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Friends of Giuliani

REMARKS OF RUDY GIULIANI
Grand Ballroom, The Plaza Hotel
New York, New York
September 7, 1989

When we view New York City at a distance, spread over five boroughs, shimmering in the daylight, glowing in the dark, always vibrating with the energy of its people, we see a place of enchantment in a time of destiny.

But that distant view is an illusion. Because up close -- in our neighborhoods, on our streets -- the reality is grim. And each passing day seems to bring us closer to disarray, disorder -- even to the threshold of chaos.

When you and I look beyond the millions of us who live here to the individual lonesomeness people are beginning to experience, we cannot escape the idea that New York City is losing its spiritual values.

By spiritual I mean an attitude of caring for those in need, an understanding and respect for each other that embraces race and ethnicity, the sense of being a people fortunate to live in a great city.

That's why it is distressing to me that the very people who make our city a masterpiece for the world to emulate live in fear, because government has failed to carry out its most fundamental responsibility: to protect its citizens against crime and violence.

The basic civil rights question for all people in the 1990s will be whether we can fulfill government's principal responsibility -- to offer protection against violence and crime. It's an essential concern, because without that protection none of our other rights can be exercised.

When you think about it, our lives are now being dictated by an invisible government: a government not elected by us, a government run by drug lords and battalions of pushers.

That government says we shall not be safe in our homes, on the streets or in the subways. That government devastates our children by plying them with drugs in what should be the sanctuary of a schoolyard. That government abuses, maims, and kills our dedicated police. That government corrupts our very system of legitimate government.

That invisible government has decided without your approval or mine that we can no longer live our lives normally -- all of which translates into a self-evident conclusion: the basis for law and order, the very premise of an orderly society through which benefits should flow to all of us, has become diminished.

And that failing has undermined our capability to deal with mounting social problems. We are being robbed of the needed dollars, the time and the energy to work hard and effectively to help the homeless, improve the quality of education, increase affordable housing, inspire a new age of race relations, deal effectively with the tragic problem of AIDS, foster economic development.

All of that, and more. My candidacy for Mayor is a personal commitment to all the people of our city -- to each and every one of you -- to provide new leadership, a leadership that will work to solve the problems that confront us. And I will use my experience as one among you -- as your neighbor -- and my experience as former United States Attorney to get at the root cause of our problems.

There is one problem that affects all others: it is the scourge of drugs. We must put an end to the flourishing drug trade in our city and its increasing responsibility for savage crime on the streets and in our homes -- regardless of race, religion, community, neighborhood -- holding us all hostage to violence.

I pledge here and now relentless pursuit. We -- you and I -- will draw the battle lines. We -- you and I -- will work to end this time of anxiety. We -- you and I -- will work to end the two systems of government, work to end the invisible government which increasingly influences the way we are being forced to live.

I pledge here and now to work in leadership to start the process of ending what has become our city's rendezvous with despair.

On the day I become Mayor, I will change the rules for drug dealers. For all the years of Ed Koch's reign, the drug trade has flourished with virtual impunity. People who buy drugs in New York City know that they will not be arrested.

Those who sell drugs in New York City know that they can and will escape adequate punishment. On the day I become Mayor, the free ride ends.

Drug buyers and drug dealers will be arrested. Drug-free zones will be established around every school in our city. And anybody caught selling drugs near our schools will be given the harshest treatment available under the law.

You can count on me to push for a no-bail law for drug dealers in New York, like the one I helped create for the federal government, to end the revolving door for drug pushers.

And you can count on me to find the dollars to fight the drug dealers -- just as the federal government, California, Florida, and as I found the dollars when I was United States Attorney.

We did it by seizing the money and assets from drug dealers, and not by taking money from taxpayers. This year, the federal government will get \$200 million from drug dealers.

But Ed Koch's New York will get almost nothing.

The day that I become Mayor, we will work toward seizing those assets and using the money to give New York one of the best -- not one of the worst -- drug education programs in America.

The day I become Mayor, we will provide treatment to addicts seeking treatment, because in the long run it will reduce crime, it will cost less money and it is the only decent and humane option.

One thing I will not do, and that is to over-promise or claim that we are going to be drug-free or crime-free in four years. But with the strength and commitment of experienced leadership, we will make a start -- an important, memorable start -- to clean up New York City.

We can reduce the sale of drugs. We can reduce crime. We can begin to improve living conditions in the city. We can begin to banish fear. The next Mayor can and should make a real difference.

I've had the experience to deal with problems, experience that will make a difference. In 1978, I was appointed to rescue a Kentucky coal company from bankruptcy. I had to learn the coal business, run the company on a daily basis, work with management, work with employees, deal with creditors.

Along the way, I was advised to liquidate -- take the easy way out. But I was determined to make the business work, to save jobs for poor, hard-working families. I succeeded because I had to succeed -- for others, as well as for myself.

In 1983, as United States Attorney, I began my investigations of organized crime. Again, I was successful because I refused to be limited by previous failures of accomplishment.

And, when it came to municipal corruption, I knew that if we did not confront the systemic corruption of the Stanley Friedman and Donald Manes political machines in this city and work to accomplish reform, then the city would continue in decline.

My professional career up to now has dealt with the negative results among New York City's major problems: the drug trade and all who profit or are its casualties; crime and all who are its victims, corruption and all that it influences.

There are many priorities. But there is one above all else. Two weeks ago Donna and I had our second child, Caroline. Her brother Andrew is now three and a half years old. As Donna and I look at our two children, the priority for our city is no different than the priority for my family or yours: our children.

As Mayor, I will lead the needed reform of the New York City schools, take responsibility for making the schools work again for all our children.

Consider that everyone in the New York City school system has a contract -- except the children for whom the schools exist.

As mayor my contract will be with our school children, kids in Harlem and in Bensonhurst, kids in the South Bronx and in Middle Village, kids in Bedford-Stuyvesant and in Tottenville.

My message to the kids will be clear: the future rests with you. Therefore, you must have -- and you will have -- a future, no matter your color, no matter your name, no matter your religion.

Let's unite our city by uniting our children, so they can grow up in a better city than the New York of 1989.

As Mayor, I will appoint a Deputy Mayor to bring together all resources of city government to fulfill my contract with the kids. As Mayor, you will be giving me a chance to get at the underlying causes of problems I have successfully dealt with.

All that I have spoken about tonight is doable. More so, because compared to my prime opponents I bring the added advantage of vitality, resilience, endurance and, most of all, I bring enthusiasm to the responsibility of being your Mayor.

It's time for a change. It's time for renewed hope. Let's face the fact that the quality of all our lives has not been acceptable, that the future can and must get better.

My pledge to you is that as your Mayor, I will bring an attitude of mind, a commitment of energy, a record of accomplishment that says: we -- you and I -- are prepared to meet the challenges of 1990 and beyond, and that we -- you and I -- seek, and are entitled to, an enduring social order.

I want to clean up our city. To make it safe again, make it honest again, to make it clean again, to make it a city known for its religious and ethnic harmony, to make it a city that cares, to make it a city on the rise, to make it truly a city of the future.

This year, 1989, New Yorkers have a clear choice: their past or their future. You and I represent that future, and we will carry on this campaign to change that rendezvous with despair. To a revival of the hope, the compassion, the integrity and the respect for law and decency which truly marks the character of our people.

Thank you.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI'S EIGHT-POINT CRIME PLAN

Rudy Giuliani proposes a coordinated eight-point plan to change the rules on drug dealers and other criminals who have taken hold of New York.

- * **Toughen state forfeiture laws:** New York City could earn millions of dollars to finance investigations and prosecutions of suspected drug dealers. Rudy Giuliani believes the state must strengthen the current forfeiture laws and put the burden of paying for drug investigations on the dealers, not the taxpayers.
- * **Reform bail restrictions:** As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani would also urge the state to approve stronger bail regulations that would prohibit drug dealers from continuing to sell drugs while they await trial.
- * **Increase patrol power and authorize more arrests:** The New York City police force must become a visible, powerful element again. Rudy Giuliani vows to put the city's police officers back on the streets and authorize every one of them to arrest drug dealers and buyers.
- * **Increase prison terms:** Beginning next year, New York must set a specific goal to increase the number of drug dealers who serve time in prison for their crimes. Currently, only three out of 10 arrested drug dealers end up in prison.
- * **Add jail space:** The jail crunch in New York must end. Rudy Giuliani will begin building more jails so that jail overcrowding is no longer an excuse for not arresting drug dealers.
- * **Pass a capital punishment bill:** Drug dealers who murder innocent citizens and police officers must pay the ultimate price for their actions. Rudy Giuliani will push the state legislature to pass a death penalty bill.

(more)

- * **Arrest buyers:** Rudy Giuliani will change the rules on drug buyers. In a Giuliani administration, drug buyers and casual users will be warned that they will be arrested for purchasing drugs in the city.
- * **Establish drug-free zones around schools:** Rudy Giuliani will make the schools safe havens from drug dealers once again, by instituting a system of drug-free zones around the city's schools and in other areas where children regularly gather. Police officers will be directed to remove anyone reasonably suspected of dealing drugs in those zones. He will also urge removing the age limit from the state's Drugs Near Schools law to allow undercover police officers to use the law against drug dealers operating around the schools.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON

INDEPENDENCE AND SECURITY FOR OLDER NEW YORKERS

Ensuring the independence and security of older New Yorkers is not a campaign issue for Rudy Giuliani, it is a personal one. This fall, his mother -- a lifelong New Yorker -- turns 80 years old.

Rudy Giuliani grew up in a family that preached, and practiced, respect for those who were older. His grandmother lived with his family. He learned that respect for our elders was well deserved, as there is nothing that can replace the wisdom of life experience.

Rudy Giuliani has dedicated his career to fighting for justice. He has fought for punishment of criminals and compassion for victims, but his commitment to justice goes beyond the courtroom. He is committed to social justice for the youngest to the oldest New Yorkers and for all those in need.

We used to say "live and let live," but now we must say "live and help live." To that end Rudy Giuliani is committed to protecting the security of the nearly one million older New Yorkers.

SECURITY FROM CRIME AND FEAR

Every indicator of crime in this city is going up. Last year there was a record number of murders and assaults, and this year we're likely to exceed that mark.

Crime affects every person in this city, but too often older people are its victims.

Protection from crime is one of government's most basic functions. Rudy Giuliani is going to restore that function to our city's government.

He has spent a career in criminal justice, and he knows what we have to do to make the crime statistics start dropping instead of rising.

He will be much tougher on crime and criminals and restore a respect for the law. From using a drug forfeiture law to seize criminals' assets, to arresting drug buyers, to building more jails, to making sure that drug dealers do time, Rudy Giuliani is going to start winning the fight against crime and drugs.

He is going to expand crime prevention programs to stop crimes before they occur. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

- o Increase police visibility on our streets and in our neighborhoods. The current administration promised -- during the 1985 election -- to hire 2,000 more officers, but broke that promise and only hired 200. Rudy Giuliani isn't going to make promises. He's just going to hire the cops and put them out on patrol where they are needed.
- o Add more neighborhood and community patrols, including a new Senior Security Network which will link -- through radios -- retired people, who can watch their streets from windows and stoops, with police stations and patrol officers.
- o Work with the Board of Education to enhance and expand the inter-generational community service program in which high school students serve as escorts, thereby allowing older people to go shopping, meet appointments or to just go for a walk more safely.
- o Care more for the victims of crime than the criminals. He will expand the Senior Security Services program that counsels older crime victims, provides emergency financial assistance and upgrades home security.

ACCESSIBILITY AND SUPPORT

Transportation

In our highly mobile society, we must ensure that older New Yorkers have access to safe and affordable transportation.

- o As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will urge the MTA to keep the fare at \$1.00, and to retain the reduced fare for older people at \$.50 if the regular fare rises to \$1.15.
- o For frail older people who cannot use public transportation, Rudy Giuliani will strongly support para-transit programs like Easyride, which operates on the West and Lower East Sides of Manhattan.

Senior Centers

Rudy Giuliani is committed to enhancing services at the senior centers operated or funded by the city. Some of the centers are under the auspices of the city's Human Resources Administration (HRA) and some are under the Department for the Aging.

- o Rudy Giuliani will work to consolidate all senior center programs now operated and funded by HRA into the Department of the Aging so that one agency is focused on providing services to older New Yorkers.

- o And he will call upon the many dedicated public and non-profit service providers to ensure development of the most creative and effective programs to this deserving population.

HEALTH SECURITY

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani is going to work to provide for the health security of older New Yorkers. He will work for quality health care at the lowest possible cost.

Hospitals

Older people suffer because the hospitals in our city -- private and public -- are in critical condition themselves. Geriatric care is being drained of needed funds and medical personnel because of the escalating demands drug-related illnesses have put on the emergency rooms.

The twin crises of AIDS and crack are crippling our system and preventing New Yorkers from getting the medical care they need. Emergency rooms are overflowing, there are beds in the hallways and people wait too long for elective surgery. Yet hundreds of beds are empty because there are no nurses to attend them.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

- o Provide real leadership on behalf of the hospitals -- private and public -- in Albany and Washington to lobby for changes in regulations and reimbursement rates that will restore the fiscal integrity of our hospitals.
- o Develop neighborhood clinics to reduce reliance on emergency rooms while providing decent community-based care. Special focus will be paid to providing quality geriatric care on a community level.
- o Improve management at the city's Health and Hospital Corporation. The city's health care bureaucracy is in chaos. In addition to overcrowding, many hospitals are plagued by mismanagement. Federal authorities here have uncovered horrendous conditions at King's County Hospital; numerous unexplained deaths have occurred at Lincoln Hospital in the last two years.

Ambulance services

Older people rely on the city's medical services and especially upon the rapid response of ambulances in an emergency situation. Rudy Giuliani is committed to upgrading the readiness of New York City's Emergency Medical Service (EMS) through more and better facilities. The average ambulance response time is one of the highest in the United States and several deaths in the city have been attributed to the long response time.

The administration purchased 200 ambulances of inferior quality at roughly \$100,000 each; nearly all of them were defective. Shoddy equipment costs lives -- during parts of last year, nearly half of the city's ambulances were out of service.

Home care

Rudy Giuliani is going to encourage home care. Home care allows older people who need assistance to stay in their homes and in their communities.

In recent years, over half the total federal assistance for home care programs has gone to New York City. As the program expands, and as the needs of the older people receiving services increase, the quality of the service must be maintained.

We have to ensure the highest quality service and that means training, supervision and support for the home attendants and inspection and certification of the provider agencies. The city must act as the watchdog and regulator of the providers and work closely with them in establishing the necessary guidelines for meeting the needs of older New Yorkers.

The government has the responsibility to monitor home care service not only because public funds are involved but, more importantly, because the well-being of older New Yorkers is at stake.

Citymeals-on-Wheels

Good nutrition is an important part of a preventive health care program. Rudy Giuliani believes in expanding programs like Citymeals-on-Wheels, a public private partnership that last year provided more than half a million meals for the homebound. With increased business and corporate sponsorship, this important effort can be extended to more and more older New Yorkers.

Rudy Giuliani will also:

- o Work with the New York congressional delegation for a resolution of the financing of the Medicare catastrophic care program.
- o work with state and federal governments and private insurers to seek solutions for financing long-term care. Because paying for long-term medical care can impoverish a family, he will encourage the use of pre-paid health care plans for people of sufficient means.

HOUSING SECURITY

All New Yorkers need decent and affordable housing. With the city's extremely tight housing market, stable housing is especially important for older people.

Rudy Giuliani will:

- o Support rent control and rent stabilization, and he will crack down on landlords who harass their older tenants to move out.
- o Urge state lawmakers to pass measures to preserve Mitchell-Lama housing -- an essential affordable housing resource.
- o Support city funding for legal services and will urge private lawyers to expand their volunteer efforts to provide counseling and legal assistance to older people threatened with eviction.
- o Create a single housing production agency to help public and private developers get their projects approved and financed quickly and efficiently.
- o Improve the vital Senior Citizen Rent Increase Exemption (SCRIE) program. Fully a third of eligible tenants in the city are not participating in the program because of the administration's failure to publicize the program.
 - As Mayor, he will settle a lawsuit brought against the city by the Legal Aid Society on behalf of a 70-year-old, partially blind Harlem woman. She had been paying 78 percent of her income in rent because of the city's failure to publicize SCRIE. Rudy Giuliani will move to settle the suit by committing to providing greater outreach by the city and restitution to those who incurred unnecessary financial hardship.
 - He will mandate administrative streamlining and reduction of paperwork in the program. Because of the lack of information and the cumbersome procedures for tenants, many people enter SCRIE well after their rent has risen above the eligibility threshold level. Their required contribution to the rent is then assessed at the higher amount. To correct this problem, Rudy Giuliani will direct that the city determine the monthly benefit at the rent level at initial eligibility, not the actual rent level at the time of the application.
- o Work to increase the quantity of decent housing available for older people. He will lobby Washington for more funding for the 202 program and he will amend the city's housing plan, reserving a portion of the capital budget to build additional housing for older New Yorkers.

ECONOMIC SECURITY

To protect economic security we must protect Social Security. And Rudy Giuliani's record in protecting Social Security has allowed millions of Americans to receive their full entitlements.

When Rudy Giuliani was the U.S. Attorney, the Reagan administration tried to restrict the rightful benefits of Social Security recipients. As the government attorney, he was expected to defend the policy, but he refused because the policy was wrong.

His stand encouraged U.S. Attorneys across the country to take the same action. The United States Supreme Court later overruled the policy.

Rudy Giuliani believes that Social Security is not a welfare program, but is the fulfillment of a compact between generations.

Retirement: an individual choice

The city has abolished mandatory retirement ages for its workers. Rudy Giuliani will enforce that statute and urge all the city's businesses to end mandatory retirement.

If an individual wants to retire, then that person has a right to retire. But if a person wants to keep working -- doing real work - then that person has right to work. Retirement shouldn't be society's decision; it should be up to each person. It's a matter of individual rights.

Rudy Giuliani supports the city's Human Rights Commission's (HRC) work in enforcing anti-discrimination laws, including laws against age discrimination. And he believes that the HRC requires strong leadership and expert management to enable it to process complaints effectively.

Rudy Giuliani supports the Federal Americans with Disabilities Act of 1989, which will help protect individuals with disabilities against discrimination.

As Mayor, he will ensure that the HRC receives sufficient funds and will urge that all staff vacancies be filled. He will also recommend an examination of the agency's procedure to determine how the backlog of cases may be decreased and how the staff may be used more efficiently.

Older people have the skills and the experience to do the job. A Giuliani administration will support:

- o Retention and re-integration into the work force of older workers.

- o Job Fairs focusing on older workers.
- o Expansion of programs that call upon the experience of older people to help teach young people essential life-time skills such as reading and mathematics.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will lead an effort to educate people, young and old, that there is no more valuable and productive segment of our society than our mature workers.

The older citizens of our city have worked too hard and invested too much to have to fear for their well-being on the streets, in their homes or at their jobs.

It is the duty of the government to protect them -- and all people -- from crime, poverty, disease and discrimination and the fear each brings.

Rudy Giuliani will provide the strong and honest leadership to offer that protection and freedom from fear.

People must be allowed to live independent and active lives. Younger people, older people, all people.

That is Rudy Giuliani's goal.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON FIGHTING CRIME AND DRUGS

PUTTING THE POLICE BACK ON THE STREETS

RECLAIMING OUR STREETS AND NEIGHBORHOODS

Crime and drugs are the number one problem facing our city and will be the number one priority for a Giuliani administration.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will implement a comprehensive, three-part plan of action against drugs and drug use -- drug enforcement, anti-drug education and drug treatment.

Giuliani's law enforcement program will begin with a plan to put more cops out on the streets. Police on the street stop crimes in progress and they stop crimes from happening. They are able to identify neighborhoods which the drug dealers have targeted. Patrol cops know the territory and the people of the neighborhoods. Their presence fosters an atmosphere of safety and determination to keep the dealers out. Neighborhood patrols help to organize block associations and citizen watch patrols to further deter criminals and improve the quality of life for community residents.

A RECORD OF FAILURE

Rudy Giuliani will reverse the current administration's poor record on police staffing. Drug trafficking and violent crime are increasing in our city and the number of police officers is decreasing. In 1985 -- the last time he ran for mayor -- Ed Koch promised to increase the level of police officers by 2,000 (over normal force attrition). He said he would restore the number of police from 26,033 to the pre-fiscal crisis level of 30,600 in two years. Today, four years later, the Mayor still has not delivered and the number of uniformed police stands at 26,233 -- only 200 more than when he first promised increases in 1985.

And while the Mayor's budgets have consistently proposed a larger police force, during the last few years even these proposals have been adjusted downwards:

Police Officers

	<u>Projected</u>	<u>Actual</u>
FY 1986	28,844	26,490
FY 1989	27,916	26,233

Since 1986, while municipal hiring has jumped nearly 10 percent -- the number of cops has actually gone down. Between 1986 and last year, hindered by reduced strength, the average police dispatch response time increased 28 percent. And in the same period, the number of instances that a dispatcher held five emergency calls with no available police help more than doubled. The same was true for the number of 911 calls put on hold for more than 30 minutes.

In addition to cutting division levels, the administration has continually "delayed" the matriculation of new cadet classes at the academy, thus further reducing the force without making actual cuts.

This year, the administration says it will hire 1,668 police. Even if the Mayor keeps his word, the city will still be 800 police officers below the level he promised in his last election.

POLICE ON THE STREETS

While the absolute number of police has increased by only 200 officers since 1985, the number of officers assigned to patrol has actually dropped:

Average Daily Patrol Strength

FY 1986	7,308
FY 1987	7,264
FY 1988	7,179
FY 1989	7,082

Even if the administration follows through on its promise to hire more cops this year, we still face the summer with over 1,400 fewer uniformed officers on patrol than we had last year and will face the fall and winter with an even smaller force.

And next year, the city says there will be 6,444 cops on patrol - a decrease of nearly 10 percent from this year.

RESTORING FORCE AND PATROL STRENGTH

In the fight against crime and drugs, nothing is more important than a strong, well-supported police force. Our police have the

dual responsibility of defending the public and attacking the criminals. Rudy Giuliani knows from his career in law enforcement that the police will defeat the criminals if the city provides them with the number of officers and the leadership that they need.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will ensure:

- o that police levels are boosted, not scaled back;
- o that new cadet classes at the academy are enrolled as scheduled, not postponed as they have been for the last few years;
- o that the criminals and drug dealers pay for beefed-up law enforcement; Giuliani will lobby Albany for a strengthened forfeiture law that will allow the city to confiscate millions of dollars from those who break the law;
- o deployment of more officers on patrols, in part, through the streamlining of administrative tasks required of officers;
- o support for the establishment of the New York City Police Corps that will provide federally subsidized education benefits to young people who are interested in a career in law enforcement and will help increase the number of trained police on community patrol.

The neighborhood "beat" cop is not simply a thing of old movies; it is a proven method of combatting criminals and keeping communities free of crime. A cop in the neighborhood helps New Yorkers take back their streets from drug dealers and others who break the law. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will make the neighborhood cop his front line against the criminals.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON FIGHTING CRIME AND DRUGS

A BLUEPRINT FOR EFFECTIVE ANTI-DRUG EDUCATION

Crime and drugs are the number one problem facing our city and will be the number one priority for a Giuliani administration

A Giuliani Administration will implement a comprehensive, three part plan of action against drugs and drug use -- drug enforcement, anti-drug education, and drug treatment.

Effective anti-drug education will protect young people by teaching them to keep away from drugs, and it will help dry up the drug market by reducing the demand.

We must educate our young people and our entire society about the dangers of drug abuse. We let our present generation of drug abusers learn and believe that drug use was acceptable, even fashionable. We let this happen in the schools and on television. We let this happen in the role models we presented to our young people, five, ten, fifteen and twenty years ago. Today we are reaping what we sowed.

As we "educated" the present generation of drug users that taking drugs was acceptable, we must re-educate them and educate future generations of young people about the dangers of drug use.

Drug abuse destroys lives. This is a nation-wide problem with a particularly devastating impact on New York City. It must be addressed in every school, in every grade -- from the first day a child walks into kindergarten -- every student must be told about the dangers of drug use.

A FAILED SYSTEM

Drug education in the New York City school system --where it even exists--is ineffective. It is a case of too little, too late: our schools are not adequately teaching the large majority of our students about the danger of drug use.

There is no coordinated curriculum for the nearly 1000 schools of the city. In some districts and schools, we are making progress; too many others lack effective programs.

Though the drug crisis has been escalating for years, the Board of Education did not require even minimal drug education for all its

students until late last year. Now our students must wait for these programs to be implemented.

Under the long-delayed guidelines, students in grades K to 6 -- the most impressionable years of development -- will only receive 8 hours of anti-drug instruction out of a 900 hour school year. And our older students, who are showing an alarming attraction to drugs and disproportional drug abuse problems, will only receive 13 to 18 hours of drug education.

Out of a \$6 billion budget, the Board of Education will allot only \$30 million, -- 1/2 of 1% -- for anti-drug education. Of this modest sum, the state and federal governments contribute 75%, the city pays for 25%.

And we haven't even spent the available federal drug education money that we were given: in 1987, the city was entitled to roughly \$2 million in Federal aid for drug education. The New York City school system did not seek the funds in 1987 and did not seek the funds in 1988. The Board of Education did not file an application until February 1989.

Even when the money is spent, it is not spent wisely. The Board has failed to foster the best programs -- using models from both inside and outside our school system -- and it has not assured that every student is benefiting from an effective program.

The school system has only 500 professional drug education counselors, far too few for a system with a million students. As a result, only 1/3 of our students ever see a counselor. In addition, many of the counselors -- hired individually by each school district -- lack adequate training and are often unqualified to teach drug education.

Our efforts have been no more successful for students identified as drug abusers. Only a tiny fraction are placed in treatment programs, a far smaller percentage than for adult addicts. We spend almost 5 times as much on an average adult abuser than on the typical child or adolescent drug user.

We are not doing enough. We need more funding, longer hours of instruction, more well-trained counselors, and more treatment slots for adolescent drug abusers.

The lack of commitment to drug education is clear -- and unconscionable -- in a city plagued with drug abuse and drug related crime.

DRUG EDUCATION DOES WORK

Rudy Giuliani knows that effective drug education -- in the schools and in the community -- can make a difference.

Other cities and states have successful programs that have cut drug abuse by youngsters. We must learn from their examples.

Massachusetts has a four-year-old Governor's Alliance Against Drugs where school administrators, teachers, students, parents, police, and the business community work together to teach students the dangers of drug use.

Massachusetts standardized discipline codes among schools and established a strong working relationship between educators and the police. It instituted drug education in the earliest grades, involved parents and utilized peer pressure techniques among students and used educational programs to identify students needing drug treatment. As a result, drug use by high school seniors in Massachusetts dropped twice as fast as the national average.

On a municipal level, a recent study in Kansas City indicates that a wide-based school and community program can cut drug use by teenagers by 50%.

New York should take the best programs developed elsewhere -- the programs that work -- and put them to work here. If it works in Massachusetts, or Kansas City, a Giuliani administration will put it to work in New York.

COOPERATION FROM THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY

Businesses must be involved -- in the schools and in the workplace -- in the drug education effort. It makes economic sense for companies to help battle drugs. Employers must realize that today's students are tomorrow's employees and that drug-free schools will produce fewer drug users and more graduates.

The Massachusetts program raised over \$2 million from the business community for drug programs. That money has been used to further extend the anti-drug effort.

A Giuliani administration will actively seek corporate and private sector participation in fighting drug use through both general contributions and sponsorship of specific programs.

PROVIDING STRONG LEADERSHIP: THE BLUEPRINT

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will play a leading role in planning and implementing a practical and comprehensive drug education plan for the New York City school system which starts on the day a child walks into school and continues until high school graduation.

Rudy Giuliani will:

- o follow the example provided by innovative and successful anti-drug education programs elsewhere;
- o get the business community involved in the effort against drugs;
- o call on the parents of our students to be involved in drug education and to attend classes with their children -- the drug education message must not end when the child walks out the school door;
- o use money obtained through enhanced drug forfeiture laws to fund improved programs and to hire more counselors and provide them with better training;
- o ensure that every federal and state assistance dollar is used;
- o make it a priority of his drug treatment program to open places for adolescent abusers so that we can prevent teenage drug users from becoming adult drug abusers;
- o push the State Assembly to amend the Drugs Near Schools law. The law mandates stiff penalties for dealers caught selling drugs within 1000 feet of a school. But the law only allows the tougher penalties when the buyer is under 19 -- permitting dealers who sell to undercover cops to escape enhanced punishment. The Senate has amended the bill so that there is no age limit on the buyer. The Assembly has failed to even consider the bill;
- o call on the Assembly to follow the Senate's lead and extend the stronger penalties for sales to children 19-and-under to all areas of the city -- not just schools-- to crack down on the selling of drugs to young people anywhere and;
- o ask for the passage of a law providing tougher sentences for anyone selling drugs in the parks or playgrounds where children gather.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will have two special initiatives:

First, he will declare emergency drug-free zones extending 3 blocks around each school building. He will direct the New York City Police Department to remove from the zones any person reasonably suspected of drug trafficking. There will be no exceptions to this policy. Police officers will be given full discretion in assessing the potential threat that anyone may pose to our children.

Secondly, he will enlist New York's broadcast and print media and advertising firms -- some of the best in the world -- in a

innovative campaign to get the anti-drug message out to our youth - not only in the schools, but on the airwaves and in print. This campaign must take an innovative and sophisticated approach that goes beyond simply the use of scare tactics. The city's top professionals have raised the art of marketing products -- and candidates -- to the highest degree. In a Giuliani Administration, they will be called upon to invest their talents to help save our children.

Too many children are not getting the anti-drug education that they need, and too many children are being lost to drugs. If we give our children an effective anti-drug education, we can prevent a generation of drug abusers.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON

EQUAL RIGHTS AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR WOMEN

Rudy Giuliani has devoted his career to fighting for justice. As United States Attorney, he successfully prosecuted major drug dealers, corrupt government officials, and organized crime figures. But his commitment to justice goes beyond the courtroom.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will strive to achieve social justice and to eradicate barriers to equality -- for New York women and for all New Yorkers.

EQUAL RIGHTS

Rudy Giuliani believes fairness and decency demand that we ensure equal rights for all people regardless of race, religion, ethnicity, sex, disability, age, or sexual orientation.

Openness in government

Rudy Giuliani is committed to opening his administration to all New Yorkers. Throughout his career, he has worked to provide opportunities for women and members of minority groups, and he will continue to do so as Mayor. When Rudy Giuliani was United States Attorney his office had a strong record of hiring women lawyers. Rudy Giuliani also appointed the first woman Chief of an Organized Crime Unit in the Southern District.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

- o Actively recruit women to all levels of his administration and ensure their representation in high level policy-making and management positions.
- o Support the work of the New York City Commission on the Status of Women and encourage policy measures to help eliminate discrimination against women and promote equal opportunity.

- o Support adoption of the Equal Rights Amendment and actively campaign for its reintroduction to the ratification process. Rudy Giuliani believes that equal rights for women must be included in the United States Constitution and the New York State Constitution.
- o Support an affirmative action policy that sets goals for hiring and employment without imposing restrictive quotas.
- o Support the city's Human Rights Commission's work in enforcing anti-discrimination laws, including prohibitions against gender-based harassment in the workplace. The Commission requires expert management to enable it to process its large backlog of complaints effectively. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will ensure that the agency receives strong leadership and support to enable it to fulfill its important mandate.

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will uphold the right of reproductive freedom for all women.

Rudy Giuliani supports a woman's right to choose. He believes abortion should remain legal and will oppose any attempt in the state legislature to make abortion illegal or to adopt any "Human Life Amendment" to the Constitution. He believes abortion is a deeply personal decision that should be made by each woman and that no woman should be denied the right to make that decision because of governmental interference.

Rudy Giuliani believes that no woman should be deprived of her right to choose abortion due to inability to pay. He supports public funding for abortions for low-income women and is opposed to the Hyde Amendment that restricts federal Medicaid funding.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will maintain the current New York City policy of using city funds to pay for all three types of publicly funded abortions:

- 1) the city's share of medically necessary Medicaid abortions that are partially covered by the state;
- 2) 100 percent of the cost of elective abortions for Medicaid eligible women, which are not covered by the state; and
- 3) the costs of abortions at city hospitals for women not eligible for Medicaid who are unable to pay themselves.

He will also fund abortions for women with incomes up to 85 percent above the poverty line who are included in the state's new prenatal care Medicaid program.

Rudy Giuliani has no tolerance for those who seek to break the law and deny a woman's right to an abortion. As U.S. Attorney, he successfully prosecuted an abortion clinic bomber in New York. Rudy Giuliani will vigorously enforce an injunction against Operation Rescue that bars anti-abortion protestors from trespassing or blocking access to abortion clinics.

Preventing Teen Pregnancy

Rudy Giuliani will work to break the destructive cycle of teen pregnancy that prevents too many young New York women from reaching their full potential. There are 28,000 teen mothers in New York City raising 34,000 children. Almost half of these young women are single; in Harlem, eight out of ten babies are born to single mothers. One third of these mothers live below the poverty line; sixty percent of New York State welfare funds are paid to the families of women who become mothers in their teenage years.

To combat this trend, Rudy Giuliani will intensify the city's efforts to provide education to young men and women so they may make more informed choices about pregnancy and their futures. Rudy Giuliani supports sex education in the public schools. He will also encourage close cooperation between the city and Planned Parenthood and other neighborhood-based programs to give young women information about alternatives, instill a sense of hope for the future, and inspire a feeling of self-worth before they become pregnant.

Over half the young women who give birth before age 18 never finish high school. Rudy Giuliani supports the city's LYFE program, which provides social services and day care centers in schools to help enable teen mothers to complete their educations.

Young women who give birth while in their teens often have another child before their 20th birthday. Rudy Giuliani believes social service programs must address this issue and must help enable women to make educated choices about further pregnancies. Young women must not believe that once they have one child they have eliminated their options for the future.

HEALTH

Infant Mortality

The city's infant mortality rate is rising: over 1,700 infants died in New York City last year. The infant mortality rate in Harlem is higher than in some Third World countries.

Rudy Giuliani believes comprehensive prenatal and newborn care is essential to give every New York baby a healthy start. Each dollar spent on prenatal care saves two to ten dollars that would otherwise be spent for treatment of birth-related medical problems.

Yet one third of New York's pregnant teenagers receive no prenatal care, or see a doctor only in the last three months of pregnancy. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will support prenatal care programs and expanded outreach to ensure young women of childbearing age receive the care they need.

AIDS

AIDS is now the biggest killer of New York City women between the ages of 25 and 34; an estimated 50,000 city women are infected with the AIDS virus. One of every eighty babies is born to an HIV-positive mother; black and Latino communities are particularly devastated by the AIDS crisis.

Rudy Giuliani supports comprehensive anti-drug and age-appropriate AIDS prevention programs in schools and communities; he believes education and counseling services for women are essential components of these programs.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will launch a coordinated program to fight the spread of AIDS and help ensure better AIDS care, including the creation of a range of humane and cost-effective community-based care facilities to help HIV-infected New Yorkers obtain treatment without unnecessary hospital stays.

ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

Women-Owned Businesses

Women are starting their own businesses at five times the rate of men, but they still encounter barriers in securing working capital, technical assistance, and training.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will support programs designed to encourage and assist small businesses and women- and minority-owned firms to succeed. For example, under the city's Locally Based Enterprise and Small Business Enterprise programs the mayor may vote to award city construction contracts to small, economically disadvantaged businesses even if those firms do not submit the lowest bids.

Rudy Giuliani supports the Charter Revision Commission's proposal to create an Office of Financial and Economic Opportunity to help minority and women-owned businesses compete for city contracts. He also supports the proposed establishment of an Equal Employment Practices Commission to monitor the city's efforts to promote meaningful participation by women and minority group members in the city workforce.

Day Care For Working Parents

As a member of a two-career family, Rudy Giuliani knows the importance of quality day care. Without child care, many women are unable to join or remain in the workforce; they cannot obtain education or job training, which perpetuates the cycle of dependence and poverty.

As United States Attorney, Rudy Giuliani helped establish New York's first on-site child care facility for federal employees. He knows that expanding child care expands opportunity. Money invested in child care is returned several times over, not only to the family but also to the city's economy. Child care helps business: absenteeism and employee turnover are reduced when workers have reliable child care.

In New York City, six out of ten families with young children cannot find licensed child care arrangements for their children. Publicly funded child care is available for only one out of every five eligible children. With the advent of federal welfare reform, the demand for day care services will grow.

Rudy Giuliani's plan to support expansion of child care programs for both public and private employees includes:

- o Increasing the number of day care centers for city workers. The city has only 35 on-site day care spots (at the recently-opened Police Plaza center) for the children of municipal workers. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will work to allocate space for child care centers in municipal buildings throughout the city.

- o Encouraging the expansion of day care assistance by private companies. He will work with parents, the business community, and social service providers to determine how best to create more private day care space and will explore methods such as loans and tax incentives to encourage businesses to help expand day care opportunities.
- o Expanding city-funded child care slots in the Agency for Child Development.
- o Establishing a Deputy Mayor for Children to act as a forceful and highly visible advocate for children's needs and a coordinator for city services for children.
- o Expanding recruitment of child care workers and helping daycare providers obtain and finance liability insurance.
- o Lobbying for passage of federal legislation to increase availability of and funding for child care services.

Family Leave / Flex Time

Rudy Giuliani believes a woman should be able to care for a newborn child or a family member who is ill without jeopardizing her career. As a partner in a private law practice in the 1970's, Rudy Giuliani fought to institute a maternity policy so that women lawyers could have children without sacrificing their careers.

Rudy Giuliani supports the present city policy granting job-guaranteed leave for care of a newborn, newly adopted or seriously ill child -- or for a spouse or parent. Such programs are necessary in order to attract and retain full participation by women in the workforce.

Women in Poverty

The term "feminization of poverty" aptly describes the worsening situation for many poor people. The non-payment of court-ordered child support by an absent parent has contributed to making the female-headed household the fastest growing poverty group in the nation. Families headed by single women are five times more likely to rely on welfare than two-parent families; single women with children comprise the fastest growing segment of the homeless population.

Rudy Giuliani believes these families should receive a range of services, including housing, job training, and counseling. His

vision is to use government programs to help families gain the tools needed to break the relentless cycle of dependence and despair.

Rudy Giuliani also recognizes the strong relationship between women in poverty and the economic disaffiliation of disadvantaged males. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will explore ways to assist impoverished men to participate more fully in the workforce and in the lives of their families. He will encourage and support the business and industrial community in their efforts to train low-income men and women for the jobs New York City needs.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will appoint a high level member of his administration to address the issue of women in poverty. This individual will be responsible for coordinating and maximizing the delivery of city services for low-income women and focusing on additional means of addressing this worsening problem.

Housing

More than 2,000 families are housed in bleak welfare hotels; over 7,000 New York City children are homeless. Thousands more are doubled up in the apartments of friends and relatives, and risk eviction at any time.

Rudy Giuliani will speed the closing of the welfare hotels, eliminate the dangerous and inhumane barracks-style shelters, and work to provide permanent housing for homeless women and their families. As Mayor, he will ensure that the \$5.1 billion city fund to create affordable housing is invested in the most efficient and effective manner. He will consolidate housing production efforts under a new single agency to cut red tape, eliminate waste due to corruption, and ensure swift and cost-efficient construction of affordable units.

Rudy Giuliani believes government should provide support services to ease the transition from homelessness, including counseling, job training, and child care. Such services help women stabilize their lives and give them a genuine opportunity to escape the cycle of poverty.

EQUAL JUSTICE

Rudy Giuliani has been a bold and innovative leader in the fight against crime. As Mayor, he will make a commitment to fight crimes directed against women -- both in the home and on the street.

Violence Against Women

Every New Yorker is concerned about crime, but women are especially vulnerable to the threat of violence. For example, last year 3,412 rapes were reported -- an average of more than nine every day. Fear has curtailed women's freedom to move around our city.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will work to make the streets safe again. As part of his anti-crime program he will hire the 1,800 police officers the current administration promised but never hired. He will put more officers on patrol where they can prevent crimes before they happen, and will increase subway patrols in the stations and on the platforms where the majority of crimes occur.

Additional components of Rudy Giuliani's anti-crime program include a pledge to crack down on drugs -- a major cause of violent crime in the city -- through a campaign of education, treatment, and enforcement, and a commitment to lobby Albany for increased penalties for juvenile sex offenders.

Rudy Giuliani will also support continuation of crime-related counseling and prevention services such as the city's rape crisis programs.

Domestic Violence

Violence against women is not limited to the streets. The number of emergency police calls in response to reports of domestic violence nearly tripled in the last five years. More women are the victims of domestic assaults than are injured in auto accidents, muggings, and rapes combined, according to the U.S. Surgeon General.

Too many women with protection orders have been attacked and even killed. Police are often reluctant to interfere in family cases, and Family Court protection orders are not strictly enforced; violations often go unpunished.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will lobby hard for reforms at the city and state levels to provide adequate protection for endangered women. He will work to ensure that every police officer, prosecutor, and judge approaches domestic violence as a serious crime, not a private family matter. Victims of violent attacks must be protected, and their assailants must be prosecuted.

Rudy Giuliani will work to enable battered or threatened women to obtain orders of protection quickly and easily, and to advocate greater coordination between family and criminal courts so a

father's custody and visitation rights do not put a mother or child at risk. He will also provide city support to not-for-profit groups that shelter and counsel battered women.

Anti-Bias Bill

Rudy Giuliani strongly supports the anti-bias bill pending in the state legislature that would impose more severe penalties for crimes motivated by the victim's race, religion, ethnicity, sex, disability, age or sexual orientation.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will continue to campaign for the bill's passage and will work closely with the city's District Attorneys to make sure it is enforced.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will work to remove barriers to women's advancement in government, in business, and in society. He will fight for equality of opportunity for all women in New York City.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON IMMIGRATION

RIGHTS AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR NEW NEW YORKERS

New York has been built by immigrants from every continent and from every country. Symbolized by the Statue of Liberty standing in its harbor, New York has always been a haven of freedom and opportunity for millions from around the world.

Immigration continues today, as people from all over the world "vote with their feet" and come to New York. These new New Yorkers should be welcomed and assisted in making their transition to American life.

Rudy Giuliani's grandparents left Italy and came to New York City, knowing that this city held their best hopes for the future. Rudy Giuliani understands immigrants and their vision for the future. As Mayor, he will be committed to addressing the concerns of the immigrant communities.

Rudy Giuliani is running for Mayor to end our city's reputation as the capital of crime, crack and corruption -- a city with drug dealers on the corners in every neighborhood, where five people are murdered every day and whose political system runs on payoffs and kickbacks.

He is running to clean up our city; to reestablish justice and respect for the rule of law; to take back the streets and the subways from the drug dealers and the criminals; to rebuild the schools; to house the homeless, and to institute a government free of graft that is open, accountable and committed to serving the public.

PROVIDING MUNICIPAL SERVICES

Rudy Giuliani believes all hard-working, law-abiding people make valuable contributions to our society, regardless of their immigration status. He believes every person residing in this city -- citizen or alien -- is fully entitled to complete and unimpeded access to municipal services.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

- o Raise the profile of the Office of Immigrant Affairs by shifting it from the Department of City Planning to the Mayor's Office.
- o Continue the current policy of making city services available to all residents regardless of their immigration status.
- o Maintain New York City's current policy of prohibiting city workers from reporting undocumented immigrants to the Immigration and Naturalization Service, unless they are engaged in criminal activity.
- o Ensure that New York City employees are adequately trained about immigrants' eligibility for benefits, legalization and labor protection.
- o Support increased outreach to immigrant communities to encourage their utilization of city services.
- o Ensure that sufficient translators and interpreters are available so all individuals receive full access to municipal services.
- o Continue support for non-profit organizations servicing our city's immigrants and seek new ways in which to assist such groups.

FIGHTING DISCRIMINATION

People come to this country and this city to escape discrimination and exclusion overseas. Our government must protect new New Yorkers from discrimination.

Rudy Giuliani's career has been devoted to fighting for justice. As U.S. Attorney, he enforced civil rights decrees to end discrimination in hiring. He fought the largest real estate agency in the city to end racial discrimination in apartment rentals. He established telephone hotlines to take complaints of federal election law violations, including the denial of anyone's right to vote based on race. He launched the investigation that resulted in the conviction of transit police for making false arrests of minority citizens.

Rudy Giuliani's commitment to justice goes beyond the courtroom. He is committed to achieving social justice for all New Yorkers.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will protect immigrants from discrimination with the same dedication and commitment to justice he showed as U.S. Attorney.

Rudy Giuliani will:

- o Establish the Mayor's Council for Racial and Ethnic Harmony, whose members will come from every ethnic and racial community in our city. The council will be charged with finding ways to increase tolerance and understanding in the city.
- o Support the vigorous application of City Council Bill 1072, which provides protection to immigrants under the City's Human Rights Law.
- o Support the work of the city's Human Rights Commission (HRC) in enforcing anti-discrimination laws. The HRC requires strong leadership and expert management to enable it to process complaints effectively. Rudy Giuliani will ensure the HRC has sufficient funds and capacity. He will also recommend an examination of the agency's procedures to reduce the backlog of cases and increase staff efficiency.
- o Support legislation before the City Council to stiffen penalties for discrimination, to allow victims of bias to bring civil law suits and to hold employers accountable for discrimination in their businesses.
- o Work with the Board of Education and the city's private schools to establish a curriculum to teach children about the history and the heritage of the many groups that make up New York. If our children can learn to appreciate our similarities and respect our differences, we will make progress in fighting ethnic and racial prejudice.
- o Strongly support the anti-bias bill pending in the state legislature which would enact stiffer penalties for crimes motivated by the victim's race, religion, ethnicity, sex, disability, age or sexual orientation. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will continue to campaign for passage of the legislation and will work closely with the district attorneys to ensure it is put into practice.
- o Support city efforts to inform employers that all workers -- regardless of immigration status -- are protected by federal, state and local minimum wage, hour and safety standards, and to ensure these standards are enforced in the City of New York.

ADVOCATING REFORM IN FEDERAL IMMIGRATION LAW

Rudy Giuliani has always been a strong supporter of amnesty for immigrants. As a grandson of immigrants, he is a strong believer in the value of legal immigration. He wants to give people a

chance to contribute to the city and believes no one should be forced to break the law just to improve his or her life.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

- o Support efforts by Congress to increase the number of individuals who may enter this country legally.
- o Support the extension of the deadline for amnesty under the Immigration Reform and Control Act to 1989. Since the early 1980s, Rudy Giuliani has been a strong supporter of amnesty and believes the amnesty application period should be reopened and the residency cutoff date extended to 1989 from 1982. This extension, along with an enhanced outreach by all levels of government, would foster appropriate legalization of undocumented individuals.
- o Urge Congress to reexamine the employer sanction provisions of the Immigration Control and Reform Act of 1988 to ensure they are applied in a fair, non-discriminatory fashion.

The diversity immigrants bring to this city has always been our source of strength, and it has made New York the greatest city in the world. Rudy Giuliani knows new New Yorkers contribute a great deal to our city. As Mayor, he will protect their rights as residents and provide the assistance needed in helping them adjust to their new home.

New York City and the people of its communities are confronting many problems. From city-wide dilemmas to neighborhood issues, we will need strong leadership to meet these challenges.

Rudy Giuliani can and will provide that leadership.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON FIGHTING CRIME AND DRUGS

CHANGING THE RULES ON DRUG DEALERS:

GIVING NEW YORK A STRONG FORFEITURE LAW

Forfeiture is when the government takes illegal profits and illegally used and acquired property from criminals. Forfeiture works because it makes sure that crime doesn't pay, but the criminal pays. It makes the criminal pay for drug enforcement, drug treatment and anti-drug education. It takes the profits from law breaking and puts them into law enforcement. It also serves as a powerful deterrent: if you sell or buy drugs from your car or your house, you may make bail quickly but you'll lose that car or house. And forfeiture actually reduces crime because it takes away the cars, money, houses and other property used to perpetrate crime, putting the criminal out of business for good.

FORFEITURE WORKS

I know first-hand that forfeiture works. And more importantly, I know how to make it work. When I served in Washington as the Associate Attorney General I helped develop the federal forfeiture laws that now allow law enforcement units to collect over \$200 million a year nationwide. And when I came to New York as the US Attorney, I seized more than ever before and used those laws to make the drug dealers pay for their own arrests and imprisonment.

In 1985, my office seized \$3 million in illegal drug and criminal profits. In 1986 we doubled that and recovered over \$6 million. Last year alone, my office seized over \$12 million in illegal assets and profits from criminals. We turned over \$2 million of it to state and local agencies. The year before we gave the local authorities over \$4 million of the \$10 million that we took in from the criminals.

The millions that we seized came not only from the so-called "drug barons", the kingpins, but from mid-level distributors operating in our neighborhoods. In one case, we convicted the Torres brothers, who were running a heroin and cocaine operation out of the South Bronx. We hauled in \$1.5 million in cash, and seized property including a shopping center and a bowling alley located in Puerto Rico, three gas stations, and seven houses -- for a total value of over \$15 million. As soon as final court approval is in place, this money will be used to help law enforcers catch more drug dealers.

On more than one occasion, when the federal marshals went on a raid to close down and seize a drug site, the people of the neighborhood actually embraced the marshals because the drug peddlers were gone. The neighbors had been liberated from the terror of living in a drug zone.

OTHER STATES USE FORFEITURE LAWS TO FUND LAW ENFORCEMENT

The federal drug forfeiture laws have been successfully used -- and similar laws have been adopted -- by a growing number of states. Law officers in these states can now implement their state laws without relying on the federal authorities. Here are two examples of what New York could do:

- o Since 1985, California -- using both state and federal laws -- has seized well over \$100 million, of which \$60 million has been pumped back into state law enforcement. Last year, California amended its own forfeiture laws, making it easier for local authorities to recover assets for use against crime. In the year since "fixing" the state law, actions under the state law have more than doubled.
- o In Florida, the Sheriff, in a single, drug-infested South Florida county (Broward County), has successfully used forfeiture to the extent that 80% of his entire budget comes from recovered illegal proceeds -- over \$3 million since 1985 with more than \$20 million in the pipeline. Sheriff Navarro has used this money to equip his department with the latest technology from latent fingerprint lasers and an automated fingerprint computer to bomb disposal robots and advanced helicopters. He's even using a number of the forfeited cars, boats and planes in the fight against drugs.

WE NEED A STRONGER FORFEITURE LAW IN NEW YORK

In 1984, New York passed a forfeiture law, (Article 13-A of the CPLR). The current New York law has several loopholes that make it difficult for the police and prosecutors to use it successfully. The problems include:

- o Real property, houses, apartments and stores can only be seized if drug money was used to purchase the property. If the property was used to make, store or sell drugs it cannot be taken under the current law. This means that a luxury penthouse apartment -- bought with drug money -- can be taken, but we can't seize a crack-house which is destroying a neighborhood, or a fortress-like lab or an apartment used to distribute drugs in a publicly-owned building.
- o The current law often requires a prosecutor to run both a civil and a criminal investigation. This absorbs a large percentage

of a prosecutor's limited resources in terms of manpower and expense, and accordingly "limits" a DA's ability to invoke the law.

- o Money discovered at a drug site is not subject to forfeiture, unless it can be shown that the money was used in a specific drug deal. This means that a trash bag filled with cash, found in a drug den, cannot be seized.
- o Prosecutors don't have the power to issue investigative subpoenas--in which the authorities investigate a target's assets before charges are filed. This "notice" gives the target time to stash property that could have been forfeited.
- o The breakdown for distribution of recovered assets is fixed at 50% for the State's Substance Abuse Service; 25% into general revenues; and 25% for law enforcement. The 25% cap sometimes prevents New York police from even recovering their expenses in forfeiture cases. Local and state authorities often prefer to use the federal statutes which allow up to 90% of the assets to be turned over to law enforcement.
- o Because the state's current law is not as strong as it could be, state and local police and prosecutors across New York have been taking advantage of the federal statutes and working with the federal authorities to seize criminals' assets. The New York City Special Narcotics Prosecutor uses the federal statutes in 90% of his cases involving forfeiture. However, the Justice Department may limit the number of forfeiture cases it is willing to "adopt" and the City should not have to rely primarily on the federal government for forfeiture action.

AN IMPROVED NEW YORK LAW

Today I launch a "campaign within my campaign" to get the state legislature to pass -- and the governor to sign -- a state law that will work like the federal law that I helped to develop.

A bill sponsored by Senators Frank Padavan and Chris Mega, giving forfeiture real power in New York, is pending in Albany. District Attorneys from across the state are supporting the legislation. I am committed to doing everything that I can to get Albany to make it law, including:

- o going to Albany to tell the legislature about my experience with forfeiture and urge passage of the legislation;
- o preparing an in-depth analysis of the legislation and how localities can make it work;
- o urging the Legislature to direct that forfeited funds --

intended for drug treatment, prevention and education -- go directly to the municipalities to facilitate a speedy and efficient utilization of the money in these vital areas;

- o writing to every Assembly member and Senator, imploring them not to go home this summer until it's on the books as law;
- o speaking out on the importance of this legislation, for the whole state and, especially for New York City.

WHAT A STRONG MAYOR CAN DO WITH A STRONG FORFEITURE LAW

Our police can't attack the drug problem without the right tools. If Albany provides the tools, as the Mayor, I'll make sure they are used to shutdown the drug dealers.

As Mayor, I will:

- o make sure that every dime that is recovered from the drug dealers in New York City goes into drug enforcement, drug treatment and anti-drug education in New York City;
- o establish a special section of top notch lawyers in the Corporation Counsel's office -- modeled on the one I had in the US Attorney's office -- assigned specifically to work with the District Attorneys to implement the new forfeiture provisions immediately and effectively;
- o set up a unit within the Police Department which will specialize in seizing illegal property, and because the effective use of forfeiture law requires training, I will draw upon the successful experience I had with federal marshals in areas such as properly tracking targeted assets and use of a coherent seizure strategy;
- o put all property owners --including landlords and store owners-- on notice, that if their holdings are used for drug dealing, we'll take it away from them under the new forfeiture law.

If Albany will pass the law, then we'll seize the crack houses and the labs. Pass the law and we'll evict drug-dealing tenants from private and public housing and make room for honest citizens. Pass the law and we'll take the luxury cars and the bank accounts of the drug peddlers and put the money into law enforcement and drug rehabilitation and education.

I estimate that, under my leadership as Mayor, that in a few years we'll be able to raise millions annually with the new forfeiture laws.

New York needs strong, tested, leadership in combatting the drug scourge. I understand the justice system and how to use it. I have the experience and qualifications to lead our war against drugs.

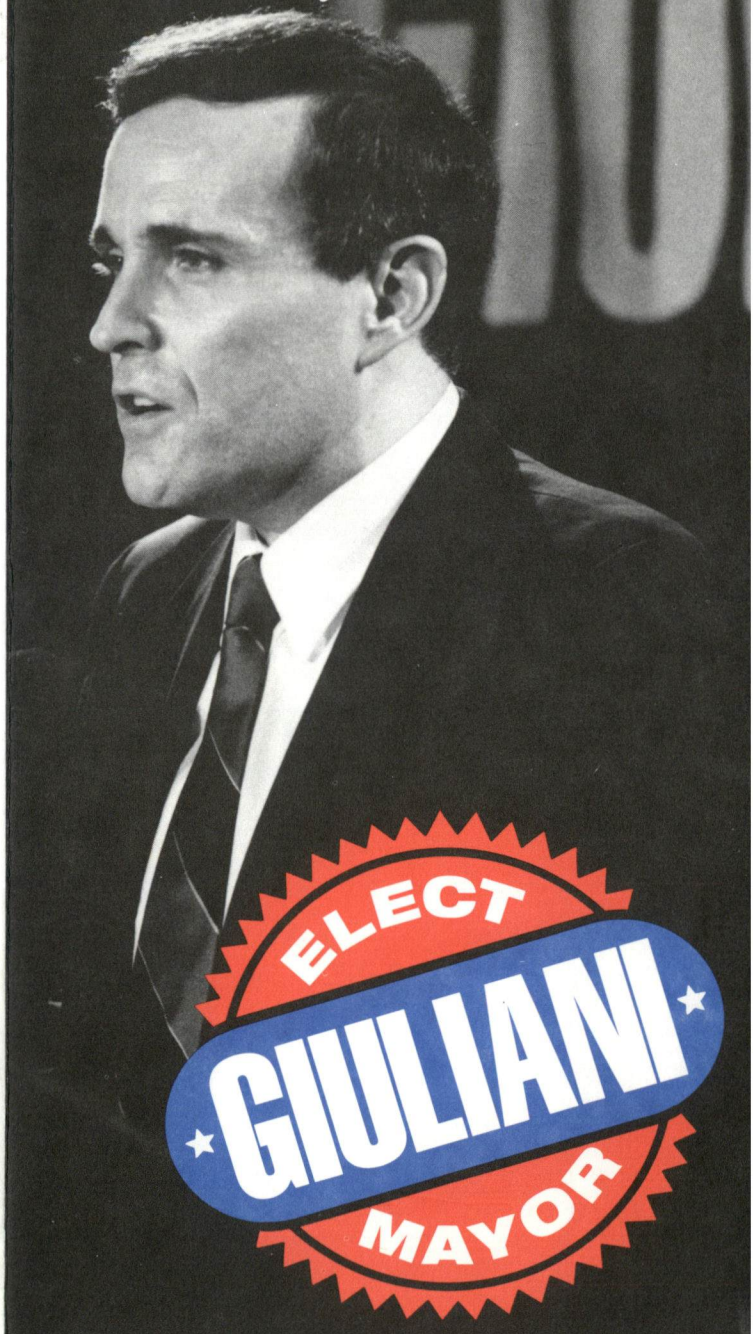
From my work in the Justice Department -- in shaping the laws -- and from being a prosecutor -- in using the laws -- I know that forfeiture is a simple and cost-effective way to battle the drug trade and put the dealers out of business. New York needs a strong drug forfeiture law. I'm going to work to see it passed and then, as Mayor, I'm going to see it put to work. When I'm Mayor, drug dealers, not taxpayers are going to foot the bill for drug treatment, education and drug enforcement.

Friends of Giuliani

GIULIANI POSITION ON CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

Mr. Giuliani is a strong supporter of the death penalty for people convicted of murder and aggravated treason. However, Mr. Giuliani does not believe that the death penalty alone will solve our crime problem. Particularly, in order to address the rampant drug related crime in our city we must make our criminal justice system work again -- not only by adding more resources but also through better management and planning. We must also work to prevent drug related crime by effectively educating our children at a very young age about the dangers of drugs and by providing drug treatment on demand -- not by pushing that responsibility off on another level of government. Mr. Giuliani's proposals for improving the criminal justice system and addressing rampant crime are set forth in his position paper on crime.

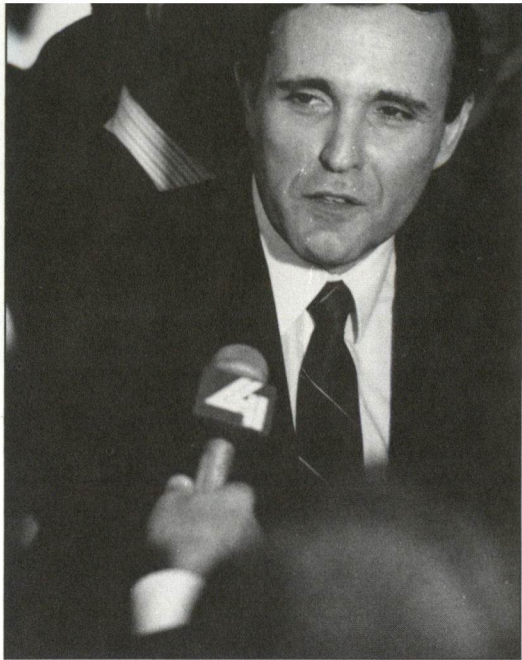
Rudy Giuliani is a strong, independent, fusion candidate with the integrity, leadership and vision to change New York City.



Friends of Giuliani
1270 Avenue of the Americas, Suite 700
New York, N.Y. 10020



"All of my past draws me to take on this challenge, to restore the City of my grandparents and parents, to offer New Yorkers honest change and hope for the future once again."



During his 17 years in public service, Rudy Giuliani has successfully taken on the challenges others said were impossible. They said you could never stop organized crime—Rudy prosecuted and won the Mafia Commission case and dozens of other organized criminal cases. They said you couldn't nail the stock market swindlers and million dollar tax cheats—Rudy put Ivan Boesky and others in jail and collected the largest civil penalties in U.S. history. They said you could never boot corrupt politicians out of city politics—Rudy prosecuted the Wedtech case and he personally tried the Stanley Friedman Parking Violations case and set a new standard for honest government.

The word impossible is just not in Rudy Giuliani's vocabulary. When he is Mayor, it won't be in yours.

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CORRUPTION
"Corruption in our city must be confronted directly. Nothing is more destructive to public morality, nothing does more to increase the amount of taxes we pay as citizens."

CRIME
"All of my career has been spent in law enforcement. No one is more qualified to lead New York in the fight against crime."

From his earliest days as an assistant U.S. attorney, Rudy Giuliani has fought public corruption no matter how powerful or well connected the target. In the last 12 years, corruption and mismanagement have cost this City millions that could have gone to fight crime or improve schools, housing and healthcare. As Mayor, Rudy will break the corruption cycle and bring honest, decent and effective people from every community to work at City Hall.

EDUCATION
"Saving our schools means saving our children; saving our children means saving our future."

profits, criminals, not taxpayers, will foot a large part of the cost of law enforcement. Finally, as one of the authors of Federal death penalty legislation, Rudy will fight in New York to make sure that when cop killers and others take a life, they'll pay for it with their own.

As a parent, Rudy Giuliani sees the future of our City in his son Andrew and in thousands of other children in every borough. Rudy will lead the way to reform our education system. As Mayor, Rudy will establish an independent Inspector General to root out the corruption which paralyzes our school system. He will create "Drug Free Zones" around schools to protect our children, promote the teaching of ethics and civic virtues in the classroom, and reduce bureaucracy so teachers can teach, not just fill out forms.

DRUGS
"Today the scourge of drugs touches every aspect of our lives. It must be fought with tough, realistic programs."

HOUSING/ HOMELESS
"To me and most New Yorkers homelessness is a matter of conscience ... and the lack of affordable housing is a crisis."



From his first day in the Mayor's office, Rudy Giuliani will change the rules for drug dealers and users. Demand for drugs will be cut when those who sell drugs go to prison and those who buy drugs discover that the law is being enforced. In addition, Rudy will start a comprehensive drug education program from the first days of school. And the City will provide drug treatment for those who need it. Rudy knows that if you don't treat addicts they'll remain in the streets.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will create a single agency to cut red tape so community developers can rehabilitate affordable housing and revitalize neighborhoods. He will encourage initiatives like the Nehemiah program which turn renters into homeowners. And because he recognizes that the problem of homelessness is not one problem but many, Rudy will encourage building a system of small transitional facilities to help the homeless get back on their feet.

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Call me at _____ phone number to help with:
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DETACH AND MAIL

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON AIDS

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will provide strong and effective leadership to combat the devastating crisis of AIDS.

Statistics can only begin to indicate the physical, emotional, and financial impact of this health care emergency:

- o At least 200,000 New Yorkers are infected with the HIV virus. Nearly 11,000 have died, and 10,000 more have developed the full disease.
- o By 1995 it is estimated that 60,000 New Yorkers will have died of AIDS, more than the total number of Americans killed in Vietnam.
- o AIDS is the third leading cause of death in New York City, after cancer and heart disease.
- o New York City, which accounts for three percent of the nation's population, has 22 percent of its AIDS cases.
- o Almost 60 percent of AIDS patients are black or Latino men and women; that percentage is expected to increase each year.
- o Last year 730 HIV-infected infants were born in New York City hospitals -- the equivalent of two each day.

The city's response to this crisis has been slow and inadequate. The Chairman of the State Advisory Commission has called the city's efforts "miserable and mismanaged."

AIDS is the leading cause of death for young men and women in New York City. An entire generation is at risk. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will move aggressively to confront this health care crisis. He will immediately develop and implement short- and long-term strategic plans to address the suffering AIDS has caused in our city.

HEALTH CARE DELIVERY - A CONTINUUM OF CARE

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will promote a health care system which offers a "continuum of care" in which individuals with HIV infection will be placed in facilities that are appropriate to their special needs.

Current System

New York City residents with HIV-related illnesses stay in the hospital longer and at greater cost than in any other city in the country. In 1987, people with AIDS occupied 1,000 beds in city hospitals. Today the number has grown to 1,700. By 1990, the number of AIDS beds will increase to 4,000.

These stays can cost up to \$800 per day, divert urgently-needed acute care services, and provide a stressful environment for the patient. But because few alternative facilities are available, people with AIDS cannot be discharged to more appropriate settings.

Community-Based Care

Rudy Giuliani will advocate the creation of a system of community-based care that will provide treatment at a range of facilities. Patients will be able to select options from home care and day care to group residences to supportive housing; from skilled nursing facilities to acute care hospital beds.

Giuliani will support and replicate successful existing facilities. Such housing is also extremely cost-effective. For example, a stay at Bailey House, the city's supportive housing facility for people with AIDS, costs under \$200 a day as compared to \$800-a-day hospital care. For those who need assistance during the day but can live independently, for \$98 a day facilities such as the Village Nursing Home provide social services, meals, and recreational therapy. Giuliani believes that New York must provide more nursing homes for patients who need substantial care without hospitalization. The city pays only ten percent of nursing home operating costs; the rest is largely borne by Medicaid.

Other types of community-based care providers that help enable patients to remain in their homes include home health care workers and services such as God's Love We Deliver, an organization that delivers hot meals to homebound HIV-infected men and women. Giuliani believes that such services merit more city support.

To help build more facilities like Bailey House and the Village Nursing Home, Giuliani will establish a new city agency whose sole purpose will be the creation and rehabilitation of

affordable housing. An important part of this agency's mandate will be the construction of community-based facilities for people with HIV-related illnesses.

Giuliani will also ask the state to designate additional hospitals as AIDS centers in order to expand the number of acute care beds for AIDS patients.

Ambulatory Services

Most of the health care needs of those with HIV-related illnesses can be treated most efficiently on an ambulatory basis. Ambulatory care programs are humane and cost-effective. Giuliani supports the establishment of more ambulatory services, including expansion of HIV-pertinent capabilities at the city's five underutilized community health clinics. HIV-infected individuals' need for appropriate care is too great for the city to permit underutilization of its health care resources.

Giuliani believes that additional community health clinics should be opened in neighborhoods with high incidences of HIV infection. It is estimated that operating six such health centers will cost \$3.6 million per year. The clinics will be well worth the expense if they prevent HIV infection through effective education programs or facilitate early diagnosis and treatment.

Health and Hospitals Corporation

Rudy Giuliani believes that in the midst of a health crisis New York City cannot support inefficiency and waste at its public hospitals. He believes that staff duplication at central headquarters should be eliminated, and he will require individual hospitals to make every effort to contain costs instead of relying on the central authority to fund debts caused by poor management.

Giuliani will also work to eliminate corruption and negligence within the hospital system to help ensure that AIDS patients -- and all other patients -- receive the skilled and compassionate care to which they are entitled.

Nurse Shortage

Giuliani believes that the city must address the critical shortage of nurses by working with the city's hospitals to establish a network of subsidized health care training programs in communities with high rates of unemployment. Career development programs through which licensed practical nurses can increase their skills in order to become registered nurses should also be instituted.

MORE FUNDING AND STAFF FOR AIDS CARE

Giuliani will lobby actively in Albany and Washington for increased health care funds -- including special medical relief assistance -- and more equitable reimbursement methods to help New York battle this health care emergency.

Giuliani will ask the federal government to waive the standard two-year waiting period for Social Security disability benefits in order to provide prompt financial assistance for people with AIDS. He will also seek full federal funding for AZT and other anti-AIDS drugs for HIV-infected individuals who cannot afford them.

The establishment of the more cost-efficient "continuum of care" system -- in which patients receive treatment that is appropriate to their needs -- will save money and free more acute care services for additional patients.

Above all, Rudy Giuliani believes that the city must develop a long-term strategic plan to combat AIDS and begin to implement it immediately. He will ensure that the city closely monitors and forecasts AIDS-related costs and statistics to enable it to plan appropriately. He understands that delay in establishing extensive prevention and education programs will lead to greatly increased costs in the future.

HOMELESS PEOPLE WITH HIV-RELATED ILLNESSES

Rudy Giuliani believes that homeless people with HIV infection must be cared for in medically appropriate housing, not shelters. Shelters are not equipped to provide the level of care, privacy, and freedom from contagion that those with HIV-related illnesses require.

Giuliani will create a separate agency whose sole purpose will be the creation and rehabilitation of housing for low- and middle-income New Yorkers, including housing for people with AIDS.

Giuliani believes that the city must provide more housing alternatives that bridge the gap between the expensive acute care facilities and the inhumane congregate shelters. He believes that the city must create a range of housing facilities that are appropriate to the individual needs of HIV-infected people. Such housing should include small apartment houses and group homes for HIV-infected individuals who are self-sufficient, as well as supportive and skilled nursing facilities for those with more active health problems.

To prevent people with AIDS from becoming homeless, Giuliani supports the provision of rent subsidies where appropriate, more cost-effective health care, and protection against illegal discrimination such as job loss due solely to an AIDS diagnosis. To help prevent the spread of AIDS among the homeless, special education and counseling programs are needed, including programs targeted at homeless adolescents.

EDUCATION

Rudy Giuliani believes that a comprehensive AIDS education program is an essential part of the public school curriculum. Students must have accurate information about AIDS to enable them to make positive, informed decisions about their behavior. He realizes that ignorance also leads to fear and discrimination; more complete information will help dispel destructive myths about the contraction of AIDS.

Giuliani supports expanded requirements for age-appropriate AIDS education programs. He also advocates mandatory anti-drug education beginning in kindergarten. The information taught in anti-drug and AIDS-prevention classes may overlap and these programs should be coordinated to enhance their effectiveness. Giuliani believes that educators must work with parents to devise effective and acceptable anti-drug and AIDS-prevention programs. He believes that parental involvement should be encouraged as a way to ensure that the advice is reinforced in the home.

Giuliani will also recommend that an AIDS information center be established in every school district to distribute educational materials to parents and teachers, and will suggest that the Central Board of Education emphasize that the dissemination of facts about AIDS must be a priority in schools.

In addition, Giuliani believes that the city should investigate successful methods -- such as the use of educational films or peer counseling -- that are used to teach students in other cities about AIDS.

DRUG TREATMENT

HIV infection is spreading among drug users at an alarming rate; the infection is no longer confined to IV drug addicts but is being found in crack users as well. Rudy Giuliani will launch a strong, comprehensive program of drug education, law enforcement, and treatment targeted at chemically dependent individuals to combat the drug problem which plagues our city. More drug

treatment slots, more counseling (including bilingual services), and expanded anti-drug education in schools will be the most effective ways of helping stop the spread of AIDS among drug users.

More than 3,000 drug addicts are currently awaiting treatment in New York City. Giuliani supports the provision of drug treatment on demand because he believes that these individuals should receive assistance in their efforts to break the grip of addiction -- addiction that can lead to crime, violence, the breakup of families, and other ills as well as the contraction of AIDS. He would work to resolve conflicts between the city and state and provide drug treatment to all who request it. Giuliani also believes that sufficient numbers of slots must be reserved for adolescent drug users and addicted pregnant women, and that drug users who enter treatment should be encouraged to be tested for AIDS.

BIAS-RELATED CRIME AND DISCRIMINATION

Since 1984, the New York City Gay and Lesbian Anti-Violence Project's caseload has increased by 300 percent; it is estimated that eighty percent of bias-related crimes are never reported. Many attacks are motivated by fear and ignorance about AIDS.

Rudy Giuliani believes that bias-related crime must not be tolerated. He supports the Anti-Bias Bill, which would increase criminal penalties for those guilty of bias-related crime. As Mayor he will lobby actively for the bill's passage in Albany and will see that it is enforced after it becomes law.

He also supports the federal Americans with Disabilities Act which prohibits discrimination against disabled individuals, including people with AIDS. Giuliani has long fought for the rights of the disabled. In 1981, when he was U.S. Attorney, the federal government eliminated Social Security benefits for thousands of disabled New Yorkers; Giuliani refused to comply with the government's directive and joined with other U.S. Attorneys in a successful protest against the policy.

Giuliani supports the New York City Human Rights Commission's work to enforce anti-discrimination laws. Its AIDS Discrimination Unit is a particularly significant resource for the gay/lesbian community.

Giuliani believes that the HRC requires strong leadership and expert management to enable it to process complaints effectively. As Mayor, he will ensure that the agency receives sufficient funds and will urge that all staff vacancies be filled. He will also recommend an examination of the agency's procedures to determine how the backlog of cases may be decreased and how the staff may be used more efficiently.

He supports efforts to foster more respect and cooperation between the NYC Police Department and the gay/lesbian community, and will promote increased education for police officers about bias-related issues. As Mayor, he will advocate public information efforts to encourage victims of bias-related crime to report the incidents so that the city and the public may more fully comprehend the scope of the problem.

Giuliani also believes that improved public education about AIDS will help reduce the incidence of violence based on ignorance about the causes and transmission of HIV infection.

MANDATORY REPORTING AND CONTACT TRACING

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will not support a program involving mandatory reporting and contact tracing. He believes that fear of identification and discrimination will deter people from being tested and seeking the health care they may require.

Giuliani recognizes the importance of testing for HIV infection. HIV-infected people can benefit significantly from early diagnosis and intervention: new treatments can help them avoid debilitating illness and expensive hospitalization.

But instead of instituting mandatory reporting, Giuliani will expand the city's efforts to reach out to people who engage in high-risk behavior and to encourage them to participate in anonymous testing. Counselors at the clinics may urge HIV-infected people to notify their contacts, but patients' need for confidentiality must be respected.

The city's overburdened health care facilities are struggling to provide care for those who have already been diagnosed as HIV-infected. The Center for Disease Control has estimated that the average cost of tracing the sexual or needle contacts of one person is \$5,000 to \$7,000. Giuliani believes that this money would be better spent on expansion of the city's AIDS education and treatment programs.

CITY-STATE COMMISSION ON AIDS

Rudy Giuliani supports the idea of a joint city-state commission on AIDS because he believes that more coordination at the regional, state, and local level will lead to more effective action against the HIV/AIDS epidemic. A joint commission could devise short- and long-term health care strategies, lobby in Washington for changes in the disbursement system to enable the city and state to receive more aid, help standardize eligibility requirements for government programs, and work to eliminate other

bureaucratic and regulatory obstacles to better health care, among other functions. The state can also play an important role in streamlining and coordinating its regulations regarding health care for people with AIDS.

Giuliani will promote more interaction and coordination between government agencies that serve HIV-infected people (such as agencies that provide health care, education, child care, law enforcement, and welfare). He believes that the city's health care providers should work in cooperation with private health insurers and not-for-profit groups; regional coordination with New Jersey and Connecticut would also be beneficial.

COMMUNITY OUTREACH

It is estimated that in 1993, 73 percent of the new AIDS cases will be diagnosed in minority men and women. Giuliani believes that more education about prevention and treatment of AIDS is essential to help stop the spread of AIDS in minority communities.

He believes that culturally and linguistically appropriate education, testing, and treatment programs must be available throughout the five boroughs. Locally-based city agencies, counseling centers, and health care clinics must provide information and assistance. Not-for-profit groups in the community such as private clinics, schools, and church groups must join the effort.

Giuliani also believes that information and training should be available to clergy, providers of youth services, and other individuals who have frequent contact with those who may engage in high-risk behavior. He supports the provision of counseling programs for parents and guardians of HIV-infected children to help them overcome the emotional stress they face.

EDUCATION FOR CITY HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICE PERSONNEL

Misconceptions about the cause and transmission of AIDS may exist even among health care professionals. Ignorance and fear on the part of caregivers can add to the emotional distress of people with AIDS and their families. In addition, city personnel who have frequent contact with at-risk populations should be equipped to provide reliable information about HIV infection.

Rudy Giuliani believes that the city must provide education about AIDS to all city health and human service personnel who serve people who engage in high-risk behavior. Counseling should be available to health care personnel who may have difficulty managing the stress of caring for patients with such a devastating illness.

Giuliani also believes that city personnel must stay informed: agencies should offer periodic staff development sessions or publications to inform personnel about recent AIDS-related treatments, scientific developments, and care techniques.

As Mayor, Giuliani will call on not-for-profit groups to assist the city in this educational effort.

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

AIDS is an emotionally devastating illness. Anger, depression, fear, and guilt are among the natural responses to a diagnosis of seropositivity. Rudy Giuliani recognizes that counseling can help provide comfort and hope to people with HIV infections, and he believes that mental health services are an essential part of HIV/AIDS treatment.

Several not-for-profit groups provide effective counseling services and the city's mental health department offers several programs for HIV-infected individuals, but funds are limited. Giuliani believes that the city must expand the MHS programs and provide additional support to the most effective not-for-profit groups. Better coordination among these programs is needed to ensure that HIV-infected people and their families in all areas of the city have access to a full complement of services.

Counseling programs should include assistance for HIV-infected New Yorkers who do not speak English, for HIV-infected children, and for partners and families of PWAs.

Often the distress of HIV-related illness is compounded by hardship caused by discrimination, the loss of job or home, delays in receiving expected benefits from government or insurers, lack of information about the illness, and other problems. By maintaining and coordinating programs to address such issues a Giuliani administration will help eliminate these sources of emotional strain.

AIDS is a formidable opponent, and all projections indicate that the crisis will become more serious in the future. But we must not give up hope. As Mayor, Giuliani will take swift and aggressive action to confront this health care emergency.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON A PUERTO RICAN / LATINO AGENDA FOR NEW YORK CITY

New York is a city of great opportunity, but for too long the Latino community has been excluded from participating fully in the city's cultural, political, and economic life.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will reach out to all New Yorkers. He will bring into government individuals who will reflect the city's diversity: an elusive mirage of access will be replaced by real opportunity.

Rudy Giuliani believes that New York is greatly enriched by the proud heritage and vibrant spirit of its Latino community. As Mayor, he will welcome the talents and resources of Latino New Yorkers in his administration and throughout the city.

Giuliani's record at the U.S. Attorney's office indicates his commitment to increasing minority participation in government. For example, he appointed Benito Romano, the first Latino to serve as United States Attorney in the Second District, as his successor; he also named the first Latino to serve as Executive Assistant U.S. Attorney.

The frustration caused by years of exclusion will take time to fade. But as Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will invite the Latino community to contribute to and share in New York's bright future. In a Giuliani administration, Latinos will use their strengths and talents to help revitalize our city.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND EMPLOYMENT

Rudy Giuliani believes that the Mayor of the City of New York must provide true leadership for all of the city's neighborhoods and communities. The area of economic development and employment is of particular importance to the Latino community.

Rudy Giuliani is concerned that the Puerto Rican and Latino community has not been a full participant in the economic benefits this city has to offer. Today fewer than five percent of city businesses are owned by Latinos. Fewer than 20 percent of these

businesses have any paid employees.

Although they represent 21 percent of the city's labor force, Latinos continue to be over-represented in the ranks of the city's unemployed. A dropout rate of 39.3 percent among Latino youth -- the highest of all the city's major ethnic groups -- indicates that current programs are not effectively preparing an important part of our city's workforce for the challenges and opportunities that lie in the years ahead.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will encourage participation and support from the Latino business community in designing programs that will lead to genuine, sustained business development and expansion. Essential to this effort will be the redesign of the city's economic development programs to make them more receptive to the needs and concerns of small business.

Latino and other minority entrepreneurs will be encouraged to submit bids for city contracts, and Giuliani will work to ensure that these businesspeople receive the necessary technical and legal assistance critical to building successful, competitive firms. A Giuliani administration will study the feasibility of developing commercial cooperatives in designated areas with the assistance of the Public Development Corporation and the Port Authority in order to spur community revitalization in disadvantaged neighborhoods. Giuliani will also explore other means of assisting Latino businesses, including more job-specific training programs, possible tax and financial incentives, and expanded job counseling.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

1) Assist small businesses throughout the city

Rudy Giuliani believes that New York's small businesses are essential to the city's economic and cultural vitality. As Mayor, he will improve existing financial incentives that are available to small businesses and tailor them to help local merchants.

Giuliani supports the proposed commercial rent relief measure known as the Bodega Bill. He will explore creative approaches that increase commercial space such as changes in zoning laws to allow commercial uses on side streets or second floors. He will crack down on the crime that costs small businesses thousands of dollars each year, and will work to improve services such as sanitation and transit that so directly affect small businesses.

2) Establish "neighborhoods of opportunity" in underserved, economically disadvantaged communities

Rudy Giuliani believes that the best way to provide real economic opportunity is to target neighborhoods in greatest need. As Mayor, he will create "neighborhoods of opportunity" in underserved, economically disadvantaged communities throughout the city. In these neighborhoods the city will make a real investment in our future.

Giuliani will develop incentives to encourage businesses to locate or relocate in these areas. He will study various options such as special tax credits, and he will consider enhancing loan and other financial assistance programs such as a Conditional Working Capital Loan Program for small businesses competing for city contracts. Such programs will allow more minority entrepreneurs, with solid track records and strong business proposals, to receive the necessary financial, technical, and legal support to begin new ventures in these areas.

Giuliani will also consider programs in which the Industrial Development Authority, the Financial Services Corporation, and the Public Development Corporation may pool their resources to stimulate retail and service sector development in these neighborhoods, and in which employers who hire a majority of their workforce from the local neighborhood will be eligible for tax benefits, which could be phased out over fifteen years.

In its "neighborhoods of opportunity" the city will also enhance essential services. It will improve educational packages to train youngsters for available jobs. It will provide enhanced day care services for working parents and supply additional private and public job opportunities, among other services.

3) Support the creation of an Equal Employment Practices Commission

As Mayor, Giuliani will work to improve the low level of minority, including Latino, participation in New York City government. He supports the establishment of an Equal Employment Practices Commission, as recommended by the Charter Revision Commission. Such a Commission will monitor the city's efforts to bring qualified Latinos and representatives of other minority groups into all levels of city government.

Giuliani will encourage the Equal Employment Practices Commission to conduct an aggressive outreach campaign to recruit and promote minority employment, including a

coordinated effort with the Civil Service Commission to increase minority representation in its ranks.

4) Work to eliminate unlawful discrimination

Misrepresentation and lack of understanding of the Federal Immigration and Reform Control Act (IRCA), has led to instances of unlawful discrimination against prospective Latino employees. Such discrimination has been particularly harmful to Puerto Rican job seekers, as well as Latinos who are legal resident aliens.

As Mayor, Giuliani will initiate an aggressive outreach and advertising campaign to inform employers of their responsibilities and the city's intent to prosecute employers who are guilty of illegal discrimination.

He will increase support for the city's Human Rights Commission in its investigation of acts of discrimination against individuals and communities, and will promote legislation to stiffen penalties, to allow victims to bring civil law suits, and to hold employers accountable for discrimination.

HOUSING

New York City is in the grip of a severe housing crisis; the city simply does not have enough affordable housing units. Rudy Giuliani believes that every New Yorker is entitled to a decent and affordable place to live. As Mayor, he will move quickly and decisively to devise new approaches to solving this pervasive problem.

The housing crisis has had a particularly significant impact on the city's Puerto Rican and Latino community. The median income for Latinos in New York City is barely above \$11,000 per year. The median rent for a two bedroom apartment in New York City is \$751 per month, or 82 percent of Latino median income. Giuliani is concerned about the number of Latinos who are part of the "hidden homeless" population -- people who are doubled or tripled up -- and recognizes that unless they find affordable housing they may join the ranks of the homeless on the street.

Although the city has committed to an extensive ten year housing program, Giuliani does not believe the necessary units can be created using the current slow, cumbersome system of housing production. Giuliani will spur housing development by creating a single agency to coordinate the rehabilitation and construction of new housing by the city and the private and not-for-profit

development community. The agency will have sufficient powers to coordinate the planning, financing, and execution of such projects so that housing construction can proceed quickly and cost-efficiently.

This initiative will allow city's Department of Housing Preservation and Development the flexibility and strength to return to its original mission: enforcement of existing building codes and preservation of existing housing stock.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will lobby vigorously at state and federal levels to ensure that the city receives an equitable portion of state and federal housing support. He will also urge the state legislature to help preserve the city's affordable but endangered Mitchell-Lama units.

Rudy Giuliani believes that home ownership provides an important anchor for rebuilding and maintaining neighborhoods, yet only ten percent of Latinos own their homes. As Mayor, Giuliani will work to expand the Nehemiah program and other public/private partnerships that encourage home ownership. He will provide more support to initiatives like the Tenant Interim Lease Program, which allows tenants to buy apartments, and he will take advantage of the capabilities of the Public Development Corporation, Battery Park City Authority, and the Urban Development Corporation in creating affordable housing units for low- and moderate-income Latinos and other New Yorkers.

EDUCATION

New York's future economic and social vitality depends on the successful education of all our children. New York City's public school system, once the best in the nation, is failing; the futures of Latino and minority schoolchildren are endangered by this failure.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will strive to revitalize our public education system, to make it once again the "gateway of opportunity" that it was for past generations of New Yorkers. He understands that our schools are now educating over 350,000 Latino and 400,000 black students, as well as students from dozens of other cultures. He knows that in the future New York's job market will require increasingly skilled and literate employees. Giuliani's educational policy will reflect students' needs. As Mayor, he will:

- 1) Support bilingual education

Giuliani will strongly support bilingual education within the

public school system. The Bilingual Policy Paper and Proposed Action Plan passed by the New York State Board of Regents in December 1988 will serve as the basis for a Giuliani administration's bilingual education policy.

Through the Office of the Deputy Mayor for Children, a Giuliani administration will strictly monitor the Board's compliance with the ASPIRA Consent Decree and other court-mandated agreements to ensure that all children eligible to receive bilingual education services receive these services in every school district. Rudy Giuliani will also promote a comprehensive outreach campaign to increase the number of bilingual education teachers and professionals.

2) Establish school-business partnerships to promote leadership skills

Students in our public schools face a number of challenges. Many must help support their families; all need role models who can provide hope and guidance for future success and fulfillment.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will establish a center for school-business partnerships to coordinate internship, training, work-study, and mentoring programs throughout the city to match the resources of the business community with schools that need them the most. Minority-owned businesses, as well as successful Latino professionals and other leaders, will be actively recruited to participate in this program.

Giuliani will recommend that students participating in these programs be eligible for flexible classroom schedules to permit them to work and study at the same time, according to student and family needs.

3) Repair our crumbling school buildings

Too many of our children, particularly minority children, must learn under intolerable physical conditions. Rudy Giuliani will work to ensure that the city's School Construction Authority is adequately funded, sufficiently staffed, and follows a strict timetable in making needed repairs and constructing new facilities.

As Mayor, Giuliani will also work with the Office of Financial and Economic Opportunity to encourage participation by minority contractors and suppliers in the rebuilding of the city's schools.

4) Work to increase parental participation in schools

Besides the children themselves, parents have the greatest interest in the effective functioning of our schools. Rudy Giuliani believes that parents must have a more significant opportunity to participate in decisions about their children's education.

As Mayor, Giuliani will work to increase parental involvement by improving the school board election process, including moving the elections to November; encouraging parents to act as mentors, tutors, and other role models; and working with the Board of Education and the Board of Elections to ensure that parents are afforded every opportunity to participate and express their views. Giuliani will also study ways of improving local school boards' effectiveness, such as the possible establishment of smaller districts with fewer schools.

5) Use schools as community resource centers

Rudy Giuliani believes that because New York families are becoming increasingly fragmented, our schools must address a wide range of student needs. As Mayor, Giuliani will encourage the expansion of evening, weekend, and summer programs in school buildings; he believes that these important facilities must serve as neighborhood focal points, providing varied educational, social, and recreational programs to meet the needs of students and their families.

6) Expand the city's youth corps

In the city's youth corps program, in which young people perform public service duties ranging from tutoring children to revitalizing city parks to caring for the elderly. Participants receive a stipend and scholarship funds in addition to their work experience.

Giuliani believes that this program benefits the city and provides valuable opportunities to students. As Mayor, he will actively promote the program and work to expand the scope of its activities.

HEALTH AND AIDS

New York City's hospitals are the lifeline of the city. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will do everything in his power to restore confidence in the health care system's ability to provide effective and

compassionate treatment to all who require it.

Drug abuse and the rapid spread of AIDS, particularly among IV drug users in Latino and minority communities, threatens to cripple New York's health care system. Rudy Giuliani believes that New Yorkers can win the fight to bring our medical institutions back to fiscal and operational health. But we can only do so with a sustained effort that addresses every dimension of the problem. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

1) Lobby for increased state and federal health care aid

Rudy Giuliani will be a forceful advocate on state and federal levels to ensure that New York gets its "fair share" of health care funds. He will lobby the state and federal government to help secure more equitable reimbursement rates, for revisions in regulations that provide unnecessarily burdensome restrictions to efficient health care, and for consideration of expansion of coverage to some of the 1.4 million New Yorkers who are currently uninsured.

He will also petition the state and federal government for emergency aid for the city's beleaguered health care institutions. This assistance will be targeted to those hospitals and institutions serving populations most in need.

2) Coordinate a comprehensive approach to the AIDS crisis

As Mayor, Giuliani will take swift and decisive action to confront the terrible tragedy of AIDS. He will put forth a comprehensive plan for meeting the crisis and will promote the creation of a joint city/state commission on AIDS to explore alternative ways of meeting the enormous cost of this disease, among other goals.

In Latino and other minority communities, where the rate of AIDS infection due to IV drug use is unusually high, Giuliani will support comprehensive anti-drug and age-appropriate AIDS prevention programs, utilizing local not-for-profit service providers or specially trained bilingual personnel within the public schools.

Alternative AIDS care facilities will be placed throughout the City to provide humane and cost-efficient treatment for those who can no longer live at home but can be cared for outside a hospital. Finally, Giuliani will support state and federal efforts to provide additional AIDS-related research, treatment, and prevention.

3) Enhance and expand community health care

Rudy Giuliani knows that neighborhood clinics are cost-effective and convenient sources of health care and are also important sources of information about AIDS, prenatal care, and other vital issues. Yet residents of Latino and minority neighborhoods often have inadequate access to this cost-efficient form of health care.

As Mayor, Giuliani will develop new facilities and work to expand and improve services at existing clinics. The new Housing Development Agency will be used to construct these facilities as quickly as possible. Giuliani also believes that creative financing approaches, such as the expansion of Medicaid HMO plans, must be employed to encourage increased use of clinics.

4) Uphold a women's legal right to an abortion

As Mayor, Giuliani will uphold a woman's right of choice to have an abortion. He will fund all city programs which provide abortions to ensure that no woman is deprived of her right due to inability to pay. He will oppose reductions in state funding, and he will oppose making abortion illegal.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND DRUGS

Rudy Giuliani recognizes that drugs and crime have had a particularly severe impact on the Latino community. He also knows that before a Mayor can make real progress in improving the quality of life for all New Yorkers, he must take the city back from the criminals. As Mayor, Giuliani will enact a series of tough new anti-crime measures to help New Yorkers feel safe again. His anti-crime program includes a three-pronged anti-drug proposal, comprised of enforcement, education, and treatment initiatives.

As Mayor, Giuliani will:

ENFORCEMENT

1) Work for stronger state forfeiture laws

Strong forfeiture laws allow the government to seize the assets of drug dealers. Rudy Giuliani believes that the state must strengthen current forfeiture laws and put the burden of paying for law enforcement on the criminals, not the taxpayers.

2) Recruit more Latino and minority police officers

Rudy Giuliani will establish a city Police Corps to increase police patrol strength and attract more Latino and minority police recruits. This program will offer federally subsidized education benefits to college students who undergo police training in their junior year and serve four years as a police officer. After four years, their student loans will be paid.

An aggressive recruitment campaign involving community-based institutions in Latino and minority communities will encourage minority participation in this program.

Rudy Giuliani also believes that Latinos must have the opportunity to participate meaningfully in all levels of the city's criminal justice system. As Mayor, he will vigorously recruit Latino corrections officers, lawyers, judges, and support personnel.

3) Increase police sensitivity to the Latino community

Rudy Giuliani will increase participation by the Latino community at all levels of the Police Department. He was honored to receive the endorsement of the Hispanic Police Society, and he looks forward to working with them to achieve this goal.

Giuliani believes that cultural sensitivity training must be an ongoing program within the Police Department. As Mayor, he will also encourage the hiring of additional bilingual 911 operators and bilingual precinct staff in communities with large Latino populations.

4) Promote stronger bail restrictions

Drug dealers must be kept off our streets. Rudy Giuliani will lobby aggressively for stronger bail restrictions to prevent drug dealers from committing additional crimes while awaiting trial.

5) Build more jail cells

City jails are overflowing. As Mayor, Giuliani will direct the construction of more jails and urge the state to build more prisons so that jail overcrowding is no longer an excuse for allowing criminals to go free.

ANTI-DRUG EDUCATION

1) Establish an effective anti-drug education program

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will play a leading role in planning and implementing a practical and comprehensive drug education plan for the New York City school system. This program will start on the day a child walks into school and continue until high school graduation.

2) Establish drug-free zones near schools

Giuliani will declare emergency drug-free zones extending three blocks around each school building. He will direct the New York City Police Department to remove from the zones any person reasonably suspected of drug trafficking. Police officers will be given full discretion in assessing the potential threat that anyone may pose to our children.

3) Work to strengthen the Drugs Near Schools law.

As Mayor, Giuliani will urge state legislators to amend the Drugs Near Schools law. This law mandates stiff penalties for dealers caught selling drugs within 1000 feet of a school. But the law only allows the tougher penalties when the buyer is under 19, permitting dealers who sell to undercover police to escape punishment.

Giuliani will call on the Assembly to remove the age limit on buyers and to crack down on the selling of drugs to young people anywhere, not just near schools.

DRUG TREATMENT

1) Provide drug treatment on demand

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will work to provide drug treatment for every New Yorker who requests it. Giuliani recognizes that addicts commit crimes; it is far more expensive to imprison an individual than to help that person overcome his addiction.

Experienced not-for-profit agencies such as PROMESA and Phoenix House will receive contracts to operate drug treatment centers throughout the city. Decisions regarding siting of these facilities will be made through consultation with community boards and elected representatives; the new Housing Development Agency will help expedite construction.

BIAS-RELATED CRIME

1) Lobby vigorously for the Anti-Bias Bill

As Mayor, Giuliani will fight in Albany for the passage of the bias-related crime bill. This law will provide tougher penalties for crimes motivated by prejudice against race, religion, ethnicity, or sexual orientation. Giuliani believes we need this important weapon in our struggle against bigotry.

2) Establish a council to promote racial and ethnic harmony

To help prevent crimes based on hate, Giuliani will establish The Mayor's Council for Racial and Ethnic Harmony. This group will help establish policies and programs to reduce prejudice, and to speak out against acts of racism and discrimination.

Rudy Giuliani also believes that an effective anti-crime strategy must also involve successful prevention efforts, directed at our young people, which instill a message of hope about their future and introduce them to the opportunities the city has to offer.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON THE CONCERNS OF JEWISH NEW YORKERS

New York has always been a city of diversity and tolerance. From these values the city derives its unique strength.

Jewish immigrants and their descendants have helped to shape our city. Fleeing Old World tyranny and persecution, they came to New York, symbol of the New World's freedom. Their energy and drive helped make New York a "golden land" where they, along with other arrivals, built better lives for their families.

Rudy Giuliani is running for Mayor to end our city's reputation as the capital of crime, crack and corruption. A city with drug dealers on the corners of every neighborhood. A city where five people are murdered every day. A city whose political system runs on payoffs and kickbacks.

He is running to clean up our city; to reestablish justice and respect for the rule of law; to take back the streets and the subways from the drug dealers and the criminals; to rebuild the schools; to house the homeless; and to institute a government, free of graft, that is open and accountable and based on the commitment of public service.

Rudy Giuliani is running for Mayor of all of New York. New York is made of distinct communities, each one adding to the city's vibrant spirit. He recognizes the Jewish community's longstanding commitment to excellence in education, family and traditional values and civic and political involvement.

He is running to restore New York City to the dream of the immigrants.

A RECORD OF JUSTICE AND VIGILANCE

Rudy Giuliani has consistently battled anti-Semitism, hatred and persecution.

He has gone beyond rhetoric and acted decisively against both Nazi murderers of yesterday's Europe and terrorist murderers of today's Middle East. He has prosecuted cases to keep this country and this city from becoming a refuge for these foreign murderers.

As the United States Attorney, Rudy Giuliani:

- o personally argued the government's appeal in the United States Court of Appeals which approved the deportation of Nazi war criminal Boleslavs Maikovskis. Maikovskis committed mass murder when he ran a Latvian police unit within the SS during World War II. The Maikovskis case was the first application in the Second Circuit of the Holtzman Amendment which allows for the deportation of anyone who assisted the Nazis in persecutions.
- o personally argued the government's case in 1986 which finally stripped notorious Nazi war criminal Karl Linnas of his citizenship and deported him to the Soviet Union to account for his crimes. Linnas ran a Nazi concentration camp in Estonia during the war. On April 20, 1987 Linnas was the first Nazi war criminal ever deported from New York. He died in prison in the Soviet Union.
- o personally argued the case to close down the PLO office in New York City.

Rudy Giuliani's concern for justice goes beyond his role as a federal prosecutor. In January 1985, he toured Israel with the New York Jewish Community Relations Council and learned that Israel's security needs are very real.

And in December 1987, Rudy Giuliani went to Washington -- on the occasion of Gorbachev's visit -- to demonstrate, in solidarity with thousands of other Americans, for freedom for Soviet Jews.

A COMMITMENT TO FAIRNESS AND JUSTICE

Rudy Giuliani's career has been devoted to fighting for justice. And while he has had some important cases against major drug dealers, crooked Wall Street operators, corrupt government officials and organized crime figures, his commitment to justice goes beyond the courtroom. It goes to achieving social justice for all people, for all New Yorkers.

Fighting anti-Semitism and discrimination

Social justice means equal opportunity for everyone without regard to race, creed, color, national origin, age, gender, disability or sexual orientation.

Anti-Semitism, and all forms of discrimination and hatred -- from any source -- must be fought, always. As U.S. Attorney, Rudy Giuliani has enforced laws to end discrimination in areas from hiring and housing to abridgement of peoples' right to vote.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

- o establish the Mayor's Council for Racial and Ethnic Harmony with members from every community in our city, charged with finding ways to increase tolerance and understanding in the city.
- o support the city's Human Rights Commission's (HRC) work in enforcing anti-discrimination laws. The HRC requires strong leadership and expert management to enable it to process complaints effectively. He will ensure that the HRC receives sufficient funds and will work to fill all staff vacancies. He will also recommend an examination of the agency's procedures to decrease the backlog of cases and increase staff efficiency.
- o work with the Board of Education and the city's private schools to establish a curriculum to teach children about the history and the heritage of the many groups that make up New York, which would include Holocaust studies. If our children can learn to appreciate our similarities and respect our differences, we will make progress in fighting ethnic and racial prejudice.
- o support an affirmative action policy which sets goals, but opposes quotas, which set limits. We must build bridges -- to reach out to talented people who have been denied opportunity in the past.
- o strongly supports the anti-bias bill pending in the state legislature which would enact stiffer penalties for crimes that are motivated by the victim's race, religion, ethnicity, sex, disability, age or sexual orientation. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will continue to campaign for passage of the legislation and will work closely with the District Attorneys to ensure that it is put into practice.

Church and State

Rudy Giuliani strongly supports the First Amendment's separation of church and state at all levels of government. He believes that religion is a private matter of conscience and the government should neither interfere in religious affairs nor endorse any one religion over another.

Supporting Israel

Rudy Giuliani recognizes that Israel is one of America's most steadfast allies. We share both strategic interests and common values with Israel.

Rudy Giuliani believes that we must preserve our strong relationship with Israel. He:

- o will speak out on behalf of Israel, as he spoke at a pro-Israel rally in August. He stated his position that there is absolutely no equivalence between Israel's capture of a known terrorist ringleader, Sheik Obeid, and the innocent hostages kidnapped by the terrorists.
- o believes that we cannot allow terrorists to create a wedge between Israel and the United States. The Israelis are taking the leading role in fighting terrorism. For forty years Israel has been fighting a war of survival against armed aggression and terrorism, and we must offer our support in the war against terror.
- o believes that the PLO -- in word and in deed -- is a terrorist organization. Through its pronouncements, and through its actions, the PLO continually shows its true colors by directing their terrorism at the entire civilized world.
 - supports the ouster of the PLO from the United States. Rudy Giuliani personally argued the government's case that sought to close down the PLO mission to the United Nations.
 - has called for the detention and questioning of PLO chief Yasser Arafat, should he attempt entry to the United States, for suspected involvement in terrorist acts against Americans.
- o is opposed to the establishment of a Palestinian state in any part of the Israeli-administered territories. He believes that the Camp David process of direct, bilateral talks is the only path for a peaceful negotiation of any Middle East settlement. Furthermore, he believes that the violent demonstrations in the territories serve only the interests of the terrorists; peace can be achieved only through negotiations, not through rioting and rock throwing.
- o supports moving the U.S. Embassy to Jerusalem, Israel's capital, as well as continuation of aid to Israel.
- o pledges that any company doing business with the city does not abide by the Arab boycott of Israel.

Aiding Soviet Jewry

The freedom to emigrate and freedom of religious practice are fundamental human rights and are issues that every level of government must address. In 1975, the Soviet Union signed the Helsinki Final Act which committed it to providing full human rights for all its people; nearly 15 years later they have not yet

complied.

Soviet Jews must be granted their human rights. This means the right to practice their religion free of interference, to live without anti-Semitism, to teach Hebrew, train rabbis and pass their religious and cultural heritage to succeeding generations. It also includes the right to emigrate.

As Mayor, he will speak out for freedom for Soviet Jews; freedom to live in the Soviet Union as Jews and freedom to emigrate.

It is Rudy Giuliani's hope that the Soviets will ease restrictions for Jews to depart. And because New York City is the destination of most Soviet Jews, we will have to increase our support services for these and all other immigrants.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will:

- o raise the profile of the Office of Immigrant Affairs by shifting it from the Department of City Planning to the Mayor's Office.
- o work with the federal government and private relief organizations to provide the additional funding necessary to aid all new arrivals.

New York's Jewish community has grown from 23 individuals arriving in what was then New Amsterdam in 1654, to comprising what is now the largest Jewish community in history.

The community has made an important contribution to the makeup and the character of the City of New York, the greatest city in the world.

But the unique contributions of this singular community are not simply a thing of the past; they enhance our present and future. Rudy Giuliani is committed to working with this and every community to clean up our city.

New York City and the people of its communities are confronting many problems. From city-wide dilemmas to neighborhood issues, we will need strong leadership to meet these challenges.

Rudy Giuliani can and will provide that leadership.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON EDUCATION

Rudy Giuliani sees the future of New York City in his three-year-old son, in his newborn daughter, and in all the children of New York.

But the city's future is determined by the quality of the education our children receive -- and New York's schools are in crisis.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will provide strong leadership to reform our schools and to give the next generation of New Yorkers a better chance to succeed.

The New York City school system was once the best in the nation. But today it is failing, weakened by a bloated bureaucracy, mismanagement and corruption, waste and inefficiency.

The city's Board of Education spends \$6 billion a year: more money than the entire budget of 26 states. It spends over \$6,000 per student: more than every other state except Alaska.

Yet the money we are spending -- over 20 percent of our city's budget -- is not reflected in better school performance.

- o Over half of the city's public school students are unable to read at grade level.
- o Nearly 44 percent of New York City students fail to perform at grade level in math.
- o 30 percent of the city's high school graduates who enter the City University's senior colleges fail tests of basic reading skills.
- o Less than one third of the children who began school this year are expected to graduate in the year 2000.

Business as usual is not good enough. New York City's school system needs fundamental change.

A strong school system is essential for the health of our city. An educated population means less unemployment. It means a population less susceptible to the desperate temptations of crime and drugs.

Rudy Giuliani will launch a crusade to save our schools. He will make New York City's schools work for all of our children. Rudy Giuliani will:

PROVIDE TRUE LEADERSHIP FOR THE SCHOOL SYSTEM

In order to turn the system around, the mayor must take control. No more excuses. Rudy Giuliani will lobby Albany vigorously to:

- o MAKE THE MAYOR ACCOUNTABLE FOR THE SCHOOLS

Rudy Giuliani will seek the power to appoint the Chancellor and the Central Board based on recommendations from a screening panel -- the system established to select state judges.

- o GET THE STATE FUNDING WE DESERVE

Although 37 percent of the state's students attend school in New York City, the city receives only 33 percent of state education funds.

Rudy Giuliani will reach out to state legislators to correct this problem. He will ensure that they have full information about the costs and educational challenges facing the city's schools, and he will present them with a clear plan for the city's educational system to assure them that all state funds will be used effectively.

Education costs more in New York City than in other areas of the state. We have many more disadvantaged and "at risk" students, high land and construction costs, and other special expenses. Rudy Giuliani will encourage the state to alter its allocation formulas in recognition of these costs.

REVITALIZE THE SYSTEM

- o REDUCE THE NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATORS

Over 5,000 administrators sit in offices at 110 Livingston Street. On most days they never even see a child. Rudy Giuliani will eliminate all unnecessary jobs; the savings will

be used to fund programs that directly benefit students.

As Associate Attorney General, Rudy Giuliani launched a program to move federal attorneys out of central offices and into the field where they were needed. As Mayor, he will apply his management experience to put educators back into the schools.

o CUT WASTEFUL BUREAUCRATIC PROCEDURES

Rudy Giuliani believes that every level of the school system needs better management, greater flexibility, more accountability. Strong leadership -- from a concerned mayor, chancellor, superintendents, and principals -- is critical.

He will work to reduce bureaucratic procedures and increase efficiency so teachers can spend their time helping students, not filling out forms.

o PLAN FOR THE FUTURE

In March, state education officials criticized the city school system after the federal government withheld more than \$100 million in grants because the city had no plans to spend the money.

Rudy Giuliani believes that the Central Board must put forth a long-range plan for the city's school system, with specific goals and timetables for funding and programs; the plan should be updated periodically.

He will also promote a system of school-based planning in which each school will devise its own individual set of programs suitable for its special needs and resources. This system will encourage parents, teachers, students, principals, and other staff members to participate in the formulation of effective, "customized" plans for school reform.

o CRACK DOWN ON CORRUPTION

Two thirds of the city's school boards are under investigation for charges of serious misconduct. Corruption wastes money and other resources our children need.

Rudy Giuliani will improve the system of reporting and investigating accounts of corruption. He will establish an independent and effective Inspector General and will speed the hearings process, among other reforms.

Rudy Giuliani will also lobby Albany for a school pension forfeiture law. He does not believe that taxpayers should have to pay for pensions for teachers and principals found guilty of serious offenses like child molestation and drug dealing.

o SUPPORT THE MARCHI COMMISSION

In December 1988, state lawmakers enacted legislation establishing a commission to study ways to improve the city's school system. However, the commission will not begin its work until September.

Rudy Giuliani regrets that it has taken so long for the Marchi Commission to begin its important work. He hopes that the commission will undertake serious study of important issues such as funding, special education, and possible decentralization of the high schools.

o RE-EVALUATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS

Rudy Giuliani believes that the existing decentralized system must change to provide better communication and accountability between the central board, local boards, and schools. He believes that more decentralization, not less, may be the answer.

He will work with the educational community to determine the feasibility of decreasing the size of our school districts in order to improve local boards' communication with the schools they serve. He will also consider possibilities such as borough-wide subdistricts.

o MODIFY SCHOOL BOARDS' POWERS

Rudy Giuliani believes that local boards must have greater influence over planning and policy decisions for their districts. He also believes that the Central Board should establish procedures to grant local school boards more flexibility with respect to hiring practices and budget allocation in order to better meet the special needs of their communities. However, the local boards must be directly accountable for their decisions, and appropriate input from parents and teachers is essential.

He believes that the Chancellor should select candidates for superintendent positions based on recommendations by local boards, and that clearer procedures and standards are needed for the selection of paraprofessionals.

○ HIRE AND RETAIN OUTSTANDING PRINCIPALS

Rudy Giuliani believes that every school must be headed by a leader of the highest caliber; hiring practices for principals should be restructured to reflect this goal. He also believes that schools must set more realistic and objective goals for principals -- goals that are directly related to school performance.

He will seek legislation to end the rigidity of "building-based tenure," in which a principal is bound to one school for his or her entire career.

FIND INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS

○ LEARN FROM OUR SUCCESS STORIES

Some schools in the city have superior educational programs - schools like Mott Hall, Manhattan Center, and Boys and Girls High School. New York must build on and learn from schools that have achieved results. Rudy Giuliani believes that we must use schools that work to help those that do not.

○ GIVE PARENTS AND STUDENTS A CHOICE

Rudy Giuliani advocates the encouragement of competition among schools through programs featuring choice. By selecting among schools with varied areas of specialization and different educational techniques, parents and children can help determine their educational futures.

He will seek out successful models such as District Four in East Harlem and put those ideas into practice in other areas of the city.

HELP EACH SCHOOL WORK AS PART OF ITS COMMUNITY

○ PROVIDE MORE COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAMS

Rudy Giuliani believes that schools today must do more than teach. New York families are becoming increasingly fragmented. Close to fifty percent of students come from single-parent families. One out of six kindergartners have mothers who are 18 or younger. Parents may be struggling with substance abuse or other problems. Schools are often required

to address a wide range of student needs: physical and emotional as well as intellectual.

Teachers, administrators, and parents must work together to provide this support. Rudy Giuliani believes that the city must take the lead in coordinating Board of Education programs with other local service providers. For example, health services should be expanded and links with city social services for problem families should be strengthened.

In areas with large numbers of at-risk students, Rudy Giuliani supports expansion of programs such as Cities in Schools that coordinate services such as counseling, tutoring, absence follow-up, and cultural activities. He also supports effective bilingual education.

o REACH OUT TO STUDENTS AND THEIR FAMILIES

Students often achieve greater success when their families are active participants in the learning process. Increased family outreach can help improve student performance.

Rudy Giuliani believes that parent participation should be invited and welcomed. Parents should be encouraged to sit on school boards; to participate in vocational, educational, and social programs; to lend their skills as teaching assistants and mentors. Rudy Giuliani also supports programs in which teachers visit their students' homes.

o TEACH ETHICS AND VALUES

Today many children grow up without the stabilizing influences of family, community, and religion. In the past these institutions taught children about values and ethics, about honesty and responsibility, about respect for individual rights.

Rudy Giuliani believes that all children must learn the basic and universally accepted values of a civilized society, and that school must teach children these fundamental values if family and community do not.

o TEACH CHILDREN MORE ABOUT THE DANGERS OF DRUGS

Children are particularly vulnerable to the dangers of the drugs that pervade our schools and our society. But the city has shown a clear lack of commitment to comprehensive anti-drug education.

For example, students from kindergarten to sixth grade receive only eight hours of annual anti-drug instruction out of a 900-hour school year. In 1987 and 1988 the city was entitled to \$2 million in Federal aid for drug education but it failed to apply for the funds.

Rudy Giuliani believes that New York must follow the example provided by innovative anti-drug programs in other states. For instance, in Massachusetts, school administrators, teachers, parents, police, and the business community work together to teach students the dangers of drug use: as a result, drug use by high school seniors dropped twice as fast as the national average.

o IMPROVE SCHOOL BOARD ELECTIONS

Rudy Giuliani will use the Mayor's office to give parents confidence in the system in order to encourage participation. Parents must believe that their votes can make a real difference, and that they can improve the quality of their children's education by participating in local elections.

School board elections provide a valuable opportunity for communities to determine how their schools will be governed. But the six percent turnout in the most recent election demonstrated that the system must change.

Rudy Giuliani believes that the Board of Education must launch thorough voter education campaigns to familiarize citizens with candidates and issues. Elections should be held in November, rather than May, to increase voter participation; however, voters must be aware that all school board candidates run independently of the city's political parties.

He believes that the voter registration process should be simplified, and parents should be actively encouraged to register to vote when they register their children for school. Computerized voting machines should replace the primitive paper ballots, and the complex system of proportional voting must be eliminated.

Rudy Giuliani will mandate careful monitoring of school board elections and improve the process of detecting and investigating possible fraud.

He supports the board member eligibility restrictions required by the Serrano Law. However, the law allows political office-holders to run for school boards even if they are not eligible to serve. If these candidates win, their seats are then filled by individuals selected by the board. Rudy Giuliani believes that the vacant seats must be filled by the next

highest vote-getter; the legislature must act to close this significant loophole.

o USE SCHOOL BUILDINGS AS COMMUNITY RESOURCES

Rudy Giuliani believes that school buildings are inexcusably underutilized community resources. They should not sit locked and empty after classes end. The expansion of evening, weekend, and summer programs is essential. Families must view these important facilities as neighborhood focal points for learning, services, recreation, and companionship.

He advocates the use of schools as service centers for adult literacy and English courses; health and child care programs; career guidance and job training; homework help; multicultural education; athletics and arts programs; social events for students and parents; and other activities. Afterschool programs pairing athletics and anti-drug education are effective and should be expanded.

He believes that arts and service groups, businesses, and city agencies must be encouraged to schedule activities in the schools. Arrangements with custodians must be changed to allow students, teachers and parents more freedom to use their school buildings.

CREATE A TRUE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN SCHOOL, BUSINESS AND HOME

o SAVING OUR SCHOOLS MEANS KEEPING JOBS IN NEW YORK

Rudy Giuliani recognizes that New York's failing schools hurt New York business. Executives and staff members are dissatisfied with the lack of good schools for their children. Employers cannot find enough literate, skilled workers; they are often required to spend their own resources for remedial training.

In ten years, ninety percent of new jobs in New York City will require high school diplomas. But today many students lack basic skills. Last year New York Telephone had to test 60,000 applicants to fill 3,000 entry-level jobs.

Two years ago, city banks pledged to hire 250 graduates of inner city high schools for entry-level jobs. But the program was abandoned after a year: the banks could not find enough applicants who could pass an eighth-grade-level math test and a job interview.

Our schools must do better. Rudy Giuliani believes that our children must learn, not merely move from grade to grade. The future of our city depends on it.

o WORK WITH BUSINESS TO TRAIN OUR STUDENTS

Some businesses offer to aid city schools by providing part-time jobs, training, or financial assistance. But the city lacks a uniform program to encourage and distribute such aid, which deters more firms from participating.

Rudy Giuliani will establish a center for school-business partnerships to establish city-wide internship, training, and mentor programs; to coordinate such activities throughout the five boroughs; to allocate business resources efficiently and fairly; and to replicate the programs that work.

o PROMOTE MORE INTERACTION WITH COLLEGES

Rudy Giuliani believes that more interaction between public schools and the city universities will benefit students in both educational systems.

CUNY could provide programs and personnel to assist younger students, for example. High school students could visit colleges for tutoring, to attend advanced classes, and for campus tours to demonstrate that the city's colleges are not intimidating or elitist institutions.

o HELP STUDENTS WHO MUST WORK

Too many students leave school because they must work to help support their families. Rudy Giuliani believes that the city needs more work-study programs to encourage these young adults to complete their educations. Such programs must include flexible evening and summer class schedules when appropriate. Additional vocational training opportunities may help motivate other students to remain in school.

IMPROVE THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

o CLEAN AND REPAIR THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS

Many students and teachers are forced to work in dilapidated, unclean, and unsafe surroundings. When cramped closets and hallways serve as classrooms, when schools have broken windows and faulty heating systems, the message to students and

teachers is clear: the city does not care. The backlog of needed repairs is growing by \$750 million a year.

The Empire State Building was built in a little over a year, but it takes the city eight years to build a neighborhood school. Rudy Giuliani believes that the School Construction Authority must act decisively to save our crumbling schools. It must develop and follow a specific schedule for maintenance, repair, and new construction. And it must ensure that its funds are spent efficiently and expeditiously to improve schools, not to create more levels of expensive bureaucracy.

- o REDUCE SCHOOL SIZE

Rudy Giuliani believes that large schools are invitations to failure. Most New York City high schools have well over 2,000 students; students have little sense of identity or community in these "learning factories." Children struggling academically may be overlooked, and physical ailments and emotional problems are not noticed. Truancy and other behavioral problems go uncorrected, and drop-out rates are high.

Smaller schools allow students to learn without having to compete for attention. They also tend to be better attended, cleaner, and safer.

Rudy Giuliani promotes the division of large schools into smaller "schools within schools" to help create more intimate learning environments. He believes that each of the five high school superintendents' offices should be provided with personnel to help them develop and implement reorganization plans for the district's largest schools.

- o REDUCE CLASS SIZE

The Board of Education wants to be able to put young children in larger classes, and has challenged health code regulations that limit kindergarten class size. Rudy Giuliani knows that children learn better in small classes, and he will work to reduce class sizes, not enlarge them.

- o PROTECT STUDENTS FROM DRUG DEALERS

Rudy Giuliani will create emergency drug-free zones extending three blocks around every school building, and will direct the Police Department to remove all suspected drug dealers from these areas. He will also urge legislators to eliminate the

age limit from the state's Drugs Near Schools law to allow undercover police officers to use the law against drug dealers operating around the schools.

o MAKE SCHOOLS SAFE

New York City schools are dangerous places. 406 assaults on teachers were reported last year. A teacher was robbed once each week, nearly always at knifepoint or gunpoint. Nearly 2,000 students were caught carrying weapons during the 1987-8 school year. This threatening environment interferes with learning and teaching.

Rudy Giuliani will require every elementary school to have a full-time security guard, among other measures. Schools should work with city police and community patrol groups to make schools safer, and security seminars should be offered each semester.

SHOW TEACHERS THEY ARE VALUED AND RESPECTED

o STRENGTHEN TEACHER RECRUITMENT

Forty percent of our teachers will retire in the next ten years. The Board of Education must begin an aggressive recruitment program to attract more qualified applicants, including successful professionals from non-teaching fields.

The Board of Examiners must be eliminated and a streamlined, high quality examination system instituted in its place. The city should also expand college and graduate-level teacher training opportunities, if necessary.

o GIVE TEACHERS MORE AUTHORITY

Teachers must have goals and incentives to spur them to greater achievements. They deserve increased opportunities for professional growth, more responsibility, greater independence, and more accountability. Staff development programs should be required in every school.

Teachers should also have a greater voice in program planning, in policy matters, in ordering books and supplies. The city should consider increasing the number of administrative assistants to permit teachers to spend less time on paperwork and more on helping their students learn.

New York City's children are our city's greatest strength and our greatest hope. Every child has something to contribute. Every child deserves a chance.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will provide the leadership to turn New York's schools around. He will make our schools work for all of our children.

Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI: A RECORD OF JUSTICE AND VIGILANCE

Rudy Giuliani has consistently battled anti-Semitism, hatred and persecution.

He has gone beyond rhetoric and acted decisively against both Nazi murderers of yesterday's Europe and terrorist murderers of today's Middle East. He has prosecuted cases to keep this country and this city from becoming a refuge for these foreign murderers.

As the United States Attorney, Rudy Giuliani:

- o personally argued the government's appeal in the United States Court of Appeals which approved the deportation of Nazi war criminal Boleslavs Maikovskis.
 - Maikovskis committed mass murder when he ran a Latvian police unit within the SS during World War II. The Maikovskis case was the first application in the Second Circuit of the Holtzman amendment that allows for the deportation of anyone who assisted the Nazis in persecutions.
- o personally argued the government's case in 1986 which finally stripped notorious Nazi war criminal Karl Linns of his citizenship and deported him to the Soviet Union to account for his crimes.
 - Linns ran a Nazi concentration camp in Estonia during the war. On April 20, 1987 Linns was the first Nazi war criminal ever deported from New York. He died in prison in the Soviet Union.
- o personally argued the case to close down the PLO office at the United Nations.
 - The PLO is a terrorist organization. It kills innocent people, including a wheelchair-bound New Yorker: Leon Klinghoffer. There can be no compromise and no negotiation with killers, only swift and determined retribution.

Rudy Giuliani's concern for justice goes beyond his official capacities: in January 1985, he toured Israel with the New York Jewish Community Relations Council and he saw first-hand that Israel's security needs are very real.

And in December 1987, Rudy Giuliani went to Washington -- on the occasion of Gorbachev's visit -- to demonstrate, in solidarity with thousands of other Americans, for freedom for Soviet Jews.

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Friends of Giuliani

RUDY GIULIANI ON ISSUES THAT CONCERN

IRISH NEW YORKERS

New York has always been a city of immigrants. The diversity that immigrants have brought to this city is the source of our strength and it has made New York the greatest city in the world.

New York's first great wave of immigrants was the Irish, fleeing poverty, oppression and hunger in their homeland. These immigrants, and immigrants from other lands, built this city.

Rudy Giuliani is running for Mayor of all of New York; yet he knows that New York is made of distinct communities, each one adding to the city's vibrant spirit. And he believes that the concerns of each community must be properly addressed by the city.

And while every community shares the major concerns of all New Yorkers -- the soaring growth of drug use and the crime it causes, the sorry state of the city's schools, a deteriorating and crumbling infrastructure and a mismanaged and unresponsive city bureaucracy -- there are some issues of particular interest to the Irish community.

FAIRNESS AND JUSTICE

Immigration: the new Irish

Irish immigration is not only part of our history -- it continues today. Two problems that current Irish immigrants face are a denial of basic rights and services to those who are already here and rigid quotas that often prevent honest and talented people from legally entering this country.

The new Irish immigrants are often the victims of discrimination and are fearful of reporting such violations of their rights as residents. Rudy Giuliani believes that every person who resides in the city -- citizen or alien -- is fully entitled to complete and unimpeded access to municipal services. Residency status should be the determinant of eligibility for any city program. As

Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will see that no one is denied assistance -- from police protection to public education and hospital services - - based on their naturalization status.

A Giuliani administration will seek to inform all immigrants of their rights as residents and will work with private immigration assistance organizations to help immigrants adjust to their new home.

Rudy Giuliani is a strong proponent of amnesty for undocumented immigrants. He strongly supports reopening the amnesty application period and extending the residency cutoff date from 1982 to 1989. As Mayor, he will continue to campaign for amending the amnesty deadline. He believes that it does not make sense to deport people who are hard-working, law-abiding individuals. He favors the granting of full legal status to people who are here already and who are contributing to society. Then, the Immigration and Naturalization Service could focus its full attention on the illegal aliens who are drug dealers and criminals and work with New York City to reduce our growing problems of crime and drugs.

On immigration reform, Rudy Giuliani supports the expansion of immigration quotas, including recent efforts by Congress to allow a greater number of legal immigrants into the country and will urge speedy passage of such legislation.

Northern Ireland

Rudy Giuliani believes in a united Ireland -- one where all 32 counties fly the flag of the Republic.

Several parties have blocked progress toward a united, peaceful Ireland. Chief among them has been England. British troops are a catalyst to further violence and must be removed. They are not, as the current Mayor has said, "guardians of peace." Britain should make an all out effort to end the discrimination and injustice that terrorizes the lives of so many in the six counties. And Britain must investigate thoroughly past acts of lawlessness, including the killings of unarmed Irish men and women in the streets of Gibraltar.

Joe Doherty is one man among thousands of Irish men and women caught up in this centuries old struggle against oppression in Northern Ireland. Rudy Giuliani believes that the British military should leave Northern Ireland and Ireland should be free and united. In regard to Doherty's status, however, Rudy Giuliani believes the United States has no choice but to cooperate with other countries when they request the return of persons suspected of committing crimes. Otherwise, other countries will not return to us individuals under criminal investigation.

Rudy Giuliani believes in a compassionate, fair and impartial justice system, in the United States and in Ireland, North and South. Giuliani urges the authorities to consider bail for Joe Doherty if satisfactory conditions can be set that will assure his appearance in court for the resolution of the case.

As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will speak out in favor of a unified Ireland. He will urge peaceful negotiations and change to achieve this goal. Assassinations, bombings and kidnappings -- by any side -- only help destroy the chances of a peaceful outcome for all Irish. Accordingly, Giuliani will welcome opportunities to meet with any group advocating peaceful change.

MacBride Principles

Today, more than a century after that first wave of Irish immigrants, the problems of establishing justice, opportunity and equality in Ireland continue.

The MacBride Principles are a set of guidelines for companies operating in Northern Ireland that aim to eliminate job discrimination based on religion. An aggressive application of these standards will be a big step in the fight to end discrimination in Northern Ireland.

Rudy Giuliani will require that any company seeking business with the city adhere to the MacBride Principles of equal job opportunity. He will apply the MacBride Principles to counter religious discrimination in employment by American firms operating in Northern Ireland.

Gaelic Park

As a graduate of Manhattan College, Rudy Giuliani knows that Gaelic Park serves as a vital center of Irish life in New York. With the new wave of Irish immigration, this park is even more important today. The park's land is owned by the Metropolitan Transit Authority. As Mayor, Rudy Giuliani will instruct his appointees on the MTA board to ensure that the park remains available to the Irish community. Specifically, he will work to see that a long-term lease is granted to ensure the investment of time and money necessary to properly maintain and upgrade the facility for the community's use.

COMMUNITY

The Irish community is one of this city's most notable and dynamic. The contributions that its people have made, and continue to make, to our city are seen every day.

Rudy Giuliani knows that New York City will continue to benefit from the enterprise and the industry of the Irish community -- from those whose families came from Ireland 100 years ago and those who came from Ireland last year.

A Giuliani administration will be open to all concerned New Yorkers. Giuliani will make it a priority to meet with and solicit views from every community in the city on issues affecting them and the city as a whole.

New York City and the people of its communities are confronting many problems. From city-wide dilemmas to neighborhood issues, we must have strong leadership to meet these challenges.

Rudy Giuliani will provide that leadership.