6-	2.0)	0.5	(0.2-	1.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)								
AGE									
12-17	27	(13-	55)	19	(8-	42)	*	*	
18-25	182	(89-	290)	104	(51-	211)	*	*	
26-34	91	(44-	188)	47	(20-	108)	*	*	
35+	*	*		*	*		*	*	
SEX									
MALE	222	(134-	363)	144	(81-	255)	70	(30-	160)
FEMALE	99	(39-	250)	*	*		*	*	
TOTAL	321	(201-	509)	170	(95-	305)	76	(33-	177)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

CRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED			USED PAST YEAR			USED PAST MONTH		
RATE ESTIMATES									
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	
AGE									
12-17	0.9 %	(0.4-	1.9) %	* %	*	%	* %	*	%
18-25	2.8	(1.1-	6.9)	*	*		*	*	
26-34	6.0	(3.5-	10.0)	2.3	(1.3-	4.2)	*	*	
35+	*	*		*	*		*	*	
SEX									
MALE	3.6	(1.8-	7.2)	1.7	(0.7-	4.2)	*	*	
FEMALE	1.5	(0.9-	2.3)	0.7	(0.3-	1.2)	0.3	(0.1-	0.7)
TOTAL	2.4	(1.5-	4.0)	1.1	(0.5-	2.3)	0.8	(0.3-	1.9)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)									
AGE									
12-17	26	(12-	59)	*	*		*	*	
18-25	110	(43-	275)	*	*		*	*	
26-34	280	(184-	469)	109	(60-	195)	*	*	
35+	*	*		*	*		*	*	
SEX									
MALE	367	(182-	724)	168	(86-	422)	*	*	
FEMALE	177	(111-	279)	79	(42-	149)	37	(16-	85)
TOTAL	543	(327-	898)	248	(120-	508)	181	(77-	419)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 5-E

CRACK
NORTHEASTCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
	<u>Estimate</u>		<u>Estimate</u>		<u>Estimate</u>	
AGE						
12-17	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %
18-25	7.4	(3.8-13.7)	3.6	(1.4- 8.6)	*	*
26-34	*	*	0.9	(0.5- 1.7)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1.8	(0.7- 4.2)	1.0	(0.4- 2.3)	*	*
FEMALE	1.4	(0.7- 2.5)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	1.6	(0.9- 2.8)	0.7	(0.4- 1.5)	0.5	(0.2- 1.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-25	414	(215- 774)	200	(80- 484)	*	*
26-34	*	*	62	(33- 120)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	325	(135- 774)	182	(79- 417)	*	*
FEMALE	293	(160- 531)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	618	(343- 1,115)	294	(148- 584)	191	(78- 467)

TABLE 5-F

CRACK
NORTH CENTRALCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	1.4 %	(0.6- 3.1) %	1.4 %	(0.6- 3.1) %	* %	* %
18-25	*	*	*	*	*	*
26-34	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	0.5	(0.2- 1.0)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	0.5	(0.3- 1.1)	0.4	(0.1- 1.0)	*	*
TOTAL	0.5	(0.3- 0.9)	0.3	(0.1- 0.7)	*	*
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	75	(34- 167)	75	(34- 167)	*	*
18-25	*	*	*	*	*	*
26-34	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	112	(56- 220)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	130	(63- 269)	91	(36- 232)	*	*
TOTAL	242	(133- 445)	142	(64- 308)	*	*

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 5-G

CRACK
SOUTHCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	0.4 %	(0.2- 0.9) %	* %	* %	* %	* %
18-25	2.4	(1.2- 4.6)	1.4	(0.6- 3.0)	*	*
26-34	3.5	(1.6- 7.6)	0.6	(0.3- 1.4)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2.0	(1.1- 3.5)	0.5	(0.2- 1.3)	*	*
FEMALE	0.6	(0.3- 1.2)	0.3	(0.1- 0.6)	*	*
TOTAL	1.2	(0.7- 2.1)	0.4	(0.2- 0.8)	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	29	(13- 68)	*	*	*	*
18-25	270	(137- 523)	154	(69- 339)	*	*
26-34	510	(228- 1,109)	89	(40- 197)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	679	(370- 1,234)	180	(73- 446)	*	*
FEMALE	229	(110- 473)	114	(53- 236)	*	*
TOTAL	908	(540- 1,531)	294	(141- 612)	*	*

TABLE 5-H

CRACK
WESTCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	1.8 %	(0.8- 4.2) %	* %	* %	* %	* %
18-25	4.3	(1.9- 9.5)	3.0	(1.2- 7.0)	*	*
26-34	4.5	(3.0- 6.6)	1.1	(0.4- 2.9)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2.0	(1.2- 3.4)	0.7	(0.4- 1.5)	*	*
FEMALE	1.8	(0.9- 3.5)	0.8	(0.4- 1.8)	*	*
TOTAL	1.9	(1.5- 2.4)	0.8	(0.4- 1.5)	0.2	(0.1- 0.4)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	59	(25- 137)	*	*	*	*
18-25	261	(115- 571)	179	(74- 423)	*	*
26-34	355	(241- 520)	90	(36- 227)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	376	(218- 645)	140	(70- 278)	*	*
FEMALE	339	(172- 667)	156	(70- 348)	*	*
TOTAL	715	(561- 909)	298	(155- 572)	66	(26- 163)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
RATE ESTIMATES						
12-17	8.8 %	(7.8- 9.9) %	3.9 %	(3.1- 4.7) %	2.0 %	(1.5- 2.8) %
MALE	9.2	(7.9-10.7)	4.8	(3.8- 6.0)	2.9	(2.0- 4.1)
FEMALE	8.3	(6.5-10.6)	2.9	(1.9- 4.3)	1.1	(0.5- 2.3)
18-25	12.5	(10.3-15.1)	4.1	(2.7- 6.1)	1.7	(1.0- 2.8)
MALE	16.7	(13.1-21.2)	6.7	(4.1-10.6)	2.8	(1.5- 5.3)
FEMALE	8.4	(6.3-11.1)	1.6	(0.7- 3.4)	0.7	(0.3- 1.7)
26-34	9.8	(8.1-11.8)	1.2	(0.7- 1.8)	0.6	(0.4- 1.1)
MALE	13.9	(11.3-17.0)	2.2	(1.4- 3.5)	1.2	(0.7- 2.1)
FEMALE	5.7	(4.0- 8.1)	*	*	*	*
35+	1.8	(1.2- 2.8)	*	*	*	*
MALE	2.6	(1.7- 4.0)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.2	(0.5- 2.6)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	5.7	(5.0- 6.5)	1.3	(1.0- 1.7)	0.6	(0.5- 0.8)
MALE	7.8	(6.6- 9.1)	2.1	(1.6- 2.7)	1.1	(0.8- 1.4)
FEMALE	3.8	(3.1- 4.6)	0.7	(0.4- 1.0)	0.2	(0.1- 0.4)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	1,774	(1,571- 2,000)	780	(632- 960)	410	(302- 559)
MALE	952	(816- 1,109)	494	(392- 621)	299	(211- 422)
FEMALE	821	(639- 1,049)	286	(191- 426)	111	(54- 231)
18-25	3,707	(3,059- 4,471)	1,207	(800- 1,812)	514	(311- 843)
MALE	2,425	(1,897- 3,064)	968	(601- 1,533)	411	(217- 764)
FEMALE	1,282	(962- 1,695)	239	(108- 521)	104	(42- 252)
26-34	3,769	(3,109- 4,550)	446	(283- 705)	249	(147- 415)
MALE	2,644	(2,149- 3,231)	421	(266- 665)	232	(136- 393)
FEMALE	1,125	(791- 1,586)	*	*	*	*
35+	2,012	(1,308- 3,079)	*	*	*	*
MALE	1,336	(871- 2,043)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	676	(297- 1,524)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	11,262	(9,842-12,882)	2,632	(2,053- 3,388)	1,223	(955- 1,583)
MALE	7,357	(6,280- 8,592)	1,963	(1,477- 2,607)	992	(753- 1,318)
FEMALE	3,905	(3,166- 4,798)	669	(428- 1,056)	232	(133- 388)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 6-B

INHALANTS
WHITESINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	9.9 %	(8.4-11.5) %	4.7 %	(3.7- 6.0) %	2.4 %	(1.6- 3.5) %
18-25	14.7	(11.8-18.1)	5.2	(3.4- 7.9)	2.2	(1.3- 3.7)
26-34	10.6	(8.6-13.0)	1.1	(0.6- 2.0)	0.6	(0.3- 1.3)
35+	1.7	(1.0- 2.9)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	8.1	(6.7- 9.7)	2.3	(1.7- 3.2)	1.2	(0.9- 1.6)
FEMALE	4.0	(3.2- 5.0)	0.7	(0.4- 1.2)	0.2	(0.1- 0.4)
TOTAL	6.0	(5.1- 6.9)	1.5	(1.1- 2.0)	0.7	(0.5- 0.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,435	(1,227- 1,672)	681	(533- 866)	351	(239- 512)
18-25	3,252	(2,622- 4,005)	1,144	(745- 1,740)	475	(277- 812)
26-34	3,102	(2,513- 3,806)	330	(184- 596)	189	(96- 368)
35+	1,543	(906- 2,614)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6,080	(5,026- 7,337)	1,744	(1,265- 2,404)	893	(655- 1,224)
FEMALE	3,252	(2,578- 4,090)	573	(335- 970)	172	(81- 361)
TOTAL	9,332	(7,983-10,879)	2,317	(1,756- 3,062)	1,066	(799- 1,421)

TABLE 6-C

INHALANTS
HISPANICSINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	7.2 %	(5.3- 9.6) %	2.4 %	(1.5- 3.7) %	1.4 %	(0.9- 2.4) %
18-25	7.3	(5.1-10.2)	1.5	(0.8- 2.9)	*	*
26-34	11.3	(8.2-15.3)	0.8	(0.4- 1.6)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6.8	(5.3- 8.8)	1.2	(0.8- 1.6)	0.5	(0.3- 0.7)
FEMALE	4.7	(3.0- 7.3)	0.5	(0.2- 1.1)	0.3	(0.1- 0.8)
TOTAL	5.8	(4.6- 7.1)	0.8	(0.6- 1.2)	0.4	(0.2- 0.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	152 (	113- 203)	50 (	32- 78)	31 (	18- 51)
18-25	216 (	152- 305)	46 (	24- 87)	*	*
26-34	404 (	295- 548)	28 (	14- 56)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	507 (	391- 655)	86 (	61- 121)	34 (	22- 52)
FEMALE	351 (	224- 545)	37 (	18- 79)	25 (	11- 57)
TOTAL	858 (	691- 1,062)	124 (	89- 172)	59 (	37- 91)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.5 %	(2.9- 7.0) %	1.6 %	(0.8- 3.2) %	* %	* %
18-25	3.3	(1.7- 6.4)	*	*	*	*
26-34	3.8	(2.2- 6.7)	*	*	*	*
35+	3.3	(1.6- 6.4)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.9	(3.7- 9.1)	1.0	(0.5- 2.2)	*	*
FEMALE	1.6	(1.0- 2.8)	0.4	(0.2- 0.9)	*	*
TOTAL	3.6	(2.5- 5.1)	0.7	(0.4- 1.3)	0.3	(0.1- 0.6)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	139	(88- 217)	49	(25- 98)	*	*
18-25	131	(67- 252)	*	*	*	*
26-34	178	(101- 311)	*	*	*	*
35+	343	(173- 670)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	592	(374- 923)	101	(48- 220)	*	*
FEMALE	199	(116- 341)	49	(22- 106)	*	*
TOTAL	791	(551- 1,129)	150	(78- 284)	58	(23- 143)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 6-E

INHALANTS
NORTHEASTINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	8.7 %	(6.5-11.6) %	4.9 %	(3.4- 7.0) %	3.0 %	(1.7- 5.2) %
18-25	11.9	(7.1-19.3)	5.8	(2.2-14.0)	*	*
26-34	11.8	(7.5-18.0)	*	*	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	8.0	(4.9-12.9)	2.9	(1.5- 5.7)	0.9	(0.5- 1.7)
FEMALE	4.1	(2.1- 7.8)	0.4	(0.2- 0.8)	*	*
TOTAL	5.9	(3.8- 9.0)	1.6	(0.8- 2.9)	0.6	(0.3- 1.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	326	(243- 434)	184	(128- 264)	111	(63- 195)
18-25	670	(398- 1,089)	324	(126- 790)	*	*
26-34	820	(524- 1,253)	*	*	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,475	(898- 2,372)	535	(268- 1,048)	173	(96- 310)
FEMALE	880	(457- 1,660)	83	(39- 177)	*	*
TOTAL	2,355	(1,522- 3,595)	618	(322- 1,169)	223	(127- 389)

TABLE 6-F

INHALANTS
NORTH CENTRALINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	9.7 %	(7.2-13.0) %	3.6 %	(1.9- 6.5) %	1.5 %	(0.7- 3.1) %
18-25	17.0	(13.2-21.6)	6.1	(3.1-11.7)	2.2	(1.2- 3.9)
26-34	9.9	(7.1-13.6)	2.0	(1.0- 4.0)	1.3	(0.8- 2.3)
35+	2.1	(0.9- 5.0)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	8.9	(6.7-11.5)	2.5	(1.6- 3.9)	1.3	(1.0- 1.7)
FEMALE	4.5	(3.3- 6.0)	1.4	(0.6- 3.1)	*	*
TOTAL	6.6	(5.5- 7.9)	1.9	(1.3- 2.9)	0.7	(0.6- 1.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	517	(382- 693)	190	(103- 344)	78	(36- 164)
18-25	1,132	(879- 1,441)	409	(208- 782)	146	(82- 258)
26-34	904	(648- 1,244)	187	(95- 364)	122	(70- 213)
35+	542	(224- 1,286)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2,016	(1,537- 2,625)	568	(363- 887)	291	(225- 378)
FEMALE	1,079	(803- 1,445)	338	(150- 757)	*	*
TOTAL	3,095	(2,584- 3,692)	906	(609- 1,343)	346	(259- 465)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	8.2 %	(8.7-10.1) %	3.5 %	(2.6- 4.7) %	1.9 %	(1.2- 3.1) %
18-25	9.1	(5.9-13.7)	2.7	(1.3- 5.4)	*	*
26-34	7.2	(4.5-11.2)	*	*	*	*
35+	1.4	(0.7- 2.7)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6.8	(5.2- 8.7)	1.8	(1.1- 2.8)	1.0	(0.5- 2.0)
FEMALE	2.4	(1.7- 3.3)	0.3	(0.2- 0.5)	0.1	(0.0- 0.3)
TOTAL	4.4	(3.5- 5.6)	1.0	(0.6- 1.6)	0.5	(0.3- 1.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	652	(529- 798)	278	(207- 371)	152	(92- 250)
18-25	1,034	(872- 1,581)	305	(149- 614)	*	*
26-34	1,037	(854- 1,621)	*	*	*	*
35+	541	(276- 1,059)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2,351	(1,818- 3,027)	613	(379- 986)	359	(187- 682)
FEMALE	913	(643- 1,292)	105	(58- 187)	41	(17- 104)
TOTAL	3,264	(2,567- 4,133)	718	(454- 1,139)	399	(222- 708)

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	8.6 %	(7.1-10.5) %	4.0 %	(2.2- 6.9) %	2.2 %	(0.8- 5.6) %
18-25	14.5	(10.2-20.2)	2.8	(1.2- 6.4)	*	*
26-34	12.7	(9.8-16.3)	*	*	*	*
35+	1.9	(0.8- 4.2)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	8.0	(6.4- 9.9)	1.3	(0.8- 2.0)	0.9	(0.5- 1.6)
FEMALE	5.4	(3.9- 7.4)	0.7	(0.4- 1.5)	*	*
TOTAL	6.7	(5.4- 8.3)	1.0	(0.8- 1.3)	0.7	(0.5- 1.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	279	(228- 340)	128	(73- 224)	70	(26- 180)
18-25	870	(613- 1,211)	169	(73- 385)	*	*
26-34	1,008	(776- 1,294)	*	*	*	*
35+	391	(173- 874)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,516	(1,216- 1,879)	247	(156- 386)	168	(95- 298)
FEMALE	1,033	(746- 1,421)	144	(72- 284)	*	*
TOTAL	2,549	(2,047- 3,162)	390	(304- 500)	254	(180- 364)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
RATE ESTIMATES						
12-17	3.5 %	(2.8- 4.3) %	2.8 %	(2.2- 3.6) %	0.8 %	(0.5- 1.4) %
MALE	3.0	(2.3- 3.9)	2.5	(1.8- 3.4)	0.7	(0.4- 1.3)
FEMALE	4.0	(3.0- 5.2)	3.1	(2.3- 4.2)	1.0	(0.5- 2.0)
18-25	13.8	(11.7-16.2)	5.6	(4.0- 7.7)	1.9	(1.1- 3.2)
MALE	17.9	(14.2-22.3)	9.1	(6.2-13.1)	2.8	(1.5- 5.1)
FEMALE	9.9	(7.3-13.2)	2.2	(1.1- 4.2)	1.1	(0.5- 2.3)
26-34	17.7	(15.1-20.7)	1.8	(1.1- 2.9)	*	*
MALE	21.0	(17.1-25.5)	3.1	(1.9- 4.9)	*	*
FEMALE	14.6	(12.0-17.7)	0.5	(0.2- 1.2)	*	*
35+	2.7	(2.0- 3.6)	*	*	*	*
MALE	3.2	(2.4- 4.3)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	2.3	(1.4- 3.5)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	7.4	(6.6- 8.2)	1.6	(1.2- 2.0)	0.4	(0.3- 0.6)
MALE	9.0	(7.7-10.4)	2.4	(1.8- 3.1)	0.5	(0.3- 0.9)
FEMALE	5.9	(5.1- 6.8)	0.8	(0.5- 1.3)	0.3	(0.2- 0.4)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	704	(572- 867)	565	(441- 722)	168	(100- 282)
MALE	310	(238- 402)	258	(187- 356)	73	(38- 138)
FEMALE	394	(299- 518)	306	(223- 420)	95	(46- 194)
18-25	4,093	(3,470- 4,810)	1,652	(1,186- 2,283)	569	(338- 956)
MALE	2,595	(2,060- 3,232)	1,317	(903- 1,894)	410	(223- 744)
FEMALE	1,497	(1,110- 2,000)	334	(174- 637)	159	(73- 348)
26-34	6,842	(5,827- 7,991)	675	(412- 1,102)	*	*
MALE	3,979	(3,240- 4,833)	580	(360- 929)	*	*
FEMALE	2,863	(2,344- 3,476)	94	(38- 230)	*	*
35+	2,968	(2,216- 3,960)	*	*	*	*
MALE	1,638	(1,206- 2,220)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	1,330	(852- 2,062)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	14,607	(13,047-16,318)	3,085	(2,406- 3,976)	776	(517- 1,156)
MALE	8,522	(7,337- 9,872)	2,238	(1,715- 2,918)	506	(299- 843)
FEMALE	6,085	(5,251- 7,040)	847	(551- 1,303)	270	(159- 456)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Hallucinogens include LSD and PCP, as well as other hallucinogens.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 7-B

HALLUCINOGENS
WHITESHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.3 %	(3.4- 5.5) %	3.6 %	(2.8- 4.7) %	1.1 %	(0.6- 1.9) %
18-25	16.2	(13.3-19.6)	8.5	(4.5- 9.1)	2.4	(1.3- 4.2)
26-34	20.5	(17.2-24.2)	2.0	(1.2- 3.4)	*	*
35+	2.8	(2.0- 3.9)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	9.8	(8.3-11.7)	2.6	(1.9- 3.4)	0.7	(0.4- 1.1)
FEMALE	6.6	(5.5- 7.8)	1.0	(0.6- 1.5)	0.3	(0.2- 0.5)
TOTAL	8.1	(7.1- 9.3)	1.7	(1.3- 2.2)	0.5	(0.3- 0.7)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	625	(490- 795)	526	(405- 681)	157	(89- 275)
18-25	3,581	(2,932- 4,340)	1,432	(1,007- 2,019)	523	(293- 922)
26-34	6,015	(5,055- 7,102)	585	(342- 990)	*	*
35+	2,518	(1,774- 3,548)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	7,399	(6,212- 8,786)	1,938	(1,458- 2,562)	486	(284- 841)
FEMALE	5,340	(4,495- 6,322)	771	(481- 1,242)	233	(129- 434)
TOTAL	12,740	(11,125-14,573)	2,709	(2,088- 3,517)	719	(451- 1,151)

TABLE 7-C

HALLUCINOGENS
HISPANICSHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	3.3 %	(2.3- 4.7) %	1.7 %	(0.9- 3.2) %	0.5 %	(0.3- 1.1) %
18-25	8.2	(5.2-12.9)	5.1	(2.7- 9.4)	*	*
26-34	11.2	(8.0-15.4)	1.5	(0.9- 2.5)	*	*
35+	3.0	(1.4- 6.1)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	7.3	(5.3- 9.9)	2.6	(1.6- 4.3)	0.2	(0.1- 0.3)
FEMALE	4.8	(3.2- 7.3)	0.6	(0.2- 1.6)	*	*
TOTAL	6.1	(4.6- 8.0)	1.6	(1.0- 2.6)	0.3	(0.1- 0.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	70	(50- 99)	36	(19- 69)	11	(5- 23)
18-25	246	(154- 384)	152	(82- 279)	*	*
26-34	400	(288- 549)	53	(31- 89)	*	*
35+	187	(90- 380)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	540	(394- 735)	194	(116- 321)	11	(6- 21)
FEMALE	362	(238- 548)	48	(19- 120)	*	*
TOTAL	902	(682- 1,190)	241	(151- 387)	45	(18- 112)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED			USED PAST YEAR			USED PAST MONTH		
RATE ESTIMATES									
	Observed Estimate			Observed Estimate			Observed Estimate		
	95% C.I.			95% C.I.			95% C.I.		
AGE	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %
12-17	3.9	(1.9- 7.6)		*	*		*	*	
18-25	5.5	(3.0- 9.8)		*	*		*	*	
26-34	2.1	(1.1- 4.1)		*	*		*	*	
35+									
SEX									
MALE	4.2	(2.6- 6.6)		0.5	(0.2- 1.2)		*	*	
FEMALE	1.8	(1.1- 3.0)		*	*		*	*	
TOTAL	2.9	(2.0- 4.1)		0.3	(0.1- 0.6)		*	*	
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)									
AGE									
12-17	*	*		*	*		*	*	
18-25	154	(77- 301)		*	*		*	*	
26-34	256	(140- 458)		*	*		*	*	
35+	223	(113- 435)		*	*		*	*	
SEX									
MALE	420	(263- 663)		51	(21- 124)		*	*	
FEMALE	218	(131- 359)		*	*		*	*	
TOTAL	638	(445- 908)		56	(23- 132)		*	*	

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

TABLE 7-E

HALLUCINOGENS
NORTHEASTHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.4 %	(2.1- 5.2) %	3.3 %	(2.1- 5.2) %	* %	* %
18-25	12.9	(8.2-19.8)	7.0	(3.7-13.0)	*	*
26-34	22.8	(16.5-30.6)	*	*	*	*
35+	3.4	(2.2- 5.1)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	9.6	(6.9-13.1)	3.0	(1.6- 5.6)	*	*
FEMALE	6.9	(5.4- 8.7)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	8.1	(6.5-10.1)	1.7	(1.0- 3.0)	*	*
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	128	(80- 196)	125	(79- 195)	*	*
18-25	727	(460- 1,116)	394	(206- 730)	*	*
26-34	1,586	(1,147- 2,131)	*	*	*	*
35+	787	(518- 1,186)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,759	(1,265- 2,417)	550	(288- 1,038)	*	*
FEMALE	1,466	(1,148- 1,864)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	3,226	(2,586- 4,011)	685	(395- 1,178)	*	*

TABLE 7-F

HALLUCINOGENS
NORTH CENTRALHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.6 %	(2.9- 7.1) %	3.9 %	(2.4- 6.2) %	1.5 %	(0.6- 3.8) %
18-25	20.3	(15.9-25.8)	9.9	(6.0-15.9)	2.8	(1.3- 5.9)
26-34	21.3	(15.5-28.5)	3.9	(2.0- 7.6)	*	*
35+	3.1	(1.5- 6.6)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	11.7	(9.4-14.5)	4.4	(3.1- 6.3)	0.8	(0.4- 1.7)
FEMALE	7.0	(4.8-10.2)	1.4	(0.6- 3.4)	0.4	(0.1- 0.9)
TOTAL	9.3	(7.5-11.5)	2.9	(1.9- 4.2)	0.6	(0.3- 1.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	244	(155- 378)	207	(127- 332)	77	(29- 202)
18-25	1,358	(1,064- 1,708)	661	(400- 1,064)	188	(88- 392)
26-34	1,954	(1,424- 2,614)	358	(179- 700)	*	*
35+	806	(378- 1,689)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2,670	(2,138- 3,312)	1,005	(699- 1,435)	181	(85- 378)
FEMALE	1,692	(1,150- 2,459)	333	(136- 809)	85	(33- 219)
TOTAL	4,361	(3,515- 5,382)	1,338	(902- 1,974)	265	(154- 463)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 7-G

HALLUCINOGENS
SOUTHHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	2.2 %	(1.4- 3.4) %	1.5 %	(0.9- 2.6) %	* %	* %
18-25	8.2	(5.5-12.1)	2.3	(1.0- 5.4)	*	*
26-34	10.0	(6.7-14.6)	0.5	(0.2- 1.0)	*	*
35+	1.5	(0.9- 2.8)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.3	(4.1- 6.7)	0.8	(0.5- 1.4)	*	*
FEMALE	3.5	(2.6- 4.6)	0.4	(0.2- 0.9)	*	*
TOTAL	4.3	(3.6- 5.1)	0.6	(0.3- 1.1)	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	175	(113- 270)	121	(71- 208)	*	*
18-25	928	(620- 1,372)	259	(108- 610)	*	*
26-34	1,449	(972- 2,121)	65	(29- 149)	*	*
35+	612	(339- 1,092)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,831	(1,428- 2,335)	280	(158- 488)	*	*
FEMALE	1,333	(997- 1,780)	166	(80- 344)	*	*
TOTAL	3,164	(2,662- 3,760)	446	(243- 824)	*	*

TABLE 7-H

HALLUCINOGENS
WESTHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.9 %	(3.4- 7.1) %	3.5 %	(2.2- 5.5) %	* %	* %
18-25	18.0	(14.3-22.3)	5.6	(2.6-11.8)	2.6	(1.0- 6.8)
26-34	23.4	(18.7-28.8)	*	*	*	*
35+	3.6	(2.2- 5.8)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	12.0	(8.3-18.9)	2.1	(1.1- 4.1)	*	*
FEMALE	8.3	(6.5-10.4)	1.1	(0.6- 1.9)	0.5	(0.3- 0.9)
TOTAL	10.1	(7.8-12.9)	1.6	(1.0- 2.7)	0.5	(0.3- 1.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	160	(111- 229)	112	(71- 177)	*	*
18-25	1,079	(859- 1,340)	337	(154- 711)	157	(58- 409)
26-34	1,854	(1,485- 2,282)	*	*	*	*
35+	764	(471- 1,229)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2,262	(1,578- 3,187)	403	(209- 770)	*	*
FEMALE	1,594	(1,258- 2,011)	214	(124- 370)	94	(54- 165)
TOTAL	3,856	(2,985- 4,944)	617	(368- 1,023)	203	(97- 424)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
12-17	7.7 %	(6.4- 9.2) %	5.4 %	(4.3- 6.6) %	2.4 %	(1.7- 3.3) %
MALE	6.2	(4.8- 8.0)	3.9	(2.9- 5.3)	1.7	(1.0- 2.8)
FEMALE	9.2	(7.6-11.4)	6.9	(5.3- 8.9)	3.1	(2.2- 4.4)
18-25	17.6	(15.2-20.3)	11.3	(9.5-13.4)	3.8	(2.8- 5.2)
MALE	18.2	(14.9-22.1)	12.6	(10.3-15.2)	3.6	(2.0- 6.5)
FEMALE	17.0	(13.9-20.7)	10.2	(7.6-13.4)	3.9	(2.6- 5.9)
26-34	22.1	(19.7-24.7)	9.8	(8.5-11.1)	2.7	(2.0- 3.7)
MALE	25.3	(21.9-28.9)	11.3	(9.4-13.6)	2.6	(1.5- 4.3)
FEMALE	19.0	(16.0-22.4)	8.2	(6.6-10.1)	2.8	(1.8- 4.2)
35+	7.5	(6.1- 9.2)	2.9	(2.0- 4.1)	0.7	(0.4- 1.2)
MALE	7.2	(5.3- 9.7)	2.7	(1.5- 4.9)	0.3	(0.2- 0.5)
FEMALE	7.7	(6.0- 9.9)	3.1	(2.0- 4.7)	1.0	(0.5- 2.1)
TOTAL	11.9	(10.6-13.3)	5.8	(5.0- 6.6)	1.7	(1.4- 2.1)
MALE	12.4	(10.9-14.1)	6.1	(5.1- 7.3)	1.4	(1.0- 2.0)
FEMALE	11.4	(9.7-13.2)	5.4	(4.4- 6.7)	2.0	(1.4- 2.7)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	1,557	(1,304- 1,854)	1,085	(874- 1,345)	485	(354- 660)
MALE	644	(500- 827)	404	(298- 545)	175	(106- 287)
FEMALE	914	(739- 1,124)	681	(523- 882)	310	(218- 439)
18-25	5,229	(4,519- 6,021)	3,361	(2,826- 3,981)	1,125	(819- 1,539)
MALE	2,643	(2,162- 3,202)	1,818	(1,497- 2,197)	526	(292- 935)
FEMALE	2,586	(2,108- 3,146)	1,543	(1,159- 2,035)	599	(395- 901)
26-34	8,514	(7,584- 9,519)	3,781	(3,297- 4,281)	1,032	(754- 1,414)
MALE	4,799	(4,163- 5,494)	2,153	(1,782- 2,588)	492	(293- 819)
FEMALE	3,715	(3,127- 4,387)	1,608	(1,298- 1,985)	541	(352- 825)
35+	8,225	(6,697-10,072)	3,191	(2,248- 4,528)	752	(407- 1,368)
MALE	3,681	(2,706- 4,972)	1,399	(781- 2,483)	168	(111- 255)
FEMALE	4,544	(3,527- 5,824)	1,793	(1,148- 2,783)	584	(288- 1,255)
TOTAL	23,526	(21,006-26,299)	11,399	(9,912-13,107)	3,393	(2,727- 4,215)
MALE	11,767	(10,323-13,376)	5,775	(4,836- 6,890)	1,360	(989- 1,858)
FEMALE	11,759	(10,084-13,660)	5,624	(4,578- 6,903)	2,033	(1,466- 2,827)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Any Psychotherapeutics include nonmedical use of sedatives, tranquilizers, stimulants or analgesics.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 8-B

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
WHITESANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	8.9 %	(7.2-11.1) %	6.1 %	(4.7- 7.9) %	2.9 %	(2.1- 4.2) %
18-25	19.8	(16.6-23.3)	12.0	(9.7-14.8)	3.8	(2.6- 5.5)
26-34	24.4	(21.4-27.6)	10.1	(8.6-11.8)	2.5	(1.6- 3.9)
35+	7.8	(6.2- 9.8)	3.1	(2.1- 4.6)	0.7	(0.3- 1.4)
SEX						
MALE	13.2	(11.3-15.2)	6.3	(5.1- 7.7)	1.5	(1.0- 2.1)
FEMALE	12.3	(10.4-14.4)	5.6	(4.4- 7.1)	1.9	(1.3- 2.7)
TOTAL	12.7	(11.2-14.4)	5.9	(5.0- 7.0)	1.7	(1.3- 2.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,299	(1,046- 1,607)	891	(688- 1,148)	428	(300- 607)
18-25	4,373	(3,682- 5,157)	2,656	(2,141- 3,273)	836	(572- 1,218)
26-34	7,145	(6,272- 8,100)	2,956	(2,523- 3,456)	726	(480- 1,136)
35+	7,080	(5,634- 8,854)	2,810	(1,897- 4,151)	617	(309- 1,230)
SEX						
MALE	9,915	(8,542-11,468)	4,755	(3,872- 5,829)	1,095	(757- 1,571)
FEMALE	9,982	(8,448-11,744)	4,559	(3,578- 5,797)	1,512	(1,025- 2,234)
TOTAL	19,897	(17,477-22,583)	9,314	(7,888-10,971)	2,607	(2,030- 3,332)

TABLE 8-C

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
HISPANICSANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	6.4 %	(4.4- 9.1) %	4.4 %	(2.8- 6.8) %	1.1 %	(0.5- 2.2) %
18-25	13.5	(10.0-17.9)	11.0	(8.0-15.0)	4.3	(1.9- 9.4)
26-34	16.7	(12.0-22.7)	8.2	(4.5-14.3)	3.3	(1.5- 7.0)
35+	4.4	(2.6- 7.4)	2.6	(1.5- 4.7)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	9.1	(7.3-11.4)	5.9	(4.4- 8.0)	1.7	(0.9- 3.0)
FEMALE	9.8	(7.7-12.4)	5.8	(3.9- 8.6)	3.1	(1.8- 5.3)
TOTAL	9.4	(7.7-11.6)	5.9	(4.3- 8.0)	2.4	(1.5- 3.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	135	(93- 194)	93	(59- 145)	23	(12- 46)
18-25	401	(298- 534)	329	(238- 449)	129	(57- 281)
26-34	595	(428- 811)	291	(162- 510)	116	(53- 250)
35+	278	(165- 460)	165	(91- 295)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	675	(538- 842)	439	(323- 594)	125	(69- 223)
FEMALE	733	(576- 928)	438	(294- 648)	232	(133- 400)
TOTAL	1,409	(1,145- 1,726)	878	(644- 1,189)	357	(231- 549)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.2 %	(2.1- 4.8) %	2.7 %	(1.7- 4.1) %	1.1 %	(0.6- 2.1) %
18-25	7.4	(5.0-10.9)	5.9	(3.5- 9.6)	3.5	(1.5- 7.8)
26-34	12.4	(7.9-18.9)	7.9	(4.7-13.0)	2.9	(1.4- 5.8)
35+	7.0	(4.7-10.2)	2.1	(1.0- 4.2)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	9.2	(6.9-12.2)	4.9	(3.1- 7.6)	1.4	(0.7- 2.9)
FEMALE	6.4	(4.5- 9.2)	3.4	(2.3- 5.0)	1.8	(1.0- 3.1)
TOTAL	7.7	(6.0- 9.7)	4.0	(3.0- 5.5)	1.6	(0.9- 2.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	98	(64- 150)	83	(54- 126)	34	(17- 66)
18-25	295	(199- 435)	233	(140- 382)	138	(81- 308)
26-34	581	(371- 886)	369	(220- 606)	136	(67- 273)
35+	737	(499- 1,074)	216	(106- 439)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	930	(693- 1,237)	491	(313- 764)	140	(66- 295)
FEMALE	782	(544- 1,115)	410	(275- 607)	214	(120- 381)
TOTAL	1,711	(1,346- 2,163)	901	(662- 1,219)	354	(211- 593)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 8-E

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
NORTHEASTANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	6.1 %	(3.3-10.9) %	4.0 %	(2.0- 7.8) %	* %	* %
18-25	12.9	(8.6-19.0)	6.5	(4.3- 9.7)	*	*
26-34	20.2	(13.4-29.1)	6.3	(4.4- 9.1)	*	*
35+	6.7	(3.9-11.4)	2.7	(1.0- 6.9)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	8.6	(5.2-14.0)	4.1	(2.4- 6.8)	*	*
FEMALE	11.0	(7.3-16.3)	4.0	(1.9- 7.9)	*	*
TOTAL	9.9	(6.7-14.5)	4.0	(2.3- 6.8)	0.5	(0.2- 1.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	230	(125- 411)	149	(74- 294)	*	*
18-25	727	(484- 1,088)	387	(242- 548)	*	*
26-34	1,403	(935- 2,025)	441	(305- 632)	*	*
35+	1,575	(914- 2,659)	638	(245- 1,620)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,580	(948- 2,570)	753	(444- 1,261)	*	*
FEMALE	2,355	(1,566- 3,473)	843	(411- 1,691)	*	*
TOTAL	3,935	(2,645- 5,758)	1,595	(928- 2,709)	214	(96- 476)

TABLE 8-F

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
NORTH CENTRALANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	8.6 %	(6.2-11.9) %	6.1 %	(3.9- 9.6) %	2.9 %	(1.6- 5.2) %
18-25	21.6	(17.0-26.9)	14.3	(10.5-19.1)	5.4	(3.2- 9.1)
26-34	23.6	(20.1-27.5)	12.3	(11.1-13.7)	3.7	(2.3- 5.8)
35+	6.2	(3.3-11.5)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	14.6	(13.3-16.0)	7.3	(5.4- 9.7)	1.8	(1.0- 3.0)
FEMALE	9.7	(6.9-13.5)	4.8	(3.6- 6.3)	2.1	(1.2- 3.9)
TOTAL	12.1	(10.4-14.0)	6.0	(5.0- 7.2)	2.0	(1.4- 2.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	458	(330- 631)	328	(205- 511)	154	(85- 276)
18-25	1,441	(1,137- 1,799)	953	(702- 1,274)	361	(212- 605)
26-34	2,165	(1,846- 2,521)	1,129	(1,016- 1,253)	336	(210- 532)
35+	1,600	(844- 2,950)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3,316	(3,020- 3,636)	1,660	(1,238- 2,212)	406	(236- 693)
FEMALE	2,349	(1,674- 3,253)	1,157	(874- 1,525)	518	(284- 933)
TOTAL	5,665	(4,879- 6,556)	2,817	(2,350- 3,366)	924	(645- 1,321)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 8-G

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
SOUTHANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	7.3 %	(5.5- 9.7) %	5.1 %	(3.6- 7.2) %	2.6 %	(1.5- 4.4) %
18-25	14.9	(11.0-19.9)	9.5	(6.7-13.2)	2.6	(1.2- 5.5)
26-34	17.4	(13.9-21.5)	8.3	(6.2-11.1)	2.2	(1.4- 3.5)
35+	6.7	(4.7- 9.3)	1.8	(0.9- 3.5)	0.5	(0.3- 0.8)
SEX						
MALE	11.6	(9.1-14.6)	5.5	(4.5- 6.8)	1.4	(0.9- 2.2)
FEMALE	8.9	(6.7-11.7)	3.8	(2.8- 5.2)	1.4	(1.0- 1.9)
TOTAL	10.1	(8.0-12.7)	4.6	(3.7- 5.8)	1.4	(1.0- 1.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	582	(435- 774)	405	(285- 573)	207	(121- 352)
18-25	1,694	(1,246- 2,267)	1,075	(763- 1,498)	300	(142- 625)
26-34	2,518	(2,015- 3,115)	1,207	(896- 1,614)	318	(199- 505)
35+	2,647	(1,882- 3,693)	715	(362- 1,394)	188	(107- 337)
SEX						
MALE	4,019	(3,149- 5,094)	1,923	(1,559- 2,367)	476	(297- 763)
FEMALE	3,423	(2,580- 4,506)	1,479	(1,090- 1,996)	538	(388- 743)
TOTAL	7,442	(5,906- 9,320)	3,402	(2,714- 4,251)	1,014	(752- 1,365)

TABLE 8-H

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
WESTANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	8.9 %	(6.7-11.6) %	6.3 %	(4.7- 8.4) %	3.1 %	(2.0- 4.8) %
18-25	22.8	(17.9-28.4)	16.1	(12.2-20.9)	6.8	(4.7- 9.8)
26-34	30.6	(25.0-37.0)	12.4	(9.4-16.2)	3.3	(1.7- 6.4)
35+	11.4	(9.2-14.0)	6.8	(4.4-10.2)	2.2	(1.0- 5.1)
SEX						
MALE	15.1	(12.1-18.6)	7.6	(5.0-11.4)	1.7	(0.9- 3.2)
FEMALE	18.8	(14.9-23.4)	11.1	(7.8-15.6)	4.7	(2.6- 8.4)
TOTAL	17.0	(14.7-19.6)	9.4	(7.2-12.1)	3.3	(2.2- 4.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	287	(218- 376)	204	(152- 273)	100	(64- 155)
18-25	1,366	(1,078- 1,706)	967	(733- 1,257)	409	(281- 590)
26-34	2,428	(1,978- 2,928)	984	(746- 1,283)	265	(136- 506)
35+	2,402	(1,942- 2,952)	1,430	(935- 2,156)	468	(202- 1,070)
SEX						
MALE	2,852	(2,296- 3,514)	1,439	(947- 2,156)	328	(173- 614)
FEMALE	3,631	(2,880- 4,524)	2,145	(1,507- 3,006)	914	(509- 1,616)
TOTAL	6,484	(5,602- 7,476)	3,584	(2,757- 4,627)	1,242	(848- 1,811)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
12-17	4.2 %	(3.3- 5.4) %	2.8 %	(2.1- 3.7) %	1.2 %	(0.8- 1.8) %
MALE	3.3	(2.3- 4.8)	1.7	(1.1- 2.6)	0.6	(0.3- 1.2)
FEMALE	5.2	(3.8- 6.9)	4.0	(2.7- 5.7)	1.8	(1.1- 3.1)
18-25	11.3	(9.1-14.0)	6.4	(4.9- 8.4)	2.4	(1.5- 4.0)
MALE	11.4	(8.2-15.6)	7.1	(4.8-10.4)	2.9	(1.5- 5.6)
FEMALE	11.3	(8.6-14.6)	5.8	(4.0- 8.2)	1.9	(0.9- 4.1)
26-34	15.4	(13.5-17.5)	4.9	(3.9- 6.1)	0.9	(0.6- 1.6)
MALE	19.1	(16.2-22.4)	6.6	(5.0- 8.6)	1.0	(0.5- 2.0)
FEMALE	11.8	(9.6-14.3)	3.2	(2.1- 4.9)	*	*
35+	3.6	(2.7- 4.7)	0.6	(0.3- 1.2)	0.4	(0.2- 1.0)
MALE	3.1	(2.1- 4.7)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.9	(2.9- 5.4)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	7.1	(6.2- 8.1)	2.5	(2.1- 3.0)	0.9	(0.7- 1.2)
MALE	7.6	(6.4- 9.0)	2.8	(2.2- 3.7)	0.8	(0.5- 1.3)
FEMALE	6.6	(5.6- 7.8)	2.2	(1.7- 2.9)	1.0	(0.6- 1.4)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	852	(665- 1,090)	568	(427- 756)	245	(163- 367)
MALE	342	(237- 493)	176	(116- 266)	64	(34- 121)
FEMALE	509	(381- 679)	392	(270- 566)	181	(107- 305)
18-25	3,366	(2,714- 4,151)	1,908	(1,456- 2,490)	718	(437- 1,173)
MALE	1,654	(1,193- 2,264)	1,034	(697- 1,512)	424	(219- 805)
FEMALE	1,712	(1,304- 2,227)	875	(610- 1,246)	295	(139- 618)
26-34	5,935	(5,198- 6,757)	1,880	(1,504- 2,341)	363	(215- 610)
MALE	3,628	(3,069- 4,260)	1,256	(956- 1,639)	198	(102- 381)
FEMALE	2,307	(1,885- 2,810)	624	(403- 963)	*	*
35+	3,915	(2,949- 5,170)	600	(285- 1,274)	428	(173- 1,056)
MALE	1,597	(1,048- 2,423)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	2,318	(1,681- 3,177)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	14,068	(12,273-16,091)	4,957	(4,106- 5,982)	1,755	(1,306- 2,331)
MALE	7,221	(6,085- 8,547)	2,695	(2,085- 3,475)	772	(497- 1,187)
FEMALE	6,847	(5,815- 8,053)	2,262	(1,731- 2,961)	983	(650- 1,484)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 9-B

STIMULANTS
WHITESSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	5.2 %	(4.0- 6.9) %	3.4 %	(2.5- 4.7) %	1.5 %	(1.0- 2.3) %
18-25	12.9	(10.0-16.5)	6.8	(4.9- 9.5)	2.6	(1.4- 4.7)
26-34	17.6	(15.0-20.5)	5.3	(4.0- 6.8)	1.0	(0.5- 1.9)
35+	4.1	(3.0- 5.4)	0.7	(0.3- 1.4)	0.5	(0.2- 1.2)
SEX						
MALE	8.5	(6.9-10.3)	3.0	(2.2- 4.1)	0.8	(0.5- 1.4)
FEMALE	7.5	(6.3- 8.9)	2.3	(1.7- 3.1)	1.1	(0.7- 1.7)
TOTAL	8.0	(6.8- 9.3)	2.6	(2.1- 3.3)	1.0	(0.7- 1.3)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	761	(578- 998)	498	(361- 685)	223	(146- 339)
18-25	2,854	(2,209- 3,655)	1,509	(1,077- 2,097)	572	(314- 1,036)
26-34	5,158	(4,406- 6,006)	1,540	(1,179- 2,003)	292	(153- 559)
35+	3,687	(2,740- 4,936)	591	(277- 1,250)	421	(183- 1,063)
SEX						
MALE	6,363	(5,214- 7,732)	2,249	(1,652- 3,058)	636	(378- 1,055)
FEMALE	6,097	(5,106- 7,254)	1,889	(1,405- 2,537)	872	(551- 1,376)
TOTAL	12,461	(10,631-14,574)	4,138	(3,285- 5,205)	1,508	(1,085- 2,085)

TABLE 9-C

STIMULANTS
HISPANICSSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	2.0 %	(1.2- 3.4) %	1.4 %	(0.8- 2.5) %	0.6 %	(0.2- 1.6) %
18-25	8.5	(5.2-13.4)	5.7	(3.5- 9.3)	2.5	(1.0- 6.1)
26-34	10.7	(7.1-15.6)	4.1	(2.2- 7.6)	*	*
35+	1.7	(0.7- 4.2)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.7	(4.1- 7.8)	2.9	(1.9- 4.5)	0.9	(0.4- 2.2)
FEMALE	4.8	(3.5- 6.5)	1.8	(1.0- 3.2)	0.7	(0.3- 1.5)
TOTAL	5.2	(4.0- 6.8)	2.4	(1.7- 3.3)	0.8	(0.4- 1.5)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	43	(25- 73)	30	(17- 53)	13	(5- 35)
18-25	253	(156- 401)	170	(103- 277)	76	(31- 183)
26-34	381	(255- 559)	148	(79- 272)	*	*
35+	105	(41- 264)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	421	(304- 581)	216	(138- 336)	66	(27- 162)
FEMALE	361	(265- 489)	135	(74- 242)	51	(23- 114)
TOTAL	782	(598- 1,022)	350	(247- 497)	116	(59- 229)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED			USED PAST YEAR			USED PAST MONTH		
	RATE ESTIMATES								
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	
AGE									
12-17	0.8 %	(0.4-	1.7) %	0.8 %	(0.4-	1.7) %	* %	*	%
18-25	3.9	(2.1-	7.0)	3.5	(1.8-	6.6)	*	*	
26-34	6.6	(3.9-	10.9)	3.0	(1.3-	6.6)	*	*	
35+	*	*		*	*		*	*	
SEX									
MALE	3.3	(2.0-	5.5)	1.8	(1.0-	3.2)	*	*	
FEMALE	2.0	(1.1-	3.4)	1.1	(0.5-	2.2)	0.4	(0.2-	1.1)
TOTAL	2.6	(1.7-	3.9)	1.4	(0.9-	2.2)	0.6	(0.3-	1.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)								
AGE									
12-17	26	(13-	52)	26	(13-	52)	*	*	
18-25	154	(84-	277)	140	(73-	263)	*	*	
26-34	307	(182-	509)	140	(62-	309)	*	*	
35+	*	*		*	*		*	*	
SEX									
MALE	332	(197-	555)	181	(100-	326)	*	*	
FEMALE	237	(136-	411)	133	(67-	262)	52	(21-	130)
TOTAL	570	(376-	860)	314	(198-	496)	123	(58-	258)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 9-E

STIMULANTS
NORTHEASTSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %
18-25	7.2	(4.1-12.6)	2.5	(1.3- 5.0)	*	*
26-34	14.8	(8.7-24.1)	2.5	(1.1- 5.6)	*	*
35+	3.5	(1.7- 7.1)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.6	(3.0- 9.9)	2.0	(0.8- 4.5)	*	*
FEMALE	6.2	(3.9- 9.6)	0.7	(0.3- 1.6)	*	*
TOTAL	5.9	(3.7- 9.3)	1.3	(0.6- 2.7)	*	*
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-25	408	(228- 709)	142	(71- 282)	*	*
26-34	1,033	(608- 1,676)	173	(75- 392)	*	*
35+	811	(389- 1,663)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,022	(560- 1,827)	361	(153- 836)	*	*
FEMALE	1,322	(840- 2,048)	139	(58- 331)	*	*
TOTAL	2,344	(1,474- 3,681)	500	(229- 1,085)	*	*

TABLE 9-F

STIMULANTS
NORTH CENTRALSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.2 %	(2.6- 6.8) %	3.2 %	(1.6- 6.1) %	1.6 %	(0.8- 3.3) %
18-25	15.2	(10.3-21.9)	8.2	(4.6-14.2)	4.0	(1.8- 8.5)
26-34	16.5	(13.9-19.3)	6.9	(5.4- 8.8)	1.7	(0.8- 3.6)
35+	3.0	(1.4- 6.3)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	8.8	(6.4-11.8)	3.4	(2.0- 5.7)	1.1	(0.5- 2.3)
FEMALE	6.3	(4.6- 8.5)	2.7	(1.8- 4.1)	1.3	(0.6- 2.6)
TOTAL	7.5	(6.2- 9.1)	3.0	(2.3- 4.1)	1.2	(0.7- 2.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	223	(136- 360)	170	(87- 326)	86	(42- 175)
18-25	1,019	(690- 1,465)	546	(305- 950)	264	(120- 566)
26-34	1,508	(1,278- 1,771)	632	(491- 810)	158	(74- 333)
35+	764	(353- 1,626)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,992	(1,460- 2,695)	776	(458- 1,303)	249	(116- 526)
FEMALE	1,522	(1,122- 2,051)	652	(424- 998)	311	(152- 634)
TOTAL	3,514	(2,900- 4,248)	1,429	(1,066- 1,904)	560	(329- 944)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 9-G

STIMULANTS
SOUTHSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.5 %	(3.1- 6.5) %	2.4 %	(1.6- 3.6) %	* %	* %
18-25	8.8	(5.9-12.9)	5.1	(3.1- 8.4)	1.5	(0.7- 3.4)
26-34	11.3	(9.1-14.0)	4.2	(3.0- 5.9)	*	*
35+	3.0	(2.0- 4.5)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6.8	(5.3- 8.7)	2.5	(1.8- 3.5)	0.6	(0.3- 1.3)
FEMALE	4.7	(3.3- 6.6)	1.5	(1.0- 2.3)	0.6	(0.4- 1.0)
TOTAL	5.7	(4.3- 7.5)	2.0	(1.4- 2.8)	0.6	(0.4- 0.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	358	(242- 519)	193	(127- 290)	*	*
18-25	998	(671- 1,463)	583	(352- 955)	174	(76- 392)
26-34	1,644	(1,321- 2,035)	606	(430- 852)	*	*
35+	1,189	(781- 1,801)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2,361	(1,839- 3,020)	867	(621- 1,203)	202	(93- 438)
FEMALE	1,827	(1,290- 2,568)	595	(396- 894)	229	(139- 375)
TOTAL	4,188	(3,184- 5,481)	1,462	(1,055- 2,021)	432	(311- 604)

TABLE 9-H

STIMULANTS
WESTSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	5.6 %	(3.7- 8.3) %	4.2 %	(2.8- 6.1) %	2.5 %	(1.6- 3.8) %
18-25	15.7	(11.6-20.9)	10.6	(7.7-14.4)	4.5	(1.9-10.2)
26-34	22.1	(17.6-27.4)	5.9	(3.4-10.1)	1.2	(0.5- 2.8)
35+	5.5	(3.3- 9.0)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	9.8	(7.3-13.0)	3.7	(2.3- 5.8)	1.5	(0.8- 2.8)
FEMALE	11.3	(8.7-14.5)	4.5	(2.7- 7.5)	2.2	(1.1- 4.6)
TOTAL	10.5	(8.5-13.0)	4.1	(2.9- 5.7)	1.9	(1.2- 3.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	181	(121- 268)	134	(91- 198)	80	(52- 124)
18-25	941	(694- 1,255)	637	(464- 863)	269	(115- 610)
26-34	1,750	(1,392- 2,171)	468	(270- 798)	94	(39- 224)
35+	1,150	(888- 1,890)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,846	(1,374- 2,457)	690	(431- 1,096)	285	(151- 537)
FEMALE	2,176	(1,672- 2,806)	875	(524- 1,440)	431	(205- 893)
TOTAL	4,022	(3,234- 4,979)	1,565	(1,124- 2,173)	716	(440- 1,154)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 10-A

SEDATIVES
TOTAL POPULATIONSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

EVER USED				USED PAST YEAR				USED PAST MONTH			
RATE ESTIMATES											
AGE	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.					
12-17	2.4 %	(1.6- 3.4) %	1.7 %	(1.1- 2.5) %	0.6 %	(0.3- 1.1) %					
MALE	2.4	(1.7- 3.5)	1.8	(1.2- 2.7)	0.6	(0.3- 1.3)					
FEMALE	2.3	(1.4- 3.6)	1.6	(0.9- 2.9)	*	*					
18-25	5.5	(3.9- 7.7)	3.3	(2.2- 4.9)	0.9	(0.4- 2.0)					
MALE	6.6	(4.1-10.5)	4.2	(2.5- 7.2)	*	*					
FEMALE	4.5	(3.0- 6.7)	2.4	(1.5- 4.0)	*	*					
26-34	7.9	(6.5- 9.6)	2.1	(1.4- 2.9)	0.6	(0.3- 1.4)					
MALE	10.2	(8.1-12.8)	2.5	(1.5- 4.1)	*	*					
FEMALE	5.7	(4.2- 7.8)	1.7	(1.0- 2.6)	0.6	(0.2- 1.5)					
35+	1.7	(1.1- 2.4)	0.9	(0.5- 1.6)	0.2	(0.1- 0.3)					
MALE	2.3	(1.4- 3.7)	1.1	(0.5- 2.4)	0.3	(0.2- 0.3)					
FEMALE	1.1	(0.7- 1.8)	0.8	(0.4- 1.6)	*	*					
TOTAL	3.5	(3.0- 4.2)	1.6	(1.2- 2.0)	0.4	(0.3- 0.6)					
MALE	4.5	(3.7- 5.6)	1.9	(1.4- 2.7)	0.5	(0.3- 0.7)					
FEMALE	2.6	(2.1- 3.2)	1.3	(0.9- 1.8)	0.3	(0.2- 0.6)					
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)											
12-17	475	(329- 686)	346	(232- 516)	123	(67- 227)					
MALE	250	(171- 366)	186	(126- 275)	67	(32- 138)					
FEMALE	225	(139- 360)	160	(91- 282)	*	*					
18-25	1,633	(1,160- 2,282)	983	(655- 1,465)	265	(114- 608)					
MALE	955	(589- 1,522)	613	(358- 1,036)	*	*					
FEMALE	678	(451- 1,011)	370	(222- 612)	*	*					
26-34	3,052	(2,498- 3,713)	790	(549- 1,135)	231	(102- 522)					
MALE	1,940	(1,537- 2,434)	467	(277- 781)	*	*					
FEMALE	1,112	(822- 1,498)	322	(201- 519)	121	(48- 303)					
35+	1,815	(1,238- 2,647)	980	(551- 1,730)	165	(98- 278)					
MALE	1,158	(713- 1,874)	542	(239- 1,215)	127	(93- 175)					
FEMALE	657	(417- 1,036)	438	(206- 938)	*	*					
TOTAL	6,975	(5,905- 8,247)	3,099	(2,436- 3,927)	784	(536- 1,174)					
MALE	4,304	(3,483- 5,316)	1,809	(1,290- 2,539)	431	(276- 660)					
FEMALE	2,671	(2,157- 3,300)	1,291	(901- 1,853)	353	(186- 663)					

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 10-B

SEDATIVES
WHITESSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	2.9 %	(1.9- 4.4) %	2.1 %	(1.4- 3.3) %	0.8 %	(0.4- 1.5) %
18-25	6.2	(4.1- 9.2)	3.4	(2.0- 5.6)	*	*
26-34	9.4	(7.5-11.7)	2.3	(1.5- 3.6)	*	*
35+	1.6	(1.1- 2.3)	0.9	(0.5- 1.6)	0.1	(0.1- 0.1)
SEX						
MALE	5.0	(4.0- 6.3)	2.0	(1.4- 3.0)	0.5	(0.3- 0.8)
FEMALE	2.7	(2.2- 3.4)	1.2	(0.8- 1.9)	0.3	(0.1- 0.6)
TOTAL	3.8	(3.2- 4.6)	1.6	(1.2- 2.1)	0.4	(0.2- 0.6)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	428	(282- 644)	310	(198- 486)	109	(54- 220)
18-25	1,375	(916- 2,040)	752	(449- 1,250)	*	*
26-34	2,756	(2,198- 3,434)	675	(432- 1,048)	*	*
35+	1,427	(954- 2,121)	781	(412- 1,474)	107	(92- 128)
SEX						
MALE	3,777	(2,986- 4,769)	1,511	(1,023- 2,231)	368	(219- 620)
FEMALE	2,209	(1,763- 2,761)	1,008	(659- 1,546)	205	(86- 482)
TOTAL	5,985	(4,949- 7,234)	2,520	(1,906- 3,337)	573	(360- 934)

TABLE 10-C

SEDATIVES
HISPANICSSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	0.9 %	(0.4- 2.1) %	0.6 %	(0.2- 1.4) %	* %	* %
18-25	3.3	(2.0- 5.4)	3.1	(1.8- 5.2)	*	*
26-34	3.5	(2.1- 6.0)	1.0	(0.5- 2.3)	*	*
35+	2.0	(0.8- 5.0)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2.7	(1.7- 4.3)	1.9	(1.1- 3.4)	0.7	(0.5- 0.9)
FEMALE	2.2	(1.2- 4.2)	1.4	(0.6- 3.5)	*	*
TOTAL	2.5	(1.7- 3.7)	1.7	(1.0- 2.8)	0.5	(0.3- 0.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	20	(9- 44)	12	(5- 29)	*	*
18-25	97	(59- 160)	92	(54- 154)	*	*
26-34	127	(74- 214)	36	(16- 81)	*	*
35+	126	(50- 310)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	202	(127- 322)	140	(78- 250)	49	(34- 70)
FEMALE	167	(89- 313)	107	(44- 260)	*	*
TOTAL	370	(249- 548)	248	(147- 415)	74	(43- 123)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	0.9 %	(0.4- 2.0) %	0.8 %	(0.3- 1.9) %	* %	* %
18-25	2.4	(1.0- 5.7)	2.3	(0.9- 5.6)	*	*
26-34	2.5	(1.1- 5.6)	*	*	*	*
35+	2.5	(1.0- 6.0)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2.5	(1.1- 5.5)	1.1	(0.5- 2.4)	*	*
FEMALE	2.1	(1.0- 4.1)	1.2	(0.5- 2.6)	*	*
TOTAL	2.3	(1.2- 4.1)	1.1	(0.6- 2.0)	0.5	(0.2- 1.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	28	(12- 61)	25	(10- 58)	*	*
18-25	96	(40- 226)	90	(35- 224)	*	*
26-34	117	(51- 261)	*	*	*	*
35+	262	(106- 634)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	253	(115- 552)	108	(48- 241)	*	*
FEMALE	249	(125- 493)	144	(67- 312)	*	*
TOTAL	503	(276- 911)	252	(142- 445)	107	(43- 262)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 10-E

SEDATIVES
NORTHEASTSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	2.0 %	(0.9- 4.4) %	1.6 %	(0.8- 3.1) %	* %	* %
18-25	4.7	(2.4- 8.9)	1.5	(0.6- 3.7)	*	*
26-34	10.3	(6.6-15.7)	1.5	(1.1- 2.1)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4.6	(2.4- 8.7)	1.2	(0.6- 2.2)	*	*
FEMALE	1.6	(1.1- 2.1)	0.3	(0.2- 0.6)	*	*
TOTAL	3.0	(1.8- 4.9)	0.7	(0.4- 1.2)	*	*
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	75	(33- 186)	58	(29- 116)	*	*
18-25	266	(138- 501)	83	(33- 209)	*	*
26-34	718	(461- 1,094)	107	(79- 145)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	855	(448- 1,597)	213	(112- 405)	*	*
FEMALE	330	(241- 453)	73	(43- 122)	*	*
TOTAL	1,185	(711- 1,956)	286	(166- 493)	*	*

TABLE 10-F

SEDATIVES
NORTH CENTRALSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.2 %	(1.7- 6.0) %	2.4 %	(1.1- 5.0) %	* %	* %
18-25	6.6	(4.0-10.8)	4.2	(2.1- 8.3)	*	*
26-34	7.1	(4.3-11.3)	2.5	(1.3- 4.8)	*	*
35+	1.2	(0.5- 2.9)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4.0	(2.5- 6.3)	1.9	(1.0- 3.5)	0.4	(0.2- 1.1)
FEMALE	2.7	(1.7- 4.4)	1.6	(1.0- 2.6)	0.8	(0.3- 2.2)
TOTAL	3.3	(2.4- 4.6)	1.8	(1.3- 2.3)	0.6	(0.3- 1.3)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	169	(89- 316)	128	(61- 264)	*	*
18-25	441	(265- 721)	281	(140- 553)	*	*
26-34	647	(397- 1,035)	229	(117- 443)	*	*
35+	306	(125- 741)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	912	(573- 1,436)	435	(237- 793)	101	(39- 255)
FEMALE	651	(400- 1,057)	397	(245- 637)	201	(76- 525)
TOTAL	1,563	(1,129- 2,156)	832	(629- 1,095)	302	(148- 606)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 10-G

SEDATIVES
SOUTHSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	2.2 %	(1.1- 4.5) %	1.8 %	(0.9- 3.6) %	* %	* %
18-25	5.9	(2.9-11.6)	3.9	(1.9- 7.8)	*	*
26-34	6.4	(4.4- 9.0)	1.9	(1.1- 3.2)	*	*
35+	1.3	(0.6- 2.8)	0.4	(0.2- 0.9)	0.3	(0.2- 0.3)
SEX						
MALE	4.2	(3.0- 5.9)	1.9	(1.2- 3.1)	0.8	(0.5- 1.3)
FEMALE	2.1	(1.4- 3.3)	0.9	(0.5- 1.7)	*	*
TOTAL	3.1	(2.3- 4.2)	1.4	(0.9- 2.1)	0.4	(0.3- 0.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	178	(87- 359)	140	(69- 284)	*	*
18-25	670	(331- 1,318)	441	(214- 892)	*	*
26-34	923	(643- 1,313)	278	(165- 467)	*	*
35+	527	(248- 1,112)	174	(89- 340)	107	(86- 133)
SEX						
MALE	1,471	(1,058- 2,039)	689	(417- 1,065)	269	(161- 445)
FEMALE	827	(542- 1,258)	365	(202- 651)	*	*
TOTAL	2,298	(1,689- 3,120)	1,033	(691- 1,548)	322	(198- 527)

TABLE 10-H

SEDATIVES
WESTSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	1.6 %	(0.9- 3.1) %	0.8 %	(0.4- 1.0) %	* %	* %
18-25	4.3	(2.5- 7.2)	3.0	(1.9- 4.6)	*	*
26-34	9.7	(7.6-12.2)	*	*	*	*
35+	4.1	(2.3- 7.0)	2.7	(1.2- 6.0)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.6	(3.9- 8.0)	2.6	(1.2- 5.4)	*	*
FEMALE	4.5	(3.3- 6.1)	2.4	(1.1- 4.9)	*	*
TOTAL	5.1	(3.9- 6.5)	2.5	(1.6- 3.9)	*	*
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	53	(28- 99)	20	(13- 32)	*	*
18-25	255	(149- 431)	178	(115- 274)	*	*
26-34	765	(600- 969)	*	*	*	*
35+	856	(494- 1,485)	574	(255- 1,269)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,066	(743- 1,519)	492	(232- 1,027)	*	*
FEMALE	863	(628- 1,180)	456	(216- 946)	*	*
TOTAL	1,929	(1,485- 2,498)	948	(598- 1,494)	*	*

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
RATE ESTIMATES						
12-17	2.0 %	(1.4- 2.9) %	1.6 %	(1.1- 2.2) %	0.2 %	(0.1- 0.5) %
MALE	1.5	(0.9- 2.3)	1.0	(0.6- 1.7)	*	*
FEMALE	2.7	(1.7- 4.0)	2.1	(1.3- 3.2)	*	*
18-25	7.8	(6.1- 9.9)	4.6	(3.4- 6.2)	1.0	(0.5- 2.0)
MALE	9.0	(6.5-12.4)	5.6	(3.9- 8.1)	*	*
FEMALE	6.6	(4.9- 8.9)	3.7	(2.3- 5.8)	1.4	(0.6- 3.1)
26-34	9.3	(8.0-10.9)	3.7	(2.8- 4.8)	1.2	(0.7- 1.9)
MALE	10.7	(8.4-13.5)	4.0	(2.7- 5.9)	1.2	(0.5- 2.7)
FEMALE	8.0	(6.3-10.1)	3.4	(2.3- 4.9)	1.2	(0.6- 2.1)
35+	2.9	(2.2- 3.7)	1.2	(0.8- 1.8)	*	*
MALE	2.8	(1.8- 4.3)	0.9	(0.5- 1.9)	*	*
FEMALE	2.9	(2.1- 4.1)	1.4	(0.8- 2.4)	*	*
TOTAL	4.8	(4.2- 5.4)	2.2	(1.8- 2.7)	0.6	(0.4- 0.9)
MALE	5.2	(4.4- 6.1)	2.3	(1.7- 3.0)	0.5	(0.2- 0.8)
FEMALE	4.4	(3.7- 5.3)	2.2	(1.6- 2.9)	0.7	(0.4- 1.3)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
12-17	413	(292- 583)	313	(223- 441)	44	(18- 108)
MALE	151	(97- 235)	108	(65- 179)	*	*
FEMALE	262	(173- 396)	205	(131- 319)	*	*
18-25	2,319	(1,818- 2,942)	1,376	(1,020- 1,844)	307	(154- 605)
MALE	1,310	(942- 1,802)	818	(566- 1,166)	*	*
FEMALE	1,009	(747- 1,355)	560	(351- 885)	213	(94- 476)
26-34	3,802	(3,068- 4,220)	1,411	(1,085- 1,833)	449	(274- 729)
MALE	2,030	(1,602- 2,559)	755	(505- 1,122)	224	(96- 520)
FEMALE	1,572	(1,237- 1,986)	656	(450- 952)	225	(124- 408)
35+	3,148	(2,430- 4,082)	1,307	(865- 1,971)	*	*
MALE	1,429	(924- 2,200)	482	(231- 992)	*	*
FEMALE	1,719	(1,214- 2,434)	824	(476- 1,417)	*	*
TOTAL	9,482	(8,312-10,805)	4,407	(3,625- 5,345)	1,174	(759- 1,801)
MALE	4,920	(4,151- 5,831)	2,162	(1,842- 2,845)	424	(232- 785)
FEMALE	4,562	(3,817- 5,448)	2,245	(1,696- 2,968)	750	(409- 1,354)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 11-B

TRANQUILIZERS
WHITESTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	2.5 %	(1.7- 3.7) %	1.9 %	(1.3- 2.8) %	0.3 %	(0.1- 0.7) %
18-25	9.4	(7.2-12.3)	5.5	(3.9- 7.7)	1.2	(0.6- 2.6)
26-34	10.9	(9.1-12.9)	3.9	(2.8- 5.2)	1.0	(0.5- 2.1)
35+	2.8	(2.0- 3.8)	1.1	(0.7- 1.9)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.7	(4.7- 6.9)	2.4	(1.8- 3.4)	0.5	(0.2- 1.0)
FEMALE	4.8	(3.9- 5.8)	2.2	(1.6- 3.1)	0.7	(0.4- 1.5)
TOTAL	5.2	(4.5- 6.1)	2.3	(1.9- 2.9)	0.6	(0.4- 1.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	368	(251- 536)	278	(188- 409)	43	(17- 109)
18-25	2,088	(1,596- 2,714)	1,214	(863- 1,699)	267	(125- 571)
26-34	3,184	(2,667- 3,785)	1,129	(826- 1,537)	304	(152- 611)
35+	2,527	(1,858- 3,443)	1,037	(628- 1,700)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4,294	(3,523- 5,213)	1,838	(1,320- 2,549)	370	(187- 727)
FEMALE	3,873	(3,185- 4,693)	1,820	(1,311- 2,511)	588	(289- 1,188)
TOTAL	8,168	(6,995- 9,522)	3,658	(2,908- 4,580)	958	(571- 1,597)

TABLE 11-C

TRANQUILIZERS
HISPANICSTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	1.2 %	(0.5- 2.7) %	* %	* %	* %	* %
18-25	4.4	(2.6- 7.6)	3.8	(2.0- 7.2)	*	*
26-34	3.4	(1.7- 6.5)	2.3	(0.9- 5.8)	*	*
35+	3.4	(1.8- 6.2)	2.1	(1.0- 4.1)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	2.9	(1.7- 4.7)	2.5	(1.4- 4.3)	*	*
FEMALE	3.7	(2.0- 6.6)	2.1	(1.0- 4.5)	0.8	(0.3- 1.9)
TOTAL	3.3	(2.1- 5.0)	2.3	(1.3- 3.9)	0.6	(0.3- 1.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	25	(11- 58)	*	*	*	*
18-25	132	(77- 226)	113	(58- 216)	*	*
26-34	120	(61- 233)	83	(33- 207)	*	*
35+	210	(112- 389)	130	(66- 257)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	213	(130- 347)	183	(105- 318)	*	*
FEMALE	274	(149- 496)	160	(75- 337)	56	(23- 140)
TOTAL	487	(313- 752)	343	(200- 585)	88	(42- 183)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	0.6 %	(0.2- 1.6) %	0.6 %	(0.2- 1.6) %	* %	* %
18-25	*	*	*	*	*	*
26-34	4.8	(2.9- 7.7)	2.6	(1.2- 5.6)	*	*
35+	3.9	(2.5- 6.1)	1.3	(0.5- 3.2)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3.7	(2.5- 5.3)	1.0	(0.4- 2.3)	*	*
FEMALE	2.7	(1.5- 4.5)	1.7	(0.9- 3.1)	*	*
TOTAL	3.1	(2.3- 4.2)	1.4	(0.8- 2.3)	*	*
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	20	(8- 51)	20	(8- 51)	*	*
18-25	*	*	*	*	*	*
26-34	222	(136- 361)	122	(56- 262)	*	*
35+	411	(261- 643)	139	(57- 336)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	372	(256- 538)	99	(43- 228)	*	*
FEMALE	324	(188- 551)	202	(106- 380)	*	*
TOTAL	695	(517- 932)	301	(175- 513)	*	*

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 11-E

TRANQUILIZERS
NORTHEASTTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	2.0 %	(1.0- 3.9) %	* %	* %	* %	* %
18-25	5.6	(2.6-11.5)	3.0	(1.2- 7.5)	*	*
26-34	9.5	(6.4-13.9)	2.3	(0.9- 5.9)	*	*
35+	2.8	(1.5- 5.2)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4.5	(2.4- 8.4)	1.6	(0.7- 3.8)	*	*
FEMALE	4.1	(2.3- 7.3)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	4.3	(2.9- 6.4)	1.5	(0.9- 2.7)	0.4	(0.2- 1.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	75	(37- 148)	*	*	*	*
18-25	316	(149- 649)	170	(66- 422)	*	*
26-34	659	(444- 964)	163	(63- 414)	*	*
35+	664	(361- 1,212)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	835	(440- 1,551)	292	(128- 664)	*	*
FEMALE	880	(491- 1,550)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	1,714	(1,139- 2,557)	613	(349- 1,068)	163	(63- 423)

TABLE 11-F

TRANQUILIZERS
NORTH CENTRALTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	1.8 %	(0.8- 3.9) %	1.8 %	(0.8- 3.9) %	* %	* %
18-25	10.9	(6.4-17.9)	6.1	(3.4-10.8)	*	*
26-34	9.9	(7.0-13.9)	3.7	(3.0- 4.6)	1.6	(0.9- 2.7)
35+	3.2	(1.7- 5.7)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6.5	(5.0- 8.3)	2.2	(1.4- 3.6)	0.7	(0.3- 1.6)
FEMALE	4.4	(3.2- 6.0)	1.9	(1.2- 2.9)	0.8	(0.3- 1.8)
TOTAL	5.4	(4.3- 6.8)	2.1	(1.4- 3.0)	0.7	(0.4- 1.4)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	96	(44- 208)	96	(44- 208)	*	*
18-25	728	(429- 1,195)	410	(228- 722)	*	*
26-34	908	(638- 1,275)	341	(278- 419)	143	(81- 251)
35+	811	(444- 1,464)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,478	(1,148- 1,895)	509	(315- 823)	149	(60- 364)
FEMALE	1,065	(775- 1,457)	464	(302- 711)	182	(74- 439)
TOTAL	2,543	(2,030- 3,178)	974	(658- 1,430)	331	(168- 642)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 11-G

TRANQUILIZERS
SOUTHTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

EVER USED			USED PAST YEAR			USED PAST MONTH		
RATE ESTIMATES								
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		
AGE								
12-17	2.5 %	(1.4- 4.3) %	1.9 %	(1.2- 3.1) %	* %	* %		
18-25	8.4	(6.3-11.2)	5.3	(3.5- 7.8)	0.8	(0.3- 2.0)		
26-34	8.3	(6.2-11.0)	4.1	(2.8- 6.0)	1.1	(0.5- 2.4)		
35+	2.2	(1.4- 3.5)	1.1	(0.5- 2.2)	*	*		
SEX								
MALE	5.5	(4.4- 6.8)	2.9	(1.9- 4.4)	*	*		
FEMALE	3.4	(2.5- 4.7)	2.0	(1.3- 2.9)	0.6	(0.3- 1.1)		
TOTAL	4.4	(3.6- 5.4)	2.4	(1.8- 3.2)	0.4	(0.3- 0.8)		
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)								
AGE								
12-17	198	(115- 339)	152	(93- 245)	*	*		
18-25	956	(712- 1,274)	600	(400- 892)	94	(37- 230)		
26-34	1,203	(903- 1,591)	593	(402- 866)	158	(70- 354)		
35+	871	(552- 1,370)	418	(193- 891)	*	*		
SEX								
MALE	1,900	(1,529- 2,352)	1,002	(655- 1,523)	*	*		
FEMALE	1,328	(973- 1,803)	761	(521- 1,110)	214	(108- 418)		
TOTAL	3,228	(2,612- 3,973)	1,763	(1,334- 2,325)	327	(189- 551)		

TABLE 11-H

TRANQUILIZERS
WESTTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

EVER USED			USED PAST YEAR			USED PAST MONTH		
RATE ESTIMATES								
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		
AGE								
12-17	1.4 %	(0.7- 2.7) %	0.8 %	(0.3- 1.6) %	* %	*		%
18-25	5.3	(3.2- 8.7)	3.3	(1.6- 6.6)	*	*		
26-34	10.5	(7.8-14.0)	4.0	(2.1- 7.3)	*	*		
35+	3.8	(2.4- 6.0)	2.5	(1.5- 4.2)	*	*		
SEX								
MALE	3.7	(2.6- 5.4)	1.9	(1.1- 3.3)	*	*		
FEMALE	6.7	(5.2- 8.5)	3.6	(2.2- 6.0)	*	*		
TOTAL	5.2	(4.0- 6.7)	2.8	(1.9- 3.9)	*	*		
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)								
AGE								
12-17	44	(23- 87)	25	(11- 53)	*	*		
18-25	319	(192- 523)	196	(95- 396)	*	*		
26-34	833	(619- 1,110)	315	(188- 500)	*	*		
35+	801	(508- 1,255)	523	(306- 883)	*	*		
SEX								
MALE	707	(489- 1,018)	358	(202- 630)	*	*		
FEMALE	1,290	(1,009- 1,641)	699	(421- 1,150)	*	*		
TOTAL	1,997	(1,548- 2,574)	1,058	(742- 1,505)	*	*		

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ANALGESICS
TOTAL POPULATIONANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

EVER USED USED PAST YEAR USED PAST MONTH

RATE ESTIMATES

AGE	Observed	95% C.I.	Observed	95% C.I.	Observed	95% C.I.
12-17	4.2 %	(3.3- 5.2)	3.0 %	(2.3- 3.9)	0.9 %	(0.5- 1.5)
MALE	3.2	(2.3- 4.4)	2.1	(1.4- 3.2)	0.9	(0.4- 1.7)
FEMALE	5.2	(4.0- 6.7)	3.9	(2.8- 5.3)	1.0	(0.5- 1.9)
18-25	9.4	(7.3-12.1)	5.5	(4.1- 7.5)	1.5	(0.9- 2.5)
MALE	9.7	(7.0-13.4)	5.9	(3.9- 8.9)	1.0	(0.4- 2.5)
FEMALE	9.1	(6.7-12.3)	5.2	(3.5- 7.6)	1.9	(1.0- 3.9)
26-34	9.7	(8.0-11.7)	4.1	(3.2- 5.1)	0.9	(0.5- 1.7)
MALE	10.6	(8.2-13.6)	4.3	(2.8- 6.6)	1.0	(0.5- 2.3)
FEMALE	8.8	(6.8-11.3)	3.8	(2.8- 5.3)	*	*
35+	2.6	(1.9- 3.6)	1.4	(0.8- 2.3)	*	*
MALE	2.4	(1.5- 3.9)	1.0	(0.5- 2.1)	*	*
FEMALE	2.8	(1.8- 4.3)	1.7	(0.9- 3.2)	*	*
TOTAL	5.2	(4.4- 6.1)	2.7	(2.2- 3.3)	0.6	(0.4- 0.8)
MALE	5.3	(4.3- 6.4)	2.6	(1.9- 3.4)	0.5	(0.3- 0.8)
FEMALE	5.1	(4.1- 6.4)	2.8	(2.1- 3.8)	0.7	(0.4- 1.2)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	840	(676- 1,043)	606	(462- 791)	182	(110- 300)
MALE	326	(234- 453)	222	(146- 334)	88	(45- 171)
FEMALE	514	(394- 668)	384	(279- 527)	94	(48- 185)
18-25	2,798	(2,166- 3,595)	1,646	(1,206- 2,231)	440	(255- 754)
MALE	1,411	(1,011- 1,946)	860	(668- 1,286)	147	(57- 369)
FEMALE	1,387	(1,017- 1,877)	786	(628- 1,160)	294	(145- 588)
26-34	3,735	(3,081- 4,507)	1,571	(1,251- 1,966)	350	(192- 640)
MALE	2,010	(1,551- 2,584)	824	(639- 1,248)	196	(86- 441)
FEMALE	1,725	(1,333- 2,215)	747	(539- 1,030)	*	*
35+	2,884	(2,094- 3,974)	1,519	(921- 2,487)	*	*
MALE	1,233	(747- 2,014)	527	(255- 1,080)	*	*
FEMALE	1,651	(1,069- 2,538)	991	(517- 1,893)	*	*
TOTAL	10,257	(8,739-12,016)	5,342	(4,349- 6,539)	1,151	(793- 1,668)
MALE	4,980	(4,067- 6,086)	2,433	(1,800- 3,270)	431	(242- 751)
FEMALE	5,277	(4,201- 6,610)	2,909	(2,136- 3,946)	720	(437- 1,198)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 12-B

ANALGESICS
WHITESANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	4.7 %	(3.6- 6.1) %	3.4 %	(2.5- 4.6) %	1.0 %	(0.6- 1.9) %
18-25	10.9	(8.2-14.4)	6.2	(4.3- 8.7)	1.4	(0.7- 2.8)
26-34	10.4	(8.5-12.7)	3.8	(2.8- 5.1)	0.7	(0.3- 1.9)
35+	2.5	(1.7- 3.7)	1.5	(0.9- 2.5)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.3	(4.2- 6.8)	2.6	(1.8- 3.6)	0.4	(0.2- 0.8)
FEMALE	5.4	(4.2- 7.0)	2.9	(2.1- 4.2)	0.6	(0.3- 1.2)
TOTAL	5.4	(4.5- 6.5)	2.8	(2.2- 3.5)	0.5	(0.3- 0.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	681	(523- 885)	492	(359- 671)	149	(81- 275)
18-25	2,410	(1,805- 3,186)	1,360	(952- 1,930)	307	(149- 628)
26-34	3,050	(2,483- 3,730)	1,110	(820- 1,495)	214	(83- 546)
35+	2,291	(1,544- 3,400)	1,351	(787- 2,312)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4,023	(3,162- 5,094)	1,918	(1,367- 2,887)	296	(145- 593)
FEMALE	4,410	(3,402- 5,688)	2,395	(1,679- 3,403)	512	(275- 955)
TOTAL	8,432	(6,996-10,144)	4,313	(3,429- 5,410)	808	(518- 1,280)

TABLE 12-C

ANALGESICS
HISPANICSANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	3.8 %	(2.5- 5.8) %	2.6 %	(1.5- 4.4) %	* %	* %
18-25	5.8	(3.8- 8.7)	4.8	(2.9- 7.8)	*	*
26-34	6.8	(4.0-11.3)	4.1	(2.2- 7.6)	*	*
35+	2.5	(1.3- 4.7)	1.9	(0.9- 4.0)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3.9	(2.5- 6.0)	3.1	(1.8- 5.3)	*	*
FEMALE	4.9	(3.5- 6.9)	3.1	(2.1- 4.4)	1.7	(0.7- 4.0)
TOTAL	4.4	(3.2- 6.0)	3.1	(2.1- 4.6)	1.2	(0.6- 2.5)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	81	(53- 123)	55	(32- 93)	*	*
18-25	173	(114- 260)	144	(88- 232)	*	*
26-34	244	(145- 403)	147	(78- 273)	*	*
35+	157	(84- 291)	116	(54- 249)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	286	(182- 445)	233	(137- 391)	*	*
FEMALE	369	(263- 516)	229	(156- 334)	127	(53- 300)
TOTAL	655	(476- 897)	462	(309- 686)	179	(86- 372)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

EVER USED:				USED PAST YEAR				USED PAST MONTH					
RATE ESTIMATES													
		Observed Estimate		95% C.I.		Observed Estimate		95% C.I.		Observed Estimate		95% C.I.	
AGE													
12-17		2.1 %	(1.2- 3.6) %			1.7 %	(1.0- 2.8) %			0.8 %	(0.3- 1.8) %		
18-25		3.7	(1.7- 7.7)			2.9	(1.2- 7.2)			*	*		
26-34		7.8	(4.1-14.1)			5.0	(2.6- 9.6)			1.2	(0.5- 2.9)		
35+		3.3	(2.2- 4.9)			*	*			*	*		
SEX													
MALE		5.5	(3.9- 7.7)			2.8	(1.5- 5.2)			*	*		
FEMALE		3.0	(2.0- 4.6)			1.4	(0.9- 2.3)			0.6	(0.3- 1.2)		
TOTAL		4.1	(3.1- 5.5)			2.0	(1.3- 3.2)			0.7	(0.4- 1.2)		
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)													
AGE													
12-17		66	(38- 111)			51	(30- 88)			24	(10- 55)		
18-25		146	(68- 306)			116	(46- 284)			*	*		
26-34		362	(192- 660)			236	(121- 448)			57	(23- 137)		
35+		345	(229- 516)			*	*			*	*		
SEX													
MALE		553	(392- 774)			282	(150- 523)			*	*		
FEMALE		366	(241- 554)			173	(106- 279)			68	(30- 152)		
TOTAL		919	(684- 1,232)			455	(292- 705)			151	(83- 277)		

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 12-E

ANALGESICS
NORTHEASTANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	2.8 %	(1.3- 5.8) %	1.7 %	(0.7- 4.1) %	* %	* %
18-25	5.0	(3.0- 8.3)	2.2	(1.0- 4.8)	*	*
26-34	9.8	(6.5-14.5)	2.2	(1.0- 4.4)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4.1	(2.2- 7.4)	0.8	(0.3- 2.0)	*	*
FEMALE	4.1	(2.0- 8.1)	2.6	(1.1- 6.3)	*	*
TOTAL	4.1	(2.4- 6.8)	1.8	(0.9- 3.4)	*	*
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	105	(50- 219)	64	(26- 153)	*	*
18-25	281	(167- 467)	123	(55- 271)	*	*
26-34	680	(450- 1,010)	151	(73- 309)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	754	(413- 1,360)	153	(62- 373)	*	*
FEMALE	874	(434- 1,727)	562	(229- 1,343)	*	*
TOTAL	1,628	(973- 2,700)	715	(375- 1,354)	*	*

TABLE 12-F

ANALGESICS
NORTH CENTRALANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.6 %	(2.9- 7.2) %	3.6 %	(2.0- 6.3) %	* %	* %
18-25	14.9	(9.9-21.8)	8.2	(4.7-13.9)	3.1	(1.3- 7.2)
26-34	10.6	(7.6-14.5)	5.6	(3.8- 8.2)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.9	(4.0- 8.5)	3.4	(1.9- 5.9)	1.0	(0.4- 2.1)
FEMALE	4.4	(3.3- 5.7)	2.3	(1.4- 3.8)	*	*
TOTAL	5.1	(4.1- 6.3)	2.8	(2.0- 4.1)	0.9	(0.4- 1.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	243	(153- 382)	189	(105- 336)	*	*
18-25	995	(660- 1,458)	546	(312- 931)	208	(88- 479)
26-34	970	(700- 1,328)	511	(346- 749)	*	*
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,334	(917- 1,925)	771	(439- 1,344)	216	(97- 482)
FEMALE	1,059	(804- 1,387)	562	(342- 921)	*	*
TOTAL	2,393	(1,920- 2,975)	1,333	(923- 1,917)	399	(204- 777)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 12-G

ANALGESICS
SOUTHANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.6 %	(3.3- 6.4) %	3.3 %	(2.2- 5.0) %	1.2 %	(0.6- 2.4) %
18-25	7.7	(4.6-12.5)	4.6	(2.5- 8.2)	*	*
26-34	7.0	(4.5-10.8)	3.0	(1.8- 5.1)	*	*
35+	2.7	(1.7- 4.0)	0.7	(0.4- 1.2)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4.9	(3.8- 6.2)	2.5	(1.7- 3.5)	0.5	(0.2- 1.0)
FEMALE	4.2	(2.8- 6.0)	1.7	(1.1- 2.5)	0.4	(0.2- 0.7)
TOTAL	4.5	(3.5- 5.8)	2.0	(1.5- 2.7)	0.4	(0.2- 0.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	366	(261- 511)	263	(173- 397)	91	(44- 189)
18-25	869	(520- 1,423)	520	(285- 930)	*	*
26-34	1,013	(648- 1,561)	440	(259- 739)	*	*
35+	1,049	(687- 1,596)	276	(158- 485)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,693	(1,323- 2,161)	854	(597- 1,222)	158	(68- 357)
FEMALE	1,604	(1,097- 2,334)	645	(438- 950)	134	(69- 265)
TOTAL	3,297	(2,534- 4,278)	1,499	(1,112- 2,016)	292	(163- 529)

TABLE 12-H

ANALGESICS
WESTANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.9 %	(3.0- 5.0) %	2.8 %	(2.0- 3.9) %	0.9 %	(0.5- 1.4) %
18-25	10.9	(6.6-17.4)	7.6	(4.6-12.4)	2.1	(0.8- 5.3)
26-34	13.5	(10.0-18.1)	5.9	(4.2- 8.4)	1.7	(0.7- 4.5)
35+	5.2	(3.1- 8.6)	3.7	(1.8- 7.5)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6.3	(4.0-10.0)	3.5	(1.7- 6.9)	*	*
FEMALE	9.0	(5.9-13.5)	5.9	(3.6- 9.6)	2.0	(0.9- 4.0)
TOTAL	7.7	(5.6-10.5)	4.7	(3.2- 6.8)	1.1	(0.6- 2.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	125	(96- 163)	90	(64- 127)	28	(17- 46)
18-25	652	(394- 1,048)	457	(276- 742)	125	(47- 319)
26-34	1,072	(790- 1,433)	470	(330- 664)	138	(52- 359)
35+	1,090	(645- 1,815)	777	(374- 1,579)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,198	(752- 1,885)	655	(324- 1,299)	*	*
FEMALE	1,741	(1,144- 2,606)	1,140	(690- 1,852)	381	(183- 781)
TOTAL	2,939	(2,129- 4,022)	1,794	(1,230- 2,604)	428	(236- 774)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
RATE ESTIMATES						
12-17	50.2 %	(47.3-53.0) %	44.6 %	(42.0-47.2) %	25.2 %	(23.1-27.4) %
MALE	53.4	(50.0-56.7)	47.7	(44.5-50.8)	26.8	(24.0-29.8)
FEMALE	46.8	(43.3-50.4)	41.3	(37.8-45.0)	23.5	(21.0-26.1)
18-25	90.3	(88.1-92.1)	81.7	(78.7-84.4)	65.3	(61.5-68.9)
MALE	91.6	(88.9-93.7)	85.5	(81.9-88.5)	74.5	(70.5-78.2)
FEMALE	89.1	(85.9-91.5)	78.1	(73.2-82.3)	56.6	(50.8-62.1)
26-34	93.3	(91.6-94.6)	80.5	(78.1-82.7)	64.2	(61.0-67.3)
MALE	95.0	(92.9-96.4)	83.4	(80.5-85.9)	73.9	(69.7-77.7)
FEMALE	91.6	(88.9-93.7)	77.7	(73.8-81.2)	54.8	(50.4-59.1)
35+	87.0	(84.8-89.0)	64.4	(62.0-66.8)	51.5	(48.6-54.5)
MALE	94.2	(92.1-95.7)	71.4	(67.6-74.8)	58.6	(54.0-63.0)
FEMALE	80.8	(77.2-83.9)	58.4	(54.8-61.9)	45.4	(41.8-49.1)
TOTAL	85.0	(83.6-86.2)	68.1	(66.3-69.9)	53.4	(51.2-55.5)
MALE	89.5	(88.2-90.6)	73.3	(71.1-75.4)	60.6	(57.7-63.4)
FEMALE	80.8	(78.5-82.9)	63.3	(60.6-66.0)	46.7	(43.9-49.5)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	10,161 (9,586- 10,736)	9,021 (8,497- 9,552)	5,097 (4,669- 5,550)
MALE	5,527 (5,177- 5,874)	4,933 (4,612- 5,257)	2,776 (2,488- 3,064)
FEMALE	4,634 (4,282- 4,990)	4,088 (3,736- 4,449)	2,321 (2,079- 2,583)
18-25	28,807 (26,158- 27,350)	24,262 (23,369- 25,057)	19,392 (18,273- 20,457)
MALE	13,270 (12,880- 13,573)	12,386 (11,858- 12,821)	10,795 (10,211- 11,323)
FEMALE	13,536 (13,063- 13,914)	11,876 (11,133- 12,515)	8,598 (7,727- 9,442)
26-34	35,968 (35,311- 36,498)	31,051 (30,112- 31,912)	24,758 (23,511- 25,957)
MALE	18,023 (17,637- 18,302)	15,823 (15,271- 16,306)	14,029 (13,225- 14,758)
FEMALE	17,945 (17,407- 18,360)	15,228 (14,460- 15,911)	10,729 (9,872- 11,572)
35+	95,562 (93,094- 97,710)	70,736 (68,050- 73,342)	58,598 (53,347- 59,841)
MALE	48,079 (47,027- 48,870)	36,428 (34,510- 38,208)	29,903 (27,551- 32,182)
FEMALE	47,483 (45,409- 49,306)	34,310 (32,192- 36,379)	28,694 (24,557- 28,859)
TOTAL	168,498 (165,797-171,008)	135,071 (131,405-138,634)	105,845 (101,474-110,176)
MALE	84,899 (83,725- 85,959)	69,569 (67,467- 71,557)	57,503 (54,759- 60,183)
FEMALE	83,599 (81,253- 85,757)	65,502 (62,666- 68,258)	48,342 (45,454- 51,248)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 13-B

ALCOHOL
WHITESALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	53.7 %	(50.1-57.2) %	48.3 %	(45.0-51.7) %	27.4 %	(24.7-30.2) %
18-25	93.4	(90.8-95.3)	85.5	(81.8-88.7)	68.8	(64.1-73.2)
26-34	94.4	(92.4-96.0)	82.6	(79.7-85.2)	66.2	(62.1-69.9)
35+	88.0	(85.4-90.1)	66.1	(63.3-68.8)	52.7	(49.2-56.1)
SEX						
MALE	90.6	(89.0-91.9)	74.4	(71.8-76.8)	61.1	(57.7-64.4)
FEMALE	83.3	(80.8-85.5)	66.5	(63.3-69.6)	49.7	(46.3-53.0)
TOTAL	86.8	(85.2-88.2)	70.3	(68.1-72.4)	55.1	(52.5-57.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	7,797 (7,274- 8,315)		7,019 (6,534- 7,507)		3,974 (3,583- 4,392)	
18-25	20,869 (20,103- 21,087)		18,926 (18,054- 19,638)		15,231 (14,186- 16,195)	
26-34	27,703 (27,093- 28,153)		24,243 (23,375- 25,009)		19,405 (18,231- 20,516)	
35+	79,832 (77,536- 81,781)		60,001 (57,481- 62,421)		47,808 (44,658- 50,944)	
SEX						
MALE	68,159 (66,993- 69,182)		56,017 (54,072- 57,847)		45,975 (43,412- 48,461)	
FEMALE	67,843 (65,784- 69,683)		54,172 (51,564- 56,668)		40,444 (37,739- 43,160)	
TOTAL	136,002 (133,523-138,258)		110,190 (106,805-113,438)		86,419 (82,246- 90,533)	

TABLE 13-C

ALCOHOL
HISPANICSALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	47.1 %	(41.7-52.4) %	42.5 %	(37.6-47.4) %	25.4 %	(21.8-29.4) %
18-25	83.2	(78.8-86.9)	73.7	(68.3-78.4)	61.4	(56.6-66.0)
26-34	90.7	(87.1-93.4)	77.5	(70.5-83.3)	58.8	(52.6-64.7)
35+	81.9	(76.7-86.1)	57.4	(52.9-61.8)	46.0	(41.3-50.9)
SEX						
MALE	86.6	(83.3-89.4)	73.3	(69.9-76.4)	62.1	(58.0-66.0)
FEMALE	72.1	(68.4-75.5)	53.6	(50.0-57.1)	36.5	(33.9-39.3)
TOTAL	79.3	(76.6-81.8)	63.4	(60.8-65.8)	49.2	(46.7-51.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	996 (	884- 1,111)	899 (	796- 1,005)	538 (	461- 623)
18-25	2,483 (	2,350- 2,593)	2,196 (	2,039- 2,339)	1,833 (	1,689- 1,970)
26-34	3,243 (	3,115- 3,338)	2,772 (	2,520- 2,978)	2,101 (	1,879- 2,313)
35+	5,116 (	4,793- 5,379)	3,587 (	3,305- 3,862)	2,877 (	2,579- 3,180)
SEX						
MALE	6,427 (	6,178- 6,633)	5,435 (	5,182- 5,670)	4,606 (	4,304- 4,896)
FEMALE	5,410 (	5,138- 5,664)	4,020 (	3,754- 4,285)	2,742 (	2,543- 2,948)
TOTAL	11,838 (	11,433- 12,205)	9,456 (	9,081- 9,818)	7,349 (	6,964- 7,735)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 13-D

ALCOHOL
BLACKSALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	36.6 %	(32.7-40.7) %	28.4 %	(24.6-32.6) %	15.9 %	(13.5-18.6) %
18-25	79.3	(74.2-83.6)	68.6	(62.8-73.9)	50.0	(43.4-56.7)
26-34	88.6	(83.7-92.2)	70.5	(65.3-75.2)	57.0	(50.8-62.9)
35+	82.9	(79.1-86.1)	52.9	(47.9-57.8)	44.9	(40.2-49.7)
SEX						
MALE	83.3	(80.6-85.7)	65.0	(61.1-68.8)	56.4	(52.5-60.2)
FEMALE	71.7	(67.9-75.2)	48.5	(43.8-53.1)	34.3	(30.1-38.7)
TOTAL	77.0	(75.0-78.9)	56.0	(52.9-59.0)	44.3	(41.8-46.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,134 (1,013-	1,261)	882 (762-	1,011)	494 (420-	577)
18-25	3,149 (2,946-	3,321)	2,727 (2,497-	2,936)	1,988 (1,723-	2,252)
26-34	4,144 (3,913-	4,311)	3,296 (3,055-	3,516)	2,664 (2,377-	2,941)
35+	8,717 (8,317-	9,056)	5,561 (5,036-	6,080)	4,723 (4,226-	5,229)
SEX						
MALE	8,423 (8,152-	8,663)	6,572 (6,175-	6,950)	5,699 (5,309-	6,081)
FEMALE	8,721 (8,263-	9,144)	5,893 (5,331-	6,458)	4,170 (3,662-	4,709)
TOTAL	17,144 (16,695-	17,588)	12,465 (11,771-	13,149)	9,869 (9,305-	10,439)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 13-E

ALCOHOL
NORTHEASTALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	53.9 %	(47.9-59.7) %	49.5 %	(42.8-56.2) %	30.2 %	(24.5-36.5) %
18-25	91.2	(85.7-94.7)	84.4	(79.6-88.2)	70.8	(64.8-76.2)
26-34	93.7	(89.5-96.3)	85.8	(82.1-88.9)	68.8	(63.7-73.5)
35+	91.4	(88.8-93.5)	87.4	(81.4-92.9)	58.1	(50.9-65.0)
SEX						
MALE	90.1	(87.6-92.2)	73.0	(66.7-78.5)	62.5	(54.5-69.8)
FEMALE	86.6	(82.6-89.9)	69.9	(65.7-73.8)	56.3	(52.3-60.2)
TOTAL	88.2	(86.2-90.0)	71.3	(67.5-74.9)	59.2	(54.5-63.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	2,021 (1,798- 2,240)		1,857 (1,606- 2,109)		1,132 (920- 1,370)	
18-25	5,134 (4,825- 5,332)		4,751 (4,483- 4,966)		3,987 (3,646- 4,290)	
26-34	6,520 (6,230- 6,700)		5,974 (5,715- 6,186)		4,787 (4,432- 5,115)	
35+	21,400 (20,775- 21,885)		15,778 (14,379- 17,057)		13,607 (11,918- 15,218)	
SEX						
MALE	18,590 (18,122- 18,971)		13,444 (12,290- 14,449)		11,508 (10,043- 12,859)	
FEMALE	18,486 (17,620- 19,175)		14,916 (14,015- 15,752)		12,005 (11,151- 12,845)	
TOTAL	35,076 (34,265- 35,780)		28,360 (26,814- 29,786)		23,513 (21,678- 25,284)	

TABLE 13-F

ALCOHOL
NORTH CENTRALALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	53.6 %	(47.6-59.4) %	46.8 %	(41.8-51.8) %	27.9 %	(23.7-32.4) %
18-25	94.1	(89.7-96.7)	88.7	(82.4-92.9)	73.0	(64.9-79.8)
26-34	96.4	(94.1-97.8)	87.0	(83.0-90.2)	72.8	(65.7-78.8)
35+	86.8	(81.0-91.0)	67.6	(61.5-73.1)	50.9	(43.6-58.1)
SEX						
MALE	91.0	(87.4-93.7)	78.1	(74.1-81.5)	65.2	(58.7-71.3)
FEMALE	81.1	(76.0-85.4)	66.3	(61.0-71.3)	48.7	(39.6-54.0)
TOTAL	85.9	(82.5-88.8)	72.0	(67.9-75.8)	55.7	(49.8-61.4)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	2,849 (2,532- 3,161)		2,488 (2,223- 2,757)		1,481 (1,262- 1,722)	
18-25	8,289 (5,991- 8,463)		5,925 (5,505- 6,209)		4,878 (4,334- 5,335)	
26-34	8,843 (8,628- 8,975)		7,981 (7,614- 8,271)		6,674 (6,027- 7,231)	
35+	22,343 (20,853- 23,431)		17,402 (15,843- 18,821)		13,106 (11,233- 14,972)	
SEX						
MALE	20,730 (19,905- 21,333)		17,776 (16,881- 18,568)		14,854 (13,358- 16,228)	
FEMALE	19,594 (18,359- 20,615)		16,021 (14,738- 17,211)		11,295 (9,570- 13,031)	
TOTAL	40,324 (38,700- 41,671)		33,796 (31,851- 35,581)		26,139 (23,382- 28,822)	

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	46.5 %	(42.0-51.1) %	40.7 %	(36.7-44.9) %	21.2 %	(18.0-24.7) %
18-25	85.8	(81.5-89.2)	73.2	(68.9-78.6)	53.2	(48.2-60.0)
26-34	92.0	(88.2-94.7)	74.2	(69.4-78.4)	55.9	(50.3-61.4)
35+	83.1	(79.4-86.3)	56.5	(52.1-60.7)	43.7	(39.6-47.9)
SEX						
MALE	87.2	(85.2-88.9)	68.3	(65.8-70.9)	53.9	(50.2-57.5)
FEMALE	76.1	(72.4-79.3)	54.2	(48.9-59.3)	37.3	(32.9-41.9)
TOTAL	81.3	(79.1-83.3)	60.8	(57.4-64.2)	45.1	(41.9-48.4)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)									
AGE									
12-17	3,696	(3,339-	4,057)	3,235	(2,917-	3,563)	1,683	(1,432-	1,965)
18-25	9,754	(9,267-	10,144)	8,318	(7,808-	8,939)	6,043	(5,248-	6,825)
26-34	13,352	(12,800-	13,737)	10,764	(10,078-	11,379)	8,110	(7,294-	8,903)
35+	32,938	(31,448-	34,202)	22,376	(20,852-	24,061)	17,316	(15,674-	18,991)
SEX									
MALE	30,323	(29,640-	30,924)	23,750	(22,811-	24,650)	18,734	(17,487-	19,984)
FEMALE	29,417	(28,017-	30,884)	20,943	(18,908-	22,942)	14,418	(12,714-	16,208)
TOTAL	59,740	(58,134-	61,216)	44,693	(42,150-	47,153)	33,152	(30,751-	35,582)

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	49.3 %	(42.3-56.3) %	44.5 %	(37.9-51.4) %	24.7 %	(20.4-29.6) %
18-25	93.7	(90.2-96.1)	87.7	(83.1-91.2)	74.7	(67.5-80.7)
26-34	91.5	(88.3-93.9)	79.9	(74.3-84.5)	65.4	(60.4-70.2)
35+	89.7	(83.4-93.8)	72.1	(67.6-76.2)	59.7	(53.2-65.9)
SEX						
MALE	91.3	(89.5-92.8)	77.2	(70.3-82.9)	65.6	(58.4-72.2)
FEMALE	83.4	(78.4-88.7)	70.8	(63.3-76.9)	55.1	(47.6-62.3)
TOTAL	87.3	(83.7-90.2)	73.9	(70.1-77.3)	60.3	(55.8-64.6)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

AGE									
12-17	1,596	(1,370-	1,822)	1,442	(1,226-	1,664)	801	(661-	960)
18-25	5,630	(5,415-	5,770)	5,267	(4,993-	5,475)	4,485	(4,057-	4,848)
26-34	7,252	(7,000-	7,440)	6,332	(5,892-	6,697)	5,186	(4,784-	5,582)
35+	18,881	(17,562-	19,737)	15,180	(14,232-	16,044)	12,569	(11,188-	13,880)
SEX									
MALE	17,256	(16,917-	17,542)	14,600	(13,297-	15,673)	12,407	(11,041-	13,650)
FEMALE	16,103	(14,748-	17,114)	13,822	(12,224-	14,845)	10,633	(9,197-	12,029)
TOTAL	33,359	(31,976-	34,474)	28,222	(26,783-	29,537)	23,040	(21,326-	24,689)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-A

CIGARETTES
TOTAL POPULATIONCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
RATE ESTIMATES						
12-17	42.3 %	(40.2-44.4) %	22.8 %	(20.5-25.3) %	11.8 %	(10.3-13.5) %
MALE	45.3	(42.9-47.7)	23.9	(21.4-26.6)	12.4	(10.5-14.6)
FEMALE	39.2	(36.0-42.4)	21.6	(18.4-25.3)	11.2	(9.3-13.4)
18-25	75.0	(71.9-77.7)	44.7	(41.8-47.7)	35.2	(32.2-38.3)
MALE	77.7	(73.2-81.5)	46.2	(41.8-50.6)	35.6	(31.5-39.9)
FEMALE	72.4	(68.7-75.8)	43.4	(39.9-46.9)	34.8	(30.9-39.0)
26-34	80.8	(79.0-82.4)	42.8	(40.2-45.4)	37.1	(34.4-39.8)
MALE	83.2	(80.6-85.5)	46.6	(42.5-50.7)	40.7	(36.6-44.9)
FEMALE	78.3	(75.5-80.9)	39.1	(36.4-41.9)	33.6	(31.0-36.3)
35+	79.3	(76.6-81.6)	30.4	(28.5-32.4)	27.3	(25.4-29.3)
MALE	88.2	(85.2-90.7)	35.8	(32.5-39.3)	32.2	(29.0-35.6)
FEMALE	71.4	(67.7-74.9)	25.8	(23.1-28.6)	23.0	(20.6-25.6)
TOTAL	75.1	(73.6-76.5)	34.2	(32.8-35.6)	28.8	(27.5-30.1)
MALE	80.9	(79.3-82.5)	38.2	(35.7-40.8)	32.2	(30.1-34.5)
FEMALE	69.8	(67.6-71.9)	30.5	(28.7-32.4)	25.6	(23.9-27.5)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	8,584 (8,134- 8,999)	4,614 (4,141- 5,126)	2,389 (2,090- 2,726)
MALE	4,687 (4,439- 4,938)	2,473 (2,216- 2,751)	1,282 (1,085- 1,508)
FEMALE	3,877 (3,566- 4,198)	2,141 (1,817- 2,504)	1,108 (921- 1,326)
18-25	22,251 (21,357- 23,079)	13,279 (12,396- 14,174)	10,447 (9,570- 11,360)
MALE	11,251 (10,609- 11,813)	6,687 (6,049- 7,334)	5,155 (4,561- 5,780)
FEMALE	11,000 (10,443- 11,515)	6,592 (6,059- 7,136)	5,293 (4,897- 5,922)
26-34	31,146 (30,481- 31,767)	16,507 (15,519- 17,513)	14,299 (13,286- 15,340)
MALE	15,799 (15,307- 16,238)	8,841 (8,070- 9,622)	7,716 (6,941- 8,515)
FEMALE	15,347 (14,792- 15,852)	7,666 (7,127- 8,217)	6,583 (6,081- 7,102)
35+	87,045 (84,169- 89,680)	33,431 (31,322- 35,626)	29,985 (27,862- 32,209)
MALE	45,048 (43,498- 46,312)	18,275 (16,571- 20,048)	16,440 (14,787- 18,185)
FEMALE	41,998 (39,822- 44,011)	15,156 (13,587- 16,835)	13,545 (12,136- 15,062)
TOTAL	149,005 (146,066-151,819)	67,831 (65,102- 70,621)	57,121 (54,631- 59,684)
MALE	76,785 (75,211- 78,261)	36,276 (33,869- 38,737)	30,593 (28,544- 32,707)
FEMALE	72,221 (69,925- 74,425)	31,555 (29,684- 33,496)	26,528 (24,726- 28,416)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-B

CIGARETTES
WHITESCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	46.7 %	(43.8-49.6) %	28.1 %	(22.9-29.6) %	13.9 %	(11.9-16.2) %
18-25	78.8	(75.3-81.9)	47.6	(44.0-51.2)	38.9	(33.4-40.5)
26-34	82.3	(80.1-84.3)	42.8	(39.8-45.8)	37.2	(34.1-40.4)
35+	80.7	(78.0-83.2)	29.3	(27.1-31.7)	28.3	(24.1-28.7)
SEX						
MALE	82.8	(80.9-84.7)	37.0	(34.0-40.1)	31.3	(28.7-33.9)
FEMALE	72.8	(70.3-75.1)	31.4	(29.3-33.6)	28.3	(24.3-28.5)
TOTAL	77.6	(75.9-79.2)	34.1	(32.4-35.8)	28.7	(27.2-30.3)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	8,782 (8,366- 7,202)		3,796 (3,335- 4,297)		2,018 (1,726- 2,348)	
18-25	17,439 (16,860- 18,134)		10,534 (9,745- 11,330)		8,158 (7,381- 8,966)	
26-34	24,150 (23,512- 24,731)		12,542 (11,870- 13,428)		10,911 (10,013- 11,839)	
35+	73,265 (70,817- 75,478)		28,599 (24,564- 28,724)		23,890 (21,887- 26,012)	
SEX						
MALE	62,358 (60,864- 63,728)		27,878 (25,615- 30,213)		23,528 (21,601- 25,552)	
FEMALE	59,278 (57,274- 61,188)		25,593 (23,858- 27,401)		21,449 (19,801- 23,185)	
TOTAL	121,636 (118,984-124,145)		53,471 (50,825- 56,189)		44,977 (42,582- 47,435)	

TABLE 14-C

CIGARETTES
HISPANICSCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	35.9 %	(32.3-39.7) %	18.1 %	(15.5-21.0) %	7.5 %	(5.8- 9.7) %
18-25	64.6	(59.4-69.5)	36.3	(31.7-41.1)	28.2	(23.8-33.1)
26-34	72.2	(67.7-76.2)	40.9	(34.9-47.2)	33.6	(28.0-39.7)
35+	64.9	(60.1-69.4)	31.7	(28.4-35.2)	27.6	(24.1-31.3)
SEX						
MALE	73.2	(70.8-75.5)	41.1	(38.1-44.2)	32.4	(29.0-35.9)
FEMALE	51.8	(48.5-55.2)	24.8	(21.8-27.9)	20.3	(17.4-23.5)
TOTAL	62.5	(60.2-64.7)	32.9	(30.8-35.0)	28.3	(24.3-28.4)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	760 (683- 842)		383 (328- 445)		159 (123- 206)	
18-25	1,927 (1,773- 2,072)		1,082 (945- 1,227)		842 (711- 987)	
26-34	2,581 (2,422- 2,725)		1,463 (1,248- 1,688)		1,202 (1,002- 1,421)	
35+	4,052 (3,753- 4,334)		1,981 (1,777- 2,197)		1,721 (1,503- 1,958)	
SEX						
MALE	5,431 (5,252- 5,601)		3,051 (2,825- 3,281)		2,402 (2,152- 2,666)	
FEMALE	3,890 (3,638- 4,141)		1,858 (1,639- 2,095)		1,523 (1,304- 1,766)	
TOTAL	9,321 (8,977- 9,656)		4,909 (4,598- 5,230)		3,925 (3,628- 4,240)	

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	27.4 %	(24.1-31.0) %	11.0 %	(8.6-14.1) %	5.1 %	(3.7- 7.1) %
18-25	62.4	(55.9-68.6)	34.3	(28.9-40.1)	29.5	(23.8-36.0)
26-34	78.1	(72.7-82.8)	41.5	(34.3-49.1)	36.1	(29.8-42.9)
35+	77.5	(73.3-81.2)	39.1	(34.0-44.5)	35.5	(30.7-40.5)
SEX						
MALE	74.1	(70.5-77.3)	42.5	(37.4-47.7)	37.3	(32.7-42.1)
FEMALE	62.9	(60.2-65.6)	28.5	(25.5-31.7)	24.5	(21.8-27.7)
TOTAL	68.0	(65.9-70.0)	34.9	(31.8-38.0)	30.3	(27.5-33.3)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	851 (	748- 981)	343 (	266- 438)	159 (	114- 219)
18-25	2,481 (	2,220- 2,724)	1,361 (	1,147- 1,592)	1,173 (	945- 1,429)
26-34	3,653 (	3,397- 3,870)	1,941 (	1,603- 2,296)	1,689 (	1,395- 2,007)
35+	8,158 (	7,718- 8,545)	4,117 (	3,576- 4,686)	3,731 (	3,233- 4,261)
SEX						
MALE	7,485 (	7,126- 7,815)	4,294 (	3,782- 4,824)	3,767 (	3,301- 4,258)
FEMALE	7,658 (	7,324- 7,977)	3,467 (	3,102- 3,855)	2,985 (	2,629- 3,372)
TOTAL	15,140 (	14,678- 15,586)	7,761 (	7,083- 8,469)	6,752 (	6,133- 7,406)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-E

CIGARETTES
NORTHEASTCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	41.4 %	(37.6-45.4) %	21.4 %	(18.8-24.4) %	11.4 %	(9.5-13.7) %
18-25	70.7	(63.0-77.4)	42.6	(36.8-48.6)	33.8	(27.9-40.2)
26-34	80.8	(76.8-84.3)	41.0	(36.0-46.1)	35.7	(31.3-40.4)
35+	78.7	(74.7-82.2)	32.4	(29.2-35.7)	29.1	(26.3-32.1)
SEX						
MALE	78.7	(76.1-81.0)	37.7	(33.2-42.5)	32.4	(29.7-35.3)
FEMALE	70.7	(67.2-74.0)	31.3	(28.0-34.7)	26.6	(23.4-30.0)
TOTAL	74.4	(71.9-76.8)	34.3	(31.4-37.3)	29.3	(27.0-31.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,555 (	1,411- 1,703)	805 (	704- 916)	428 (	355- 514)
18-25	3,980 (	3,544- 4,357)	2,397 (	2,070- 2,735)	1,901 (	1,570- 2,264)
26-34	5,627 (	5,344- 5,871)	2,850 (	2,506- 3,208)	2,486 (	2,181- 2,810)
35+	18,416 (	17,485- 19,237)	7,572 (	6,836- 8,349)	6,817 (	6,162- 7,510)
SEX						
MALE	14,488 (	14,021- 14,916)	6,948 (	6,111- 7,825)	5,964 (	5,460- 6,491)
FEMALE	15,090 (	14,329- 15,799)	6,676 (	5,983- 7,411)	5,669 (	4,991- 6,403)
TOTAL	29,578 (	28,566- 30,528)	13,623 (	12,471- 14,822)	11,633 (	10,718- 12,587)

TABLE 14-F

CIGARETTES
NORTH CENTRALCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	43.4 %	(39.5-47.5) %	23.0 %	(18.7-27.9) %	12.9 %	(9.7-17.0) %
18-25	84.8	(79.2-89.0)	57.5	(53.4-61.6)	45.0	(39.7-50.4)
26-34	82.3	(78.5-85.6)	50.5	(42.0-59.0)	45.8	(38.0-53.8)
35+	78.9	(72.0-84.5)	26.9	(22.7-31.6)	23.3	(19.4-27.8)
SEX						
MALE	83.8	(79.6-87.3)	39.6	(33.1-46.5)	32.4	(27.1-38.3)
FEMALE	69.4	(63.2-75.0)	31.6	(27.2-36.2)	26.9	(22.8-31.5)
TOTAL	76.4	(72.3-80.0)	35.5	(31.9-39.2)	29.6	(26.7-32.7)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	2,310 (	2,099- 2,525)	1,220 (	992- 1,484)	685 (	514- 902)
18-25	5,664 (	5,292- 5,950)	3,844 (	3,566- 4,117)	3,007 (	2,655- 3,367)
26-34	7,550 (	7,196- 7,851)	4,635 (	3,855- 5,411)	4,197 (	3,483- 4,931)
35+	20,328 (	18,537- 21,768)	6,937 (	5,847- 8,145)	6,001 (	4,989- 7,148)
SEX						
MALE	19,091 (	18,131- 19,885)	9,016 (	7,530- 10,592)	7,382 (	6,164- 8,717)
FEMALE	16,758 (	15,256- 18,106)	7,620 (	6,575- 8,748)	6,507 (	5,502- 7,620)
TOTAL	35,848 (	33,925- 37,565)	16,636 (	14,976- 18,374)	13,889 (	12,508- 15,357)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-G

CIGARETTES
SOUTHCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	42.5 %	(38.7-46.5) %	22.9 %	(18.8-27.6) %	12.4 %	(10.1-15.0) %
18-25	71.0	(65.9-75.7)	41.4	(36.3-46.6)	34.0	(29.4-39.0)
26-34	80.8	(77.5-83.7)	40.8	(37.9-43.8)	34.0	(29.9-38.4)
35+	79.5	(75.6-83.0)	38.1	(32.7-39.6)	33.0	(29.4-36.8)
SEX						
MALE	80.5	(77.9-82.9)	41.0	(37.3-44.7)	35.1	(31.5-38.9)
FEMALE	69.0	(66.4-71.5)	32.3	(29.8-34.8)	27.5	(25.1-30.1)
TOTAL	74.5	(72.5-76.4)	36.4	(34.6-38.2)	31.1	(29.3-33.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	3,378 (3,070- 3,692)		1,820 (1,495- 2,192)		982 (802- 1,195)	
18-25	8,077 (7,491- 8,607)		4,702 (4,130- 5,294)		3,870 (3,343- 4,432)	
26-34	11,722 (11,241- 12,146)		5,919 (5,495- 6,353)		4,937 (4,340- 5,572)	
35+	31,519 (29,970- 32,875)		14,287 (12,950- 15,681)		13,073 (11,636- 14,598)	
SEX						
MALE	28,006 (27,082- 28,841)		14,244 (12,978- 15,550)		12,216 (10,953- 13,539)	
FEMALE	28,689 (26,690- 27,645)		12,484 (11,534- 13,474)		10,645 (9,694- 11,649)	
TOTAL	54,695 (53,235- 56,085)		26,729 (25,407- 28,083)		22,861 (21,501- 24,264)	

TABLE 14-H

CIGARETTES
WESTCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	40.8 %	(36.1-45.8) %	23.8 %	(18.3-30.2) %	9.1 %	(5.6-14.4) %
18-25	75.4	(69.3-80.7)	38.9	(32.3-45.9)	27.8	(20.7-36.2)
26-34	78.8	(76.0-81.4)	39.2	(34.4-44.1)	33.8	(28.8-39.2)
35+	79.8	(73.7-84.7)	22.0	(17.8-26.9)	19.5	(16.5-22.8)
SEX						
MALE	80.4	(76.0-84.2)	32.1	(27.0-37.6)	26.6	(22.6-31.0)
FEMALE	70.9	(65.3-75.9)	24.7	(21.2-28.6)	19.2	(16.7-21.9)
TOTAL	75.6	(72.6-78.4)	28.4	(25.4-31.6)	22.9	(20.5-25.4)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,322 (1,169-	1,481)	789 (594-	977)	295 (182-	466)
18-25	4,530 (4,163-	4,844)	2,336 (1,940-	2,759)	1,670 (1,243-	2,175)
26-34	6,247 (6,026-	6,449)	3,103 (2,724-	3,498)	2,679 (2,281-	3,108)
35+	16,785 (15,518-	17,821)	4,635 (3,752-	5,657)	4,094 (3,476-	4,796)
SEX						
MALE	15,200 (14,365-	15,915)	6,067 (5,102-	7,120)	5,031 (4,275-	5,866)
FEMALE	13,684 (12,602-	14,655)	4,776 (4,100-	5,522)	3,707 (3,229-	4,236)
TOTAL	28,884 (27,725-	29,956)	10,843 (9,688-	12,082)	8,738 (7,835-	9,707)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

SMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

EVER USED			USED PAST YEAR			USED PAST MONTH		
RATE ESTIMATES								
AGE	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		
12-17	14.9 %	(13.3-16.7) %	7.0 %	(5.6- 8.6) %	3.6 %	(2.5- 5.0) %		
MALE	25.8	(22.7-29.1)	12.9	(10.2-16.0)	6.6	(4.7- 9.3)		
FEMALE	3.6	(2.5- 5.1)	0.8	(0.4- 1.7)	*	*		
18-25	23.5	(20.1-27.2)	8.9	(6.8-11.5)	6.3	(4.6- 8.4)		
MALE	42.6	(37.2-48.2)	17.4	(13.2-22.5)	12.3	(9.1-16.4)		
FEMALE	5.3	(3.8- 7.3)	*	*	*	*		
26-34	14.7	(12.5-17.1)	4.7	(3.5- 6.3)	2.8	(2.0- 3.9)		
MALE	27.5	(24.0-31.3)	8.9	(6.7-11.8)	5.4	(3.8- 7.5)		
FEMALE	2.3	(1.4- 3.7)	0.6	(0.3- 1.3)	0.3	(0.1- 0.7)		
35+	12.6	(10.9-14.5)	3.8	(2.7- 5.3)	3.1	(2.2- 4.5)		
MALE	22.9	(19.6-26.6)	6.9	(4.7-10.0)	5.7	(3.8- 8.6)		
FEMALE	3.6	(2.8- 4.6)	1.1	(0.6- 2.0)	0.8	(0.4- 1.9)		
TOTAL	14.9	(13.6-16.3)	5.1	(4.2- 6.0)	3.6	(2.9- 4.3)		
MALE	27.1	(24.8-29.6)	9.5	(7.8-11.6)	6.8	(5.4- 8.5)		
FEMALE	3.6	(2.9- 4.4)	1.0	(0.6- 1.5)	0.6	(0.3- 1.2)		
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)								
12-17	3,021	(2,692- 3,383)	1,413	(1,137- 1,751)	722	(511- 1,012)		
MALE	2,668	(2,353- 3,010)	1,331	(1,060- 1,658)	684	(482- 964)		
FEMALE	353	(246- 503)	82	(40- 166)	*	*		
18-25	6,971	(5,978- 8,072)	2,643	(2,031- 3,414)	1,855	(1,378- 2,484)		
MALE	6,170	(5,388- 6,978)	2,518	(1,918- 3,256)	1,781	(1,314- 2,383)		
FEMALE	800	(572- 1,116)	*	*	*	*		
26-34	5,666	(4,837- 6,609)	1,812	(1,346- 2,432)	1,084	(785- 1,491)		
MALE	5,214	(4,551- 5,934)	1,689	(1,264- 2,239)	1,025	(729- 1,431)		
FEMALE	453	(278- 732)	123	(60- 252)	59	(25- 137)		
35+	13,809	(11,926-15,936)	4,148	(2,974- 5,772)	3,413	(2,366- 4,912)		
MALE	11,701	(9,999-13,600)	3,498	(2,379- 5,086)	2,920	(1,934- 4,366)		
FEMALE	2,108	(1,640- 2,709)	650	(364- 1,166)	493	(218- 1,113)		
TOTAL	29,467	(26,891-32,259)	10,016	(8,405-11,918)	7,073	(5,807- 8,622)		
MALE	25,753	(23,510-28,119)	9,037	(7,367-11,027)	6,410	(5,107- 8,025)		
FEMALE	3,714	(3,000- 4,592)	979	(637- 1,514)	663	(348- 1,258)		

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 15-B

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
WHITESSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	18.6 %	(16.6-20.8) %	8.8 %	(7.0-11.1) %	4.5 %	(3.1- 6.6) %
18-25	28.4	(24.2-33.0)	10.6	(8.1-13.7)	7.6	(5.6-10.2)
26-34	16.8	(14.3-19.6)	5.6	(4.1- 7.6)	3.4	(2.4- 4.8)
35+	13.0	(11.0-15.3)	3.7	(2.5- 5.4)	3.1	(2.0- 4.7)
SEX						
MALE	30.4	(27.6-33.4)	10.6	(8.5-13.2)	7.7	(6.0- 9.7)
FEMALE	3.5	(2.6- 4.5)	0.8	(0.4- 1.5)	*	*
TOTAL	16.4	(14.9-18.1)	5.5	(4.5- 6.7)	3.9	(3.2- 4.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	2,703	(2,414- 3,018)	1,281	(1,011- 1,613)	660	(454- 953)
18-25	6,279	(5,354- 7,294)	2,342	(1,793- 3,033)	1,687	(1,247- 2,264)
26-34	4,921	(4,204- 5,735)	1,651	(1,213- 2,237)	1,003	(714- 1,404)
35+	11,817	(10,008-13,892)	3,382	(2,287- 4,901)	2,821	(1,857- 4,264)
SEX						
MALE	22,905	(20,783-25,147)	7,979	(6,386- 9,913)	5,756	(4,516- 7,308)
FEMALE	2,815	(2,157- 3,673)	656	(360- 1,206)	*	*
TOTAL	25,720	(23,300-28,341)	8,635	(7,069-10,527)	6,171	(4,957- 7,679)

TABLE 15-C

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
HISPANICSSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	6.1 %	(3.9- 9.2) %	2.7 %	(1.5- 4.9) %	1.3 %	(0.6- 2.9) %
18-25	9.7	(6.5-14.3)	4.9	(2.9- 8.2)	2.0	(0.7- 5.1)
26-34	7.3	(5.0-10.4)	1.5	(0.9- 2.6)	*	*
35+	4.0	(2.0- 7.9)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	10.6	(7.6-14.4)	4.2	(2.8- 6.4)	2.0	(1.0- 3.9)
FEMALE	2.0	(1.0- 3.9)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	6.2	(4.4- 8.7)	2.3	(1.5- 3.3)	1.1	(0.6- 2.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	128	(83- 195)	58	(32- 103)	27	(12- 62)
18-25	291	(194- 428)	146	(86- 243)	59	(22- 152)
26-34	259	(178- 373)	54	(32- 92)	*	*
35+	251	(125- 496)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	783	(566- 1,070)	315	(208- 473)	146	(73- 291)
FEMALE	146	(73- 291)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	929	(682- 1,297)	338	(230- 493)	168	(90- 314)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

SMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	4.7 %	(2.8- 7.8) %	1.5 %	(0.7- 3.1) %	* %	* %
18-25	8.1	(5.7-11.5)	2.8	(1.2- 6.5)	*	*
26-34	8.1	(4.8-13.2)	2.3	(1.1- 4.8)	*	*
35+	15.3	(11.5-20.1)	5.5	(3.4- 8.8)	4.0	(2.3- 6.9)
SEX						
MALE	17.1	(13.0-22.1)	5.6	(3.6- 8.6)	3.7	(2.1- 6.2)
FEMALE	6.0	(4.3- 8.4)	2.3	(1.4- 3.8)	1.7	(1.0- 3.0)
TOTAL	11.0	(9.0-13.5)	3.8	(2.6- 5.5)	2.6	(1.6- 4.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	147	(87- 243)	46	(22- 95)	*	*
18-25	323	(227- 455)	111	(46- 257)	*	*
26-34	377	(225- 617)	107	(50- 223)	*	*
35+	1,609	(1,207- 2,114)	574	(353- 922)	418	(238- 724)
SEX						
MALE	1,728	(1,318- 2,232)	563	(362- 865)	371	(216- 629)
FEMALE	728	(518- 1,016)	275	(164- 457)	209	(121- 360)
TOTAL	2,456	(1,998- 3,005)	838	(568- 1,228)	580	(367- 916)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 15-E

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
NORTHEASTSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	8.2 %	(5.4-12.1) %	3.5 %	(1.9- 6.4) %	* %	* %
18-25	13.1	(8.5-19.8)	5.5	(2.3-12.4)	2.9	(1.1- 7.1)
26-34	8.8	(5.5-13.8)	0.5	(0.2- 1.0)	*	*
35+	10.1	(7.4-13.8)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	19.9	(16.3-24.2)	3.6	(2.0- 6.5)	1.9	(0.8- 4.9)
FEMALE	*	*	0.3	(0.1- 0.7)	*	*
TOTAL	10.1	(7.8-13.0)	1.8	(1.0- 3.3)	1.0	(0.4- 2.5)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	306	(204- 452)	132	(71- 242)	*	*
18-25	738	(476- 1,113)	310	(132- 699)	161	(63- 402)
26-34	610	(380- 960)	32	(14- 72)	*	*
35+	2,374	(1,723- 3,233)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3,669	(2,996- 4,447)	668	(367- 1,201)	357	(139- 903)
FEMALE	*	*	63	(26- 159)	*	*
TOTAL	4,028	(3,115- 5,168)	731	(406- 1,309)	409	(170- 977)

TABLE 15-F

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
NORTH CENTRALSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	16.2 %	(12.8-20.4) %	9.4 %	(5.8-14.7) %	5.5 %	(2.8-10.5) %
18-25	26.6	(18.7-36.4)	7.0	(4.1-11.9)	3.5	(1.6- 7.4)
26-34	14.3	(10.8-18.6)	4.2	(2.5- 8.9)	2.0	(1.3- 3.3)
35+	11.0	(8.0-14.9)	*	*	2.0	(0.8- 5.2)
SEX						
MALE	27.8	(24.4-31.6)	8.5	(6.2-11.5)	5.3	(3.4- 8.0)
FEMALE	1.8	(1.1- 3.1)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	14.4	(12.4-16.7)	4.3	(3.3- 5.6)	2.6	(1.8- 3.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	863	(681- 1,084)	498	(310- 783)	293	(150- 557)
18-25	1,776	(1,247- 2,431)	471	(272- 797)	234	(108- 497)
26-34	1,311	(995- 1,706)	386	(231- 636)	187	(115- 302)
35+	2,828	(2,054- 3,846)	*	*	518	(198- 1,329)
SEX						
MALE	6,334	(5,546- 7,186)	1,942	(1,422- 2,630)	1,200	(785- 1,817)
FEMALE	445	(263- 747)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	6,778	(5,826- 7,852)	2,007	(1,531- 2,627)	1,232	(838- 1,814)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 15-G

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
SOUTHSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	18.6 %	(18.3-21.2) %	8.0 %	(6.1-10.4) %	4.6 %	(3.0- 6.9) %
18-25	22.5	(18.3-27.3)	10.5	(6.8-15.9)	8.4	(5.5-12.5)
26-34	17.9	(13.8-23.0)	6.9	(4.8-10.2)	5.3	(3.5- 7.8)
35+	17.9	(14.4-21.9)	6.7	(4.5- 9.8)	5.8	(3.8- 8.8)
SEX						
MALE	33.0	(28.6-37.7)	13.8	(10.2-18.5)	11.3	(8.4-15.2)
FEMALE	5.8	(4.3- 7.7)	1.7	(0.9- 3.1)	1.2	(0.8- 2.4)
TOTAL	18.7	(16.4-21.2)	7.5	(5.7- 9.7)	6.0	(4.8- 7.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,480	(1,294- 1,687)	633	(483- 825)	361	(238- 549)
18-25	2,557	(2,079- 3,108)	1,196	(775- 1,807)	949	(622- 1,428)
26-34	2,590	(1,978- 3,344)	999	(689- 1,474)	767	(515- 1,130)
35+	7,082	(5,718- 8,689)	2,641	(1,776- 3,880)	2,313	(1,525- 3,476)
SEX						
MALE	11,469	(9,954-13,098)	4,814	(3,552- 6,431)	3,942	(2,908- 5,282)
FEMALE	2,240	(1,675- 2,978)	856	(358- 1,207)	448	(213- 940)
TOTAL	13,709	(12,038-15,551)	5,469	(4,198- 7,098)	4,390	(3,361- 5,714)

TABLE 15-H

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
WESTSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR		USED PAST MONTH	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	11.5 %	(8.1-16.1) %	4.6 %	(2.5- 8.5) %	* %	* %
18-25	31.6	(23.2-41.4)	11.1	(7.0-17.2)	8.5	(4.6-15.3)
26-34	14.6	(10.6-19.8)	5.0	(2.4-10.2)	1.4	(0.6- 3.3)
35+	7.3	(4.9-10.7)	2.8	(1.3- 6.2)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	22.6	(16.8-29.8)	8.5	(5.5-13.1)	4.8	(3.3- 7.1)
FEMALE	3.5	(1.9- 6.1)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	13.0	(9.7-17.2)	4.7	(3.3- 6.8)	2.7	(1.9- 3.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	371	(261- 521)	150	(81- 274)	*	*
18-25	1,899	(1,396- 2,486)	866	(420- 1,030)	510	(274- 917)
26-34	1,165	(837- 1,568)	395	(188- 806)	109	(45- 262)
35+	1,525	(1,026- 2,243)	598	(268- 1,306)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4,281	(3,176- 5,634)	1,614	(1,034- 2,471)	911	(615- 1,341)
FEMALE	670	(375- 1,193)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	4,951	(3,695- 6,557)	1,809	(1,257- 2,593)	1,042	(727- 1,491)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

TABLE 16.

PCP
TOTAL POPULATIONPCP: EVER AND PAST YEAR USE (1988)
BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND REGION FOR TOTAL POPULATION

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR	
	RATE ESTIMATES			
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE				
12-17	1.2 %	(0.8- 1.6) %	0.6 %	(0.4- 1.0) %
18-25	4.4	(3.0- 6.3)	0.7	(0.3- 1.3)
26-34	8.3	(6.7-10.2)	0.1	(0.1- 0.3)
35+	1.3	(0.8- 2.0)	*	*
SEX				
MALE	3.7	(3.0- 4.5)	0.3	(0.2- 0.4)
FEMALE	2.6	(2.0- 3.3)	0.1	(0.1- 0.2)
RACE				
WHITE	3.3	(2.8- 4.0)	0.2	(0.1- 0.3)
BLACK	1.6	(1.0- 2.6)	*	*
HISPANIC	3.0	(1.9- 4.8)	0.7	(0.3- 1.5)
REGION				
NORTHEAST	4.3	(3.1- 5.9)	0.3	(0.1- 0.7)
NORTH CENTRAL	3.8	(2.8- 5.0)	0.3	(0.1- 0.6)
SOUTH	1.7	(1.2- 2.4)	0.1	(0.1- 0.2)
WEST	3.7	(2.8- 5.1)	*	*
TOTAL	3.1	(2.6- 3.6)	0.2	(0.1- 0.3)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)				
AGE				
12-17	234	(163- 333)	124	(74- 206)
18-25	1,304	(905- 1,865)	203	(104- 391)
26-34	3,194	(2,570- 3,952)	49	(24- 107)
35+	1,401	(887- 2,222)	*	*
SEX				
MALE	3,488	(2,834- 4,294)	257	(154- 426)
FEMALE	2,645	(2,056- 3,407)	120	(65- 239)
RACE				
WHITE	5,206	(4,357- 6,209)	263	(168- 423)
BLACK	360	(222- 584)	*	*
HISPANIC	453	(283- 723)	100	(45- 220)
REGION				
NORTHEAST	1,710	(1,240- 2,346)	118	(48- 297)
NORTH CENTRAL	1,761	(1,325- 2,330)	141	(69- 289)
SOUTH	1,232	(869- 1,749)	77	(40- 165)
WEST	1,430	(1,053- 1,933)	*	*
TOTAL	6,133	(5,228- 7,179)	377	(249- 569)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 17:

HEROIN
TOTAL POPULATIONHEROIN: EVER USED, AS OF 1988
BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND REGION FOR TOTAL POPULATION

EVER USED		
RATE ESTIMATES		
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE		
12-17	0.6 %	(0.4- 0.9) %
18-25	0.4	(0.2- 0.8)
26-34	2.1	(1.4- 3.0)
35+	0.8	(0.5- 1.3)
SEX		
MALE	1.3	(1.0- 1.8)
FEMALE	0.6	(0.4- 1.0)
RACE		
WHITE	0.8	(0.5- 1.1)
BLACK	2.3	(1.6- 3.4)
HISPANIC	1.1	(0.5- 2.3)
REGION		
NORTHEAST	1.5	(0.9- 2.4)
NORTH CENTRAL	0.9	(0.5- 1.8)
SOUTH	0.8	(0.5- 1.3)
WEST	0.8	(0.5- 1.2)
TOTAL	1.0	(0.7- 1.3)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)		
AGE		
12-17	118	(76- 182)
18-25	103	(45- 240)
26-34	794	(548- 1,150)
35+	892	(561- 1,408)
SEX		
MALE	1,248	(930- 1,684)
FEMALE	659	(405- 1,080)
RACE		
WHITE	1,223	(838- 1,781)
BLACK	513	(346- 757)
HISPANIC	167	(80- 347)
REGION		
NORTHEAST	575	(349- 948)
NORTH CENTRAL	439	(236- 823)
SOUTH	586	(369- 935)
WEST	307	(197- 475)
TOTAL	1,907	(1,460- 2,482)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 18.

NEEDLE USE
TOTAL POPULATIONNEEDLE USE: EVER AND PAST YEAR USE (1988)
BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND REGION FOR TOTAL POPULATION

	EVER USED		USED PAST YEAR	
	RATE ESTIMATES			
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE				
12-17	0.4 %	(0.2- 0.7) %	0.2 %	(0.1- 0.5) %
18-25	2.2	(1.2- 3.9)	0.7	(0.3- 1.4)
26-34	2.9	(2.1- 4.0)	0.6	(0.3- 1.0)
35+	0.6	(0.4- 1.1)	*	*
SEX				
MALE	1.9	(1.5- 2.5)	0.4	(0.3- 0.6)
FEMALE	0.7	(0.4- 1.1)	0.1	(0.0- 0.3)
RACE				
WHITE	1.2	(0.9- 1.7)	0.2	(0.1- 0.4)
BLACK	2.0	(1.3- 3.1)	0.5	(0.2- 1.1)
HISPANIC	1.3	(0.7- 2.3)	0.4	(0.2- 0.8)
REGION				
NORTHEAST	1.2	(0.6- 2.3)	*	*
NORTH CENTRAL	1.1	(0.6- 2.0)	*	*
SOUTH	1.2	(0.8- 1.9)	0.3	(0.1- 0.6)
WEST	1.5	(0.9- 2.6)	0.3	(0.2- 0.4)
TOTAL	1.3	(1.0- 1.7)	0.3	(0.2- 0.4)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

AGE				
12-17	83	(49- 140)	42	(17- 108)
18-25	650	(359- 1,188)	207	(103- 418)
26-34	1,106	(796- 1,534)	221	(127- 381)
35+	671	(388- 1,156)	*	*
SEX				
MALE	1,821	(1,382- 2,398)	376	(244- 590)
FEMALE	689	(434- 1,106)	118	(47- 277)
RACE				
WHITE	1,869	(1,341- 2,591)	320	(174- 564)
BLACK	450	(290- 695)	110	(49- 242)
HISPANIC	192	(105- 348)	63	(31- 126)
REGION				
NORTHEAST	483	(251- 916)	*	*
NORTH CENTRAL	536	(303- 941)	*	*
SOUTH	910	(603- 1,372)	205	(102- 414)
WEST	582	(342- 983)	100	(68- 145)
TOTAL	2,511	(1,937- 3,273)	492	(335- 734)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Needle Use includes use of cocaine, heroin, or amphetamines with a needle.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 19-A

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
RATE ESTIMATES								
AGE	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.		
12-17	12.6 %	(10.9-14.5) %	8.3 %	(5.3- 7.5) %	3.9 %	(3.1- 4.8) %		
MALE	11.4	(9.7-13.3)	5.7	(4.5- 7.1)	4.1	(3.0- 5.4)		
FEMALE	13.8	(11.5-16.5)	6.9	(5.6- 8.5)	3.7	(2.6- 5.0)		
18-25	27.9	(25.2-30.8)	15.4	(13.2-17.9)	9.8	(8.1-11.7)		
MALE	34.0	(30.3-38.0)	20.7	(17.8-24.3)	13.6	(10.8-17.1)		
FEMALE	22.0	(19.3-25.0)	10.3	(8.0-13.3)	6.0	(4.5- 8.1)		
26-34	17.6	(14.8-20.7)	9.5	(7.8-11.4)	4.9	(3.8- 6.3)		
MALE	23.7	(19.5-28.5)	14.5	(11.4-18.3)	7.3	(5.6- 9.5)		
FEMALE	11.6	(9.5-14.1)	4.6	(3.3- 6.2)	2.6	(1.6- 4.3)		
35+	3.2	(2.3- 4.4)	1.4	(0.9- 2.3)	1.0	(0.6- 1.6)		
MALE	4.1	(2.8- 6.0)	2.4	(1.5- 3.9)	1.4	(0.8- 2.4)		
FEMALE	2.4	(1.5- 3.7)	*	*	*	*		
TOTAL	10.6	(9.4-12.0)	5.6	(4.8- 6.5)	3.3	(2.9- 3.9)		
MALE	13.4	(11.7-15.3)	8.0	(6.7- 9.4)	4.8	(4.1- 5.5)		
FEMALE	8.1	(7.0- 9.3)	3.4	(2.7- 4.2)	2.0	(1.5- 2.7)		
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)								
12-17	2,545	(2,206- 2,929)	1,269	(1,065- 1,511)	783	(630- 973)		
MALE	1,179	(1,007- 1,377)	587	(465- 739)	421	(314- 561)		
FEMALE	1,366	(1,136- 1,633)	682	(553- 841)	362	(262- 498)		
18-25	8,279	(7,469- 9,143)	4,570	(3,913- 5,312)	2,893	(2,411- 3,462)		
MALE	4,932	(4,388- 5,505)	3,000	(2,544- 3,515)	1,976	(1,559- 2,483)		
FEMALE	3,347	(2,938- 3,796)	1,570	(1,209- 2,024)	917	(682- 1,224)		
26-34	6,776	(5,710- 7,995)	3,644	(3,000- 4,411)	1,904	(1,482- 2,442)		
MALE	4,499	(3,699- 5,409)	2,749	(2,156- 3,470)	1,390	(1,060- 1,810)		
FEMALE	2,277	(1,867- 2,761)	895	(653- 1,221)	514	(310- 844)		
35+	3,499	(2,542- 4,814)	1,558	(974- 2,489)	1,043	(622- 1,745)		
MALE	2,113	(1,450- 3,062)	1,223	(743- 2,009)	732	(427- 1,243)		
FEMALE	1,385	(877- 2,184)	*	*	*	*		
TOTAL	21,099	(18,637-23,854)	11,042	(9,524-12,799)	6,623	(5,685- 7,713)		
MALE	12,724	(11,107-14,533)	7,560	(6,374- 8,948)	4,519	(3,876- 5,256)		
FEMALE	8,375	(7,267- 9,625)	3,483	(2,826- 4,295)	2,104	(1,556- 2,830)		

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 19-B

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
WHITESMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	13.0 %	(10.9-15.5) %	6.9 %	(5.6- 8.5) %	4.6 %	(3.6- 5.8) %
18-25	29.2	(25.9-32.8)	15.5	(12.8-18.7)	9.6	(7.5-12.2)
26-34	17.8	(14.4-21.6)	9.7	(7.7-12.1)	5.0	(3.8- 6.7)
35+	2.9	(1.9- 4.3)	1.3	(0.7- 2.3)	0.8	(0.4- 1.6)
SEX						
MALE	12.9	(10.9-15.2)	7.8	(6.4- 9.5)	4.6	(3.8- 5.5)
FEMALE	8.0	(6.7- 9.4)	3.1	(2.4- 4.0)	1.9	(1.3- 2.7)
TOTAL	10.3	(8.9-12.0)	5.4	(4.5- 6.4)	3.2	(2.7- 3.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,894	(1,582- 2,256)	1,003	(811- 1,235)	661	(517- 844)
18-25	8,465	(5,724- 7,258)	3,436	(2,826- 4,147)	2,130	(1,662- 2,709)
26-34	5,206	(4,237- 6,344)	2,833	(2,257- 3,539)	1,477	(1,104- 1,964)
35+	2,610	(1,745- 3,894)	1,168	(656- 2,080)	755	(398- 1,422)
SEX						
MALE	9,699	(8,198-11,420)	5,899	(4,836- 7,178)	3,464	(2,868- 4,173)
FEMALE	8,476	(5,484- 7,630)	2,541	(1,988- 3,244)	1,560	(1,097- 2,203)
TOTAL	18,174	(13,878-18,804)	8,439	(7,074-10,035)	5,023	(4,197- 5,987)

TABLE 19-C

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
HISPANICSMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	12.8 %	(10.3-15.9) %	6.1 %	(4.5- 8.3) %	3.3 %	(1.9- 5.6) %
18-25	22.1	(18.3-26.8)	13.5	(10.4-17.3)	9.3	(6.6-12.9)
26-34	14.5	(11.5-18.0)	9.6	(6.6-13.7)	5.7	(2.9-11.0)
35+	2.5	(1.2- 5.4)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	13.7	(11.6-16.0)	8.2	(6.5-10.2)	5.4	(3.9- 7.6)
FEMALE	7.9	(5.8-10.7)	3.9	(2.6- 5.9)	2.3	(1.3- 4.3)
TOTAL	10.8	(9.2-12.6)	6.0	(4.9- 7.4)	3.9	(2.8- 5.3)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	271	(217- 336)	130	(95- 176)	70	(41- 119)
18-25	661	(545- 793)	402	(309- 517)	277	(197- 385)
26-34	518	(412- 644)	342	(234- 491)	205	(104- 394)
35+	159	(74- 335)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,014	(861- 1,188)	605	(482- 757)	403	(287- 562)
FEMALE	595	(435- 806)	295	(194- 445)	176	(95- 322)
TOTAL	1,608	(1,374- 1,878)	900	(730- 1,106)	579	(425- 786)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE	<u>Estimate</u>		<u>Estimate</u>		<u>Estimate</u>	
12-17	9.1 %	(7.0-11.8) %	4.1 %	(2.9- 5.8) %	1.3 %	(0.7- 2.5) %
18-25	23.5	(18.2-29.6)	16.4	(11.8-22.4)	11.6	(7.8-16.9)
26-34	16.9	(12.1-23.0)	8.6	(5.4-13.2)	3.8	(2.1- 6.6)
35+	3.7	(2.1- 6.2)	2.5	(1.4- 4.5)	1.5	(0.7- 3.2)
SEX						
MALE	14.0	(11.5-16.9)	9.7	(7.5-12.4)	6.2	(4.4- 8.7)
FEMALE	8.0	(6.5- 9.9)	3.8	(2.8- 5.3)	1.8	(1.1- 2.8)
TOTAL	10.7	(9.1-12.6)	6.5	(5.3- 7.8)	3.8	(2.8- 5.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	283	(217- 366)	126	(89- 179)	42	(22- 79)
18-25	932	(725- 1,176)	851	(488- 888)	461	(311- 672)
26-34	788	(567- 1,073)	400	(254- 619)	175	(99- 308)
35+	386	(225- 654)	265	(145- 475)	161	(75- 341)
SEX						
MALE	1,413	(1,165- 1,705)	975	(754- 1,253)	627	(443- 882)
FEMALE	977	(786- 1,208)	487	(335- 649)	212	(134- 336)
TOTAL	2,389	(2,038- 2,797)	1,442	(1,191- 1,744)	839	(633- 1,110)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 19-E

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
NORTHEASTMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

		AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
		RATE ESTIMATES					
		Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE							
12-17		13.2 %	(9.7-17.6) %	8.9 %	(4.5-18.4) %	4.9 %	(2.9- 8.1) %
18-25		24.2	(18.3-31.3)	18.4	(10.9-23.8)	8.8	(6.1-12.4)
26-34		18.3	(11.0-23.8)	8.9	(5.5-14.1)	3.6	(1.7- 7.6)
35+		3.7	(1.6- 8.4)	*	*	1.1	(0.7- 1.9)
SEX							
MALE		12.1	(8.0-17.7)	8.7	(5.3-14.0)	4.2	(2.8- 6.3)
FEMALE		7.7	(5.6-10.5)	2.9	(1.8- 4.5)	1.9	(1.1- 3.2)
TOTAL		9.7	(6.8-13.7)	5.6	(3.9- 7.9)	3.0	(2.2- 4.0)
		POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE							
12-17		494	(365- 661)	258	(188- 392)	184	(109- 306)
18-25		1,363	(1,030- 1,783)	920	(614- 1,338)	493	(344- 699)
26-34		1,137	(782- 1,646)	621	(386- 980)	250	(116- 526)
35+		866	(373- 1,955)	*	*	262	(152- 450)
SEX							
MALE		2,220	(1,482- 3,257)	1,608	(982- 2,571)	778	(521- 1,156)
FEMALE		1,641	(1,192- 2,240)	616	(390- 968)	411	(245- 689)
TOTAL		3,861	(2,706- 5,433)	2,225	(1,564- 3,146)	1,189	(884- 1,594)

TABLE 19-F

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
NORTH CENTRALMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	11.2 %	(7.9-15.6) %	6.4 %	(4.2- 9.6) %	4.2 %	(2.7- 6.5) %
18-25	37.1	(33.0-41.4)	20.0	(16.4-24.3)	12.9	(9.2-17.7)
26-34	22.3	(18.6-26.4)	13.0	(9.8-17.0)	7.7	(5.3-11.0)
35+	3.2	(1.7- 6.0)	0.9	(0.4- 2.0)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	15.8	(13.3-18.6)	9.6	(7.4-12.3)	5.8	(4.5- 7.4)
FEMALE	9.8	(7.8-12.1)	3.8	(2.7- 5.4)	2.1	(1.4- 3.0)
TOTAL	12.7	(11.2-14.3)	6.6	(5.5- 7.9)	3.9	(3.1- 4.8)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	594	(420- 828)	339	(224- 509)	224	(145- 344)
18-25	2,479	(2,206- 2,765)	1,338	(1,093- 1,622)	861	(617- 1,184)
26-34	2,043	(1,709- 2,420)	1,192	(898- 1,563)	707	(489- 1,011)
35+	827	(438- 1,538)	237	(107- 519)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3,588	(3,028- 4,226)	2,185	(1,690- 2,804)	1,311	(1,014- 1,690)
FEMALE	2,354	(1,895- 2,912)	921	(647- 1,302)	497	(343- 720)
TOTAL	5,942	(5,280- 6,696)	3,105	(2,590- 3,717)	1,809	(1,458- 2,235)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 19-G

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
SOUTHMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
RATE ESTIMATES						
	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE	<u>Estimate</u>		<u>Estimate</u>		<u>Estimate</u>	
12-17	11.6 %	(9.2-14.6) %	5.5 %	(4.1- 7.3) %	3.0 %	(2.1- 4.3) %
18-25	21.8	(18.2-25.9)	13.3	(9.7-18.1)	8.7	(6.2-12.2)
26-34	13.6	(9.7-18.7)	8.0	(5.5-11.5)	3.9	(2.4- 6.3)
35+	1.7	(1.0- 3.0)	0.9	(0.4- 1.7)	0.8	(0.4- 1.6)
SEX						
MALE	10.8	(8.8-13.3)	7.1	(5.6- 8.9)	4.8	(3.8- 5.9)
FEMALE	6.0	(5.1- 7.0)	2.6	(1.8- 3.5)	1.1	(0.8- 1.7)
TOTAL	8.3	(6.9- 9.9)	4.7	(3.7- 5.9)	2.9	(2.2- 3.7)
POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)						
AGE						
12-17	924	(732- 1,157)	435	(324- 579)	237	(165- 340)
18-25	2,477	(2,067- 2,944)	1,517	(1,098- 2,063)	994	(703- 1,389)
26-34	1,978	(1,414- 2,720)	1,161	(800- 1,666)	582	(344- 908)
35+	688	(401- 1,180)	346	(175- 676)	310	(149- 639)
SEX						
MALE	3,767	(3,046- 4,633)	2,471	(1,960- 3,099)	1,662	(1,336- 2,063)
FEMALE	2,301	(1,957- 2,702)	987	(713- 1,360)	441	(292- 665)
TOTAL	6,067	(5,071- 7,238)	3,458	(2,737- 4,361)	2,103	(1,640- 2,686)

TABLE 19-H

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
WESTMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	16.5 %	(12.7-21.1) %	7.3 %	(5.6- 9.6) %	4.3 %	(2.5- 7.0) %
18-25	32.6	(24.8-41.6)	13.2	(9.8-17.6)	9.1	(7.6-10.7)
26-34	20.4	(13.4-29.9)	8.5	(5.2-13.5)	4.9	(2.7- 8.5)
35+	5.3	(3.1- 9.0)	2.6	(1.0- 6.6)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	16.7	(12.1-22.4)	6.9	(4.5-10.3)	4.1	(2.9- 5.6)
FEMALE	10.8	(7.1-16.1)	5.0	(2.8- 8.6)	3.9	(1.9- 7.9)
TOTAL	13.7	(9.7-18.9)	5.9	(3.8- 9.1)	4.0	(2.5- 6.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	533	(410- 683)	237	(180- 311)	138	(82- 227)
18-25	1,960	(1,490- 2,496)	795	(589- 1,058)	545	(459- 645)
26-34	1,619	(1,061- 2,370)	671	(411- 1,070)	385	(216- 676)
35+	1,118	(650- 1,890)	551	(215- 1,382)	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3,150	(2,295- 4,244)	1,295	(853- 1,942)	767	(553- 1,057)
FEMALE	2,079	(1,363- 3,106)	958	(545- 1,655)	755	(365- 1,525)
TOTAL	5,229	(3,708- 7,239)	2,254	(1,447- 3,471)	1,522	(963- 2,381)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
RATE ESTIMATES						
AGE	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
12-17	2.9 %	(2.2- 3.8) %	1.1 %	(0.7- 1.8) %	0.5 %	(0.2- 0.9) %
MALE	3.0	(2.2- 4.0)	0.9	(0.5- 1.5)	0.6	(0.3- 1.3)
FEMALE	2.9	(1.9- 4.2)	1.4	(0.7- 2.5)	*	*
18-25	12.1	(9.8-14.8)	4.2	(3.1- 5.7)	1.0	(0.6- 1.8)
MALE	15.1	(11.7-19.2)	5.8	(4.0- 8.2)	1.5	(0.7- 3.0)
FEMALE	9.2	(6.8-12.4)	2.7	(1.5- 4.9)	0.6	(0.3- 1.4)
26-34	8.0	(6.5- 9.8)	2.1	(1.4- 3.1)	1.0	(0.5- 1.7)
MALE	11.2	(8.6-14.4)	2.7	(1.7- 4.3)	1.7	(0.9- 3.1)
FEMALE	4.9	(3.6- 6.8)	1.5	(0.9- 2.6)	0.3	(0.1- 0.6)
35+	0.9	(0.5- 1.4)	*	*	*	*
MALE	1.3	(0.7- 2.3)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	0.5	(0.2- 1.2)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	4.1	(3.6- 4.8)	1.2	(1.0- 1.5)	0.4	(0.3- 0.6)
MALE	5.6	(4.6- 6.7)	1.6	(1.3- 2.1)	0.7	(0.5- 1.0)
FEMALE	2.8	(2.3- 3.5)	0.8	(0.6- 1.1)	0.2	(0.1- 0.3)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	591	(455- 767)	222	(135- 366)	95	(49- 185)
MALE	308	(230- 411)	88	(49- 156)	60	(28- 130)
FEMALE	283	(192- 414)	135	(72- 249)	*	*
18-25	3,584	(2,912- 4,384)	1,246	(919- 1,685)	304	(179- 520)
MALE	2,181	(1,691- 2,780)	837	(582- 1,194)	210	(102- 428)
FEMALE	1,403	(1,036- 1,883)	408	(224- 739)	94	(43- 207)
26-34	3,089	(2,517- 3,778)	813	(545- 1,211)	367	(205- 652)
MALE	2,123	(1,631- 2,738)	512	(321- 813)	319	(169- 596)
FEMALE	967	(701- 1,324)	302	(179- 507)	49	(21- 116)
35+	945	(572- 1,558)	*	*	*	*
MALE	665	(379- 1,157)	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	280	(115- 691)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	8,208	(7,054- 9,550)	2,405	(1,944- 2,962)	862	(620- 1,173)
MALE	5,276	(4,388- 6,330)	1,542	(1,186- 2,014)	666	(449- 982)
FEMALE	2,932	(2,377- 3,602)	863	(632- 1,167)	196	(117- 329)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Cocaine includes crack.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 20-B

COCAINE FREQUENCY
WHITESCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.2 %	(2.4- 4.4) %	1.2 %	(0.6- 2.2) %	0.5 %	(0.2- 1.2) %
18-25	12.6	(9.7-16.1)	4.0	(2.7- 5.8)	0.9	(0.4- 2.0)
26-34	7.9	(6.3-10.0)	1.6	(0.8- 2.9)	0.6	(0.3- 1.6)
35+	0.7	(0.4- 1.4)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	5.4	(4.3- 6.7)	1.3	(0.9- 2.0)	0.6	(0.4- 1.0)
FEMALE	2.7	(2.1- 3.5)	0.7	(0.5- 1.0)	0.1	(0.0- 0.2)
TOTAL	4.0	(3.3- 4.8)	1.0	(0.8- 1.4)	0.3	(0.2- 0.5)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	470	(343- 644)	174	(94- 323)	78	(35- 174)
18-25	2,783	(2,154- 3,566)	880	(593- 1,293)	203	(92- 446)
26-34	2,327	(1,840- 2,927)	454	(238- 863)	188	(75- 469)
35+	642	(323- 1,282)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	4,024	(3,205- 5,046)	1,010	(689- 1,474)	464	(281- 773)
FEMALE	2,199	(1,705- 2,833)	566	(385- 843)	73	(31- 175)
TOTAL	6,223	(5,155- 7,501)	1,576	(1,183- 2,117)	537	(336- 845)

TABLE 20-C

COCAINE FREQUENCY
HISPANICSCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.6 %	(2.3- 5.6) %	1.3 %	(0.6- 2.9) %	0.3 %	(0.1- 0.6) %
18-25	12.6	(9.3-16.9)	6.4	(3.7-11.1)	1.2	(0.6- 2.5)
26-34	8.0	(5.0-12.6)	3.4	(1.5- 7.5)	*	*
35+	1.7	(0.7- 4.0)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	7.3	(5.5- 9.5)	3.2	(2.0- 5.1)	0.9	(0.5- 1.6)
FEMALE	4.1	(2.7- 6.1)	1.6	(0.7- 3.7)	*	*
TOTAL	5.7	(4.4- 7.3)	2.4	(1.5- 3.9)	0.6	(0.3- 1.1)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	77	(49- 119)	28	(13- 62)	6	(2- 14)
18-25	376	(277- 505)	192	(109- 331)	36	(17- 73)
26-34	287	(179- 451)	120	(52- 269)	*	*
35+	104	(42- 252)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	538	(407- 706)	239	(151- 376)	64	(34- 121)
FEMALE	306	(202- 461)	119	(50- 281)	*	*
TOTAL	844	(651- 1,088)	358	(219- 583)	90	(48- 166)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	1.4 %	(0.8- 2.5) %	0.6 %	(0.3- 1.5) %	* %	* %
18-25	8.1	(5.1-12.6)	3.3	(1.5- 7.3)	1.7	(0.7- 3.8)
26-34	8.7	(6.1-12.2)	5.1	(3.2- 8.1)	3.2	(1.5- 6.5)
35+	1.9	(1.2- 3.1)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6.3	(4.3- 8.9)	2.6	(1.5- 4.4)	1.4	(0.7- 2.8)
FEMALE	2.8	(1.9- 4.0)	1.4	(0.9- 2.2)	0.8	(0.4- 1.5)
TOTAL	4.4	(3.3- 5.8)	1.9	(1.3- 2.9)	1.1	(0.6- 1.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	43	(24- 77)	20	(8- 47)	*	*
18-25	321	(201- 502)	132	(59- 292)	66	(29- 150)
26-34	407	(287- 571)	240	(150- 380)	149	(72- 303)
35+	199	(123- 324)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	632	(439- 902)	260	(150- 448)	138	(67- 281)
FEMALE	339	(235- 488)	169	(105- 273)	97	(49- 187)
TOTAL	971	(730- 1,286)	429	(283- 651)	235	(131- 416)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 20-E

COCAINE FREQUENCY
NORTHEASTCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.3 %	(1.9- 5.8) %	1.5 %	(0.8- 3.0) %	* %	* %
18-25	12.4	(7.5-19.9)	5.0	(2.9- 8.6)	1.4	(0.7- 2.7)
26-34	8.5	(5.5-13.0)	1.5	(0.7- 3.2)	*	*
35+	1.1	(0.7- 1.7)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6.3	(3.9-10.0)	1.9	(1.1- 3.4)	0.8	(0.4- 1.8)
FEMALE	2.4	(1.2- 4.6)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	4.2	(2.8- 6.2)	1.3	(0.9- 2.1)	0.5	(0.3- 1.0)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	125	(71- 217)	58	(30- 112)	*	*
18-25	698	(420- 1,123)	283	(163- 482)	80	(42- 153)
26-34	592	(381- 904)	105	(49- 222)	*	*
35+	254	(163- 399)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,164	(722- 1,848)	354	(199- 624)	150	(70- 323)
FEMALE	505	(256- 989)	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	1,669	(1,114- 2,484)	532	(343- 825)	213	(120- 383)

TABLE 20-F

COCAINE FREQUENCY
NORTH CENTRALCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	3.5 %	(1.9- 6.3) %	* %	* %	* %	* %
18-25	15.6	(11.3-21.2)	4.5	(2.8- 7.3)	*	*
26-34	10.5	(7.3-14.9)	3.1	(1.4- 6.7)	2.2	(0.9- 5.1)
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	7.0	(5.4- 9.0)	2.0	(1.3- 3.0)	1.3	(0.7- 2.2)
FEMALE	3.0	(1.8- 5.0)	0.9	(0.5- 1.6)	*	*
TOTAL	4.9	(3.9- 6.2)	1.4	(1.1- 2.0)	0.7	(0.4- 1.2)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	184	(100- 333)	*	*	*	*
18-25	1,043	(753- 1,416)	303	(186- 486)	*	*
26-34	967	(673- 1,368)	282	(126- 617)	199	(84- 464)
35+	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,584	(1,220- 2,048)	456	(298- 693)	287	(184- 501)
FEMALE	729	(435- 1,212)	219	(125- 384)	*	*
TOTAL	2,313	(1,820- 2,932)	675	(494- 923)	335	(197- 562)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 20-G

COCAINE FREQUENCY
SOUTHCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	1.3 %	(0.7- 2.6) %	* %	* %	* %	* %
18-25	7.0	(4.6-10.8)	3.5	(2.1- 5.7)	0.6	(0.3- 1.4)
26-34	5.5	(3.8- 8.0)	2.3	(1.3- 4.0)	0.7	(0.3- 1.6)
35+	0.5	(0.2- 0.9)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	3.7	(3.0- 4.5)	1.5	(1.0- 2.2)	0.4	(0.2- 0.6)
FEMALE	1.6	(1.1- 2.3)	0.7	(0.4- 1.1)	0.2	(0.1- 0.5)
TOTAL	2.6	(2.0- 3.2)	1.1	(0.7- 1.5)	0.3	(0.2- 0.4)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	108	(54- 204)	*	*	*	*
18-25	798	(522- 1,204)	397	(241- 647)	73	(34- 158)
26-34	801	(550- 1,158)	338	(194- 581)	101	(44- 227)
35+	185	(95- 363)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,282	(1,054- 1,561)	503	(336- 755)	120	(68- 225)
FEMALE	607	(417- 882)	265	(161- 429)	76	(32- 187)
TOTAL	1,890	(1,501- 2,371)	768	(531- 1,119)	196	(119- 330)

TABLE 20-H

COCAINE FREQUENCY
WESTCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>	<u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u>	<u>95% C.I.</u>
AGE						
12-17	5.5 %	(4.2- 7.0) %	1.5 %	(0.8- 2.8) %	* %	* %
18-25	17.4	(12.1-24.4)	4.4	(1.8-10.3)	*	*
26-34	9.2	(6.4-13.1)	1.1	(0.5- 2.6)	*	*
35+	1.8	(0.7- 4.7)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	6.6	(4.2-10.1)	1.2	(0.5- 2.8)	*	*
FEMALE	5.7	(4.5- 7.0)	1.0	(0.5- 2.1)	*	*
TOTAL	6.1	(4.6- 8.1)	1.1	(0.6- 2.0)	*	*
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	176	(137- 226)	47	(25- 90)	*	*
18-25	1,045	(728- 1,463)	263	(108- 618)	*	*
26-34	729	(506- 1,037)	91	(39- 209)	*	*
35+	388	(146- 998)	*	*	*	*
SEX						
MALE	1,245	(801- 1,908)	229	(97- 537)	*	*
FEMALE	1,091	(872- 1,360)	201	(98- 409)	*	*
TOTAL	2,336	(1,745- 3,107)	430	(243- 764)	*	*

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-A

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
TOTAL POPULATIONALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
12-17	44.6 %	(42.0-47.2) %	18.6 %	(16.8-20.6) %	5.7 %	(4.7- 6.9) %
MALE	47.7	(44.5-50.8)	19.9	(17.6-22.4)	7.7	(6.3- 9.3)
FEMALE	41.3	(37.8-45.0)	17.3	(15.1-19.8)	3.7	(2.7- 5.0)
18-25	81.7	(78.7-84.4)	58.6	(53.6-59.4)	26.2	(23.1-29.6)
MALE	85.5	(81.9-88.5)	65.1	(61.1-68.9)	37.5	(32.8-42.3)
FEMALE	78.1	(73.2-82.3)	48.5	(44.4-52.5)	15.5	(12.6-18.9)
26-34	80.5	(78.1-82.7)	53.1	(50.3-55.8)	28.1	(25.6-30.8)
MALE	83.4	(80.5-85.9)	65.5	(61.7-69.0)	41.2	(37.1-45.3)
FEMALE	77.7	(73.8-81.2)	41.1	(37.1-45.2)	15.5	(12.6-19.0)
35+	64.4	(62.0-66.8)	42.7	(40.1-45.2)	25.1	(22.7-27.6)
MALE	71.4	(67.6-74.8)	53.4	(50.0-56.8)	36.7	(32.9-40.6)
FEMALE	58.4	(54.8-61.9)	33.3	(30.1-36.7)	15.0	(12.5-18.0)
TOTAL	68.1	(66.3-69.9)	44.3	(42.5-46.1)	23.9	(22.2-25.6)
MALE	73.3	(71.1-75.4)	54.0	(51.8-56.1)	34.5	(32.0-37.1)
FEMALE	63.3	(60.6-66.0)	35.5	(33.1-37.9)	14.1	(12.4-16.0)

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

12-17	9,021 (8,497- 9,552)	3,773 (3,395- 4,181)	1,156 (960- 1,390)
MALE	4,933 (4,612- 5,257)	2,058 (1,820- 2,319)	793 (650- 984)
FEMALE	4,088 (3,736- 4,449)	1,715 (1,495- 1,960)	364 (265- 497)
18-25	24,262 (23,369- 25,057)	16,793 (15,928- 17,648)	7,781 (6,844- 8,798)
MALE	12,386 (11,858- 12,821)	9,427 (8,845- 9,979)	5,427 (4,759- 6,129)
FEMALE	11,876 (11,133- 12,515)	7,366 (6,752- 7,983)	2,354 (1,917- 2,866)
26-34	31,051 (30,112- 31,912)	20,478 (19,416- 21,531)	10,854 (9,870- 11,895)
MALE	15,823 (15,271- 16,306)	12,425 (11,717- 13,099)	7,812 (7,045- 8,604)
FEMALE	15,228 (14,460- 15,911)	8,053 (7,272- 8,858)	3,042 (2,467- 3,722)
35+	70,736 (68,050- 73,342)	46,854 (44,061- 49,697)	27,538 (24,894- 30,360)
MALE	36,426 (34,510- 38,208)	27,276 (25,507- 29,024)	18,716 (16,783- 20,739)
FEMALE	34,310 (32,192- 36,379)	19,578 (17,706- 21,550)	8,822 (7,329- 10,560)
TOTAL	135,071 (131,405-138,634)	87,898 (84,309- 91,536)	47,328 (44,027- 50,790)
MALE	69,569 (67,467- 71,557)	51,187 (49,117- 53,242)	32,747 (30,378- 35,210)
FEMALE	65,502 (62,666- 68,258)	36,712 (34,295- 39,200)	14,581 (12,811- 16,546)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-B

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
WHITESALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	48.3 %	(45.0-51.7) %	21.0 %	(18.6-23.5) %	6.1 %	(4.9- 7.8) %
18-25	85.5	(81.6-88.7)	59.8	(56.1-63.4)	26.6	(22.7-30.9)
26-34	82.6	(79.7-85.2)	55.1	(51.7-58.5)	29.0	(25.9-32.2)
35+	66.1	(63.3-68.8)	43.8	(40.9-46.8)	26.0	(23.1-29.0)
SEX						
MALE	74.4	(71.6-76.8)	54.8	(52.0-57.5)	35.4	(32.4-38.4)
FEMALE	66.5	(63.3-69.8)	38.1	(35.3-40.9)	15.0	(13.0-17.2)
TOTAL	70.3	(68.1-72.4)	46.1	(43.9-48.3)	24.8	(22.9-26.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	7,019 (6,534- 7,507)		3,045 (2,699- 3,422)		885 (710- 1,100)	
18-25	18,926 (18,054- 19,838)		13,234 (12,421- 14,024)		5,890 (5,028- 6,839)	
26-34	24,243 (23,375- 25,009)		16,168 (15,173- 17,148)		8,500 (7,609- 9,447)	
35+	60,001 (57,481- 62,421)		39,775 (37,110- 42,475)		23,560 (21,005- 26,302)	
SEX						
MALE	56,017 (54,072- 57,847)		41,228 (39,169- 43,267)		26,630 (24,421- 28,931)	
FEMALE	54,172 (51,564- 56,668)		30,995 (28,785- 33,295)		12,205 (10,578- 14,030)	
TOTAL	110,190 (106,805-113,438)		72,222 (68,800- 75,677)		38,835 (35,822- 42,026)	

TABLE 21-C

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
HISPANICSALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	42.5 %	(37.6-47.4) %	15.6 %	(12.5-19.3) %	5.9 %	(4.1- 8.4) %
18-25	73.7	(68.3-78.4)	46.7	(42.0-51.5)	25.1	(20.1-30.8)
26-34	77.5	(70.5-83.3)	46.6	(40.8-52.5)	21.3	(17.4-25.7)
35+	57.4	(52.9-61.8)	37.5	(32.1-43.3)	20.1	(15.3-26.0)
SEX						
MALE	73.3	(69.9-76.4)	51.9	(46.8-57.0)	29.2	(25.2-33.6)
FEMALE	53.6	(50.0-57.1)	25.1	(22.1-28.4)	9.6	(7.2-12.7)
TOTAL	63.4	(60.8-65.8)	38.4	(35.9-41.0)	19.4	(17.1-21.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	899 (796-	1,005)	331 (266-	409)	125 (86-	179)
18-25	2,198 (2,039-	2,339)	1,394 (1,254-	1,536)	747 (598-	919)
26-34	2,772 (2,520-	2,978)	1,666 (1,460-	1,876)	760 (622-	919)
35+	3,587 (3,305-	3,862)	2,344 (2,003-	2,706)	1,257 (956-	1,625)
SEX						
MALE	5,435 (5,182-	5,670)	3,851 (3,471-	4,227)	2,167 (1,871-	2,489)
FEMALE	4,020 (3,754-	4,285)	1,885 (1,659-	2,130)	722 (541-	956)
TOTAL	9,456 (9,081-	9,818)	5,735 (5,360-	6,120)	2,889 (2,549-	3,263)

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-D

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
BLACKSALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	28.4 %	(24.6-32.6) %	11.4 %	(8.9-14.5) %	4.7 %	(3.3- 6.7) %
18-25	68.6	(62.8-73.9)	45.8	(39.7-52.0)	22.9	(17.6-29.2)
26-34	70.5	(65.3-75.2)	45.4	(38.3-52.7)	27.0	(21.8-32.8)
35+	52.9	(47.9-57.8)	34.7	(30.6-39.0)	20.5	(16.9-24.6)
SEX						
MALE	65.0	(61.1-68.8)	48.9	(45.1-52.7)	31.8	(27.9-36.0)
FEMALE	48.5	(43.8-53.1)	24.7	(21.1-28.6)	10.3	(8.1-13.1)
TOTAL	56.0	(52.9-59.0)	35.7	(33.0-38.4)	20.1	(17.6-22.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	882 (762- 1,011)		354 (277- 449)		148 (102- 209)	
18-25	2,727 (2,497- 2,936)		1,820 (1,578- 2,067)		908 (699- 1,159)	
26-34	3,296 (3,055- 3,516)		2,123 (1,792- 2,464)		1,281 (1,021- 1,533)	
35+	5,561 (5,036- 6,080)		3,648 (3,216- 4,105)		2,157 (1,780- 2,592)	
SEX						
MALE	6,572 (6,175- 6,950)		4,945 (4,582- 5,329)		3,217 (2,820- 3,643)	
FEMALE	5,893 (5,331- 6,458)		3,000 (2,571- 3,476)		1,256 (985- 1,589)	
TOTAL	12,465 (11,771- 13,149)		7,945 (7,357- 8,552)		4,473 (3,923- 5,076)	

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-E

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
NORTHEASTALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	49.5 %	(42.8-56.2) %	21.0 %	(16.7-26.2) %	7.4 %	(5.6- 9.6) %
18-25	84.4	(79.6-88.2)	59.2	(52.7-65.4)	24.3	(17.7-32.5)
26-34	85.8	(82.1-88.9)	59.7	(52.9-66.0)	30.8	(26.6-35.3)
35+	67.4	(61.4-72.9)	47.6	(40.9-54.4)	27.2	(21.9-33.2)
SEX						
MALE	73.0	(66.7-78.5)	58.9	(53.1-64.5)	38.2	(32.5-44.2)
FEMALE	69.9	(65.7-73.8)	40.2	(35.5-45.0)	14.7	(11.1-19.1)
TOTAL	71.3	(67.5-74.9)	48.9	(44.3-53.4)	25.6	(21.9-29.5)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,857 (1,606- 2,109)		789 (626- 982)		276 (210- 361)	
18-25	4,751 (4,483- 4,968)		3,333 (2,968- 3,681)		1,368 (994- 1,828)	
26-34	5,974 (5,715- 6,186)		4,152 (3,684- 4,596)		2,141 (1,849- 2,457)	
35+	15,778 (14,379- 17,057)		11,145 (9,572- 12,737)		6,372 (5,134- 7,779)	
SEX						
MALE	13,444 (12,290- 14,449)		10,847 (9,779- 11,871)		7,030 (5,987- 8,136)	
FEMALE	14,916 (14,015- 15,752)		8,572 (7,573- 9,608)		3,127 (2,364- 4,086)	
TOTAL	28,360 (26,814- 29,786)		19,419 (17,619- 21,224)		10,157 (8,720- 11,740)	

TABLE 21-F

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
NORTH CENTRALALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	46.8 %	(41.8-51.8) %	21.0 %	(17.3-25.3) %	5.3 %	(3.0- 9.5) %
18-25	88.7	(82.4-92.9)	66.6	(59.6-73.0)	32.3	(23.6-42.4)
26-34	87.0	(83.0-90.2)	56.0	(50.2-61.6)	28.1	(22.2-34.9)
35+	67.6	(61.5-73.1)	42.6	(35.5-50.1)	23.9	(18.2-30.6)
SEX						
MALE	78.1	(74.1-81.5)	57.7	(52.2-62.9)	35.9	(30.4-41.9)
FEMALE	66.3	(61.0-71.3)	35.4	(29.7-41.5)	12.4	(9.2-16.4)
TOTAL	72.0	(67.9-75.8)	46.2	(41.5-51.0)	23.8	(20.2-27.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	2,488 (2,223- 2,757)	1,116 (918- 1,345)	284 (157- 503)			
18-25	5,925 (5,505- 6,209)	4,451 (3,980- 4,877)	2,157 (1,578- 2,831)			
26-34	7,981 (7,614- 8,271)	5,135 (4,608- 5,646)	2,580 (2,039- 3,200)			
35+	17,402 (15,843- 18,821)	10,981 (9,153- 12,893)	6,150 (4,694- 7,889)			
SEX						
MALE	17,776 (16,881- 18,568)	13,134 (11,895- 14,332)	8,178 (6,913- 9,536)			
FEMALE	16,021 (14,738- 17,211)	8,549 (7,182- 10,020)	2,994 (2,228- 3,972)			
TOTAL	33,796 (31,851- 35,581)	21,683 (19,459- 23,934)	11,171 (9,496- 13,044)			

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-G

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
SOUTHALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	40.7 %	(36.7-44.9) %	16.9 %	(13.6-20.8) %	5.1 %	(3.8- 6.9) %
18-25	73.2	(66.9-78.6)	47.3	(42.0-52.7)	19.6	(15.7-24.3)
26-34	74.2	(69.4-78.4)	46.9	(41.9-51.9)	26.4	(23.0-30.2)
35+	58.5	(52.1-60.7)	35.3	(32.5-38.2)	21.8	(18.8-25.1)
SEX						
MALE	68.3	(65.6-70.9)	47.0	(43.8-50.2)	30.3	(27.3-33.5)
FEMALE	54.2	(48.9-59.3)	28.9	(25.1-33.0)	11.8	(8.9-15.4)
TOTAL	60.8	(57.4-64.2)	37.5	(34.7-40.2)	20.6	(18.4-22.9)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	3,235 (2,917- 3,563)		1,341 (1,081- 1,648)		406 (298- 550)	
18-25	8,318 (7,806- 8,939)		5,377 (4,773- 5,990)		2,232 (1,782- 2,763)	
26-34	10,764 (10,078- 11,379)		6,799 (6,081- 7,526)		3,831 (3,331- 4,377)	
35+	22,376 (20,852- 24,061)		13,995 (12,896- 15,131)		8,630 (7,453- 9,939)	
SEX						
MALE	23,750 (22,811- 24,650)		16,339 (15,241- 17,447)		10,541 (9,510- 11,634)	
FEMALE	20,943 (18,908- 22,942)		11,173 (9,720- 12,748)		4,557 (3,448- 5,963)	
TOTAL	44,693 (42,150- 47,153)		27,512 (25,525- 29,553)		15,099 (13,480- 16,849)	

TABLE 21-H

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
WESTALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1988)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

	AT LEAST ONCE		12 OR MORE TIMES		ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	
	RATE ESTIMATES					
	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.	Observed Estimate	95% C.I.
AGE						
12-17	44.5 %	(37.9-51.4) %	16.3 %	(12.9-20.3) %	5.9 %	(4.5- 7.7) %
18-25	87.7	(83.1-91.2)	60.5	(56.1-64.7)	33.7	(29.3-38.3)
26-34	79.9	(74.3-84.5)	55.4	(51.0-59.7)	29.1	(23.0-35.9)
35+	72.1	(67.6-76.2)	51.0	(47.9-54.1)	30.3	(24.4-37.0)
SEX						
MALE	77.2	(70.3-82.9)	57.5	(54.1-60.8)	37.0	(31.3-43.1)
FEMALE	70.6	(63.3-76.9)	43.6	(38.6-48.7)	20.2	(16.1-25.1)
TOTAL	73.9	(70.1-77.3)	50.5	(48.0-52.9)	28.5	(24.6-32.8)
	POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)					
AGE						
12-17	1,442 (1,226- 1,664)		527 (419- 656)		191 (146- 249)	
18-25	5,267 (4,993- 5,475)		3,632 (3,367- 3,896)		2,023 (1,760- 2,303)	
26-34	6,332 (5,892- 6,697)		4,393 (4,046- 4,734)		2,302 (1,826- 2,844)	
35+	15,180 (14,232- 16,044)		10,733 (10,086- 11,379)		6,385 (5,143- 7,781)	
SEX						
MALE	14,600 (13,297- 15,673)		10,866 (10,227- 11,493)		6,998 (5,918- 8,154)	
FEMALE	13,622 (12,224- 14,845)		8,418 (7,458- 9,404)		3,903 (3,098- 4,854)	
TOTAL	28,222 (26,783- 29,537)		19,284 (18,354- 20,210)		10,901 (9,407- 12,533)	

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse



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National Institute on Drug Abuse

NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY ON DRUG ABUSE :

Population Estimates 1985

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

**NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE
NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY ON DRUG ABUSE
1985 POPULATION ESTIMATES**

**National Institute on Drug Abuse
Division of Epidemiology and Statistical Analysis
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, Maryland 20857**

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration**

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INTRODUCTION

The 1985 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse is the eighth study in a series of national surveys to measure the prevalence of drug use among the American household population aged 12 and over. The first two studies (1971 and 1972) were sponsored by the National Commission on Marijuana and Dangerous Drugs. The National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) has sponsored the six most recent surveys, with additional support for the 1985 survey from the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

This Population Estimates¹ report, which presents population estimates of drug use prevalence for the civilian, noninstitutionalized population of the United States, is intended as a companion piece to the other reports generated for the 1985 National Household Survey. The Main Findings report provides details of the National Household Survey methodology as well as information on prevalence, trends and correlates of drug use. The Highlights report summarizes principal findings. Also, special analytic reports based on the National Household Survey will be produced for the first time on the consequences of drug use and on multiple drug use.

Essentially the same methodology has been used in each of the eight National Household Surveys. Respondents are interviewed in person in their homes by trained interviewers using self-administered answer sheets and other methodology intended to maximize the validity of responses to sensitive questions. The data are kept confidential and anonymous. The respondents are drawn randomly within age categories from a national probability sample of households in the coterminous United States. The household population includes more than 98% of the U.S. population. It excludes persons living in group quarters or institutions such as military installations, dormitories, hotels, hospitals and jails and transient populations such as the homeless. Alaska and Hawaii have not been included in the sample since the first National Household Survey because of logistic and cost considerations.

For the 1985 National Household Survey, the data were collected from June through December 1985, resulting in a total of 8038 interviews and an overall response rate of 83 percent.

Age and race/ethnicity were the two primary correlates of drug use on which the 1985 sample was stratified. In earlier National Household Surveys, age was divided into only three categories (12-17, 18-25, 26+) because of the known higher concentration of drug use among those under 26 years of age. To measure the drug use of this older group (or cohort) as it ages, the 1985 survey included both an age 26-34 and age 35+ category.

¹In earlier surveys, this report was titled "Population Projections."

In 1985, as in previous surveys, the younger age groups were oversampled in order to obtain more stable estimates of drug use for them. For the first time in 1985, blacks and Hispanics were also oversampled. Based on the respondents' self-classifications the race/ethnicity groups were classified as: (1) Hispanic in origin, regardless of race; (2) White, not of Hispanic origin; and (3) Black, not of Hispanic origin. As defined, these groups are mutually exclusive. Those who did not identify themselves as Hispanic, non-Hispanic White or non-Hispanic Black were included in the population totals, but no separate population estimates were presented for this "Other" race/ethnicity group because of the small sample size.

PROCEDURES FOR DERIVING POPULATION ESTIMATES

For the reader's convenience, both the population estimates and corresponding percentages are included in each table. The "observed estimates" are enclosed within confidence limits and are presented for the following prevalence categories: (1) any lifetime use, (2) use in the past year, and (3) use in the past month. These estimates were obtained by weighting the National Household Survey data to reflect population totals for various population groups. Table 1 presents the sample and population sizes on which the population estimates of drug use are based. The population sizes were obtained from the Current Population Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; they reflect the population of the United States on July 1, 1985. Because of differences between the National Household Survey target population and that of the Bureau of the Census, adjustments were needed to obtain the appropriate population weights for the survey. For example, the Bureau excludes all military personnel in its estimates of population size while the National Household Survey includes in its sample those military personnel living in households outside military installations. Therefore, the population weights used in the 1985 National Household Survey were based on data from several sources.²

²Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 403, issued December 1985;

1980 Public Use Census Microdata Tapes, Files A and C;

Unpublished data on the civilian, noninstitutionalized population of the U.S. on July 1, 1985 from the 1985 Current Population Survey;

Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 398, issued April 1985.

Sampling Error and Confidence Intervals

In the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, as in every sample survey, there is some degree of statistical uncertainty or error. The estimates provided in this report are subject to uncertainties of two types: nonsampling and sampling errors. Nonsampling errors are attributed to such sources as recording and coding errors, missing data, and differences in respondents' interpretations of questions. Nonsampling errors cannot be quantified, although rigorous attempts were made to minimize them through pretesting, interviewer training and evaluation, interview verification, coder training, coding checks, and other quality control measures.

Sampling errors denote the random fluctuations that occur in estimates when a sample of the population is drawn rather than conducting a complete census. Different samples drawn from the same population would be expected to result in different estimates. Many of these observed estimates would differ to some degree from the "true" population value and these differences are due to sampling errors. Sampling errors are quantified in this report by way of confidence limits.

Formulae appearing in Fleiss³ were used to calculate the limits which were based on 95 percent confidence intervals. The precise interpretation of the 95 percent confidence interval is as follows: If repeated samples of identical design were drawn from the population, and the sample estimate and corresponding upper and lower confidence limits were calculated for each sample, then the true population value would be included in the confidence intervals of 95 out of every 100 samples.

In the tables presented here, each population estimate as well as its corresponding percentage is accompanied by an upper and a lower confidence limit. For example, in the lower portion of Table 3-A, the "observed estimate" of the total number of people who have ever tried marijuana at least once in their lifetime is 61,940.00.⁴ The "lower limit" is 58,660,000 and the "upper limit" is 65,310,000. The interpretation of these estimates is that the total number of people who have ever tried marijuana at least once in their lifetime lies between 58,660,000 and 65,310,000, with the best estimate being 61,940,000. The corresponding percentages for the lower and upper confidence limits are 30.7 and 34.2, respectively, with the best estimate being 32.5 percent.

³Fleiss, J.L. Statistical Rates for Rates and Proportions, John Wiley & Sons, New York, New York, 1981.

⁴All population estimates and confidence limits are rounded to the nearest 10,000.

Confidence intervals based on percentages are not symmetrical around the observed estimate unless that estimate is exactly 50 percent of a given population group. When sample estimates of drug use prevalence approach zero, the asymmetry of the confidence intervals becomes pronounced. This can be noted in the tables in this report and is accounted for in the Fleiss formulae.

Furthermore, the reader may note that the upper and lower limits of subgroup estimates in the tables never add to the upper and lower limits of the total group estimates. This occurs because the size of the confidence interval is influenced by the sample size. The larger the number of respondents on which the estimate is based, the smaller the proportionate size of the resulting interval. Also, it should be noted that the observed estimates for the total population may not always be the sum of the observed estimates for all the population subgroups. This occurs because of the statistical procedure used in making the estimates, the different population base for the subgroups, and the rounding of the estimates to 10,000.

As in other publications in this series, percentages of less than one-half of one percent are not reported and no population estimates are made for such percentages. At times, this presents an apparent paradox where estimates are presented for an age-sex group, for example, but not for the total population. This occurs when a higher rate of use exists in one or several age-sex groups compared to a very low rate in the total population.

Adjusting for Nonresponse Through Imputation

The population estimates presented in this report have been imputed for item nonresponse. That is, if an individual did not answer a question about using a specific drug, he or she was assigned a probability of being a user of that drug. The probability assigned was the average rate of use for the nonresponder's particular sex-age-race/ethnicity group.

The main advantage of imputation in this survey was to provide consistency in bases for all subgroups. The process ensured that the estimates were based on the total sample rather than on just those who answered all the questions. Imputation can also provide substantially improved estimates when item nonresponse is large. In this survey, however, the impact of imputation on the estimates themselves is negligible since item nonresponse averaged less than 3% for drug use questions.

FORMAT AND ORGANIZATION OF THE POPULATION ESTIMATES TABLES

Population estimates are presented separately for the total population and for whites, Hispanics and blacks. These data are also presented separately for each of the four regions: Northeast, North Central, South and West. Therefore, for each drug there are eight tables which are arranged to facilitate group comparisons. The data in each table are presented by sex for each of the four age groups.

Categories of use are "ever used," "used in the past year," and "used in the past month." These categories are cumulative; those who have "used in the past month" are also included in "used in the past year" and "ever used" estimates. Likewise, those who have "used in the past year" are included in the "ever used" estimates.

The population estimates tables have been organized into three sections, each with a slightly different purpose:

- Section A - Prevalence Estimates for Specific Drugs
- Section B - Prevalence Estimates of Illicit Drug Users
- Section C - Frequency of Drug Use Among Past Year Users

Section A -- Prevalence Estimates for Specific Drugs

The tables in this section are similar to those found in Population Projections from earlier National Household Surveys. This section is useful when the estimates of percentages or numbers of persons using a particular drug are needed. First, the illicit drugs are presented in order of lifetime prevalence: marijuana, cocaine, inhalants, hallucinogens and PCP. These are followed by the nonmedical use of the psychotherapeutics: stimulants, sedatives, tranquilizers and analgesics and, finally, by the licit drugs: alcohol and cigarettes.

In contrast to earlier Population Projections reports, estimates of heroin use in this report are not presented separately for each race/ethnic group or for each region of the United States. Less than one-half of one percent of the household population reported trying heroin either in the past month or the past year and only one percent reported ever using heroin in their lifetime. Therefore, because of the low prevalence of heroin use in the household population, only lifetime prevalence of heroin use in the total population is presented (See Table 2).

Section B -- Prevalence Estimates of Illicit Drug Users

This section, presented for the first time in 1985, is intended for those who require information on the number of people involved in any illicit substance use and/or, more specifically, the number involved with marijuana only. The first series of tables (Tables 14-A through 14-H) provide the rates and population estimates of illicit drug users who have "ever used" any illicit drug in their lifetime, who have used any illicit drug "in the past year" and who have used any illicit drug "in the past month." The "Any Illicit Use" category includes the nonmedical use of the psychotherapeutic drugs, the use of heroin or any of the illicit drugs found in Section A; it excludes alcohol and cigarettes.

The second series of tables (Tables 15-A through 15-H) provide estimates of the number of people who have used "Marijuana Only" but have not used any of the other drugs in the "Any Illicit Use" category. Estimates are presented of the number of persons who had "ever used" only marijuana in their lifetime, "in the past year," and "in the past month."

Section C -- Frequency of Drug Use Among Past Year Users

Also introduced in 1985, this section is useful for those who want some indication of the regularity of drug use. In past surveys, the estimate of those who had tried a drug in the past month was utilized by many as an estimate of the number of "regular users." This was not satisfactory since experimenters, as well as frequent continual users were all counted in the same category. Therefore, in 1985, information was collected on the frequency of use in the past year for marijuana, cocaine and alcohol. These particular drugs were selected because their use is the most prevalent. Frequency of drug use is classified into "at least once," "12 or more times," and "once a week or more." The categories are cumulative; those using "once a week or more" are also counted among the "12 or more times" and "at least once" in the past year. Similarly, those using "12 or more times" are also counted among those who have used "at least once" in the past year.

CONSIDERATIONS IN INTERPRETING THE DATA

Despite the continued and, hopefully, increased utility of the population estimates of drug use based on NIDA's National Household Survey, readers are cautioned to take the following into account when using or interpreting these estimates: (1) The value of self-reports obviously depends upon the honesty and memory of sampled respondents. While some studies have established the validity of self-report data in similar contexts⁵, and while the National Household Survey procedures are designed to encourage truthfulness and recall, nevertheless, some under- or over-reporting may occur. (2) Drug use prevalences from the National Household Survey for specific subgroups are sometimes based on modest to small sample sizes, which may lead to substantial sampling error. (3) The population totals taken from the Current Population Survey and used in weighting the National Household Survey sample are themselves subject to both sampling and nonsampling errors. (4) The population surveyed is the noninstitutionalized population living in households and does not include all population subgroups of drug users.

Consequently, the estimates produced in this report should be viewed as approximations based on the best data available at this time.

⁵Rouse, B.A., Kozel, N.J., and Richards, L.G. Self-Report Methods of Estimating Drug Use. NIDA Research Monograph #57. DHHS Publication No. (ADM) 85-1402. Washington, DC: Supt. of Docs., U.S. Govt. Printing Office, 1985.

TABLES

TABLE 1
SAMPLE SIZE AND U.S. POPULATION
BY SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

AGE GROUPS											
		12-17		18-25		26-34		35+		TOTAL	
		Sample	Population	Sample	Population	Sample	Population	Sample	Population	Sample	Population
SEX											
Males		1149	11,030,000	795	16,190,000	860	17,770,000	722	46,380,000	3526	91,370,000
Females		1138	10,610,000	1009	16,300,000	1287	18,440,000	1078	54,070,000	4512	99,420,000
ETHNICITY											
Whites		1007	16,110,000	791	25,090,000	1075	28,500,000	1076	84,030,000	3949	153,730,000
Hispanics		642	1,890,000	525	2,540,000	527	2,640,000	302	5,380,000	1996	12,450,000
Blacks		601	3,130,000	459	4,060,000	494	4,030,000	391	9,220,000	1945	20,430,000
Others		37	510,000	29	800,000	51	1,050,000	31	1,820,000	148	4,180,000
REGION											
Northeast		441	5,280,000	326	7,920,000	405	9,160,000	343	25,150,000	1515	47,510,000
N. Central		454	4,330,000	374	7,610,000	469	8,020,000	392	21,440,000	1689	41,400,000
South		915	7,560,000	660	10,360,000	795	11,920,000	720	34,680,000	3090	64,520,000
West		477	4,470,000	444	6,600,000	478	7,120,000	345	19,170,000	1744	37,360,000
TOTAL											
		2287	21,640,000	1804	32,490,000	2147	36,210,000	1800	100,450,000	8038	190,790,000

Note: Sample size is the unweighted number of respondents in the 1985 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.
Population in the U.S. as of July 1, 1985 based on data provided by the U.S. Bureau of Census.

Table 2

HEROIN: LIFETIME EXPERIENCE (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	Lower Limit	Observed Estimate	Upper Limit
12-17	* %	* %	* %
Male	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*
18-25	.6	1.2	2.4
Male	.6	1.6	4.0
Female	*	.7	2.4
26-34	1.6	2.6	4.0
Male	2.0	3.6	6.5
Female	.7	1.5	3.2
35+	*	.5	1.5
Male	*	1.0	3.3
Female	*	*	*
TOTAL	.7	1.0	1.5
Male	1.0	1.6	2.4
Female	*	*	*

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	*	*	*
Male	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*
18-25	180,000	380,000	780,000
Male	100,000	260,000	650,000
Female	*	120,000	390,000
26-34	590,000	930,000	1,450,000
Male	350,000	650,000	1,150,000
Female	130,000	280,000	590,000
35+	*	540,000	1,540,000
Male	*	470,000	1,530,000
Female	*	*	*
TOTAL	1,320,000	1,930,000	2,790,000
Male	910,000	1,430,000	2,230,000
Female	*	*	*

*Less than 0.5 percent; No population estimates made.

TABLE 3-A

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	20.9 %	23.7 %	26.8 %	17.3 %	19.9 %	22.9 %	10.1 %	12.2 %	14.7 %
FEMALE	21.0	25.1	29.6	16.8	20.5	24.8	10.2	13.2	16.9
	18.4	22.3	26.7	15.7	19.4	23.6	8.4	11.2	14.7
18-25									
MALE	56.6	60.5	64.3	33.2	36.9	40.8	18.6	21.7	25.1
FEMALE	57.3	63.2	68.7	36.7	42.5	48.5	21.5	26.5	32.1
	52.6	57.9	63.0	26.7	31.4	36.5	13.3	17.0	21.3
26-34									
MALE	54.9	58.5	62.0	22.1	25.1	28.4	14.3	16.8	19.7
FEMALE	61.7	67.3	72.4	27.8	33.0	38.6	18.0	22.4	27.6
	45.3	50.0	54.6	14.2	17.5	21.3	8.8	11.4	14.8
35+									
MALE	13.2	15.9	19.0	2.6	3.8	5.7	1.3	2.2	3.8
FEMALE	17.1	21.8	27.4	3.7	6.0	9.8	1.7	3.3	6.4
	8.0	10.8	14.4	.9	2.0	4.0	.5	1.3	3.2
TOTAL									
MALE	30.7	32.5	34.2	14.0	15.3	16.7	8.4	9.4	10.6
FEMALE	35.7	38.4	41.2	17.4	19.5	21.8	10.6	12.3	14.3
	24.9	27.0	29.3	10.0	11.5	13.2	5.6	6.8	8.2
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	4,510,000	5,130,000	5,800,000	3,750,000	4,320,000	4,960,000	2,200,000	2,660,000	3,200,000
FEMALE	2,320,000	2,770,000	3,270,000	1,850,000	2,260,000	2,730,000	1,130,000	1,470,000	1,880,000
	1,950,000	2,360,000	2,830,000	1,680,000	2,060,000	2,510,000	890,000	1,190,000	1,570,000
18-25									
MALE	18,400,000	19,670,000	20,900,000	10,810,000	12,020,000	13,280,000	6,100,000	7,110,000	8,220,000
FEMALE	9,270,000	10,230,000	11,130,000	5,960,000	6,890,000	7,860,000	3,510,000	4,310,000	5,220,000
	8,580,000	9,440,000	10,270,000	4,360,000	5,130,000	5,960,000	2,200,000	2,790,000	3,500,000
26-34									
MALE	19,870,000	21,170,000	22,440,000	8,010,000	9,100,000	10,280,000	5,210,000	6,140,000	7,180,000
FEMALE	10,960,000	11,950,000	12,870,000	4,940,000	5,860,000	6,850,000	3,220,000	4,010,000	4,920,000
	8,360,000	9,220,000	10,080,000	2,630,000	3,240,000	3,950,000	1,640,000	2,130,000	2,750,000
35+									
MALE	13,270,000	15,960,000	19,080,000	2,620,000	3,910,000	5,770,000	1,350,000	2,290,000	3,830,000
FEMALE	7,920,000	10,120,000	12,720,000	1,730,000	2,850,000	4,600,000	730,000	1,570,000	3,010,000
	4,330,000	5,840,000	7,800,000	510,000	1,060,000	2,160,000	290,000	720,000	1,710,000
TOTAL									
MALE	58,660,000	61,940,000	65,310,000	26,870,000	29,350,000	32,010,000	16,200,000	18,190,000	20,390,000
FEMALE	32,600,000	35,070,000	37,610,000	15,910,000	17,860,000	19,990,000	9,760,000	11,350,000	13,160,000
	24,730,000	26,870,000	29,120,000	9,990,000	11,480,000	13,160,000	5,680,000	6,840,000	8,200,000

TABLE 3-B

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESMARIJUANA
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	21.7 %	24.9 %	28.5 %	18.3 %	21.3 %	24.7 %	10.7 %	13.2 %	16.1 %
FEMALE	20.7	25.1	30.1	16.7	20.8	25.6	10.2	13.5	17.7
	20.2	24.8	30.0	17.5	21.9	26.9	9.4	12.8	17.1
18-25									
MALE	60.7	65.0	69.1	35.2	39.4	43.8	18.7	22.2	26.1
FEMALE	59.2	65.6	71.5	37.7	44.1	50.6	20.7	26.1	32.2
	58.4	64.4	70.0	29.1	34.7	40.7	14.0	18.2	23.4
26-34									
MALE	59.0	62.7	66.3	28.9	26.0	29.5	14.2	16.9	19.9
FEMALE	66.1	71.7	76.7	22.9	34.0	39.7	17.7	22.2	27.4
	48.9	53.9	58.8	14.7	18.3	22.4	8.8	11.7	15.4
35+									
MALE	13.3	15.9	18.8	2.3	3.5	5.2	1.0	1.9	3.2
FEMALE	17.0	21.4	26.6	3.1	5.2	8.5	1.1	2.5	5.1
	8.3	11.1	14.6	.9	2.0	4.0	.5	1.3	3.1
TOTAL									
MALE	31.7	33.5	35.4	14.0	15.4	16.9	8.1	9.1	10.3
FEMALE	36.1	38.9	41.8	16.9	19.1	21.5	9.7	11.5	13.5
	26.1	28.5	30.9	10.4	12.0	13.8	5.7	7.0	8.5
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	3,500,000	4,020,000	4,590,000	2,950,000	3,440,000	3,980,000	1,740,000	2,130,000	2,600,000
FEMALE	1,710,000	2,070,000	2,480,000	1,380,000	1,720,000	2,110,000	850,000	1,130,000	1,470,000
	1,580,000	1,950,000	2,360,000	1,380,000	1,720,000	2,120,000	740,000	1,010,000	1,350,000
18-25									
MALE	15,220,000	16,310,000	17,330,000	8,830,000	9,890,000	10,990,000	4,720,000	5,590,000	6,570,000
FEMALE	7,450,000	8,250,000	9,000,000	4,750,000	5,550,000	6,370,000	2,620,000	3,290,000	4,060,000
	7,300,000	8,050,000	8,750,000	3,650,000	4,340,000	5,090,000	2,620,000	3,290,000	4,060,000
26-34									
MALE	16,800,000	17,860,000	18,880,000	6,520,000	7,430,000	8,410,000	4,080,000	4,840,000	5,700,000
FEMALE	9,330,000	10,110,000	10,810,000	4,040,000	4,790,000	5,600,000	2,500,000	3,140,000	3,870,000
	7,030,000	7,750,000	8,460,000	2,120,000	2,640,000	3,240,000	1,290,000	1,700,000	2,230,000
35+									
MALE	11,150,000	13,320,000	15,810,000	1,950,000	2,940,000	4,370,000	890,000	1,570,000	2,720,000
FEMALE	6,510,000	8,340,000	10,370,000	1,220,000	2,040,000	3,350,000	490,000	980,000	2,010,000
	3,730,000	4,980,000	6,580,000	430,000	890,000	1,790,000	240,000	590,000	1,400,000
TOTAL									
MALE	48,700,000	51,510,000	54,390,000	21,590,000	23,690,000	25,960,000	12,480,000	14,130,000	15,980,000
FEMALE	26,700,000	28,770,000	30,900,000	12,490,000	14,100,000	15,880,000	7,240,000	8,530,000	10,010,000
	20,860,000	22,730,000	24,700,000	8,280,000	9,590,000	11,060,000	4,600,000	5,600,000	6,800,000

TABLE 3-C

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

MARIJUANA HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	16.5 %	20.2 %	24.4 %	12.9 %	16.2 %	20.2 %	7.3 %	9.9 %	13.2 %
MALE	17.2	22.5	28.8	13.8	18.6	24.6	8.1	11.9	17.2
FEMALE	13.1	17.9	23.9	9.6	13.9	19.5	4.7	7.8	12.6
18-25	36.0	41.2	46.6	19.0	23.3	28.2	11.3	14.8	19.1
MALE	44.1	52.4	60.5	23.2	30.2	38.4	14.3	20.2	27.7
FEMALE	23.3	29.5	36.5	11.4	16.1	22.2	5.8	9.3	14.4
26-34	27.7	32.5	37.8	10.5	13.8	18.0	7.2	10.1	13.9
MALE	37.0	45.5	54.2	16.0	22.6	30.7	12.0	17.8	25.5
FEMALE	14.5	19.5	25.6	2.6	5.0	9.0	.9	2.3	5.6
35+	7.9	11.9	17.4	1.4	3.2	6.9	.6	1.9	5.2
MALE	12.3	20.0	30.6	2.0	5.5	13.4	.6	2.7	9.6
FEMALE	2.0	4.8	10.7	*	1.2	5.7	*	1.2	5.7
TOTAL	21.2	23.5	25.9	9.8	11.5	13.4	6.1	7.4	9.0
MALE	29.1	32.9	36.9	13.6	16.5	19.8	8.7	11.1	14.0
FEMALE	12.1	14.6	17.4	5.1	6.8	8.9	2.7	4.0	5.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	310,000	380,000	460,000	250,000	310,000	390,000	140,000	190,000	260,000
MALE	160,000	210,000	270,000	130,000	180,000	230,000	80,000	110,000	160,000
FEMALE	120,000	170,000	230,000	90,000	140,000	190,000	50,000	80,000	120,000
18-25	910,000	1,050,000	1,190,000	490,000	600,000	720,000	300,000	390,000	500,000
MALE	570,000	680,000	790,000	310,000	400,000	500,000	190,000	270,000	370,000
FEMALE	290,000	370,000	450,000	140,000	200,000	280,000	80,000	120,000	190,000
26-34	730,000	860,000	1,000,000	280,000	360,000	480,000	190,000	270,000	370,000
MALE	490,000	600,000	720,000	210,000	300,000	410,000	160,000	240,000	340,000
FEMALE	190,000	260,000	340,000	30,000	70,000	120,000	10,000	30,000	70,000
35+	430,000	640,000	940,000	70,000	170,000	370,000	30,000	100,000	280,000
MALE	310,000	500,000	770,000	50,000	140,000	340,000	10,000	70,000	240,000
FEMALE	60,000	140,000	310,000	*	30,000	160,000	*	30,000	160,000
TOTAL	2,640,000	2,930,000	3,230,000	1,240,000	1,450,000	1,680,000	780,000	950,000	1,150,000
MALE	1,770,000	2,000,000	2,240,000	830,000	1,010,000	1,210,000	540,000	690,000	870,000
FEMALE	770,000	930,000	1,110,000	330,000	430,000	570,000	180,000	260,000	380,000

TABLE 3-D

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKS

MARIJUANA BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	15.8 %	19.5 %	23.9 %	11.8 %	15.1 %	19.1 %	5.8 %	8.2 %	11.5 %
MALE	18.1	24.0	31.0	12.9	18.0	24.5	6.9	10.8	16.5
FEMALE	10.7	15.0	20.7	8.3	12.2	17.5	3.1	5.6	9.8
18-25	45.0	50.8	56.6	28.3	33.6	39.3	19.4	24.1	29.4
MALE	48.7	58.0	66.7	32.1	40.8	50.1	23.8	31.7	40.9
FEMALE	37.0	44.3	51.9	20.9	27.2	34.4	12.3	17.3	23.9
26-34	48.1	53.7	59.2	23.1	27.8	33.1	18.4	22.8	27.8
MALE	48.5	58.0	66.9	26.4	34.8	44.2	21.2	27.1	38.4
FEMALE	43.1	50.0	57.0	16.6	21.9	28.3	12.7	17.5	23.5
35+	16.3	21.0	26.6	4.9	7.7	11.9	3.4	5.8	9.6
MALE	21.0	29.9	40.7	8.2	14.4	23.9	5.6	10.9	19.8
FEMALE	9.4	14.0	20.3	.9	2.6	6.6	.5	1.8	5.5
TOTAL	30.6	33.1	35.8	15.9	18.0	20.2	11.4	13.1	15.2
MALE	32.9	40.2	44.6	20.8	24.5	28.5	15.5	18.7	22.5
FEMALE	24.0	27.1	30.5	10.3	12.5	15.1	6.6	8.4	10.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	490,000	610,000	750,000	370,000	480,000	600,000	190,000	260,000	360,000
MALE	290,000	380,000	490,000	200,000	280,000	390,000	110,000	170,000	260,000
FEMALE	170,000	230,000	320,000	130,000	190,000	280,000	50,000	90,000	160,000
18-25	1,820,000	2,060,000	2,290,000	1,160,000	1,370,000	1,600,000	800,000	990,000	1,200,000
MALE	930,000	1,110,000	1,280,000	620,000	780,000	960,000	460,000	610,000	780,000
FEMALE	790,000	950,000	1,110,000	450,000	590,000	740,000	270,000	380,000	510,000
26-34	1,940,000	2,160,000	2,390,000	930,000	1,120,000	1,340,000	760,000	930,000	1,140,000
MALE	900,000	1,070,000	1,240,000	490,000	650,000	820,000	400,000	550,000	720,000
FEMALE	940,000	1,090,000	1,240,000	360,000	480,000	620,000	280,000	390,000	520,000
35+	1,500,000	1,940,000	2,450,000	470,000	740,000	1,120,000	330,000	550,000	900,000
MALE	850,000	1,210,000	1,650,000	350,000	600,000	950,000	240,000	460,000	820,000
FEMALE	480,000	720,000	1,050,000	50,000	130,000	340,000	30,000	100,000	290,000
TOTAL	6,240,000	6,770,000	7,320,000	3,280,000	3,710,000	4,170,000	2,370,000	2,730,000	3,150,000
MALE	3,370,000	3,770,000	4,190,000	1,970,000	2,320,000	2,700,000	1,480,000	1,790,000	2,140,000
FEMALE	2,660,000	3,000,000	3,370,000	1,150,000	1,390,000	1,680,000	740,000	950,000	1,200,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 3-E

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

MARIJUANA
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	21.8 %	28.5 %	36.2 %	17.8 %	24.0 %	31.5 %	8.7 %	13.3 %	19.8 %
FEMALE	21.5	31.0	42.3	16.7	25.4	36.4	8.5	15.0	25.0
	17.1	25.7	36.7	14.3	22.4	33.2	5.8	11.4	20.7
18-25									
MALE	55.7	65.1	73.4	28.3	36.8	46.2	13.1	19.6	28.1
FEMALE	53.1	67.9	79.9	33.0	47.2	61.7	15.1	26.0	40.7
	50.0	62.2	73.1	17.3	26.6	38.6	6.9	13.3	23.8
26-34									
MALE	51.8	60.1	68.0	19.6	26.3	34.2	12.4	18.0	25.3
FEMALE	52.4	62.9	81.4	21.4	33.6	48.2	14.0	24.3	38.7
	41.9	52.1	62.1	13.2	20.2	29.7	7.3	12.7	21.2
35+									
MALE	12.7	18.8	27.0	2.3	5.1	10.9	1.5	3.8	9.1
FEMALE	16.4	27.3	41.8	3.5	9.1	21.1	2.1	6.5	17.8
	6.1	11.9	21.7	*	1.9	8.6	*	1.5	8.0
TOTAL									
MALE	31.6	35.6	39.8	13.6	16.5	20.0	7.8	10.2	13.1
FEMALE	36.5	43.0	49.7	17.3	22.4	28.5	10.2	14.4	19.8
	24.3	29.1	34.5	8.3	11.4	15.5	4.2	6.5	9.9
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	1,150,000	1,500,000	1,910,000	940,000	1,270,000	1,670,000	460,000	710,000	1,050,000
MALE	600,000	860,000	1,180,000	470,000	710,000	1,010,000	240,000	420,000	700,000
FEMALE	430,000	640,000	920,000	360,000	560,000	830,000	150,000	290,000	520,000
18-25	4,410,000	5,150,000	5,810,000	2,250,000	2,920,000	3,660,000	1,060,000	1,570,000	2,240,000
MALE	2,090,000	2,670,000	3,140,000	1,310,000	1,860,000	2,430,000	600,000	1,030,000	1,600,000
FEMALE	1,990,000	2,480,000	2,910,000	690,000	1,060,000	1,540,000	290,000	540,000	960,000
26-34	4,740,000	5,510,000	6,230,000	1,790,000	2,410,000	3,140,000	1,140,000	1,650,000	2,320,000
MALE	2,290,000	2,900,000	3,370,000	890,000	1,390,000	2,000,000	580,000	1,010,000	1,600,000
FEMALE	2,100,000	2,610,000	3,110,000	660,000	1,010,000	1,490,000	370,000	640,000	1,070,000
35+	3,200,000	4,740,000	6,780,000	570,000	1,290,000	2,730,000	370,000	940,000	2,280,000
MALE	1,850,000	3,080,000	4,710,000	390,000	1,030,000	2,380,000	230,000	740,000	2,010,000
FEMALE	850,000	1,660,000	3,020,000	*	260,000	1,200,000	*	210,000	1,110,000
TOTAL	15,000,000	16,900,000	18,910,000	6,480,000	7,890,000	9,530,000	3,760,000	4,880,000	6,270,000
MALE	8,070,000	9,510,000	11,000,000	3,850,000	4,980,000	6,330,000	2,280,000	3,190,000	4,390,000
FEMALE	6,160,000	7,390,000	8,750,000	2,110,000	2,900,000	3,940,000	1,090,000	1,680,000	2,550,000

TABLE 3-F

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

MARIJUANA
N. CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	15.2 %	20.9 %	28.1 %	11.9 %	17.0 %	23.8 %	7.4 %	11.6 %	17.7 %
FEMALE	14.2	22.2	32.8	11.0	18.2	28.8	6.8	12.6	22.1
	12.2	19.6	29.9	9.2	15.8	25.6	5.3	10.5	19.4
18-25									
MALE	54.4	63.1	71.0	30.1	38.2	47.0	16.5	23.1	31.3
FEMALE	52.3	65.6	76.9	30.6	42.5	56.2	18.7	29.2	42.5
	48.8	60.5	71.1	23.5	33.5	45.1	9.9	17.0	27.5
26-34									
MALE	54.9	62.7	69.8	19.5	25.7	33.0	11.9	17.0	23.7
FEMALE	63.2	75.2	84.3	23.0	33.5	45.9	13.4	22.0	33.7
	41.0	50.9	60.7	11.7	18.3	27.3	7.1	12.4	20.6
35+									
MALE	9.8	14.9	22.0	1.3	3.3	8.0	*	1.4	5.3
FEMALE	12.0	20.8	33.5	1.1	4.1	13.3	*	2.1	8.2
	4.7	9.5	18.2	.7	2.6	9.2	*	1.1	8.4
TOTAL									
MALE	29.9	33.6	37.6	12.8	15.5	18.7	7.3	9.5	12.2
FEMALE	34.1	40.0	46.2	14.4	18.8	24.1	8.1	11.6	16.2
	23.0	27.6	32.7	9.3	12.5	16.5	5.1	7.6	11.0
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	660,000	910,000	1,220,000	510,000	740,000	1,030,000	320,000	500,000	760,000
MALE	320,000	500,000	740,000	250,000	410,000	640,000	150,000	280,000	500,000
FEMALE	250,000	410,000	620,000	190,000	330,000	530,000	110,000	220,000	400,000
18-25	4,140,000	4,800,000	5,410,000	2,300,000	2,910,000	3,580,000	1,220,000	1,790,000	2,410,000
MALE	2,000,000	2,510,000	2,940,000	1,170,000	1,620,000	2,150,000	730,000	1,130,000	1,640,000
FEMALE	1,850,000	2,290,000	2,700,000	890,000	1,270,000	1,710,000	380,000	660,000	1,060,000
26-34	4,400,000	5,020,000	5,600,000	1,560,000	2,060,000	2,640,000	960,000	1,360,000	1,900,000
MALE	2,450,000	2,920,000	3,270,000	890,000	1,300,000	1,780,000	520,000	850,000	1,310,000
FEMALE	1,690,000	2,100,000	2,510,000	490,000	760,000	1,130,000	290,000	510,000	850,000
35+	2,090,000	3,190,000	4,710,000	290,000	730,000	1,750,000	*	320,000	1,160,000
MALE	1,220,000	2,120,000	3,400,000	120,000	440,000	1,380,000	*	80,000	840,000
FEMALE	530,000	1,070,000	2,050,000	70,000	300,000	1,040,000	*	240,000	950,000
TOTAL	12,380,000	13,920,000	15,560,000	5,310,000	6,440,000	7,760,000	3,080,000	3,970,000	5,080,000
MALE	6,860,000	8,040,000	9,290,000	2,910,000	3,790,000	4,860,000	1,660,000	2,350,000	3,270,000
FEMALE	4,900,000	5,880,000	6,970,000	1,970,000	2,650,000	3,520,000	1,100,000	1,620,000	2,360,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 3-G

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

MARIJUANA
SOUTH

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	14.4 %	18.3 %	23.0 %	11.8 %	15.4 %	19.8 %	6.1 %	8.8 %	12.5 %
MALE	13.1	18.5	25.4	10.2	15.1	21.6	5.0	8.5	14.1
FEMALE	12.9	18.2	25.0	10.8	15.7	22.3	5.5	9.1	14.8
18-25	49.1	55.7	62.0	29.9	35.9	42.4	16.6	21.5	27.4
MALE	48.8	58.6	67.8	31.2	40.3	50.2	17.9	22.4	34.8
FEMALE	44.0	52.8	61.5	24.0	31.6	40.3	11.9	17.7	25.5
26-34	45.5	51.4	57.3	16.5	21.0	26.2	11.4	15.3	20.1
MALE	49.0	58.5	67.4	21.2	29.0	38.3	15.1	22.0	30.8
FEMALE	37.3	44.7	52.4	8.8	13.3	19.4	5.3	8.8	14.3
35+	7.8	11.2	15.8	1.5	3.0	6.1	*	1.3	3.8
MALE	11.8	18.3	27.4	2.5	5.8	12.6	*	2.5	8.1
FEMALE	2.3	4.8	9.6	*	5	3.6	*	*	*
TOTAL	24.1	26.6	29.4	11.2	13.1	15.2	6.5	8.0	9.8
MALE	28.3	32.4	36.9	13.8	16.9	20.6	8.1	10.6	13.8
FEMALE	18.1	21.2	24.7	7.4	9.5	12.1	4.0	5.6	7.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	1,090,000	1,390,000	1,740,000	890,000	1,160,000	1,500,000	480,000	690,000	970,000
MALE	490,000	680,000	940,000	380,000	560,000	800,000	200,000	330,000	540,000
FEMALE	500,000	700,000	970,000	420,000	610,000	860,000	210,000	350,000	570,000
18-25	5,090,000	5,770,000	6,430,000	3,100,000	3,720,000	4,390,000	1,730,000	2,240,000	2,850,000
MALE	2,490,000	2,990,000	3,460,000	1,590,000	2,060,000	2,560,000	910,000	1,300,000	1,780,000
FEMALE	2,310,000	2,780,000	3,230,000	1,260,000	1,660,000	2,120,000	630,000	940,000	1,350,000
26-34	5,420,000	6,130,000	6,830,000	1,980,000	2,510,000	3,130,000	1,390,000	1,850,000	2,420,000
MALE	2,840,000	3,400,000	3,910,000	1,230,000	1,690,000	2,220,000	890,000	1,290,000	1,800,000
FEMALE	2,280,000	2,730,000	3,210,000	550,000	820,000	1,200,000	340,000	560,000	890,000
35+	2,720,000	3,900,000	5,490,000	520,000	1,060,000	2,120,000	*	470,000	1,320,000
MALE	1,940,000	3,020,000	4,520,000	420,000	970,000	2,090,000	120,000	420,000	1,350,000
FEMALE	420,000	870,000	1,740,000	*	90,000	650,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	15,520,000	17,180,000	18,950,000	7,230,000	8,460,000	9,860,000	4,270,000	5,250,000	6,410,000
MALE	8,810,000	10,100,000	11,470,000	4,290,000	5,270,000	6,420,000	2,560,000	3,340,000	4,330,000
FEMALE	6,050,000	7,090,000	8,250,000	2,480,000	3,180,000	4,070,000	1,360,000	1,900,000	2,630,000

TABLE 3-H

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

MARIJUANA
WEST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	23.3 %	29.8 %	37.3 %	19.6 %	25.7 %	33.0 %	12.0 %	17.1 %	23.7 %
MALE	22.5	31.4	42.0	17.4	25.6	35.9	11.9	18.9	28.6
FEMALE	19.2	28.1	39.1	17.2	25.8	36.7	8.7	15.2	25.0
18-25	51.9	59.9	67.4	29.9	37.3	45.2	16.8	22.8	30.2
MALE	49.7	61.7	72.5	28.9	39.8	51.8	16.5	25.5	37.1
FEMALE	47.1	57.9	68.1	25.2	34.6	45.5	12.8	20.1	30.2
26-34	55.6	63.3	70.4	23.3	29.8	37.3	12.6	17.7	24.4
MALE	58.3	69.6	79.0	27.4	37.6	49.1	13.5	21.4	32.2
FEMALE	45.0	55.6	65.6	13.0	20.2	29.9	7.5	13.1	21.9
35+	15.0	21.6	29.9	1.7	4.2	9.7	.9	2.8	7.8
MALE	12.8	22.5	36.2	1.3	4.8	15.2	.9	3.8	13.8
FEMALE	12.8	20.9	32.1	1.1	3.8	11.5	*	2.1	9.0
TOTAL	33.5	37.3	41.2	14.7	17.5	20.8	8.6	10.9	13.7
MALE	35.2	41.2	47.1	16.7	21.1	26.4	10.0	13.6	18.2
FEMALE	28.7	33.7	39.0	10.7	14.2	18.5	5.8	8.4	12.0

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	1,040,000	1,330,000	1,670,000	870,000	1,150,000	1,480,000	540,000	760,000	1,060,000
MALE	520,000	720,000	960,000	400,000	590,000	820,000	270,000	430,000	660,000
FEMALE	420,000	610,000	850,000	380,000	560,000	800,000	190,000	330,000	540,000
18-25	3,420,000	3,950,000	4,450,000	1,970,000	2,460,000	2,980,000	1,110,000	1,510,000	1,990,000
MALE	1,660,000	2,060,000	2,420,000	960,000	1,330,000	1,730,000	550,000	850,000	1,240,000
FEMALE	1,540,000	1,890,000	2,220,000	820,000	1,130,000	1,480,000	420,000	660,000	980,000
26-34	3,960,000	4,510,000	5,010,000	1,660,000	2,130,000	2,660,000	900,000	1,270,000	1,740,000
MALE	2,300,000	2,740,000	3,110,000	1,080,000	1,480,000	1,930,000	540,000	850,000	1,270,000
FEMALE	1,430,000	1,770,000	2,090,000	410,000	640,000	950,000	240,000	420,000	700,000
35+	2,880,000	4,140,000	5,740,000	340,000	830,000	1,880,000	190,000	550,000	1,510,000
MALE	1,080,000	1,900,000	3,060,000	120,000	420,000	1,300,000	80,000	330,000	1,170,000
FEMALE	1,370,000	2,240,000	3,440,000	120,000	410,000	1,240,000	*	220,000	970,000
TOTAL	12,510,000	13,930,000	15,410,000	5,490,000	6,560,000	7,780,000	3,240,000	4,090,000	5,130,000
MALE	6,400,000	7,420,000	8,480,000	3,020,000	3,820,000	4,760,000	1,820,000	2,470,000	3,290,000
FEMALE	5,550,000	6,510,000	7,550,000	2,080,000	2,740,000	3,570,000	1,120,000	1,630,000	2,330,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 4-A

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONCOCAINE
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	3.8 %	5.2 %	7.0 %	3.0 %	4.2 %	5.9 %	1.0 %	1.7 %	2.9 %
FEMALE	4.1 %	6.1 %	9.0 %	3.3 %	5.1 %	7.8 %	1.0 %	2.0 %	3.9 %
	2.6	4.2	6.7	1.9	3.3	5.6	.6	1.4	3.2
18-25									
MALE	21.9	25.2	28.7	13.5	16.3	19.4	5.7	7.6	10.0
FEMALE	23.8	28.9	34.6	15.8	20.2	25.4	6.1	9.0	13.1
	17.4	21.4	26.1	9.3	12.4	16.3	4.1	6.2	9.3
26-34									
MALE	21.1	24.1	27.3	10.4	12.6	15.2	4.6	6.1	8.1
FEMALE	25.0	30.0	35.5	13.2	17.1	21.9	5.9	8.6	12.4
	15.0	18.4	22.3	6.0	8.3	11.3	2.3	3.8	6.0
35+									
MALE	2.9	4.2	6.1	.6	1.2	2.4	*	*	*
FEMALE	4.6	7.2	11.2	.6	1.5	4.1	*	.7	2.8
	.7	1.6	3.6	*	.8	2.5	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	10.5	11.7	12.9	5.4	6.3	7.2	2.3	2.9	3.6
FEMALE	13.4	15.4	17.5	6.9	8.4	10.1	2.9	3.9	4.9
	7.0	8.3	9.7	3.4	4.4	5.5	1.4	2.0	2.9
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	830,000	1,120,000	1,510,000	690,000	960,000	1,330,000	230,000	390,000	650,000
FEMALE	460,000	680,000	990,000	390,000	590,000	890,000	110,000	230,000	450,000
	270,000	450,000	710,000	220,000	370,000	620,000	70,000	160,000	350,000
18-25									
MALE	7,110,000	8,170,000	9,330,000	4,460,000	5,340,000	6,360,000	1,900,000	2,510,000	3,290,000
FEMALE	3,860,000	4,680,000	5,600,000	2,590,000	3,300,000	4,150,000	1,010,000	1,490,000	2,150,000
	2,840,000	3,490,000	4,250,000	1,530,000	2,040,000	2,680,000	670,000	1,020,000	1,530,000
26-34									
MALE	7,650,000	8,720,000	9,890,000	3,770,000	4,580,000	5,520,000	1,700,000	2,260,000	2,980,000
FEMALE	4,440,000	5,330,000	6,300,000	2,350,000	3,040,000	3,850,000	1,060,000	1,540,000	2,220,000
	2,770,000	3,390,000	4,110,000	1,120,000	1,530,000	2,080,000	440,000	710,000	1,130,000
35+									
MALE	2,880,000	4,230,000	6,140,000	660,000	1,330,000	2,610,000	*	590,000	1,610,000
FEMALE	2,110,000	3,340,000	5,180,000	320,000	830,000	2,040,000	*	380,000	1,390,000
	390,000	890,000	1,930,000	*	490,000	1,380,000	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	20,060,000	22,240,000	24,630,000	10,570,000	12,200,000	14,070,000	4,650,000	5,750,000	7,110,000
FEMALE	12,270,000	14,030,000	15,990,000	6,440,000	7,770,000	9,330,000	2,750,000	3,640,000	4,790,000
	6,950,000	8,210,000	9,690,000	3,510,000	4,430,000	5,580,000	1,500,000	2,120,000	2,960,000

TABLE 4-B

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESCOCAINE
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	3.9 %	5.5 %	7.6 %	3.0 %	4.4 %	6.3 %	.9 %	1.7 %	3.1 %
FEMALE	3.9	6.1	9.3	3.1	5.1	8.1	.9	2.0	4.3
	2.9	4.9	8.0	2.0	3.7	6.5	.5	1.5	3.7
18-25									
MALE	24.5	28.3	32.4	14.5	17.7	21.3	5.9	8.0	10.8
FEMALE	26.3	32.1	38.4	16.7	21.6	27.2	6.2	9.4	14.0
	19.7	24.5	30.1	10.0	13.7	18.5	4.2	6.7	10.4
26-34									
MALE	23.7	26.9	30.4	11.4	13.8	16.6	5.0	6.6	8.8
FEMALE	27.9	33.2	38.9	14.3	18.5	23.4	5.9	9.2	13.2
	17.0	20.8	25.2	6.7	9.2	12.6	2.9	4.1	6.7
35+									
MALE	2.8	4.0	5.8	*	.9	2.1	*	*	*
FEMALE	4.4	6.8	10.5	*	1.2	3.4	*	.6	2.5
	.7	1.6	3.5	*	.8	2.3	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	11.2	12.4	13.8	5.5	6.4	7.5	2.4	3.0	3.7
FEMALE	14.0	16.7	18.3	6.9	8.4	10.2	2.9	3.9	4.9
	7.6	9.0	10.7	3.6	4.6	5.9	1.4	2.1	3.0
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	630,000	880,000	1,220,000	520,000	750,000	1,060,000	160,000	300,000	530,000
FEMALE	320,000	500,000	770,000	270,000	440,000	690,000	80,000	170,000	360,000
	230,000	380,000	630,000	170,000	310,000	540,000	50,000	120,000	300,000
18-25									
MALE	6,150,000	7,100,000	8,140,000	3,690,000	4,480,000	5,390,000	1,510,000	2,050,000	2,740,000
FEMALE	3,310,000	4,040,000	4,830,000	2,130,000	2,750,000	3,450,000	800,000	1,210,000	1,790,000
	2,460,000	3,070,000	3,770,000	1,260,000	1,730,000	2,320,000	520,000	840,000	1,310,000
26-34									
MALE	6,750,000	7,670,000	8,660,000	3,240,000	3,930,000	4,740,000	1,430,000	1,910,000	2,530,000
FEMALE	3,930,000	4,680,000	5,480,000	2,020,000	2,600,000	3,300,000	890,000	1,300,000	1,860,000
	2,450,000	3,000,000	3,620,000	960,000	1,330,000	1,810,000	380,000	610,000	980,000
35+									
MALE	2,330,000	3,400,000	4,910,000	440,000	930,000	1,910,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	1,700,000	2,660,000	4,080,000	*	550,000	1,440,000	*	280,000	1,040,000
	330,000	740,000	1,590,000	*	380,000	1,100,000	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	17,150,000	19,060,000	21,140,000	8,680,000	10,090,000	11,690,000	3,730,000	4,670,000	5,840,000
FEMALE	10,370,000	11,870,000	13,540,000	5,230,000	6,340,000	7,660,000	2,210,000	2,960,000	3,930,000
	6,050,000	7,180,000	8,500,000	2,930,000	3,750,000	4,770,000	1,190,000	1,720,000	2,470,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 4-C

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSCOCAINE
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	4.6 %	6.7 %	9.6 %	4.2 %	6.2 %	9.0 %	1.5 %	2.7 %	4.9 %
MALE	5.3	8.5	13.2	4.7	7.7	12.3	1.2	2.8	6.3
FEMALE	2.5	4.9	9.0	2.3	4.6	8.6	1.0	2.6	6.1
18-25	11.4	14.9	19.2	8.8	12.0	16.0	4.2	6.4	9.7
MALE	12.7	18.3	25.6	10.1	15.2	22.1	4.3	7.8	13.5
FEMALE	7.4	11.3	16.8	5.3	8.6	13.7	2.6	5.0	9.3
26-34	7.0	9.8	13.5	4.0	6.2	9.4	1.4	2.7	5.2
MALE	8.5	13.5	20.7	5.4	9.5	16.0	1.9	4.4	9.8
FEMALE	3.4	6.0	10.3	1.2	2.8	6.3	*	1.0	3.7
35+	1.2	2.8	6.5	*	1.0	3.9	*	*	*
MALE	1.6	4.7	12.5	*	1.9	8.5	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	1.2	5.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	6.0	7.3	8.9	4.0	5.1	6.5	1.7	2.4	3.4
MALE	7.8	10.1	12.9	5.4	7.3	9.8	2.0	3.2	5.1
FEMALE	3.3	4.7	6.6	2.0	3.1	4.6	.8	1.6	2.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	90,000	130,000	180,000	80,000	120,000	170,000	30,000	50,000	90,000
MALE	50,000	80,000	120,000	40,000	70,000	120,000	10,000	30,000	60,000
FEMALE	20,000	50,000	80,000	20,000	40,000	80,000	10,000	30,000	60,000
18-25	290,000	380,000	490,000	220,000	300,000	410,000	110,000	160,000	250,000
MALE	160,000	240,000	330,000	130,000	200,000	290,000	60,000	100,000	180,000
FEMALE	90,000	140,000	210,000	70,000	110,000	170,000	30,000	60,000	120,000
26-34	180,000	260,000	360,000	110,000	160,000	250,000	40,000	70,000	140,000
MALE	110,000	180,000	270,000	70,000	130,000	210,000	30,000	60,000	130,000
FEMALE	40,000	80,000	140,000	20,000	40,000	80,000	*	10,000	50,000
35+	60,000	150,000	350,000	*	60,000	210,000	*	*	*
MALE	40,000	120,000	310,000	*	50,000	210,000	*	20,000	170,000
FEMALE	*	30,000	160,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	750,000	910,000	1,110,000	500,000	640,000	810,000	220,000	310,000	440,000
MALE	480,000	620,000	790,000	330,000	440,000	600,000	130,000	210,000	320,000
FEMALE	210,000	300,000	420,000	130,000	190,000	300,000	50,000	100,000	180,000

TABLE 4-D

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSCOCAINE
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	1.6 %	2.9 %	5.2 %	1.3 %	2.5 %	4.7 %	* %	1.1 %	2.8 %
MALE	2.2	4.6	9.0	1.8	3.9	8.1	*	1.5	4.8
FEMALE	*	1.2	4.0	*	1.0	3.8	*	.7	3.3
18-25	10.0	13.5	18.0	7.6	10.7	14.9	4.1	6.5	10.1
MALE	10.5	16.3	24.3	9.0	14.4	22.1	4.0	7.8	14.4
FEMALE	7.1	11.0	16.8	4.2	7.4	12.6	2.8	5.4	10.0
26-34	13.7	17.6	22.3	7.7	10.8	14.8	3.5	5.6	8.9
MALE	16.9	24.1	33.0	9.7	15.4	23.5	4.2	8.2	15.0
FEMALE	8.1	12.1	17.4	4.0	6.9	11.4	1.6	3.4	7.2
35+	4.6	7.3	11.4	1.7	3.4	6.7	*	1.4	3.9
MALE	7.8	13.9	23.2	1.9	5.2	12.7	*	1.9	8.1
FEMALE	.7	2.2	6.1	.6	2.0	5.8	*	1.0	4.2
TOTAL	8.3	9.9	11.7	5.0	6.2	7.7	2.3	3.2	4.4
MALE	11.9	14.8	18.3	6.6	8.9	11.8	2.8	4.3	6.5
FEMALE	4.3	5.7	7.7	2.7	3.9	5.6	1.4	2.3	3.7

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	50,000	90,000	160,000	50,000	90,000	160,000	*	40,000	90,000
MALE	30,000	70,000	140,000	30,000	70,000	140,000	10,000	30,000	80,000
FEMALE	*	20,000	60,000	*	20,000	60,000	*	10,000	50,000
18-25	410,000	550,000	730,000	320,000	450,000	630,000	180,000	280,000	430,000
MALE	200,000	310,000	460,000	180,000	280,000	430,000	80,000	160,000	290,000
FEMALE	150,000	240,000	360,000	100,000	170,000	280,000	60,000	120,000	220,000
26-34	550,000	710,000	900,000	320,000	440,000	600,000	150,000	230,000	360,000
MALE	310,000	450,000	610,000	180,000	290,000	440,000	80,000	150,000	280,000
FEMALE	180,000	260,000	380,000	90,000	150,000	250,000	40,000	80,000	160,000
35+	430,000	680,000	1,050,000	170,000	340,000	640,000	60,000	160,000	400,000
MALE	320,000	560,000	940,000	90,000	230,000	540,000	*	80,000	330,000
FEMALE	40,000	120,000	320,000	30,000	110,000	300,000	*	70,000	250,000
TOTAL	1,710,000	2,030,000	2,400,000	1,060,000	1,320,000	1,630,000	520,000	710,000	950,000
MALE	1,120,000	1,390,000	1,720,000	650,000	870,000	1,150,000	280,000	420,000	640,000
FEMALE	470,000	630,000	850,000	310,000	450,000	640,000	180,000	280,000	440,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 4-E

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATIONCOCAINE
NORTHEAST

AGE		EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	MALE	4.3 %	6.3 %	11.4 %	3.7 %	5.4 %	10.4 %
	FEMALE	4.4 %	9.2 %	18.1 %	3.9 *	2.0	8.5
18-25	MALE	18.6	25.9	34.9	13.3	23.5	26.9
	FEMALE	18.6	21.7	44.9	13.0	14.0	37.4
26-34	MALE	17.3	23.5	31.3	10.7	16.0	23.1
	FEMALE	11.7	18.4	27.7	6.1	11.2	19.4
35+	MALE	3.3	6.7	12.8	*	1.8	6.3
	FEMALE	3.0	2.6	9.8	*	1.3	7.8
TOTAL	MALE	10.4	13.1	16.3	5.7	7.7	10.4
	FEMALE	13.4	18.8	23.8	3.3	5.3	8.5
POPULATION ESTIMATES							
12-17	MALE	180,000	330,000	600,000	150,000	290,000	560,000
	FEMALE	120,000	260,000	500,000	110,000	240,000	490,000
18-25	MALE	1,470,000	2,050,000	2,760,000	990,000	1,490,000	2,150,000
	FEMALE	530,000	870,000	1,770,000	310,000	580,000	1,010,000
26-34	MALE	1,570,000	2,150,000	2,870,000	980,000	1,460,000	2,110,000
	FEMALE	590,000	920,000	1,390,000	310,000	560,000	970,000
35+	MALE	830,000	1,680,000	3,230,000	150,000	530,000	1,700,000
	FEMALE	570,000	1,370,000	2,740,000	*	320,000	1,110,000
TOTAL	MALE	4,960,000	6,220,000	7,740,000	2,800,000	3,770,000	5,040,000
	FEMALE	1,540,000	2,230,000	3,190,000	1,590,000	2,380,000	2,210,000
POPULATION ESTIMATES							
12-17	MALE	180,000	330,000	600,000	150,000	290,000	560,000
	FEMALE	120,000	260,000	500,000	110,000	240,000	490,000
18-25	MALE	1,470,000	2,050,000	2,760,000	990,000	1,490,000	2,150,000
	FEMALE	530,000	870,000	1,770,000	310,000	580,000	1,010,000
26-34	MALE	1,570,000	2,150,000	2,870,000	980,000	1,460,000	2,110,000
	FEMALE	590,000	920,000	1,390,000	310,000	560,000	970,000
35+	MALE	830,000	1,680,000	3,230,000	150,000	530,000	1,700,000
	FEMALE	570,000	1,370,000	2,740,000	*	320,000	1,110,000
TOTAL	MALE	4,960,000	6,220,000	7,740,000	2,800,000	3,770,000	5,040,000
	FEMALE	1,540,000	2,230,000	3,190,000	1,590,000	2,380,000	2,210,000

TABLE 4-F

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATIONCOCAINE
N. CENTRAL

AGE		EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	MALE	1.6 %	3.7 %	8.1 %	1.1 %	2.9 %	7.0 %
	FEMALE	1.3	3.9	11.0	1.2	3.9	11.0
18-25	MALE	16.4	22.9	31.0	8.4	13.3	30.4
	FEMALE	11.3	18.8	29.5	4.5	9.2	18.3
26-34	MALE	15.8	21.5	28.6	6.0	9.7	15.4
	FEMALE	8.8	14.6	23.1	2.0	5.0	11.6
35+	MALE	1.0	2.8	7.3	*	.6	4.0
	FEMALE	*	1.1	6.9	*	.8	6.4
TOTAL	MALE	8.0	10.2	13.0	3.4	4.9	7.1
	FEMALE	4.8	7.2	10.3	1.9	3.4	6.1
POPULATION ESTIMATES							
12-17	MALE	70,000	160,000	350,000	60,000	140,000	320,000
	FEMALE	30,000	80,000	230,000	30,000	80,000	210,000
18-25	MALE	1,250,000	1,750,000	2,360,000	550,000	1,030,000	1,570,000
	FEMALE	430,000	710,000	1,130,000	160,000	350,000	690,000
26-34	MALE	1,570,000	2,120,000	2,290,000	480,000	790,000	1,240,000
	FEMALE	360,000	600,000	960,000	90,000	210,000	480,000
35+	MALE	220,000	610,000	1,580,000	*	150,000	900,000
	FEMALE	140,000	480,000	1,440,000	*	60,000	810,000
TOTAL	MALE	3,310,000	4,240,000	5,280,000	1,480,000	2,110,000	2,990,000
	FEMALE	1,020,000	1,530,000	2,240,000	410,000	730,000	1,290,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

COCAINE
SOUTH

TABLE 4-G

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	1.4 %	2.7 %	5.2 %	1.0 %	2.1 %	4.4 %	* %	.5 %	2.2 %
FEMALE	1.4 %	3.4 %	7.6 %	1.1 %	2.8 %	6.8 %	* %	* %	* %
	.7	2.0	5.8	*	1.5	5.0	*	.6	3.7
18-25									
MALE	17.5	22.5	28.4	8.8	12.5	17.5	2.0	3.9	7.4
FEMALE	17.5	25.0	34.4	10.3	16.4	25.0	1.7	4.5	10.6
	13.8	20.0	27.9	4.9	8.8	15.2	1.3	3.4	8.3
26-34									
MALE	15.6	20.0	25.2	6.0	8.8	12.8	1.9	3.6	6.6
FEMALE	17.4	24.6	33.6	7.4	12.5	20.2	2.6	5.7	11.9
	10.7	15.5	22.0	2.7	5.3	10.0	*	1.6	5.1
35+									
MALE	1.7	3.3	6.4	*	.6	2.7	*	*	*
FEMALE	2.8	6.2	13.1	*	1.1	6.0	*	*	*
	*	.7	3.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	7.8	9.4	11.3	3.2	4.2	5.6	.8	1.4	2.3
FEMALE	9.7	12.4	15.7	4.1	5.9	8.5	1.0	2.0	3.7
	4.8	6.6	8.9	1.6	2.6	4.3	*	.9	2.1

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	100,000	200,000	390,000	70,000	160,000	340,000	*	40,000	170,000
MALE	50,000	130,000	280,000	40,000	100,000	250,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	30,000	80,000	220,000	*	60,000	190,000	*	30,000	140,000
18-25	1,810,000	2,330,000	2,940,000	930,000	1,320,000	1,840,000	220,000	420,000	790,000
MALE	890,000	1,280,000	1,750,000	550,000	860,000	1,300,000	100,000	250,000	560,000
FEMALE	720,000	1,050,000	1,470,000	260,000	460,000	800,000	70,000	180,000	440,000
26-34	1,860,000	2,380,000	3,000,000	710,000	1,050,000	1,530,000	240,000	440,000	800,000
MALE	1,010,000	1,430,000	1,950,000	430,000	730,000	1,170,000	150,000	330,000	690,000
FEMALE	660,000	950,000	1,340,000	170,000	330,000	610,000	40,000	110,000	330,000
35+	580,000	1,150,000	2,230,000	*	250,000	980,000	*	*	*
MALE	460,000	1,030,000	2,160,000	*	210,000	1,030,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	120,000	700,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	5,010,000	6,060,000	7,290,000	2,090,000	2,780,000	3,690,000	600,000	980,000	1,590,000
MALE	3,010,000	3,860,000	4,900,000	1,320,000	1,900,000	2,700,000	340,000	650,000	1,200,000
FEMALE	1,620,000	2,200,000	2,970,000	540,000	890,000	1,440,000	*	330,000	730,000

COCAINE
WEST

TABLE 4-H

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	5.8 %	9.5 %	15.1 %	4.4 %	7.7 %	12.9 %	1.4 %	3.3 %	7.5 %
FEMALE	4.8 %	9.5 %	17.7 %	3.8 %	8.1 %	16.0 %	1.0 %	3.4 %	9.8 %
	4.7	9.6	18.4	3.1	7.2	15.5	.9	3.3	10.3
18-25									
MALE	24.2	31.1	38.9	16.7	22.7	30.1	8.3	12.7	19.0
FEMALE	25.1	35.2	47.5	16.6	25.6	37.2	7.7	14.3	24.6
	18.1	26.5	37.0	12.6	19.8	29.8	5.9	11.1	19.9
26-34									
MALE	27.6	34.5	42.2	12.7	17.9	24.5	7.3	11.4	17.3
FEMALE	28.9	39.3	50.8	13.4	21.3	28.0	7.5	13.7	23.5
	20.1	28.6	38.9	7.9	13.6	22.5	4.2	8.5	16.4
35+									
MALE	1.7	4.1	9.5	.5	2.0	6.6	*	.7	4.6
FEMALE	2.0	6.2	17.0	.5	2.9	12.4	*	.9	9.4
	.5	2.5	9.7	*	1.3	7.9	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	12.6	15.3	18.4	7.3	9.4	12.0	3.6	5.2	7.3
FEMALE	15.0	19.3	24.3	8.5	11.8	16.1	4.1	6.5	10.1
	8.5	11.6	15.7	4.8	7.1	10.5	2.2	3.9	6.7

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	260,000	430,000	670,000	210,000	360,000	600,000	70,000	160,000	340,000
MALE	110,000	220,000	410,000	90,000	190,000	370,000	20,000	80,000	230,000
FEMALE	100,000	210,000	400,000	80,000	180,000	360,000	20,000	80,000	230,000
18-25	1,590,000	2,050,000	2,560,000	1,100,000	1,500,000	1,990,000	540,000	840,000	1,260,000
MALE	840,000	1,180,000	1,580,000	550,000	850,000	1,240,000	260,000	480,000	820,000
FEMALE	590,000	860,000	1,210,000	410,000	650,000	970,000	190,000	360,000	650,000
26-34	1,970,000	2,460,000	3,000,000	900,000	1,270,000	1,750,000	530,000	820,000	1,240,000
MALE	1,140,000	1,550,000	2,000,000	530,000	840,000	1,260,000	300,000	550,000	930,000
FEMALE	640,000	910,000	1,240,000	250,000	430,000	720,000	130,000	270,000	520,000
35+	320,000	790,000	1,830,000	110,000	400,000	1,290,000	*	130,000	880,000
MALE	170,000	520,000	1,430,000	40,000	240,000	1,050,000	*	80,000	790,000
FEMALE	60,000	270,000	1,040,000	*	160,000	870,000	*	60,000	710,000
TOTAL	4,720,000	5,720,000	6,890,000	2,750,000	3,540,000	4,520,000	1,380,000	1,950,000	2,740,000
MALE	2,710,000	3,470,000	4,390,000	1,520,000	2,120,000	2,910,000	750,000	1,180,000	1,820,000
FEMALE	1,650,000	2,250,000	3,030,000	950,000	1,420,000	2,080,000	440,000	770,000	1,310,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 5-A

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

INHALANTS
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	7.3 %	9.1 %	11.3 %	3.7 %	5.0 %	6.8 %	2.3 %	3.4 %	4.9 %
FEMALE	7.3 %	9.9 %	13.3 %	3.6 %	5.5 %	8.3 %	2.5 %	4.0 %	6.5 %
	5.9	8.2	11.4	2.8	4.5	7.1	1.5	2.7	4.9
18-25									
MALE	10.4	12.8	15.7	1.3	2.2	3.7	*	.9	2.0
FEMALE	12.3	16.2	21.1	1.8	3.4	6.4	*	1.3	2.6
	6.7	9.4	13.0	*	1.0	2.8	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	8.0	9.9	12.3	.9	1.5	2.8	.5	1.0	2.1
FEMALE	9.6	13.0	17.4	1.1	2.3	4.8	*	1.3	3.5
	4.9	7.0	9.8	*	.8	2.3	*	.8	2.2
35+									
MALE	2.1	3.2	4.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	2.8	4.9	8.4	*	1.0	3.3	*	.7	2.9
	.8	1.8	3.8	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.9	6.8	7.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	.6	.9	1.3
FEMALE	7.6	9.1	10.8	1.5	2.2	3.2	.8	1.3	2.2
	3.7	4.7	5.9	*	.8	1.4	*	.5	1.0
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	1,570,000	1,970,000	2,450,000	850,000	1,150,000	1,540,000	530,000	770,000	1,110,000
FEMALE	810,000	1,090,000	1,470,000	440,000	660,000	970,000	300,000	480,000	760,000
	620,000	870,000	1,210,000	310,000	490,000	770,000	160,000	290,000	520,000
18-25									
MALE	3,370,000	4,150,000	5,090,000	460,000	770,000	1,280,000	*	320,000	690,000
FEMALE	1,990,000	2,620,000	3,410,000	320,000	590,000	1,080,000	90,000	240,000	610,000
	1,100,000	1,530,000	2,110,000	*	180,000	470,000	*	80,000	330,000
26-34									
MALE	2,890,000	3,600,000	4,460,000	340,000	600,000	1,040,000	200,000	400,000	780,000
FEMALE	1,710,000	2,320,000	3,090,000	210,000	430,000	880,000	90,000	250,000	630,000
	910,000	1,280,000	1,800,000	*	170,000	430,000	*	150,000	410,000
35+									
MALE	2,070,000	3,220,000	4,960,000	*	650,000	1,700,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	1,280,000	2,250,000	3,880,000	*	640,000	1,770,000	*	450,000	1,500,000
	440,000	970,000	2,030,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	11,260,000	12,940,000	14,850,000	2,380,000	3,170,000	4,230,000	1,340,000	1,940,000	2,800,000
FEMALE	6,920,000	8,290,000	9,890,000	1,630,000	2,320,000	3,290,000	900,000	1,410,000	2,220,000
	3,710,000	4,660,000	5,820,000	*	850,000	1,450,000	*	530,000	1,040,000

TABLE 5-B

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITES

INHALANTS
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	7.8 %	9.9 %	12.5 %	4.2 %	5.8 %	7.9 %	2.7 %	4.0 %	5.9 %
FEMALE	7.6 %	10.5 %	14.4 %	4.2 %	6.4 %	9.7 %	2.9 %	4.8 %	7.8 %
	6.5	9.3	13.2	3.1	5.1	8.3	1.6	3.1	5.9
18-25									
MALE	11.7	14.6	18.0	1.2	2.2	4.0	*	.9	2.3
FEMALE	13.6	18.1	23.7	1.6	3.3	6.7	*	1.4	4.1
	7.8	11.1	15.5	*	1.1	3.4	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	8.9	11.1	13.7	.9	1.7	3.0	*	1.1	2.2
FEMALE	10.4	14.0	18.6	1.1	2.4	5.0	*	1.3	3.5
	5.9	8.3	11.5	*	1.0	2.6	*	.9	2.5
35+									
MALE	2.1	3.2	4.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	2.7	4.7	7.9	*	1.1	3.2	*	.8	2.9
	.9	1.9	3.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	6.3	7.2	8.3	1.1	1.6	2.1	.7	1.0	1.5
FEMALE	7.8	9.4	11.3	1.6	2.3	3.4	.9	1.5	2.4
	4.1	5.2	6.6	*	.9	1.5	*	.5	1.1
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	1,260,000	1,600,000	2,020,000	720,000	980,000	1,330,000	460,000	680,000	990,000
FEMALE	630,000	870,000	1,190,000	380,000	570,000	850,000	270,000	430,000	680,000
	510,000	730,000	1,040,000	240,000	410,000	660,000	130,000	250,000	470,000
18-25									
MALE	2,940,000	3,660,000	4,520,000	340,000	610,000	1,070,000	*	260,000	610,000
FEMALE	1,710,000	2,280,000	2,980,000	230,000	460,000	890,000	*	190,000	530,000
	970,000	1,380,000	1,940,000	*	160,000	450,000	*	70,000	310,000
26-34									
MALE	2,550,000	3,170,000	3,910,000	280,000	510,000	890,000	150,000	320,000	650,000
FEMALE	1,460,000	1,970,000	2,620,000	170,000	360,000	730,000	*	190,000	500,000
	850,000	1,190,000	1,660,000	*	150,000	390,000	*	130,000	370,000
35+									
MALE	1,760,000	2,690,000	4,080,000	*	580,000	1,430,000	*	450,000	1,250,000
FEMALE	1,060,000	1,830,000	3,090,000	210,000	580,000	1,480,000	*	450,000	1,300,000
	410,000	860,000	1,750,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	9,650,000	11,130,000	12,800,000	1,980,000	2,680,000	3,600,000	1,170,000	1,710,000	2,480,000
FEMALE	5,790,000	6,960,000	8,320,000	1,370,000	1,970,000	2,800,000	800,000	1,260,000	1,970,000
	3,310,000	4,170,000	5,230,000	*	710,000	1,250,000	*	450,000	920,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 5-C

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

INHALANTS HISPANICS

AGE		EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE
12-17	MALE	5.6 %	7.9 %	1.9 %	3.3 %	5.6 %	2.7 %
	FEMALE	4.9	8.0	1.1	2.6	6.0	4.0
		4.8	7.9	1.9	4.0	7.9	
18-25	MALE	4.4	6.7	*	1.0	3.9	*
	FEMALE	3.6	6.4	*	*	3.4	*
26-34	MALE	1.4	2.8	*	1.4	3.5	2.5
	FEMALE	1.9	4.4	*	*	*	1.4
		*	1.2	*	*	*	*
35+	MALE	1.4	3.2	*	*	*	*
	FEMALE	2.1	5.7	*	*	*	*
		*	.9	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	MALE	3.5	4.5	*	1.9	1.6	*
	FEMALE	4.3	6.1	*	1.7	2.4	.5
		2.0	3.1	*	*	1.7	1.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES							
12-17	MALE	110,000	150,000	40,000	70,000	110,000	60,000
	FEMALE	50,000	80,000	10,000	30,000	60,000	40,000
				20,000	40,000	80,000	40,000
18-25	MALE	110,000	170,000	*	30,000	80,000	*
	FEMALE	50,000	90,000	*	20,000	70,000	*
		40,000	80,000	*	*	*	*
26-34	MALE	40,000	70,000	*	20,000	70,000	70,000
	FEMALE	20,000	60,000	*	20,000	80,000	*
		*	20,000	*	*	*	*
35+	MALE	70,000	170,000	*	*	*	*
	FEMALE	50,000	140,000	*	*	*	*
		*	30,000	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	MALE	440,000	570,000	70,000	130,000	220,000	100,000
	FEMALE	260,000	370,000	40,000	80,000	160,000	40,000
		130,000	200,000	*	50,000	110,000	*

TABLE 5-D

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKS

INHALANTS BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	3.6 %	8.3 %	8 %	1.8 %	3.9 %	3.6 %
MALE	4.0	12.1		1.0	5.1	4.1
FEMALE	1.9	7.6	.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
18-25	3.0	8.4		1.3	3.4	3.7
MALE	3.6	13.2		1.6	6.7	6.6
FEMALE	1.3	7.2			3.6	3.6
26-34	4.4	10.2		.7	2.6	3.2
MALE	6.5	18.6		.6	4.3	6.6
FEMALE	1.2	6.4			3.2	3.2
35+	2.0	7.2		.8	6.7	6.7
MALE	3.9	14.8			*	*
FEMALE	3.9	5.0			*	*
TOTAL	3.8	6.3		.9	1.6	2.7
MALE	5.8	10.3		1.2	2.7	4.1
FEMALE	1.5	3.8	.5	.6	1.6	1.6

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 5-E

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

INHALANTS
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	4.6 %	8.0 %	13.6 %	1.6 %	3.8 %	8.3 %	.7 %	2.2 %	6.2 %
FEMALE	2.2	10.4	19.6	1.7	4.9	12.7	.9	3.4	10.5
	2.0	5.4	13.2	.6	2.5	9.3	*	1.0	6.9
18-25									
MALE	7.4	12.4	19.9	.6	2.1	7.0	*	1.5	6.1
FEMALE	7.5	15.5	28.9	.9	4.2	14.9	.5	2.9	13.2
	4.3	9.4	19.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	5.0	8.8	14.8	*	1.3	5.1	*	.6	3.9
FEMALE	4.6	10.9	23.4	*	2.3	11.9	*	.6	9.2
	3.2	7.0	14.3	*	.6	5.3	*	.6	5.3
35+									
MALE	2.6	5.6	11.5	*	1.3	5.6	*	.9	5.1
FEMALE	3.0	8.2	19.9	*	2.9	13.0	*	2.1	11.8
	1.0	3.5	11.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.6	7.6	10.2	.9	1.7	3.3	*	1.1	2.5
FEMALE	6.8	10.3	15.1	1.5	3.2	6.7	.8	2.1	5.2
	3.3	5.3	8.5	*	*	*	*	*	*

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	240,000	420,000	720,000	120,000	250,000	500,000	60,000	150,000	370,000
MALE	140,000	290,000	540,000	70,000	180,000	410,000	40,000	130,000	340,000
FEMALE	50,000	130,000	330,000	20,000	70,000	240,000	*	30,000	180,000
18-25	590,000	980,000	1,580,000	50,000	180,000	570,000	*	130,000	490,000
MALE	290,000	610,000	1,140,000	40,000	170,000	590,000	20,000	120,000	520,000
FEMALE	170,000	370,000	760,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
26-34	460,000	800,000	1,350,000	*	120,000	470,000	*	50,000	360,000
MALE	190,000	450,000	970,000	*	90,000	490,000	*	20,000	380,000
FEMALE	160,000	350,000	720,000	*	30,000	270,000	*	30,000	270,000
35+	650,000	1,400,000	2,880,000	*	370,000	1,470,000	*	270,000	1,320,000
MALE	330,000	920,000	2,250,000	70,000	370,000	1,510,000	*	270,000	1,360,000
FEMALE	140,000	480,000	1,520,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	2,660,000	3,620,000	4,860,000	490,000	920,000	1,690,000	280,000	600,000	1,280,000
MALE	1,510,000	2,270,000	3,340,000	400,000	810,000	1,590,000	230,000	540,000	1,230,000
FEMALE	830,000	1,350,000	2,150,000	*	*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 5-F

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

INHALANTS
N. CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	4.3 %	7.5 %	12.9 %	.8 %	2.3 %	6.2 %	*	1.2 %	4.6 %
FEMALE	3.8	8.2	16.7	*	8.7	*	*	*	*
	2.9	6.8	14.8	.6	2.4	8.9	*	2.0	8.3
18-25									
MALE	10.8	16.3	23.8	.9	2.6	7.3	*	.6	4.2
FEMALE	11.2	19.7	32.2	*	2.1	10.5	*	*	*
	6.9	12.9	22.8	.8	3.1	10.4	*	.8	6.8
26-34									
MALE	6.3	10.2	15.9	*	1.6	5.1	*	1.4	4.8
FEMALE	7.1	13.6	24.3	.5	2.5	10.2	*	2.4	10.0
	3.3	7.0	14.1	*	.7	5.3	*	*	*
35+									
MALE	1.0	2.9	7.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	.8	3.3	12.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
	.6	2.5	9.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.4	7.2	9.7	*	1.1	2.3	*	.5	1.5
FEMALE	6.0	9.0	13.2	*	1.2	3.6	*	.6	2.7
	3.6	5.6	8.7	*	.9	2.8	*	*	*

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	180,000	330,000	560,000	40,000	100,000	270,000	*	60,000	200,000
MALE	80,000	180,000	380,000	*	50,000	200,000	*	10,000	140,000
FEMALE	60,000	140,000	310,000	10,000	50,000	190,000	*	40,000	170,000
18-25	820,000	1,240,000	1,810,000	80,000	220,000	570,000	*	50,000	330,000
MALE	430,000	750,000	1,230,000	*	100,000	420,000	*	20,000	310,000
FEMALE	260,000	490,000	860,000	30,000	120,000	390,000	*	30,000	260,000
26-34	510,000	820,000	1,280,000	40,000	140,000	420,000	*	120,000	390,000
MALE	270,000	530,000	940,000	20,000	100,000	400,000	*	100,000	390,000
FEMALE	140,000	290,000	580,000	*	30,000	230,000	*	*	*
35+	220,000	620,000	1,590,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	80,000	340,000	1,240,000	*	80,000	850,000	*	50,000	800,000
FEMALE	70,000	280,000	1,010,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	2,230,000	3,000,000	4,010,000	260,000	540,000	1,080,000	*	280,000	730,000
MALE	1,200,000	1,800,000	2,650,000	120,000	330,000	840,000	*	180,000	630,000
FEMALE	760,000	1,200,000	1,860,000	*	200,000	590,000	*	*	*

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 5-G

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

INHALANTS
SOUTH

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	6.4 %	9.2 %	12.9 %	3.9 %	6.1 %	9.4 %	2.7 %	4.5 %	7.5 %
FEMALE	6.2 %	10.1 %	15.9 %	4.4 %	7.7 %	13.1 %	3.3 %	6.2 %	11.2 %
	4.9	8.3	13.8	2.3	4.7	9.3	1.2	3.0	7.1
18-25									
MALE	7.8	11.4	16.2	1.7	1.9	4.7	*	.9	3.4
FEMALE	9.3	15.1	23.2	1.0	3.1	8.8	*	1.2	5.9
	4.1	7.7	13.9	*	.7	4.5	*	.7	4.5
26-34									
MALE	5.9	8.7	12.7	*	1.0	3.2	*	.8	2.8
FEMALE	6.8	11.7	18.3	*	1.3	5.8	*	.7	5.0
	3.1	5.9	10.7	*	.8	3.9	*	.8	3.9
35+									
MALE	1.8	1.9	4.5	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.2	3.6	9.7	*	.5	5.1	*	.5	5.1
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	4.3	5.5	7.1	1.0	1.3	2.3	.5	1.0	1.8
FEMALE	5.7	7.8	10.6	1.9	1.9	3.7	.6	1.3	2.9
	2.2	3.4	5.2	*	.8	1.9	*	.6	1.6

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	490,000	690,000	980,000	300,000	470,000	710,000	200,000	340,000	570,000
MALE	230,000	370,000	590,000	160,000	280,000	480,000	120,000	230,000	410,000
FEMALE	190,000	320,000	530,000	90,000	180,000	360,000	50,000	120,000	270,000
18-25	810,000	1,180,000	1,680,000	90,000	210,000	510,000	*	110,000	360,000
MALE	480,000	770,000	1,200,000	60,000	170,000	460,000	*	60,000	310,000
FEMALE	220,000	410,000	730,000	*	50,000	250,000	*	40,000	240,000
26-34	700,000	1,040,000	1,520,000	*	140,000	400,000	*	100,000	340,000
MALE	400,000	680,000	1,120,000	*	80,000	320,000	*	50,000	290,000
FEMALE	190,000	360,000	650,000	*	60,000	250,000	*	50,000	240,000
35+	260,000	660,000	1,580,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	210,000	600,000	1,600,000	*	140,000	930,000	*	120,000	890,000
FEMALE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	2,770,000	3,570,000	4,570,000	590,000	970,000	1,570,000	370,000	670,000	1,210,000
MALE	1,760,000	2,430,000	3,310,000	360,000	680,000	1,240,000	210,000	460,000	960,000
FEMALE	740,000	1,140,000	1,740,000	*	290,000	670,000	*	210,000	570,000

TABLE 5-H

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

INHALANTS
WEST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	7.6 %	11.7 %	17.6 %	4.1 %	7.2 %	12.4 %	2.4 %	4.8 %	9.4 %
FEMALE	5.6	10.7	19.2	2.5	6.1	13.5	1.8	4.9	11.9
	6.9	12.7	22.1	3.9	8.5	17.0	1.7	4.7	12.2
18-25									
MALE	7.2	11.4	17.5	1.7	2.2	6.2	*	*	*
FEMALE	8.1	14.7	25.1	1.4	4.5	12.6	*	.7	6.9
	3.7	8.0	16.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	8.8	13.2	19.3	1.0	2.7	6.5	.5	1.7	5.2
FEMALE	9.7	16.6	26.8	1.1	3.6	10.9	*	1.9	8.4
	4.5	9.0	17.0	*	1.5	7.0	*	1.5	7.0
35+									
MALE	.9	2.8	7.8	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.3	4.7	15.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
	*	1.4	7.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.5	7.4	9.8	1.0	1.9	3.3	*	1.0	2.2
FEMALE	6.9	9.9	14.0	1.2	2.5	5.2	*	1.2	3.4
	3.1	5.0	8.0	*	1.3	3.2	*	.8	2.6

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	340,000	520,000	790,000	190,000	330,000	560,000	110,000	220,000	420,000
MALE	130,000	250,000	440,000	60,000	140,000	310,000	40,000	110,000	270,000
FEMALE	150,000	280,000	480,000	90,000	190,000	380,000	40,000	110,000	270,000
18-25	470,000	750,000	1,150,000	60,000	160,000	430,000	*	30,000	240,000
MALE	270,000	490,000	840,000	60,000	160,000	440,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	120,000	260,000	520,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
26-34	630,000	940,000	1,380,000	80,000	200,000	480,000	40,000	130,000	380,000
MALE	380,000	650,000	1,060,000	50,000	150,000	440,000	*	80,000	340,000
FEMALE	140,000	290,000	540,000	*	50,000	220,000	*	50,000	220,000
35+	180,000	540,000	1,490,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	110,000	400,000	1,270,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	150,000	850,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	2,070,000	2,760,000	3,650,000	420,000	750,000	1,310,000	*	390,000	840,000
MALE	1,240,000	1,790,000	2,530,000	240,000	500,000	990,000	*	230,000	630,000
FEMALE	600,000	970,000	1,560,000	*	250,000	640,000	*	150,000	500,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 6-A

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONHALLUCINOGENS
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	2.2 %	3.2 %	4.7 %	1.7 %	2.6 %	4.0 %	.6 %	1.1 %	2.1 %
MALE	2.7	4.3	6.8	2.0	3.4	5.8	*	1.2	2.9
FEMALE	1.1	2.1	4.1	.9	1.8	3.7	*	1.0	2.6
18-25	9.2	11.5	14.3	2.4	3.6	5.4	.8	1.6	3.0
MALE	10.4	14.1	18.8	3.7	6.0	9.5	1.4	2.8	5.6
FEMALE	6.4	9.0	12.5	*	1.3	3.2	*	*	*
26-34	14.3	16.8	19.7	1.4	2.3	3.7	*	.6	2.4
MALE	17.0	21.4	26.4	2.0	3.6	6.5	*	*	*
FEMALE	9.6	12.4	15.8	*	1.0	2.5	*	*	*
35+	1.4	2.3	3.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	1.9	3.7	6.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	1.2	2.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	5.9	6.7	7.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	*	*	*
MALE	7.6	9.0	10.8	1.5	2.2	3.2	*	.8	1.5
FEMALE	3.7	4.6	5.8	*	.6	1.1	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	470,000	690,000	1,020,000	370,000	570,000	870,000	130,000	250,000	470,000
MALE	290,000	470,000	750,000	220,000	380,000	640,000	*	140,000	320,000
FEMALE	110,000	220,000	440,000	90,000	190,000	390,000	*	110,000	290,000
18-25	3,000,000	3,740,000	4,650,000	790,000	1,200,000	1,790,000	280,000	520,000	970,000
MALE	1,690,000	2,280,000	3,040,000	610,000	980,000	1,550,000	230,000	460,000	910,000
FEMALE	1,040,000	1,460,000	2,040,000	90,000	220,000	530,000	*	*	*
26-34	5,160,000	6,080,000	7,120,000	540,000	870,000	1,370,000	*	190,000	500,000
MALE	3,030,000	3,800,000	4,700,000	380,000	680,000	1,190,000	*	120,000	440,000
FEMALE	1,770,000	2,280,000	2,920,000	*	190,000	470,000	*	*	*
35+	1,400,000	2,360,000	3,910,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	900,000	1,720,000	3,210,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	640,000	1,590,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	11,200,000	12,880,000	14,780,000	1,920,000	2,640,000	3,610,000	*	960,000	1,630,000
MALE	6,900,000	8,270,000	9,870,000	1,400,000	2,040,000	2,960,000	*	710,000	1,340,000
FEMALE	3,670,000	4,610,000	5,770,000	*	600,000	1,130,000	*	*	*

TABLE 6-B

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESHALLUCINOGENS
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	2.5 %	3.8 %	5.6 %	2.1 %	3.3 %	5.0 %	.7 %	1.4 %	2.7 %
MALE	3.1	5.0	8.0	2.5	4.2	7.0	.6	1.2	3.6
FEMALE	1.2	2.5	5.1	1.0	2.3	4.8	*	1.2	3.4
18-25	10.4	13.2	16.5	2.7	4.1	6.3	1.0	1.9	3.6
MALE	11.4	15.6	20.9	4.0	6.7	10.8	1.6	3.4	6.8
FEMALE	7.5	10.7	15.1	.5	1.5	4.0	*	*	*
26-34	17.1	19.9	23.1	1.7	2.7	4.3	*	.6	1.6
MALE	20.2	24.9	30.3	2.3	4.2	7.3	*	.7	2.7
FEMALE	11.8	15.1	19.0	.5	1.3	3.1	*	.5	2.0
35+	1.5	2.5	4.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	2.1	3.5	6.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	.5	1.3	3.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	6.6	7.6	8.7	1.1	1.5	2.1	*	.6	1.0
MALE	8.4	10.0	11.9	1.7	2.4	3.5	*	.9	1.7
FEMALE	4.3	5.4	6.8	*	.7	1.3	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	410,000	610,000	910,000	340,000	530,000	810,000	120,000	230,000	440,000
MALE	260,000	420,000	660,000	200,000	350,000	580,000	50,000	130,000	300,000
FEMALE	90,000	200,000	400,000	80,000	180,000	370,000	*	110,000	280,000
18-25	2,620,000	3,310,000	4,130,000	680,000	1,050,000	1,600,000	250,000	480,000	910,000
MALE	1,430,000	1,960,000	2,630,000	520,000	850,000	1,370,000	210,000	430,000	850,000
FEMALE	940,000	1,340,000	1,890,000	70,000	200,000	510,000	*	*	*
26-34	4,870,000	5,680,000	6,590,000	510,000	800,000	1,250,000	*	180,000	470,000
MALE	2,840,000	3,510,000	4,270,000	350,000	610,000	1,060,000	*	110,000	390,000
FEMALE	1,700,000	2,170,000	2,740,000	80,000	190,000	450,000	*	70,000	280,000
35+	1,290,000	2,110,000	3,380,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	820,000	1,510,000	2,690,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	240,000	600,000	1,400,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	10,190,000	11,700,000	13,420,000	1,730,000	2,380,000	3,270,000	*	900,000	1,510,000
MALE	6,190,000	7,390,000	8,790,000	1,240,000	1,810,000	2,620,000	*	670,000	1,240,000
FEMALE	3,440,000	4,310,000	5,390,000	*	570,000	1,070,000	*	*	*

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 6-C

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSHALLUCINOGENS
HISPANICS

AGE		EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE
12-17	MALE	1.9 %	1.8 %				
	FEMALE	1.0 %	1.2 %				
18-25	MALE	4.0 %	6.2 %				
	FEMALE	2.3 %	7.7 %	1.1 %	2.0 %		
26-34	MALE	3.0 %	5.0 %				
	FEMALE	4.6 %	1.5 %				
35+	MALE	*	1.4 %				
	FEMALE	*	1.9 %				
TOTAL	MALE	2.4 %	3.2 %				
	FEMALE	1.0 %	1.8 %				
POPULATION ESTIMATES							
12-17	MALE	20,000	30,000	10,000	30,000	60,000	40,000
	FEMALE	10,000	20,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	30,000
18-25	MALE	100,000	160,000	20,000	50,000	110,000	40,000
	FEMALE	30,000	60,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	40,000
26-34	MALE	80,000	130,000				
	FEMALE	60,000	110,000				
35+	MALE	*	80,000				
	FEMALE	*	50,000				
TOTAL	MALE	290,000	400,000	90,000	170,000		
	FEMALE	190,000	280,000	60,000	140,000		

TABLE 6-D

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSHALLUCINOGENS
BLACKS

AGE		EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE
12-17	MALE	*	.9 %				
	FEMALE	*	.9 %				
18-25	MALE	1.7 %	2.5 %				
	FEMALE	*	1.0 %				
26-34	MALE	2.8 %	4.7 %				
	FEMALE	4.6 %	1.8 %				
35+	MALE	1.3 %	4.1 %				
	FEMALE	*	*				
TOTAL	MALE	1.7 %	2.4 %				
	FEMALE	*	1.8 %				

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	MALE	30,000	80,000				
	FEMALE	10,000	60,000				
18-25	MALE	50,000	210,000				
	FEMALE	30,000	160,000				
26-34	MALE	110,000	310,000				
	FEMALE	80,000	270,000				
35+	MALE	70,000	430,000				
	FEMALE	50,000	160,000				
TOTAL	MALE	340,000	710,000	80,000	210,000		
	FEMALE	270,000	620,000				

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 6-E

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATIONHALLUCINOGENS
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	2.0 %	4.3 %	9.0 %	1.7 %	3.8 %	8.3 %	* %	1.7 %	3.9 %
FEMALE	3.1 *	7.3 1.0	15.7 6.9	2.6 *	6.3 1.0	14.5 6.9	* *	1.4 *	7.5 *
18-25									
MALE	3.7	7.4	14.0	.8	2.5	7.5	* *	1.0	5.2
FEMALE	2.9 2.6	8.1 6.7	20.1 15.7	.9 *	3.9 1.1	14.2 7.8	* *	2.0 *	11.6 *
26-34									
MALE	10.1	15.2	22.2	1.0	2.7	7.1	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	11.1 5.9	20.5 10.9	34.4 19.1	1.4 *	5.2 .7	16.1 5.6	* *	* *	* *
35+									
MALE	1.7	4.1	9.6	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	2.0 *	6.4 2.3	17.7 9.2	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
TOTAL									
MALE	4.9	6.8	9.4	.6	1.4	2.8	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	6.2 2.7	9.5 4.5	14.2 7.5	1.0 *	2.5 *	5.6 *	* *	.5 *	2.8 *

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	110,000	230,000	470,000	90,000	200,000	440,000	* *	40,000	210,000
MALE	90,000	200,000	440,000	70,000	180,000	400,000	* *	40,000	210,000
FEMALE	* *	30,000	170,000	* *	30,000	170,000	* *	* *	* *
18-25	300,000	590,000	1,100,000	60,000	200,000	600,000	* *	80,000	410,000
MALE	110,000	320,000	790,000	30,000	150,000	570,000	* *	80,000	450,000
FEMALE	100,000	270,000	620,000	* *	40,000	310,000	* *	* *	* *
26-34	930,000	1,390,000	2,040,000	100,000	260,000	670,000	* *	* *	* *
MALE	460,000	850,000	1,430,000	60,000	220,000	680,000	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	300,000	550,000	960,000	* *	40,000	280,000	* *	* *	* *
35+	420,000	1,040,000	2,400,000	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
MALE	230,000	720,000	1,990,000	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	* *	310,000	1,280,000	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
TOTAL	2,350,000	3,250,000	4,450,000	320,000	660,000	1,360,000	* *	* *	* *
MALE	1,370,000	2,090,000	3,140,000	230,000	550,000	1,250,000	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	680,000	1,150,000	1,910,000	* *	* *	* *	* *	120,000	630,000

TABLE 6-F

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATIONHALLUCINOGENS
N. CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	.8 %	2.2 %	6.1 %	.5 %	1.8 %	5.4 %	* %	1.0 %	4.3 %
FEMALE	* *	1.1 *	7.0	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
18-25									
MALE	9.9	15.2	22.5	2.1	4.7	10.1	* *	1.8	6.1
FEMALE	10.9 5.5	19.3 11.0	21.7 20.5	3.5 *	8.6 .8	19.1 6.9	.9 *	3.6 *	12.5 *
26-34									
MALE	10.7	15.6	22.1	* *	1.4	4.8	* *	.6	3.6
FEMALE	13.7 4.8	22.3 9.3	34.1 16.9	* *	2.0 .9	9.4 5.6	* *	* *	* *
35+									
MALE	.6	2.0	6.2	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	1.2 *	4.3 *	13.6 *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
TOTAL									
MALE	5.3	7.1	9.5	.7	1.3	2.7	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	7.1 2.4	10.3 4.1	14.7 6.9	.9 *	2.1 .6	4.8 2.3	* *	.6 *	1.6 *

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	30,000	100,000	260,000	20,000	80,000	230,000	* *	50,000	200,000
MALE	* *	30,000	160,000	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	20,000	70,000	220,000	20,000	70,000	210,000	10,000	50,000	180,000
18-25	750,000	1,150,000	1,710,000	170,000	370,000	770,000	* *	140,000	460,000
MALE	420,000	740,000	1,210,000	130,000	330,000	730,000	* *	140,000	480,000
FEMALE	210,000	420,000	780,000	* *	40,000	270,000	* *	* *	* *
26-34	860,000	1,250,000	1,770,000	* *	110,000	390,000	* *	50,000	290,000
MALE	530,000	870,000	1,320,000	* *	80,000	370,000	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	200,000	380,000	700,000	* *	40,000	230,000	* *	40,000	230,000
35+	130,000	440,000	1,340,000	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
MALE	120,000	440,000	1,380,000	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
FEMALE	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
TOTAL	2,180,000	2,940,000	3,930,000	270,000	560,000	1,110,000	* *	240,000	680,000
MALE	1,420,000	2,070,000	2,950,000	170,000	420,000	960,000	* *	150,000	580,000
FEMALE	510,000	870,000	1,470,000	* *	140,000	500,000	* *	* *	* *

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 6-G

HALLUCINOGENS
SOUTHHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	*	1.3 %	3.3 %	*	1.2 %	2.7 %	*	*	*
12-17 FEMALE	*	1.9	5.2	*	1.6	4.5	*	*	*
18-25 MALE	6.1	9.3	13.9	1.5	3.2	6.5	1.5	1.6	4.3
18-25 FEMALE	5.9	10.6	18.3	2.6	5.8	12.3	1.0	3.1	8.8
26-34 MALE	11.1	14.8	19.6	1.8	1.9	4.4	*	1.0	3.2
26-34 FEMALE	12.7	19.1	27.6	1.0	3.1	8.5	*	1.3	6.1
35+ MALE	*	1.9	3.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	*	1.9	7.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	3.7	4.2	6.4	.5	1.9	1.8	*	.8	2.1
TOTAL FEMALE	4.6	5.3	5.1	*	*	3.3	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17 MALE	*	100,000	250,000	*	70,000	200,000	*	*	*
12-17 FEMALE	*	60,000	130,000	*	40,000	170,000	*	*	*
18-25 MALE	640,000	970,000	1,440,000	160,000	340,000	680,000	60,000	170,000	450,000
18-25 FEMALE	300,000	540,000	930,000	140,000	300,000	640,000	50,000	160,000	450,000
26-34 MALE	1,320,000	1,770,000	2,330,000	110,000	250,000	550,000	*	130,000	390,000
26-34 FEMALE	740,000	1,110,000	1,600,000	70,000	200,000	520,000	*	90,000	370,000
35+ MALE	*	320,000	1,090,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	*	320,000	1,200,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	2,410,000	3,150,000	4,100,000	360,000	650,000	1,180,000	*	320,000	750,000
TOTAL FEMALE	1,430,000	2,030,000	2,950,000	270,000	540,000	1,070,000	*	260,000	680,000

TABLE 6-H

HALLUCINOGENS
WESTHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	3.7 %	6.1 %	11.0 %	2.6 %	5.1 %	9.7 %	1.2 %	3.0 %	7.0 %
12-17 FEMALE	1.4	7.9	15.8	1.1	3.6	10.7	*	1.9	8.2
18-25 MALE	10.7	15.7	22.4	2.1	4.4	9.1	.7	2.1	6.0
18-25 FEMALE	5.8	10.9	19.6	.8	3.0	14.3	*	2.6	9.8
26-34 MALE	17.5	23.4	30.5	1.4	3.3	7.4	*	1.7	7.5
26-34 FEMALE	14.3	24.8	35.8	*	2.0	12.0	*	*	*
35+ MALE	1.0	2.9	7.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	.8	3.0	10.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	7.4	9.5	12.1	1.2	2.0	3.9	*	1.7	3.9
TOTAL FEMALE	6.3	11.2	13.3	*	1.2	3.2	*	1.0	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17 MALE	150,000	270,000	490,000	120,000	230,000	440,000	50,000	130,000	310,000
12-17 FEMALE	90,000	180,000	360,000	70,000	150,000	320,000	30,000	90,000	250,000
18-25 MALE	710,000	1,040,000	1,480,000	140,000	290,000	600,000	50,000	140,000	390,000
18-25 FEMALE	410,000	680,000	1,050,000	70,000	190,000	480,000	20,000	90,000	330,000
26-34 MALE	1,250,000	1,670,000	2,170,000	100,000	240,000	530,000	*	*	*
26-34 FEMALE	640,000	980,000	1,410,000	60,000	180,000	470,000	*	*	*
35+ MALE	190,000	560,000	1,520,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	40,000	240,000	1,040,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	2,750,000	3,540,000	4,520,000	430,000	760,000	1,320,000	*	280,000	690,000
TOTAL FEMALE	1,990,000	2,080,000	2,860,000	260,000	520,000	1,020,000	*	180,000	560,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 7-A

PCP: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONPCP
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	.6 %	1.2 %	2.2 %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %
FEMALE	.7	1.5	3.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
		.8	2.4						
18-25									
MALE	4.4	6.1	8.3	.7	1.4	2.7	*	.6	1.7
FEMALE	5.0	7.7	11.3	.8	2.0	4.5	*	1.0	3.1
	2.7	4.5	7.3	*	.8	2.4	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	6.3	8.1	10.3	.6	1.2	2.3	.6	1.2	2.3
FEMALE	8.3	11.5	15.7	.8	1.9	4.2	.7	1.8	4.1
	3.1	4.8	7.2	*	.6	1.9	*	.6	1.9
35+									
MALE	.7	1.4	2.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	.8	2.0	4.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
	*	.9	2.5	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	2.8	3.4	4.2	*	.6	.9	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.7	4.8	6.1	*	.8	1.5	*	.5	1.2
	1.6	2.2	3.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	130,000	260,000	480,000	*	130,000	310,000	*	*	*
MALE	70,000	170,000	370,000	*	60,000	210,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	90,000	250,000	*	70,000	220,000	*	*	*
18-25	1,440,000	1,970,000	2,680,000	250,000	480,000	910,000	*	230,000	580,000
MALE	810,000	1,240,000	1,860,000	140,000	330,000	740,000	*	170,000	520,000
FEMALE	450,000	730,000	1,190,000	*	150,000	430,000	*	*	*
26-34	2,290,000	2,930,000	3,730,000	260,000	490,000	910,000	240,000	460,000	860,000
MALE	1,480,000	2,050,000	2,790,000	160,000	360,000	790,000	140,000	340,000	750,000
FEMALE	580,000	880,000	1,330,000	*	130,000	380,000	*	120,000	370,000
35+	700,000	1,380,000	2,680,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	370,000	910,000	2,160,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	470,000	1,350,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5,360,000	6,540,000	7,970,000	*	1,210,000	1,930,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	3,390,000	4,370,000	5,620,000	*	760,000	1,400,000	*	540,000	1,110,000
	1,550,000	2,170,000	3,030,000	*	*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 7-B

PCP: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESPCP
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	.7 %	1.3 %	2.6 %	* %	.6 %	1.6 %	* %	* %	* %
FEMALE	.7	1.7	3.9	*	.6	2.4	*	*	*
	*	.9	2.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-25									
MALE	4.9	6.9	9.5	.8	1.6	3.2	*	.8	2.1
FEMALE	5.5	8.6	13.0	.9	2.2	5.2	*	1.3	3.9
	3.0	5.2	8.7	*	1.0	3.2	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	7.5	9.5	12.0	.8	1.4	2.7	.8	1.4	2.7
FEMALE	9.9	13.4	17.9	.9	2.2	4.7	.9	2.2	4.7
	3.7	5.6	8.5	*	.8	2.3	*	.8	2.3
35+									
MALE	.8	1.5	2.8	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.0	2.2	4.8	*	*	*	*	*	*
	*	.9	2.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	3.2	3.9	4.7	*	.6	1.0	*	*	*
FEMALE	4.2	5.4	6.9	*	.8	1.6	*	.7	1.4
	1.7	2.5	3.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	110,000	220,000	420,000	*	110,000	270,000	*	*	*
MALE	60,000	140,000	320,000	*	50,000	180,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	70,000	230,000	*	60,000	210,000	*	*	*
18-25	1,240,000	1,730,000	2,390,000	210,000	430,000	840,000	*	230,000	570,000
MALE	690,000	1,080,000	1,640,000	120,000	290,000	660,000	*	170,000	500,000
FEMALE	380,000	650,000	1,090,000	*	140,000	430,000	*	*	*
26-34	2,130,000	2,700,000	3,410,000	250,000	460,000	840,000	240,000	450,000	820,000
MALE	1,390,000	1,890,000	2,530,000	150,000	340,000	700,000	150,000	330,000	700,000
FEMALE	530,000	810,000	1,220,000	*	130,000	360,000	*	120,000	350,000
35+	690,000	1,290,000	2,370,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	380,000	860,000	1,870,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	430,000	1,160,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	4,870,000	5,940,000	7,230,000	*	1,080,000	1,730,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	3,100,000	3,980,000	5,080,000	*	670,000	1,240,000	*	520,000	1,050,000
	1,390,000	1,960,000	2,750,000	*	410,000	870,000	*	*	*

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 7-C

PCP: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSPCP
HISPANICS

AGE		EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	MALE	*	1.0 %	2.7 %	*	1.3 %	2.2 %
	FEMALE	*	1.5 %	3.2 %	*	1.3 %	4.1 %
18-25	MALE	1.8	3.3	5.9	*	1.6	2.3
	FEMALE	1.7	3.7	7.7	*	*	4.6
26-34	MALE	.9	1.7	3.8	*	.8	4.7
	FEMALE	*	2.7	3.2	*	*	*
35+	MALE	*	.7	3.4	*	.5	3.1
	FEMALE	*	.9	5.3	*	.9	5.3
TOTAL	MALE	.9	1.5	2.3	*	.5	1.1
	FEMALE	1.7	1.4	2.6	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES							
12-17	MALE	*	20,000	50,000	*	10,000	40,000
	FEMALE	*	10,000	30,000	*	*	40,000
18-25	MALE	40,000	80,000	150,000	*	20,000	60,000
	FEMALE	20,000	40,000	100,000	*	10,000	60,000
26-34	MALE	20,000	40,000	100,000	*	*	60,000
	FEMALE	*	10,000	40,000	*	30,000	170,000
35+	MALE	*	40,000	180,000	*	30,000	150,000
	FEMALE	*	30,000	150,000	*	30,000	150,000
TOTAL	MALE	110,000	180,000	290,000	*	70,000	140,000
	FEMALE	50,000	100,000	160,000	*	40,000	110,000

TABLE 7-D

PCP: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSPCP
BLACKS

AGE		EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	MALE	*	*	*	*	*	*
	FEMALE	*	.6	3.1	*	*	*
18-25	MALE	*	1.3	3.6	*	1.9	3.0
	FEMALE	.8	2.6	7.7	*	1.8	6.4
26-34	MALE	1.7	3.2	5.9	*	.8	5.1
	FEMALE	2.2	1.5	4.5	*	*	*
35+	MALE	*	1.6	2.7	*	*	*
	FEMALE	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	MALE	1.7	1.2	2.0	*	.5	1.7
	FEMALE	1.1	2.3	1.4	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES							
12-17	MALE	*	*	*	*	*	*
	FEMALE	*	10,000	50,000	*	*	*
18-25	MALE	*	50,000	140,000	*	40,000	120,000
	FEMALE	20,000	50,000	150,000	*	30,000	120,000
26-34	MALE	70,000	130,000	240,000	*	10,000	90,000
	FEMALE	40,000	100,000	210,000	*	*	*
35+	MALE	*	50,000	250,000	*	*	*
	FEMALE	*	40,000	270,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	MALE	150,000	250,000	410,000	*	50,000	160,000
	FEMALE	100,000	120,000	350,000	*	*	*

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 7-6

PCP: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATIONPCP
SOUTH

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE
12-17 MALE	*	1.9 %	2.7 %	*	*	*
12-17 FEMALE	*	1.8 %	3.9 %	*	3.5 %	3.5 %
18-25 MALE	3.7	6.2	10.3	1.1	3.6	5.2
18-25 FEMALE	2.3	5.1	10.6	.7	4.4	*
26-34 MALE	6.1	9.0	13.1	1.1	3.2	3.2
26-34 FEMALE	3.0	5.6	10.4	*	*	*
35+ MALE	*	1.6	6.1	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	2.2	3.1	4.3	.6	1.9	*
TOTAL FEMALE	1.1	1.9	3.4	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES						
12-17 MALE	*	70,000	210,000	*	*	*
12-17 FEMALE	*	40,000	150,000	*	20,000	140,000
18-25 MALE	380,000	650,000	1,060,000	120,000	390,000	270,000
18-25 FEMALE	120,000	380,000	560,000	40,000	240,000	*
26-34 MALE	730,000	1,080,000	1,560,000	160,000	430,000	410,000
26-34 FEMALE	440,000	730,000	1,180,000	120,000	410,000	400,000
35+ MALE	*	190,000	900,000	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	*	190,000	1,010,000	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	1,410,000	1,980,000	2,780,000	210,000	620,000	540,000
TOTAL FEMALE	860,000	1,340,000	1,950,000	*	*	*

TABLE 7-H

PCP: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATIONPCP
WEST

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE
12-17 MALE	*	1.9 %	4.0 %	*	3.7 %	*
12-17 FEMALE	*	1.8 %	6.7 %	.8	6.4 %	*
18-25 MALE	2.9	5.7	10.7	*	7.0	*
18-25 FEMALE	1.5	4.3	11.2	.7	*	*
26-34 MALE	5.4	9.0	14.4	2.5	6.3	6.3
26-34 FEMALE	3.8	8.0	15.7	.6	8.3	8.3
35+ MALE	.6	2.2	6.9	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	.6	2.6	9.8	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	2.7	4.0	5.9	.6	1.7	1.5
TOTAL FEMALE	2.0	3.6	6.3	*	2.8	2.5
POPULATION ESTIMATES						
12-17 MALE	*	40,000	180,000	30,000	170,000	*
12-17 FEMALE	*	20,000	150,000	20,000	140,000	*
18-25 MALE	190,000	380,000	710,000	30,000	240,000	*
18-25 FEMALE	50,000	240,000	370,000	*	*	*
26-34 MALE	390,000	640,000	1,030,000	180,000	450,000	450,000
26-34 FEMALE	120,000	250,000	500,000	80,000	270,000	270,000
35+ MALE	120,000	430,000	1,330,000	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	60,000	150,000	910,000	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	990,000	1,480,000	2,190,000	260,000	670,000	570,000
TOTAL FEMALE	390,000	790,000	1,350,000	120,000	210,000	450,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 8-A

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONSTIMULANTS
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	4.1 %	5.5 %	7.3 %	3.0 %	4.2 %	5.9 %	.9 %	1.6 %	2.8 %
FEMALE	3.5 %	5.4 %	8.3 %	2.6 %	4.3 %	6.8 %	.5 %	1.3 %	3.0 %
18-25									
MALE	14.5	17.3	20.4	7.9	10.1	12.7	2.5	3.8	5.6
FEMALE	14.4	18.6	23.7	8.9	12.4	16.9	3.4	5.6	9.1
26-34									
MALE	15.6	18.2	21.2	5.5	7.2	9.3	1.4	2.2	3.6
FEMALE	17.8	22.2	27.3	7.1	10.0	14.0	1.5	2.9	5.6
35+									
MALE	2.9	4.2	6.1	*	1.0	2.1	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.3	5.5	9.4	.6	1.7	4.3	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	8.2	9.2	10.4	3.4	4.1	4.9	1.9	1.3	1.8
FEMALE	9.4	11.1	13.0	4.3	5.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	2.9
	6.3	7.5	9.0	2.0	2.7	3.7	*	.8	1.3
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	880,000	1,180,000	1,580,000	690,000	960,000	1,330,000	220,000	380,000	640,000
FEMALE	390,000	600,000	900,000	300,000	490,000	770,000	110,000	230,000	450,000
18-25									
MALE	4,700,000	5,610,000	6,640,000	2,660,000	3,370,000	4,240,000	880,000	1,300,000	1,910,000
FEMALE	2,330,000	3,010,000	3,840,000	1,480,000	2,040,000	2,770,000	590,000	950,000	1,520,000
26-34									
MALE	5,640,000	6,590,000	7,660,000	2,100,000	2,710,000	3,490,000	530,000	860,000	1,360,000
FEMALE	3,160,000	3,950,000	4,860,000	1,310,000	1,850,000	2,570,000	290,000	560,000	1,050,000
35+									
MALE	2,820,000	4,230,000	6,150,000	*	1,010,000	2,190,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	1,220,000	2,570,000	4,270,000	310,000	810,000	2,020,000	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	15,660,000	17,610,000	19,720,000	6,740,000	8,060,000	9,620,000	1,960,000	2,690,000	3,670,000
FEMALE	8,820,000	10,130,000	11,860,000	4,110,000	5,190,000	6,520,000	1,250,000	1,860,000	2,750,000
	6,270,000	7,480,000	8,900,000	2,140,000	2,870,000	3,830,000	*	830,000	1,420,000

TABLE 8-B

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESSTIMULANTS
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	4.7 %	6.4 %	8.6 %	3.6 %	5.1 %	7.1 %	1.1 %	2.0 %	3.4 %
FEMALE	3.9	6.1	9.3	3.0	4.9	7.9	1.1	2.4	4.7
18-25									
MALE	16.4	19.7	23.5	9.0	11.5	14.7	2.8	4.3	6.6
FEMALE	15.8	20.6	26.3	9.6	13.5	18.7	3.7	6.2	10.3
26-34									
MALE	18.1	21.0	24.3	6.3	8.2	10.5	1.6	2.6	4.1
FEMALE	21.0	25.8	31.3	8.2	11.5	15.8	1.8	3.4	6.3
35+									
MALE	3.2	4.5	6.4	*	1.0	2.2	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.7	6.0	9.5	.8	1.9	4.4	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	9.1	10.3	11.5	3.7	4.5	5.4	1.0	1.5	2.0
FEMALE	10.5	12.3	14.3	4.8	6.0	7.6	1.4	2.1	3.2
	7.0	8.4	10.0	2.2	3.0	4.1	*	.8	1.5
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	750,000	1,020,000	1,380,000	610,000	860,000	1,190,000	200,000	340,000	580,000
FEMALE	330,000	510,000	770,000	270,000	430,000	680,000	100,000	210,000	400,000
18-25									
MALE	4,120,000	4,950,000	5,890,000	2,320,000	2,970,000	3,760,000	760,000	1,150,000	1,720,000
FEMALE	1,990,000	2,590,000	3,310,000	1,230,000	1,720,000	2,370,000	490,000	820,000	1,340,000
26-34									
MALE	5,160,000	6,000,000	6,920,000	1,900,000	2,440,000	3,120,000	500,000	790,000	1,240,000
FEMALE	2,960,000	3,640,000	4,410,000	1,210,000	1,680,000	2,300,000	280,000	520,000	930,000
35+									
MALE	2,660,000	3,800,000	5,370,000	*	890,000	1,850,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	1,450,000	2,350,000	3,710,000	310,000	760,000	1,730,000	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	14,020,000	15,770,000	17,700,000	5,980,000	7,160,000	8,550,000	1,750,000	2,400,000	3,290,000
FEMALE	7,760,000	9,080,000	10,600,000	3,650,000	4,590,000	5,760,000	1,120,000	1,660,000	2,450,000
	5,590,000	6,680,000	7,970,000	1,900,000	2,560,000	3,440,000	410,000	740,000	1,290,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 8-C

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSSTIMULANTS
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE
12-17 MALE	2.9 %	4.5 %	7.1 %	1.6 %	2.9 %	5.1 %
FEMALE	2.6	5.0	9.2	1.3	3.3	7.0
18-25 MALE	4.7	7.0	10.4	2.3	4.0	6.8
FEMALE	3.9	6.8	11.5	2.6	3.6	7.6
26-34 MALE	3.7	5.9	8.9	1.2	3.7	4.8
FEMALE	2.6	4.9	6.9	1.2	3.7	4.0
35+ MALE	1.6	2.8	6.4	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.6	1.0	5.5	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	3.5	4.6	5.9	1.3	1.9	2.8
FEMALE	2.4	3.5	5.2	1.8	1.4	2.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES						
12-17 MALE	50,000	90,000	130,000	30,000	60,000	100,000
FEMALE	20,000	40,000	70,000	10,000	20,000	50,000
18-25 MALE	120,000	180,000	260,000	70,000	120,000	190,000
FEMALE	50,000	80,000	140,000	20,000	50,000	100,000
26-34 MALE	100,000	150,000	240,000	30,000	70,000	130,000
FEMALE	40,000	60,000	120,000	*	20,000	60,000
35+ MALE	40,000	150,000	340,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	60,000	130,000	160,000	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	440,000	570,000	730,000	170,000	250,000	370,000
FEMALE	240,000	340,000	480,000	60,000	110,000	250,000
	150,000	230,000	330,000			190,000

TABLE 8-D

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSSTIMULANTS
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE
12-17 MALE	1.0 %	2.1 %	4.2 %	*	1.9 %	2.6 %
FEMALE	*	1.4	6.6	*	1.2	3.2
18-25 MALE	4.8	7.3	11.0	1.9	3.6	6.5
FEMALE	5.8	4.8	9.3	1.6	1.9	5.4
26-34 MALE	5.2	7.7	11.2	1.3	3.9	6.7
FEMALE	4.7	7.7	12.5	1.9	4.0	7.8
35+ MALE	1.5	3.1	6.6	*	1.1	3.4
FEMALE	1.5	3.6	7.9	*	1.0	4.3
TOTAL MALE	3.6	4.7	6.1	1.4	2.1	3.1
FEMALE	3.0	4.3	6.1	1.0	1.7	3.0
POPULATION ESTIMATES						
12-17 MALE	30,000	70,000	130,000	*	40,000	90,000
FEMALE	20,000	40,000	70,000	*	20,000	50,000
18-25 MALE	190,000	300,000	450,000	80,000	150,000	270,000
FEMALE	110,000	200,000	330,000	30,000	110,000	120,000
26-34 MALE	210,000	310,000	460,000	30,000	150,000	280,000
FEMALE	100,000	170,000	270,000	40,000	90,000	180,000
35+ MALE	140,000	290,000	580,000	*	100,000	330,000
FEMALE	80,000	180,000	360,000	*	60,000	230,000
TOTAL MALE	740,000	960,000	1,740,000	310,000	460,000	670,000
FEMALE	340,000	480,000	670,000	120,000	200,000	340,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 8-E

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

STIMULANTS
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	5.0 %	8.6 %	14.3 %	3.7 %	6.8 %	12.1 %	1.7 %	2.2 %	6.2 %
FEMALE	4.5 %	9.4 %	18.3 %	3.7 %	8.2 %	16.9 %	1.1 %	3.7 %	10.9 %
	3.4	7.8	16.2	1.9	5.3	13.0	*	3.6	6.3
18-25									
MALE	7.1	12.0	19.5	3.1	6.5	12.8	1.1	3.2	8.5
FEMALE	5.6	12.7	25.7	2.2	7.1	18.8	1.2	4.7	15.7
	5.6	11.4	21.5	2.2	5.9	14.6	*	1.7	8.7
26-34									
MALE	9.7	14.7	21.7	2.6	5.4	10.7	*	.9	4.4
FEMALE	9.9	18.7	32.5	2.9	8.0	19.7	*	.6	9.2
	6.3	11.4	19.7	1.0	3.3	9.4	*	1.1	6.2
35+									
MALE	1.6	4.1	9.5	*	1.3	5.5	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.1	8.5	20.3	*	2.6	12.3	*	*	*
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.9	7.9	10.6	2.2	3.5	5.5	*	1.0	2.3
FEMALE	7.6	11.3	16.3	2.8	5.1	9.0	*	1.4	4.1
	3.1	5.1	8.2	1.0	2.2	4.6	*	.6	2.4
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	270,000	450,000	750,000	220,000	400,000	680,000	50,000	130,000	340,000
MALE	120,000	260,000	510,000	120,000	250,000	490,000	30,000	110,000	320,000
FEMALE	90,000	190,000	400,000	60,000	150,000	350,000	*	20,000	170,000
18-25	560,000	950,000	1,540,000	260,000	540,000	1,040,000	110,000	290,000	720,000
MALE	220,000	500,000	1,010,000	100,000	300,000	770,000	60,000	220,000	600,000
FEMALE	220,000	450,000	860,000	90,000	230,000	580,000	*	70,000	350,000
26-34	890,000	1,350,000	1,980,000	260,000	520,000	1,000,000	*	90,000	410,000
MALE	410,000	780,000	1,350,000	120,000	330,000	820,000	*	20,000	380,000
FEMALE	320,000	570,000	990,000	60,000	190,000	500,000	*	60,000	320,000
35+	410,000	1,020,000	2,380,000	*	320,000	1,380,000	*	*	*
MALE	350,000	960,000	2,290,000	*	290,000	1,390,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	2,800,000	3,780,000	5,040,000	1,130,000	1,770,000	2,730,000	120,000	530,000	1,180,000
FEMALE	1,690,000	2,490,000	3,600,000	650,000	1,170,000	2,040,000	*	350,000	980,000
	780,000	1,280,000	2,070,000	280,000	600,000	1,220,000	*	180,000	630,000

TABLE 8-F

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N.CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

STIMULANTS
N.CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	1.5 %	3.5 %	7.8 %	.9 %	2.5 %	6.5 %	*	.9 %	4.1 %
FEMALE	1.0	3.4	10.3	*	1.6	7.9	*	*	*
	1.1	3.6	10.6	1.0	3.5	10.4	*	1.5	7.6
18-25									
MALE	14.9	21.1	29.1	8.0	12.8	19.8	3.0	6.1	11.8
FEMALE	15.3	22.0	37.9	7.9	15.2	27.1	4.1	9.5	20.9
	10.1	17.2	27.7	5.0	10.3	19.8	.6	2.6	9.6
26-34									
MALE	13.3	18.7	25.5	4.8	8.2	13.5	.7	2.1	5.9
FEMALE	14.5	23.4	35.3	6.9	13.3	24.0	.8	3.3	11.3
	8.5	14.2	22.7	1.1	3.3	9.3	*	1.0	5.9
35+									
MALE	1.1	3.1	7.7	*	1.0	4.7	*	*	*
FEMALE	.6	3.0	11.7	*	1.9	10.0	*	.6	8.1
	.9	3.1	9.9	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	7.3	9.4	12.1	3.2	4.7	6.8	1.0	1.8	3.2
FEMALE	7.8	11.2	15.7	4.1	6.6	10.4	1.3	2.8	5.7
	5.4	7.8	11.3	1.5	2.9	5.4	*	.8	2.5
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	60,000	150,000	340,000	40,000	120,000	290,000	*	50,000	190,000
MALE	20,000	80,000	230,000	*	40,000	190,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	20,000	70,000	220,000	20,000	70,000	220,000	*	40,000	160,000
18-25	1,130,000	1,610,000	2,210,000	630,000	1,000,000	1,530,000	240,000	480,000	920,000
MALE	580,000	950,000	1,450,000	300,000	580,000	1,030,000	160,000	360,000	780,000
FEMALE	380,000	650,000	1,050,000	210,000	420,000	780,000	30,000	120,000	390,000
26-34	1,070,000	1,500,000	2,040,000	390,000	660,000	1,090,000	60,000	170,000	470,000
MALE	560,000	910,000	1,370,000	270,000	520,000	940,000	30,000	130,000	440,000
FEMALE	350,000	590,000	940,000	50,000	140,000	390,000	*	40,000	240,000
35+	250,000	660,000	1,640,000	*	220,000	1,000,000	*	*	*
MALE	60,000	300,000	1,190,000	*	150,000	1,020,000	*	70,000	820,000
FEMALE	100,000	350,000	1,120,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	3,030,000	3,910,000	5,020,000	1,370,000	1,990,000	2,850,000	420,000	760,000	1,380,000
FEMALE	1,570,000	2,240,000	3,150,000	830,000	1,330,000	2,100,000	270,000	570,000	1,160,000
	1,140,000	1,670,000	2,410,000	350,000	650,000	1,190,000	*	190,000	580,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	3.3 %	2.2	2.9	2.3 %	2.0	2.8	2.3 %	2.7	3.0
12-17 FEMALE	6.2 %	5.5	6.9	11.1 %	12.8	15.0	2.3 %	2.7	3.0
18-25 MALE	17.9	24.1	26.9	9.1	12.1	13.8	2.0	4.3	9.0
18-25 FEMALE	13.7	21.2	28.1	31.3	31.3	38.6	2.2	6.3	15.1
26-34 MALE	19.6	25.8	33.1	6.9	6.9	10.9	2.0	4.3	8.8
26-34 FEMALE	14.6	22.1	32.0	4.4	4.4	12.5	2.7	5.6	13.6
35+ MALE	5.4	9.6	16.4	4.4	4.4	1.5	5.9	7.8	8.9
35+ FEMALE	5.2	10.6	19.8	20.3	20.3	1.9	10.9	7.8	8.9
TOTAL MALE	12.2	14.9	17.9	4.2	5.1	7.8	8.0	11.1	13.0
TOTAL FEMALE	10.5	15.9	20.7	2.3	2.3	4.0	6.8	11.6	15.6
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17 MALE	150,000	130,000	280,000	100,000	30,000	200,000	400,000	240,000	110,000
12-17 FEMALE	50,000	150,000	330,000	40,000	90,000	120,000	280,000	20,000	270,000
18-25 MALE	1,180,000	1,590,000	2,080,000	630,000	410,000	940,000	1,370,000	1,050,000	610,000
18-25 FEMALE	450,000	690,000	1,020,000	120,000	260,000	260,000	1,520,000	90,000	510,000
26-34 MALE	1,400,000	1,840,000	2,350,000	540,000	300,000	840,000	1,260,000	160,000	650,000
26-34 FEMALE	470,000	700,000	1,020,000	150,000	300,000	300,000	550,000	30,000	280,000
35+ MALE	1,040,000	1,850,000	3,150,000	300,000	160,000	300,000	1,140,000	1,120,000	750,000
35+ FEMALE	270,000	560,000	1,180,000	20,000	80,000	840,000	2,110,000	290,000	1,080,000
TOTAL MALE	4,560,000	5,550,000	6,700,000	1,650,000	970,000	2,270,000	3,110,000	450,000	1,350,000
TOTAL FEMALE	2,170,000	2,860,000	3,510,000	480,000	970,000	1,810,000	2,130,000	290,000	990,000

TABLE 8-H

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)

STIMULANTS
WEST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	2.3 %	2.1	4.0 %	1.7 %	1.5	3.2 %	5.8 %	1.0	1.2 %
MALE	1.6	1.5	3.6	1.1	1.3	2.9	7.7	1.0	1.2
FEMALE	2.1	4.4	9.0	1.5	4.1	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.2
18-25	10.1	13.1	19.2	5.4	8.5	12.9	12.9	9.9	2.2
MALE	7.7	10.1	21.0	4.9	7.7	16.7	16.7	9.9	2.2
FEMALE	9.7	15.1	22.5	4.1	9.1	13.9	13.9	9.9	1.6
26-34	12.1	16.0	20.9	3.4	5.6	9.1	9.1	9.9	2.0
MALE	13.0	19.5	28.0	3.9	7.6	14.4	14.4	9.9	2.0
FEMALE	8.4	12.7	18.8	1.6	3.7	7.9	7.9	9.9	1.5
35+	1.8	2.0	3.7	*	*	*	5.7	*	*
MALE	1.3	2.0	4.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	5.4	6.8	11.0	2.1	3.0	4.2	4.2	*	1.1
TOTAL	5.0	8.1	13.0	1.3	2.1	3.0	3.8	*	1.7
FEMALE	3.9	5.5	9.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	3.8	*	1.7
12-17	3.490,000	3,490,000	4,370,000	1,450,000	2,030,000	2,830,000	1,310,000	1,600,000	2,200,000
MALE	1,850,000	1,850,000	2,350,000	770,000	1,230,000	1,910,000	880,000	1,340,000	1,910,000
FEMALE	1,520,000	1,520,000	2,020,000	680,000	800,000	920,000	430,000	260,000	290,000
18-25	1,040,000	1,040,000	1,390,000	580,000	900,000	1,360,000	500,000	500,000	1,000,000
MALE	690,000	690,000	970,000	360,000	580,000	850,000	300,000	300,000	600,000
FEMALE	510,000	510,000	660,000	220,000	320,000	510,000	200,000	200,000	400,000
26-34	1,440,000	1,440,000	1,910,000	430,000	700,000	1,120,000	500,000	500,000	1,200,000
MALE	760,000	760,000	1,030,000	240,000	460,000	850,000	350,000	350,000	850,000
FEMALE	510,000	510,000	680,000	110,000	240,000	270,000	150,000	150,000	350,000
35+	290,000	290,000	370,000	180,000	180,000	240,000	90,000	90,000	120,000
MALE	160,000	160,000	210,000	90,000	90,000	120,000	40,000	40,000	60,000
FEMALE	130,000	130,000	160,000	90,000	90,000	120,000	50,000	50,000	60,000
TOTAL	3,490,000	3,490,000	4,370,000	1,450,000	2,030,000	2,830,000	1,310,000	1,600,000	2,200,000
MALE	1,850,000	1,850,000	2,350,000	770,000	1,230,000	1,910,000	880,000	1,340,000	1,910,000
FEMALE	1,520,000	1,520,000	2,020,000	680,000	800,000	920,000	430,000	260,000	290,000

TABLE 8-6

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)

STIMULANTS
SOUTH

TABLE 9-A

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

SEDATIVES
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	2.8 %	4.0 %	5.6 %	1.9 %	2.9 %	4.3 %	* %	1.0 %	2.0 %
FEMALE	3.1	4.9	7.5	2.0	3.5	5.8	*	1.3	2.5
	1.8	3.1	5.4	1.1	2.2	4.3	*	1.1	2.8
18-25									
MALE	8.8	11.0	13.8	3.6	5.1	7.1	1.8	1.6	2.9
FEMALE	10.4	14.1	18.8	4.5	7.0	10.7	1.1	2.4	3.1
	5.5	7.9	11.3	1.8	3.2	5.7	*	2.7	2.4
26-34									
MALE	10.2	12.4	15.0	3.5	4.9	6.7	.6	1.2	2.2
FEMALE	10.4	14.0	18.4	3.5	6.0	9.3	.6	1.6	3.9
	8.3	10.9	14.2	2.3	3.8	6.0	*	.7	2.1
35+									
MALE	1.6	2.6	4.2	*	1.9	2.1	*	.7	*
FEMALE	2.0	3.8	7.1	.6	1.6	4.1	*	*	2.8
	.6	1.5	3.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.2	6.0	7.0	2.1	2.6	3.3	*	.8	1.3
FEMALE	6.4	7.8	9.4	2.7	3.6	4.8	.6	1.2	2.0
	3.5	4.5	5.6	1.2	1.7	2.5	*	.5	1.0
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	610,000	870,000	1,220,000	450,000	660,000	980,000	120,000	230,000	450,000
MALE	340,000	240,000	830,000	250,000	410,000	680,000	*	110,000	280,000
FEMALE	190,000	330,000	580,000	130,000	250,000	470,000	*	120,000	300,000
18-25	2,850,000	3,580,000	4,470,000	1,260,000	1,770,000	2,450,000	300,000	550,000	1,000,000
MALE	1,690,000	2,430,000	3,040,000	790,000	1,210,000	1,830,000	200,000	420,000	860,000
FEMALE	900,000	1,300,000	1,840,000	310,000	550,000	960,000	*	130,000	400,000
26-34	3,700,000	4,500,000	5,440,000	1,310,000	1,800,000	2,460,000	220,000	430,000	830,000
MALE	1,860,000	2,480,000	3,280,000	680,000	1,080,000	1,680,000	120,000	290,000	690,000
FEMALE	1,530,000	2,010,000	2,620,000	450,000	720,000	1,140,000	*	140,000	390,000
35+	1,580,000	2,590,000	4,190,000	*	1,000,000	2,170,000	*	500,000	1,480,000
MALE	940,000	1,780,000	3,290,000	270,000	740,000	1,920,000	*	320,000	1,300,000
FEMALE	350,000	810,000	1,820,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	9,950,000	11,540,000	13,360,000	4,180,000	5,230,000	6,530,000	1,150,000	1,710,000	2,540,000
MALE	5,820,000	7,090,000	8,600,000	2,580,000	3,230,000	4,570,000	690,000	1,140,000	1,880,000
FEMALE	3,530,000	4,450,000	5,600,000	1,230,000	1,790,000	2,580,000	*	570,000	1,100,000

TABLE 9-B

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITES

SEDATIVES
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	3.0 %	4.4 %	6.3 %	2.1 %	3.3 %	5.0 %	* %	1.0 %	2.2 %
FEMALE	3.2	5.6	8.7	2.4	4.2	7.0	*	1.2	2.7
	1.6	3.1	5.9	1.1	2.4	4.9	*	1.2	3.2
18-25									
MALE	9.6	12.2	15.4	3.9	5.6	8.1	.9	1.8	3.4
FEMALE	11.3	15.4	20.8	4.8	7.7	12.0	1.2	2.7	3.8
	6.0	9.0	13.1	1.8	3.5	6.6	*	.9	3.0
26-34									
MALE	11.9	14.4	17.3	4.1	5.6	7.6	.6	1.2	2.3
FEMALE	12.1	15.9	20.7	4.2	6.7	10.3	.6	1.5	3.9
	9.9	12.9	16.7	2.8	4.6	7.2	*	.8	2.4
35+									
MALE	1.6	2.6	4.1	*	1.9	2.0	*	*	*
FEMALE	2.1	3.9	7.0	.6	1.6	4.0	*	.8	2.8
	.6	1.5	3.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.6	6.6	7.6	2.2	2.8	3.5	.6	.9	1.3
FEMALE	6.9	8.4	10.1	2.9	3.9	5.2	.7	1.2	2.1
	3.8	4.9	6.2	1.2	1.8	2.7	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	490,000	710,000	1,020,000	360,000	550,000	840,000	*	170,000	360,000
MALE	290,000	460,000	720,000	210,000	360,000	600,000	*	80,000	230,000
FEMALE	130,000	250,000	460,000	90,000	190,000	390,000	*	90,000	260,000
18-25	2,410,000	3,070,000	3,880,000	1,030,000	1,480,000	2,110,000	240,000	460,000	880,000
MALE	1,420,000	1,940,000	2,610,000	650,000	1,020,000	1,570,000	160,000	350,000	750,000
FEMALE	760,000	1,130,000	1,640,000	240,000	460,000	850,000	*	110,000	380,000
26-34	3,400,000	4,110,000	4,930,000	1,180,000	1,620,000	2,200,000	160,000	340,000	670,000
MALE	1,700,000	2,250,000	2,920,000	610,000	950,000	1,460,000	80,000	220,000	550,000
FEMALE	1,430,000	1,860,000	2,400,000	420,000	670,000	1,050,000	*	120,000	340,000
35+	1,360,000	2,200,000	3,490,000	*	790,000	1,720,000	*	*	*
MALE	840,000	1,530,000	2,720,000	240,000	640,000	1,560,000	*	300,000	1,090,000
FEMALE	280,000	660,000	1,490,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	8,680,000	10,080,000	11,690,000	3,530,000	4,450,000	5,590,000	880,000	1,360,000	2,070,000
MALE	5,080,000	6,180,000	7,490,000	2,220,000	2,970,000	3,950,000	560,000	950,000	1,590,000
FEMALE	3,070,000	3,900,000	4,930,000	990,000	1,480,000	2,190,000	*	400,000	860,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 9-C

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSSEDATIVES
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	2.4 %	4.0 %	6.4 %	1.1 %	2.3 %	4.3 %	%	1.3 %	2.2 %
12-17 FEMALE	2.2 %	3.6 %	5.2 %	1.2 %	1.4 %	4.4 %	%	1.3 %	4.2 %
18-25 MALE	4.3 %	6.6 %	9.3 %	1.7 %	3.1 %	5.7 %	%	1.9 %	2.9 %
18-25 FEMALE	4.2 %	7.5 %	13.3 %	1.1 %	2.8 %	6.5 %	%	1.7 %	5.7 %
26-34 MALE	2.5 %	4.3 %	7.1 %	1.0 %	3.1 %	4.4 %	%	1.2 %	3.1 %
26-34 FEMALE	1.5 %	3.1 %	7.0 %	1.0 %	1.2 %	4.1 %	%	1.7 %	3.2 %
35+ MALE	1.8 %	2.2 %	5.6 %	%	%	%	%	%	%
35+ FEMALE	1.0 %	1.0 %	5.4 %	%	%	%	%	%	%
TOTAL MALE	2.9 %	3.8 %	5.0 %	1.1 %	1.5 %	2.3 %	%	1.6 %	1.2 %
TOTAL FEMALE	1.7 %	2.7 %	4.3 %	1.1 %	1.0 %	2.1 %	%	1.9 %	2.2 %

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17 MALE	50,000	80,000	120,000	30,000	50,000	90,000	%	20,000	50,000
12-17 FEMALE	20,000	40,000	80,000	10,000	20,000	60,000	%	10,000	40,000
18-25 MALE	110,000	170,000	250,000	50,000	90,000	150,000	%	30,000	80,000
18-25 FEMALE	50,000	100,000	170,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	%	20,000	80,000
26-34 MALE	70,000	110,000	190,000	30,000	60,000	120,000	%	30,000	80,000
26-34 FEMALE	30,000	70,000	140,000	10,000	20,000	60,000	%	20,000	40,000
35+ MALE	40,000	120,000	300,000	%	%	%	%	%	%
35+ FEMALE	30,000	90,000	150,000	%	%	%	%	%	%
TOTAL MALE	360,000	470,000	630,000	130,000	200,000	310,000	%	80,000	160,000
TOTAL FEMALE	210,000	370,000	430,000	70,000	130,000	230,000	%	60,000	140,000
	110,000	180,000	270,000	40,000	70,000	150,000	%		

TABLE 9-D

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSSEDATIVES
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	1.3 %	2.5 %	4.7 %	.5 %	1.3 %	3.2 %	%	.9 %	2.6 %
12-17 FEMALE	1.5 %	1.7 %	5.1 %	.9 %	2.3 %	5.5 %	%	1.5 %	4.5 %
18-25 MALE	2.5 %	4.4 %	7.5 %	.7 %	1.8 %	4.2 %	%	.6 %	2.5 %
18-25 FEMALE	1.3 %	3.2 %	7.3 %	.8 %	1.1 %	4.2 %	%	.5 %	3.4 %
26-34 MALE	3.3 %	5.4 %	8.6 %	.8 %	1.9 %	4.2 %	%	.6 %	2.4 %
26-34 FEMALE	2.9 %	4.5 %	8.5 %	.7 %	1.2 %	4.1 %	%	.8 %	5.1 %
35+ MALE	1.4 %	3.0 %	6.1 %	.7 %	1.9 %	4.6 %	%	1.0 %	3.4 %
35+ FEMALE	1.7 %	2.2 %	6.1 %	%	1.6 %	5.2 %	%	1.6 %	5.2 %
TOTAL MALE	2.7 %	3.7 %	4.9 %	1.1 %	1.8 %	2.7 %	%	.8 %	1.6 %
TOTAL FEMALE	2.0 %	3.0 %	4.6 %	1.1 %	1.5 %	2.7 %	.6 %	1.1 %	2.2 %

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17 MALE	40,000	80,000	150,000	20,000	50,000	110,000	%	40,000	90,000
12-17 FEMALE	20,000	30,000	80,000	%	10,000	60,000	%	10,000	60,000
18-25 MALE	100,000	180,000	300,000	30,000	80,000	180,000	%	30,000	100,000
18-25 FEMALE	50,000	110,000	220,000	20,000	50,000	150,000	%	20,000	100,000
26-34 MALE	130,000	220,000	350,000	40,000	80,000	180,000	%	30,000	100,000
26-34 FEMALE	50,000	120,000	240,000	%	30,000	100,000	%	20,000	70,000
35+ MALE	130,000	270,000	560,000	80,000	200,000	460,000	%	110,000	340,000
35+ FEMALE	40,000	160,000	440,000	20,000	100,000	290,000	%	100,000	290,000
TOTAL MALE	560,000	750,000	1,000,000	280,000	410,000	610,000	%	200,000	360,000
TOTAL FEMALE	220,000	410,000	620,000	110,000	260,000	340,000	%	150,000	280,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 9-E

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

SEDATIVES
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	2.6 %	5.3 %	10.2 %	1.6 %	3.7 %	8.2 %	* %	.6 %	3.7 %
FEMALE	3.6 *	8.1 2.1	16.7 8.6	2.0 *	5.4 1.9	13.3 8.3	* *	.6 *	6.4 *
18-25									
MALE	3.8	7.4	14.0	.9	2.7	7.9	* *	1.4	6.0
FEMALE	3.8 1.8	9.6 5.3	21.9 13.8	.7 *	3.6 1.9	14.1 9.1	* *	2.7 *	12.8 *
26-34									
MALE	7.1	11.5	18.0	1.9	4.3	9.1	* *	*	*
FEMALE	3.9 7.4	9.9 12.9	22.1 21.4	.9 1.7	4.0 4.4	14.4 11.0	* *	* .6	5.3
35+									
MALE	1.8	4.3	9.8	*	1.6	6.0	* *	.7	4.6
FEMALE	2.9 *	8.1 1.1	19.9 7.5	.8 *	3.6 *	13.8 *	* *	1.5 *	10.8 *
TOTAL									
MALE	4.5	6.3	8.8	1.5	2.5	4.3	* *	.7	1.9
FEMALE	5.6 2.4	8.7 4.2	13.3 7.1	2.0 .5	3.9 1.4	7.5 3.5	* *	1.3 *	4.0 *
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	140,000	280,000	540,000	90,000	200,000	440,000	*	30,000	200,000
FEMALE	100,000 *	230,000 50,000	470,000 210,000	60,000 *	150,000 50,000	370,000 210,000	* *	20,000 10,000	180,000 150,000
18-25									
MALE	300,000	590,000	1,110,000	90,000	260,000	680,000	*	130,000	490,000
FEMALE	150,000 70,000	380,000 210,000	860,000 550,000	50,000 *	180,000 80,000	460,000 360,000	20,000 *	120,000 *	510,000 *
26-34									
MALE	650,000	1,050,000	1,650,000	170,000	390,000	840,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	160,000 370,000	410,000 650,000	920,000 1,070,000	40,000 80,000	170,000 220,000	600,000 550,000	* *	30,000	270,000
35+									
MALE	440,000	1,080,000	2,460,000	*	410,000	1,520,000	*	170,000	1,160,000
FEMALE	330,000 *	920,000 160,000	2,240,000 1,040,000	90,000 *	410,000 *	1,560,000 *	* *	170,000 *	1,210,000 *
TOTAL									
MALE	2,140,000	3,000,000	4,160,000	740,000	1,260,000	2,110,000	*	360,000	940,000
FEMALE	1,240,000 620,000	1,930,000 1,070,000	2,950,000 1,810,000	470,000 130,000	910,000 350,000	1,710,000 880,000	* *	310,000 *	910,000 *

TABLE 9-F

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N.CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

SEDATIVES
N.CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	1.7 %	3.9 %	8.3 %	1.1 %	2.9 %	7.0 %	* %	1.3 %	4.7 %
FEMALE	1.7 .7	3.9 2.8	12.4 9.5	1.0 .5	3.4 2.3	10.5 8.8	* *	1.4 1.2	7.5 7.0
18-25									
MALE	7.8	12.5	19.5	3.7	7.1	13.0	*	1.7	5.8
FEMALE	9.4 3.4	17.3 7.7	29.5 16.5	4.6 1.1	10.3 3.8	21.3 11.3	* *	2.6 .7	11.0 6.8
26-34									
MALE	7.1	11.1	17.0	2.7	5.3	10.0	*	1.6	5.1
FEMALE	7.7 4.0	14.5 8.0	25.3 15.3	3.0 1.0	7.4 3.3	16.8 9.2	.7 *	3.0 *	10.9 *
35+									
MALE	.5	1.8	5.9	*	.7	4.3	*	*	*
FEMALE	* *	1.8 1.8	10.0 8.0	* *	1.3	7.2	* *	.7	6.2
TOTAL									
MALE	4.2	5.8	8.1	1.9	3.0	4.8	*	1.0	2.2
FEMALE	4.8 2.5	7.6 4.2	11.5 7.0	2.0 1.1	3.9 2.2	7.1 4.5	* *	1.3 .7	3.7 2.4
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	80,000	170,000	360,000	60,000	140,000	320,000	*	60,000	210,000
FEMALE	40,000 20,000	110,000 60,000	280,000 200,000	30,000 10,000	80,000 50,000	240,000 190,000	* *	30,000 30,000	170,000 150,000
18-25									
MALE	590,000	950,000	1,480,000	290,000	550,000	1,000,000	*	130,000	450,000
FEMALE	360,000 130,000	660,000 290,000	1,130,000 620,000	170,000 50,000	390,000 150,000	810,000 440,000	* *	100,000 30,000	420,000 260,000
26-34									
MALE	570,000	890,000	1,360,000	230,000	440,000	830,000	*	130,000	420,000
FEMALE	300,000 160,000	560,000 330,000	980,000 630,000	120,000 50,000	290,000 150,000	660,000 400,000	30,000 *	120,000 *	420,000 *
35+									
MALE	110,000	390,000	1,270,000	*	190,000	960,000	*	110,000	840,000
FEMALE	* *	190,000 210,000	1,020,000 900,000	* *	* 160,000	* 830,000	* *	* 90,000	* 730,000
TOTAL									
MALE	1,730,000	2,410,000	3,330,000	830,000	1,320,000	2,060,000	*	440,000	950,000
FEMALE	980,000 520,000	1,520,000 890,000	2,320,000 1,490,000	430,000 260,000	800,000 520,000	1,450,000 1,020,000	* *	270,000 170,000	750,000 540,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

SEDATIVES SOUTH

TABLE 9-G

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	1.5 %	2.9 %	5.4 %	.9 %	2.1 %	4.4 %	* %	.8 %	2.6 %
MALE	1.8	2.3	6.2	.5	1.8	5.5	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.5	3.4	7.7	.8	2.3	6.2	*	1.3	4.8
18-25	8.7	12.4	17.4	4.0	6.6	10.7	.7	1.9	4.7
MALE	8.6	14.1	22.3	4.6	8.8	16.1	.6	2.2	7.5
FEMALE	6.3	10.7	17.5	1.9	4.5	9.9	*	1.6	5.8
26-34	9.0	12.5	17.0	2.9	5.0	8.3	*	1.2	3.4
MALE	10.3	16.1	24.3	3.7	7.4	14.1	*	1.5	6.2
FEMALE	5.4	9.0	14.4	1.0	2.7	6.5	*	.8	3.9
35+	.8	2.0	4.7	*	.9	3.1	*	.5	2.5
MALE	.9	3.0	8.9	*	1.5	6.6	*	.8	5.4
FEMALE	*	1.0	4.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	4.4	5.7	7.3	1.9	2.7	3.8	*	.9	1.7
MALE	5.2	7.2	10.0	2.4	3.8	6.0	*	1.1	2.5
FEMALE	2.9	4.3	6.2	.9	1.6	3.0	*	.7	1.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	110,000	220,000	410,000	80,000	170,000	340,000	*	60,000	200,000
MALE	30,000	90,000	230,000	20,000	70,000	210,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	60,000	130,000	300,000	30,000	90,000	250,000	*	50,000	190,000
18-25	900,000	1,280,000	1,800,000	430,000	700,000	1,130,000	80,000	200,000	500,000
MALE	440,000	720,000	1,140,000	250,000	470,000	840,000	30,000	120,000	390,000
FEMALE	330,000	560,000	920,000	100,000	240,000	520,000	*	80,000	300,000
26-34	1,070,000	1,490,000	2,020,000	360,000	610,000	1,010,000	*	150,000	410,000
MALE	600,000	940,000	1,410,000	220,000	440,000	830,000	*	90,000	370,000
FEMALE	330,000	550,000	880,000	70,000	170,000	410,000	*	50,000	240,000
35+	280,000	680,000	1,610,000	*	310,000	1,080,000	*	180,000	890,000
MALE	160,000	500,000	1,460,000	*	250,000	1,090,000	*	120,000	900,000
FEMALE	*	180,000	790,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	2,870,000	3,670,000	4,690,000	1,250,000	1,790,000	2,560,000	*	600,000	1,110,000
MALE	1,610,000	2,240,000	3,100,000	780,000	1,230,000	1,920,000	*	350,000	810,000
FEMALE	970,000	1,430,000	2,080,000	300,000	560,000	1,040,000	*	250,000	620,000

SEDATIVES WEST

TABLE 9-H

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	2.2 %	4.6 %	9.1 %	1.3 %	3.1 %	7.2 %	* %	1.6 %	5.0 %
MALE	1.9	5.1	12.1	1.3	3.9	10.7	*	1.9	7.8
FEMALE	1.3	4.1	11.3	.5	2.3	8.8	*	1.3	7.2
18-25	7.2	11.4	17.6	1.3	3.2	7.5	*	1.2	4.6
MALE	8.8	15.7	26.3	1.3	4.3	12.3	*	2.3	9.5
FEMALE	3.1	7.0	14.8	*	2.1	8.2	*	*	*
26-34	10.2	15.0	21.3	2.5	4.9	9.5	.5	1.7	5.2
MALE	8.2	14.6	24.5	1.5	4.4	11.9	*	2.1	8.6
FEMALE	9.2	15.4	24.5	2.3	5.6	12.8	*	1.3	6.6
35+	.7	2.3	7.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	*	2.1	11.2	*	.7	9.0	*	*	*
FEMALE	.5	2.4	9.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	4.8	6.6	8.9	1.2	2.1	3.6	*	.8	1.9
MALE	5.1	7.7	11.5	1.2	2.2	5.2	*	1.1	3.3
FEMALE	3.5	5.5	8.6	.7	1.7	3.8	*	*	*

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	100,000	210,000	410,000	70,000	160,000	350,000	20,000	80,000	230,000
MALE	40,000	120,000	280,000	40,000	110,000	270,000	*	50,000	180,000
FEMALE	30,000	90,000	250,000	10,000	50,000	190,000	*	30,000	160,000
18-25	480,000	750,000	1,160,000	110,000	250,000	550,000	*	90,000	330,000
MALE	290,000	530,000	880,000	60,000	170,000	440,000	20,000	90,000	330,000
FEMALE	100,000	230,000	480,000	20,000	90,000	290,000	*	*	*
26-34	730,000	1,070,000	1,520,000	180,000	350,000	620,000	40,000	120,000	370,000
MALE	320,000	580,000	970,000	60,000	170,000	470,000	*	80,000	340,000
FEMALE	290,000	490,000	780,000	70,000	180,000	410,000	*	40,000	210,000
35+	130,000	440,000	1,340,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	*	180,000	950,000	*	60,000	760,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	50,000	260,000	1,030,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	1,810,000	2,460,000	3,320,000	510,000	860,000	1,450,000	*	320,000	750,000
MALE	920,000	1,390,000	2,080,000	250,000	510,000	1,000,000	*	220,000	610,000
FEMALE	670,000	1,070,000	1,670,000	150,000	350,000	780,000	*	100,000	420,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 10-A

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONTRANQUILIZERS
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	3.5 %	4.8 %	6.5 %	2.3 %	3.4 %	4.9 %	* %	.6 %	1.4 %
FEMALE	2.7	4.3	6.8	1.8	3.1	5.4	*	*	*
	3.4	5.2	8.0	2.2	3.6	6.0	*	.8	2.3
18-25									
MALE	9.8	12.2	15.0	4.7	6.4	8.6	.9	1.6	3.0
FEMALE	9.8	13.3	17.9	5.1	7.8	11.7	.9	2.1	4.7
	8.1	11.1	14.8	3.1	4.9	7.8	*	1.1	2.9
26-34									
MALE	11.5	13.8	16.5	4.3	5.7	7.7	1.0	1.7	2.9
FEMALE	13.2	17.1	21.8	4.6	7.1	10.6	.8	1.8	4.1
	8.1	10.7	13.9	2.9	4.5	6.8	.8	1.6	3.3
35+									
MALE	3.3	4.7	6.7	1.9	1.7	3.1	*	.8	1.9
FEMALE	3.1	4.9	8.9	1.1	2.5	5.3	*	.8	3.0
	2.6	4.2	6.8	*	1.1	2.8	*	.8	2.3
TOTAL									
MALE	6.8	7.7	8.8	2.8	3.5	4.2	.7	1.1	1.5
FEMALE	7.4	8.9	10.6	3.4	4.4	5.7	.7	1.2	2.0
	5.5	6.7	8.0	1.9	2.6	3.5	.6	1.0	1.6
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	750,000	1,030,000	1,410,000	560,000	810,000	1,150,000	*	140,000	320,000
FEMALE	290,000	470,000	750,000	220,000	380,000	640,000	*	*	*
	360,000	560,000	840,000	260,000	430,000	690,000	*	90,000	250,000
18-25									
MALE	3,190,000	3,960,000	4,880,000	1,620,000	2,180,000	2,920,000	300,000	560,000	1,010,000
FEMALE	1,580,000	2,160,000	2,900,000	880,000	1,320,000	1,960,000	160,000	360,000	780,000
	1,330,000	1,800,000	2,420,000	540,000	860,000	1,330,000	*	200,000	500,000
26-34									
MALE	4,160,000	5,000,000	5,980,000	1,610,000	2,150,000	2,870,000	370,000	640,000	1,090,000
FEMALE	2,340,000	3,030,000	3,880,000	870,000	1,320,000	1,960,000	150,000	340,000	760,000
	1,500,000	1,970,000	2,570,000	540,000	840,000	1,280,000	140,000	300,000	610,000
35+									
MALE	3,320,000	4,760,000	6,760,000	1,040,000	1,860,000	3,290,000	*	850,000	1,970,000
FEMALE	1,440,000	2,460,000	4,130,000	550,000	1,200,000	2,540,000	*	400,000	1,420,000
	1,400,000	2,290,000	3,700,000	*	660,000	1,620,000	*	450,000	1,330,000
TOTAL									
MALE	12,960,000	14,750,000	16,770,000	5,780,000	7,000,000	8,480,000	1,540,000	2,180,000	3,090,000
FEMALE	6,780,000	8,130,000	9,720,000	3,260,000	4,220,000	5,450,000	690,000	1,140,000	1,880,000
	5,480,000	6,620,000	7,970,000	2,070,000	2,780,000	3,730,000	640,000	1,040,000	1,690,000

TABLE 10-B

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESTRANQUILIZERS
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	3.9 %	5.4 %	7.5 %	2.7 %	4.0 %	5.9 %	* %	.7 %	1.7 %
FEMALE	2.9	4.8	7.7	2.0	3.5	6.2	*	*	*
	3.8	6.1	9.4	2.6	4.5	7.5	*	1.0	3.0
18-25									
MALE	11.1	13.9	17.2	5.0	6.9	9.6	.9	1.8	3.5
FEMALE	10.4	14.4	19.6	5.1	8.0	12.4	1.0	2.4	5.2
	9.7	13.3	18.0	3.5	5.8	9.5	*	1.3	3.6
26-34									
MALE	13.0	15.6	18.5	4.8	6.4	8.6	1.1	2.0	3.4
FEMALE	15.1	19.4	24.4	5.3	8.0	11.9	.9	2.1	3.9
	9.0	11.9	15.5	3.1	4.9	7.6	*	1.9	3.9
35+									
MALE	3.6	5.0	7.0	1.0	1.8	3.1	*	.8	1.9
FEMALE	3.3	5.5	8.8	1.2	2.5	5.2	*	.9	3.0
	2.9	4.6	7.3	*	1.1	2.8	*	.8	2.3
TOTAL									
MALE	7.4	8.5	9.6	3.0	3.7	4.5	.8	1.2	1.7
FEMALE	8.0	9.6	11.4	3.5	4.6	6.0	.8	1.3	2.2
	6.1	7.4	9.0	2.1	2.9	3.9	.6	1.1	1.8
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	620,000	870,000	1,210,000	490,000	710,000	1,020,000	*	120,000	290,000
FEMALE	240,000	390,000	540,000	180,000	320,000	450,000	*	*	*
	300,000	480,000	740,000	230,000	390,000	630,000	*	80,000	240,000
18-25									
MALE	2,780,000	3,480,000	4,330,000	1,330,000	1,830,000	2,500,000	260,000	500,000	920,000
FEMALE	1,310,000	1,820,000	2,470,000	680,000	1,050,000	1,610,000	140,000	320,000	710,000
	1,210,000	1,670,000	2,260,000	480,000	780,000	1,240,000	*	180,000	480,000
26-34									
MALE	3,710,000	4,430,000	5,270,000	1,420,000	1,890,000	2,510,000	340,000	580,000	980,000
FEMALE	2,130,000	2,730,000	3,440,000	790,000	1,170,000	1,720,000	140,000	310,000	670,000
	1,290,000	1,710,000	2,230,000	460,000	720,000	1,110,000	130,000	270,000	560,000
35+									
MALE	3,010,000	4,210,000	5,850,000	900,000	1,590,000	2,740,000	*	760,000	1,670,000
FEMALE	1,280,000	2,130,000	3,450,000	470,000	1,010,000	2,060,000	*	370,000	1,190,000
	1,310,000	2,090,000	3,270,000	230,000	580,000	1,380,000	*	390,000	1,110,000
TOTAL									
MALE	11,410,000	13,000,000	14,790,000	4,940,000	6,020,000	7,320,000	1,370,000	1,960,000	2,770,000
FEMALE	5,890,000	7,070,000	8,440,000	2,730,000	3,560,000	4,610,000	630,000	1,040,000	1,700,000
	4,900,000	5,940,000	7,160,000	1,810,000	2,460,000	3,320,000	550,000	920,000	1,510,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 10-C

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSTRANQUILIZERS
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	2.3 %	3.8 %	6.2 %	1.1 %	2.1 %	4.1 %	%	%	%
18-25 MALE	2.0	4.2	8.1	.6	1.9	5.1	*	*	*
26-34 MALE	2.6	4.4	10.6	.9	1.9	6.8	*	*	*
35+ MALE	1.5	3.4	7.2	*	1.4	4.6	*	*	*
12-17 FEMALE	4.7	7.1	10.4	2.2	3.9	6.6	*	1.0	2.9
18-25 FEMALE	3.3	6.6	12.6	2.4	4.7	8.7	*	1.0	5.0
26-34 FEMALE	4.5	7.5	12.1	*	*	*	*	.6	3.7
35+ FEMALE	1.1	2.3	6.3	*	1.4	4.5	*	.8	3.3
TOTAL MALE	3.0	4.2	5.6	1.5	1.9	5.4	*	*	*
TOTAL FEMALE	2.6	3.8	5.6	1.2	2.3	3.4	*	.7	1.8
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17 MALE	40,000	70,000	120,000	20,000	40,000	80,000	*	*	*
18-25 MALE	10,000	30,000	60,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	*	*	*
26-34 MALE	70,000	110,000	190,000	40,000	70,000	130,000	*	10,000	50,000
35+ MALE	20,000	40,000	90,000	10,000	20,000	60,000	*	*	*
12-17 FEMALE	120,000	190,000	280,000	60,000	110,000	180,000	*	30,000	80,000
18-25 FEMALE	40,000	90,000	170,000	20,000	50,000	110,000	*	20,000	70,000
26-34 FEMALE	60,000	100,000	160,000	30,000	60,000	120,000	*	10,000	50,000
35+ FEMALE	60,000	150,000	340,000	*	80,000	240,000	*	30,000	180,000
TOTAL MALE	390,000	520,000	680,000	210,000	300,000	430,000	*	70,000	150,000
TOTAL FEMALE	180,000	270,000	400,000	80,000	160,000	230,000	*	40,000	120,000

TABLE 10-D

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSTRANQUILIZERS
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	1.3 %	2.6 %	4.8 %	%	1.3 %	3.1 %	%	%	%
18-25 MALE	1.1	2.6	6.0	*	1.4	3.9	*	*	*
26-34 MALE	2.9	4.9	11.7	1.7	3.3	6.2	*	.8	2.8
35+ MALE	2.0	4.2	8.6	.9	2.5	6.3	*	.9	4.8
12-17 FEMALE	4.5	7.6	10.4	1.1	2.3	4.7	*	.5	2.3
18-25 FEMALE	3.6	6.4	14.3	.9	2.4	5.7	*	.6	4.9
26-34 FEMALE	1.8	3.6	6.9	.7	1.9	4.6	*	.6	2.7
35+ FEMALE	2.6	6.3	14.0	.8	3.0	9.6	*	1.0	4.3
TOTAL MALE	3.3	4.4	5.7	1.5	2.2	3.2	*	.6	1.2
TOTAL FEMALE	2.1	3.2	4.7	.9	1.6	2.8	*	.8	1.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17 MALE	40,000	80,000	150,000	20,000	50,000	110,000	*	*	*
18-25 MALE	10,000	40,000	90,000	*	30,000	80,000	*	*	*
26-34 MALE	120,000	200,000	330,000	70,000	130,000	250,000	*	30,000	110,000
35+ MALE	40,000	90,000	180,000	20,000	50,000	140,000	*	20,000	60,000
12-17 FEMALE	180,000	280,000	420,000	50,000	110,000	210,000	*	30,000	100,000
18-25 FEMALE	60,000	140,000	270,000	20,000	60,000	130,000	*	10,000	90,000
26-34 FEMALE	80,000	170,000	340,000	40,000	200,000	460,000	*	60,000	260,000
35+ FEMALE	100,000	250,000	630,000	*	140,000	420,000	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	680,000	890,000	1,160,000	340,000	490,000	700,000	*	130,000	270,000
TOTAL FEMALE	370,000	540,000	780,000	180,000	300,000	450,000	*	90,000	200,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

AGE	12-17	18-25	26-34	35+	TOTAL	POPULATION ESTIMATES				USED IN PAST YEAR				USED IN PAST MONTH			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	PERCENT	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	PERCENT	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	PERCENT
12-17	70,000	160,000	150,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	220,000	130,000	90,000	30,000	220,000	130,000	90,000	30,000	220,000	130,000	90,000
18-25	20,000	30,000	60,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	380,000	200,000	40,000	30,000	380,000	200,000	40,000	30,000	380,000	200,000	40,000
26-34	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000
35+	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000
TOTAL	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000	1,030,000

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL

TABLE 10-F

TRANQUILIZERS
N. CENTRAL

AGE	12-17	18-25	26-34	35+	TOTAL	POPULATION ESTIMATES				USED IN PAST YEAR				USED IN PAST MONTH			
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	PERCENT	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	PERCENT	LOWER LIMIT	ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	PERCENT
12-17	80,000	40,000	180,000	130,000	130,000	130,000	220,000	130,000	90,000	30,000	220,000	130,000	90,000	30,000	220,000	130,000	90,000
18-25	380,000	170,000	420,000	290,000	290,000	290,000	420,000	200,000	40,000	30,000	420,000	200,000	40,000	30,000	420,000	200,000	40,000
26-34	560,000	230,000	560,000	230,000	230,000	230,000	560,000	200,000	40,000	30,000	560,000	200,000	40,000	30,000	560,000	200,000	40,000
35+	550,000	220,000	550,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	550,000	200,000	40,000	30,000	550,000	200,000	40,000	30,000	550,000	200,000	40,000
TOTAL	2,110,000	1,160,000	2,110,000	1,160,000	1,160,000	1,160,000	2,110,000	1,160,000	1,160,000	1,160,000	2,110,000	1,160,000	1,160,000	1,160,000	2,110,000	1,160,000	1,160,000

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

TABLE 10-E

TRANQUILIZERS
NORTHEAST

TABLE 10-G

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATIONTRANQUILIZERS
SOUTH

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	3.5 %	5.5 %	8.7 %	2.2 %	3.8 %	6.6 %	* %	.7 %	2.4 %
MALE	2.0	4.3	8.9	1.2	3.0	7.1	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.7	6.7	11.9	2.2	4.6	9.2	*	1.1	4.4
18-25	9.7	13.6	18.7	4.4	7.1	11.3	.6	1.6	4.3
MALE	6.9	12.0	19.9	3.9	7.8	14.8	.9	2.9	8.4
FEMALE	9.7	15.1	22.5	3.2	6.5	12.4	*	*	*
26-34	11.3	15.1	19.9	4.8	7.5	11.3	1.1	2.4	5.1
MALE	12.4	18.8	27.3	5.0	9.3	16.4	.7	2.3	7.5
FEMALE	7.6	11.7	17.6	3.0	5.8	10.6	1.0	2.5	6.4
35+	2.0	3.7	7.0	*	.9	3.1	*	*	*
MALE	2.9	6.4	13.4	*	1.6	6.7	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	1.3	4.8	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	6.2	7.6	9.4	2.5	3.4	4.7	*	.9	1.7
MALE	7.0	9.4	12.4	2.7	4.2	6.4	*	1.1	2.5
FEMALE	4.3	6.0	8.2	1.7	2.7	4.4	*	.8	1.9

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	260,000	420,000	660,000	180,000	320,000	530,000	*	50,000	190,000
MALE	70,000	160,000	330,000	50,000	120,000	270,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	140,000	260,000	460,000	100,000	200,000	380,000	*	50,000	180,000
18-25	1,000,000	1,400,000	1,940,000	480,000	770,000	1,210,000	70,000	180,000	470,000
MALE	350,000	610,000	1,010,000	200,000	400,000	760,000	50,000	150,000	430,000
FEMALE	510,000	790,000	1,180,000	190,000	370,000	690,000	*	30,000	230,000
26-34	1,350,000	1,800,000	2,370,000	630,000	950,000	1,410,000	150,000	310,000	630,000
MALE	720,000	1,090,000	1,580,000	330,000	580,000	1,000,000	40,000	150,000	450,000
FEMALE	460,000	720,000	1,080,000	190,000	360,000	660,000	60,000	160,000	390,000
35+	680,000	1,300,000	2,420,000	*	320,000	1,100,000	*	*	*
MALE	480,000	1,060,000	2,210,000	*	280,000	1,140,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	230,000	870,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	3,980,000	4,920,000	6,060,000	1,720,000	2,350,000	3,200,000	340,000	630,000	1,150,000
MALE	2,190,000	2,320,000	3,860,000	890,000	1,380,000	2,090,000	*	350,000	810,000
FEMALE	1,450,000	2,000,000	2,740,000	610,000	970,000	1,540,000	*	280,000	660,000

TABLE 10-H

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATIONTRANQUILIZERS
WEST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	3.2 %	5.9 %	10.8 %	1.9 %	4.1 %	8.4 %	* %	1.0 %	4.1 %
MALE	2.0	5.1	12.2	1.3	3.9	10.6	*	1.4	7.0
FEMALE	2.9	6.8	14.9	1.4	4.3	11.6	*	*	*
18-25	8.4	12.8	19.2	3.4	6.4	11.6	*	1.5	5.2
MALE	8.3	15.1	25.5	3.3	7.7	16.9	*	1.3	8.0
FEMALE	5.5	10.6	19.2	1.9	5.0	12.2	*	1.8	7.7
26-34	11.8	16.8	23.4	3.4	6.3	11.2	.7	2.1	5.7
MALE	11.5	18.9	29.3	1.8	5.1	12.8	*	1.7	8.1
FEMALE	8.4	14.3	23.2	3.7	7.8	15.5	.6	2.5	8.4
35+	4.5	8.3	14.8	.8	2.5	7.3	*	1.8	6.3
MALE	1.9	6.0	16.7	.7	3.4	13.2	*	1.9	11.0
FEMALE	4.9	10.2	19.7	*	1.8	8.6	*	1.7	8.4
TOTAL	8.2	10.5	13.2	2.8	4.1	6.0	.9	1.7	3.1
MALE	7.3	10.4	14.5	2.7	4.6	7.9	.7	1.7	4.1
FEMALE	7.6	10.5	14.4	2.0	3.6	6.3	.7	1.7	3.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	140,000	270,000	480,000	90,000	190,000	390,000	*	50,000	190,000
MALE	50,000	120,000	280,000	30,000	100,000	250,000	*	30,000	160,000
FEMALE	60,000	150,000	320,000	30,000	90,000	250,000	*	*	*
18-25	550,000	850,000	1,260,000	240,000	440,000	790,000	*	110,000	340,000
MALE	280,000	500,000	850,000	120,000	280,000	580,000	*	50,000	270,000
FEMALE	180,000	340,000	630,000	60,000	170,000	400,000	*	60,000	250,000
26-34	840,000	1,200,000	1,670,000	250,000	460,000	810,000	50,000	150,000	410,000
MALE	450,000	740,000	1,160,000	80,000	210,000	510,000	*	70,000	320,000
FEMALE	270,000	450,000	740,000	120,000	250,000	500,000	20,000	80,000	270,000
35+	860,000	1,590,000	2,840,000	150,000	480,000	1,410,000	*	340,000	1,200,000
MALE	160,000	500,000	1,410,000	60,000	290,000	1,120,000	*	160,000	930,000
FEMALE	520,000	1,090,000	2,120,000	*	190,000	930,000	*	180,000	900,000
TOTAL	3,080,000	3,910,000	4,920,000	1,070,000	1,570,000	2,300,000	350,000	640,000	1,170,000
MALE	1,310,000	1,870,000	2,620,000	510,000	870,000	1,450,000	130,000	320,000	750,000
FEMALE	1,470,000	2,040,000	2,790,000	400,000	710,000	1,230,000	140,000	330,000	740,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 11-A

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONANALGESICS
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	4.4 %	5.9 %	7.7 %	2.7 %	3.8 %	5.4 %	.9 %	1.6 %	2.7 %
FEMALE	3.3	5.1	7.7	1.7	3.1	5.3	.7	1.5	3.4
	4.6	6.7	9.6	2.9	4.6	7.2	.7	1.6	3.5
18-25									
MALE	9.1	11.4	14.2	5.0	6.7	9.0	1.1	1.9	3.4
FEMALE	9.2	12.6	17.2	5.1	7.8	11.7	1.1	2.4	5.0
	7.4	10.2	13.8	3.6	5.6	8.6	.6	1.5	3.4
26-34									
MALE	10.9	13.2	15.9	5.6	7.3	9.4	1.3	2.1	3.4
FEMALE	11.9	15.2	20.2	5.4	8.0	11.7	1.1	2.3	4.9
	8.3	10.9	14.2	4.6	6.6	9.3	.9	1.9	3.6
35+									
MALE	1.8	2.9	4.5	.6	1.3	2.6	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.8	3.5	6.7	.7	1.8	4.4	*	*	*
	1.2	2.3	4.4	*	.9	2.6	*	.7	2.3
TOTAL									
MALE	5.7	6.6	7.6	3.0	3.6	4.4	.8	1.1	1.6
FEMALE	6.3	7.7	9.3	3.2	3.2	5.5	.7	1.1	1.9
	4.6	5.6	6.9	2.4	3.1	4.1	.7	1.1	1.8
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	950,000	1,270,000	1,680,000	690,000	960,000	1,330,000	250,000	420,000	680,000
MALE	360,000	560,000	850,000	250,000	420,000	690,000	110,000	220,000	430,000
FEMALE	490,000	710,000	1,020,000	350,000	540,000	830,000	100,000	200,000	400,000
18-25	2,960,000	3,700,000	4,600,000	1,770,000	2,360,000	3,110,000	400,000	690,000	1,180,000
MALE	1,490,000	2,050,000	2,780,000	890,000	1,340,000	1,970,000	190,000	410,000	850,000
FEMALE	1,200,000	1,650,000	2,250,000	670,000	1,020,000	1,520,000	120,000	280,000	610,000
26-34	3,960,000	4,780,000	5,740,000	2,250,000	2,880,000	3,680,000	520,000	840,000	1,330,000
MALE	2,110,000	2,780,000	3,600,000	1,090,000	1,580,000	2,260,000	230,000	460,000	920,000
FEMALE	1,530,000	2,010,000	2,610,000	920,000	1,300,000	1,820,000	190,000	370,000	710,000
35+	1,800,000	2,870,000	4,530,000	700,000	1,390,000	2,690,000	*	510,000	1,490,000
MALE	840,000	1,630,000	3,100,000	310,000	810,000	2,020,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	620,000	1,240,000	2,390,000	*	570,000	1,500,000	*	440,000	1,310,000
TOTAL	10,960,000	12,620,000	14,510,000	6,310,000	7,590,000	9,110,000	1,760,000	2,450,000	3,400,000
MALE	5,760,000	7,010,000	8,520,000	3,200,000	4,150,000	5,370,000	700,000	1,160,000	1,910,000
FEMALE	4,560,000	5,610,000	6,870,000	2,630,000	3,430,000	4,470,000	830,000	1,290,000	2,000,000

TABLE 11-B

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESANALGESICS
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	4.6 %	6.3 %	8.5 %	2.9 %	4.2 %	6.1 %	.9 %	1.7 %	3.1 %
FEMALE	3.3	5.3	8.4	1.8	3.3	5.9	.8	1.8	4.0
	4.8	7.3	10.9	3.1	5.2	8.4	.6	1.7	3.9
18-25									
MALE	9.5	12.1	15.3	4.8	6.7	9.3	.8	1.7	3.3
FEMALE	9.2	13.0	18.0	4.8	7.7	12.0	1.0	2.4	5.4
	7.8	11.1	15.6	3.4	5.7	9.3	*	1.0	3.3
26-34									
MALE	12.1	14.6	17.5	6.2	8.1	10.4	1.3	2.3	3.7
FEMALE	13.2	17.2	22.1	5.9	8.8	12.8	1.2	2.5	5.2
	9.2	12.1	15.8	5.1	7.4	10.4	1.0	2.0	4.0
35+									
MALE	1.6	2.6	4.2	.5	1.1	2.3	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.8	3.5	6.4	.7	1.7	4.1	*	*	*
	.9	1.9	3.9	*	.6	2.1	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.8	6.8	7.8	2.9	3.6	4.4	.6	1.0	1.5
FEMALE	6.5	7.9	9.6	3.2	4.2	5.6	.6	1.1	1.9
	4.6	5.7	7.1	2.2	3.1	4.1	*	.9	1.6
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	740,000	1,010,000	1,370,000	550,000	790,000	1,110,000	190,000	330,000	570,000
MALE	270,000	440,000	690,000	200,000	340,000	570,000	90,000	190,000	380,000
FEMALE	380,000	570,000	860,000	280,000	450,000	700,000	60,000	150,000	330,000
18-25	2,370,000	3,030,000	3,830,000	1,300,000	1,800,000	2,460,000	240,000	470,000	890,000
MALE	1,150,000	1,630,000	2,270,000	630,000	1,000,000	1,550,000	130,000	310,000	700,000
FEMALE	980,000	1,390,000	2,280,000	490,000	800,000	1,260,000	*	160,000	450,000
26-34	3,460,000	4,170,000	4,990,000	1,930,000	2,480,000	3,160,000	420,000	700,000	1,120,000
MALE	1,860,000	2,420,000	3,110,000	950,000	1,370,000	1,940,000	190,000	390,000	780,000
FEMALE	1,330,000	1,750,000	2,280,000	780,000	1,110,000	1,560,000	150,000	300,000	600,000
35+	1,370,000	2,210,000	3,500,000	460,000	960,000	1,940,000	*	*	*
MALE	700,000	1,350,000	2,490,000	260,000	670,000	1,600,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	410,000	860,000	1,750,000	*	290,000	970,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	8,990,000	10,420,000	12,050,000	4,950,000	6,020,000	7,320,000	1,150,000	1,680,000	2,450,000
MALE	4,770,000	5,840,000	7,120,000	2,580,000	3,380,000	4,410,000	520,000	890,000	1,520,000
FEMALE	3,670,000	4,580,000	5,680,000	1,970,000	2,640,000	3,530,000	450,000	790,000	1,350,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 11-C

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSANALGESICS
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	4.3 %	9.2 %	2.4 %	3.9 %	6.4 %	1.7 %
FEMALE	3.1	11.7	1.3	3.0	6.5	1.0
	4.1		2.5	4.8	9.0	2.4
18-25 MALE	5.8	12.0	4.2	6.5	9.8	2.5
FEMALE	4.7	14.2	3.1	6.2	11.8	1.1
	5.2	13.5	3.9	6.9	11.6	1.9
26-34 MALE	6.1	12.3	3.0	5.0	8.0	2.3
FEMALE	5.5	16.3	2.8	5.3	10.1	1.1
	4.7	12.3			9.4	1.3
35+ MALE	1.6	7.4	*	1.2	4.2	1.0
FEMALE	1.1	8.7	*	1.3	5.8	1.1
	3.3		*		7.3	1.8
TOTAL MALE	4.9	7.5	2.6	3.5	4.7	1.1
FEMALE	4.2	9.8	2.5	3.7	5.4	1.2

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17 MALE	80,000	120,000	170,000	50,000	80,000	130,000	20,000	40,000	80,000
FEMALE	30,000	50,000	90,000	10,000	30,000	60,000	*	10,000	40,000
	40,000	70,000	110,000	30,000	50,000	90,000	10,000	30,000	60,000
18-25 MALE	150,000	210,000	300,000	120,000	180,000	270,000	40,000	70,000	130,000
FEMALE	60,000	110,000	180,000	50,000	90,000	160,000	*	20,000	70,000
	60,000	110,000	170,000	50,000	90,000	150,000	20,000	50,000	100,000
26-34 MALE	160,000	230,000	320,000	100,000	150,000	230,000	30,000	70,000	130,000
FEMALE	60,000	130,000	220,000	40,000	80,000	150,000	10,000	30,000	70,000
	60,000	100,000	160,000	40,000	70,000	130,000	20,000	40,000	90,000
35+ MALE	90,000	190,000	400,000	*	80,000	250,000	*	60,000	220,000
FEMALE	30,000	100,000	280,000	*	50,000	180,000	*	30,000	180,000
	30,000	250,000						40,000	170,000
TOTAL MALE	600,000	750,000	940,000	370,000	490,000	640,000	160,000	240,000	360,000
FEMALE	250,000	370,000	500,000	150,000	230,000	350,000	60,000	90,000	170,000
	270,000	370,000		180,000	260,000	370,000	90,000	150,000	250,000

TABLE 11-D

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSANALGESICS
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	2.2 %	3.8 %	7 %	1.6 %	3.6 %	1.0 %
FEMALE	1.3	4.5	*	1.2	4.5	1.3
	2.3		7	2.0	5.2	1.8
18-25 MALE	5.3	8.0	3.2	5.3	8.6	2.3
FEMALE	4.1	7.2	2.2	5.4	11.2	1.7
	4.1	12.2	2.7		10.0	2.8
26-34 MALE	4.9	7.4	2.3	4.1	7.0	1.3
FEMALE	4.3	8.7	1.5	4.0	8.0	1.6
	3.9	11.2	1.9			5
35+ MALE	2.4	4.5	1.3	2.8	5.8	1.9
FEMALE	1.6	4.3	1.0	2.7	6.7	2.7
	2.0					6.7
TOTAL MALE	4.5	5.6	2.5	3.3	4.5	1.1
FEMALE	3.9	5.4	2.3	3.4	5.0	1.3

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17 MALE	70,000	120,000	200,000	40,000	70,000	140,000	20,000	40,000	100,000
FEMALE	20,000	50,000	110,000	10,000	30,000	80,000	*	20,000	70,000
	40,000	70,000	130,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	10,000	30,000	80,000
18-25 MALE	220,000	320,000	480,000	170,000	260,000	410,000	50,000	110,000	220,000
FEMALE	90,000	170,000	300,000	60,000	130,000	250,000	30,000	40,000	140,000
	90,000	150,000	260,000	70,000	130,000	240,000	30,000	70,000	150,000
26-34 MALE	200,000	300,000	440,000	120,000	200,000	330,000	30,000	70,000	160,000
FEMALE	80,000	150,000	280,000	40,000	90,000	200,000	10,000	40,000	140,000
	80,000	150,000	240,000	60,000	110,000	200,000	*	30,000	90,000
35+ MALE	220,000	410,000	730,000	140,000	290,000	580,000	90,000	210,000	480,000
FEMALE	100,000	190,000	460,000	70,000	170,000	390,000	70,000	170,000	390,000
	100,000	220,000							
TOTAL MALE	910,000	1,150,000	1,450,000	630,000	830,000	1,090,000	290,000	430,000	640,000
FEMALE	260,000	560,000	800,000	230,000	460,000	570,000	70,000	140,000	290,000
	430,000		800,000	330,000	460,000	660,000	190,000	290,000	450,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 11-E

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

ANALGESICS
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	1.7 %	3.8 %	8.3 %	.6 %	2.0 %	5.9 %	* %	1.5 %	5.2 %
MALE	1.4	4.3	11.8	.6	2.6	9.2	* .6	2.6	9.5
FEMALE	.9	3.2	10.2	*	1.3	7.5	*	*	*
18-25	4.7	8.8	15.6	1.6	4.1	9.7	*	*	*
MALE	4.1	10.2	22.7	1.2	4.7	15.6	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.0	7.4	16.5	.9	3.5	11.4	*	*	*
26-34	5.3	9.2	15.3	2.4	5.0	10.1	*	1.5	5.4
MALE	3.4	9.0	20.9	1.1	4.4	15.0	*	1.2	10.7
FEMALE	4.8	9.4	17.2	2.3	5.5	12.4	*	1.6	6.9
35+	*	1.9	6.5	*	1.9	6.5	*	.7	4.7
MALE	*	2.6	12.3	*	2.6	12.3	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	1.3	7.8	*	1.3	7.8	*	1.3	7.8
TOTAL	3.1	4.7	6.9	1.7	2.9	4.7	*	.9	2.2
MALE	3.0	5.3	9.3	1.5	3.3	6.7	*	.6	3.0
FEMALE	2.3	4.1	7.0	1.2	2.5	5.0	*	1.1	3.1
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	90,000	200,000	440,000	50,000	140,000	360,000	30,000	100,000	300,000
MALE	40,000	120,000	330,000	30,000	100,000	300,000	20,000	90,000	280,000
FEMALE	20,000	80,000	260,000	*	40,000	190,000	*	*	*
18-25	370,000	700,000	1,240,000	170,000	400,000	870,000	*	50,000	370,000
MALE	160,000	400,000	890,000	70,000	230,000	670,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	120,000	290,000	660,000	50,000	170,000	490,000	*	40,000	300,000
26-34	490,000	840,000	1,400,000	240,000	490,000	970,000	*	150,000	500,000
MALE	140,000	370,000	870,000	50,000	190,000	620,000	*	60,000	440,000
FEMALE	240,000	470,000	860,000	130,000	310,000	660,000	*	80,000	360,000
35+	*	480,000	1,620,000	*	480,000	1,620,000	*	190,000	1,180,000
MALE	*	290,000	1,390,000	*	290,000	1,390,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	190,000	1,080,000	*	190,000	1,080,000	*	190,000	1,080,000
TOTAL	1,490,000	2,210,000	3,260,000	930,000	1,510,000	2,410,000	*	480,000	1,110,000
MALE	660,000	1,180,000	2,060,000	400,000	810,000	1,590,000	*	170,000	700,000
FEMALE	590,000	1,030,000	1,760,000	350,000	700,000	1,350,000	*	320,000	840,000

TABLE 11-F

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N.CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

ANALGESICS
N.CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	3.3 %	6.2 %	11.2 %	1.5 %	3.6 %	7.9 %	* %	1.1 %	4.5 %
MALE	2.8	6.7	14.8	1.7	2.8	9.7	*	1.0	7.0
FEMALE	2.2	5.6	13.3	1.5	4.3	11.7	*	1.2	7.2
18-25	6.4	10.7	17.4	3.3	6.5	12.3	1.4	3.5	8.4
MALE	7.1	14.1	25.8	4.1	9.6	20.5	1.6	5.9	14.9
FEMALE	3.1	7.3	15.9	.9	3.4	10.7	*	1.7	8.3
26-34	8.2	12.6	18.7	4.3	7.6	12.9	.9	2.4	6.3
MALE	5.8	11.8	22.1	3.6	8.5	18.1	*	2.3	9.8
FEMALE	7.8	13.3	21.7	3.1	6.8	13.8	.7	2.5	8.1
35+	.7	2.2	6.5	*	1.0	4.7	*	*	*
MALE	*	1.4	9.3	*	1.1	8.9	*	*	*
FEMALE	.8	2.9	9.6	*	.9	6.5	*	*	*
TOTAL	4.5	6.2	8.5	2.3	3.5	5.4	.6	1.3	2.7
MALE	3.9	6.4	10.2	2.4	4.3	7.7	.7	1.8	4.3
FEMALE	3.9	6.0	9.1	1.5	2.8	5.3	*	.9	2.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	140,000	270,000	480,000	90,000	200,000	400,000	*	70,000	230,000
MALE	60,000	150,000	330,000	30,000	90,000	250,000	*	40,000	170,000
FEMALE	40,000	120,000	280,000	40,000	110,000	260,000	*	40,000	160,000
18-25	490,000	820,000	1,320,000	260,000	510,000	960,000	110,000	270,000	650,000
MALE	270,000	540,000	990,000	160,000	370,000	790,000	60,000	200,000	570,000
FEMALE	120,000	280,000	600,000	40,000	140,000	420,000	*	70,000	320,000
26-34	660,000	1,010,000	1,500,000	360,000	630,000	1,060,000	70,000	200,000	510,000
MALE	220,000	460,000	860,000	140,000	330,000	710,000	*	90,000	380,000
FEMALE	320,000	550,000	900,000	140,000	300,000	590,000	30,000	110,000	350,000
35+	150,000	470,000	1,380,000	*	210,000	1,000,000	*	*	*
MALE	*	140,000	940,000	*	110,000	900,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	90,000	330,000	1,090,000	*	100,000	740,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	1,850,000	2,560,000	3,500,000	1,020,000	1,550,000	2,340,000	290,000	590,000	1,150,000
MALE	790,000	1,280,000	2,040,000	510,000	910,000	1,580,000	150,000	370,000	890,000
FEMALE	820,000	1,270,000	1,950,000	350,000	650,000	1,190,000	*	220,000	610,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 11-G

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

ANALGESICS
SOUTH

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	3.1 %	5.1 %	8.2 %	2.2 %	3.9 %	6.7 %	.5 %	1.4 %	3.5 %
MALE	1.4	3.3	7.6	2.8	2.3	6.1	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.7	6.8	11.9	2.8	5.4	10.3	.9	2.5	6.4
18-25	8.8	12.6	17.6	5.7	8.8	13.3	1.0	2.4	5.4
MALE	6.3	11.2	18.9	3.8	7.7	14.8	.6	2.3	7.6
FEMALE	8.8	13.9	21.2	5.7	9.9	16.6	.8	2.4	7.1
26-34	9.6	13.2	17.7	4.3	6.7	10.4	1.0	2.3	4.9
MALE	11.9	17.6	26.0	3.7	7.4	14.1	.8	2.6	7.8
FEMALE	5.4	8.9	14.4	3.3	6.2	11.1	.7	2.0	5.7
35+	1.1	2.4	5.2	*	.8	2.9	*	*	*
MALE	.9	3.0	8.8	*	1.0	5.8	*	*	*
FEMALE	.6	1.9	5.7	*	.6	3.7	*	*	*
TOTAL	5.0	6.3	8.0	2.6	3.5	4.8	.6	1.1	2.0
MALE	5.1	7.1	9.8	2.1	3.4	5.5	.9	.9	2.3
FEMALE	4.0	5.6	7.8	2.4	3.6	5.5	.6	1.3	2.6

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	240,000	380,000	620,000	180,000	310,000	530,000	50,000	120,000	280,000
MALE	50,000	120,000	280,000	30,000	90,000	240,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	140,000	260,000	460,000	110,000	220,000	400,000	40,000	100,000	250,000
18-25	920,000	1,300,000	1,820,000	620,000	950,000	1,420,000	110,000	260,000	570,000
MALE	320,000	570,000	970,000	200,000	400,000	760,000	30,000	120,000	390,000
FEMALE	460,000	730,000	1,120,000	320,000	550,000	900,000	40,000	130,000	380,000
26-34	1,150,000	1,570,000	2,110,000	580,000	890,000	1,340,000	140,000	300,000	620,000
MALE	670,000	1,020,000	1,510,000	260,000	490,000	890,000	50,000	170,000	480,000
FEMALE	330,000	540,000	880,000	220,000	400,000	700,000	50,000	130,000	360,000
35+	370,000	830,000	1,820,000	*	330,000	1,110,000	*	*	*
MALE	150,000	490,000	1,450,000	*	160,000	950,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	110,000	350,000	1,040,000	*	170,000	770,000	*	140,000	730,000
TOTAL	3,240,000	4,090,000	5,150,000	1,820,000	2,470,000	3,340,000	470,000	810,000	1,380,000
MALE	1,580,000	2,210,000	3,060,000	710,000	1,150,000	1,820,000	*	310,000	750,000
FEMALE	1,350,000	1,880,000	2,610,000	890,000	1,330,000	1,970,000	260,000	510,000	960,000

TABLE 11-H

ANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

ANALGESICS
WEST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	5.7 %	9.3 %	14.8 %	3.2 %	6.0 %	10.9 %	.8 %	2.4 %	6.2 %
MALE	3.3	7.2	14.9	1.9	5.1	12.2	.7	2.7	9.0
FEMALE	6.1	11.6	20.7	3.0	7.1	15.3	*	2.0	8.4
18-25	8.8	13.4	19.8	3.6	6.7	12.0	*	1.4	5.0
MALE	9.0	16.0	26.7	4.3	3.4	16.0	*	1.9	8.9
FEMALE	5.6	10.8	19.4	1.3	3.9	10.8	*	.9	6.3
26-34	13.8	19.2	26.0	6.9	10.9	16.7	.7	2.1	5.8
MALE	15.2	23.6	34.4	6.6	12.5	22.2	.7	2.9	10.0
FEMALE	8.0	13.9	22.8	4.4	8.9	16.9	*	1.2	6.6
35+	2.6	5.7	11.5	*	1.9	6.4	*	.7	4.6
MALE	3.2	8.4	19.9	.6	3.0	12.5	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.0	3.5	11.1	*	1.0	7.4	*	1.0	7.4
TOTAL	7.9	10.1	12.7	3.4	4.9	7.0	.6	1.3	2.6
MALE	9.5	13.0	17.5	4.1	6.4	10.0	.5	1.5	3.8
FEMALE	4.9	7.3	10.8	1.9	3.5	6.2	*	1.1	3.1

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	250,000	420,000	660,000	180,000	310,000	540,000	50,000	130,000	300,000
MALE	70,000	170,000	340,000	60,000	140,000	310,000	20,000	70,000	220,000
FEMALE	130,000	250,000	450,000	80,000	180,000	360,000	10,000	50,000	190,000
18-25	580,000	890,000	1,310,000	280,000	490,000	850,000	30,000	110,000	360,000
MALE	300,000	530,000	890,000	160,000	330,000	650,000	*	70,000	310,000
FEMALE	180,000	350,000	630,000	60,000	160,000	390,000	*	40,000	220,000
26-34	980,000	1,370,000	1,850,000	570,000	880,000	1,300,000	70,000	180,000	460,000
MALE	600,000	920,000	1,350,000	320,000	570,000	960,000	40,000	140,000	420,000
FEMALE	260,000	440,000	720,000	150,000	300,000	560,000	*	40,000	220,000
35+	510,000	1,090,000	2,210,000	100,000	370,000	1,250,000	*	150,000	900,000
MALE	270,000	710,000	1,680,000	50,000	250,000	1,060,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	100,000	370,000	1,190,000	*	120,000	810,000	*	120,000	810,000
TOTAL	2,940,000	3,760,000	4,760,000	1,460,000	2,050,000	2,850,000	300,000	570,000	1,080,000
MALE	1,710,000	2,340,000	3,150,000	840,000	1,290,000	1,960,000	130,000	320,000	750,000
FEMALE	950,000	1,420,000	2,080,000	440,000	760,000	1,300,000	*	260,000	650,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 12-A

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONALCOHOL
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	52.4 %	55.9 %	59.4 %	48.4 %	52.0 %	55.4 %	28.3 %	31.4 %	34.8 %
FEMALE	52.8 %	57.8 %	62.6 %	47.9 %	52.8 %	57.8 %	29.2 %	33.7 %	38.6 %
	49.0	54.0	58.9	46.1	51.0	56.0	24.7	29.0	33.8
18-25									
MALE	90.5	92.8	94.6	84.5	87.4	89.8	67.8	71.5	74.9
FEMALE	90.9	94.4	96.6	86.4	90.5	93.3	73.1	78.4	83.0
	87.8	91.3	93.8	80.0	84.2	87.7	59.3	64.5	69.4
26-34									
MALE	91.1	93.2	94.8	81.2	84.0	86.5	66.6	70.0	73.2
FEMALE	93.2	96.1	97.8	84.5	88.7	91.8	74.8	79.8	84.0
	87.1	90.3	92.7	75.5	79.6	83.1	56.0	60.6	65.1
35+									
MALE	85.2	88.0	90.3	66.1	69.9	73.4	53.3	57.3	61.1
FEMALE	91.8	95.3	97.4	71.0	76.7	81.6	61.7	67.8	73.4
	77.4	81.7	85.3	59.0	64.0	68.8	43.2	48.3	53.4
TOTAL									
MALE	84.8	86.1	87.4	71.8	73.5	75.1	57.3	59.2	61.0
FEMALE	89.0	90.8	92.3	76.2	78.6	80.8	65.2	67.9	70.5
	79.9	81.9	83.7	66.5	68.8	71.1	48.7	51.2	53.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	11,340,000	12,100,000	12,850,000	10,510,000	11,260,000	12,020,000	6,140,000	6,820,000	7,550,000
MALE	5,830,000	6,370,000	6,900,000	5,390,000	5,840,000	6,380,000	3,240,000	3,730,000	4,270,000
FEMALE	5,200,000	5,730,000	6,250,000	4,890,000	5,420,000	5,950,000	2,630,000	3,090,000	3,590,000
18-25	29,400,000	30,160,000	30,740,000	27,450,000	28,380,000	29,170,000	22,030,000	23,220,000	24,340,000
MALE	14,720,000	15,280,000	15,640,000	13,980,000	14,650,000	15,130,000	11,850,000	12,700,000	13,430,000
FEMALE	14,310,000	14,870,000	15,290,000	13,040,000	13,730,000	14,300,000	9,670,000	10,520,000	11,320,000
26-34	32,980,000	33,730,000	34,320,000	29,410,000	30,430,000	31,330,000	24,120,000	25,350,000	26,520,000
MALE	16,570,000	17,080,000	17,390,000	15,020,000	15,760,000	16,320,000	13,290,000	14,180,000	14,930,000
FEMALE	16,070,000	16,650,000	17,100,000	13,930,000	14,680,000	15,330,000	10,320,000	11,180,000	12,000,000
35+	85,540,000	88,370,000	90,730,000	66,440,000	70,200,000	73,720,000	53,700,000	57,660,000	61,530,000
MALE	42,600,000	44,200,000	45,160,000	32,950,000	35,590,000	37,850,000	28,720,000	31,540,000	34,110,000
FEMALE	41,850,000	44,170,000	46,130,000	31,890,000	34,620,000	37,180,000	23,380,000	26,120,000	28,880,000
TOTAL	161,810,000	164,360,000	166,730,000	137,090,000	140,290,000	143,360,000	109,550,000	113,070,000	116,530,000
MALE	81,330,000	82,940,000	84,320,000	69,640,000	71,840,000	73,870,000	59,700,000	62,160,000	64,500,000
FEMALE	79,430,000	81,420,000	83,250,000	66,110,000	68,450,000	70,690,000	48,440,000	50,910,000	53,380,000

TABLE 12-B

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESALCOHOL
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	57.1 %	61.0 %	64.8 %	53.3 %	57.2 %	61.0 %	31.0 %	34.6 %	38.4 %
FEMALE	56.2 %	61.6 %	66.7 %	51.8 %	57.0 %	62.2 %	31.2 %	36.3 %	41.6 %
	54.7	60.4	65.8	51.8	57.5	63.0	27.7	32.8	38.4
18-25									
MALE	94.3	96.4	97.8	88.6	91.4	93.6	71.8	75.8	79.4
FEMALE	93.5	96.8	98.5	88.8	93.0	95.9	75.4	81.1	85.7
	92.9	96.1	97.9	85.4	89.8	92.9	64.7	70.5	75.7
26-34									
MALE	93.5	95.4	96.8	83.1	86.0	88.4	68.6	72.2	75.4
FEMALE	94.9	97.5	98.9	85.4	89.6	92.7	75.2	80.3	84.6
	90.3	93.3	95.4	78.3	82.4	85.9	59.3	64.2	68.9
35+									
MALE	87.4	89.9	92.0	68.7	72.2	75.5	55.6	59.3	63.0
FEMALE	93.0	96.0	97.8	72.4	77.7	82.2	63.3	69.0	74.4
	80.6	84.6	87.9	62.6	67.4	71.9	46.1	51.1	56.1
TOTAL									
MALE	87.6	88.9	90.1	74.6	76.3	77.9	59.9	61.8	63.7
FEMALE	90.9	92.6	94.0	77.8	80.3	82.5	66.8	69.5	72.2
	83.6	85.6	87.4	70.2	72.7	75.0	52.0	54.7	57.4
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	9,210,000	9,830,000	10,430,000	8,600,000	9,230,000	9,840,000	5,000,000	5,580,000	6,190,000
MALE	4,640,000	5,090,000	5,510,000	4,260,000	4,710,000	5,140,000	2,580,000	3,000,000	3,440,000
FEMALE	4,300,000	4,740,000	5,170,000	4,070,000	4,520,000	4,950,000	2,180,000	2,580,000	3,020,000
18-25	23,670,000	24,200,000	24,530,000	22,220,000	22,930,000	23,480,000	18,020,000	19,020,000	19,920,000
MALE	11,770,000	12,180,000	12,390,000	11,180,000	11,700,000	12,080,000	9,490,000	10,200,000	10,780,000
FEMALE	11,620,000	12,020,000	12,240,000	10,690,000	11,230,000	11,620,000	8,090,000	8,820,000	9,470,000
26-34	26,640,000	27,180,000	27,570,000	23,680,000	24,500,000	25,190,000	19,560,000	20,570,000	21,500,000
MALE	13,380,000	13,750,000	13,940,000	12,050,000	12,630,000	13,070,000	10,200,000	11,320,000	11,920,000
FEMALE	13,000,000	13,430,000	13,740,000	11,270,000	11,860,000	12,370,000	8,540,000	9,250,000	9,910,000
35+	73,400,000	75,530,000	77,270,000	57,730,000	60,680,000	63,420,000	46,830,000	49,990,000	53,050,000
MALE	36,220,000	37,410,000	38,110,000	28,230,000	30,280,000	32,040,000	24,750,000	26,950,000	28,960,000
FEMALE	36,330,000	38,110,000	39,590,000	28,230,000	30,400,000	32,420,000	20,800,000	23,040,000	25,270,000
TOTAL	134,740,000	136,740,000	138,540,000	114,710,000	117,330,000	119,840,000	92,200,000	95,150,000	98,050,000
MALE	67,180,000	68,430,000	69,470,000	57,540,000	59,330,000	60,970,000	49,440,000	51,470,000	53,400,000
FEMALE	66,720,000	68,300,000	69,730,000	56,060,000	58,010,000	59,850,000	41,560,000	43,680,000	45,790,000

TABLE 12-C

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSALCOHOL
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	39.8 %	44.6 %	49.5 %	36.6 %	41.3 %	46.3 %	18.9 %	22.8 %	27.2 %
MALE	43.1	49.9	56.8	38.9	45.6	52.6	21.2	27.0	33.5
FEMALE	32.6	39.2	46.3	30.5	37.1	44.1	13.7	18.6	24.8
18-25	76.7	81.3	85.2	71.1	76.0	80.3	52.6	58.0	63.3
MALE	81.3	87.8	92.4	78.0	84.9	90.0	65.9	73.8	80.5
FEMALE	67.6	74.4	80.3	59.6	66.7	73.2	34.7	41.6	48.9
26-34	81.1	85.3	88.8	73.1	78.0	82.1	60.2	65.5	70.5
MALE	86.6	92.7	96.2	81.4	88.3	92.9	74.9	82.6	88.4
FEMALE	71.6	78.0	83.2	60.7	67.5	73.7	41.4	48.2	55.2
35+	66.8	73.6	79.5	52.4	59.6	66.4	42.2	49.3	56.5
MALE	81.3	90.4	95.4	64.6	75.7	84.2	55.3	66.8	76.6
FEMALE	49.5	58.9	67.7	36.4	45.5	54.9	25.8	34.1	43.4
TOTAL	70.7	73.2	75.6	61.4	64.1	66.7	47.8	50.5	53.3
MALE	80.8	84.1	86.9	72.0	75.8	79.2	61.5	65.6	69.5
FEMALE	59.3	62.9	66.4	49.2	52.9	56.6	32.7	36.2	39.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	750,000	840,000	940,000	700,000	790,000	880,000	370,000	440,000	520,000
MALE	410,000	470,000	540,000	370,000	430,000	500,000	210,000	260,000	320,000
FEMALE	310,000	370,000	440,000	290,000	360,000	420,000	130,000	180,000	240,000
18-25	1,950,000	2,070,000	2,160,000	1,810,000	1,930,000	2,040,000	1,340,000	1,480,000	1,610,000
MALE	1,060,000	1,140,000	1,200,000	1,010,000	1,100,000	1,170,000	860,000	960,000	1,050,000
FEMALE	840,000	930,000	1,000,000	740,000	830,000	910,000	430,000	520,000	610,000
26-34	2,140,000	2,250,000	2,340,000	1,930,000	2,060,000	2,170,000	1,590,000	1,730,000	1,860,000
MALE	1,150,000	1,230,000	1,280,000	1,080,000	1,170,000	1,230,000	990,000	1,100,000	1,170,000
FEMALE	940,000	1,020,000	1,090,000	800,000	890,000	970,000	540,000	630,000	730,000
35+	3,590,000	3,960,000	4,270,000	2,820,000	3,210,000	3,570,000	2,270,000	2,660,000	3,040,000
MALE	2,040,000	2,270,000	2,400,000	1,620,000	1,900,000	2,110,000	1,390,000	1,680,000	1,920,000
FEMALE	1,420,000	1,690,000	1,940,000	1,050,000	1,310,000	1,570,000	740,000	980,000	1,240,000
TOTAL	8,800,000	9,120,000	9,410,000	7,650,000	7,990,000	8,310,000	5,960,000	6,310,000	6,650,000
MALE	4,910,000	5,110,000	5,280,000	4,380,000	4,610,000	4,810,000	3,750,000	3,990,000	4,230,000
FEMALE	3,770,000	4,010,000	4,230,000	3,140,000	3,380,000	3,610,000	2,090,000	2,310,000	2,540,000

TABLE 12-D

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSALCOHOL
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	34.7 %	39.5 %	44.5 %	29.4 %	34.0 %	39.0 %	17.4 %	21.3 %	25.8 %
MALE	37.0	44.3	51.9	30.8	37.9	45.4	18.3	24.2	31.3
FEMALE	28.3	34.6	41.4	24.2	30.2	36.9	13.5	18.4	24.4
18-25	75.0	80.1	84.3	67.9	73.4	78.2	52.0	57.9	63.5
MALE	73.8	81.9	88.0	68.2	76.8	83.7	58.4	67.5	75.5
FEMALE	71.6	78.4	84.0	62.9	70.3	76.7	41.7	49.2	56.8
26-34	82.3	86.6	90.0	72.6	77.6	82.0	60.4	65.9	71.1
MALE	81.1	88.6	93.4	74.0	82.3	88.5	68.5	77.3	84.3
FEMALE	79.1	84.8	89.3	66.9	73.6	79.3	49.2	56.2	63.1
35+	73.9	79.4	84.1	66.9	73.6	79.3	49.2	56.2	63.1
MALE	84.3	92.4	96.6	76.4	84.2	89.5	68.5	77.3	84.3
FEMALE	61.7	69.3	76.0	35.0	42.5	50.4	27.2	34.2	42.0
TOTAL	72.3	74.9	77.2	56.3	59.1	61.9	44.8	47.6	50.4
MALE	77.7	81.5	84.7	62.3	67.2	71.3	53.0	57.5	61.8
FEMALE	65.8	69.3	72.5	48.7	52.3	55.9	35.8	39.2	42.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	1,080,000	1,230,000	1,390,000	930,000	1,080,000	1,230,000	560,000	680,000	820,000
MALE	580,000	700,000	820,000	490,000	600,000	720,000	300,000	390,000	500,000
FEMALE	440,000	540,000	640,000	380,000	470,000	580,000	210,000	290,000	380,000
18-25	3,040,000	3,250,000	3,420,000	2,760,000	2,980,000	3,170,000	2,110,000	2,350,000	2,570,000
MALE	1,410,000	1,570,000	1,680,000	1,300,000	1,470,000	1,600,000	1,120,000	1,290,000	1,440,000
FEMALE	1,530,000	1,680,000	1,800,000	1,350,000	1,510,000	1,650,000	900,000	1,060,000	1,220,000
26-34	3,320,000	3,490,000	3,630,000	2,930,000	3,130,000	3,300,000	2,440,000	2,660,000	2,860,000
MALE	1,500,000	1,640,000	1,730,000	1,370,000	1,520,000	1,640,000	1,270,000	1,430,000	1,560,000
FEMALE	1,720,000	1,850,000	1,940,000	1,460,000	1,610,000	1,730,000	1,070,000	1,230,000	1,370,000
35+	6,810,000	7,320,000	7,750,000	4,340,000	4,920,000	5,490,000	3,490,000	4,060,000	4,640,000
MALE	3,410,000	3,740,000	3,910,000	2,270,000	2,710,000	3,090,000	1,840,000	2,280,000	2,700,000
FEMALE	3,190,000	3,590,000	3,930,000	1,820,000	2,210,000	2,610,000	1,410,000	1,770,000	2,170,000
TOTAL	14,780,000	15,300,000	15,780,000	11,530,000	12,100,000	12,660,000	9,170,000	9,740,000	10,310,000
MALE	7,290,000	7,640,000	7,940,000	5,000,000	5,510,000	6,000,000	3,980,000	4,530,000	5,000,000
FEMALE	7,270,000	7,650,000	8,010,000	5,390,000	5,790,000	6,190,000	3,960,000	4,340,000	4,740,000

TABLE 12-E

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATIONALCOHOL
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	53.3 %	61.3 %	68.8 %	49.7 %	57.8 %	65.5 %	26.4 %	33.5 %	41.5 %
FEMALE	54.4 %	65.8 %	75.7 %	51.1 %	62.6 %	72.9 %	31.3 %	42.0 %	53.5 %
	44.9	56.3	67.0	41.2	52.5	63.5	15.7	24.1	35.0
18-25									
MALE	92.0	97.1	99.1	85.4	92.0	95.9	67.9	76.6	83.6
FEMALE	89.4	98.6	+	80.4	92.3	97.3	66.6	80.6	89.8
	87.5	95.7	98.7	82.5	91.8	96.5	60.7	72.7	82.1
26-34									
MALE	91.3	96.1	98.4	85.0	91.1	94.9	71.1	78.7	84.8
FEMALE	89.5	98.6	+	87.9	97.6	+	78.1	90.3	96.2
	87.1	94.1	97.4	77.0	85.7	91.5	59.0	69.2	77.8
35+									
MALE	85.3	91.8	95.6	70.9	79.2	85.7	56.0	65.1	73.2
FEMALE	87.0	97.0	99.5	72.5	85.7	93.3	64.5	78.7	88.3
	77.7	87.6	93.5	62.5	74.0	82.9	42.6	54.3	65.6
TOTAL									
MALE	87.3	90.1	92.4	77.7	81.3	84.4	61.9	66.1	70.1
FEMALE	89.5	93.7	96.3	80.9	86.2	90.2	70.4	76.2	81.8
	82.8	87.1	90.4	71.9	77.0	81.4	51.5	57.2	62.6

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	2,810,000	3,240,000	3,630,000	2,630,000	3,060,000	3,460,000	1,400,000	1,780,000	2,190,000
MALE	1,510,000	1,830,000	2,110,000	1,430,000	1,750,000	2,030,000	870,000	1,170,000	1,490,000
FEMALE	1,120,000	1,400,000	1,670,000	1,030,000	1,310,000	1,590,000	390,000	600,000	880,000
18-25	7,280,000	7,690,000	7,840,000	6,760,000	7,290,000	7,590,000	5,370,000	6,070,000	6,620,000
MALE	3,510,000	3,880,000	+	3,160,000	3,630,000	3,830,000	2,620,000	3,170,000	3,530,000
FEMALE	3,490,000	3,810,000	3,930,000	3,290,000	3,660,000	3,850,000	2,420,000	2,900,000	3,270,000
26-34	8,370,000	8,800,000	9,010,000	7,790,000	8,340,000	8,690,000	6,510,000	7,210,000	7,770,000
MALE	3,710,000	4,090,000	+	3,640,000	4,040,000	+	3,240,000	3,740,000	3,990,000
FEMALE	4,360,000	4,720,000	4,890,000	3,860,000	4,300,000	4,590,000	2,960,000	3,470,000	3,900,000
35+	21,460,000	23,090,000	24,050,000	17,830,000	19,920,000	21,550,000	14,130,000	16,410,000	18,450,000
MALE	9,810,000	10,940,000	11,210,000	8,180,000	9,660,000	10,510,000	7,300,000	8,880,000	9,950,000
FEMALE	10,790,000	12,160,000	12,980,000	8,680,000	10,270,000	11,510,000	5,910,000	7,530,000	9,090,000
TOTAL	41,460,000	42,820,000	43,920,000	36,900,000	38,610,000	40,100,000	29,480,000	31,470,000	33,340,000
MALE	19,810,000	20,730,000	21,310,000	17,900,000	19,070,000	19,970,000	15,600,000	16,960,000	18,120,000
FEMALE	21,010,000	22,090,000	22,940,000	18,250,000	19,540,000	20,650,000	13,080,000	14,510,000	15,890,000

TABLE 12-F

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATIONALCOHOL
N. CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	49.2 %	57.1 %	64.7 %	44.1 %	52.0 %	59.8 %	26.4 %	33.5 %	41.3 %
FEMALE	47.8 %	59.2 %	69.6 %	41.2 %	52.4 %	63.3 %	24.5 %	34.3 %	45.7 %
	43.8	54.9	65.6	40.5	51.6	62.5	23.0	32.6	43.8
18-25									
MALE	91.1	96.1	98.4	86.1	92.2	95.8	69.7	77.8	84.2
FEMALE	88.1	96.8	99.3	86.1	95.4	98.7	74.5	86.2	93.1
	87.7	95.5	98.5	79.4	88.9	94.4	57.7	69.3	78.9
26-34									
MALE	90.9	95.4	97.8	82.9	88.8	92.9	67.8	75.1	81.2
FEMALE	89.3	97.1	99.3	80.5	90.4	95.6	71.6	82.9	90.3
	87.0	93.9	97.3	79.1	87.4	92.7	57.8	67.7	76.4
35+									
MALE	83.5	89.9	94.0	66.4	74.5	81.2	54.1	62.6	70.5
FEMALE	86.4	95.7	98.8	71.6	83.8	91.5	66.4	79.2	88.1
	75.0	84.7	91.2	55.0	66.2	75.8	37.2	48.1	59.1
TOTAL									
MALE	85.8	88.7	91.0	74.6	78.2	81.4	60.8	64.8	68.6
FEMALE	81.2	92.1	94.8	78.7	83.8	87.9	70.5	76.2	81.1
		85.5	88.9	67.8	72.9	77.5	48.7	54.2	59.5

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	2,130,000	2,470,000	2,800,000	1,910,000	2,260,000	2,590,000	1,150,000	1,460,000	1,790,000
MALE	1,080,000	1,330,000	1,560,000	930,000	1,180,000	1,430,000	560,000	780,000	1,030,000
FEMALE	910,000	1,140,000	1,360,000	850,000	1,080,000	1,300,000	480,000	680,000	910,000
18-25	6,940,000	7,320,000	7,500,000	6,560,000	7,020,000	7,290,000	5,310,000	5,920,000	6,410,000
MALE	3,370,000	3,700,000	3,800,000	3,290,000	3,650,000	3,770,000	2,850,000	3,290,000	3,560,000
FEMALE	3,330,000	3,620,000	3,740,000	3,010,000	3,370,000	3,580,000	2,460,000	2,630,000	2,990,000
26-34	7,290,000	7,650,000	7,840,000	6,650,000	7,120,000	7,450,000	5,430,000	6,020,000	6,510,000
MALE	3,470,000	3,770,000	3,860,000	3,130,000	3,510,000	3,710,000	2,780,000	3,220,000	3,510,000
FEMALE	3,600,000	3,880,000	4,020,000	3,270,000	3,610,000	3,830,000	2,390,000	2,800,000	3,150,000
35+	17,910,000	19,270,000	20,160,000	14,250,000	15,980,000	17,420,000	11,660,000	13,480,000	15,150,000
MALE	8,770,000	9,710,000	10,030,000	7,280,000	8,510,000	9,280,000	6,770,000	8,050,000	8,940,000
FEMALE	8,460,000	9,560,000	10,290,000	6,210,000	7,470,000	8,560,000	4,200,000	5,430,000	6,670,000
TOTAL	35,530,000	36,720,000	37,690,000	30,900,000	32,380,000	33,690,000	25,230,000	26,880,000	28,440,000
MALE	17,700,000	18,510,000	19,070,000	15,820,000	16,850,000	17,670,000	14,200,000	15,340,000	16,320,000
FEMALE	17,290,000	18,200,000	18,940,000	14,450,000	15,530,000	16,500,000	10,370,000	11,530,000	12,670,000

+ GREATER THAN 99.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 12-G

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	44.0 %	49.5 %	55.0 %	39.4 %	44.9 %	50.4 %	21.5 %	26.1 %	31.2 %
FEMALE	42.7 %	50.6 %	58.4 %	36.9 %	44.6 %	52.5 %	19.0 %	25.2 %	32.7 %
	40.8	48.5	56.3	37.5	45.1	53.0	20.5	26.9	34.3
18-25									
MALE	83.6	88.5	92.0	76.1	81.7	86.3	58.0	64.5	70.5
FEMALE	84.0	91.2	95.4	78.9	86.9	92.3	63.1	72.6	80.4
	78.4	85.8	90.9	68.4	76.7	83.3	47.8	56.7	65.2
26-34									
MALE	85.6	89.8	92.9	70.7	76.2	80.9	52.4	58.3	64.1
FEMALE	87.2	93.6	97.0	74.0	82.4	88.5	60.7	70.0	77.9
	80.0	86.2	90.7	62.8	70.3	76.8	39.8	47.3	55.0
35+									
MALE	77.4	82.7	86.9	49.7	56.0	62.1	36.7	42.7	49.0
FEMALE	86.9	93.8	97.2	54.2	64.2	73.2	42.3	52.3	62.1
	64.8	72.5	79.1	40.6	48.5	56.5	26.9	34.0	42.0
TOTAL									
MALE	78.5	81.0	83.3	59.6	62.6	65.4	44.2	47.2	50.2
FEMALE	84.9	88.2	90.8	64.6	69.0	73.1	51.1	55.7	60.2
	70.7	74.3	77.7	52.5	56.6	60.5	35.3	39.2	43.2

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	3,320,000	3,740,000	4,160,000	2,990,000	3,400,000	3,820,000	1,630,000	1,980,000	2,370,000
MALE	1,580,000	1,870,000	2,160,000	1,380,000	1,660,000	1,950,000	710,000	840,000	1,220,000
FEMALE	1,570,000	1,870,000	2,170,000	1,450,000	1,740,000	2,040,000	790,000	1,040,000	1,320,000
18-25	8,660,000	9,170,000	9,540,000	7,890,000	8,470,000	8,940,000	6,020,000	6,690,000	7,310,000
MALE	4,280,000	4,650,000	4,870,000	4,030,000	4,440,000	4,710,000	3,220,000	3,710,000	4,110,000
FEMALE	4,130,000	4,510,000	4,780,000	3,600,000	4,030,000	4,380,000	2,510,000	2,980,000	3,430,000
26-34	10,200,000	10,700,000	11,070,000	8,430,000	9,080,000	9,640,000	6,250,000	6,960,000	7,640,000
MALE	5,060,000	5,430,000	5,630,000	4,300,000	4,790,000	5,140,000	3,530,000	4,070,000	4,530,000
FEMALE	4,890,000	5,270,000	5,540,000	3,840,000	4,300,000	4,700,000	2,430,000	2,890,000	3,360,000
35+	26,840,000	28,670,000	30,140,000	17,260,000	19,430,000	21,540,000	12,720,000	14,820,000	17,000,000
MALE	14,350,000	15,480,000	16,050,000	8,940,000	10,610,000	12,090,000	6,980,000	8,630,000	10,250,000
FEMALE	11,780,000	13,180,000	14,380,000	7,390,000	8,830,000	10,280,000	4,890,000	6,190,000	7,640,000
TOTAL	50,680,000	52,270,000	53,730,000	38,480,000	40,380,000	42,230,000	28,510,000	30,440,000	32,390,000
MALE	26,420,000	27,440,000	28,260,000	20,130,000	21,490,000	22,750,000	15,920,000	17,340,000	18,730,000
FEMALE	23,610,000	24,830,000	25,950,000	17,550,000	18,900,000	20,210,000	11,810,000	13,100,000	14,430,000

TABLE 12-H

ALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	51.5 %	59.2 %	66.5 %	49.3 %	57.0 %	64.4 %	29.0 %	36.0 %	43.7 %
FEMALE	47.6 %	58.4 %	68.4 %	44.1 %	54.8 %	65.0 %	27.2 %	36.8 %	47.6 %
	48.9	60.2	70.5	48.1	59.3	69.7	25.4	35.2	46.5
18-25									
MALE	84.9	90.6	94.4	78.3	85.0	89.9	61.0	68.9	75.8
FEMALE	82.2	91.4	96.2	78.2	88.1	94.0	64.3	75.9	84.6
	81.3	89.8	94.8	71.9	81.7	88.7	50.8	61.7	71.6
26-34									
MALE	87.2	92.4	95.6	76.1	82.7	87.8	65.1	72.5	78.8
FEMALE	89.2	96.4	98.9	77.1	86.7	92.8	69.3	79.9	87.5
	78.9	87.5	93.0	67.8	77.7	85.2	52.8	63.4	72.8
35+									
MALE	83.6	90.4	94.6	69.1	77.5	84.2	58.6	67.6	75.5
FEMALE	85.3	95.5	98.9	67.2	80.7	89.6	56.6	70.8	82.0
	76.1	86.4	92.7	63.5	75.0	83.9	53.1	65.0	75.4
TOTAL									
MALE	84.2	87.1	89.6	73.8	77.4	80.5	61.0	65.0	68.7
FEMALE	86.1	90.2	93.2	75.0	80.1	84.4	63.7	69.4	74.6
	79.8	84.2	87.8	69.7	74.8	79.3	55.3	60.8	66.1

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	2,300,000	2,650,000	2,980,000	2,200,000	2,550,000	2,880,000	1,300,000	1,610,000	1,960,000
MALE	1,090,000	1,340,000	1,570,000	1,010,000	1,260,000	1,490,000	630,000	850,000	1,090,000
FEMALE	1,070,000	1,310,000	1,540,000	1,050,000	1,290,000	1,520,000	550,000	770,000	1,010,000
18-25	5,600,000	5,980,000	6,230,000	5,170,000	5,610,000	5,930,000	4,030,000	4,550,000	5,000,000
MALE	2,740,000	3,050,000	3,210,000	2,610,000	2,940,000	3,130,000	2,150,000	2,530,000	2,820,000
FEMALE	2,650,000	2,930,000	3,090,000	2,350,000	2,670,000	2,890,000	1,660,000	2,020,000	2,340,000
26-34	6,210,000	6,580,000	6,810,000	5,420,000	5,890,000	6,250,000	4,640,000	5,160,000	5,620,000
MALE	3,510,000	3,800,000	3,900,000	3,040,000	3,420,000	3,660,000	2,730,000	3,150,000	3,550,000
FEMALE	2,510,000	2,780,000	2,960,000	2,160,000	2,470,000	2,710,000	1,680,000	2,020,000	2,320,000
35+	16,030,000	17,330,000	18,140,000	13,250,000	14,870,000	16,150,000	11,230,000	12,950,000	14,460,000
MALE	7,210,000	8,070,000	8,350,000	5,680,000	6,820,000	7,560,000	4,790,000	5,980,000	6,920,000
FEMALE	8,170,000	9,260,000	9,940,000	6,820,000	8,050,000	9,000,000	5,690,000	6,970,000	8,080,000
TOTAL	31,450,000	32,550,000	33,470,000	27,600,000	28,920,000	30,110,000	22,820,000	24,280,000	25,670,000
MALE	15,520,000	16,260,000	16,800,000	13,510,000	14,430,000	15,210,000	11,490,000	12,510,000	13,440,000
FEMALE	15,430,000	16,290,000	16,990,000	13,500,000	14,480,000	15,350,000	10,710,000	11,770,000	12,780,000

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	7,310,000	7,940,000	4,020,000	4,570,000	2,820,000	3,340,000
MALE	3,840,000	4,290,000	2,100,000	2,400,000	1,420,000	1,790,000
FEMALE	3,210,000	3,650,000	1,920,000	2,170,000	1,400,000	1,550,000
18-25	19,200,000	20,140,000	10,650,000	11,750,000	8,660,000	10,810,000
MALE	9,270,000	10,200,000	5,100,000	5,630,000	4,120,000	5,170,000
FEMALE	9,930,000	9,940,000	5,550,000	6,120,000	4,540,000	5,640,000
26-34	23,030,000	23,880,000	12,600,000	13,680,000	10,360,000	12,470,000
MALE	12,610,000	13,070,000	6,370,000	7,770,000	5,040,000	6,130,000
FEMALE	10,420,000	10,810,000	6,230,000	5,910,000	5,320,000	6,340,000
35+	67,280,000	69,820,000	30,080,000	32,700,000	21,870,000	24,670,000
MALE	34,250,000	35,550,000	15,160,000	16,260,000	10,860,000	11,550,000
FEMALE	33,030,000	34,270,000	14,920,000	16,440,000	11,010,000	13,120,000
TOTAL	119,260,000	121,780,000	60,160,000	64,140,000	48,600,000	52,450,000
MALE	57,180,000	62,040,000	27,280,000	29,360,000	23,590,000	24,980,000
FEMALE	62,080,000	59,740,000	32,880,000	34,780,000	25,010,000	27,470,000

POPULATION ESTIMATES

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	45.4%	49.3%	24.9%	28.3%	17.5%	20.7%
MALE	46.5%	51.9%	24.4%	27.1%	17.2%	21.7%
FEMALE	40.8%	46.5%	22.1%	24.4%	13.5%	17.8%
18-25	76.5%	80.3%	42.4%	46.8%	34.4%	38.6%
MALE	75.4%	81.1%	41.2%	45.8%	32.6%	36.8%
FEMALE	74.1%	79.5%	40.0%	44.2%	31.8%	35.4%
26-34	80.8%	83.8%	46.4%	51.9%	38.6%	44.5%
MALE	85.5%	89.6%	49.7%	55.1%	40.0%	45.8%
FEMALE	73.7%	78.1%	43.5%	48.0%	36.4%	41.0%
35+	80.1%	83.1%	48.7%	53.3%	39.4%	43.8%
MALE	81.2%	84.1%	49.9%	54.5%	40.0%	44.5%
FEMALE	79.1%	82.1%	47.7%	52.1%	38.6%	42.6%
TOTAL	77.6%	80.8%	44.5%	49.3%	36.4%	41.0%
MALE	77.6%	80.8%	44.5%	49.3%	36.4%	41.0%
FEMALE	77.6%	80.8%	44.5%	49.3%	36.4%	41.0%

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)

TABLE 13-B

CIGARETTES
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	9,040,000	9,370,000	4,980,000	5,610,000	3,370,000	3,960,000
MALE	4,830,000	5,160,000	2,590,000	3,050,000	1,780,000	2,220,000
FEMALE	4,210,000	4,210,000	2,390,000	2,560,000	1,590,000	1,740,000
18-25	23,560,000	24,710,000	13,270,000	14,530,000	10,870,000	12,080,000
MALE	11,840,000	12,700,000	6,620,000	7,170,000	5,230,000	5,850,000
FEMALE	11,720,000	12,010,000	6,650,000	7,360,000	5,640,000	6,230,000
26-34	28,110,000	29,250,000	16,070,000	17,330,000	13,300,000	14,560,000
MALE	14,670,000	15,500,000	7,770,000	8,780,000	6,070,000	6,990,000
FEMALE	13,440,000	13,750,000	8,300,000	8,550,000	7,230,000	7,570,000
35+	39,660,000	41,410,000	20,550,000	22,000,000	16,220,000	17,930,000
MALE	19,080,000	20,000,000	10,000,000	10,920,000	8,000,000	8,920,000
FEMALE	20,580,000	21,410,000	10,550,000	11,080,000	8,220,000	9,010,000
TOTAL	141,390,000	147,490,000	80,930,000	87,960,000	63,830,000	69,990,000
MALE	73,210,000	77,140,000	37,060,000	39,610,000	29,330,000	31,880,000
FEMALE	68,180,000	70,350,000	43,870,000	48,350,000	34,500,000	38,110,000

POPULATION ESTIMATES

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	41.8%	45.3%	23.9%	25.8%	15.5%	18.2%
MALE	43.8%	48.7%	23.4%	25.8%	15.5%	18.2%
FEMALE	36.8%	41.6%	20.0%	22.0%	14.9%	16.1%
18-25	72.5%	76.0%	40.7%	44.6%	33.3%	37.1%
MALE	73.1%	78.4%	42.6%	46.6%	35.4%	39.4%
FEMALE	68.8%	73.7%	38.0%	42.0%	31.3%	34.8%
26-34	77.6%	80.6%	44.2%	48.4%	36.7%	40.2%
MALE	77.6%	80.6%	44.2%	48.4%	36.7%	40.2%
FEMALE	77.6%	80.6%	44.2%	48.4%	36.7%	40.2%
35+	77.1%	80.4%	43.8%	47.9%	36.2%	39.8%
MALE	77.1%	80.4%	43.8%	47.9%	36.2%	39.8%
FEMALE	77.1%	80.4%	43.8%	47.9%	36.2%	39.8%
TOTAL	74.1%	77.3%	40.5%	43.5%	31.3%	34.8%
MALE	74.1%	77.3%	40.5%	43.5%	31.3%	34.8%
FEMALE	74.1%	77.3%	40.5%	43.5%	31.3%	34.8%

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)

TABLE 13-A

CIGARETTES
TOTAL

TABLE 13-C

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSCIGARETTES
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	28.8 %	33.2 %	38.0 %	16.7 %	20.4 %	24.7 %	8.3 %	11.1 %	14.6 %
MALE	30.3	36.6	43.5	17.8	23.1	29.5	10.2	14.5	20.1
FEMALE	23.8	29.8	36.6	12.9	17.7	23.7	4.6	7.7	12.4
18-25	51.1	56.6	61.8	32.3	37.4	42.8	25.6	30.4	35.6
MALE	55.7	63.9	71.5	34.2	42.1	50.5	28.6	36.1	44.4
FEMALE	41.7	48.9	56.1	26.1	32.5	39.7	18.7	24.4	31.2
26-34	55.3	60.7	65.9	36.2	41.4	46.8	30.5	35.5	40.8
MALE	65.0	73.4	80.5	44.7	53.4	62.0	39.4	48.0	56.7
FEMALE	41.0	47.9	54.9	23.3	29.2	36.0	17.5	22.9	29.2
35+	50.3	57.5	64.4	28.8	35.4	42.6	26.1	32.5	39.6
MALE	67.5	78.3	86.3	39.1	50.4	61.7	35.2	46.3	57.7
FEMALE	30.5	39.2	48.6	15.5	22.4	31.2	13.9	20.5	29.1
TOTAL	51.5	54.3	57.0	32.2	34.8	37.5	27.0	29.4	32.0
MALE	63.7	67.7	71.5	40.9	45.1	49.2	35.5	39.5	43.7
FEMALE	37.9	41.5	45.2	22.0	25.1	28.5	17.1	19.9	23.0

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	540,000	630,000	720,000	320,000	390,000	470,000	160,000	210,000	280,000
MALE	290,000	350,000	410,000	170,000	220,000	280,000	100,000	140,000	190,000
FEMALE	220,000	280,000	350,000	120,000	170,000	230,000	40,000	70,000	120,000
18-25	1,300,000	1,440,000	1,570,000	830,000	960,000	1,090,000	660,000	780,000	910,000
MALE	720,000	830,000	930,000	450,000	550,000	660,000	370,000	470,000	580,000
FEMALE	520,000	610,000	700,000	330,000	410,000	490,000	230,000	300,000	390,000
26-34	1,460,000	1,600,000	1,740,000	960,000	1,090,000	1,240,000	800,000	940,000	1,080,000
MALE	860,000	970,000	1,070,000	590,000	710,000	820,000	520,000	640,000	750,000
FEMALE	540,000	630,000	720,000	310,000	380,000	470,000	230,000	300,000	380,000
35+	2,700,000	3,090,000	3,460,000	1,570,000	1,920,000	2,300,000	1,420,000	1,760,000	2,140,000
MALE	1,700,000	1,970,000	2,170,000	990,000	1,270,000	1,550,000	890,000	1,160,000	1,450,000
FEMALE	880,000	1,120,000	1,390,000	450,000	650,000	900,000	400,000	590,000	840,000
TOTAL	6,410,000	6,760,000	7,100,000	4,030,000	4,360,000	4,690,000	3,380,000	3,680,000	4,010,000
MALE	3,870,000	4,120,000	4,350,000	2,500,000	2,750,000	3,000,000	2,170,000	2,410,000	2,660,000
FEMALE	2,410,000	2,640,000	2,880,000	1,410,000	1,610,000	1,820,000	1,090,000	1,270,000	1,470,000

TABLE 13-D

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSCIGARETTES
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	28.7 %	33.3 %	38.2 %	14.1 %	17.7 %	21.9 %	6.8 %	9.4 %	12.8 %
MALE	32.7	39.8	47.4	16.5	22.1	29.1	7.2	11.3	17.0
FEMALE	21.0	26.6	33.2	9.1	13.2	18.6	4.5	7.4	12.0
18-25	59.8	65.5	70.8	34.3	39.8	45.7	29.7	35.0	40.8
MALE	60.4	69.4	77.2	34.8	43.7	52.9	29.7	38.2	47.5
FEMALE	54.4	62.0	69.0	29.4	36.4	44.0	25.4	32.1	39.7
26-34	74.1	79.1	83.3	43.6	49.2	54.8	41.3	46.8	52.4
MALE	75.3	83.5	89.4	41.1	50.4	59.7	38.5	47.7	57.1
FEMALE	68.8	75.3	80.9	41.2	48.1	55.1	39.2	46.1	53.1
35+	65.9	71.9	77.2	33.7	39.7	46.1	30.8	36.7	43.0
MALE	79.9	88.7	94.1	42.9	53.8	64.5	38.4	49.2	60.0
FEMALE	50.9	58.8	66.2	22.3	28.9	36.5	20.7	27.1	34.6
TOTAL	63.4	66.1	68.7	35.6	38.3	41.0	31.6	34.2	36.9
MALE	71.5	75.6	79.2	41.3	45.7	50.2	35.9	40.3	44.7
FEMALE	54.5	58.1	61.7	28.6	31.9	35.4	25.9	29.1	32.5

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	900,000	1,040,000	1,190,000	450,000	560,000	690,000	210,000	300,000	400,000
MALE	510,000	630,000	740,000	260,000	350,000	460,000	120,000	180,000	270,000
FEMALE	330,000	410,000	520,000	140,000	210,000	290,000	70,000	120,000	190,000
18-25	2,420,000	2,660,000	2,870,000	1,400,000	1,620,000	1,860,000	1,210,000	1,430,000	1,660,000
MALE	1,150,000	1,330,000	1,480,000	670,000	840,000	1,010,000	570,000	730,000	910,000
FEMALE	1,170,000	1,330,000	1,480,000	640,000	790,000	950,000	550,000	700,000	860,000
26-34	2,990,000	3,190,000	3,360,000	1,760,000	1,980,000	2,210,000	1,660,000	1,890,000	2,110,000
MALE	1,390,000	1,550,000	1,660,000	760,000	930,000	1,110,000	1,100,000	1,280,000	1,460,000
FEMALE	1,500,000	1,640,000	1,760,000	900,000	1,050,000	1,200,000	850,000	1,000,000	1,160,000
35+	6,080,000	6,630,000	7,120,000	3,130,000	3,680,000	4,260,000	2,860,000	3,400,000	3,980,000
MALE	3,230,000	3,590,000	3,810,000	1,740,000	2,180,000	2,610,000	1,860,000	2,230,000	2,630,000
FEMALE	2,630,000	3,040,000	3,420,000	1,160,000	1,500,000	1,890,000	1,080,000	1,410,000	1,790,000
TOTAL	12,960,000	13,510,000	14,040,000	7,300,000	8,350,000	9,410,000	6,480,000	7,010,000	7,560,000
MALE	6,710,000	7,090,000	7,430,000	3,890,000	4,300,000	4,720,000	3,380,000	3,790,000	4,200,000
FEMALE	6,030,000	6,420,000	6,810,000	3,180,000	3,540,000	3,930,000	2,870,000	3,220,000	3,600,000

TABLE 13-E

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATIONCIGARETTES
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	40.9 %	48.8 %	56.8 %	22.1 %	28.8 %	36.5 %	12.0 %	17.2 %	24.1 %
MALE	42.5	53.9	64.8	19.8	29.0	40.3	11.5	12.0	29.5
FEMALE	32.5	43.2	54.9	19.3	28.4	39.6	8.7	15.3	25.2
18-25	66.3	75.1	82.3	31.6	40.4	49.9	23.0	31.0	40.3
MALE	63.5	77.8	87.7	25.6	38.7	53.6	19.6	31.6	46.6
FEMALE	60.5	72.5	82.0	30.6	42.0	54.4	20.5	30.5	42.7
26-34	77.4	84.4	89.6	36.5	44.6	53.0	32.3	40.2	48.6
MALE	76.5	89.0	95.4	34.8	48.8	62.9	31.5	45.2	59.6
FEMALE	71.3	80.7	87.6	31.6	41.2	51.6	26.9	36.1	46.5
35+	72.0	80.2	86.5	24.1	32.0	41.0	21.7	29.3	38.2
MALE	72.9	86.0	93.4	21.1	33.2	47.9	18.5	30.1	44.7
FEMALE	64.3	75.6	84.3	21.2	31.0	42.7	19.3	28.7	40.3
TOTAL	72.9	76.7	80.2	31.4	35.4	39.7	26.5	30.4	34.5
MALE	75.2	81.0	85.8	30.3	36.6	43.3	25.8	31.8	38.4
FEMALE	67.7	72.9	77.6	29.3	34.5	40.0	24.3	29.1	34.5

POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	2,160,000	2,580,000	3,000,000	1,170,000	1,520,000	1,930,000	630,000	910,000	1,280,000
MALE	1,180,000	1,500,000	1,810,000	550,000	810,000	1,120,000	320,000	530,000	820,000
FEMALE	810,000	1,080,000	1,360,000	490,000	710,000	990,000	220,000	380,000	630,000
18-25	5,250,000	5,950,000	6,520,000	2,530,000	3,230,000	3,970,000	1,860,000	2,490,000	3,220,000
MALE	2,500,000	3,060,000	3,450,000	1,030,000	1,540,000	2,120,000	790,000	1,260,000	1,840,000
FEMALE	2,410,000	2,890,000	3,270,000	1,230,000	1,680,000	2,170,000	830,000	1,230,000	1,710,000
26-34	7,090,000	7,730,000	8,210,000	3,350,000	4,090,000	4,860,000	2,960,000	3,680,000	4,450,000
MALE	3,170,000	3,690,000	4,350,000	1,440,000	2,020,000	2,610,000	1,310,000	1,870,000	2,470,000
FEMALE	3,580,000	4,050,000	4,390,000	1,590,000	2,070,000	2,590,000	1,350,000	1,810,000	2,330,000
35+	18,120,000	20,180,000	21,760,000	6,070,000	8,050,000	10,310,000	5,480,000	7,380,000	9,610,000
MALE	8,220,000	9,690,000	10,530,000	2,320,000	3,750,000	5,400,000	2,100,000	3,390,000	5,030,000
FEMALE	8,920,000	10,490,000	11,700,000	2,950,000	4,300,000	5,920,000	2,680,000	3,990,000	5,600,000
TOTAL	34,620,000	36,440,000	38,080,000	14,980,000	16,890,000	18,890,000	12,650,000	14,470,000	16,410,000
MALE	16,650,000	17,940,000	18,990,000	6,740,000	8,120,000	9,600,000	5,740,000	7,050,000	8,510,000
FEMALE	17,170,000	18,500,000	19,700,000	7,460,000	8,770,000	10,170,000	6,180,000	7,410,000	8,770,000

TABLE 13-F

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATIONCIGARETTES
N. CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	37.4 %	45.1 %	53.0 %	19.1 %	25.4 %	32.8 %	12.6 %	17.9 %	24.7 %
MALE	40.1	51.2	62.2	18.4	27.2	38.2	11.4	18.7	29.0
FEMALE	28.3	38.4	49.6	15.2	23.4	34.1	10.1	16.9	26.9
18-25	73.1	80.8	86.8	38.6	47.2	55.9	31.2	39.4	48.2
MALE	70.2	82.2	90.4	34.2	46.9	60.1	27.3	39.3	48.2
FEMALE	68.3	79.2	87.1	36.1	47.4	59.0	28.8	39.5	51.3
26-34	76.7	83.3	88.4	37.4	44.9	52.7	35.3	42.8	50.6
MALE	79.5	89.6	99.1	37.3	49.3	61.5	34.9	46.8	59.0
FEMALE	68.0	77.5	84.8	31.4	40.8	50.9	29.7	39.0	49.1
35+	75.7	83.1	88.6	25.7	33.2	41.7	24.0	31.4	39.8
MALE	81.2	91.7	96.7	25.2	36.9	50.4	23.5	35.0	48.5
FEMALE	64.6	75.3	83.6	20.8	30.0	41.0	19.2	28.1	39.0
TOTAL	75.2	78.7	81.9	33.4	37.3	41.3	29.9	33.6	37.6
MALE	80.0	85.0	88.9	34.2	40.1	46.3	29.9	36.3	42.4
FEMALE	67.7	72.8	77.4	29.6	34.5	39.9	26.3	31.1	36.4

POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	1,620,000	1,950,000	2,290,000	830,000	1,100,000	1,420,000	550,000	780,000	1,070,000
MALE	900,000	1,150,000	1,400,000	410,000	610,000	860,000	260,000	420,000	650,000
FEMALE	590,000	800,000	1,030,000	320,000	490,000	710,000	210,000	350,000	560,000
18-25	5,570,000	6,160,000	6,610,000	2,950,000	3,600,000	4,260,000	2,390,000	3,000,000	3,670,000
MALE	2,680,000	3,150,000	3,460,000	1,310,000	1,800,000	2,300,000	1,050,000	1,500,000	2,010,000
FEMALE	2,590,000	3,000,000	3,300,000	1,370,000	1,800,000	2,240,000	1,100,000	1,500,000	1,940,000
26-34	6,150,000	6,680,000	7,080,000	3,000,000	3,600,000	4,230,000	2,830,000	3,430,000	4,050,000
MALE	3,090,000	3,680,000	3,690,000	1,450,000	1,920,000	2,390,000	1,360,000	1,820,000	2,290,000
FEMALE	2,810,000	3,200,000	3,500,000	1,300,000	1,690,000	2,100,000	1,230,000	1,610,000	2,030,000
35+	16,240,000	17,810,000	18,990,000	5,540,000	7,140,000	8,950,000	5,170,000	6,740,000	8,530,000
MALE	8,240,000	9,310,000	9,820,000	2,740,000	3,750,000	5,110,000	2,400,000	3,560,000	4,920,000
FEMALE	7,290,000	8,500,000	9,440,000	2,360,000	3,390,000	4,630,000	2,170,000	3,180,000	4,410,000
TOTAL	31,140,000	32,600,000	33,900,000	13,850,000	15,440,000	17,110,000	12,400,000	13,940,000	15,580,000
MALE	16,100,000	17,100,000	17,880,000	6,590,000	8,080,000	9,320,000	6,150,000	7,300,000	8,540,000
FEMALE	14,420,000	15,500,000	16,480,000	6,310,000	7,370,000	8,500,000	5,620,000	6,640,000	7,760,000

CIGARETTES SOUTH

TABLE 13-G

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	36.8 %	42.1 %	47.7 %	18.7 %	23.0 %	28.0 %	9.3 %	12.5 %	16.7 %
MALE	33.5	41.0	48.9	17.6	23.7	31.0	7.0	11.1	17.1
FEMALE	35.7	43.2	51.1	16.5	22.4	29.6	9.3	13.9	20.3
18-25	69.7	75.7	80.9	39.6	46.1	52.6	33.7	40.0	46.5
MALE	68.5	77.6	84.8	43.1	52.8	62.3	36.0	45.4	55.2
FEMALE	65.4	73.9	80.9	31.2	39.5	48.4	26.7	34.6	43.5
26-34	71.3	76.7	81.3	38.4	44.2	50.1	34.9	40.6	46.5
MALE	72.6	83.8	89.7	42.3	51.7	61.0	37.8	47.0	56.4
FEMALE	62.4	69.9	76.4	29.9	37.0	44.7	27.5	34.4	42.1
35+	73.4	79.0	83.6	27.2	32.8	38.9	24.4	29.9	35.9
MALE	83.8	91.3	95.6	31.9	41.4	51.6	28.2	37.4	47.5
FEMALE	59.9	67.8	74.8	18.7	25.0	32.6	17.0	23.1	30.6
TOTAL	71.0	73.7	76.3	33.0	35.9	38.8	28.7	31.4	34.3
MALE	77.9	81.7	85.0	38.7	43.1	47.7	33.1	37.4	41.9
FEMALE	62.4	66.3	70.0	25.7	29.2	33.0	22.6	25.9	29.6

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	2,780,000	3,180,000	3,600,000	1,420,000	1,750,000	2,130,000	710,000	960,000	1,270,000
MALE	1,240,000	1,520,000	1,810,000	660,000	880,000	1,150,000	260,000	410,000	640,000
FEMALE	1,380,000	1,670,000	1,970,000	650,000	870,000	1,150,000	360,000	540,000	790,000
18-25	7,220,000	7,850,000	8,380,000	4,110,000	4,770,000	5,450,000	3,500,000	4,140,000	4,820,000
MALE	3,500,000	3,960,000	4,330,000	2,200,000	2,700,000	3,180,000	1,840,000	2,320,000	2,820,000
FEMALE	3,440,000	3,890,000	4,250,000	1,640,000	2,080,000	2,550,000	1,410,000	1,820,000	2,290,000
26-34	8,490,000	9,140,000	9,690,000	4,570,000	5,270,000	5,980,000	4,160,000	4,830,000	5,540,000
MALE	4,390,000	4,860,000	5,200,000	2,460,000	3,000,000	3,540,000	2,190,000	2,730,000	3,270,000
FEMALE	3,810,000	4,270,000	4,670,000	1,830,000	2,260,000	2,730,000	1,680,000	2,110,000	2,570,000
35+	25,460,000	27,390,000	29,000,000	9,450,000	11,390,000	13,510,000	8,510,000	10,380,000	12,470,000
MALE	13,830,000	15,070,000	16,170,000	5,280,000	6,840,000	8,510,000	4,670,000	6,180,000	7,840,000
FEMALE	10,880,000	12,320,000	13,590,000	3,400,000	4,550,000	5,920,000	3,100,000	4,210,000	5,560,000
TOTAL	45,790,000	47,550,000	49,210,000	21,350,000	23,180,000	25,080,000	18,560,000	20,320,000	22,160,000
MALE	24,230,000	25,410,000	26,430,000	12,030,000	13,420,000	14,840,000	10,300,000	11,640,000	13,040,000
FEMALE	20,840,000	22,140,000	23,370,000	8,590,000	9,760,000	11,030,000	7,550,000	8,680,000	9,910,000

CIGARETTES WEST

TABLE 13-H

CIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	39.0 %	46.5 %	54.2 %	21.2 %	27.6 %	35.0 %	11.3 %	16.3 %	22.8 %
MALE	41.9	52.5	62.9	23.2	32.6	43.3	11.2	18.1	27.7
FEMALE	29.9	40.2	51.5	14.3	22.3	33.0	8.1	14.4	24.1
18-25	64.4	72.1	78.7	36.7	44.5	52.5	29.7	37.0	45.0
MALE	64.2	75.7	84.4	34.6	46.0	57.9	23.9	34.2	46.2
FEMALE	57.7	68.4	77.5	32.7	42.9	53.7	29.9	39.8	50.7
26-34	72.4	79.3	84.9	35.7	43.1	50.8	29.7	36.7	44.4
MALE	77.1	86.7	92.8	35.7	46.7	58.0	31.3	42.0	53.4
FEMALE	59.8	70.2	78.9	29.0	38.6	49.2	21.5	30.2	40.6
35+	72.3	80.4	86.7	26.1	34.2	43.2	22.4	30.0	38.9
MALE	79.2	90.8	96.4	26.5	39.2	53.6	24.1	36.5	50.9
FEMALE	60.6	72.3	81.6	20.5	30.2	42.0	16.1	24.9	36.5
TOTAL	71.1	74.7	78.0	33.1	36.9	40.8	27.3	30.9	34.7
MALE	77.3	82.2	86.3	35.6	41.3	47.2	29.5	34.9	40.7
FEMALE	62.3	67.7	72.6	27.9	32.8	38.2	22.5	27.1	32.3

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	1,740,000	2,080,000	2,430,000	950,000	1,240,000	1,570,000	510,000	730,000	1,020,000
MALE	960,000	1,210,000	1,440,000	540,000	750,000	990,000	260,000	410,000	640,000
FEMALE	650,000	880,000	1,120,000	310,000	490,000	720,000	180,000	310,000	520,000
18-25	4,250,000	4,760,000	5,190,000	2,420,000	2,930,000	3,460,000	1,960,000	2,440,000	2,970,000
MALE	2,140,000	2,520,000	2,820,000	1,150,000	1,540,000	1,930,000	1,000,000	1,340,000	1,640,000
FEMALE	1,880,000	2,230,000	2,530,000	1,070,000	1,400,000	1,750,000	970,000	1,300,000	1,650,000
26-34	5,160,000	5,650,000	6,050,000	2,540,000	3,070,000	3,620,000	2,110,000	2,620,000	3,160,000
MALE	3,040,000	3,420,000	3,660,000	1,410,000	1,840,000	2,290,000	1,230,000	1,650,000	2,100,000
FEMALE	1,900,000	2,230,000	2,510,000	920,000	1,230,000	1,570,000	680,000	960,000	1,290,000
35+	13,860,000	15,420,000	16,620,000	5,020,000	6,560,000	8,290,000	4,310,000	5,770,000	7,470,000
MALE	6,690,000	7,670,000	8,140,000	2,250,000	3,320,000	4,520,000	2,050,000	3,090,000	4,300,000
FEMALE	6,500,000	7,750,000	8,750,000	2,200,000	3,240,000	4,510,000	1,730,000	2,680,000	3,920,000
TOTAL	26,550,000	27,910,000	29,160,000	12,390,000	13,800,000	15,280,000	10,220,000	11,560,000	12,990,000
MALE	13,930,000	14,820,000	15,550,000	6,430,000	7,450,000	8,510,000	5,330,000	6,300,000	7,350,000
FEMALE	12,060,000	13,090,000	14,040,000	5,400,000	6,360,000	7,390,000	4,360,000	5,260,000	6,250,000

TABLE 14-B

ANY ILLICIT USE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)

ANY ILLICIT USE
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	5,730,000	6,390,000	7,110,000	4,500,000	5,110,000	2,790,000
18-25	19,800,000	21,050,000	12,390,000	13,640,000	14,910,000	7,220,000
26-34	11,430,000	12,410,000	10,230,000	11,410,000	12,660,000	6,490,000
35+	17,460,000	20,470,000	14,860,000	16,630,000	18,900,000	10,900,000
TOTAL	66,990,000	73,850,000	34,060,000	39,670,000	43,420,000	20,770,000
12-17	5,730,000	6,390,000	7,110,000	4,500,000	5,110,000	2,790,000
18-25	19,800,000	21,050,000	12,390,000	13,640,000	14,910,000	7,220,000
26-34	11,430,000	12,410,000	10,230,000	11,410,000	12,660,000	6,490,000
35+	17,460,000	20,470,000	14,860,000	16,630,000	18,900,000	10,900,000
TOTAL	66,990,000	73,850,000	34,060,000	39,670,000	43,420,000	20,770,000
12-17	2,970,000	3,940,000	2,940,000	3,960,000	3,200,000	4,200,000
18-25	9,430,000	10,290,000	5,180,000	5,980,000	6,620,000	8,620,000
26-34	21,180,000	22,470,000	10,230,000	11,410,000	12,660,000	6,490,000
35+	17,460,000	20,470,000	14,860,000	16,630,000	18,900,000	10,900,000
TOTAL	57,990,000	66,990,000	33,440,000	39,670,000	43,420,000	20,770,000
12-17	2,970,000	3,940,000	2,940,000	3,960,000	3,200,000	4,200,000
18-25	9,430,000	10,290,000	5,180,000	5,980,000	6,620,000	8,620,000
26-34	21,180,000	22,470,000	10,230,000	11,410,000	12,660,000	6,490,000
35+	17,460,000	20,470,000	14,860,000	16,630,000	18,900,000	10,900,000
TOTAL	57,990,000	66,990,000	33,440,000	39,670,000	43,420,000	20,770,000
12-17	2,970,000	3,940,000	2,940,000	3,960,000	3,200,000	4,200,000
18-25	9,430,000	10,290,000	5,180,000	5,980,000	6,620,000	8,620,000
26-34	21,180,000	22,470,000	10,230,000	11,410,000	12,660,000	6,490,000
35+	17,460,000	20,470,000	14,860,000	16,630,000	18,900,000	10,900,000
TOTAL	57,990,000	66,990,000	33,440,000	39,670,000	43,420,000	20,770,000

TABLE 14-A

ANY ILLICIT USE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)

ANY ILLICIT USE
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	4,390,000	4,950,000	3,470,000	3,960,000	2,600,000	3,100,000
18-25	16,270,000	17,330,000	11,320,000	12,520,000	8,590,000	10,180,000
26-34	17,750,000	18,790,000	10,490,000	11,040,000	7,530,000	8,460,000
35+	14,670,000	17,090,000	9,270,000	9,960,000	6,070,000	7,000,000
TOTAL	57,990,000	66,990,000	33,440,000	39,670,000	43,420,000	20,770,000
12-17	4,390,000	4,950,000	3,470,000	3,960,000	2,600,000	3,100,000
18-25	16,270,000	17,330,000	11,320,000	12,520,000	8,590,000	10,180,000
26-34	17,750,000	18,790,000	10,490,000	11,040,000	7,530,000	8,460,000
35+	14,670,000	17,090,000	9,270,000	9,960,000	6,070,000	7,000,000
TOTAL	57,990,000	66,990,000	33,440,000	39,670,000	43,420,000	20,770,000
12-17	4,390,000	4,950,000	3,470,000	3,960,000	2,600,000	3,100,000
18-25	16,270,000	17,330,000	11,320,000	12,520,000	8,590,000	10,180,000
26-34	17,750,000	18,790,000	10,490,000	11,040,000	7,530,000	8,460,000
35+	14,670,000	17,090,000	9,270,000	9,960,000	6,070,000	7,000,000
TOTAL	57,990,000	66,990,000	33,440,000	39,670,000	43,420,000	20,770,000

TABLE 14-C

ANY ILLICIT USE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSANY ILLICIT USE
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	23.4 %	32.2 %	18.0 %	21.8 %	9.7 %	12.6 %
12-17 FEMALE	24.2 %	35.6 %	19.2 %	23.4 %	9.9 %	14.1 %
18-25 MALE	42.7 %	53.6 %	26.9 %	31.8 %	16.5 %	20.6 %
18-25 FEMALE	46.6 %	58.1 %	27.4 %	33.0 %	19.0 %	25.4 %
26-34 MALE	34.0 %	44.6 %	16.2 %	20.2 %	10.5 %	13.8 %
26-34 FEMALE	41.3 %	58.6 %	20.5 %	27.6 %	15.0 %	21.3 %
35+ MALE	11.6 %	16.3 %	3.4 %	6.1 %	1.7 %	3.7 %
35+ FEMALE	15.4 %	23.6 %	3.6 %	8.1 %	1.3 %	4.2 %
TOTAL MALE	26.9 %	37.7 %	14.7 %	16.7 %	9.1 %	10.7 %
TOTAL FEMALE	33.8 %	41.9 %	18.3 %	21.6 %	11.4 %	14.5 %

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17 MALE	440,000	520,000	610,000	410,000	490,000	310,000
12-17 FEMALE	230,000	280,000	340,000	420,000	280,000	130,000
18-25 MALE	1,090,000	1,220,000	1,400,000	1,300,000	230,000	160,000
18-25 FEMALE	1,650,000	1,760,000	1,800,000	1,900,000	420,000	520,000
26-34 MALE	380,000	470,000	680,000	810,000	940,000	640,000
26-34 FEMALE	900,000	1,030,000	1,360,000	1,500,000	630,000	430,000
35+ MALE	200,000	1,030,000	2,000,000	2,200,000	1,300,000	270,000
35+ FEMALE	250,000	590,000	430,000	530,000	280,000	480,000
TOTAL MALE	3,350,000	3,650,000	4,300,000	4,800,000	2,800,000	390,000
TOTAL FEMALE	2,050,000	2,300,000	2,700,000	3,100,000	1,500,000	140,000
	1,170,000	1,360,000	1,600,000	1,770,000	1,300,000	560,000

TABLE 14-D

ANY ILLICIT USE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSANY ILLICIT USE
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED		USED IN PAST YEAR		USED IN PAST MONTH	
	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	20.3 %	24.4 %	15.0 %	18.6 %	7.6 %	13.9 %
12-17 FEMALE	22.4 %	28.7 %	15.9 %	21.2 %	6.4 %	12.7 %
18-25 MALE	49.3 %	55.1 %	33.1 %	38.6 %	22.5 %	27.4 %
18-25 FEMALE	51.5 %	62.1 %	33.9 %	42.3 %	26.2 %	34.3 %
26-34 MALE	50.7 %	56.3 %	25.3 %	30.2 %	19.5 %	23.9 %
26-34 FEMALE	54.0 %	61.8 %	27.6 %	36.1 %	22.7 %	30.7 %
35+ MALE	26.1 %	35.2 %	15.5 %	25.1 %	13.4 %	18.2 %
35+ FEMALE	28.9 %	45.4 %	17.4 %	27.1 %	5.7 %	8.7 %
TOTAL MALE	34.5 %	37.2 %	19.6 %	21.8 %	13.8 %	15.7 %
TOTAL FEMALE	40.1 %	44.5 %	23.6 %	27.4 %	17.5 %	20.9 %

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17 MALE	630,000	760,000	910,000	580,000	720,000	440,000
12-17 FEMALE	350,000	450,000	570,000	330,000	440,000	290,000
18-25 MALE	2,000,000	2,240,000	2,470,000	1,560,000	1,800,000	1,330,000
18-25 FEMALE	1,010,000	1,190,000	1,350,000	960,000	1,020,000	830,000
26-34 MALE	2,040,000	2,270,000	2,490,000	1,220,000	1,430,000	1,170,000
26-34 FEMALE	960,000	1,140,000	1,300,000	550,000	690,000	530,000
35+ MALE	1,850,000	2,200,000	2,860,000	1,700,000	1,530,000	1,200,000
35+ FEMALE	1,050,000	1,930,000	1,840,000	390,000	1,670,000	910,000
TOTAL MALE	7,050,000	7,590,000	8,160,000	4,460,000	4,950,000	3,650,000
TOTAL FEMALE	3,760,000	4,770,000	4,590,000	2,570,000	2,960,000	2,360,000
	3,070,000	3,420,000	3,800,000	1,890,000	2,210,000	1,520,000

TABLE 14-E

ANY ILLICIT USE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

ANY ILLICIT USE
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	25.2 %	32.2 %	40.1 %	20.5 %	27.0 %	34.6 %	11.3 %	16.4 %	23.3 %
FEMALE	24.9	34.9	46.3	18.6	27.6	38.8	11.7	19.2	29.7
	20.1	29.3	40.5	17.6	26.3	37.3	7.3	13.4	23.0
18-25									
MALE	59.4	68.6	76.6	34.4	43.3	52.7	16.3	23.3	32.1
FEMALE	53.8	68.6	80.4	37.3	51.7	65.7	16.2	27.2	41.8
	56.5	68.6	78.7	24.5	35.0	47.3	11.6	19.5	30.8
26-34									
MALE	53.9	62.2	70.0	24.7	31.9	40.2	13.9	19.7	27.2
FEMALE	56.2	71.1	82.3	24.3	36.9	51.6	14.2	24.6	38.8
	44.7	55.0	64.9	19.6	27.8	37.9	9.6	15.7	24.7
35+									
MALE	15.8	22.5	31.0	4.2	8.0	14.4	2.7	5.7	11.6
FEMALE	18.7	30.2	44.8	5.0	11.7	24.3	2.6	7.6	11.6
	9.3	16.3	26.8	1.7	4.9	13.0	1.3	4.2	11.9
TOTAL									
MALE	34.8	38.9	43.2	17.3	20.6	24.3	9.9	12.5	15.7
FEMALE	38.7	45.2	52.0	20.1	25.5	31.8	11.4	15.7	21.2
	28.3	33.4	38.9	12.5	16.3	20.9	6.9	9.8	13.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	1,330,000	1,700,000	2,120,000	1,080,000	1,420,000	1,830,000	600,000	870,000	1,230,000
MALE	690,000	970,000	1,290,000	520,000	770,000	1,080,000	330,000	540,000	830,000
FEMALE	500,000	730,000	1,010,000	440,000	660,000	930,000	180,000	330,000	570,000
18-25	4,700,000	5,430,000	6,060,000	2,720,000	3,430,000	4,170,000	1,290,000	1,850,000	2,540,000
MALE	2,120,000	2,700,000	3,160,000	1,470,000	2,030,000	2,580,000	640,000	1,070,000	1,640,000
FEMALE	2,250,000	2,730,000	3,140,000	980,000	1,400,000	1,880,000	460,000	780,000	1,230,000
26-34	4,930,000	5,700,000	6,410,000	2,260,000	2,930,000	3,680,000	1,270,000	1,810,000	2,490,000
MALE	2,340,000	2,940,000	3,410,000	1,010,000	1,530,000	2,140,000	590,000	1,020,000	1,610,000
FEMALE	2,240,000	2,760,000	3,250,000	980,000	1,390,000	1,900,000	480,000	790,000	1,240,000
35+	3,980,000	5,660,000	7,790,000	1,060,000	2,000,000	3,630,000	670,000	1,430,000	2,920,000
MALE	2,110,000	3,400,000	5,050,000	570,000	1,320,000	2,740,000	300,000	850,000	2,160,000
FEMALE	1,290,000	2,260,000	3,710,000	240,000	690,000	1,800,000	180,000	580,000	1,650,000
TOTAL	16,540,000	18,490,000	20,520,000	8,230,000	9,780,000	11,540,000	4,720,000	5,950,000	7,450,000
MALE	8,560,000	10,020,000	11,510,000	4,450,000	5,640,000	7,040,000	2,520,000	3,270,000	4,700,000
FEMALE	7,190,000	8,480,000	9,870,000	3,180,000	4,130,000	5,300,000	1,750,000	2,480,000	3,470,000

TABLE 14-F

ANY ILLICIT USE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

ANY ILLICIT USE
N. CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	22.1 %	28.7 %	36.3 %	15.1 %	20.9 %	28.0 %	8.5 %	13.0 %	19.3 %
FEMALE	22.5	32.0	43.2	13.9	21.8	32.5	7.2	13.2	22.7
	16.8	25.2	36.0	12.4	19.8	30.1	7.0	12.8	22.2
18-25									
MALE	57.0	65.7	73.4	33.4	41.6	50.4	19.7	26.7	35.1
FEMALE	55.6	68.8	79.7	36.0	48.8	61.8	22.7	34.0	47.3
	50.7	62.4	72.9	24.3	34.4	46.1	11.8	19.4	30.1
26-34									
MALE	58.3	65.9	72.9	23.1	29.7	37.2	14.0	19.4	26.3
FEMALE	64.6	76.6	85.4	25.9	36.8	45.2	16.2	25.4	37.5
	45.9	56.0	65.6	15.6	22.9	32.4	8.2	13.8	22.2
35+									
MALE	13.6	19.5	27.1	3.4	6.6	12.2	.9	2.7	7.1
FEMALE	14.7	24.2	37.2	3.0	7.7	18.1	.7	2.5	11.0
	8.8	15.3	25.0	2.2	5.6	13.3	.7	2.8	9.4
TOTAL									
MALE	34.1	37.9	42.0	16.0	19.0	22.4	9.1	11.4	14.3
FEMALE	37.7	43.7	49.9	17.9	22.7	28.3	10.3	14.1	19.0
	27.7	32.5	37.8	11.9	15.5	19.8	6.2	8.9	12.5
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	960,000	1,240,000	1,570,000	660,000	900,000	1,210,000	370,000	560,000	840,000
MALE	510,000	720,000	970,000	310,000	490,000	730,000	160,000	300,000	510,000
FEMALE	350,000	520,000	750,000	260,000	410,000	630,000	150,000	270,000	460,000
18-25	4,340,000	5,000,000	5,590,000	2,540,000	3,170,000	3,840,000	1,500,000	2,030,000	2,670,000
MALE	2,120,000	2,630,000	3,040,000	1,380,000	1,870,000	2,360,000	870,000	1,300,000	1,810,000
FEMALE	1,920,000	2,370,000	2,760,000	920,000	1,310,000	1,750,000	450,000	740,000	1,140,000
26-34	4,670,000	5,290,000	5,840,000	1,850,000	2,380,000	2,980,000	1,120,000	1,560,000	2,110,000
MALE	2,510,000	2,970,000	3,320,000	1,000,000	1,430,000	1,910,000	630,000	990,000	1,450,000
FEMALE	1,900,000	2,310,000	2,710,000	640,000	950,000	1,340,000	340,000	570,000	920,000
35+	2,920,000	4,180,000	5,810,000	730,000	1,410,000	2,620,000	200,000	570,000	1,530,000
MALE	1,490,000	2,460,000	3,770,000	300,000	780,000	1,840,000	80,000	260,000	1,120,000
FEMALE	1,000,000	1,720,000	2,820,000	250,000	630,000	1,500,000	80,000	320,000	1,070,000
TOTAL	14,110,000	15,710,000	17,380,000	6,620,000	7,870,000	9,280,000	3,750,000	4,730,000	5,910,000
MALE	7,570,000	8,780,000	10,030,000	3,610,000	4,570,000	5,690,000	2,070,000	2,840,000	3,820,000
FEMALE	5,890,000	6,930,000	8,060,000	2,540,000	3,300,000	4,230,000	1,320,000	1,890,000	2,660,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 14-G

ANY ILLICIT USE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

ANY ILLICIT USE
SOUTH

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	19.7 %	24.1 %	29.2 %	15.6 %	19.7 %	24.5 %	9.6 %	12.9 %	17.1 %
MALE	17.5	23.6	30.9	14.4	20.0	27.0	10.0	14.8	21.3
FEMALE	18.5	24.7	32.0	13.9	19.4	26.4	7.0	11.1	17.0
18-25	53.4	60.0	66.2	33.8	40.0	46.5	19.2	24.4	30.4
MALE	53.2	63.0	71.8	34.7	44.1	53.9	19.7	27.6	37.1
FEMALE	48.2	57.1	65.5	28.0	36.0	44.8	14.9	21.2	29.3
26-34	50.4	56.4	62.2	22.8	27.8	33.4	15.4	19.7	24.9
MALE	54.1	63.6	72.1	25.9	34.2	43.6	18.0	25.4	34.4
FEMALE	41.9	49.5	57.1	16.0	21.7	28.7	9.7	14.3	20.6
35+	10.5	14.3	19.3	2.5	4.5	7.9	1.1	2.4	5.3
MALE	14.1	21.2	30.5	4.0	8.0	15.3	1.5	4.2	10.4
FEMALE	4.6	8.1	13.7	*	1.3	4.8	*	.8	4.1
TOTAL	27.9	30.6	33.4	14.2	16.3	18.6	8.7	10.4	12.4
MALE	32.0	36.2	40.7	16.8	20.2	24.1	10.4	13.2	16.6
FEMALE	22.0	25.3	28.9	10.1	12.6	15.5	5.8	7.7	10.1

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	1,490,000	1,820,000	2,210,000	1,180,000	1,490,000	1,850,000	730,000	980,000	1,290,000
MALE	650,000	870,000	1,140,000	230,000	740,000	1,000,000	370,000	550,000	790,000
FEMALE	710,000	950,000	1,240,000	540,000	750,000	1,020,000	270,000	430,000	660,000
18-25	5,540,000	6,210,000	6,860,000	3,500,000	4,140,000	4,820,000	1,990,000	2,530,000	3,150,000
MALE	2,710,000	3,210,000	3,670,000	1,770,000	2,250,000	2,750,000	1,010,000	1,410,000	1,890,000
FEMALE	2,530,000	3,000,000	3,440,000	1,470,000	1,890,000	2,360,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,540,000
26-34	6,010,000	6,720,000	7,410,000	2,710,000	3,310,000	3,980,000	1,830,000	2,350,000	2,960,000
MALE	3,140,000	3,690,000	4,190,000	1,500,000	1,980,000	2,530,000	1,050,000	1,470,000	2,000,000
FEMALE	2,560,000	3,030,000	3,490,000	980,000	1,330,000	1,750,000	590,000	880,000	1,260,000
35+	3,620,000	4,970,000	6,690,000	860,000	1,560,000	2,740,000	370,000	840,000	1,830,000
MALE	2,330,000	3,500,000	5,030,000	650,000	1,320,000	2,530,000	250,000	690,000	1,220,000
FEMALE	840,000	1,470,000	2,480,000	*	240,000	870,000	*	150,000	750,000
TOTAL	17,980,000	19,720,000	21,550,000	9,140,000	10,500,000	12,010,000	5,590,000	6,690,000	7,970,000
MALE	9,950,000	11,270,000	12,670,000	5,230,000	6,290,000	7,510,000	3,250,000	4,120,000	5,180,000
FEMALE	7,330,000	8,450,000	9,670,000	3,390,000	4,200,000	5,180,000	1,940,000	2,570,000	3,390,000

TABLE 14-H

ANY ILLICIT USE: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

ANY ILLICIT USE
WEST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	29.3 %	36.4 %	44.0 %	22.6 %	29.1 %	36.5 %	13.7 %	19.0 %	25.8 %
MALE	29.0	38.7	49.5	19.4	27.9	38.4	12.5	19.7	29.5
FEMALE	24.2	33.8	45.1	21.0	30.3	41.4	11.2	18.4	28.6
18-25	58.9	66.7	73.8	36.2	43.9	51.9	21.8	28.5	36.2
MALE	54.7	66.6	76.8	33.8	45.2	57.0	22.4	32.4	44.3
FEMALE	56.1	66.9	76.2	32.3	42.5	53.4	16.3	24.4	34.8
26-34	59.4	66.9	73.8	32.0	39.2	46.9	18.9	25.0	32.2
MALE	59.8	71.1	80.2	35.6	46.6	57.9	20.7	30.1	41.4
FEMALE	51.3	61.9	71.4	21.4	30.1	40.5	11.8	18.7	28.3
35+	22.0	29.5	38.4	4.7	8.6	15.2	2.7	5.8	11.6
MALE	22.5	28.4	42.5	3.7	9.2	20.9	2.2	6.6	17.6
FEMALE	20.7	30.4	42.3	3.6	8.2	17.3	1.8	5.1	13.3
TOTAL	40.1	44.1	48.1	19.9	23.1	26.7	12.4	15.0	18.1
MALE	40.3	46.1	52.0	21.6	26.4	31.9	14.1	18.2	23.2
FEMALE	36.8	42.1	47.6	16.0	20.1	24.8	8.9	12.1	16.2

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	1,310,000	1,630,000	1,970,000	1,010,000	1,300,000	1,630,000	610,000	850,000	1,160,000
MALE	670,000	890,000	1,140,000	450,000	640,000	880,000	290,000	450,000	680,000
FEMALE	530,000	740,000	980,000	460,000	660,000	900,000	240,000	400,000	620,000
18-25	3,880,000	4,400,000	4,870,000	2,390,000	2,890,000	3,420,000	1,440,000	1,880,000	2,390,000
MALE	1,820,000	2,220,000	2,560,000	1,130,000	1,510,000	1,900,000	750,000	1,080,000	1,480,000
FEMALE	1,830,000	2,180,000	2,490,000	1,050,000	1,390,000	1,740,000	530,000	800,000	1,140,000
26-34	4,230,000	4,770,000	5,250,000	2,280,000	2,790,000	3,340,000	1,350,000	1,780,000	2,300,000
MALE	2,360,000	2,800,000	3,160,000	1,400,000	1,830,000	2,280,000	820,000	1,180,000	1,630,000
FEMALE	1,630,000	1,970,000	2,270,000	680,000	960,000	1,290,000	380,000	600,000	900,000
35+	4,210,000	5,660,000	7,360,000	900,000	1,660,000	2,920,000	520,000	1,100,000	2,230,000
MALE	1,480,000	2,400,000	3,590,000	310,000	780,000	1,760,000	190,000	560,000	1,480,000
FEMALE	2,220,000	3,260,000	4,530,000	380,000	880,000	1,850,000	190,000	540,000	1,420,000
TOTAL	14,990,000	16,460,000	17,960,000	7,440,000	8,640,000	9,970,000	4,620,000	5,610,000	6,770,000
MALE	7,270,000	8,310,000	9,370,000	3,890,000	4,760,000	5,750,000	2,530,000	3,280,000	4,170,000
FEMALE	7,120,000	8,150,000	9,220,000	3,100,000	3,880,000	4,810,000	1,720,000	2,340,000	3,130,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 15-A

MARIJUANA ONLY: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA ONLY
TOTAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	8.6 %	10.6 %	12.9 %	6.4 %	8.1 %	10.2 %	3.1 %	4.3 %	6.0 %
FEMALE	9.5 %	12.4 %	16.1 %	6.6 %	9.1 %	12.4 %	3.1 %	4.9 %	7.5 %
	6.2	8.7	11.9	4.8	7.0	10.0	2.2	3.6	6.0
18-25									
MALE	22.7	26.0	29.6	9.6	12.0	14.8	4.0	5.6	7.7
FEMALE	20.5	25.3	30.8	9.6	13.1	17.7	4.4	6.8	10.5
	22.3	26.8	31.7	8.0	10.9	14.6	2.6	4.3	7.0
26-34									
MALE	22.1	25.1	28.3	4.4	6.0	7.9	2.3	3.4	4.9
FEMALE	22.1	26.9	32.3	4.6	7.0	10.6	2.3	4.1	7.1
	19.6	23.3	27.5	3.2	4.9	7.4	1.5	2.6	4.6
35+									
MALE	5.4	7.2	9.5	*	1.0	2.2	*	*	*
FEMALE	5.4	8.2	12.4	5	1.5	4.0	*	6	2.7
	4.3	6.3	9.3	*	1.6	2.1	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	12.9	14.2	15.5	3.9	4.6	5.5	1.8	2.2	2.9
FEMALE	13.2	15.4	17.5	4.4	5.6	7.0	2.1	2.9	4.0
	11.5	13.1	14.9	2.9	3.7	4.8	1.1	1.6	2.4
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	1,860,000	2,290,000	2,800,000	1,380,000	1,750,000	2,220,000	670,000	940,000	1,310,000
FEMALE	1,050,000	1,370,000	1,770,000	730,000	1,010,000	1,370,000	360,000	550,000	850,000
	660,000	920,000	1,260,000	520,000	750,000	1,070,000	230,000	390,000	640,000
18-25									
MALE	7,380,000	8,460,000	9,630,000	3,150,000	3,920,000	4,830,000	1,310,000	1,820,000	2,510,000
FEMALE	3,320,000	4,100,000	4,990,000	1,560,000	2,140,000	2,880,000	710,000	1,120,000	1,510,000
	3,640,000	4,360,000	5,160,000	1,310,000	1,780,000	2,390,000	430,000	710,000	1,150,000
26-34									
MALE	8,000,000	9,080,000	10,270,000	1,620,000	2,170,000	2,880,000	840,000	1,240,000	1,810,000
FEMALE	3,940,000	4,780,000	5,740,000	820,000	1,250,000	1,880,000	430,000	740,000	1,280,000
	3,610,000	4,300,000	5,070,000	610,000	920,000	1,370,000	280,000	490,000	860,000
35+									
MALE	5,430,000	7,240,000	9,580,000	*	1,030,000	2,220,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	2,480,000	3,810,000	5,730,000	260,000	720,000	1,890,000	*	310,000	1,280,000
	2,300,000	3,430,000	5,050,000	*	310,000	1,110,000	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	24,680,000	27,070,000	29,650,000	7,480,000	8,870,000	10,500,000	3,410,000	4,360,000	5,560,000
FEMALE	12,300,000	14,060,000	16,020,000	4,050,000	5,110,000	6,440,000	1,960,000	2,720,000	3,750,000
	11,430,000	13,010,000	14,770,000	2,910,000	3,750,000	4,820,000	1,110,000	1,640,000	2,410,000

TABLE 15-B

MARIJUANA ONLY: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITESMARIJUANA ONLY
WHITES

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	8.0 %	10.1 %	12.8 %	5.9 %	7.7 %	10.1 %	2.7 %	4.0 %	5.8 %
FEMALE	8.5 %	11.5 %	15.5 %	5.8 %	8.4 %	11.9 %	2.4 %	4.1 %	6.9 %
	5.9	8.7	12.5	4.6	7.0	10.6	2.1	3.8	6.7
18-25									
MALE	22.8	26.5	30.6	8.8	11.4	14.5	2.8	4.4	6.6
FEMALE	19.1	22.3	30.3	8.4	12.0	17.0	2.9	5.1	8.9
	23.5	28.7	34.4	7.5	10.7	15.1	1.9	3.6	6.7
26-34									
MALE	22.3	25.5	28.9	3.7	5.2	7.1	1.5	2.5	4.0
FEMALE	22.5	27.4	32.9	3.8	6.1	9.6	1.5	3.1	5.9
	19.6	23.6	28.1	2.6	4.2	6.8	.9	1.9	3.9
35+									
MALE	5.4	7.2	9.4	*	1.3	1.9	*	*	*
FEMALE	5.3	8.0	11.8	*	1.3	3.5	*	*	*
	4.4	6.5	9.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	12.7	14.0	15.5	3.4	4.1	4.9	1.2	1.7	2.3
FEMALE	12.9	14.9	17.1	3.7	4.8	6.2	1.4	2.1	3.1
	11.6	13.3	15.2	2.5	3.4	4.5	.8	1.3	2.1
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	1,290,000	1,630,000	2,060,000	940,000	1,240,000	1,630,000	440,000	650,000	950,000
FEMALE	700,000	950,000	1,280,000	480,000	690,000	980,000	200,000	350,000	580,000
	470,000	680,000	980,000	360,000	550,000	830,000	170,000	300,000	530,000
18-25									
MALE	5,710,000	6,640,000	7,670,000	2,230,000	2,860,000	3,650,000	720,000	1,100,000	1,660,000
FEMALE	2,410,000	3,060,000	3,820,000	1,060,000	1,520,000	2,140,000	360,000	650,000	1,120,000
	2,940,000	3,580,000	4,310,000	940,000	1,350,000	1,890,000	230,000	450,000	840,000
26-34									
MALE	6,360,000	7,260,000	8,240,000	1,060,000	1,480,000	2,040,000	440,000	720,000	1,150,000
FEMALE	3,170,000	3,860,000	4,640,000	530,000	860,000	1,350,000	230,000	450,000	850,000
	2,830,000	3,400,000	4,050,000	380,000	620,000	990,000	130,000	270,000	560,000
35+									
MALE	4,580,000	6,040,000	7,920,000	*	720,000	1,620,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	2,070,000	3,110,000	4,610,000	*	500,000	1,370,000	*	*	*
	1,990,000	2,930,000	4,260,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	19,570,000	21,580,000	23,770,000	5,200,000	6,300,000	7,620,000	1,920,000	2,610,000	3,530,000
FEMALE	9,540,000	10,990,000	12,610,000	2,740,000	3,570,000	4,620,000	1,060,000	1,580,000	2,350,000
	9,230,000	10,600,000	12,130,000	2,050,000	2,730,000	3,630,000	630,000	1,020,000	1,640,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 15-C

MARIJUANA ONLY: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSMARIJUANA ONLY
HISPANICS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	6.3 %	8.7 %	12.0 %	4.5 %	6.5 %	9.5 %	2.7 %	4.3 %	6.8 %
MALE	6.4	9.9	14.8	4.4	7.4	11.9	3.1	5.6	9.7
FEMALE	4.6	7.6	12.3	3.1	5.7	10.0	1.3	3.0	6.6
18-25	16.5	20.6	25.4	6.0	8.6	12.2	3.8	5.9	9.1
MALE	21.0	27.8	35.8	7.6	12.1	18.6	5.1	8.9	14.9
FEMALE	8.9	13.1	18.9	2.6	5.0	9.3	1.1	2.7	6.4
26-34	13.3	17.1	21.6	3.2	5.2	8.2	1.9	3.4	6.0
MALE	17.0	23.7	31.9	4.9	8.3	15.3	2.9	6.0	11.8
FEMALE	6.8	10.4	15.5	*	1.5	4.5	*	.8	3.4
35+	2.6	5.0	9.2	*	.9	3.8	*	.7	3.4
MALE	2.6	6.2	14.8	*	.9	6.9	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.3	3.6	9.1	*	.9	5.3	*	.9	5.3
TOTAL	9.6	11.3	13.2	3.2	4.2	5.5	2.1	2.9	4.0
MALE	12.2	15.3	18.6	4.3	6.0	8.3	2.8	4.2	6.3
FEMALE	5.7	7.5	9.7	1.6	2.6	4.1	.8	1.6	2.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	120,000	170,000	230,000	90,000	130,000	180,000	50,000	80,000	130,000
MALE	60,000	90,000	140,000	40,000	70,000	110,000	30,000	50,000	90,000
FEMALE	40,000	70,000	120,000	30,000	60,000	100,000	10,000	30,000	60,000
18-25	420,000	520,000	640,000	160,000	220,000	310,000	100,000	160,000	240,000
MALE	270,000	360,000	460,000	100,000	160,000	250,000	70,000	120,000	200,000
FEMALE	110,000	160,000	230,000	30,000	60,000	120,000	20,000	40,000	80,000
26-34	350,000	450,000	570,000	80,000	140,000	220,000	50,000	90,000	160,000
MALE	230,000	310,000	420,000	70,000	120,000	200,000	40,000	80,000	160,000
FEMALE	90,000	140,000	200,000	*	20,000	60,000	*	10,000	40,000
35+	140,000	270,000	490,000	*	50,000	200,000	*	40,000	180,000
MALE	60,000	160,000	370,000	*	20,000	170,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	40,000	100,000	260,000	*	30,000	150,000	*	30,000	150,000
TOTAL	1,200,000	1,410,000	1,640,000	410,000	530,000	690,000	260,000	360,000	500,000
MALE	760,000	930,000	1,130,000	260,000	370,000	510,000	170,000	260,000	390,000
FEMALE	360,000	470,000	620,000	100,000	170,000	260,000	60,000	100,000	190,000

TABLE 15-D

MARIJUANA ONLY: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSMARIJUANA ONLY
BLACKS

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	10.2 %	13.3 %	17.2 %	7.5 %	10.2 %	13.7 %	3.3 %	5.2 %	8.0 %
MALE	11.5	16.4	22.8	8.0	12.2	18.1	4.0	7.1	12.2
FEMALE	6.7	10.3	15.3	5.0	8.1	12.8	1.5	3.3	6.9
18-25	26.2	31.3	37.0	15.4	19.7	24.7	9.8	13.3	17.8
MALE	26.3	34.4	43.6	15.7	22.5	31.1	11.0	16.9	25.0
FEMALE	22.2	28.6	35.9	12.1	17.1	23.6	6.3	10.1	15.7
26-34	25.7	30.6	36.0	8.7	11.9	16.1	7.1	10.1	14.0
MALE	21.2	29.0	38.2	7.0	12.0	19.6	6.1	10.8	18.3
FEMALE	25.7	31.9	38.8	8.0	11.9	17.2	6.0	9.4	14.4
35+	6.2	9.4	13.8	.8	2.0	4.7	*	1.1	3.5
MALE	6.1	11.5	20.4	.7	2.9	9.5	*	1.9	8.0
FEMALE	4.4	7.7	13.0	*	1.3	4.7	*	.5	3.5
TOTAL	16.4	18.5	20.8	7.2	8.7	10.4	4.7	5.9	7.4
MALE	17.1	20.5	24.3	7.7	10.3	13.4	5.5	7.6	10.4
FEMALE	14.3	16.9	19.8	5.7	7.4	9.5	3.2	4.5	6.3

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	320,000	420,000	540,000	240,000	320,000	430,000	110,000	170,000	260,000
MALE	180,000	260,000	360,000	130,000	190,000	280,000	60,000	110,000	190,000
FEMALE	100,000	160,000	240,000	80,000	130,000	200,000	20,000	50,000	110,000
18-25	1,060,000	1,270,000	1,500,000	630,000	810,000	1,010,000	400,000	550,000	730,000
MALE	500,000	660,000	830,000	300,000	430,000	600,000	210,000	330,000	480,000
FEMALE	480,000	610,000	770,000	260,000	370,000	510,000	140,000	220,000	340,000
26-34	1,040,000	1,230,000	1,450,000	350,000	480,000	650,000	290,000	410,000	570,000
MALE	390,000	540,000	710,000	130,000	220,000	370,000	120,000	210,000	340,000
FEMALE	560,000	700,000	850,000	170,000	260,000	380,000	130,000	210,000	310,000
35+	580,000	860,000	1,270,000	80,000	200,000	460,000	*	120,000	340,000
MALE	250,000	460,000	820,000	40,000	140,000	410,000	*	90,000	340,000
FEMALE	230,000	400,000	680,000	*	60,000	240,000	*	30,000	180,000
TOTAL	3,360,000	3,780,000	4,250,000	1,510,000	1,810,000	2,170,000	990,000	1,240,000	1,550,000
MALE	1,600,000	1,920,000	2,280,000	760,000	990,000	1,280,000	540,000	740,000	1,000,000
FEMALE	1,580,000	1,870,000	2,190,000	640,000	830,000	1,060,000	360,000	510,000	700,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 15-E

MARIJUANA ONLY: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA ONLY
NORTHEAST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	8.5 %	13.1 %	19.5 %	6.3 %	10.2 %	16.2 %	2.0 %	4.3 %	9.0 %
MALE	7.1	13.1	22.8	4.3	9.0	17.9	1.3	4.1	11.5
FEMALE	7.1	13.0	22.6	6.0	11.6	21.0	1.6	4.6	12.1
18-25	24.5	32.6	41.8	9.0	14.5	22.4	2.7	5.9	12.0
MALE	19.4	31.2	46.0	8.2	16.6	30.4	2.9	8.2	20.3
FEMALE	23.4	33.9	46.1	6.3	12.4	22.7	2.9	3.5	11.5
26-34	21.0	27.8	35.9	3.6	6.9	12.5	1.6	3.9	8.6
MALE	19.8	31.6	46.2	2.2	6.7	18.1	1.8	3.7	14.0
FEMALE	16.9	24.7	34.5	3.2	7.0	14.3	1.4	4.0	10.4
35+	3.6	7.1	13.4	*	1.5	5.9	*	.6	4.5
MALE	3.1	8.5	20.3	*	2.6	12.4	*	1.1	10.1
FEMALE	2.3	6.0	14.4	*	.6	6.5	*	*	*
TOTAL	13.1	16.0	19.4	4.0	5.7	8.0	1.5	2.5	4.3
MALE	12.9	17.4	23.1	4.0	6.7	10.9	1.5	3.2	6.6
FEMALE	11.2	14.8	19.2	2.9	4.8	7.8	.8	1.9	4.2
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	450,000	690,000	1,030,000	340,000	550,000	860,000	110,000	230,000	480,000
MALE	200,000	370,000	630,000	120,000	250,000	500,000	40,000	110,000	320,000
FEMALE	180,000	330,000	560,000	160,000	300,000	530,000	40,000	120,000	310,000
18-25	1,940,000	2,580,000	3,310,000	720,000	1,160,000	1,780,000	220,000	470,000	960,000
MALE	760,000	1,230,000	1,810,000	330,000	600,000	1,200,000	120,000	330,000	800,000
FEMALE	930,000	1,350,000	1,840,000	250,000	500,000	910,000	40,000	150,000	460,000
26-34	1,920,000	2,550,000	3,290,000	340,000	630,000	1,140,000	150,000	360,000	790,000
MALE	820,000	1,310,000	1,910,000	90,000	280,000	750,000	30,000	160,000	580,000
FEMALE	850,000	1,240,000	1,730,000	160,000	350,000	710,000	70,000	200,000	520,000
35+	910,000	1,790,000	3,370,000	*	380,000	1,480,000	*	150,000	1,120,000
MALE	350,000	950,000	2,290,000	*	300,000	1,400,000	*	120,000	1,130,000
FEMALE	320,000	840,000	2,000,000	*	80,000	910,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	6,220,000	7,610,000	9,230,000	1,900,000	2,710,000	3,840,000	710,000	1,210,000	2,050,000
MALE	2,850,000	3,610,000	5,120,000	890,000	1,490,000	2,430,000	340,000	720,000	1,480,000
FEMALE	2,840,000	3,750,000	4,880,000	730,000	1,220,000	2,000,000	220,000	490,000	1,070,000

TABLE 15-F

MARIJUANA ONLY: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N.CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA ONLY
N.CENTRAL

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	6.9 %	11.0 %	17.0 %	4.7 %	8.1 %	13.5 %	2.8 %	5.4 %	10.3 %
MALE	6.0	11.5	20.8	4.2	8.9	17.6	2.2	5.8	13.6
FEMALE	5.3	10.5	19.4	3.1	7.1	15.2	1.9	5.1	12.6
18-25	19.8	26.8	35.1	6.2	10.5	17.2	1.8	4.2	9.4
MALE	16.2	26.2	39.2	5.6	11.9	23.2	1.9	5.8	15.6
FEMALE	18.3	27.4	38.8	4.3	9.2	18.3	.6	2.6	9.6
26-34	22.6	29.2	36.7	3.1	5.9	10.8	1.4	3.2	7.4
MALE	21.7	32.0	44.3	1.5	7.8	13.4	1.2	2.9	10.7
FEMALE	18.7	26.6	36.3	3.3	7.0	14.1	1.2	3.6	9.6
35+	4.5	8.1	14.1	*	1.3	5.1	*	*	*
MALE	4.9	10.9	22.1	*	2.2	10.5	*	*	*
FEMALE	2.2	5.6	13.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	13.2	15.9	19.1	3.1	4.6	6.6	1.2	2.1	3.7
MALE	13.7	17.9	23.2	3.1	5.3	8.8	1.1	2.5	3.9
FEMALE	10.6	14.0	18.2	2.3	3.9	6.7	.8	1.8	3.9
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	300,000	480,000	740,000	200,000	350,000	580,000	120,000	230,000	440,000
MALE	140,000	260,000	470,000	100,000	200,000	400,000	50,000	130,000	310,000
FEMALE	110,000	220,000	400,000	60,000	150,000	320,000	40,000	110,000	260,000
18-25	1,510,000	2,040,000	2,680,000	480,000	810,000	1,310,000	140,000	330,000	720,000
MALE	620,000	1,000,000	1,500,000	220,000	460,000	890,000	80,000	230,000	600,000
FEMALE	690,000	1,040,000	1,470,000	160,000	350,000	700,000	20,000	100,000	370,000
26-34	1,820,000	2,340,000	2,940,000	250,000	480,000	870,000	110,000	260,000	590,000
MALE	840,000	1,240,000	1,720,000	60,000	190,000	320,000	30,000	110,000	410,000
FEMALE	770,000	1,100,000	1,500,000	140,000	290,000	580,000	50,000	150,000	400,000
35+	960,000	1,740,000	3,020,000	*	280,000	1,100,000	*	*	*
MALE	500,000	1,110,000	2,240,000	*	220,000	1,070,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	240,000	630,000	1,490,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	5,450,000	6,590,000	7,930,000	1,310,000	1,910,000	2,760,000	510,000	890,000	1,530,000
MALE	2,750,000	3,610,000	4,660,000	630,000	1,070,000	1,780,000	230,000	510,000	1,080,000
FEMALE	2,270,000	2,990,000	3,880,000	490,000	840,000	1,420,000	170,000	380,000	840,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 15-G

MARIJUANA ONLY: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA ONLY
SOUTH

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	5.8 %	8.4 %	12.0 %	4.3 %	6.6 %	10.0 %	1.8 %	3.3 %	5.9 %
MALE	5.6	9.2	14.9	4.0	7.2	12.4	1.5	3.5	7.8
FEMALE	4.3	7.6	12.9	3.3	6.1	11.1	1.3	3.1	7.2
18-25	19.1	24.2	30.3	9.5	13.4	18.5	4.2	6.9	11.1
MALE	16.9	24.3	33.6	9.1	14.8	23.1	3.9	7.8	14.8
FEMALE	17.4	24.2	32.5	7.3	12.0	19.1	3.0	6.1	11.9
26-34	19.1	23.8	29.3	4.0	6.4	10.0	2.2	3.9	7.0
MALE	18.9	26.4	35.5	5.1	9.4	16.2	2.8	5.8	12.0
FEMALE	15.8	21.4	28.4	1.5	3.5	7.6	.8	2.2	5.9
35+	3.3	5.5	9.2	*	.5	2.6	*	*	5.2
MALE	3.6	7.4	14.6	*	.9	5.7	*	.6	*
FEMALE	1.7	3.8	8.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	10.4	12.2	14.4	3.3	4.4	5.8	1.6	2.4	3.5
MALE	11.1	13.9	17.4	3.8	5.5	8.0	1.8	3.1	5.1
FEMALE	8.4	10.7	13.4	2.2	3.4	5.1	.9	1.7	3.1

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	440,000	640,000	910,000	330,000	500,000	760,000	140,000	260,000	460,000
MALE	210,000	340,000	550,000	150,000	270,000	460,000	60,000	140,000	300,000
FEMALE	170,000	290,000	500,000	130,000	240,000	430,000	50,000	120,000	280,000
18-25	1,980,000	2,510,000	3,140,000	990,000	1,390,000	1,920,000	440,000	720,000	1,150,000
MALE	860,000	1,240,000	1,710,000	460,000	750,000	1,180,000	200,000	400,000	750,000
FEMALE	910,000	1,270,000	1,710,000	390,000	640,000	1,010,000	160,000	330,000	630,000
26-34	2,280,000	2,840,000	3,490,000	480,000	770,000	1,200,000	270,000	490,000	860,000
MALE	1,100,000	1,530,000	2,060,000	300,000	550,000	960,000	160,000	350,000	720,000
FEMALE	960,000	1,310,000	1,740,000	100,000	220,000	480,000	50,000	140,000	360,000
35+	1,130,000	1,920,000	3,180,000	*	200,000	910,000	*	100,000	860,000
MALE	590,000	1,220,000	2,410,000	*	160,000	960,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	300,000	690,000	1,510,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	6,710,000	7,900,000	9,270,000	2,160,000	2,860,000	3,780,000	1,070,000	1,570,000	2,300,000
MALE	3,440,000	4,330,000	5,420,000	1,180,000	1,730,000	2,510,000	590,000	990,000	1,630,000
FEMALE	2,820,000	3,570,000	4,490,000	730,000	1,130,000	1,730,000	320,000	580,000	1,060,000

TABLE 15-H

MARIJUANA ONLY: EVER, PAST YEAR AND PAST MONTH (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA ONLY
WEST

AGE	EVER USED			USED IN PAST YEAR			USED IN PAST MONTH		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	6.9 %	10.8 %	16.6 %	4.7 %	8.0 %	13.3 %	2.4 %	4.8 %	9.3 %
MALE	10.7	17.5	27.0	7.0	12.6	21.4	3.3	7.3	15.0
FEMALE	1.2	3.8	10.9	.9	3.1	10.0	*	2.1	8.5
18-25	14.5	20.2	27.4	4.9	8.4	14.0	2.2	4.6	9.3
MALE	11.3	19.0	30.0	3.4	7.9	16.9	1.7	5.0	13.2
FEMALE	13.9	21.5	31.7	4.4	9.0	17.3	1.4	4.2	11.1
26-34	13.7	19.0	25.8	1.9	4.1	8.5	.6	1.8	5.4
MALE	10.7	17.8	28.2	2.4	6.0	14.0	.9	3.2	10.2
FEMALE	13.3	20.5	30.2	*	1.8	7.5	*	*	*
35+	5.2	9.4	16.1	*	.9	4.9	*	*	*
MALE	2.0	6.2	17.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	6.0	11.9	21.8	*	1.3	7.9	*	*	*
TOTAL	10.8	13.3	16.3	2.4	3.7	5.5	1.0	1.8	3.3
MALE	9.1	12.5	17.0	2.6	4.5	7.7	1.3	2.7	5.4
FEMALE	10.6	14.0	18.3	1.5	2.9	5.4	*	1.0	2.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	310,000	480,000	740,000	210,000	360,000	590,000	110,000	210,000	420,000
MALE	250,000	400,000	620,000	160,000	290,000	490,000	80,000	170,000	350,000
FEMALE	30,000	80,000	240,000	20,000	70,000	220,000	*	50,000	190,000
18-25	960,000	1,330,000	1,810,000	320,000	560,000	930,000	140,000	300,000	610,000
MALE	380,000	630,000	1,000,000	110,000	260,000	570,000	60,000	170,000	440,000
FEMALE	450,000	700,000	1,030,000	140,000	290,000	560,000	50,000	140,000	360,000
26-34	980,000	1,360,000	1,840,000	140,000	290,000	600,000	40,000	130,000	380,000
MALE	420,000	700,000	1,110,000	90,000	240,000	550,000	30,000	130,000	400,000
FEMALE	420,000	650,000	960,000	*	60,000	240,000	*	*	*
35+	1,000,000	1,800,000	3,090,000	*	180,000	950,000	*	*	*
MALE	170,000	520,000	1,440,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	650,000	1,270,000	2,340,000	*	140,000	840,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	4,030,000	4,970,000	6,080,000	920,000	1,390,000	2,080,000	380,000	680,000	1,230,000
MALE	1,640,000	2,260,000	3,060,000	480,000	830,000	1,400,000	240,000	500,000	990,000
FEMALE	2,050,000	2,710,000	3,540,000	290,000	560,000	1,050,000	*	190,000	550,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

PAST YR.
MARIJUANA
TOTAL

TABLE 16-A

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	17.3 %	19.9 %	22.9 %	7.9 %	9.8 %	12.1 %	5.0 %	6.5 %	8.5 %
FEMALE	16.8 %	20.5 %	24.8 %	8.8 %	11.7 %	15.3 %	5.8 %	8.1 %	11.3 %
	15.7	19.4	23.6	5.5	7.9	11.0	3.1	4.9	7.5
18-25									
MALE	33.2	36.9	40.8	15.7	18.6	22.0	8.9	11.2	14.0
FEMALE	36.7	42.5	48.5	18.9	23.6	29.1	10.9	14.7	19.5
	26.7	31.4	36.5	10.5	13.8	17.9	5.4	7.9	11.3
26-34									
MALE	22.1	25.1	28.4	11.4	13.7	16.5	6.2	7.9	10.2
FEMALE	27.8	33.0	38.6	15.4	19.6	24.7	8.2	11.4	15.7
	14.2	17.5	21.3	5.9	8.1	11.1	3.0	4.6	7.0
35+									
MALE	2.6	3.8	5.7	1.9	1.6	3.0	*	1.9	2.0
FEMALE	3.7	6.0	9.8	1.3	2.7	5.7	1.6	1.6	4.2
	1.9	2.0	4.0	*	1.7	2.2	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	14.0	15.3	16.7	6.8	7.7	8.8	3.9	4.6	5.5
FEMALE	17.4	19.3	21.8	9.1	10.8	12.7	5.3	6.6	8.2
	10.0	11.5	13.2	4.0	4.9	6.1	2.1	2.8	3.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	3,750,000	4,320,000	4,960,000	1,790,000	2,200,000	2,710,000	1,130,000	1,470,000	1,900,000
MALE	1,850,000	2,260,000	2,730,000	1,030,000	1,350,000	1,750,000	670,000	940,000	1,290,000
FEMALE	1,680,000	2,060,000	2,510,000	610,000	850,000	1,190,000	340,000	530,000	810,000
18-25	10,810,000	12,020,000	13,280,000	5,280,000	6,230,000	7,300,000	3,010,000	3,760,000	4,660,000
MALE	5,960,000	6,890,000	7,860,000	3,170,000	3,940,000	4,820,000	1,830,000	2,440,000	3,220,000
FEMALE	4,360,000	5,130,000	5,960,000	1,750,000	2,290,000	2,960,000	910,000	1,310,000	1,860,000
26-34	8,010,000	9,100,000	10,280,000	4,340,000	5,200,000	6,180,000	2,360,000	3,010,000	3,820,000
MALE	4,940,000	5,860,000	6,850,000	2,880,000	3,630,000	4,520,000	1,550,000	2,130,000	2,880,000
FEMALE	2,630,000	3,240,000	3,950,000	1,140,000	1,560,000	2,120,000	580,000	880,000	1,330,000
35+	2,620,000	3,910,000	5,770,000	990,000	1,790,000	3,210,000	*	990,000	2,170,000
MALE	1,730,000	2,850,000	4,600,000	680,000	1,400,000	2,810,000	320,000	830,000	2,040,000
FEMALE	510,000	1,060,000	2,160,000	*	390,000	1,230,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	26,870,000	29,350,000	32,010,000	13,590,000	15,420,000	17,480,000	7,810,000	9,230,000	10,880,000
MALE	15,310,000	17,860,000	19,990,000	8,800,000	10,320,000	12,070,000	5,140,000	6,340,000	7,780,000
FEMALE	9,990,000	11,480,000	13,160,000	4,110,000	5,100,000	6,310,000	2,160,000	2,890,000	3,850,000

PAST YR.
MARIJUANA
WHITES

TABLE 16-B

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITES

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	18.3 %	21.3 %	24.7 %	8.5 %	10.7 %	13.4 %	5.2 %	7.0 %	9.3 %
FEMALE	16.7	20.8	25.6	9.3	12.5	16.6	5.9	8.5	12.1
	17.5	21.9	26.9	6.0	8.7	12.5	3.3	5.4	8.7
18-25									
MALE	35.2	39.4	43.8	15.7	19.0	22.7	8.3	10.8	13.9
FEMALE	37.7	44.1	50.6	18.0	23.1	26.7	9.5	13.5	18.7
	29.1	34.7	40.7	11.0	14.8	19.7	5.6	8.1	12.1
26-34									
MALE	22.9	26.0	29.5	11.4	13.9	16.7	6.2	8.1	10.4
FEMALE	28.7	34.0	39.7	15.6	19.9	25.1	8.1	11.4	15.8
	14.7	18.3	22.4	5.7	8.0	11.2	3.1	4.8	7.5
35+									
MALE	2.3	3.5	5.2	1.6	1.2	2.4	*	1.6	1.6
FEMALE	3.1	5.2	8.5	1.8	1.9	4.4	*	1.1	3.3
	1.9	2.0	4.0	*	1.6	2.0	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	14.0	15.4	16.9	6.4	7.4	8.5	3.6	4.3	5.2
FEMALE	16.9	19.1	21.5	8.5	10.1	12.1	4.7	6.0	7.6
	10.4	12.0	13.8	3.9	4.9	6.2	2.0	2.8	3.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	2,950,000	3,440,000	3,980,000	1,410,000	1,770,000	2,200,000	870,000	1,160,000	1,530,000
MALE	1,380,000	1,720,000	2,110,000	800,000	1,070,000	1,410,000	510,000	730,000	1,020,000
FEMALE	1,380,000	1,720,000	2,120,000	480,000	700,000	1,000,000	270,000	430,000	690,000
18-25	8,830,000	9,890,000	10,990,000	4,030,000	4,850,000	5,790,000	2,140,000	2,760,000	3,540,000
MALE	4,750,000	5,550,000	6,370,000	2,330,000	2,970,000	3,720,000	1,240,000	1,740,000	2,390,000
FEMALE	3,650,000	4,340,000	5,090,000	1,390,000	1,880,000	2,490,000	670,000	1,020,000	1,530,000
26-34	6,520,000	7,430,000	8,410,000	3,370,000	4,070,000	4,890,000	1,830,000	2,370,000	3,040,000
MALE	4,040,000	4,790,000	5,600,000	2,270,000	2,890,000	3,610,000	1,190,000	1,560,000	2,260,000
FEMALE	2,120,000	2,640,000	3,240,000	840,000	1,190,000	1,650,000	450,000	710,000	1,100,000
35+	1,950,000	2,940,000	4,370,000	580,000	1,130,000	2,170,000	*	610,000	1,480,000
MALE	1,220,000	2,040,000	3,350,000	390,000	880,000	1,880,000	*	510,000	1,390,000
FEMALE	430,000	890,000	1,790,000	*	260,000	920,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	21,590,000	23,690,000	25,960,000	10,310,000	11,820,000	13,540,000	5,750,000	6,900,000	8,270,000
MALE	12,490,000	14,110,000	15,880,000	6,570,000	7,810,000	9,240,000	3,680,000	4,630,000	5,800,000
FEMALE	8,280,000	9,590,000	11,060,000	3,170,000	4,020,000	5,060,000	1,650,000	2,270,000	3,110,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

PAST YR.
MARIJUANA
HISPANICS

TABLE 16-C

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	12.9 %	16.2 %	20.2 %	4.9 %	7.1 %	10.1 %	2.5 %	4.1 %	6.6 %
MALE	13.8	18.6	24.6	6.0	9.4	14.4	3.9	6.6	11.1
FEMALE	9.6	13.9	19.5	2.4	4.8	8.9	*	1.5	4.6
18-25	19.0	23.3	28.2	8.6	11.7	15.8	5.7	8.3	11.9
MALE	23.2	30.2	38.4	11.3	16.8	24.2	6.6	11.0	17.5
FEMALE	11.4	16.1	22.2	3.8	6.7	11.4	3.0	5.6	10.1
26-34	10.5	13.8	18.0	3.9	6.1	9.4	1.6	3.1	5.7
MALE	16.0	22.6	30.7	5.9	10.3	17.1	2.7	5.7	11.5
FEMALE	2.6	5.0	9.0	.7	2.0	5.2	*	.6	3.1
35+	1.4	3.2	6.9	*	1.2	4.2	*	.7	3.5
MALE	2.0	5.5	13.4	*	2.3	9.1	*	1.6	8.0
FEMALE	*	1.2	5.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	9.8	11.5	13.4	4.1	5.2	6.6	2.4	3.3	4.4
MALE	13.6	16.5	19.8	6.1	8.1	10.8	3.6	5.2	7.4
FEMALE	5.1	6.8	8.9	1.6	2.5	4.0	.8	1.4	2.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	250,000	310,000	390,000	100,000	140,000	200,000	50,000	80,000	130,000
MALE	130,000	180,000	230,000	60,000	90,000	140,000	40,000	70,000	110,000
FEMALE	90,000	140,000	190,000	30,000	50,000	90,000	10,000	20,000	50,000
18-25	490,000	600,000	720,000	260,000	340,000	450,000	170,000	240,000	330,000
MALE	310,000	400,000	500,000	180,000	250,000	350,000	110,000	170,000	250,000
FEMALE	140,000	200,000	280,000	50,000	90,000	150,000	40,000	70,000	130,000
26-34	280,000	360,000	480,000	130,000	200,000	290,000	60,000	110,000	180,000
MALE	210,000	300,000	410,000	100,000	160,000	260,000	50,000	100,000	180,000
FEMALE	30,000	70,000	120,000	10,000	30,000	80,000	*	10,000	50,000
35+	70,000	170,000	370,000	*	80,000	250,000	*	50,000	200,000
MALE	50,000	140,000	340,000	*	60,000	230,000	*	40,000	200,000
FEMALE	*	30,000	160,000	*	20,000	150,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	1,240,000	1,450,000	1,680,000	610,000	760,000	950,000	360,000	480,000	630,000
MALE	830,000	1,010,000	1,210,000	440,000	570,000	740,000	260,000	370,000	510,000
FEMALE	330,000	430,000	570,000	130,000	190,000	300,000	60,000	110,000	190,000

PAST YR.
MARIJUANA
BLACKS

TABLE 16-D

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKS

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	11.8 %	15.1 %	19.1 %	4.3 %	6.5 %	9.5 %	2.7 %	4.4 %	7.1 %
MALE	12.9	18.0	24.5	4.1	7.2	12.4	1.5	5.1	9.8
FEMALE	8.3	12.2	17.5	3.2	5.7	9.9	1.8	3.8	7.5
18-25	28.3	33.6	39.3	16.8	21.3	26.5	10.9	14.7	19.4
MALE	32.1	40.8	50.1	21.5	28.2	38.3	13.9	20.4	29.0
FEMALE	20.9	27.2	34.4	9.6	14.2	20.5	5.8	9.6	15.2
26-34	23.1	27.8	33.1	15.5	19.7	24.6	8.2	11.4	15.6
MALE	26.4	31.8	44.2	19.7	27.4	36.6	11.5	17.7	26.2
FEMALE	16.6	21.9	28.3	8.9	13.1	18.7	3.4	6.0	10.5
35+	4.9	7.7	11.9	3.0	5.2	8.9	1.7	3.5	6.7
MALE	8.2	14.4	23.9	4.7	9.6	18.3	2.8	6.7	14.6
FEMALE	.9	2.6	6.6	.5	1.9	5.6	*	.9	4.2
TOTAL	15.9	18.0	20.2	9.7	11.4	13.3	6.0	7.4	9.0
MALE	20.8	24.5	28.5	13.6	16.7	20.4	8.8	11.4	14.6
FEMALE	10.3	12.5	15.1	5.3	6.9	9.1	2.8	4.0	5.7
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	370,000	480,000	600,000	160,000	230,000	330,000	100,000	160,000	240,000
MALE	200,000	280,000	390,000	80,000	140,000	220,000	50,000	100,000	170,000
FEMALE	130,000	190,000	280,000	50,000	90,000	160,000	30,000	60,000	120,000
18-25	1,160,000	1,370,000	1,600,000	720,000	900,000	1,110,000	470,000	620,000	810,000
MALE	620,000	780,000	960,000	430,000	580,000	750,000	280,000	400,000	570,000
FEMALE	450,000	590,000	740,000	220,000	320,000	460,000	130,000	220,000	330,000
26-34	930,000	1,120,000	1,340,000	670,000	840,000	1,030,000	360,000	490,000	660,000
MALE	490,000	650,000	820,000	380,000	520,000	690,000	220,000	340,000	500,000
FEMALE	360,000	480,000	620,000	220,000	310,000	440,000	90,000	150,000	250,000
35+	470,000	740,000	1,120,000	300,000	510,000	860,000	170,000	330,000	640,000
MALE	350,000	600,000	990,000	200,000	400,000	750,000	120,000	280,000	600,000
FEMALE	90,000	130,000	340,000	40,000	110,000	310,000	*	60,000	230,000
TOTAL	3,280,000	3,710,000	4,170,000	2,130,000	2,480,000	2,880,000	1,320,000	1,600,000	1,940,000
MALE	1,970,000	2,320,000	2,700,000	1,350,000	1,640,000	1,980,000	870,000	1,120,000	1,420,000
FEMALE	1,150,000	1,390,000	1,680,000	650,000	840,000	1,080,000	340,000	480,000	670,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 16-E

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

PAST YR.
MARIJUANA
NORTHEAST

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	17.8 %	24.0 %	31.5 %	7.7 %	12.1 %	18.4 %	4.2 %	7.5 %	13.0 %
FEMALE	16.7 %	25.4 %	36.4 %	8.3 %	14.8 %	24.9 %	4.7 %	9.7 %	18.9 %
	14.3	22.4	33.2	4.3	9.1	17.9	1.8	5.1	12.8
18-25									
MALE	28.3	36.8	46.2	9.1	14.7	22.7	4.4	8.4	15.3
FEMALE	33.0	47.2	61.7	12.4	22.6	37.3	6.0	13.2	27.1
	17.3	26.6	38.6	2.9	7.1	16.3	0.9	3.5	11.5
26-34									
MALE	19.6	26.3	34.2	9.3	14.2	21.2	4.0	7.4	13.1
FEMALE	21.4	33.6	48.2	12.4	22.2	36.4	4.7	11.2	23.8
	13.2	20.2	29.7	3.6	7.7	15.2	1.5	4.2	10.7
35+									
MALE	2.3	5.1	10.9	1.7	2.4	7.3	*	1.0	5.2
FEMALE	3.5	9.1	21.1	1.3	5.0	15.9	*	2.3	12.1
	*	1.9	8.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	13.6	16.5	20.0	5.8	7.8	10.5	2.7	4.2	6.3
FEMALE	17.3	22.4	28.5	8.7	12.5	17.8	4.1	6.9	11.2
	8.3	11.4	15.5	2.1	3.7	6.6	0.8	1.9	4.2

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	940,000	1,270,000	1,670,000	430,000	660,000	990,000	230,000	410,000	700,000
MALE	470,000	710,000	1,010,000	250,000	430,000	710,000	140,000	280,000	540,000
FEMALE	360,000	560,000	830,000	110,000	230,000	450,000	50,000	130,000	320,000
18-25	2,250,000	2,920,000	3,660,000	770,000	1,220,000	1,850,000	380,000	700,000	1,240,000
MALE	1,310,000	1,860,000	2,430,000	530,000	930,000	1,490,000	260,000	560,000	1,080,000
FEMALE	690,000	1,060,000	1,540,000	120,000	290,000	660,000	40,000	140,000	460,000
26-34	1,790,000	2,410,000	3,140,000	870,000	1,320,000	1,960,000	370,000	690,000	1,210,000
MALE	890,000	1,390,000	2,000,000	520,000	930,000	1,510,000	200,000	470,000	990,000
FEMALE	660,000	1,010,000	1,490,000	190,000	390,000	770,000	80,000	220,000	540,000
35+	570,000	1,290,000	2,730,000	220,000	670,000	1,910,000	*	290,000	1,350,000
MALE	390,000	1,030,000	2,380,000	170,000	600,000	1,830,000	*	290,000	1,380,000
FEMALE	*	260,000	1,200,000	*	70,000	890,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	6,480,000	7,890,000	9,530,000	2,890,000	3,880,000	5,160,000	1,390,000	2,090,000	3,110,000
MALE	3,850,000	4,980,000	6,330,000	2,020,000	2,890,000	4,050,000	970,000	1,600,000	2,560,000
FEMALE	2,110,000	2,900,000	3,940,000	560,000	980,000	1,710,000	220,000	500,000	1,080,000

PAST YR.
MARIJUANA
N. CENTRAL

TABLE 16-F

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	11.9 %	17.0 %	23.8 %	4.8 %	8.3 %	13.8 %	3.5 %	6.5 %	11.7 %
FEMALE	11.0 %	18.2 %	28.5 %	4.7 %	9.7 %	18.6 %	3.8 %	8.3 %	16.9 %
	9.2	15.8	25.6	2.9	6.8	14.9	1.6	4.7	12.1
18-25									
MALE	30.1	38.2	47.0	14.7	21.0	29.0	8.0	12.8	19.9
FEMALE	30.6	42.9	56.2	14.3	23.7	36.7	8.1	15.6	27.6
	23.5	33.5	45.1	10.8	18.3	29.1	4.8	10.0	19.4
26-34									
MALE	19.5	25.7	33.0	8.4	12.8	19.0	4.9	8.4	13.9
FEMALE	23.0	33.5	45.9	10.3	18.1	29.7	6.7	13.2	24.0
	11.7	18.3	27.3	3.9	8.0	15.4	1.4	4.0	10.3
35+									
MALE	1.3	3.3	8.0	*	1.4	5.3	*	.5	4.0
FEMALE	1.1	4.1	13.3	*	5.5	8.0	*	.9	6.6
	.7	2.6	9.2	*	2.1	8.4	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	12.8	15.5	18.7	6.0	7.9	10.5	3.4	5.0	7.1
FEMALE	14.4	18.8	24.1	6.3	9.4	13.7	4.0	6.5	10.4
	9.3	12.5	16.5	4.3	6.6	9.9	1.9	3.5	6.2

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	510,000	740,000	1,030,000	210,000	360,000	600,000	160,000	290,000	510,000
MALE	250,000	410,000	640,000	110,000	220,000	420,000	90,000	190,000	380,000
FEMALE	190,000	330,000	530,000	60,000	140,000	310,000	30,000	100,000	250,000
18-25	2,300,000	2,910,000	3,580,000	1,130,000	1,610,000	2,210,000	610,000	980,000	1,510,000
MALE	1,170,000	1,640,000	2,250,000	550,000	910,000	1,400,000	310,000	600,000	1,050,000
FEMALE	890,000	1,270,000	1,710,000	420,000	700,000	1,100,000	190,000	380,000	740,000
26-34	1,560,000	2,060,000	2,640,000	750,000	1,120,000	1,620,000	440,000	730,000	1,170,000
MALE	890,000	1,300,000	1,780,000	450,000	770,000	1,220,000	290,000	550,000	970,000
FEMALE	490,000	760,000	1,130,000	180,000	350,000	660,000	70,000	180,000	440,000
35+	290,000	730,000	1,750,000	110,000	390,000	1,270,000	*	180,000	940,000
MALE	120,000	440,000	1,380,000	*	140,000	940,000	*	70,000	820,000
FEMALE	70,000	300,000	1,040,000	*	250,000	970,000	*	110,000	750,000
TOTAL	5,310,000	6,440,000	7,760,000	2,650,000	3,490,000	4,550,000	1,520,000	2,170,000	3,060,000
MALE	2,910,000	3,790,000	4,860,000	1,400,000	2,040,000	2,820,000	880,000	1,400,000	2,180,000
FEMALE	1,970,000	2,650,000	3,520,000	960,000	1,450,000	2,150,000	430,000	770,000	1,340,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 16-G

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	11.8 %	15.4 %	19.8 %	5.2 %	7.7 %	11.3 %	2.9 %	4.8 %	7.8 %
MALE	10.2	15.1	21.6	5.1	8.6	14.3	2.8	5.5	10.9
FEMALE	10.8	15.7	22.3	3.8	6.9	12.0	1.9	4.1	8.6
18-25	29.9	35.9	42.4	14.6	19.3	25.0	7.5	11.0	15.9
MALE	31.2	40.3	50.2	17.6	25.2	34.6	8.5	14.1	22.5
FEMALE	24.0	31.6	40.3	8.5	13.6	21.0	4.3	8.0	14.4
26-34	16.5	21.0	26.2	9.9	13.5	18.2	4.9	7.5	11.4
MALE	21.2	29.0	38.3	13.9	20.6	29.4	7.1	12.1	19.8
FEMALE	8.8	13.3	19.4	3.8	6.8	11.9	1.3	3.2	7.3
35+	1.5	3.0	6.1	*	1.3	3.8	*	1.0	3.3
MALE	2.5	5.8	12.6	*.7	2.5	8.1	*	1.9	7.2
FEMALE	*	.5	3.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	11.2	13.1	15.2	5.7	7.2	8.9	3.2	4.2	5.6
MALE	13.8	16.9	20.6	7.7	10.2	13.4	4.3	6.2	8.8
FEMALE	7.4	9.5	12.1	2.9	4.3	6.3	1.5	2.4	4.1

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	890,000	1,160,000	1,500,000	440,000	640,000	910,000	250,000	400,000	640,000
MALE	380,000	560,000	800,000	220,000	360,000	570,000	120,000	230,000	420,000
FEMALE	420,000	610,000	860,000	160,000	280,000	480,000	80,000	170,000	340,000
18-25	3,100,000	3,720,000	4,390,000	1,600,000	2,090,000	2,680,000	830,000	1,200,000	1,700,000
MALE	1,590,000	2,060,000	2,560,000	950,000	1,340,000	1,820,000	460,000	760,000	1,180,000
FEMALE	1,260,000	1,660,000	2,120,000	480,000	750,000	1,140,000	240,000	440,000	780,000
26-34	1,980,000	2,510,000	3,130,000	1,240,000	1,680,000	2,240,000	620,000	940,000	1,400,000
MALE	1,230,000	1,690,000	2,220,000	840,000	1,230,000	1,740,000	430,000	720,000	1,170,000
FEMALE	550,000	820,000	1,200,000	260,000	450,000	760,000	90,000	220,000	470,000
35+	520,000	1,060,000	2,120,000	*	470,000	1,320,000	*	360,000	1,160,000
MALE	420,000	970,000	2,090,000	120,000	420,000	1,350,000	*	310,000	1,190,000
FEMALE	*	90,000	650,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	7,230,000	8,460,000	9,860,000	3,940,000	4,880,000	6,020,000	2,190,000	2,900,000	3,820,000
MALE	4,290,000	5,270,000	6,420,000	2,560,000	3,350,000	4,330,000	1,430,000	2,030,000	2,850,000
FEMALE	2,480,000	3,180,000	4,070,000	1,060,000	1,530,000	2,210,000	530,000	870,000	1,420,000

TABLE 16-H

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	19.6 %	25.7 %	33.0 %	7.8 %	12.0 %	18.0 %	4.7 %	8.1 %	13.4 %
MALE	17.4	25.6	35.9	8.6	14.7	23.9	5.2	10.0	18.4
FEMALE	17.2	25.8	36.7	4.5	9.3	18.0	2.4	6.1	14.0
18-25	29.9	37.3	45.2	13.9	19.6	26.8	8.5	13.1	19.6
MALE	28.9	39.8	51.8	13.9	22.4	34.0	8.7	15.7	26.5
FEMALE	25.2	34.6	45.5	10.1	16.7	26.4	5.4	10.5	19.1
26-34	23.3	29.8	37.3	9.8	14.5	20.9	5.3	8.9	14.4
MALE	27.4	37.6	49.1	9.8	16.9	27.3	4.3	9.1	18.2
FEMALE	13.0	20.2	29.9	6.3	11.6	20.1	4.2	8.5	16.4
35+	1.7	4.2	9.7	*	1.3	5.5	*	1.8	4.8
MALE	1.3	4.8	12.2	*	2.7	12.3	*	1.9	10.9
FEMALE	1.1	3.8	11.5	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	14.7	17.5	20.8	6.3	8.3	10.8	3.8	5.4	7.5
MALE	16.7	21.1	28.4	7.7	11.0	15.3	4.5	7.0	10.8
FEMALE	10.7	14.2	18.5	3.7	5.8	9.0	2.2	3.9	6.6

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	870,000	1,150,000	1,480,000	350,000	540,000	810,000	210,000	360,000	600,000
MALE	400,000	590,000	820,000	200,000	340,000	550,000	120,000	230,000	420,000
FEMALE	380,000	560,000	800,000	100,000	200,000	390,000	50,000	130,000	300,000
18-25	1,970,000	2,460,000	2,980,000	940,000	1,310,000	1,780,000	580,000	880,000	1,300,000
MALE	960,000	1,330,000	1,730,000	480,000	760,000	1,140,000	300,000	540,000	890,000
FEMALE	820,000	1,130,000	1,480,000	330,000	550,000	860,000	180,000	340,000	620,000
26-34	1,660,000	2,130,000	2,660,000	730,000	1,070,000	1,520,000	400,000	660,000	1,050,000
MALE	1,080,000	1,480,000	1,930,000	420,000	700,000	1,110,000	190,000	390,000	740,000
FEMALE	410,000	640,000	950,000	200,000	370,000	640,000	130,000	270,000	520,000
35+	340,000	830,000	1,880,000	*	250,000	1,070,000	*	160,000	930,000
MALE	120,000	420,000	1,300,000	40,000	240,000	1,050,000	*	160,000	930,000
FEMALE	120,000	410,000	1,240,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	5,490,000	6,560,000	7,780,000	2,430,000	3,180,000	4,120,000	1,470,000	2,070,000	2,870,000
MALE	3,020,000	3,820,000	4,760,000	1,460,000	2,050,000	2,820,000	860,000	1,320,000	1,990,000
FEMALE	2,080,000	2,740,000	3,570,000	720,000	1,130,000	1,750,000	430,000	750,000	1,280,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

PAST YR.
COCAINE
TOTAL

TABLE 17-A

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	3.0 %	4.2 %	5.9 %	.8 %	1.5 %	2.6 %	* %	.6 %	1.4 %
FEMALE	3.3	5.1	7.8	1.0	2.0	3.9	*	*	*
	1.9	3.3	5.6	*	.9	2.5	*	.7	2.2
18-25									
MALE	13.5	16.3	19.4	2.8	4.1	6.0	*	.7	1.8
FEMALE	15.8	20.2	25.4	2.8	4.9	8.2	*	1.3	3.5
	9.3	12.4	16.3	1.9	3.4	5.9	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	10.4	12.6	15.2	2.0	3.0	4.5	*	*	*
FEMALE	13.2	17.1	21.9	3.1	5.2	8.4	*	.6	2.4
	6.0	8.3	11.3	*	.9	2.4	*	*	*
35+									
MALE	.6	1.2	2.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	.6	1.5	4.1	*	.6	2.7	*	*	*
	*	.8	2.5	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.4	6.3	7.2	1.3	1.7	2.2	*	*	*
FEMALE	6.9	8.4	10.1	1.7	2.4	3.5	*	*	*
	3.4	4.4	5.5	.6	1.0	1.6	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	690,000	960,000	1,330,000	200,000	350,000	600,000	*	140,000	330,000
FEMALE	390,000	590,000	890,000	120,000	230,000	460,000	*	60,000	210,000
	220,000	370,000	620,000	*	110,000	290,000	*	90,000	250,000
18-25									
MALE	4,460,000	5,340,000	6,360,000	1,000,000	1,450,000	2,080,000	*	250,000	610,000
FEMALE	2,590,000	3,300,000	4,150,000	520,000	870,000	1,420,000	*	220,000	580,000
	1,530,000	2,040,000	2,680,000	330,000	580,000	1,000,000	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	3,770,000	4,580,000	5,520,000	790,000	1,180,000	1,740,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	2,350,000	3,040,000	3,890,000	600,000	980,000	1,560,000	*	110,000	430,000
	1,120,000	1,530,000	2,080,000	*	200,000	480,000	*	*	*
35+									
MALE	660,000	1,330,000	2,610,000	*	620,000	1,650,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	320,000	830,000	2,040,000	*	420,000	1,450,000	*	*	*
	*	490,000	1,380,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	10,570,000	12,200,000	14,070,000	2,740,000	3,600,000	4,710,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	6,440,000	7,770,000	9,330,000	1,780,000	2,500,000	3,490,000	*	*	*
	3,510,000	4,430,000	5,580,000	680,000	1,100,000	1,760,000	*	*	*

PAST YR.
COCAINE
WHITES

TABLE 17-B

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITES

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17									
MALE	3.0 %	4.4 %	6.3 %	.9 %	1.6 %	3.0 %	* %	.7 %	1.7 %
FEMALE	3.1	5.1	8.1	1.0	2.1	4.4	*	.9	2.9
	2.0	3.7	6.5	*	1.1	3.1	*	*	*
18-25									
MALE	14.5	17.7	21.3	2.6	4.0	6.2	*	.6	1.8
FEMALE	16.7	21.6	27.5	2.2	4.3	7.9	*	1.1	3.6
	10.0	13.7	18.5	2.0	3.8	7.0	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	11.4	13.8	16.6	2.0	3.1	4.7	*	*	*
FEMALE	14.3	18.5	23.4	3.2	5.4	8.8	*	*	*
	6.7	9.2	12.6	*	.8	2.4	*	*	*
35+									
MALE	*	.9	2.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	1.2	3.4	*	.6	2.5	*	*	*
	*	.8	2.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	5.5	6.4	7.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	*	*	*
FEMALE	6.9	8.4	10.2	1.6	2.3	3.4	*	*	*
	3.6	4.6	5.9	.6	1.0	1.7	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17									
MALE	520,000	750,000	1,060,000	150,000	280,000	510,000	*	120,000	300,000
FEMALE	270,000	440,000	690,000	90,000	180,000	380,000	*	80,000	250,000
	170,000	310,000	540,000	*	100,000	270,000	*	*	*
18-25									
MALE	3,690,000	4,480,000	5,390,000	710,000	1,090,000	1,640,000	*	160,000	470,000
FEMALE	2,130,000	2,750,000	3,490,000	320,000	600,000	1,060,000	*	140,000	460,000
	1,260,000	1,730,000	2,320,000	260,000	490,000	890,000	*	*	*
26-34									
MALE	3,240,000	3,930,000	4,740,000	620,000	940,000	1,420,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	2,020,000	2,600,000	3,300,000	490,000	800,000	1,280,000	*	*	*
	960,000	1,330,000	1,810,000	*	140,000	380,000	*	*	*
35+									
MALE	440,000	930,000	1,910,000	*	480,000	1,300,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	550,000	1,440,000	*	340,000	1,140,000	*	*	*
	*	380,000	1,100,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL									
MALE	8,680,000	10,090,000	11,690,000	2,080,000	2,800,000	3,740,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	5,230,000	6,340,000	7,660,000	1,330,000	1,920,000	2,750,000	*	*	*
	2,930,000	3,750,000	4,770,000	520,000	880,000	1,460,000	*	*	*

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 17-C

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSPAST YR.
COCAINE
HISPANICS

AGE		AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	MALE	4.2 %	6.2 %	9.0 %	.8 %	2.7 %	3.6 %	.5 %	1.7 %	2.5 %
	FEMALE	2.3	4.6	8.6	*	1.0	3.8	*	*	*
18-25	MALE	8.8	12.0	16.0	3.7	4.6	7.6	*	1.0	2.9
	FEMALE	5.3	8.6	13.7	.5	1.8	5.1	.6	2.0	6.2
26-34	MALE	4.0	6.2	9.4	*	1.9	2.8	*	1.7	2.4
	FEMALE	1.2	2.8	6.3	*	*	6.3	*	*	*
35+	MALE	*	1.9	3.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
	FEMALE	*	*	8.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	MALE	4.0	5.1	6.5	1.3	2.3	2.2	*	1.0	2.3
	FEMALE	2.0	3.1	4.6	*	*	4.0	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES										
12-17	MALE	80,000	120,000	170,000	20,000	30,000	70,000	10,000	20,000	50,000
	FEMALE	40,000	70,000	120,000	10,000	10,000	40,000	*	20,000	40,000
18-25	MALE	220,000	300,000	410,000	80,000	130,000	210,000	10,000	30,000	80,000
	FEMALE	130,000	200,000	290,000	10,000	110,000	180,000	*	30,000	80,000
26-34	MALE	110,000	160,000	250,000	10,000	30,000	90,000	*	20,000	70,000
	FEMALE	70,000	130,000	210,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+	MALE	20,000	40,000	80,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
	FEMALE	*	50,000	210,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	MALE	500,000	640,000	810,000	130,000	210,000	320,000	30,000	70,000	150,000
	FEMALE	330,000	440,000	600,000	100,000	160,000	270,000	*	70,000	150,000
		130,000	190,000	300,000	*	40,000	100,000	*	*	*

TABLE 17-D

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSPAST YR.
COCAINE
BLACKS

AGE		AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
		LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	MALE	1.3 %	2.5 %	4.7 %	*	1.2 %	2.4 %	*	*	*
	FEMALE	1.8	3.9	8.1	*	*	4.5	*	*	*
18-25	MALE	7.6	10.7	14.9	2.1	3.9	6.9	.5	1.5	3.8
	FEMALE	4.2	14.4	22.1	.9	2.5	11.4	*	2.8	4.0
26-34	MALE	7.7	10.8	14.8	2.5	4.3	7.3	*	1.4	3.5
	FEMALE	4.0	15.4	23.5	.9	2.4	13.2	.8	2.8	8.2
35+	MALE	1.7	3.4	6.7	*	1.1	3.5	*	1.9	3.2
	FEMALE	1.6	2.0	5.8	*	1.6	7.6	*	1.7	3.9
TOTAL	MALE	5.0	6.2	7.7	1.5	2.2	3.3	.5	1.0	1.5
	FEMALE	2.7	8.9	12.8	.7	1.4	2.5	*	1.5	1.4
POPULATION ESTIMATES										
12-17	MALE	50,000	90,000	160,000	*	30,000	90,000	*	*	*
	FEMALE	30,000	20,000	140,000	*	30,000	80,000	*	*	*
18-25	MALE	320,000	450,000	630,000	100,000	180,000	300,000	30,000	70,000	160,000
	FEMALE	180,000	280,000	430,000	50,000	110,000	230,000	10,000	50,000	140,000
26-34	MALE	320,000	440,000	600,000	120,000	190,000	320,000	20,000	60,000	150,000
	FEMALE	180,000	290,000	440,000	70,000	140,000	260,000	*	60,000	160,000
35+	MALE	170,000	340,000	640,000	*	130,000	360,000	*	110,000	330,000
	FEMALE	90,000	230,000	540,000	*	70,000	320,000	*	290,000	290,000
TOTAL	MALE	1,060,000	1,320,000	1,630,000	370,000	530,000	750,000	140,000	240,000	400,000
	FEMALE	650,000	870,000	1,150,000	220,000	350,000	550,000	80,000	160,000	310,000
		310,000	450,000	640,000	100,000	180,000	320,000	*	80,000	190,000

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

PAST YR.
COCAINE
NORTHEAST

TABLE 17-E

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	2.7 %	5.4 %	10.4 %	1.2 %	3.1 %	7.3 %	* %	.9 %	4.1 %
MALE	3.9	8.5	17.2	1.3	4.0	11.4	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	2.0	8.5	*	2.0	8.5	*	1.5	7.7
18-25	12.3	18.5	26.9	1.8	4.4	10.3	*	.8	10.0
MALE	13.0	23.0	37.4	*	2.6	12.7	*	*	*
FEMALE	7.4	14.0	24.7	2.3	6.3	15.4	*	*	*
26-34	10.7	16.0	23.1	.9	2.6	6.9	*	.9	9.8
MALE	12.1	21.8	35.9	1.3	5.0	15.2	*	*	*
FEMALE	6.1	11.2	19.4	*	.5	5.3	*	*	*
35+	*	1.8	6.3	*	1.2	5.5	*	*	*
MALE	*	2.4	12.2	*	1.6	11.1	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	1.3	7.8	*	.9	7.1	*	*	*
TOTAL	5.7	7.7	10.4	1.2	2.2	3.9	*	*	*
MALE	7.1	10.6	15.5	1.2	2.7	6.0	*	*	*
FEMALE	3.3	5.3	8.5	.7	1.8	4.0	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	150,000	290,000	560,000	70,000	160,000	390,000	*	50,000	220,000
MALE	110,000	240,000	490,000	40,000	110,000	320,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	50,000	210,000	*	50,000	210,000	*	40,000	190,000
18-25	990,000	1,490,000	2,150,000	170,000	400,000	870,000	*	40,000	360,000
MALE	510,000	910,000	1,470,000	30,000	130,000	540,000	*	40,000	390,000
FEMALE	310,000	580,000	1,010,000	100,000	270,000	620,000	*	*	*
26-34	980,000	1,460,000	2,110,000	90,000	250,000	650,000	*	*	*
MALE	500,000	900,000	1,490,000	60,000	220,000	670,000	*	40,000	400,000
FEMALE	310,000	560,000	970,000	*	30,000	270,000	*	*	*
35+	150,000	530,000	1,700,000	*	380,000	1,480,000	*	*	*
MALE	*	320,000	1,440,000	*	240,000	1,320,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	210,000	1,110,000	*	140,000	1,000,000	*	*	*
TOTAL	2,800,000	3,770,000	5,040,000	690,000	1,190,000	2,030,000	*	*	*
MALE	1,590,000	2,380,000	3,470,000	330,000	700,000	1,450,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	870,000	1,400,000	2,210,000	210,000	490,000	1,070,000	*	*	*

PAST YR.
COCAINE
N.CENTRAL

TABLE 17-F

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N.CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	1.1 %	2.9 %	7.0 %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %	* %
MALE	*	1.9	8.3	*	.6	6.2	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.2	3.9	11.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-25	8.4	13.3	20.4	2.3	5.1	10.5	*	1.8	6.1
MALE	9.5	17.5	29.8	3.0	7.7	18.1	.7	3.2	12.0
FEMALE	4.3	9.2	18.3	.5	2.5	9.5	*	*	*
26-34	6.0	9.7	15.4	1.3	3.2	7.3	*	.5	3.5
MALE	7.9	14.7	25.7	2.4	6.3	15.5	*	1.0	7.9
FEMALE	2.0	5.0	11.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+	*	.6	4.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	.8	6.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	3.4	4.9	7.1	.8	1.6	3.0	*	.9	3.1
MALE	4.1	6.6	10.4	1.3	2.8	5.8	*	*	*
FEMALE	1.9	3.4	6.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
POPULATION ESTIMATES									
12-17	60,000	140,000	320,000	*	20,000	150,000	*	10,000	140,000
MALE	10,000	60,000	210,000	*	20,000	150,000	*	*	*
FEMALE	30,000	80,000	230,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-25	650,000	1,030,000	1,570,000	180,000	390,000	810,000	*	140,000	460,000
MALE	380,000	680,000	1,150,000	110,000	300,000	690,000	30,000	120,000	460,000
FEMALE	160,000	350,000	690,000	20,000	100,000	360,000	*	*	*
26-34	480,000	790,000	1,240,000	120,000	270,000	600,000	*	50,000	280,000
MALE	310,000	580,000	1,000,000	100,000	260,000	610,000	*	40,000	310,000
FEMALE	90,000	210,000	480,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
35+	*	150,000	900,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	*	60,000	810,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEMALE	*	90,000	730,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	1,480,000	2,110,000	2,990,000	390,000	720,000	1,330,000	*	220,000	650,000
MALE	860,000	1,380,000	2,150,000	300,000	610,000	1,210,000	*	190,000	630,000
FEMALE	410,000	730,000	1,290,000	*	120,000	460,000	*	*	*

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 17-6

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATIONPAST YR.
COCAINE
SOUTH

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	1.0 %	2.1 %	4.4 %	%	%	%	%	%	%
18-25 MALE	8.8	12.5	17.5	5	1.6	4.3			
26-34 MALE	6.0	8.8	12.8	.8	1.5	5.7			
35+ MALE	2.7	5.3	10.0	.9	2.9	4.4			
TOTAL MALE	3.2	4.2	5.6		1.7	2.4			
12-17 FEMALE	1.1	1.5	5.0						
18-25 FEMALE	10.3	16.4	25.0						
26-34 FEMALE	7.4	12.5	20.2						
35+ FEMALE	1.6	2.7	6.0						
TOTAL FEMALE	4.1	5.6	8.3						

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17 MALE	70,000	160,000	340,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-25 MALE	930,000	1,330,000	1,840,000	70,000	190,000	480,000	*	*	*
26-34 MALE	710,000	1,090,000	1,530,000	110,000	370,000	300,000	40,000	270,000	*
35+ MALE	250,000	380,000	610,000	250,000	180,000	270,000	*	*	*
TOTAL MALE	2,090,000	2,780,000	3,690,000	570,000	1,070,000	860,000	*	*	*
12-17 FEMALE	40,000	100,000	150,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-25 FEMALE	550,000	860,000	1,300,000	30,000	110,000	300,000	*	*	*
26-34 FEMALE	430,000	730,000	1,170,000	60,000	180,000	290,000	*	*	*
35+ FEMALE	210,000	330,000	580,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL FEMALE	1,320,000	1,990,000	2,700,000	170,000	570,000	530,000	*	*	*

TABLE 17-H

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATIONPAST YR.
COCAINE
WEST

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17 MALE	4.4 %	7.7 %	12.9 %	1.9 %	2.4 %	6.2 %			
18-25 MALE	16.7	22.7	30.1	2.6	6.7	12.0			
26-34 MALE	12.6	18.8	26.8	1.4	4.2	11.1			
35+ MALE	7.9	13.9	22.5	3.7	5.3	10.1			
TOTAL MALE	12.4	17.9	24.5	3.7	5.3	10.1			
12-17 FEMALE	3.8	7.2	15.0	*	3.3	7.8			
18-25 FEMALE	12.6	22.7	30.1	2.6	6.7	12.0			
26-34 FEMALE	12.6	18.8	26.8	1.4	4.2	11.1			
35+ FEMALE	7.9	13.9	22.5	3.7	5.3	10.1			
TOTAL FEMALE	12.4	17.9	24.5	3.7	5.3	10.1			

POPULATION ESTIMATES:

12-17 MALE	210,000	360,000	600,000	50,000	130,000	300,000			
18-25 MALE	1,190,000	1,590,000	1,990,000	260,000	470,000	820,000			
26-34 MALE	900,000	1,270,000	1,750,000	210,000	400,000	740,000			
35+ MALE	400,000	640,000	1,050,000	120,000	220,000	390,000			
TOTAL MALE	2,750,000	3,540,000	4,520,000	700,000	1,110,000	1,760,000			
12-17 FEMALE	80,000	190,000	370,000	30,000	80,000	230,000			
18-25 FEMALE	410,000	650,000	970,000	160,000	330,000	560,000			
26-34 FEMALE	250,000	430,000	720,000	100,000	200,000	360,000			
35+ FEMALE	110,000	180,000	300,000	40,000	70,000	120,000			
TOTAL FEMALE	1,570,000	2,150,000	2,860,000	460,000	810,000	1,380,000			

* LESS THAN 0.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

PAST YR.
ALCOHOL
TOTAL

TABLE 18-A

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	48.4 %	52.0 %	55.4 %	19.2 %	22.0 %	25.1 %	6.9 %	8.7 %	10.9 %
MALE	47.9	52.8	57.8	21.2	25.3	29.9	8.6	11.4	15.0
FEMALE	46.1	51.0	56.0	14.9	18.6	22.8	3.9	5.9	8.8
18-25	84.5	87.4	89.8	60.1	64.0	67.7	29.9	33.5	37.4
MALE	86.4	90.5	93.5	69.7	75.3	80.1	40.1	46.0	52.0
FEMALE	80.0	84.2	87.7	47.3	52.7	58.0	17.0	21.0	25.8
26-34	81.2	84.0	86.5	54.9	58.5	62.0	30.3	33.6	37.2
MALE	84.5	88.7	91.8	66.9	72.3	77.2	42.8	48.5	54.2
FEMALE	75.5	79.6	83.1	40.3	44.9	49.7	15.7	19.1	23.1
35+	66.1	69.9	73.4	42.6	46.6	50.6	25.7	29.2	33.0
MALE	71.0	76.7	81.6	54.3	60.6	66.6	33.8	39.9	46.2
FEMALE	59.0	64.0	68.8	29.7	34.4	39.5	16.2	20.1	24.5
TOTAL	71.8	73.5	75.1	47.2	49.1	50.9	26.8	28.5	30.2
MALE	76.2	78.6	80.8	58.5	61.3	64.1	36.5	39.2	42.1
FEMALE	66.5	68.8	71.1	35.3	37.7	40.2	16.6	18.5	20.6

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	10,510,000	11,260,000	12,020,000	4,270,000	4,870,000	5,530,000	1,540,000	1,930,000	2,410,000
MALE	5,300,000	5,840,000	6,380,000	2,410,000	2,860,000	3,370,000	980,000	1,290,000	1,690,000
FEMALE	4,890,000	5,420,000	5,950,000	1,630,000	2,010,000	2,460,000	430,000	640,000	950,000
18-25	27,450,000	28,380,000	29,170,000	19,530,000	20,790,000	21,990,000	9,710,000	10,890,000	12,130,000
MALE	13,980,000	14,650,000	15,130,000	11,310,000	12,200,000	12,970,000	6,510,000	7,460,000	8,420,000
FEMALE	13,040,000	13,730,000	14,300,000	7,720,000	8,590,000	9,440,000	2,780,000	3,430,000	4,180,000
26-34	29,410,000	30,430,000	31,330,000	19,910,000	21,210,000	22,480,000	10,960,000	12,160,000	13,430,000
MALE	15,020,000	15,760,000	16,320,000	11,910,000	12,870,000	13,730,000	7,610,000	8,620,000	9,630,000
FEMALE	13,930,000	14,680,000	15,330,000	7,490,000	8,340,000	9,200,000	2,910,000	3,550,000	4,280,000
35+	66,440,000	70,200,000	73,720,000	43,280,000	47,210,000	51,180,000	26,130,000	29,610,000	33,350,000
MALE	32,950,000	35,590,000	37,850,000	25,420,000	28,310,000	31,050,000	15,850,000	18,610,000	21,510,000
FEMALE	31,890,000	34,620,000	37,180,000	18,360,000	18,900,000	21,610,000	8,940,000	11,010,000	13,400,000
TOTAL	137,090,000	140,290,000	143,360,000	90,530,000	94,090,000	97,640,000	51,440,000	54,600,000	57,870,000
MALE	69,640,000	71,840,000	73,870,000	53,710,000	56,240,000	58,710,000	33,490,000	35,970,000	38,520,000
FEMALE	66,110,000	68,450,000	70,690,000	35,470,000	37,840,000	40,270,000	16,770,000	18,620,000	20,630,000

PAST YR.
ALCOHOL
WHITES

TABLE 18-B

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WHITES

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	53.3 %	57.2 %	61.0 %	21.1 %	24.3 %	27.9 %	7.0 %	9.0 %	11.5 %
MALE	51.5	57.0	62.2	22.9	32.7	37.5	8.5	11.6	15.8
FEMALE	51.8	57.5	63.0	16.7	21.0	26.1	4.0	6.3	9.8
18-25	88.6	91.4	93.6	64.8	69.0	73.0	31.3	35.5	39.8
MALE	88.8	93.0	95.7	73.5	79.3	84.1	41.4	47.8	54.4
FEMALE	85.4	89.8	92.9	52.5	58.7	64.5	18.2	23.0	28.5
26-34	83.1	86.0	88.4	57.0	60.8	64.5	31.1	34.7	38.4
MALE	85.4	89.6	92.7	67.9	73.4	78.3	42.9	48.7	54.5
FEMALE	78.3	82.4	85.9	43.2	48.2	53.3	16.9	20.7	25.1
35+	68.7	72.2	75.5	44.3	48.1	51.9	27.3	30.7	34.3
MALE	72.4	77.7	82.2	55.4	61.3	66.9	35.3	40.9	46.9
FEMALE	62.6	67.4	71.9	31.8	36.5	41.5	17.9	21.7	26.2
TOTAL	74.6	76.3	77.9	49.4	51.4	53.4	28.2	29.9	31.8
MALE	77.8	80.3	82.5	60.1	63.0	65.8	37.5	40.4	43.3
FEMALE	70.2	72.7	75.0	38.0	40.6	43.3	18.1	20.2	22.5

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	8,600,000	9,230,000	9,840,000	3,480,000	4,000,000	4,570,000	1,150,000	1,480,000	1,890,000
MALE	4,250,000	4,710,000	5,140,000	1,940,000	2,320,000	2,750,000	720,000	980,000	1,310,000
FEMALE	4,070,000	4,520,000	4,950,000	1,330,000	1,670,000	2,070,000	320,000	500,000	770,000
18-25	22,220,000	22,930,000	23,480,000	16,260,000	17,320,000	18,310,000	7,880,000	8,910,000	9,990,000
MALE	11,180,000	11,700,000	12,050,000	9,260,000	9,990,000	10,590,000	5,220,000	6,030,000	6,850,000
FEMALE	10,690,000	11,230,000	11,620,000	6,580,000	7,340,000	8,070,000	2,290,000	2,880,000	3,560,000
26-34	23,680,000	24,500,000	25,190,000	16,290,000	17,360,000	18,390,000	8,870,000	9,870,000	10,920,000
MALE	12,050,000	12,630,000	13,070,000	9,590,000	10,370,000	11,050,000	6,050,000	6,870,000	7,690,000
FEMALE	11,270,000	11,860,000	12,370,000	6,280,000	6,990,000	7,710,000	2,460,000	3,000,000	3,630,000
35+	57,730,000	60,680,000	63,420,000	37,560,000	40,710,000	43,890,000	23,130,000	25,970,000	29,000,000
MALE	28,230,000	30,280,000	32,040,000	21,770,000	24,050,000	26,200,000	13,860,000	16,050,000	18,340,000
FEMALE	28,230,000	30,400,000	32,420,000	14,560,000	16,670,000	18,880,000	8,180,000	9,920,000	11,910,000
TOTAL	114,710,000	117,330,000	119,840,000	76,370,000	79,390,000	82,400,000	43,510,000	46,230,000	49,040,000
MALE	57,540,000	59,330,000	60,970,000	44,620,000	46,720,000	48,760,000	27,840,000	29,930,000	32,060,000
FEMALE	56,060,000	58,010,000	59,850,000	30,600,000	32,670,000	34,780,000	14,650,000	16,300,000	18,090,000

TABLE 18-C

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR HISPANICSPAST YR.
ALCOHOL
HISPANICS

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	36.6 %	41.3 %	46.3 %	13.8 %	17.3 %	21.4 %	5.9 %	8.3 %	11.5 %
MALE	38.9	45.6	52.6	15.4	20.6	26.8	7.9	11.8	17.1
FEMALE	30.5	37.1	44.1	9.7	14.1	19.8	2.5	4.9	9.1
18-25	71.1	76.0	80.3	44.1	49.6	55.2	24.2	28.9	34.2
MALE	78.0	84.9	90.0	58.2	66.4	73.7	34.7	42.6	51.6
FEMALE	59.6	66.7	73.2	24.6	31.1	38.5	9.3	13.8	19.9
26-34	73.1	78.0	82.1	45.3	50.8	56.3	25.6	30.4	35.7
MALE	81.4	88.3	92.9	65.8	74.3	81.2	41.7	50.4	59.2
FEMALE	60.7	67.5	73.7	20.5	26.4	33.1	6.1	9.6	14.7
35+	52.4	59.6	66.4	32.4	39.2	46.5	15.7	21.1	27.7
MALE	64.6	75.7	84.2	48.7	60.3	70.9	27.5	37.9	49.5
FEMALE	36.4	45.5	54.9	13.8	20.5	29.2	2.8	6.1	12.6
TOTAL	61.4	64.1	66.7	37.8	40.5	43.3	20.5	22.7	25.2
MALE	72.0	75.8	79.2	54.4	58.6	62.7	33.7	37.7	41.9
FEMALE	49.2	52.9	56.6	19.7	22.8	26.1	6.2	8.1	10.5

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	700,000	790,000	880,000	280,000	340,000	420,000	120,000	170,000	230,000
MALE	370,000	430,000	500,000	150,000	200,000	260,000	80,000	120,000	170,000
FEMALE	290,000	360,000	420,000	100,000	140,000	190,000	30,000	50,000	90,000
18-25	1,810,000	1,930,000	2,040,000	1,120,000	1,260,000	1,400,000	610,000	730,000	860,000
MALE	1,010,000	1,100,000	1,170,000	760,000	860,000	960,000	450,000	550,000	660,000
FEMALE	740,000	830,000	910,000	320,000	400,000	490,000	120,000	180,000	250,000
26-34	1,930,000	2,060,000	2,170,000	1,200,000	1,340,000	1,480,000	680,000	800,000	940,000
MALE	1,080,000	1,170,000	1,230,000	670,000	790,000	900,000	350,000	470,000	580,000
FEMALE	800,000	890,000	970,000	280,000	360,000	440,000	90,000	130,000	200,000
35+	2,820,000	3,210,000	3,570,000	1,780,000	2,140,000	2,530,000	860,000	1,150,000	1,500,000
MALE	1,620,000	1,900,000	2,110,000	1,230,000	1,520,000	1,790,000	700,000	960,000	1,250,000
FEMALE	1,050,000	1,310,000	1,570,000	420,000	620,000	870,000	90,000	190,000	380,000
TOTAL	7,650,000	7,990,000	8,310,000	4,750,000	5,090,000	5,430,000	2,570,000	2,850,000	3,150,000
MALE	4,380,000	4,610,000	4,810,000	3,320,000	3,570,000	3,820,000	2,060,000	2,300,000	2,550,000
FEMALE	3,140,000	3,380,000	3,610,000	1,320,000	1,510,000	1,720,000	430,000	550,000	700,000

TABLE 18-D

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR BLACKSPAST YR.
ALCOHOL
BLACKS

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	29.4 %	34.0 %	39.0 %	9.6 %	12.7 %	16.6 %	5.6 %	8.0 %	11.3 %
MALE	30.8	37.9	45.4	11.5	16.5	23.0	7.0	11.1	16.9
FEMALE	24.2	30.2	36.9	5.5	8.8	13.7	2.5	4.9	9.0
18-25	67.9	73.4	78.2	40.8	46.6	52.6	22.3	27.2	32.8
MALE	68.2	76.8	83.7	49.5	58.8	67.6	31.6	40.3	49.7
FEMALE	62.9	70.3	76.7	28.4	35.4	43.2	10.3	15.2	21.6
26-34	72.6	77.6	82.0	48.2	53.8	59.4	26.3	31.3	36.8
MALE	74.0	82.3	88.5	57.7	67.1	75.3	37.5	46.6	56.1
FEMALE	66.9	73.6	79.3	35.4	42.3	49.4	13.0	17.9	24.0
35+	46.9	53.2	59.5	31.1	37.0	43.4	19.1	24.2	30.1
MALE	56.0	67.0	76.4	42.2	53.2	64.0	27.1	37.1	48.4
FEMALE	35.0	42.5	50.4	18.3	24.5	31.9	9.4	14.1	20.6
TOTAL	56.3	59.1	61.9	35.8	38.6	41.4	21.4	23.7	26.2
MALE	62.9	67.2	71.3	46.5	51.0	55.5	31.1	35.3	39.8
FEMALE	48.7	52.3	55.9	24.7	27.9	31.4	11.4	13.8	16.5

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	930,000	1,080,000	1,230,000	330,000	420,000	540,000	190,000	260,000	360,000
MALE	490,000	600,000	720,000	190,000	270,000	370,000	120,000	180,000	270,000
FEMALE	380,000	470,000	580,000	100,000	150,000	230,000	40,000	80,000	150,000
18-25	2,760,000	2,980,000	3,170,000	1,670,000	1,900,000	2,140,000	910,000	1,110,000	1,330,000
MALE	1,300,000	1,470,000	1,600,000	950,000	1,130,000	1,300,000	610,000	780,000	950,000
FEMALE	1,350,000	1,510,000	1,650,000	620,000	770,000	930,000	230,000	330,000	470,000
26-34	2,930,000	3,130,000	3,300,000	1,940,000	2,170,000	2,390,000	1,060,000	1,250,000	1,470,000
MALE	1,370,000	1,520,000	1,640,000	1,070,000	1,240,000	1,390,000	690,000	860,000	1,040,000
FEMALE	1,460,000	1,610,000	1,730,000	780,000	920,000	1,080,000	290,000	390,000	520,000
35+	4,340,000	4,920,000	5,490,000	2,970,000	3,510,000	4,090,000	1,800,000	2,270,000	2,810,000
MALE	2,270,000	2,710,000	3,090,000	1,760,000	2,200,000	2,620,000	1,120,000	1,520,000	1,960,000
FEMALE	1,820,000	2,210,000	2,610,000	1,000,000	1,320,000	1,700,000	510,000	750,000	1,080,000
TOTAL	11,530,000	12,100,000	12,660,000	7,460,000	8,010,000	8,570,000	4,420,000	4,890,000	5,400,000
MALE	5,900,000	6,310,000	6,690,000	4,420,000	4,840,000	5,260,000	2,950,000	3,340,000	3,750,000
FEMALE	5,390,000	5,790,000	6,190,000	2,820,000	3,170,000	3,540,000	1,300,000	1,550,000	1,850,000

PAST YR.
ALCOHOL
NORTHEAST

TABLE 18-E

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	49.7 %	57.8 %	65.5 %	20.0 %	26.5 %	34.3 %	6.2 %	10.2 %	16.3 %
MALE	51.1	62.6	72.9	21.3	30.9	42.5	6.9	13.0	22.9
FEMALE	41.2	52.5	63.5	13.6	21.7	32.6	3.0	7.0	15.5
18-25	85.4	92.0	95.9	62.2	71.5	79.3	29.9	38.7	48.2
MALE	80.4	92.3	97.3	67.2	81.1	90.1	37.1	51.4	65.5
FEMALE	82.5	91.8	96.5	49.1	61.7	73.0	16.4	25.8	38.0
26-34	85.0	91.1	94.9	58.6	67.0	74.5	29.1	36.9	45.4
MALE	87.9	97.6	+	70.4	83.9	92.1	39.5	54.0	67.9
FEMALE	77.0	85.7	91.5	42.8	53.1	63.3	15.2	22.8	32.7
35+	70.9	79.2	85.7	45.6	54.8	63.7	29.4	37.8	47.0
MALE	72.5	85.7	93.3	58.2	72.7	83.7	34.7	48.7	63.0
FEMALE	62.5	74.0	82.9	28.9	39.8	51.8	19.1	28.5	40.3
TOTAL	77.7	81.3	84.4	52.5	56.9	61.1	30.7	34.7	39.0
MALE	80.9	86.2	90.2	64.6	71.2	76.9	39.1	45.8	52.6
FEMALE	71.9	77.0	81.4	38.5	44.1	49.9	20.2	24.8	30.1

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	2,630,000	3,060,000	3,460,000	1,080,000	1,430,000	1,830,000	340,000	550,000	870,000
MALE	1,430,000	1,750,000	2,030,000	610,000	880,000	1,190,000	200,000	370,000	640,000
FEMALE	1,030,000	1,310,000	1,590,000	350,000	550,000	820,000	80,000	180,000	390,000
18-25	6,760,000	7,290,000	7,590,000	4,920,000	5,640,000	6,250,000	2,360,000	3,040,000	3,780,000
MALE	3,160,000	3,630,000	3,830,000	2,640,000	3,190,000	3,540,000	1,460,000	2,020,000	2,580,000
FEMALE	3,290,000	3,660,000	3,850,000	1,960,000	2,450,000	2,890,000	660,000	1,020,000	1,500,000
26-34	7,790,000	8,340,000	8,690,000	5,390,000	6,150,000	6,820,000	2,680,000	3,380,000	4,150,000
MALE	3,640,000	4,040,000	+	2,920,000	3,480,000	3,810,000	1,640,000	2,240,000	2,800,000
FEMALE	3,860,000	4,300,000	4,590,000	2,160,000	2,670,000	3,170,000	770,000	1,150,000	1,630,000
35+	17,830,000	19,920,000	21,550,000	11,500,000	13,790,000	16,010,000	7,380,000	9,470,000	11,760,000
MALE	8,180,000	9,660,000	10,510,000	6,570,000	8,200,000	9,430,000	3,920,000	5,500,000	7,090,000
FEMALE	8,680,000	10,270,000	11,510,000	4,090,000	5,590,000	7,230,000	2,670,000	3,970,000	5,580,000
TOTAL	36,900,000	38,610,000	40,100,000	24,960,000	27,010,000	29,010,000	14,560,000	16,450,000	18,440,000
MALE	17,900,000	19,070,000	19,970,000	14,320,000	15,740,000	17,010,000	8,670,000	10,120,000	11,620,000
FEMALE	18,250,000	19,540,000	20,650,000	9,670,000	11,260,000	12,690,000	5,170,000	6,320,000	7,630,000

PAST YR.
ALCOHOL
N. CENTRAL

TABLE 18-F

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR N. CENTRAL TOTAL POPULATION

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	44.1 %	52.0 %	59.8 %	14.7 %	20.4 %	27.5 %	5.0 %	8.5 %	14.2 %
MALE	41.2	52.4	63.3	15.3	23.6	34.5	5.0	10.0	19.1
FEMALE	40.5	51.6	62.5	10.0	16.9	27.0	2.9	6.9	15.1
18-25	86.1	92.2	95.8	61.0	69.6	77.1	26.9	34.8	43.5
MALE	86.1	95.4	98.7	70.5	82.8	90.7	36.5	49.4	62.4
FEMALE	79.4	88.9	94.4	44.5	56.3	67.4	12.1	20.0	31.0
26-34	82.9	88.8	92.9	51.8	59.6	67.0	27.9	34.9	42.6
MALE	80.5	90.4	95.6	62.9	75.0	84.1	39.5	51.6	63.6
FEMALE	79.1	87.4	92.7	35.5	45.2	55.3	12.3	19.0	28.2
35+	66.4	74.5	81.2	40.2	48.6	57.1	21.4	28.4	36.7
MALE	71.6	83.8	91.5	52.7	66.2	77.5	32.6	45.3	58.6
FEMALE	55.0	66.2	75.8	23.4	33.0	44.1	7.5	13.5	23.0
TOTAL	74.6	78.2	81.4	47.6	51.7	55.7	25.2	28.8	32.6
MALE	78.7	83.8	87.9	60.2	66.3	71.9	37.3	43.3	49.6
FEMALE	67.8	72.9	77.5	32.7	37.9	43.3	11.6	15.1	19.4

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	1,910,000	2,260,000	2,590,000	650,000	890,000	1,200,000	220,000	370,000	610,000
MALE	930,000	1,180,000	1,430,000	350,000	530,000	780,000	110,000	230,000	430,000
FEMALE	850,000	1,080,000	1,300,000	210,000	360,000	570,000	60,000	140,000	310,000
18-25	6,560,000	7,020,000	7,290,000	4,650,000	5,300,000	5,860,000	2,060,000	2,650,000	3,310,000
MALE	3,290,000	3,650,000	3,770,000	2,700,000	3,160,000	3,470,000	1,400,000	1,890,000	2,380,000
FEMALE	3,010,000	3,370,000	3,580,000	1,690,000	2,130,000	2,550,000	460,000	760,000	1,170,000
26-34	6,650,000	7,120,000	7,450,000	4,160,000	4,780,000	5,370,000	2,230,000	2,790,000	3,410,000
MALE	3,130,000	3,510,000	3,710,000	2,440,000	2,910,000	3,270,000	1,530,000	2,000,000	2,470,000
FEMALE	3,270,000	3,610,000	3,830,000	1,470,000	1,870,000	2,290,000	510,000	790,000	1,160,000
35+	14,250,000	15,980,000	17,420,000	8,670,000	10,470,000	12,280,000	4,620,000	6,130,000	7,900,000
MALE	7,280,000	8,510,000	9,280,000	5,380,000	6,740,000	7,880,000	3,330,000	4,600,000	5,940,000
FEMALE	6,210,000	7,470,000	8,560,000	2,650,000	3,730,000	4,980,000	850,000	1,530,000	2,600,000
TOTAL	30,900,000	32,380,000	33,690,000	19,750,000	21,430,000	23,110,000	10,480,000	11,950,000	13,530,000
MALE	15,820,000	16,850,000	17,670,000	12,130,000	13,350,000	14,470,000	7,520,000	8,730,000	9,970,000
FEMALE	14,450,000	15,530,000	16,500,000	7,000,000	8,090,000	9,240,000	2,470,000	3,220,000	4,140,000

+ GREATER THAN 99.5 PERCENT; NO POPULATION ESTIMATES MADE

TABLE 18-G

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR SOUTHERN TOTAL POPULATIONPAST YR.
ALCOHOL
SOUTH

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	39.4 %	44.9 %	50.4 %	13.7 %	17.6 %	22.3 %	5.1 %	7.6 %	11.2 %
MALE	36.9	44.6	52.5	13.9	19.6	26.7	6.2	10.1	16.1
FEMALE	37.5	45.1	53.0	10.8	15.8	22.5	2.5	5.1	10.0
18-25	76.1	81.7	86.3	51.3	57.9	64.3	24.0	29.7	36.0
MALE	78.9	86.9	92.3	59.6	69.4	77.7	29.0	38.0	48.0
FEMALE	68.4	76.7	83.3	38.2	46.9	55.9	15.1	21.6	29.9
26-34	70.7	76.2	80.9	42.6	48.6	54.6	23.3	28.4	34.2
MALE	74.0	82.4	88.5	52.9	62.5	71.2	34.0	43.1	52.7
FEMALE	62.8	70.3	76.8	27.8	34.9	42.7	9.2	13.9	20.2
35+	49.7	56.0	62.1	26.3	32.0	38.2	16.1	20.8	26.5
MALE	54.2	64.2	73.2	35.0	44.9	55.2	22.4	31.0	41.2
FEMALE	40.6	48.5	56.5	14.5	20.3	27.7	7.2	11.5	17.9
TOTAL	59.6	62.6	65.4	34.7	37.6	40.6	19.7	22.1	24.8
MALE	64.6	69.0	73.1	44.7	49.3	53.9	27.9	32.0	36.5
FEMALE	52.5	56.6	60.5	23.2	26.7	30.5	10.3	12.8	15.8

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	2,990,000	3,400,000	3,820,000	1,100,000	1,390,000	1,750,000	410,000	600,000	870,000
MALE	1,380,000	1,660,000	1,950,000	550,000	760,000	1,020,000	240,000	390,000	610,000
FEMALE	1,450,000	1,740,000	2,040,000	440,000	630,000	890,000	110,000	210,000	390,000
18-25	7,890,000	8,470,000	8,940,000	3,360,000	6,040,000	6,690,000	2,520,000	3,100,000	3,750,000
MALE	4,030,000	4,440,000	4,710,000	3,070,000	3,560,000	3,980,000	1,510,000	1,970,000	2,470,000
FEMALE	3,600,000	4,030,000	4,380,000	2,020,000	2,470,000	2,940,000	800,000	1,140,000	1,560,000
26-34	8,430,000	9,080,000	9,640,000	5,120,000	5,820,000	6,530,000	2,770,000	3,380,000	4,050,000
MALE	4,300,000	4,790,000	5,140,000	3,080,000	3,630,000	4,130,000	1,980,000	2,500,000	3,050,000
FEMALE	3,840,000	4,300,000	4,700,000	1,760,000	2,190,000	2,660,000	590,000	870,000	1,260,000
35+	17,260,000	19,430,000	21,540,000	9,650,000	11,600,000	13,730,000	5,870,000	7,510,000	9,450,000
MALE	8,940,000	10,610,000	12,090,000	6,050,000	7,660,000	9,310,000	3,850,000	5,270,000	6,920,000
FEMALE	7,390,000	8,830,000	10,280,000	2,870,000	3,940,000	5,280,000	1,440,000	2,240,000	3,390,000
TOTAL	38,480,000	40,380,000	42,230,000	22,990,000	24,850,000	26,760,000	13,020,000	14,590,000	16,270,000
MALE	20,130,000	21,490,000	22,750,000	14,190,000	15,610,000	17,020,000	8,850,000	10,130,000	11,500,000
FEMALE	17,550,000	18,900,000	20,210,000	8,090,000	9,240,000	10,490,000	3,620,000	4,460,000	5,450,000

TABLE 18-H

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR(1985)
BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS FOR WESTERN TOTAL POPULATIONPAST YR.
ALCOHOL
WEST

AGE	AT LEAST ONCE			12 OR MORE TIMES			ONCE A WEEK OR MORE		
	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT	LOWER LIMIT	OBSERVED ESTIMATE	UPPER LIMIT
12-17	49.3 %	57.0 %	64.4 %	19.3 %	25.5 %	32.8 %	5.4 %	9.0 %	14.5 %
MALE	44.1	54.8	65.0	20.5	29.4	40.1	7.2	12.9	22.0
FEMALE	48.1	59.3	69.7	13.6	21.5	32.1	1.8	5.0	12.6
18-25	78.3	85.0	89.9	49.7	57.9	65.6	24.8	31.9	39.8
MALE	78.2	88.1	94.0	56.6	68.5	78.5	35.9	47.5	59.3
FEMALE	71.9	81.7	88.7	36.0	46.7	57.7	9.1	15.6	25.3
26-34	76.1	82.7	87.8	54.9	62.7	69.9	29.6	36.8	44.5
MALE	77.1	86.7	92.8	61.2	72.4	81.4	36.4	47.5	58.8
FEMALE	67.8	77.7	85.2	40.0	50.5	61.0	15.5	23.3	33.4
35+	69.1	77.5	84.2	49.9	59.2	67.8	25.7	33.8	42.9
MALE	67.2	80.7	89.6	53.1	67.5	79.2	25.5	38.1	52.5
FEMALE	63.5	75.0	83.9	40.7	52.6	64.2	20.6	30.4	42.4
TOTAL	73.8	77.4	80.5	51.5	55.6	59.6	27.5	31.1	35.0
MALE	75.0	84.4	94.4	58.2	64.0	69.3	32.2	38.8	44.7
FEMALE	69.7	74.8	79.3	42.2	47.7	53.3	19.4	23.9	28.9

POPULATION ESTIMATES

12-17	2,200,000	2,550,000	2,880,000	890,000	1,160,000	1,490,000	250,000	410,000	660,000
MALE	1,010,000	1,260,000	1,490,000	490,000	690,000	930,000	170,000	300,000	510,000
FEMALE	1,050,000	1,290,000	1,520,000	300,000	470,000	700,000	40,000	110,000	280,000
18-25	5,170,000	5,610,000	5,930,000	3,290,000	3,810,000	4,320,000	1,640,000	2,100,000	2,610,000
MALE	2,610,000	2,940,000	3,130,000	1,890,000	2,290,000	2,620,000	1,200,000	1,580,000	1,980,000
FEMALE	2,350,000	2,670,000	2,890,000	1,190,000	1,530,000	1,880,000	300,000	510,000	820,000
26-34	5,420,000	5,890,000	6,250,000	3,920,000	4,460,000	4,970,000	2,110,000	2,610,000	3,160,000
MALE	3,040,000	3,420,000	3,660,000	2,410,000	2,850,000	3,210,000	1,440,000	1,870,000	2,320,000
FEMALE	2,160,000	2,470,000	2,710,000	1,280,000	1,610,000	1,940,000	490,000	740,000	1,060,000
35+	13,250,000	14,870,000	16,150,000	9,610,000	11,350,000	12,990,000	4,960,000	6,500,000	8,230,000
MALE	6,880,000	8,020,000	9,060,000	4,510,000	5,710,000	6,700,000	2,180,000	3,240,000	4,440,000
FEMALE	6,820,000	8,050,000	9,050,000	4,380,000	5,640,000	6,870,000	2,220,000	3,260,000	4,530,000
TOTAL	27,600,000	28,920,000	30,110,000	19,290,000	20,790,000	22,270,000	10,280,000	11,620,000	13,050,000
MALE	13,510,000	14,430,000	15,210,000	10,500,000	11,550,000	12,530,000	5,990,000	6,990,000	8,050,000
FEMALE	13,500,000	14,480,000	15,350,000	8,190,000	9,250,000	10,310,000	3,780,000	4,620,000	5,590,000



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