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FOIA MARKER

**This is not a textual record. This is used as an
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Library Staff.**

Record Group/Collection: George H.W. Bush Presidential Records
Collection/Office of Origin: Office of the President
Series: Daily Files
Subseries:

OA/ID Number: 90601
Folder ID Number: 90601-005

Folder Title:
Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Stack:	Row:	Section:	Shelf:	Position:
V	0	0	0	0

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet (George Bush Library)

Doc. No. / Type	Subject/Title	Date	Restriction	Classification
01a. Log	White House Telephone Log [President Bush] [redaction of personal information] (2 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(6)	
01b. Log	White House Telephone Log [Signal Switchboard] [redaction of personal information] (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(6)	
01c. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls with Vic Gold (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(1)	
01d. Notes	Phone Call for the President from Victor Gold (1 pp.)	05/23/91	~~(b)(1)~~	
01e. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls with Chase [Untermeyer] [redaction of personal information] (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(6)	
01f. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls with Jim Baker [double-sided] (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(1)	
01g. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls with Andreotti (2 pp.)	06/03/[91]	(b)(1)	
01h. Talking Points	Presidential Phone Call to Andreotti (1 pp.)	06/03/91	~~(b)(1)~~	
01i. Cable	300845Z May 91 (2 pp.)	05/30/91	(b)(1)	S

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Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records
Office: Office of the President
Series: Daily Files
Subseries:
WHORM Cat.:
File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Pinksheet Number: dw2128
OA/ID Number: 90601-005
Date Closed: 12/4/2012
FOIA/Sys Case #: 2009-0166-S
Re-review Case #:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Doc. No. / Type	Subject/Title	Date	Restriction	Classification
01j. Letter	From Giulio Andreotti to George Bush [copy of Italian text] (1 pp.)	n.d.	(b)(1)	
01k. Letter	From Giulio Andreotti to George Bush [translation] (1 pp.)	n.d.	(b)(1)	
02. Memo	From James A. Baker, III to President Bush (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(1)	S
03a. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls Camp David (1 pp.)	06/03/[91]	(b)(1)	
03b. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls Camp David [redaction] (1 pp.)	06/02/[91]	(b)(6)	
04a. Memo	From Phillip D. Brady to President Bush Re: Presidential Medal of Freedom [redaction] (2 pp.)	05/31/91	(b)(6)	
04b. Memo	From Phillip D. Brady to President Bush Re: Presidential Medal of Freedom [redaction] (1 pp.)	05/22/91	(b)(6)	
04c. List	Possible Candidates for the Presidential Medal of Freedom [redaction] (3 pp.)	n.d.	(b)(6)	
04d. Note	From President Bush to Phil Brady Re: Possible Medal of Freedom Recipients [redaction] (1 pp.)	05/18/91	(b)(6)	
04e. Memo	From Phillip D. Brady to President Bush Re: Medal of Freedom [redaction] (1 pp.)	05/17/91	(b)(6)	

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04f. List	Possible candidates for Medal of Freedom [redaction] (6 pp.)	n.d.	(b)(6)	

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BF

SCHEDULE OF THE PRESIDENT

Monday, June 3, 1991

7:30 am	B <u>Arrive White House</u>	South Lawn
8:00 am (15 min)	<u>Intelligence Briefing</u> (Scowcroft/Sununu)	Oval Office
8:15 am (30 min)	<u>National Security Briefing</u> (Scowcroft/Sununu)	Oval Office
8:45 am (30 min)	<u>Meeting with Governor Sununu</u>	Oval Office
9:15 am (45 min)	<u>Administrative Time</u>	Oval Office
10:00 am (2 hrs)	<u>Personal Staff Time</u>	Oval Office
12:00 pm (45 min)	^{Thornburg Powell} <u>Lunch</u>	Oval Office
12:45 pm <i>open</i>	The President departs to Address National Federation of Independent Business Leadership Conference at the Capitol Hill Hyatt Regency Hotel (Demarest) (TAB A)	South Lawn
1:30 pm <i>open</i>	Departs to Address the National Education Goals Panel Meeting at the Grand Hyatt Hotel (Demarest) (TAB B)	Capitol Hill Hyatt Regency
2:15 pm <i>2:19</i>	<u>Arrives White House</u>	South Lawn
2:15 pm (30 min)	<u>Personal Staff Time</u>	Oval Office
2:45 pm (10 min)	<u>Meeting with Speechwriting Team</u> (Demarest) (TAB C)	Oval Office
2:55 pm (35 min)	<u>Personal Staff Time</u>	Oval Office

UNP 05/31/91
6:00 pm



3:30 pm
(30 min)

Staff Time
(McClure)

Cabinet Room
(TAB D)

4:00 pm
(30 min)

Meeting with Governor Sununu

Oval Office

4:30 pm
(10 min)

Presidential Lecture Series Taping
(Rogich)

459 OEOB

(TAB E)

4:45 pm
(10 min)

Drop by Reception for Governors'
Education Policy Advisors and
Chief State School Officers
(Demarest)

Indian Treaty
Room

(TAB F)

5:00 pm
(90 min)

B Third in Presidential Lecture
Series
(Firestone)

State Floor

(TAB G)

7:15

POTUS Arrives South Lawn

7:17

POTUS In Oval

8:03

Scowcroft, Sununu, Gates, Webster, Peters In

8:17

Webster, Peters Out

8:47

Scowcroft, Gates out

9:21

Sununu Out

9:25

Kathy Super In

9:35

Super Out

10:30

Ath. Gen. Thornburg In.

10:35

Sununu In

10:56

Thornburg out

10:59

Sununu Out

11:01

Gen. Powell, Scowcroft, Gates, Donald Atwood In

11:11

Sununu In

11:31

Gen. Powell, Donald Atwood out

11:32

Scowcroft, Gates out

11:35

Fitzwater In

11:40

Fitzwater, Sununu Out

12:02

POTUS Out

12:03

POTUS, Rogich, Sununu, Dorance Smith, Fitzwater to the
Mess for lunch

UNP 05/31/91
6:00 pm

12:43 Depart White House Mess

12:45 Depart White House

See Tab A + B

2:19 Arrives White House

2:20 POTUS in Oval w/ Sununu

2:46 Demarest, Tony Snow, Mary Kate Grant, Carolyn~~e~~ Cawley In

2:55 Sununu In

2:58 Demarest, Snow, Grant, Cawley, Sununu Out

3:03 Scowcroft In

3:27 Scowcroft Out

3:27 Sununu In

3:30 POTUS in Cabinet Room (see Attachment)

4:10 POTUS, Cong. Russo in Oval

4:12 Cong. Russo Out

4:14 Sununu In

4:22 Sununu Out

4:30 POTUS to (Arrives) 0500 459

4:40 POTUS departs

4:43 POTUS Arrives Indian Treaty Room

4:53 POTUS Leaves Indian Treaty Room

4:58 POTUS + Mrs. Bush Arrive Blue Room

5:00 POTUS + Mrs. Bush Arrive ~~State Floor~~
East Room

6:03 POTUS + Mrs. Bush begin receiving line

6:29 " " " End receiving Line

6:30 " " " Mik + Mangle in State Dining Rm.

6:50 POTUS to the Residence

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF IND. BUSINESS
HYATT REGENCY CAPITOL HILL
MONDAY, JUNE 3, 1991
1:00 P.M.

91 JUN -3 AM11:45

THANK YOU, JOHN (SLOAN). I'M PLEASED THAT PAT SAIKI IS HERE -- AND THAT SHE HAS JOINED OUR TEAM. SHE ALREADY HAS BROUGHT NEW ENERGY TO THE SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.

LET ME WARN YOU, I GAVE FOUR COMMENCEMENT ADDRESSES LAST WEEK. IF I LAPSE INTO SAYING THINGS LIKE, "YOUR FUTURE LIES AHEAD OF YOU," OR "YOU'RE AT A CROSSROADS IN YOUR LIFE," YOU'LL KNOW WHY.

ACTUALLY, MY FAVORITE COMMENCEMENT LINE OF ALL COMES FROM WOODY ALLEN. THAT'S RIGHT: WOODY ALLEN. HE ONCE TOLD A GRADUATING CLASS, "MANKIND IS AT A CROSSROADS. DOWN ONE PATH IS DESPAIR AND UTTER HOPELESSNESS. DOWN THE OTHER: TOTAL DESTRUCTION. //

"LET US HOPE YOUR GENERATION HAS THE WISDOM TO CHOOSE CORRECTLY."//

WELL, I DON'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT THAT HERE. YOU OFFER SOMETHING OTHER THAN HOPELESSNESS, DESTRUCTION AND DESPAIR. YOU CREATE OPPORTUNITY AND HOPE.

YOU HAVE PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN HELPING THIS ADMINISTRATION ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF FREE MARKETS AND ECONOMIC GROWTH. THANKS FOR HELPING US WIN SOME IMPORTANT VICTORIES IN CONGRESS -- VICTORIES IN PUSHING BACK MANDATED PARENTAL LEAVE AND PUSHING FOR PARENTAL CHOICE IN CHILD CARE. // THANKS FOR HELPING PERSUADE CONGRESS TO PRESERVE A CRUCIAL DEVICE FOR SECURING FREE AND FAIR INTERNATIONAL TRADE -- OUR FAST TRACK TRADE PROCEDURES. NOW, WE NEED YOUR HELP IN SECURING CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION THAT ENSURES THE MOST BASIC CIVIL RIGHT OF ALL: THE RIGHT OF ALL PEOPLE TO PURSUE THEIR DREAMS WITHOUT FEAR OF DISCRIMINATION -- OR UNFAIR LAWSUITS. //

IN THAT REGARD, LET ME SAY: I LIKE YOUR BUTTONS. // I DON'T KNOW ANYBODY WHO DISAGREES WITH THAT SENTIMENT. //

CALVIN COOLIDGE ONCE TOLD A GATHERING OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS THAT "THE CHIEF BUSINESS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IS BUSINESS." THAT MUCH MALIGNED QUOTE CONTAINS AN IMPORTANT TRUTH. WE ARE AN ENTERPRISING PEOPLE, AND OUR ECONOMY THRIVES BECAUSE PEOPLE WITH IDEAS ESTABLISH BUSINESSES LIKE YOURS. THEY RISK MONEY. THEY RISK COMFORTS. THEY RISK FAILURE. AND THEY ACHIEVE GREATNESS.

THE GOVERNMENT CAN HELP ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM IN THREE WAYS. FIRST, IT CAN PROMOTE IT. IT CAN CREATE AN ENVIRONMENT THAT ENABLES ENTREPRENEURS TO FLOURISH -- ESPECIALLY THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO RUN SMALL BUSINESSES.

OUR ECONOMIC GROWTH PACKAGE OFFERS A SERIES OF POSITIVE INDUCEMENTS TO GROWTH. WE WANT TO BRING DOWN THE TAX ON CAPITAL GAINS. THAT REFORM WON'T JUST REDUCE THE COST OF CAPITAL; IT WILL ENCOURAGE INVESTORS TO RISK MONEY ON NEW BUSINESSES -- THEREFORE EXPANDING JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR ALL AMERICANS -- INCLUDING SMALL BUSINESSES. IT ALSO WILL ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO SELL ASSETS -- SUCH AS REAL ESTATE -- THAT THEY WON'T SELL NOW BECAUSE THE TAXES ARE TOO HIGH.

THIS ADMINISTRATION ALSO IS DETERMINED TO PUT A LID ON THE GROWTH OF FEDERAL SPENDING. LAST YEAR'S CONTROVERSIAL BUDGET AGREEMENT -- THE LARGEST DEFICIT-REDUCTION PROGRAM IN HISTORY -- IMPOSED REAL, LONG-TERM CAPS ON SPENDING. YOU NOW SEE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TRYING TO RETREAT FROM THE SPIRIT OF THAT AGREEMENT, URGING US TO RAISE TAXES SO THAT THEY CAN BUY POLITICAL PORK. NO WAY: // CONGRESS MUST KEEP ITS WORD. IF IT DOESN'T, I WILL VETO SPENDING BILLS THAT VIOLATE OUR BUDGET ACCORD. //

OUR GROWTH PACKAGE ALSO INCLUDES A COMPREHENSIVE SET OF LONG OVERDUE BANKING REFORMS. THESE REFORMS ARE DESIGNED TO BRING OUR BANKING SYSTEM UP-TO-DATE AND TO MAKE BANKS -- LARGE AND SMALL -- STRONGER AND BETTER ABLE TO SERVE THEIR CUSTOMERS. THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY, PARTICULARLY THE SMALL BUSINESS COMMUNITY -- NEEDS STRONG BANKS THAT CAN PROVIDE MUCH NEEDED FINANCING FOR JOBS AND ECONOMIC GROWTH.

THIS ADMINISTRATION BELIEVES IN FREE AND FAIR TRADE. IN AN AGE OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COMPETITION, WE CANNOT AFFORD TO SHIELD OURSELVES FROM COMPETITION -- OR TO LOSE THE VAST BENEFITS THAT FREE AND FAIR TRADE WILL PRODUCE. WE WILL USE THE FAST-TRACK PROCEDURES TO PURSUE THREE VITAL TRADE AGREEMENTS: THE URUGUAY ROUND OF GATT TALKS, THE NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT, AND THE ENTERPRISE FOR THE AMERICAS INITIATIVE. THESE AGREEMENTS WOULD OPEN THE WORLD TO AMERICAN PRODUCTS -- AND WOULD CREATE FANTASTIC OPPORTUNITIES FOR AMERICAN BUSINESSES.//

WE ALSO WANT TO CREATE A WORKFORCE THAT CAN PROPEL AMERICA INTO THE 21ST CENTURY; TO MAKE THAT 100 YEARS THE NEXT AMERICAN CENTURY. OUR AMERICA 2000 STRATEGY FOR EDUCATION LAYS OUT A SERIES OF BOLD CHALLENGES: TO CREATE BETTER AND MORE ACCOUNTABLE SCHOOLS THAT PARENTS CAN CHOOSE; TO REINVENT THE AMERICAN SCHOOL BY DEVELOPING A NEW GENERATION OF AMERICAN SCHOOLS; TO TURN OUR LAND INTO A NATION OF STUDENTS -- AND ME INTO A COMPUTER GENIUS; // AND TO CREATE COMMUNITIES WHERE LEARNING CAN HAPPEN.

I UNDERSTAND THE VITAL IMPORTANCE OF A WELL-EDUCATED WORKFORCE TO THE SMALL BUSINESS SECTOR IN PARTICULAR. YOU DEPEND ON SCHOOLS TO EDUCATE OUR KIDS: YOU DON'T HAVE THE RESOURCES TO PROVIDE REMEDIAL EDUCATION. YOU DEPEND ON SCHOOLS TO PROVIDE SENSIBLE MEASURES OF EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT. THAT'S ONE OF THE REASONS WE ARE DEVELOPING A SERIES OF VOLUNTARY NATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT TESTS.

I'LL BE TALKING TODAY TO GROUPS THAT ARE HELPING US DEVELOP SOUND EDUCATIONAL GOALS AND MEASUREMENTS. YOU CAN BE SURE I'LL STRESS THAT THEIR BUSINESS WILL GIVE A BIG BOOST TO AMERICA'S BUSINESSES.

BUT IT'S NOT ENOUGH JUST TO ENCOURAGE GROWTH. GOVERNMENT'S SECOND ROLE MUST BE TO REMOVE SOME OF THE OBSTACLES IT HAS CREATED. REGULATIONS COST THE ECONOMY AT LEAST 185 BILLION -- THAT'S BILLION -- DOLLARS LAST YEAR. THAT'S \$1,700 FOR EVERY TAXPAYER. THE GOVERNMENT GENERATED 5.3 BILLION HOURS' WORTH OF PAPERWORK DURING THE SAME PERIOD. I THINK WE CAN ALL AGREE -- WE DON'T NEED THIS MUCH PAPERWORK. [[MAYBE THE SURGEON GENERAL COULD PUT A WARNING LABEL ON THE FEDERAL REGISTER: DO NOT ATTEMPT TO LIFT THIS UNLESS YOUR LAST NAME IS SCHWARZENEGGER.]]

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL ON COMPETITIVENESS HAS ZEROED IN ON REGULATIONS THAT TURN WOULD-BE EDISONS INTO PAPER-PUSHERS. IT HELPS WEIGH THE COSTS AND BENEFITS OF REGULATION -- SO THAT WHEN THE GOVERNMENT ISSUES RULES, THEY WILL PRODUCE MORE BENEFITS THAN RED TAPE.//

HEALTH CARE COSTS ALSO HAVE BECOME A MAJOR FACTOR FOR MANY BUSINESSES. ALTHOUGH SOME PEOPLE THINK IT MAKES SENSE TO ESTABLISH OUR OWN BRAND OF FEDERALLY MANDATED NATIONAL MEDICAL CARE, I DISAGREE STRONGLY. WE HAVE OFFERED SOME REFORMS TO HOLD DOWN MEDICAL COSTS -- WITHOUT REDUCING THE AMOUNT OF AVAILABLE MEDICAL CARE. SOME ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES. OTHERS ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO RESOLVE DISPUTES WITH DOCTORS -- INSTEAD OF HAULING EVERYONE INVOLVED OFF TO COURT. TOO MANY OF OUR MEDICAL DOLLARS GO TO PAY OFF LAWYERS. OUR MEDICAL MONEY OUGHT TO PAY FOR HEALING -- NOT SUING.

THIRDLY, THIS ADMINISTRATION WILL FIGHT LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS THAT THREATEN SMALL BUSINESS -- THAT THREATEN THE HEART AND SOUL OF OUR ECONOMIC SYSTEM.

WE WILL RESIST MANDATED BENEFITS PROGRAMS. YOU KNOW THEM ALL TOO WELL -- WASHINGTON'S ONE-SIZE-FITS-ALL SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS THAT COME IN ALL SIZES AND SHAPES. //

WE WILL OPPOSE STRIKER REPLACEMENT LEGISLATION. THE BILLS IN CONGRESS COULD HAVE CATASTROPHIC CONSEQUENCES FOR SMALL BUSINESSES -- REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY HAVE UNION REPRESENTATION. AS YOU KNOW, SMALL BUSINESSES CREATE MOST OF OUR JOBS. A SURVEY PUBLISHED JUST LAST WEEK SHOWED THAT FIRMS WITH 100 OR FEWER EMPLOYEES GENERATE 58 PERCENT OF OUR NEW JOBS. //

FINALLY, WE WILL FIGHT FOR A CIVIL RIGHTS BILL THAT PURSUES THE CAUSE OF CIVIL RIGHTS -- THE CAUSE OF EQUAL OPPORTUNITY. OUR CIVIL RIGHTS PACKAGE TAKES DEAD AIM AT THOSE WHO DISCRIMINATE UNFAIRLY. BUT IT ALSO ENCOURAGES PEOPLE TO WORK TOGETHER, RATHER THAN EMPLOYING QUOTAS OR OTHER DEVICES THAT, IN THE NAME OF EQUALITY, INVITE PEOPLE TO SQUABBLE AND FEUD.

I HAVE BEEN ACCUSED BY SOME OF "PLAYING POLITICS" WITH THE ISSUE. FRANKLY, IT'S THE OTHER WAY AROUND -- AND IT HAS BEEN FOR SOME TIME.

MY OPPONENTS WON'T EVEN CONSIDER MY CIVIL RIGHTS BILL. THEY KEEP CHANGING THEIRS TO ATTRACT VOTES. THEIR OBVIOUS MOVE TO CONVERT THE BILL INTO A "WOMEN'S ISSUE" IS JUST PURE POLITICS -- A POLITICS OF SELECTIVE INCLUSION AND EXCLUSION. OUR BILL WOULD PROPERLY PROTECT WOMEN'S RIGHTS -- EVERYONE'S RIGHTS.

THE BELTWAY INTEREST GROUPS AND THEIR SPOKESPERSONS WANT TO MAKE ME ACCEPT OR VETO A QUOTA BILL. THE FACT IS, WE HAVE TRIED TO COMPROMISE, BUT NOT TO ACCEPT QUOTAS. AT ONE POINT LAST YEAR, WE HAD AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD BRING ALL SIDES TOGETHER. BUT THE BELTWAY INTEREST GROUPS REFUSED: THEY WANTED A POLITICAL WIN.

WE HAVE A GOOD RECORD ON CIVIL RIGHTS. WE HAVE A GOOD HISTORY OF FAIR PLAY. I WANT A FAIR, STRONG ANTI-DISCRIMINATION BILL THAT WILL GUARANTEE WORKER'S RIGHTS, WOMEN'S RIGHTS -- WORKPLACE RIGHTS -- BUT WILL NOT CREATE QUOTAS. I WANT A BILL THAT WILL HELP ALL WORKING MEN AND WOMEN -- NOT ONE THAT WILL PRODUCE A BONANZA FOR AVARICIOUS LAWYERS.

TODAY, YOU HAVE MY WORD: WHATEVER HAPPENS TO THIS BILL, I WILL CONTINUE TO WORK FOR RACIAL HARMONY AND FAIR PLAY -- AND AGAINST DISCRIMINATION IN THE WORKPLACE.

WE WANT TO BUILD A SOCIETY OF SHARED HOPES AND HELPING HANDS -- A SOCIETY IN WHICH ALL BENEFIT FROM GROWTH AND PROSPERITY. WE WANT TO MAKE THIS KIND OF SOCIETY -- A GOOD SOCIETY -- THE HALLMARK OF OUR ADMINISTRATION.

IN CLOSING, LET ME SAY THAT THIS ADMINISTRATION WILL NOT WAVER IN ITS DEVOTION TO FREE ENTERPRISE. ALL OF US HERE KNOW THAT NO EXPERIENCE CAN MATCH THE SCARY THRILL OF STRIKING OUT AND STARTING A BUSINESS. NOTHING BETTER TESTS YOUR METTLE.

AS WE PREPARE TO LAUNCH OURSELVES INTO THE NEXT AMERICAN CENTURY, WE MUST DO THE THREE THINGS I HAVE OUTLINED TODAY: WE MUST ENCOURAGE ENTERPRISE; SWEEP AWAY UNNECESSARY BARRIERS TO GROWTH; AND FEND OFF ATTEMPTS TO PLACE CHAINS ON ENTREPRENEURS.

WE WANT A FREE SOCIETY, A JUST SOCIETY, A FAIR SOCIETY. BUT WE ALSO WANT A SOCIETY BRIGHTENED BY GROWTH AND HOPE.

YOU PROMOTE THAT DREAM EVERY DAY. AND WE WILL
ENCOURAGE YOU EVERY STEP OF THE WAY.

THANK YOU. GOD BLESS YOU. AND GOD BLESS THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

#

EDUCATION GOALS PANEL
GRAND HYATT
JUNE 3, 1991
1:30 P.M.

91 JUN -3 AM 10:30

THANK YOU, ROY [ROMER]. I'M DELIGHTED TO BE HERE WITH OUR NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS PANEL AS IT TACKLES TOUGH WORK ON BEHALF OF OUR NATION. YOU'RE DOING A GREAT JOB. I WANT ESPECIALLY TO THANK YOU GOVERNORS, WHO SPENT MUCH OF THE PAST YEAR TRAVELLING TO WASHINGTON TO DEAL WITH THIS CHALLENGING ASSIGNMENT. AND WE ALL OWE A GREAT DEBT TO GOVERNOR ROMER AND HIS COLLEAGUES FOR THEIR IMPORTANT WORK ON THE PANEL. THANK YOU ALL.

YOU KNOW, THERE ARE ONLY A FEW MOMENTS IN OUR LIVES WHEN WE'RE CALLED BY OUR NATION TO JOIN A CRUSADE. THIS IS ONE OF THEM. WE HAVE A CRISIS IN AMERICAN EDUCATION, AND WE'VE GOT TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT.

I JUST CAME FROM A MEETING WITH THE NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESSES. I TALKED TO THEM ABOUT ECONOMIC GROWTH -- SOMETHING WE CAN'T ACHIEVE WITHOUT AN EDUCATED, MOTIVATED WORKFORCE. EDUCATION IS VITAL TO EVERYTHING WE ARE AND EVERYTHING WE CAN BECOME. BUT LOOK AT THE FACTS. EIGHT YEARS AGO, THE NATIONAL COMMISSION ON EXCELLENCE IN EDUCATION PUBLISHED ITS POWERFUL INDICTMENT OF OUR SCHOOLS. YET TODAY, OURS IS STILL A "NATION AT RISK".

AT THE SAME TIME, WE REMAIN DEVOTED TO EDUCATION. IF YOU TALK TO PARENTS, YOU'LL HEAR THAT NOTHING IS MORE IMPORTANT. NO NATION ON EARTH BELIEVES AS DEEPLY AS WE DO IN THE VALUE AND IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATION. PEOPLE FROM COAST TO COAST HAVE BEGUN THE HARD WORK OF EDUCATIONAL REFORM.

THE NON-PARTISAN FEDERAL-STATE PARTNERSHIP BROUGHT THIS ISSUE TO THE FOREFRONT OF THE NATIONAL AGENDA NEARLY 2 YEARS AGO. WE BROUGHT THE NATION'S GOVERNORS TOGETHER FOR AN UNPRECEDENTED EDUCATION SUMMIT AT THE HOME OF THOMAS JEFFERSON, OUR FIRST EDUCATION PRESIDENT. THE GOVERNORS WEREN'T WORRIED ABOUT THEIR PLACE IN HISTORY. THEY CAME TO WORK. AS THEY DID, A COMPACT EMERGED -- ONE THAT RESTS NOT ON FLOWERY PROMISES, BUT ON A CHALLENGE TO RAISE OUR EXPECTATIONS AND ACHIEVE CONCRETE RESULTS.

WE RESOLVED THEN TO BECOME AN AMERICA OF TOUGHER STANDARDS, HIGHER GOALS, BIGGER DREAMS. FIVE MONTHS LATER, AFTER REACHING OUT TO EDUCATORS, PARENTS, AND CIVIC LEADERS, THE GOVERNORS AND I ADOPTED SIX NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS FOR THE YEAR 2000: READINESS FOR SCHOOL. SCHOOL COMPLETION. STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT AND CITIZENSHIP. SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS SUPREMACY. ADULT LITERACY AND LIFETIME LEARNING. AND SAFE, DRUG-FREE SCHOOLS.

THESE GOALS WERE IN OUR MINDS AS WE DEVELOPED ONE OF THIS ADMINISTRATION'S MOST EXCITING INITIATIVES -- A COMPREHENSIVE EDUCATIONAL REFORM CHALLENGE KNOWN AS "AMERICA 2000." AMERICA 2000 CALLS FOR A REVOLUTION IN AMERICAN EDUCATION. IT CHALLENGES ALL AMERICANS TO RAISE EXPECTATIONS -- TO PLEDGE GENUINE ACCOUNTABILITY -- AND, ABOVE ALL, TO CREATE A NEW GENERATION OF AMERICAN SCHOOLS. IT SETS OUT TO TRANSFORM A NATION AT RISK INTO A NATION OF STUDENTS. AND IT URGES EVERYONE TO MAKE OUR COMMUNITIES PLACES WHERE LEARNING WILL HAPPEN.

NOW WE'RE HERE WITH A TEAM THAT FIGURES PROMINENTLY IN THE "AMERICA 2000" GAME PLAN -- THE NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS PANEL. THE PANEL'S CHARGE IS TO HOLD US ACCOUNTABLE. IT WILL REPORT ON THE NATION'S -- AND THE STATES' -- PROGRESS TOWARD MEETING OUR EDUCATION GOALS. IN MEETINGS WITH EDUCATIONAL EXPERTS AND IN REGIONAL FORUMS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, THIS NONPARTISAN PANEL HAS ALREADY LAUNCHED A NATIONAL DIALOGUE ABOUT HOW TO MEASURE OUR EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS.

I KNOW THAT THE MEMBERS WERE HARD AT WORK EARLIER TODAY, DEFINING THE FIRST EDUCATION REPORT CARD TO THE NATION. THEY'LL ISSUE THAT REPORT IN SEPTEMBER, ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE EDUCATION SUMMIT. THIS AND SUBSEQUENT REPORTS WILL DO MORE THAN SIMPLY MONITOR OUR PROGRESS. THEY WILL USE OUR NEW NATIONAL STANDARDS. THEY WILL SUPPLY CLEAR DIRECTION TO OUR EFFORTS. THEY WILL HELP PROMOTE ACCOUNTABILITY -- AND EXCELLENCE.

THIS PANEL'S WORK WILL HOLD A MIRROR UP TO THE NATION AND FORCE US TO TAKE AN HONEST LOOK AT OURSELVES -- AND AT OUR SCHOOLS. WHEN WE LOOK IN THAT MIRROR, WE'LL SEE THAT OUR ACTIONS CAN -- AND WILL -- MAKE A DIFFERENCE.

SO THAT'S WHERE WE ARE RIGHT NOW -- POISED TO RISE TO THE CHALLENGE. BUT THERE'S SOMETHING ELSE. NATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS, OR N.A.E.P., IS ABOUT TO RELEASE A REPORT. IT WILL TELL US WHAT WE ALREADY KNOW: WE HAVE WORK TO DO. IT WILL SHOW THAT THE LEVEL OF STUDENT PERFORMANCE VARIES WIDELY ACROSS THE COUNTRY. AND THAT WE ARE NOT MEASURING UP.

I WANT TO TALK DIRECTLY TO EVERY PARENT, STUDENT, TEACHER, ADMINISTRATOR, AND ELECTED OFFICIAL IN THE COUNTRY. WHEN YOU SEE THE N.A.E.P. REPORT, VIEW IT AS EVIDENCE THAT WE NEED HIGH NATIONAL STANDARDS TO SERVE AS AN INCENTIVE FOR EVERY STUDENT. VIEW IT AS A PERSONAL CALL TO ACCOUNTABILITY -- AND TO ACTION. THIS PANEL WILL. IT WILL USE THIS ASSESSMENT AS ITS BENCHMARK -- A REMINDER OF WHAT WE MUST ACHIEVE.

IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME. FOR INSTANCE, THIS PANEL'S CHARGE IS FOR A DECADE. IT WILL TAKE A LOT OF TOUGH WORK. IT WILL TAKE ENERGY -- DETERMINATION -- AND IMAGINATION. BUT THOSE ARE THE BUILDING BLOCKS OF THE AMERICAN SPIRIT.

BUT WE'RE ARMED FOR THIS BATTLE. FORTUNATELY, OUR KIDS GIVE US A GREAT SECRET WEAPON. THEY'RE THE BEST NATURAL RESOURCE OF ANY NATION ON EARTH. WE'VE SEEN OUR KIDS PERFORM IN THE PERSIAN GULF. WE'VE SEEN WHAT THEY CAN DO. THEY INSPIRE US TO RE-INVENT OUR EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM. WE MUST FORGE A SYSTEM WORTHY OF THEM. WE MUST CREATE A SYSTEM THAT WILL HELP THEM COMPETE IN THE WORLD OF THE 21ST CENTURY -- ONE THAT WILL LET THEM BE THE VERY BEST IN THAT WORLD. THEY CAN BE THE BEST. THEY WILL BE THE BEST.

TEACHERS ALSO PROVIDE AN INCREDIBLE RESOURCE -- LIKE TEACHER DANFORD SAKAI [SUH-KI] OF WAIAKEA [WHY-UH-KAY-UH] HIGH SCHOOL. HE SUMMED UP WHAT WE NEED IN THIS BATTLE WHEN HE CALLED FOR: "COMMITMENT, CARING, COMMON SENSE, COMMUNICATION, AND COURAGE."

I WANT TO THANK THIS PANEL ON BEHALF OF THE COUNTRY. YOUR MEETING MAKES THIS AN IMPORTANT DAY -- A CONCRETE BEGINNING AND A PLEDGE OF COMMITMENT. YOU ARE OUR NAVIGATOR -- GUIDING US TOWARD OUR NEW WORLD STANDARDS OF EXCELLENCE IN EDUCATION.

AS WE PREPARE TO CONFRONT WHAT MAY BE THE MOST
PRESSING CRISIS OF OUR SOCIETY, A FAVORITE QUOTE COMES
TO MIND. "WHATEVER YOU CAN DO -- OR DREAM YOU CAN DO
-- BEGIN IT. FOR BOLDNESS HAS GENIUS, POWER, AND MAGIC
IN IT."

WE CAN RESPOND TO THAT CALL TOGETHER. WE CAN DREAM
BOLD DREAMS -- AND UNLEASH THE POWER AND MAGIC THAT
ARE, INDEED, THE GENIUS OF THE AMERICAN SPIRIT. THAT'S
HOW WE CAN RE-INVENT AMERICAN EDUCATION. MAY GOD BLESS
US ALL.

#

Only 3:30 pm
June 3, 1991

Attachment A

PARTICIPANTS LIST

The President

The Attorney General

Congressional Participation

Congressman Doug Barnard (D-GA)
Congressman Bill Brewster (D-OK)
Congressman Buddy Darden (D-GA)
Congressman Ralph Hall (D-TX)
Congressman Jimmy Hayes (D-LA)
Congressman Jerry Huckaby (D-LA)
Congressman Sonny Montgomery (D-MS)
Congressman Mike Parker (D-MS)
Congressman Marty Russo (D-IL)
Congressman Bill Sarpalius (D-TX)
Congressman Billy Tauzin (D-LA)
Congressman Gene Taylor (D-MS)

White House Staff

John H. Sununu, Chief of Staff
Boyden Gray, Counsel to the President
Fred McClure, Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs
Nick Calio, Deputy Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs
Steve Hart, Deputy Assistant to the President and Director, Office of Legislative Affairs
Gary Andres, Special Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs
Arnie Havens, Special Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs
Jack Howard, Special Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs
Nelson Lund, Associate Counsel to the President
Francis Norris, Special Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs

Other

Lee Rawls, Assistant Attorney General for Legislative Affairs

Meeting with Democrat Congressman

Lee
Rawls

Gene
Taylor

Sununu

Attorney
General

Bill
Brewster

Buddy
Darden

Bill
Sarpallus

Mike
Parker

Billy
Tauzin

Jimmy
Hayes

Jerry
Huckaby

Cabinet Table

Doug
Barnard

Ralph
Hall

President

Mont-
gomery

Marty
Russo

Nelson
Lund

Boyden
Gray

Steve
Hart

Fred
McClure

Nick
Calio

Gary
Andres

Jack
Howard

Frances
Norris

Arnie
Havens

PRESIDENTIAL LECTURE INTERVIEW
JUNE 3, 1991

91 JUN -3 AM 10:31

[[1. WHAT KIND OF A PERSON WAS OUR SEVENTH
PRESIDENT, ANDREW JACKSON?]]

ANDREW JACKSON BELIEVED IN DEMOCRACY. HE BELIEVED
DEEPLY IN THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO RULE. HE HAD A
COMMON SENSE APPROACH TO ADDRESSING PROBLEMS -- AND HE
WAS A MAN OF CONVICTIONS NOT DETERRED BY THE DIFFICULTY
OF A JOURNEY.

HE WAS A MAN OF THE PEOPLE. THEY BELIEVED IN HIM,
AND HE KNEW IT. THEY ADMIRER HIS INNER STRENGTH AND
DETERMINATION.

[[2. WHY DID YOU CHOOSE ANDREW JACKSON FOR THE
THIRD PROGRAM IN YOUR PRESIDENTIAL LECTURE SERIES?]]

ANDREW JACKSON WAS A PIONEERING PRESIDENT. HE
SYMBOLIZED THE AMERICAN SPIRIT JUST AS IT WAS BEING
SHAPED -- LIKE HIS YOUNG COUNTRY, HE WAS EXUBERANT,
OPTIMISTIC, ENERGETIC. THE UNITED STATES HAD
ESTABLISHED ITSELF -- AND IT WAS ON THE THRESHOLD OF
ACHIEVING ITS POTENTIAL AS AN ECONOMIC POWER.

BUT MOST OF ALL, HE LIVED FOR THE IDEA OF
DEMOCRACY. HE LEFT US ALL QUITE A LEGACY.

[[3. AS THE "HERO OF THE BATTLE OF NEW ORLEANS,"
JACKSON ENJOYED GREAT POPULARITY WITH THE AMERICAN
PEOPLE. DO YOU THINK THIS POPULARITY MADE HIS JOB AS
PRESIDENT ANY EASIER?]]

WELL, YOU KNOW, HE FAILED IN HIS FIRST BID FOR THE
PRESIDENCY. HE WAS DISAPPOINTED BUT NOT DEFEATED --
AND IT WAS SAID THAT HE BEGAN HIS CAMPAIGN FOR THE 1828
ELECTION THE DAY AFTER HE LOST IN 1824. AMERICANS
ADMIRE PERSISTENCE.

AND ALTHOUGH THE PEOPLE TRUSTED "OLD HICKORY,"
JACKSON'S WAS AN ERA OF CONSIDERABLE POLITICAL PASSION.
AMERICANS WOULDN'T LET HIM SURVIVE SIMPLY ON THE
STRENGTH OF HIS BATTLEFIELD HEROICS. HE HAD TO EARN
THE PUBLIC'S CONTINUED RESPECT.

IT'S AMAZING HE WAS ABLE TO KEEP THE POWER OF THE
PRESIDENCY AND THE SPECIAL BOND BETWEEN HIM AND HIS
PEOPLE IN THE MIDST OF ALL THAT TURMOIL. THAT JUST
SHOWS WHAT AN INCREDIBLE MAN HE WAS. A MAN OF
GREATNESS.

[[4. ANDREW JACKSON WAS PRESIDENT DURING GREAT
EXPANSION FOR THE UNION. WAS THIS HIS GREATEST
CONTRIBUTION?]]

ACTUALLY, I DON'T THINK SO. ONE OF HIS GREATEST CONTRIBUTIONS WAS THAT HE MANAGED TO PAY OFF THE NATIONAL DEBT -- NOT WITH HIS OWN MONEY OF COURSE, BUT PAY IT OFF NONETHELESS.

BUT HE MADE SO MANY CONTRIBUTIONS -- ESPECIALLY IN TERMS OF SPIRIT AND CHARACTER. HE WAS THE FIRST PRESIDENT FROM THE FRONTIER -- AND THE FIRST PRESIDENT WHO DID NOT BELONG TO ONE OF THE FOUNDING FAMILIES. ANDREW JACKSON SET A TONE FOR A NATION THAT WAS ABOUT TO MAKE ITS MARK ON THE WORLD.

[[5. DESPITE JACKSON'S ZEAL FOR EXPANSION, HE
STEPPED BACK FROM ANNEXING TEXAS RATHER THAN ESCALATE
THE SLAVERY ISSUE. HIS FIRST CONCERN WAS ALWAYS THE
GOOD OF THE UNION. WAS HIS LOVE FOR THE UNION ONE OF
HIS STRONGER ATTRIBUTES?]]

OH, ABSOLUTELY. JUST LOOK AT THE TYPE OF MAN
ANDREW JACKSON WAS -- ENERGETIC, DEVOTED, FIERCELY
LOYAL. HE LOVED THE UNION, AND CONSIDERED ITS
PRESERVATION MOST IMPORTANT.

BUT, ABOVE ALL, HE BATTLED FOR THE INTEGRITY OF HIS
OFFICE. YOU KNOW, PRESIDENTS ARE THE ONLY PEOPLE
CHARGED BY THE CONSTITUTION TO SWEAR THAT THEY WILL
"PRESERVE, PROTECT, AND DEFEND" IT. JACKSON TOOK THAT
CHARGE LITERALLY. BY SHEER FORCE OF PERSONALITY, HE
FOUGHT CONGRESS TO RECLAIM THE POWER THAT BELONGED,
HISTORICALLY AND LEGALLY, TO THE PRESIDENT.

[[6. AS THE SEVENTH PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, WHAT WAS JACKSON'S GREATEST CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENCY?]]

THERE'S NO QUESTION BUT THAT HE BROUGHT THE PRESIDENCY TO THE PEOPLE. HE REALLY REDEFINED THE OFFICE. AFTER JACKSON, IT WAS ACCEPTED THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD TAKE CHARGE -- WOULD LEAD CONGRESS AND THE NATION. THAT'S NOT THE JOB DESCRIPTION HE'D INHERITED.

HIS ADMINISTRATION MARKED A TRANSITION. PREVIOUSLY, AMERICA HAD BEEN AN INFANT NATION TRYING TO DEFINE AND WEAN ITSELF -- THE NATION OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION. WITH JACKSON, IT BECAME A GROWING NATION DYNAMIZED BY THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION.

BY RETURNING TO STUDY HIS PRESIDENCY, WE CAN TAKE A LOOK AT OURSELVES. IN MANY WAYS, OUR WORLD IS AS THRILLING AND UNDEFINED AS HIS. BY STUDYING ANDREW JACKSON, WE CAN STUDY THE ROOTS OF OUR NATIONAL CHARACTER. THAT'S HIS LEGACY TO US.

#

**EDUCATION RECEPTION \ INDIAN TREATY ROOM
MONDAY, JUNE 3, 1991 **

- 0 **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: SECRETARY ALEXANDER, GOVERNORS
OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS PANEL, WHITE HOUSE** 91 JUN -3 AM 11:47
CONFERENCE ON INDIAN EDUCATION.
- 0 **I'M GLAD TO BE HERE TODAY WITH ALL OF YOU. YOU
STAND AT THE CENTER OF OUR CRUSADE TO REFORM
AMERICAN SCHOOLS AND REACH OUR SIX NATIONAL GOALS
BY THE YEAR 2000: WHAT WE TALK ABOUT IN THE
AMERICA 2000 STRATEGY, YOU PUT INTO ACTION.**

-- 2 --

- 0 **THE ONLY WAY OUR STRATEGY CAN SUCCEED IS WITH YOUR
HELP. YOU'RE WHERE THE ACTION IS.**
- 0 **WE MUST SPREAD THIS MESSAGE ACROSS THE COUNTRY.
ALONG THOSE LINES, I'LL VISIT DELAWARE NEXT WEEK,
TO ATTEND A GRADUATION CEREMONY FOR GRADUATES OF AN
ADULT EDUCATION PROGRAM TO ILLUSTRATE THE
IMPORTANCE OF LIFELONG LEARNING.**
- 0 **THE FOLLOWING WEEK, I'LL DROP IN ON GOV. ROY ROMER
IN COLORADO TO TALK ABOUT THE ESSENTIAL ROLE OF THE
COMMUNITY IN EDUCATION.**

GOV. ROMER AND HIS COLLEAGUES IN THE COLORADO 2000 EFFORT WILL HOLD MEETINGS IN 176 LOCATIONS ACROSS THE STATE IN A SINGLE NIGHT. THAT'S AN IMPRESSIVE EFFORT -- THE SORT OF THING WE HOPE WILL HAPPEN ALL ACROSS THE COUNTRY.

- 0 WE HAVE URGED ALL CITIES AND STATES TO TAKE A FEW SIMPLE, COMMON SENSE STEPS TO GET THE REFORM EFFORT GOING.

FIRST, THEY HAVE TO ADOPT THE NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS FOR THEMSELVES, DEVISE A COMMUNITY-WIDE STRATEGY TO MEET THEM, DEVELOP A REPORT CARD SYSTEM TO ASSESS PROGRESS TOWARD THE GOALS, AND BE WILLING TO CREATE AND SUPPORT A NEW AMERICAN SCHOOL.

- 0 YOU CAN STIMULATE THE KIND OF LOCAL ACTIVISM WE NEED, AND I KNOW YOU WILL. THANKS FOR YOUR HARD WORK.

GOOD LUCK IN DEVELOPING SOUND POLICIES TO MEASURE OUR PROGRESS TOWARD REACHING OUR NATIONAL GOALS.

#



PRESIDENTIAL LECTURE SERIES
ON THE PRESIDENCY

THE WHITE HOUSE



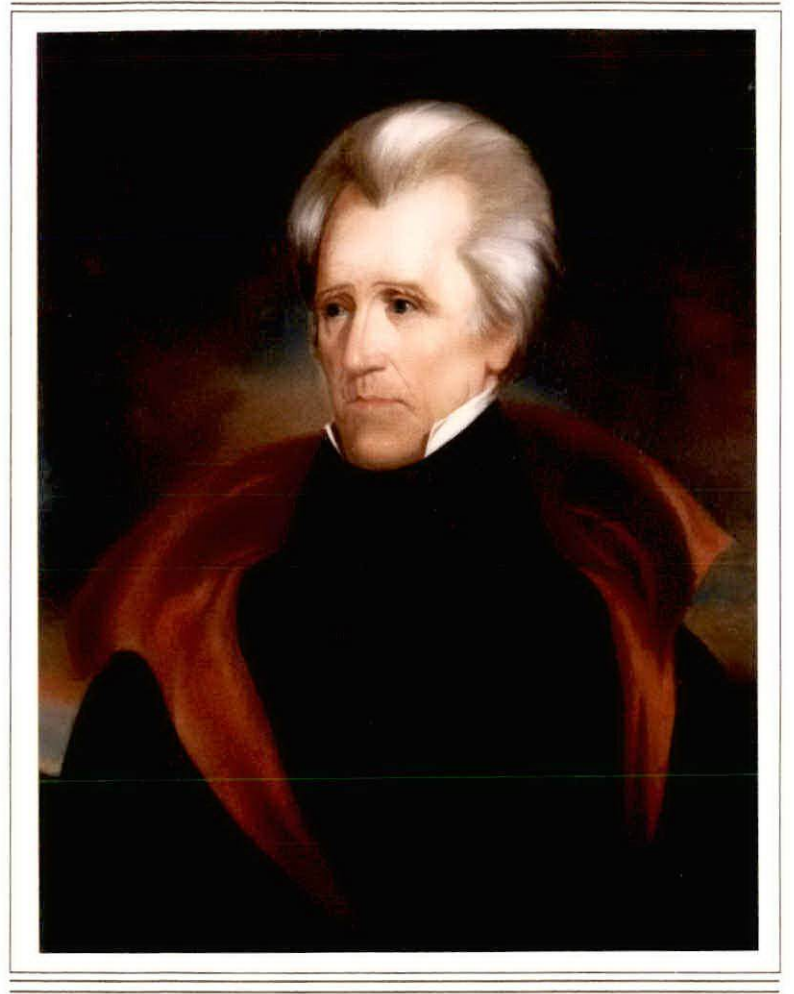
*President's Letter of All Creation Going to the White House
George Cruikshank 1840*

PRESIDENTIAL LECTURE SERIES
ON THE PRESIDENCY



THE WHITE HOUSE

Monday, June 3, 1991



Portrait by Ralph E.W. Earl, circa 1835

His most remarkable military achievement was in the War of 1812 when he successfully defended New Orleans against crack British veterans, losing only 21 men while the British lost more than 2,000. He emerged from his military exploits a popular hero from the West.

Jackson's election to the presidency in 1828 represented the triumph of a broader democracy and inaugurated the "era of the common man." To many, this rough and tumble character was an unlikely President. John Quincy Adams, whom he defeated, called him "a barbarian who could not write a sentence of grammar and hardly could spell his own name." Jackson's inauguration, unlike the small formal affairs of the past, drew thousands of people from all walks of life to Washington.

Jackson's presidency was marked by democratization of opportunities. He fought for the common people and against the moneyed interests. He fought for the Union and against the nullifiers. Strong-willed and uncompromising, Jackson was not afraid to use all of the powers of the executive branch, vetoing more bills (12) than all previous Presidents combined. Yet, after eight tumultuous years as President, Andrew Jackson was more popular than ever, symbolizing then as now a robust democracy with expanding frontiers of opportunity for all its people.

"Faults he had undoubtedly," observed his contemporary, William Cullen Bryant, "such faults as often belong to an ardent generous, sincere nature—the weeds that grow in rich soil."

Jackson died in 1845 at his beloved home, the Hermitage, near Nashville, Tennessee.

Introduction of Lecturer.....The President

Lecture.....Robert V. Remini

Reception in State Dining Room
to follow lecture

Music by the United States Marine Orchestra

ANDREW JACKSON

ROBERT V. REMINI

Robert V. Remini is Professor of History and Research Professor of Humanities at the University of Illinois at Chicago. A native of New York City, he received his Ph.D. from Columbia University, where he studied with the great Jefferson biographer, Dumas Malone.

Mr. Remini has been researching the Jacksonian era for the past forty years and has written fifteen books on various aspects of that period of our history. His three volume biography of Andrew Jackson took him fifteen years to write and it has won the National Book Award for Non-Fiction, the Carl Sandburg Award for Non-Fiction, the George Washington Medal of Honor and the Chicago Foundation for Literature Award among others. He has also received two awards for teaching excellence. He recently completed a biography of Henry Clay which will be published in October, 1991.

Born March 15, 1767 close to the North Carolina/South Carolina border, Andrew Jackson was named after his father who died a few months before. Life was hard for young Andrew. He was captured by the British at age 13 while fighting in the American Revolutionary War; and because he refused to clean the officer's boots, he received a gash on the head that left a life-long scar. By the age of 14, he had lost the rest of his family—his mother and two brothers; and he grew into a tall, rough-hewn, high-strung character—quick-tempered, thin-skinned, and combative.

As a military leader and later major general of the Tennessee volunteers, his first thought was the safety and comfort of his troops. So that the wounded and sick could ride, he would walk; he would stay up all night checking on his men should they be deprived of adequate shelter and provisions. It is not surprising that, in a tribute to his toughness, his soldiers and then others came to call him Old Hickory.

Jackson married Rachel Donelson Robards, unaware that her divorce from her first husband had not yet become final. Although the couple remarried, Rachel was often subject to scurrilous attacks. Defending her honor and settling a dispute about a horse, Jackson challenged a local lawyer to a duel. After being shot squarely in his chest, he stood ramrod straight, shot, and killed his opponent. Jackson carried the bullet, lodged close to his heart, the rest of his life.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Mr. President,

Russell Baker was invited but
cannot come because he is in
Nantucket.

Laurie

PRESIDENTIAL LECTURE ON THE PRESIDENCY OF ANDREW JACKSON
Monday, June 3, 1991 - 04:30PM

THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. BUSH

Mrs. Honey Alexander
Secretary of Education, Department of Education
Miss Kathryn Alexander (daughter)

Mrs. JoAnn Allison
Great Falls, VA

Dr. & Mrs. George M. Anderjack (Kathleen Leslie)
Director, The Hermitage

Mr. Allan J. Arlow
Vice President, Government Affairs, Ameritech

Mr. & Mrs. James Barber (Bridget)
Alexandria, VA

Hon. Paul W. Bateman
Deputy Assistant to the President & Director of Administration

Mr. & Mrs. W. Houston Blount (Frances)
Birmingham, AL

Mr. Richard Bond
Bond Donatelli, Inc.

Hon. & Mrs. Phillip D. Brady (Kathleen)
Assistant to the President & Staff Secretary

Mr. & Mrs. Cortland L. Brovitz (Ella)
(WXXI)

Dr. & Mrs. Charles Bryan (Carolyn)
Director, Virginia Historical Society

Mr. & Mrs. Marvin P. Bush (Margaret) (left message at Marvin's office)
John Stewart Darrell & Co.

Mr. & Mrs. Patrick Butler (Donna)
Vice President, Administration, Washington Post Co.

Hon. & Mrs. William Cabaniss (Catherine)
State Senator

Hon. Nicholas E. Calio
Deputy Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs

Mr. Guy Caputo
Presidential Protective Division

Major Bruce Caughman
Personal Aide to the President

Mr. & Mrs. Bruce Christensen (Barbara)
Public Broadcasting
Dr. Celeste Colgan
Deputy Chairman, National Endowment for the Humanities
Mr. Marvin Collins
Austin, TX
Mr. Jack L. Copeland
Rosslyn, VA
Ms. Caitlin Costello
(Guest of R. Remini)
Mr. & Mrs. Dennis Costello (Joan)
(Guests of R. Remini)
Mr. & Mrs. James Cramer (Corinne)
Executive Vice President & CEO, American Institute of Architects
Hon. & Mrs. Justin Dart, Jr. (Yoshiko)
Chairman, The President's Committee on Employment of People with
Disabilities
Dr. & Mrs. Stephen Donadio (Maurene)
American Studies Department, Middlebury College
Mr. & Mrs. Dale F. Dorn (Lacey Nuehaus)
McLean, VA
Hon. (Rep.) John J. Duncan, Jr.
House of Representatives
Mrs. Alexander E. Ellis, Jr. (Nancy)
Lincoln Center, MA
Dr. Barbara Fields
Columbia University
Dean Charles Flynn
Hanover, IN
Mr. & Mrs. Gary Foster (Kim)
Deputy Director for Planning & Coordination, Central Intelligence
Agency
Dr. Paul Gagnon & Ms. Sherrin Marshall
Council on Basic Education
Hon. & Mrs. Samuel R. Gammon (Mary)
Executive Director, American Historical Association & Review
Mr. & Mrs. Leonard Garment (Suzanne)
Senior Partner, Dickstein, Shapiro & Morin
Hon. Robert M. Gates
Hon. Shirley M. Green
Special Assistant to the President for Presidential Messages &
Correspondence
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Chairman, Postal Rate Commission
Mr. John L. Helgerson
Deputy Director for Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency
Ms. Katherine M. Helgerson (daughter)

Hon. & Mrs. Richard M. Helms (Cynthia)
President, Safeer Company

Mr. & Mrs. James Hirsch (Joan)
Deputy Director for Science & Technology, Central Intelligence Agency

Mr. & Mrs. Herbert S. Hoffman (Diane)
Hoffman Apparel

Mr. & Mrs. Rea M. Huffstutler (Joan)
Deputy Director for Administration, Central Intelligence Agency

Mr. & Mrs. Andrew Jackson VI (Janet)
Knoxville, TN

Hon. & Mrs. John G. Keller, Jr. (Catherine Wood)
Under Secretary of Commerce, Department of Commerce

Mr. & Mrs. Roger G. Kennedy (Frances)
Director, National Museum of American History

Mrs. Janice Kerr
Wife of the Deputy Director, Central Intelligence Agency
Mr. Randall Kerr (son)

Ms. Rosalie Kessler
Deputy Director, American Arts Alliance

Dr. & Mrs. Philip Kistlar (Wendy)
Belmont, MA

Mr. John A. Koten
Senior VP for Corporate Communications, Ameritech

Mr. & Mrs. John F. Ladley (Janice S.)
Charlotte, NC

Mr. Donald Lamm
W.W. Norton & Company

Mr. & Mrs. Thomas J. Lankford (Patricia)
Capital Hill Club

Mrs. Dorothy Bush LeBlond (left message on her answering machine)
Bethesda, MD

Mr. Jerry Martin
Assistant Chairman for Programs & Policy, National Endowment for
the Humanities

Mr. & Mrs. Frank McAlpin (Gloria)
(WXXI)

Hon. Frederick D. McClure
Assistant to the President for Legislative Affairs

Mr. & Mrs. John McDonough (Dorothy)
Potomac, MD

Mr. & Mrs. Bernard R. Meyer (Audrey)
Executive Vice President, The White House Historical Association

Miss Betty Monkman
Assistant Curator, The White House

Dr. & Mrs. Harold Moser (Carolyn)
Editor-Director, The Andrew Jackson Papers

Ms. Anne Murphy
Executive Director, American Arts Alliance

Admiral (Hon.) Daniel J. Murphy
Murphy & Demory

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Deputy Assistant to the President

Dr. & Mrs. Douglas R. Noble (Catherine)
Director of Museums, Memphis Museum System

Mr. & Mrs. William H. Parke (Penny)
Ameritech

Mr. William J. Pearce
(WXXI)

Hon. Charles Gregg Petersmeyer
Assistant to the President & Director of the Office of National
Service at the White House

Professor & Mrs. James Piffner (Debra H.)
Professor of Public Affairs, George Mason University

Hon. James P. Pinkerton
Deputy Assistant to the President for Policy Planning

Hon. (Dr.) & Mrs. Roger B. Porter (Ann)
Deputy Assistant to the President & Executive Assistant to the Chief of
Staff

Dr. Carolyn Reid-Wallace
Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs, City University of New York

Mr. & Mrs. Robert V. Remini (Ruth)
Guest Speaker

Mr. Robert W. Remini
(Guest of R. Remini)

Dr. Prezell R. Robinson
President, St. Augustine's College

Mr. & Mrs. John Rogers (Desiree)
Chicago, IL

Hon. (Mrs.) Susan Porter Rose
Deputy Assistant to the President & Chief of Staff to the First
Lady

Mr. & Mrs. Philip Roura (Gabriella)
New York Daily News

Mr. & Mrs. James W. Rouse (Patricia)
Chairman, The Enterprise Foundation

Hon. (Sen.) James R. Sasser
United States Senate
Mr. Gray Sasser (son)

Hon. John P. Schmitz
Deputy Counsel to the President, The White House

Mr. & Mrs. Rex W. Scouten (Dorothy)
Curator, The White House

Hon. (Gen.) Brent Scowcroft
Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs

Mr. Albert Shanker
President, American Federation of Teachers

Mr. Frank Ritter Shumway
(WXXI)

Hon. John R. Simpson
Director, United States Secret Service

Dr. Ann Smith
University of Chicago
Chicago, IL

Mr. Jose S. Sorzano
Political Scientist
Arlington, VA

Mrs. Katherine Spencer
Glenview, IL

Hon. (Rep.) Don Sundquist
House of Representatives

Hon. (Gov.) John H. Sununu
Chief of Staff to the President

Mr. Lynn C. Swann
Pittsburgh, PA

Mr. & Mrs. John Calvin Thomas (Charlotte)
Los Angeles Times

Mr. & Mrs. Tom Twetton (Kathryn)
Deputy Director for Operations, Central Intelligence Agency

Mr. & Mrs. Hugh Van Dusen (Geraldine)
(Guests of R. Remini)

Mr. & Mrs. Randolph T. Walker (Nancy)
Easton, MD

Mr. George H. ("Chip") Walker IV
Goldman Sachs

Hon. & Mrs. William H. Webster (Lynda)
Director of Central Intelligence

Mr. David R. Wilson
(WXXI)

Ms. Elaine P. Wilson
(WXXI)

Dr. & Mrs. Michael Winston (Judith)
Retired historian, Howard University

Miss Barbara Wright
Murfreesboro, TN

Hon. (Mrs.) Rose M. Zamaria
Deputy Assistant to the President & Director of White House
Operations, The White House

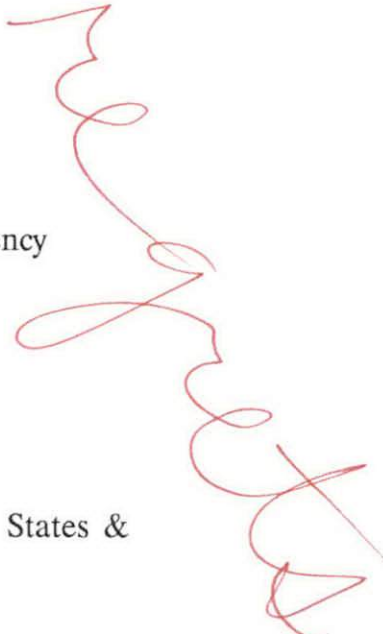
Lecture and Reception (Andrew Jackson Presidency) - June 3, 1991

REGRETS

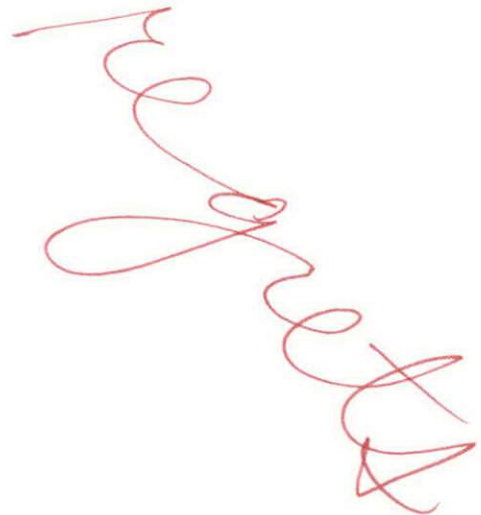
Dr. & Mrs. Daniel Aaron
President, Library of America
The Reverend Patricia Adams
First Congregational Church
Hon. Lamar Alexander
Secretary of Education, Department of Education
Mr. Edward E. Allison
Great Falls, VA
Hon. & Mrs. Thomas W. L. Ashley (Cathleen "(Cathy)")
Association of Bank Holding Companies
Hon. & Mrs. Howard H. Baker, Jr. (Joy)
Baker, Worthington, Crossley, Stansberry & Woolf
Mr. & Mrs. Russell W. Baker
Author
Hon. & Mrs. William P. Barr (Christine)
Deputy Attorney General, Department of Justice
Mrs. Valerie Bond
Bond Donatelli, Inc.
Mr. & Mrs. Alan Brinkley
Department of History
Mr. & Mrs. David Brinkley (Susan)
ABC News
Dr. & Mrs. Ellsworth H. Brown
President, Chicago Historical Society
Mrs. Kathy Caputo
Presidential Protective Division
Hon. & Mrs. Gilbert E. Carmichael
Administrator, Federal Railroad Administration
Mrs. Deborah Caughman
Personal Aide to the President, The White House
Hon. (Sen.) & Mrs. John H. Chafee (Virginia)
United States Senate
Mr. Daniel Colgan
Deputy Chairman, National Endowment for the Humanities
Dr. Charlotte Crabtree
Director, National Center for History in the Schools
Mr. & Mrs. John Crichton (Flora (Flo "Atherton"))
San Francisco, CA
Professor Joseph Cropsey
Department of Political Science
Mr. & Mrs. Robert J. Cruikshank



Deloitte, Haskins & Sells
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Deputy Secretary, Department of Labor
Hon. David F. Demarest, Jr.
Assistant to the President for Communications, The White House
Mrs. Lynn Duncan, Jr.
House of Representatives
Hon. & Mrs. Martin S. Feldstein (Kathleen)
President & Chief Executive Officer, National Bureau of Economic
Research
Dr. & Mrs. Edwin J. Feulner, Jr. (Linda)
President, The Heritage Foundation
Mr. & Mrs. Richard J. Franke (Barbara)
Chairman & CEO, John Nuveen & Co., Inc.
Hon. (Rep.) & Mrs. Gary Franks (Donna)
House of Representatives
Mrs. Gates
Hon. (Sen.) & Mrs. Albert Gore (Mary Elizabeth (Tipper))
United States Senate
Mr. & Mrs. George V. Grune (Betty Lu)
CEO, The Reader's Digest Association, Inc.
Dr. & Mrs. William R. Harvey (Norma)
President, Office of the President
Mrs. Martha Helgeson
Deputy Director for Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency
Mr. & Mrs. Andrew Jackson V (Carolyn)
Maryville, TN
Dr. & Mrs. Franklyn G. Jenifer (Alfreda)
President, Howard University
Hon. Richard J. Kerr
Deputy Director, Central Intelligence Agency
Mr. & Mrs. George F. Kettle (Janice)
Regional Owner, Century 21 Real Estate of Mid-Atlantic States &
Eastern Pennsylvania
Mr. & Mrs. James J. Kilpatrick (Marie)
Columnist, Author, Universal Press Syndicate
Mrs. Catherine Koten
Senior VP for Corporate Communications, Ameritech
Dr. Aileen Kraditor
Professor Emeritus, Boston University History Department
Mr. & Mrs. Charles Krauthammer
Washington, DC
Mrs. Lamm
W.W. Norton & Company
Mr. & Mrs. Eugene Lawson
Washington, DC
Mr. & Mrs. John M. Lindley III (Lynn)
Montpelier, VT



Hon. (Rep.) Marilyn Lloyd
House of Representatives
Dr. & Mrs. Herbert I. London
Dean, Gallatin Division, New York University
Hon. & Mrs. John Macomber (Caroline)
President & Chairman, Export-Import Bank
Dr. & Mrs. Allen J. Matusow
Dean of Humanities, Rice University
Mrs. Harriet McClure
Mr. William G. Champion Mitchell
Howrey & Simon
Professor & Mrs. Jeffrey Paul
Professor, Social Philosophy & Policy Center, Bowling Green State
University
Mr. & Mrs. Thomas L. Phillips
Weston, MA
Hon. (Rep.) & Mrs. James H. Quillen (Cecile)
House of Representatives
Dr. Diane Ravitch
Teachers College, Columbia University
Mr. Kenneth R. Raynor
New Canaan, CT
Hon. & Mrs. S. Dillon Ripley (Mary L.)
Smithsonian Institute
Mrs. Lulu Robinson
President, St. Augustine's College
Mrs. Mary Sasser
United States Senate
Mr. & Mrs. Richard F. Schubert (Sarah J.)
President & CEO, Points of Light Foundation
Dr. Anne Firor Scott & Dr. Andrew Scott
Duke University
Mrs. Shanker
President, American Federation of Teachers
Mrs. Geraldine Simpson
Director, United States Secret Service
Mr. & Mrs. Frederick W. Smith (Diane)
Chairman & CEO, Federal Express Corporation
Mrs. Sorzano
Political Scientist
Mrs. Martha Sundquist
House of Representatives
Mrs. Nancy Sununu
Chief of Staff to the President, The White House
Hon. & Mrs. William Timmons (Mimi)
Washington, DC
Mrs. John Walker, Sr.
Easton, MD
Hon. & Mrs. James D. Watkins (Sheila)



Secretary of Energy, Department of Energy
His Excellency John Whealon
Archbishop of Hartford
Mr. & Mrs. Michael Zuckert
University of Delaware, Dept. of Ed. Studies

Respect

PRESIDENTIAL MOVEMENTS

LOCATION Camp David, Maryland
Washington, D.C.

DATE 3 June 1991

TIME	MOVEMENTS
0646	Depart Camp David via Marine One
0716	Arrive South Grounds
0718	Oval Office
1204	Navy Mess
1246	Oval Office
1247	South Grounds
1248	Depart South Grounds via Motorcade
1258	Arrive Hyatt Regency Hotel
1326	Depart Hyatt Regency Hotel via Motorcade
1330	Arrive Grand Hyatt Hotel
1417	Depart Grand Hyatt Hotel via Motorcade
1420	Arrive South Grounds
1421	Oval Office
1530	Cabinet Room
1603	Oval Office
1630	Room 459, Old Executive Office Building
1642	Room 475, Old Executive Office Building
1657	State Floor
1852	Residence
2031	South Grounds
2047	Residence

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01a. Log	White House Telephone Log [President Bush] [redaction of personal information] (2 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
Re-review Case #:	Appeal Disposition:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:	Disposition Date:
AR Case #:	MR Case #:
AR Disposition:	MR Disposition:
AR Disposition Date:	MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

(b)(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
(b)(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
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(b)(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

**THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON**

TELEPHONE MEMORANDUM

JUNE 3RD

, 19 ⁹¹

PRESIDENT BUSH

	TIME		DISC	NAME	ACTION
	PLACED				
OUT	7:28	AM	7:32	MR. JOHN BUSH (b)(6)	TLKD-OK 7:29 A.M.
INC		PM			
OUT		AM			
INC		PM			
OUT	7:41	AM		MR. VICTOR GOLD (b)(6)	OUT JOGGING, BE BACK IN 40 MINUTES TOLD PRESUS. WCB PRESUS
XX INC		XX PM			
OUT		AM			IN MEETING TLKD WITH MRS. PATRICIA A. PRESOCK.
INC		PM			
OUT	7:44	AM	10:12	ARCHBISHOP ANTHONY BEVILACQUA PHILADELPHIA, PA. 215-587-3800	TLKD-OK 10:07 A.M.
INC		PM			
OUT		AM			
INC		PM			
OUT	8:58	AM	9:00	SECRETARY LAMAR ALEXANDER OFC: WASHINGTON, D.C. WHITE HOUSE ADMIN. EXT. 444	TLKD-OK
INC		XX PM			
OUT		AM			
INC		PM			
OUT	9:13	AM	9:14	ATTORNEY GENERAL RICHARD L. THORNBURGH OFC: WASHINGTON, D.C.	
INC		XX PM			
OUT		AM		WHITE HOUSE ADMIN. EXT. 426	
INC		PM			TLKD-OK
OUT		AM			
INC		PM			

Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

TELEPHONE MEMORANDUM

JUNE 3rd

, 19 91

PRESIDENT BUSH

	TIME		DISC	NAME	ACTION
	PLACED				
OUT	10:03 AM		10:20	MR. VICTOR GOLD (b)(6)	TLKD-OK 10:15 A.M.
INC	XXPM				
OUT	AM				
INC	PM				
OUT	10:21 AM			ARCHBISHOP ROGER MAHONEY LOS ANGELES, CA. 213-251-3288	TLKD-OK 2:40 P.M.
INC	XXPM		2:42		
OUT	AM				
INC	PM				
OUT	11:45 AM		11:51	MR. CHARLES G. UNTERMEYER OFC: WASHINGTON, D.C. WHITE HOUSE ADMIN. EXT. 689	TLKD-OK
INC	XXPM				
OUT	AM				
INC	PM				
OUT	XXAM			MR. JERRY WEINTRAUB OFC: LOS ANGELES, CA. 818-954-2335	TLKD-OK
INC	2:41 PM		2:45		
OUT	AM				
INC	PM				
OUT	XXAM			SECRETARY JAMES A. BAKER III OFC: WASHINGTON, D.C. WHITE HOUSE ADMIN. EXT. 420	TLKD WITH MRS. BRIDGET M. MONTAGNE.
INC	3:12 PM				
OUT	AM				
INC	PM				
OUT	XXAM			MR. TOM LASORDA (b)(6)	TLKD-OK
INC	8:48 PM		8:53		

Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01b. Log	White House Telephone Log [Signal Switchboard] [redaction of personal information] (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
Re-review Case #:	Appeal Disposition:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:	Disposition Date:
AR Case #:	MR Case #:
AR Disposition:	MR Disposition:
AR Disposition Date:	MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

(b)(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
(b)(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
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(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

TELEPHONE MEMORANDUM
SIGNAL SWITCHBOARD

June 3 , 1991

	TIME		NAME	ACTION
	PLACED	DISC		
OUT	AM		Conference Call: Prime Minister Giulio Andreotti	Tlkd-ok 2:58 PM
INC	2:53 PM	3:13	(b)(6)	
OUT	AM			
INC	PM			
OUT	AM		Mr. Cornelius F. O'Leary White House Situation Room White House Signal 2-2264	
INC	PM			
OUT	AM		Mr. Anthony Wayne White House Situation Room White House Signal 2-2264	
INC	PM			
OUT	AM		Ms. Sim Smiley White House Situation Room White House Signal 2-2264	
INC	PM			
OUT	AM			
INC	PM			
OUT	AM			
INC	PM			
OUT	AM			
INC	PM			
OUT	AM			
INC	PM			
OUT	AM			
INC	PM			
OUT	AM			
INC	PM			

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01c. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls with Vic Gold (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(1)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
Re-review Case #:	Appeal Disposition:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:	Disposition Date:
AR Case #:	MR Case #:
AR Disposition:	MR Disposition:
AR Disposition Date:	MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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Sir

the attache phone
message came in
while you were in
Maine ... we shared
it w/ the General.

*called L.W.
Sundz*

Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

Bush Library Photocopy
George Bush Handwriting

Document Originally
Attached to
Following Page

PHONE CALL FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM VICTOR GOLD

FRIDAY

MAY 23, 1991

He received the following information from Jack Anderson.

Anderson heard from the Foreign Minister of Russia

that the Foreign Minister is working to get an "understanding"

✓ that the President will meet with Yeltsin. Yeltsin very
much wants an invitation.

✓ Yeltsin is cooperating with Gorbachev.

✓ However, Yeltsin is now involved in an election in Russia and
fully expects to win (as do the experts); but believes it will
be much easier to hold off the challenge by Rykov if a formal
invitation is received from the U.S.A. -- it would bolster his
position.

VIC GOLD IS PASSING THIS ON JUST HAS HE RECEIVED IT

NO ACTION REQUIRED

NO ACKNOWLEDGMENT NECESSARY

*call
vic*

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01e. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls with Chase [Untermeyer] [redaction of personal information] (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed:	12/4/2012	OA/ID Number:	90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #:	2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:	
Re-review Case #:		Appeal Disposition:	
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:		Disposition Date:	
AR Case #:		MR Case #:	
AR Disposition:		MR Disposition:	
AR Disposition Date:		MR Disposition Date:	

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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Presidential Phone Calls



DATE: 6-3-91 TIME: 11⁵⁵
incoming/outgoing

WITH: Chase

SUBJECT: his successor

1) Connie Homer -

yes early supporter

(b)(6)

3) Amare Chase "VOA"

now at USIA this
week

FOLLOW UP: _____

Presidential Phone Calls



DATE:

6-3-91

TIME

2:45

incoming/outgoing

WITH:

Tony Weinstand

SUBJECT:

just check

baseball etc.

FOLLOW UP:

Monday, June 3
12:30 pm



Patty:

Karen in Weintraub's office called.

She said the President tried to reach Jerry Weintraub this weekend and he spoke to Jane.

Mr. Weintraub will be in his office from 2:30 pm until 5 (approximately) and asked if the President would call.

His number is 818/954-2335

Bridget

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01f. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls with Jim Baker [double-sided] (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(1)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
Re-review Case #:	Appeal Disposition:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:	Disposition Date:
AR Case #:	MR Case #:
AR Disposition:	MR Disposition:
AR Disposition Date:	MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

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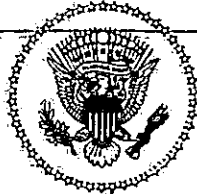
C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

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Presidential Phone Calls



DATE:

6-3-91

TIME:

7-8 PM

incoming/outgoing

WITH:

Tom Lazorde

SUBJECT:

o V o

Death of the
son Aids

FOLLOW UP:

so sad

Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01g. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls with Andreotti (2 pp.)	06/03/[91]	(b)(1)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012 **OA/ID Number:** 90601-005

FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S

Re-review Case #:

P-2/P-5 Review Case #:

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Appeal Disposition:

Disposition Date:

AR Case #:

AR Disposition:

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MR Case #:

MR Disposition:

MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

~~2:15~~ P.M.
June 3, 1991
3 P.M.

PRESIDENTIAL PHONE CALL TO ANDREOTTI

- 1 • Your trip to the Middle East comes at an important time. I believe we are close to being able to put together a conference that would launch direct negotiations.
- 2 • We still have a problem on the question of UN role and whether or not the conference can reconvene. Assad in particular has been absolutely rigid on these two questions, even though these are only questions of form rather than substance.
 - Though we have offered a reasonable basis on which to work out both these questions, there's still been no movement yet from Assad.
- 3 • Jim Baker in Lisbon just presented the Syrian FM a letter from me to Assad. It outlined what we've done to meet Syrian concerns and why Syria ought to be willing to commit to a credible peace process.
- 4 • I also emphasized that Assad should not block this process. Syria can only lose if it seeks to block a process that can provide real hope for peace in the area.
- 5 • { I hope when you see Assad you'll make the point that he'll never have a better chance to be part of a process that can actually produce for Syria and for Palestinians. He should not miss this boat and he should not miss this opportunity.
- 6 • You should let him know that all of us in the West have given him every chance to be a part of this process, but we're not prepared to let him define terms that make it impossible to proceed. And we are determined to press ahead whether he chooses to be a part of the process or not.
 - We hope he'll be a part of the process, but that's really up to him.
- 7 • I note that you will be visiting Libya. We still have serious reservations about Qadhafi's continued support for terrorism, despite his fence sitting during the Gulf war.
- 8 • We also believe he continues to pursue the capability of producing chemical weapons.
- 9 • Qadhafi must take concrete and lasting steps to change this behavior. Until then, we should all be extremely cautious.

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01i. Cable	300845Z May 91 (2 pp.)	05/30/91	(b)(1)	S

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
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RESTRICTION CODES

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Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01j. Letter	From Giulio Andreotti to George Bush [copy of Italian text] (1 pp.)	n.d.	(b)(1)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
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Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
01k. Letter	From Giulio Andreotti to George Bush [translation] (1 pp.)	n.d.	(b)(1)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed:	12/4/2012	OA/ID Number:	90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #:	2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:	
Re-review Case #:		Appeal Disposition:	
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:		Disposition Date:	
AR Case #:		MR Case #:	
AR Disposition:		MR Disposition:	
AR Disposition Date:		MR Disposition Date:	

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

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Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

(b)(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
(b)(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
(b)(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
(b)(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
(b)(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
(b)(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
(b)(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information



News Summary

OFFICE OF THE PRESS SECRETARY

MONDAY, JUNE 3, 1991
6:00 a.m. EDT EDITION

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

**** BULLETIN ** FRANCE TO SIGN NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY** -- France, unveiling a plan for global disarmament, Monday said it would sign the nuclear non-proliferation treaty, leaving China as the only major nuclear power not party to the 1968 pact. (Reuter)

BUSH LIKELY TO GRANT FARM LOANS TO SOVIETS -- President Bush and his top advisers have reached a consensus in favor of giving the Soviet Union as much as \$1.5 billion in agricultural credits, and a final decision could come this week, senior Administration officials said Sunday. (Washington Times)

BUSH FORWARDS NEW PROPOSAL TO MIDDLE EAST -- President Bush, facing what could be his last chance to initiate the Middle Eastern peace process that he once envisioned as the crowning achievement of the Gulf War, has sent a new U.S. compromise proposal to Arab and Israeli leaders. (Los Angeles Times)

U.S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE IRAQ WILL TAKE YEARS TO REBUILD -- Three months after the Gulf War devastated Iraq's military and many of its civilian industries, the country remains seriously incapacitated, facing a potentially catastrophic health crisis this summer and many years of rebuilding its civilian economy, Bush Administration analysts say. (New York Times)

NETWORK NEWS (Sunday evening)

AIR CRASH CAUSE -- It is now believed an engine problem and not a bomb attack may have destroyed the Boeing 767.

TIANANMEN ANNIVERSARY -- Thousands turned out in the streets of Hong Kong to remember those who died in the 1989 crackdown.

ISRAEL/JORDAN -- Israel's foreign minister invited King Hussein to Jerusalem to begin direct peace talks.

INTERNATIONAL NEWS...A-1

NATIONAL NEWS.....A-9

NETWORK NEWS.....B-1

TALK SHOWS.....C-1

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

NATO CHIEF SAYS CFE TREATY CRUCIAL FOR COOPERATION WITH MOSCOW

BRUSSELS -- NATO Secretary-General Woerner said Monday that a landmark arms treaty cutting conventional forces in Europe was a crucial test of the alliance's new relationship with the Soviet Union....

"Ratification of CFE is a crucial political test of alliance-Soviet cooperation," Woerner told a conference in Athens.... "CFE can give guarantees of military stability and some assurance that internal developments in the Soviet Union cannot be exploited to undermine cooperation and our security." (Reuter)

SOVIET PROSECUTOR DEFENDS USE OF FORCE IN LITHUANIA

MOSCOW -- The Soviet prosecutor's office Monday defended the use of troops in the bloody suppression of pro-independence demonstrations in Lithuania last January.

In a preliminary report that could revive Western doubts about President Gorbachev's commitment to reforms, the prosecutor said none of the 13 civilian victims was killed by the Soviet military or their auxiliary forces. He also said the troops were called in to restore order amid civil unrest in Lithuania and were met with a hail of stones, Molotov cocktails and even bullets.

The report, signed by Prosecutor Nikolai Trubin and distributed to the Soviet parliament, blamed the republic's separatist leadership for the crisis, citing what it called "unconstitutional activities." (Reuter)

BUSH LIKELY TO GRANT FARM LOANS TO SOVIETS

President Bush and his top advisers have reached a consensus in favor of giving the Soviet Union as much as \$1.5 billion in agricultural credits, and a final decision could come this week, senior Administration officials said Sunday....

Should Bush decide to provide the credits, the officials said, he is likely to give less than the full \$1.5 billion requested by President Gorbachev or to set significant conditions.

One plan being discussed, and backed by officials at the OMB, would divide the credits into three yearly grants of \$500 million apiece. This way, the money could be cut off if Moscow stopped repaying its loans and stopped moving toward a market economy.

In a move that would open the door to granting the credits, Bush is expected to announce today that he is extending a waiver of Jackson-Vanik restrictions....

[Meanwhile], while no firm date for the Moscow summit has been set, officials appear to be leaning toward a three-week period in late June and early July....

An Administration official said Bush's top advisers are preparing a formal decision on Gorbachev's request for credits, a good clue a decision on the issue could be forthcoming soon.

"You're probably going to see some sort of a package next week," the official said. "There isn't a lot of internal...debate on this one," the official said, referring to general agreement that Gorbachev's request should be granted in some form.

(Warren Strobel, Washington Times, A1)

-more-

U.S. To Give Moscow More Aid To Slow Economic Tailspin

Despite skepticism over the Soviet Union's economic and political reforms, the U.S. will send food and economic technical assistance to Moscow, say senior Bush Administration officials.

Although President Bush has reserved official judgment on Soviet aid, he has extracted important concessions from the Kremlin.... Bush is expected to make a cautious contribution, pledging measured help to President Gorbachev based on certain economic and political conditions, including a reduction in Soviet military spending...and suspension of Soviet aid to Cuba.

"We're looking at the big picture," says one senior Administration official, echoing comments from others. "Sure, we'd like to make all kinds of progress on arms control, we'd like to see substantial changes economically -- an end to the command economy. But we can't afford to wait until all of this is achieved before we respond to desperate pleas for help." If the U.S. turns its back, he says, "the situation there will be just too explosive."
(Amy Kaslow, Christian Science Monitor, A1)

Bush Moving In Steps On Aid To Moscow

President Bush is showing support for Mikhail Gorbachev while wrestling with how to keep aid to the Soviet Union on a step-by-step course, linked to economic and political reforms.

Bush was expected Monday to continue a waiver of Jackson-Vanik.... With renewal of the waiver, other actions could quickly, if not immediately, follow....

So far, Bush has been slow to respond to Gorbachev's long-term requirements. his penchant for caution is threatened, however, by a rapidly approaching deadline created by Gorbachev's desire to plead his case at the mid-July G-7 summit....

In recent days, U.S. officials have become resigned to having Gorbachev at the summit. Conditional support from Canada, France, Germany and Italy seems to be pushing a reluctant Bush toward acquiescence.
(Norman Sandler, UPI)

GEPHARDT: BUSH SHOULD OFFER GORBACHEV 'REWARDS FOR RESULTS'

President Bush should offer aid to Mikhail Gorbachev in exchange for political and economic reforms, Rep. Gephardt says.

Bush was expected to notify Congress today that he is waiving the so-called Jackson-Vanik trade restrictions on the Soviets for another year....

Gephardt, speaking on NBC's "Meet the Press," said Bush should offer Gorbachev "rewards for results." He said it is in the U.S. interest to do so, just as America benefited from the Marshall Plan.

"Now is the time for Western nations to seize the opportunity to move the Soviet Union in the right direction," said Gephardt.... He said Bush has not shown "the kind of leadership that...Truman gave in 1947."
(Christopher Connell, AP)

EDITOR'S NOTE: "Moscow Plan Not A Bargain, Officials Say," by Felicity Barringer, appears in The New York Times, page A6.

MITCHELL SEES VOTES FOR CONDITIONS ON CHINA

Democratic leaders are close to getting enough votes in Congress to impose human rights conditions on the renewal of China's MFN status with the U.S., Sen. Mitchell said Sunday.

..."It is true; we're very close" to getting the two-thirds majority required in each house, Mitchell said on NBC's "Meet the Press." "We clearly have a substantial majority in both houses that oppose the President's policy."...

Bush...has accused Mitchell of playing politics with the issue. (Reuter, Washington Post, A10)

EDITOR'S NOTE: "Broad Coalition Opposes Bush On China Trade, But He Could Prevail With Few Key Concessions," by Peter Truell, appears in The Wall Street Journal, page A12.

BUSH FORWARDS NEW PROPOSAL TO MIDDLE EAST

President Bush, facing what could be his last chance to initiate the Middle Eastern peace process that he once envisioned as the crowning achievement of the Gulf War, has sent a new U.S. compromise proposal to Arab and Israeli leaders.

Seeking to break a persistent procedural deadlock, Bush outlined the plan in detailed diplomatic messages dispatched last week to Prime Minister Shamir, King Hussein and President Mubarak, a senior Administration official said.

The official disclosed the communications with Shamir, King Hussein and Mubarak after Secretary Baker handed a letter containing the proposal to Syrian Foreign Minister Shareh in Lisbon on Saturday. If the responses are promising, the official said, Baker may make his fifth trip to the region since the end of the war to discuss details in person with Arab and Israeli leaders.

But Baker is known to have become weary of the so-far fruitless shuttle.... If this initiative does not break the impasse, Baker may decide to shelve the matter for a time.

(L.A. Times, Baltimore Sun, A1)

ISRAEL WELCOMES JORDAN DIALOGUE

JERUSALEM -- Israeli Foreign Minister Levy said Sunday that Israel would welcome Jordan's King Hussein to Jerusalem "with a red carpet and a band" following the king's statement in an interview that he is ready to consider direct talks with Israel.

Prime Minister Shamir said Israel has not yet decided whether to extend a formal invitation to Hussein, who was quoted by the French magazine Le Point over the weekend as saying the time is nearly ripe for "face to face" contracts between Arab and Israeli leaders.

In Jordan, Foreign Minister Masri put a much different interpretation on Hussein's interview, and was quoted as saying the king's statement did not mean "jumping to Jerusalem with the Israelis. The peace process and reaching agreement is much deeper than one statement here and one statement there."

President Bush, meanwhile, sent Shamir a letter Sunday concerning Middle East peace moves, an aide to Shamir told the AP. No details of the letter were released.

(L.A. Times, Washington Post, A15)

Bush Sends Shamir Letter On Peace Efforts

JERUSALEM -- President Bush sent Prime Minister Shamir a letter Sunday concerning Middle East peace moves, an aide to Shamir said. No details of the letter were released....

Avi Pazner, a spokesman for Shamir, confirmed a report on Israel radio that the letter was delivered by William Brown, the U.S. ambassador. The letter, Pazner said, is "about the peace process. I have no other details."

Bush sent a letter during the weekend to President Assad. No details of the letter were released. (AP)

CHENEY CONTINUES TALKS IN EGYPT

CAIRO -- Secretary Cheney met with Egypt's new foreign minister, Amr Moussa, and told reporters later the U.S. will try to control the burgeoning of arsenals in the Middle East.

"The United States is committed to try to find a way to limit proliferation of weapons of mass destruction in the Middle East," Cheney said Sunday, a day after he announced the U.S. will start stockpiling arms in Israel.

He voiced support for President Mubarak's ideas to set up a nuclear-free zone in the Middle East, and reiterated that he has no idea whether Israel has any nuclear weapons.

"Israel has never said it has nuclear weapons. Our concern is to find a way to push the peace process and security in the Middle East," he said. (Khaled Dawoud, UPI)

U.S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE IRAQ WILL TAKE YEARS TO REBUILD

Three months after the Gulf War devastated Iraq's military and many of its civilian industries, the country remains seriously incapacitated, facing a potentially catastrophic health crisis this summer and many years of rebuilding its civilian economy, Bush Administration analysts say.

A comprehensive assessment of the damage from the intense bombardment remains classified within the Administration, which has been reluctant to divulge details. But an overview of the damage to key sectors of Iraq's economy emerged in recent days from a series of interviews with Administration analysts, who agreed to discuss it if they were not identified.

The assessment indicates that Iraq's electrical power industry may have been damaged well beyond the intentions of allied war planners, who developed a still-secret weapon that dropped thousands of metallic filaments onto the electrical network at key points to create huge short-circuits and blackouts on the night of Jan. 17th..... Even now, 80 percent of the nation's power grid is out of service, and electrical shortages are aggravating the crisis in health care.

In addition, allied warplanes wrecked Iraq's civilian telecommunications system, described as a total loss by one estimate; and the bombing campaign seriously damaged the national network of roads and bridges, crippling commerce.... The critical sector of oil production...requires...about \$1.5 billion to get its export pipelines going at prewar levels; and Iraq may not be able to maintain its gasoline production without Western technology, spare parts and expertise in the near term.

(Patrick Tyler, New York Times, a1)

-more-

IRAQ SENDS TANKS INTO KURDISH TOWN

BAGHDAD -- The Iraqi army has sent tanks into the Kurdish town of Sulaimaniya after gun battles between Iraqi security forces and gunmen assumed to be Kurdish peshmerga guerrillas, travelers from the town said Monday.

At least one Kurd was killed Thursday and a group of some 30 Kurds dumped his body in the grounds of a U.N. office in the town, apparently in the hope of prompting U.N. intervention, they said.
(Reuter)

KUWAIT SCHEDULES ELECTION

Move Seen As Effort To Quell Discontent, Stem Rising Criticism

KUWAIT CITY -- The emir of Kuwait announced Sunday that parliamentary elections would be held in October 1992, fulfilling a key promise he had made when his country was liberated last february, but opposition leaders criticized the move as too little, too late.

Moving to quell rising discontent with his government's performance since liberation, Emir Jabir Ahmed Sabah also ordered the National Council to reconvene on July 9 to start preparing for the election. By setting a firm election aye, the emir sought to defuse opposition criticism that he was trying to delay the vote indefinitely, but opposition leaders Sunday complained that October of next year was too long a delay....

Kuwaitis from across the economic and political spectrum...have registered complaints about the direction the country appears to be taking.... So deep is this crisis of confidence that Kuwait's national identity, which Saddam Hussein sought to rub out by annexation, seems equally endangered now by the disunity, listlessness and alienation of so many of its people.

"(Saddam) has succeeded," said businessman Faisal Qasami.... "By the year 2000, we will no longer see Kuwait as a country. And that's not far away."
(Caryle Murphy, Washington Post, A1)

Emir Of Kuwait Announces Elections Under Pressure From West

KUWAIT -- The emir of Kuwait, under pressure from the West to speed up democratic reform, has announced general elections in 16 months' time and revived a toothless national assembly.

Opposition spokesmen immediately denounced the move as a ploy to buy time to rig the elections to be held in October 1992....

But Western diplomats said the emir's announcement was a step toward democracy and welcomed the fact that a time for the elections had been set.... "It's a positive step," said one Western diplomat. "A lot of people questioned whether the government was sincere in calling for elections and there is a lot of criticism that he had not set a date."...

Interior Minister al-Sabah was quoted Sunday as saying several senior police officers had resigned in the interests of national security and to allow new leaders to come through the ranks.... Western diplomats said it appeared the police was being restructured following a speech of the crown prince who said Kuwait's human rights image was being tarnished by crime.

(Andrew Hill, Reuter)

Election Date Irks Opposition, But Support For Change Unclear

KUWAIT CITY -- The ruling emir has ignored the newly united opposition's demand for early parliamentary elections, and it is unclear if the opposition can muster significant support from a public still reeling from war....

"People have suffered from the government's policies. The street is hot," said Sami al-Khatrash, a spokesman for the Islamic Constitutional Movement, one of seven opposition groups. "But they might not be ready to make a political act."...

"If they don't implement democracy like they should we can fight them with guns," said a former resistance member tortured by the Iraqis who spoke on condition of anonymity.

(Neil MacFarquhar, AP)

KUWAIT TO INCREASE FIREFIGHTING EFFORT

KUWAIT CITY -- The oil minister of Kuwait, desperate to resume its oil production, said he is hiring firefighters from China, Iran, the Soviet Union and three European nations in the battle to snuff out hundreds of well fires....

Oil Minister al--Raqba also told the newspaper al-Fajr that five new U.S. firms and another Canadian company would also be summoned....

"Total losses could reach \$30 billion if we finish this in a year," he said.

(John Arundel, UPI)

KURDS PROTEST GIS DEPARTURE PLANS**Crowds Sack Border Town's Police Station, Rips Down Iraqi Flag**

ZAKHU -- A crowd of young Kurds ransacked this border town's police station Sunday in the most serious incident of a wave of demonstrations to protest the anticipated departure of U.S.-led military forces from northern Iraq and the presence of police loyal to Saddam Hussein.

About 500 people who converged on the police station overwhelmed three U.S. Military Police guarding it, beat up an Iraqi policeman, burned an Iraqi vehicle and briefly occupied the building before U.S. reinforcements arrived, MPs said....

The incident reflected growing Kurdish anxiety, fueled by statements of Gen. Powell during a visit to northern Iraq Thursday, that the U.S. military and its European coalition partners are preparing to pull out soon, leaving the Kurds once more at the mercy of Saddam's forces....

"We're very frightened that the American forces are leaving us," said Mohammed Shafik, a member of the Kurdish Pesh Merga who serves as a liaison with U.S. troops. "The purpose of the demonstration was to ask the allies to remain."

Pesh Merga guerrillas, who arrived on the scene to help the U.S. and Italian MPs restore order, denied they were behind the demonstration and said they did not know who had instigated it. MP officials said the same group also targeted other Iraqi government institutions for protests today.

(William Branigin, Washington Post, A1)

LEBANESE PRESIDENT CALLS FOR LIBERATION OF SOUTH

BEIRUT -- President Hrawi, saying the "chance is available now," urged the people of his war-ravaged country to join together to free southern Lebanon from Israeli control.

Hrawi...said all Lebanese share two responsibilities -- national reconstruction and "liberating" the southern territory.... "Our friends gave us serious promises that the international resolutions regarding the south will be implemented," he said.

(UPI)

LAOS BLOCKING QUERIES ON MIAs

The communist government in Laos is blocking U.S. efforts to question a former Pathet Lao general who claims that some American soldiers believed killed in 1968 were captured by Vietnamese troops, according to Bush Administration officials.

The former general disclosed the new information about the captured Americans in August during a conversation with a U.S. Air Force captain and a State Department official, a Pentagon spokesman has confirmed.

Former Pathet Lao Gen. Sikhotchounamaly Singkapo revealed that "two or three Americans had been wounded and captured at Phu Pha Thi by Vietnamese forces in March 1968," said an official who spoke on condition of anonymity.

A U.S. diplomatic cable sent to the DIA last month stated that the Lao People's Democratic Republic government is blocking all efforts to follow up on the report on the captured soldiers.

(Bill Gertz, Washington Times, A3)

SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT TO VISIT U.S., CANADA

SEOUL -- President Roh will visit Washington and Ottawa in July for talks with President Bush and Prime Minister Mulroney, Roh's office said Monday....

Roh will meet Bush on July 2 to "exchange views on the changing international situation and the emerging new world order following the collapse of the Cold War and the aftermath of the Gulf War," his office said.

(AP)

PHILIPPINE SAYS U.S. HAS MODIFIED BASE POSITION

MANILA -- Foreign Secretary Manglapus said the U.S. appeared to have "modified" its position in talks on the renewal of U.S. basing rights and was optimistic an agreement would be reached soon....

"The U.S. position on duration appears to have been modified," Manglapus said. "They are no longer mentioning the figure 10 (years). However, they are still hoping for an arrangement whereby the period of withdrawal will not be included in the seven-year period that we are suggesting."

Manglapus said the U.S. special negotiator, Richard Armitage, indicated he might make a "one last visit to Manila" before the signing of the treaty. He did not give a date.

(UPI)

SALVADORAN GOVERNMENT, REBELS END TALKS WITHOUT CEASE-FIRE

CARABALLEDA, Venezuela -- Salvadoran government and guerrilla negotiators ended peace talks Sunday without agreeing on a cease-fire after Venezuelan President Perez urged them to stop their civil war.

Rebel leader Anna Guadalupe Martinez described the eight-day round of talks as "lost -- because progress could have been made and wasn't." The U.N., which is mediating the talks, issued a statement saying discussions will resume in mid-June. (AP)

REPORT: SOUTH AFRICA PLANS NEW EDUCATION SYSTEM

JOHANNESBURG -- A government plan has been devised to institute free and compulsory primary schooling for children of all races, a published report said.

The plan, which is to be unveiled Tuesday and is open for debate, calls for a system in which students pursuing academic classes after the seventh grade would have to pay for them, the Sunday Times reported. Most students would be encouraged, however, to take up secondary technical education under the plan.

Education is currently compulsory only for whites in South Africa. (Nina Shapiro, UPI)

FRONTLINE TALKS DEADLOCKED OVER SOUTH AFRICA SANCTIONS

ABUJA, Nigeria -- Southern African leaders meeting in Nigeria ahead of an Organization of African Unity summit to try to shape a new policy toward Pretoria reached a deadlock early Monday over a disagreement between South Africa's two main nationalist groups.

The southern African presidents...failed to agree on a common position on anti-apartheid sanctions, delegates said....

One senior delegate said the impasse was because of the widely divergent positions of the ANC and the more radical Pan Africanist Congress. (John Chiahemen, Reuter)

ETHIOPIA'S NEW LEADER SAYS COFFERS BARE AS FAMINE TAKES TOLL

ADDIS ABABA -- Ethiopia's provisional leader says its former Marxist rulers have left its citizens facing starvation from famine.

"The outgoing government left the country bankrupt," new interim leader Meles Zenawi said in a 15-minute television and radio broadcast Sunday night. "The coffers are empty, the country has nothing to sustain it, even for a few days," he said....

Meles appealed for peace to allow his interim government to restore order and cautioned people against following "anti-peace elements" -- a reference to anti-EPRDF demonstrations last week. Meles said the EPRDF remained in control but he repeated assurances that an all-party conference would be held within a month to set up a transitional government. (Aidan Hartley, Reuter)

BANGLADESH DEATH TOLL FROM LATEST STORM LOWER THAN FEARED

DHAKA -- The death toll from storm-driven tidal waves that battered the Bangladesh coast Sunday appears to be in the hundreds rather than the thousands killed in the April cyclone, relief officials said Monday. (Anis Ahmed, Reuter)

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NATIONAL NEWS

BUSH ACCUSED OF PLAYING POLITICS ON RIGHTS

Democratic congressional leaders Sunday accused President Bush of playing politics with civil rights....

"I think the President wants a political issue. He doesn't want a positive outcome," said Rep. Gephardt on NBC's "Meet the Press."

"The Administration is using racial politics," said Rep. Don Edwards on ABC's "This Week with David Brinkley....

Gephardt said the Administration "really doesn't want an answer to the problem, they want a political issue. They want a 30-second spot."...

Attorney General Thornburgh, appearing on "This Week," said the "debate isn't over whether we are going to have a civil rights bill or no bill, it's over which civil rights bill." He said there was "80 percent agreement" between the President and the Democrats, but that Bush opposes "some of the more radical changes proposed on the Democratic side."

Gephardt said he didn't know whether Democrats could pass their bill by a sufficient margin to overcome a Presidential veto. "I think we have a chance," he said. Edwards said the Democrats would "come pretty close." (AP, Washington Post, A6)

GOP SENATORS SEEK RIGHTS COMPROMISE Danforth, Moderates To Offer Package In Bid To End 'Racial Politics'

A half-dozen Republican moderates in the Senate, led by Sen. Danforth, are trying to break the partisan deadlock and pass a civil rights bill that President Bush might sign.

If they succeed, Danforth said, they could "extricate the Republican Party from racial politics."

Danforth, who voted for civil rights legislation that Bush vetoed last year, said he is willing to compromise with the Administration on some key points and plans to introduce a three-bill legislative package Tuesday....

Danforth said he believes Bush "genuinely wants a civil rights bill" and "does not want to play the 'race card,'" but he added that there may be other Republicans "who think it's a winner. Whether it's a winner or not, it should be done. So it's very important for Republicans to try to solve the problem."...

Danforth declined to name his five or six Republican cosponsors until the legislation is introduced, but said they include one senator who voted to sustain Bush's veto of the bill last year. (Helen Dewar, Washington Post, A6)

PUBLIC COOL TO RIGHTS DEBATE

The political hue and cry over the 1991 civil rights bill has been loud and clear in Washington -- but not anywhere else.

Despite its politically explosive subject matter, the meaning of civil rights debate scheduled Tuesday in the House seems to have eluded most people.

"I don't think the general public feels there's that much violation of civil rights out there," says Rep. Solomon. "The average person doesn't feel threatened.... And there is no hue and cry from minorities that their rights are being violated."...

Rep. Charles Hayes says blacks aren't as aroused as they were in the '60s. Now, "they say, 'What's the use?'"

(Leslie Phillips, USA Today, 4A)

EDITOR'S NOTE: "Democrats, Bush Battle On Rights Bill," by J. Jennings Moss, appears in The Washington Times, page A3.

"An Early Test On Race As A Campaign Issue In '92," by Adam Clymer, appears in The New York Times, page A14.

ADMINISTRATION FIGHTS TO SAVE SPACE STATION
Contributor Nations Also Protest House Vote

Richard Truly, the NASA administrator, was holding a regular 7:30 a.m. staff meeting at NASA headquarters one recent day and the phone rang. It was President Bush, reporting in on the results of his assigned contacts with key members of the Senate.

That was just one example of how the President has thrown his weight behind the campaign to save the proposed Space Station Freedom and with it the future of the U.S. manned space program, according to NASA officials.

"The President has been a willing participant," making calls and providing whatever other Administration resources are needed, said one. "I couldn't get more support from the White House. It's been incredible."

A money-strapped House Appropriations subcommittee two weeks ago shocked the space community by voting 6 to 3 to kill the complex and controversial \$30 billion space program.... This week, the House Appropriations Committee is expected to ratify the decision....

The Administration has not written off the House, according to a NASA official. "We're actively working our options there." But some would say the outlook is brighter in the Senate....

The U.S. has signed agreements with the Japanese, Europeans and Canadians.... They all wrote irate letters last week to top Administration officials about the congressional action. The Japanese government last week issued an angry warning that if the space station is killed, it might withhold potentially billions of dollars in contributions to other U.S.-sponsored "big science" projects, such as the Superconducting Super Collider.

(Kathy Sawyer, Washington Post, A5)

UNLIKELY VOICES PRAISE QUAYLE

...Fighting a frenzy of concern that President Bush's heart ailment could worsen and thrust Vice President Quayle into the Oval Office, Democratic and Republican senators, Cabinet officials and even liberal political strategists are campaigning to defend the much-maligned vice president.

Like clockwork for the past two weeks, policy-makers and politicians have stood before cameras and scribes to defend Quayle.... Quayle's defenders said they spoke out after critical stories questioned his ability to lead the nation -- even for a day....

Stephen Hess of the Brookings Institution suggested another motive. The defenders "used the attack to right the record, a bit of mea culpa," he said, adding that "there may be a tad of guilt" on the part of those who knew Quayle but didn't defend him against attacks in the 1988 presidential campaign.

White House officials insist they didn't organize the defense, but the bipartisan attack on the media and Quayle critics has had the effect of prompting many reporters to look at his record over the past two years....

Said one White House correspondent who wished to remain anonymous: "We'd done so many negative stories we decided to take a deeper look, and he doesn't look bad."...

"After the initial 'Oh, my God,' a number of publications looked at him. The results have been very, very positive," added an Administration official. (Paul Bedard, Washington Times, A1)

GOP IN AN ENVIABLE POSITION FOR GREENING OF THE '92 RACE

...Even though the Bush Administration's environment record got a D-plus grade in the League of Conservation Voters' annual political report card, Republicans are eager to present their conservation and environmental record to voters. They plan, for example, to have the GOP governors of Great Lakes states trumpet Administration initiatives to control toxic pollution in the lakes.

"Right now the environmentalist sentiment favors the Democrats, but they are not able to capitalize on it," said Dee Allsop, vice president of Republican Richard Wirthlin's public opinion analysis firm....

"...If you look and see how candidates are spending their money, there is some tendency for Democrats to take the issue for granted," said James Maddy, executive director of the League of Conservation Voters.

"There is a possibility of the Democrats taking environmental support for granted," said the league's president, Bruce Babbitt.... The 1992 campaign will cause him some heartburn, Babbitt said, because it "will see me visibly and aggressively campaigning for Republican candidates."

(Ronald Taylor, Washington Times, A1)

EDITOR'S NOTE: "Bush Explores Themes For '92," "Cuomo: Contenders Lack Substance," appear in USA Today, page 5A.

POVERTY OF CHILDREN WORSENS

Contrary to stereotype, only 1 in 10 poor American children is urban, black and living with a mother on welfare, according to a groundbreaking report on child poverty to be released today.

Instead, rising numbers of the 12 million poor children in the U.S. are more likely to be Hispanic or children living in the suburbs, says James Weill of the Children's Defense Fund, which published the study.

And while the number of poor children rises, poverty among the elderly is steadily declining.

(Kristin Huckshorn, Knight-Ridder, Baltimore Sun, 1A)

COMMENCEMENT/SECRETARY SULLIVAN

BLAKELY, Ga. -- Secretary Sullivan returned to the small town where his skin color once kept him out of high school and urged students to strive for excellence no matter what the odds.

"Aspire to be all things that you can be, not just in terms of a successful career, but in terms of becoming a successful human being," he told 500 honors graduates of Early County High School in Blakely Sunday. (AP)

EDITOR'S NOTE: "Once Snubbed, Now Guest Of Honor," by Desda Moss, appears in USA Today, page 2A.

ASPIN DATING EXECUTIVE FOR DEFENSE CONTRACTOR

MADISON, Wisc. -- Rep. Aspin, who is leading efforts for more M-1 tanks than the Pentagon requested, is dating a steel executive whose company got more than \$6 million in M-1 contracts, the Wisconsin State Journal reported Sunday.

The newspaper also said an institute Aspin created to help Wisconsin industry win defense contracts is helping Sharon Sarton's firm compete for more Pentagon work. (AP, Washington Times, A4)

FORGET THE WHITE HOUSE -- WHERE'S ELVIS?

PITTSFIELD, Mass. -- It may be the water, it may be sheer coincidence, or maybe -- just maybe -- Elvis is to blame.

First Lady Barbara Bush got a huge laugh Friday when she invoked the specter of the long-dead but often-"sighted" Elvis Presley in a joke about the thyroid ailment that afflicts both her and President Bush against long odds.

"I don't know if our ailments are the world's biggest coincidence," she told a campaign fundraiser for Republican congressional candidates. "But no matter what happens I can't wait to see the headlines in the supermarket tabloids.

"Whatever explanations they come up with, you know that someplace and somehow Elvis is going to be there," she said.

(Reuter)

EDITOR'S NOTES: "U.S. Workers Say Japanese Keep Them Out Of Top Jobs," by Peter Kilborn, appears in The New York Times, page A1.

"Cash Crises Force Localities In U.S. To Slash Services," by Michael deCourcy Hinds, appears in The New York Times, page A1.

NETWORK NEWS

(Sunday evening, June 2, 1991)

AIR CRASH IN THAILAND

ABC's Forrest Sawyer: It is now believed an engine problem and not a bomb attack may have destroyed a Boeing 767 airliner over Thailand exactly one week ago in that country's worst air crash ever. U.S. investigators are withholding comment until more evidence is in, but the airline's owner now says he is convinced.
(All nets lead)

CIVIL RIGHTS

CBS's Randall Pinkston: President Bush is preparing for a showdown with the House this week over a civil rights plan the White House claims is a quota bill, but which Democrats claim patches up job discrimination.

(Rep. Gephardt: "We wanted to make sure that people knew that it wasn't a quota bill, and we wanted to strengthen it so that it couldn't be construed by anyone to be a quota bill.")

But even though Democrats revised their bill to exclude quotas, the White House calls it a wolf in sheep's clothing, similar to a bill the President vetoed last year. Attorney General Thornburgh claims it would lead to hiring by numbers.

(Attorney General Thornburgh: "That's not what someone in this country who goes to apply for a job expects. They want to be judged on their merits.")

But the Democrats say the Administration isn't so much worried about the content of the bill as latching onto an issue that can be used in the upcoming presidential campaign.

(Gephardt: "The President seems to want a political issue here, a 30-second spot if you will, more than he wants a real solution to this problem.")

As the floor vote nears, Democrats are fighting to hold their ranks together. There is bitter division over the bill's limit of \$150,000 in punitive damages for women in job discrimination cases.

(Rep. Don Edwards: "If there's no bill, women get nothing. They have nothing now. Sexual harassment is epidemic in this country, and women can only get their job back or back wages, which is not very much. So women would take a giant step forward if this bill passes and becomes law. Otherwise, they're going to get nothing.")

Democrats agreed to limit damages for women in order to get the 2/3 majority vote they need to show the President they can override his veto -- something he is threatening to do.
(CBS-2)

CHINA/TIANANMEN ANNIVERSARY/MFN

Sawyer reports thousands of people turned out in the streets of Hong Kong today to remember those who died in the 1989 crackdown. There were no demonstrations in mainland China today. Chinese authorities have made sure that what happened two years ago will not happen again.

ABC's Todd Carrel reports many observers believe Chinese leaders are divided about how to deal with the West and fearful of renewed unrest at home. They feel under siege. On campuses here this past week, some students have remained defiant, despite beefed-up security by uniformed and plain-clothes policemen.

(Prof. David Shambaugh: In the two years since the massacre, we've seen a rejuvenation, if you will, of the entire coercive apparatus ranging from the military on one hand to the police forces, the commando squads, the special forces down to the neighborhood busybody.")

The mechanisms of internal repression are growing stronger. The leaders are on guard against what they call hostile forces, supposedly out to undermine China's socialist system. (ABC-2)

Chung reports Sen. Mitchell says congressional Democrats are very close to having the votes to force a change in President Bush's China policy. The Democrats want to tie the renewal of trade privileges to improvements in human rights.

CBS's Bill Whitaker reports from Beijing there were no signs on Tiananmen Square that China remembers the youthful burst of democracy so brutally snuffed out here two years ago. But the Chinese who dare speak or who have escaped to the West say that beneath this placid surface, discontent and passion for democracy still burn. The Communist government says it's keeping close watch on its citizens with new high-tech surveillance equipment and threatens to jail any pro-democracy activists. People in Hong Kong fear the mainland government is watching them, too.

(CBS-5)

CHINA-VIETNAM TRADE

ABC's Ken Kashiwahara reports hundreds of Vietnamese get around a trade barrier with China, climbing over steep mountains and returning with goods for a marketplace hungry for them. More than anything else, Vietnam says it wants to restore trade with the U.S., but with no sign the U.S. will lift its trade embargo soon, Vietnam is keeping its options and doors open with China. (ABC-3)

ISRAEL-JORDAN

Sawyer: Seizing on what may have been a diplomatic overture, Israel's foreign minister Sunday invited King Hussein to Jerusalem to begin direct peace talks. But Jordanian officials say there is little chance Hussein will accept. Israeli Foreign Minister David Levi reacted to Hussein's comments in a French magazine this weekend. He said face-to-face contacts with Israel ought to take place soon. (ABC-5)

CBS's Barry Petersen reports from Tel Aviv that the reaction in Israel was upbeat, to say the least. At today's cabinet meeting, the mood seemed to be that if the Jordanians were serious, Israel is always ready to give peace a chance. And from Prime Minister Shamir, an unusually optimistic response.

(Prime Minister Shamir: "It's a bit surprising, of course. But we believe it will become valid.")

The Jordanians are already sounding words of caution, saying a newspaper comment does not a peace conference make.

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Chung: The latest we're hearing from Jordan's foreign minister is that he's calling the Israeli response a ploy. What do you make of that?

Petersen: You could certainly read it that way. In other words, King Hussein may have said something but the Israelis sensed they might get more out of it and therefore openly agreed, putting the pressure back on King Hussein.... I should think the Americans would be delighted. It's a break in the peace process. But the big problem remains those settlements in the occupied territories.
(CBS-3)

NBC's Rick Davis reports from Israel there was a guarded response from Prime Minister Shamir to King Hussein's statement.

(Prime Minister Shamir: "...All of us are ready to meet and talk and discuss about this.")

But following a cabinet meeting, other Israeli officials were not so guarded. Foreign Minister Levy invited King Hussein to Jerusalem and his deputy said Israel was willing to go farther than that.

(Netanyahu: "We would like to meet with Hussein at any place, any time....")

It is well known that King Hussein has met secretly with Israeli leaders in the past, including Shamir, but one Israeli cabinet member said there was no reason to get excited by statements from the most fervent supporter of Saddam Hussein during the war. In the West Bank, many Palestinians say the King cannot speak for them; only the PLO can. And tonight in Jordan the powerful Moslem Brotherhood called for a continued holy war to liberate the occupied territories and Jerusalem.
(NBC-4)

MIDEAST/CHENEY

Chung reports that in Cairo, Secretary Cheney said the U.S. will not use arms supplies as a lever to start peace talks. He said threatening to cut off arms to pressure Israel or the Arab states would be counterproductive.
(CBS-4)

KUWAITI ELECTIONS

Sawyer reports the Emir set October 1992 as the date for new parliamentary elections. Opposition groups are balking, saying 16 months is simply too long to wait. They are demanding elections by early next year.
(CBS-5, NBC-6, ABC-6)

ECONOMY

Sawyer: Yet another sign the recession may be bottoming out: Employers are planning to expand their work forces substantially for the first time in more than two years. A nationwide survey by Manpower Inc. shows nearly one in four firms plans to take new workers in the third quarter this year. Only 10 percent plan to reduce employment, and that leaves a net hiring strength of 12 percent.
(ABC-7)

CHILD POVERTY

Sawyer: The Children's Defense Fund says 12.6 million American children are living in poverty, and that number includes more than 22 percent of children 6 and under. And the study suggests that even when the economy does bounce back, most of these children and their families will not.

ABC's Kathleen DeLaski reports families are finding it harder to recover from recession.

(James Weill, Children's Defense Fund: "Young workers in particular who have young children are getting lower wages. They're working more part-time against their will, involuntarily. So earnings for families are going down.")

The report says that following recession in the '60s, economic recovery pulled roughly 1 million children a year out of poverty. But during similar recoveries in the '70s and '80s, far fewer children were rescued from poverty. The report also says that while poverty rates for the elderly decreased during the '80s, poverty rates for children increased. The authors say Social Security payments are helping many elderly people survive, but the direct government aid for poor children decreased during the '80s. Some conservative analysts disagree.

(Robert Rector, Heritage Foundation: "If you add up all the different welfare benefits from different programs, the average single parent on welfare with children has an income above the poverty level, not below it.")

The debate on childhood poverty will intensify in just two weeks, when a national commission releases a two-year study on how to help that group of Americans with the smallest political voice, the children. (ABC-8)

ECONOMY/STATE & LOCAL TAXES

NBC's Irving R. Levine reports on whether city and state tax increases could affect economic recovery. Signs are pointing to a turnaround in the economy, including a pickup in factory output and in home sales. But new state and city taxes and spending cuts threaten to retard and even kill the recovery. The 21 states in the deepest trouble have to raise an estimated \$50 billion, a huge amount that will hurt a lot of people. (NBC-7)

ECONOMY/"NIKES"

Chung reports that educators say almost half of all recent college grads are forced to return home for lack of employment (N.I.K.E.s = No Income Kids with Educations). More than 22 million families in the U.S. now have adult children who have returned home, mostly because of tough economic conditions. (CBS-7)

ETHIOPIA

Utley reports the acting president vowed to end decades of dictatorship. He promised a peaceful and democratic transition with full involvement by all political parties. (NBC-5)

-end of B-Section-

ABC -- THIS WEEK WITH DAVID BRINKLEY

Moderator: David Brinkley. **Panel:** Sam Donaldson, George Will.
Guest: Attorney General Thornburgh.

Subject: Civil rights bill.

Brinkley: ...Whatever the bill says, whichever way the bill is written, won't a business person hire by something that could be called "quota" just to stay out of court?

Thornburgh: One of the things that the President raised a little over a year ago as a major objection to the bill that was proposed last year and virtually repeated this year was the pressure that it would exert on employers because of the involved legal language and the threat of litigation contained in the bill to actually do their hiring by the numbers. That's not what someone in this country who goes to apply for a job expects. They want to be judged on their merits. They want to have equal opportunity. But they don't want to be preferred.....

Will: The President says over and over again, "I want to sign a civil rights bill." Why? Might this not be a time for benign neglect in this area since what the President says is that the kind of arguments we're in now are divisive?

Thornburgh: I think you've raised a good point. The debate isn't over whether we're going to have a civil rights bill.... It's over which civil rights bill. There's about 80-percent agreement between the President and the proponents on the Democratic side.... I think the examination that we carried out in the Justice Department, following the Supreme Court cases, found that some of [the Court's decisions] worked a hardship. The Lorraine and Patterson cases, we felt, were incorrectly decided by the Supreme Court.... The President also recognized that there was a gap in our civil rights laws that prevented people from seeking recourse for harassment, including sexual harassment on the job. And the President's bill contains, as does the Democratic alternative, a remedy on that score. So there is some fine tuning....

But I think some of the more radical system changes that are proposed on the Democratic side go far beyond what Ben Hooks describes as simply returning to the status quo. These are changes that will work monumental changes in the workplace.

Donaldson: ...Your contention is that [the bill] leaves open quotas for qualified people. How do you make that jump?

Thornburgh: The New York Times, no friend of the administration, observed -- and I quote -- "An employer could require, for example, that one out of every three new employees be women or blacks or whatever, so long as the hiring of unqualified persons was not required." This is sleight of hand. This is not an attempt to really foreclose quotas in the workplace, which are abhorrent to the notion of equal opportunity.....

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Will: I want to ask you about race norming.... Isn't race norming, prima facie, a violation of equal protection, and what is the administration doing about it?

Thornburgh: ...I think that both those people who are employers and those who are perspective employers find it objectionable. From the employer's point of view, it sometimes will inhibit that employer from hiring the most qualified person. From the employee's point of view, it puts a burden on them. They're being given a preference and being made, in effect, second class citizens because of racial or gender or religious or other kinds of characteristics that have nothing to do with their qualification for the job. And they are being reexamined within the administration, as you know.

Will: ... What do you need to think about in that? Isn't that just wrong?

Thornburgh: ...There are a number of -- of bases that can be used in hiring people. It's only, I think, where the race norming is the overwhelming predominant factor that it's clearly identified as being objectionable.

Guest: Rep. Donald Edwards (D-Ca.)

Edwards: There are no quotas in this bill. I'm sure the President knows this. The deeper political message is that the Administration is using racial politics. As Jack Smith's summary pointed out, it really started with Willie Horton, where the accusation was that Dukakis and the Democrats let black murderers out of jail. It moved to Jesse Helms, where the message was that Democrats are trying to have unqualified black workers steal white people's jobs. Right now, all over the country, there are TV ads that are similar to the one shown on Jack Smith's program where the black man is stealing a white man's job. It's very divisive, and it's very unworthy of our country.

Donaldson: Would your bill allow quotas for qualified people?

Edwards: Absolutely not. As a matter of fact, we recodified in this bill existing law that says that quotas are illegal, and if you are damaged by a quota, you can sue and get damages under this bill.

Guests: Benjamin Hooks of the NAACP; Shelby Steele, author.

Steele: I would have a different bill altogether. I do feel it is a bill that does put an undue pressure on employers to engage in race-based hiring, whether we call it a quota or whether we call it goals. It seems to me what we need by way of affirmative action is a kind of fairness accreditation, something that works pretty much like academic accreditation works in universities, whereby the government accredits and examines corporations and institutions in terms of their fairness.... I think this bill leads to or preferences of one kind or another.

Hooks: I disagree completely that this bill leads to preferences. What happened was that in 1989, in a series of five decisions, the Supreme Court roll backed, reversed and limited rights which we had won, and basically, the intent of the civil rights bills of 1990 and 1991 were simply to restore the status quo.... Women were given some degree of protection. But basically, it was designed to reverse the decision in Martin versus Will.

Will: Let me ask you what you think about the issue of race norming.... Do you think that's called for now and is it a good thing?

Hooks: As I understand it, the Brooks-Fish Bill, which we support at the NAACP, would disavow race norming.

Steele: I think the real problem that we face today in terms of our movement toward equality is that the most difficult phase that we now face is to actually become equal, to make ourselves equal through effort, through hard work, to reach parity with other groups, and I think preferences undermine that by tying us continually to this victim-focused identity, this presumption that discrimination is 99 percent of the problem.

Roundtable discussion -- Cokie Roberts joins panel.

On aid to the Soviet Union:

Donaldson: I think the West should be very careful in trying to extend a lot of money to Gorbachev, or anyone in the Soviet system, until we know it's not being poured down a rat hole. Because unless they change their system radically, and I'm not talking about politics now, I'm talking about economics, so that they in fact have a marketplace economy, any money that we give them to just perpetuate a state-controlled system would be money wasted. Now having said that, if they will change their system, if the President -- I think it's correct -- finds they have gone all the way and dismantle that, then we ought to help them as much as we can.

Will: The Soviet Union is asking us to send them a lot of money in a kind of leveraged buyout..., that we will buy them out of communism, and if we send them enough money, they say they'll quit being irrational. The question is why do we need to bribe someone into stopping being irrational? Gorbachev, on the one hand, still remains as his fundamental power base, the communist party. And, to some extent, the military. Gorbachev deplores what the Black Berets are doing in the way of brutality in the Baltics, he deplores the continued, he says, excessive spending on the military -- something like 25 percent of gross national product, as ours approaches 4 percent. Now if Gorbachev is irrelevant, we ought to know that before we send him a lot of money. If he's not irrelevant, he's culpable for these continued irrationalities in their system.

Brinkley: So what would you do -- nothing?

Will: Nothing in a hurry, no.

On China and MFN:

Donaldson: The President is wrong, and I must say this, though. I think he is consistently wrong-headed about the Chinese. He went there as our representative in the '70s, he thinks he understands the Chinese and he believes that it is the carrot that ought to be extended and never the stick. Oh, we have a few sanctions, but they don't amount to anything.... The Chinese -- it's an important country -- but why we should have a double standard and say well the Chinese, we'll wink at them, but some other smaller country, no we're not going to wink at you.

Roberts: But it's one of those interesting flip-flops. I mean, what you have is the President and his Republican supporters in Congress saying that you can't isolate China. I mean, how many years did we hear just the opposite that China had to be isolated?

Will: Let's not kid ourselves. The Chinese are going to have an odious record on human rights, with or without MFN. I mean, the idea that we can use the small leverage of our fairly small trade with China to pry that tyranny into more civilized behavior is preposterous.

Second, the unspoken -- too often unspoken -- fact is that if you deny MFN to China, you sink Hong Kong because that's a little island of freedom and prosperity, now utterly dependent on the trade that flows back and forth between the West and China. But it is worth remembering -- we've gone through since really two years ago now, just about the time of Tiananmen Square -- we've gone through this great unraveling of the communist empire in Eastern Europe. It's worth remembering that a majority of the communists -- the vast majority of the people who are suffering under communism two years ago are worse off today than they were two years ago today because the vast majority are Chinese.

On what our forces are leaving behind in the Gulf:

Roberts: At the moment they're leaving behind a lot of Kurds who are in Iran, in camps there, that no one is addressing. A good many in Turkey, and then whatever is happening with the Shi'ites in the south, we haven't heard a lot about that in recent days. And what we're leaving behind is Saddam Hussein firmly in power in Baghdad, and that seems to be the biggest failure.

Donaldson: That's regrettable, but our war aim, primarily, was to kick him out of Kuwait and that was achieved. I think the President is right not to want a permanent involvement in Iraq....

Will: What we're leaving behind is what we usually leave behind at the end of wars. Famine, chaos, broken houses, broken homes and broken hearts. It's a normal thing. I mean, Iraq is part of the consequence of the First World War. Yugoslavia is part of the consequence of the First World War. The Soviet Union's a part of the consequence -- we're still living with the consequences of a war that ended in 1918. We'll be living with the consequences of this for a while.

But, again, the President -- to give him his due -- was quite clear about what our aims were, and we achieved that aim. The Vice President rather overstated things when he said the other day that we had a clean victory in this war. There's no such thing as a clean victory in these wars. ###

NBC -- MEET THE PRESS

Moderator: Garrick Utley. Panel: Andrea Mitchell; Tim Russert, NBC Washington Bureau Chief. Guest: Rep. Gephardt.

Subject: Civil Rights

Utley: Is the President promoting harmony in the country?

Gephardt: I don't think he is.... This bill...is a good bill. It's a bill that promotes anti-discrimination, gives people opportunity, and the bill the Democrats now have even prohibits quotas and gives people who are the subject of reverse discrimination the right to go to court also to sue against that reverse discrimination....

Utley: But the President says....that even though you say quotas are banned, quotas are defined so narrowly that in effect the practice would continue in many cases. Doesn't he have a point?

Gephardt: He doesn't have a point because we used the language Sandra Day O'Connor wrote -- a Reagan appointee to the Supreme Court -- that defined what a quota was. We used that language saying they were outlawed.

Mitchell: You said George Bush is the first president in the civil rights era to tear us apart for political gain. Do you really think that's a fair accusation?

Gephardt: Let's look at the facts. George Bush had a campaign in 1988 where, I think, race was injected through the use of ads for Willie Horton. We had an effort earlier this year by the Business Roundtable to settle this civil rights bill...and I believe people from the White House scuttled that negotiation. So I think the President wants a political issue; he doesn't want a result.... Every time we solve a problem the President says is a problem, he finds another problem, says the language is not good enough....

Russert: You said the President doesn't want any bill. Why don't you pass his bill?

Gephardt: Because that bill takes us back to where we were before these Supreme Court cases.... We had a civil rights law that gave people a reasonable right to go to court to address their grievances. The Supreme Court changed all that, made it very hard for people to sue, and that's the reason for this legislation.... The second point: the President's bill has nothing in it to outlaw quotas. Our bill does....

Subject: The economy/political plans

Russert: Are you going to challenge [President Bush on the economy]?

Gephardt: I'm challenging him every day in the House of Representatives to do the right things for our country to get us moving in the right way economically.

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Russert: Are you going to run for president in 1992?

Gephardt: I've said many times that you can't be Majority Leader...and run some other campaign.... I have no plans.

Subject: Possible U.S. aid to the Soviets

Gephardt: ...I think the real discussion is what do we need to do to pull the other Western nations to figure out a plan that we can offer to the Soviets that would say to the Soviets, if you're willing to really change your country economically and politically and militarily, then, in a phased way, we're willing to do these certain things.

Utley: Do you think George Bush is showing any signs that he is prepared to move in this direction?

Gephardt: He's beginning.... But there hasn't yet been the kind of leadership that I think a Truman gave in 1947 and we need now. We have the President's talk about a new world order, and it's a very attractive phrase. We need to put some meat on those bones. He did it in the Persian Gulf....

Subject: Abortion and the Supreme Court decision prohibiting clinics from giving abortion counseling

Gephardt: ...I frankly think the government should not be trying to tell doctors what they can say to people.... We don't pay for abortions, and frankly I don't think the federal government should. We don't use our clinics to perform abortions. But here you're talking about government interfering in what a physician can tell a patient.... If people start getting the sense that if you go to a federally-funded clinic that you're going to get less than honest advice, they're not even going to go there for family planning advice....

Subject: On trade; Japanese dumping of mini-vans

Gephardt: I'm an optimist. I think we can work out these trade problems.... I think in the area of automobiles there has been dumping.... The only way to solve these problems...is you've got to be honest with the Japanese, or whomever.... I think if you do that with a friendly manner but a firm manner and say that if you don't do it, we're going to start closing our markets to you, I think we're going to get action -- as we did in the case of construction.

Final Discussion segment: Is civil rights that big an issue for George Bush?

Russert: I think it is. In this town, the debate all week long has been which George Bush will win? The man who united the world for Desert Storm, who united Congress for fast track? A close friend of George Bush said to me that Lee Atwater had hoped he had taken Willie Horton and race to his grave. After the speech yesterday at West Point, I think the issue of race is very much alive.

Mitchell: I think it is and I think the Republicans see it as the cutting issue in the campaign to come....
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CBS -- FACE THE NATION

Moderator: Bob Schieffer. **Guests:** Sen. Mitchell and Sen. Lugar; followed by Roger Sullivan of the U.S.-China Business Council; Perry Link, Princeton China scholar; Haiching Zhao, Chinese student leader.

Subject: China relations; MFN status.

Schieffer: Is the President going to have to, in a realistic sense, accept some kind of conditions if most favored nation treatment is extended to China?

Lugar: ...If most favored nation is not extended, the Chinese will be isolated. The Chinese have been most dangerous, most repressive with regard to human rights; trade did not go well nor did nuclear proliferation when the Chinese were isolated. So we have to remain engaged.... Over a thousand detainees have been released in the last year, including Fang Lizhi, a prominent dissident. We have human rights talks going on, engaged all the time. Seventeen thousand Chinese people came to the United States with visas that were granted in the past year, so we have a flow of human beings as well as trade. And in the trade area, we have made substantial headway. Two million Chinese are employed in private enterprise in factories there in China; those would be the first victims of an MFN cutoff.... There is no argument with those who want to bring about progress on human rights, trade and proliferation, but to say that that is going to be advanced by the body blow of knocking out MFN and cutting off trade...seems to be to be very shortsighted. This is the reason why I believe the President has proposed a courageous and farsighted policy which says we are with China over the long run trying to, with hands-on diplomacy, make a substantial difference in China.

Schieffer: ...Wouldn't you accept some kind of conditions in order to see most favored nation treatment extended?

Lugar: If conditions are imposed and they are impossible or improbable for the Chinese to fulfill, if in fact they react to this conditionality by breaking off the talks we have going, we have in effect severed the relationship. That is the danger involved. I think the conditions imposed by legislation offered by many senators will be impossible to fulfill within the time period that has been suggested. I think it is one thing to have a preamble to a resolution which states our beliefs and our aims...but to tie the President in conditionality is to ask him, either in national security to fail to tell the full truth, or it is really to sever the relationship.

Schieffer: Sen. Mitchell, you have introduced a bill to attach some specific conditions... Why don't you just run through those....

Mitchell: They are basically that the Chinese improve their record on human rights, stop their reckless policy of nuclear materials and ballistic missile sales, and take trade actions which will make for fair trade between the two countries.

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Mitchell continues: I think they're common sense, consistent with our national ideals and our national interests. It's very clear the President's policy has failed.... What the President is arguing today is what he's been arguing for two years, and the situation is getting worse....

Schieffer: Sen. Lugar, do you think the President has done all he needs to do to get Republicans together...to get his way on this? I'm hearing that some Republicans say he hasn't.

Lugar: I think the President, by the time we come to the debate and the votes, will have done a great deal to make certain that Republicans and Democrats understand what is occurring in China and the success we have had and the consequences of cutting off our relationship....

Schieffer: Did I understand you correctly just awhile ago when you said you would like to see perhaps some statement or preamble attached to this? In other words, you are saying you would not object to having this bill lay out some language calling on the Chinese to do better...?

Lugar: Yes, I think that may be helpful. I think it may be very important for us to state, as the President has stated in his Yale commencement address and other occasions, that we have very, very strong feelings about human rights, about trade, about proliferation, about strategic objectives in the world; that we are consistently heading toward those goals, and that we believe we are making headway. But the same time, the President has many sanctions, he has many penalties he can impose on the Chinese. He has imposed some....

Mitchell: ...The problem with much of what the Administration proposes, to say we care about human rights and then to ignore the human rights violations, is to say one thing and do another, and that in fact demonstrates a deep division or gap between our words and deeds.... No one is talking about isolation except the President and those who support him. We don't propose to isolate China. What we propose to do is extend MFN with conditions that will cause some change in their policy....

Roundtable discussion with Roger Sullivan, Perry Link and Haiching Zhao.

Haiching: There are still student movements, but it's quite different from two years ago.... The Chinese government is putting friendly gestures internationally but at the same time, domestically tightening the screws on students and democracy activists.

Schieffer: Mr. Sullivan, why do you think the trade policy ought to be extended after you hear stories like that? Isn't there something the United States can do to show it does not approve of that sort of thing?

Sullivan: There are a lot of ways we can do that. Taking MFN away isn't the way to do it. I think what we are overlooking here is that our purpose is not just to influence the leadership in Beijing.

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Sullivan continues: I was just there a few weeks ago and I am quite pessimistic about our ability to influence those people. They are men in their 80s who have no regard for human rights. But we are also interested in influencing the process.... Our trade policy with China, our investment in China and other countries' trade and investment in China is helping that process [of privatization of enterprise], and we are defending these people, who are the people...trying to bring China back to some movement toward a market economy and greater respect for human rights....

Schieffer: ...When we sort of turn our backs on these students-- this is the next generation of Chinese leadership -- isn't that going to have an effect down the road and shouldn't we be doing something now to let these young people know?

Sullivan: We're not turning back on them. Quite the contrary. If you destroy the whole structure of this relationship and give this government no incentive whatsoever, you play the withdrawal of the MFN card and you've lost the card. We do that and the next generation of leadership which will take over in probably four or five years will look at us and say, "Why did you destroy that structure? It's going to take us years to rebuild it again."

Link: I think if we stop the MFN, it wouldn't have nearly as big an effect as Mr. Sullivan thinks.... For us here to imagine that the United States policy vis a vis MFN is going to basically change the direction of Chinese history is to exaggerate our own role in the process. The door that has been opened to China starting from the early '80s...cannot be closed very easily.

Haiching: We are not asking to isolate China, we're not asking to cut off MFN right away.... What we're asking for is to renew most favored nation status this year, but at the same time clearly attack human rights conditions so the Chinese government will have to know by next year if they want MFN again they have to do the improvement in basic human rights, like releasing political prisoners, make significant progress in terms of freedom of speech, assembly and association, and stop harassing and intimidation of students here.

Sullivan: ...The criterion we should be using to judge whether we should renew MFN next year is not what the Chinese leadership does, to put our decision in their hands. It ought to be, what is the national interest of the United States?

Schieffer: That is, of course, the argument President Bush makes. President Bush...considers himself something of an expert on China. Is he an expert on China?

Link: To those of us who spend our lives studying China, it's disappointing, to say the least, to see the difference between what Mr. Bush thinks he knows and what he really does know. No, in a word, I don't think that he does really understand the way he is viewed, in particular, in a Chinese context; how he is being rather thoroughly thrashed by Deng Xiaoping.... I don't think Mr. Bush adequately appreciates that the group he is dealing with, the top leadership, is actually a very small and unusually unrepresentative group within the overall picture of Chinese public opinion....

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THE McLAUGHLIN GROUP

Moderator: John McLaughlin.

Panel: Fred Barnes, Jack Germond, Arnaud de Borchgrave, Clarence Page of The Chicago Tribune.

On the fall of Ethiopia: What should U.S. policy be?

de Borchgrave: Exactly what it's been up until now....

Barnes: ...Arnaud is right. The Bush policy has been very good, and it shows you what Bush means by the New World Order and the degree of intervention the U.S. is willing to take, which isn't that much.... All they did was broker an arrangement.... And now...we can prod them with money...toward some kind of a democracy and a free market economy....

Germond: ...It seems to me the Administration did what you could do, but you can't expect good results from it.... You're getting rid of one absolutely horrible regime and you're bringing in a bunch of people who are no sweethearts themselves...

Page: I'm going to bring some more delight to Arnaud by saying I think he's right that our policy should continue pretty much as it has....

On the President's thyroid: Did the President make snap judgements as a result? Is this a watershed issue or a drop in the bucket?

Barnes: A little drip, drip, drip. If this guy has a really serious thyroid problem that's causing him to do these things, in the first place given the war, thank heaven that he had it. But he's had it for a long time. Remember the debate with Geraldine Ferraro in 1984 when he practically jumped out of his clothes?... He's always been like this. He's just a hyper person.

Germond: The idea of McLaughlin talking about overactive thyroid, overactivity, is so laughable on its face, it's preposterous. [Laughter.] The inference you're supposed to draw from this is that the President might be allowing a [physical] problem to lead him to make decisions. And I don't agree with many of the decisions, but I would never suspect that was the case....

Page: ...If anything, this condition may have brought some sympathy for George Bush and Bar and the dog, Millie.

Germond: Nobody's going to make a political thing of it, and actually nobody's paying much attention to it except you and Safire. It's only important if the President has another illness.... It's important in terms of Dan Quayle.

On possibly defective Cuban nuclear reactors: What policy should the U.S. adopt?

Page: This is a frightening scenario but I don't think there is the imminent danger that might be implied by the NBC report.... The U.S., continuing on its present course, should work through the Soviet Union....

de Borchgrave: It seems to me we've got plenty of leverage over the Soviet Union right now, number one, and number two, we can get them to agree to an international commission of experts to examine --

Germond: There are perils with nuclear plants in this country as well in some places.... There are some experts who say the Cuban plants are being built to standards no different than the ones we're using in this country.

PREDICTIONS -- Will the Democrats get a veto-proof majority for the civil rights bill next week?

de Borchgrave: No.

Barnes: Not a chance.

Germond: A chance, but no.

Page: Today I say no, but Monday I hope I can say yes. It's very close.

McLaughlin: I say no.

###

INSIDE WASHINGTON

Moderator: Gordon Peterson.

Panel: Charles Krauthammer, Tom Oliphant, Carl Rowan, Juan Williams.

On civil rights bill:

Rowan: President Bush and Mr. Thornburgh are absolutely turning this into "son of Willie Horton." They are playing to white paranoia in a way that is shameful.

Krauthammer: I think the provision Democrats have introduced to pretend that it isn't a quota bill is not just a hoax; it's a snare and a delusion. And I think it's also a landmark. I think it marks the high-water mark of affirmative action. The bill is not going to become law.

Williams: I don't think the bill is a hoax. I think it addresses a real problem in American society in terms of hiring discrimination. But at the same time, the civil rights community has labeled it a civil rights bill. It's not. The President's labeled it a quota bill. It's not. It's a reasonable bill if people would just take the time to work on it.

Oliphant: We now have the ultimate absurdity. We have a bill that outlaws quotas which is being called a quota bill, and we have a bill that permits racial discrimination and is being called a bill that fights quotas. The real loser in all of this is race relations in this country, which are deplorable and getting worse.

Krauthammer: I think the civil rights community has focused on a divisive issue, which is really in the end an irrelevance to the real problems that minorities have in this country. Education and crime and poverty are not going to be solved by these legalisms in this bill. I think the Gephardt charge is really unfair. What he's saying is that if you don't cave in on our interpretation of quotas, that's divisive. I think his position is divisive. I think the bill as introduced is pernicious. It does introduce quotas despite Democratic protestations, and it does no good to call the other side simply a racist.

Oliphant: ...A President ought to ask the American public to be better than they think they can be instead of being as mean as you want to be. He is feeding this paranoia that says blacks and other minorities have been getting all the goodies of American life....

Peterson: Are you saying this word "quotas" is a Bush political buzzword?

Rowan: It is a buzzword of the kind George Wallace used to use and Bush is using it more shrewdly than Wallace and Eastland and these guys ever used it. The white backlash is his fallback position for 1992.

Williams: This is a very difficult one, but I don't think this bill...is going to solve the problem of unemployment among black people. I think discrimination is very real, but what we've got here is a bill that the civil rights community is using as a political tool as well as George Bush.

Oliphant: I think the President's case would be somewhat stronger, his good faith would have more evidence, if he did some things which he does not do.... Efforts to enforce the laws that exist are puny.... Willie Horton is back. There's a Congressional race in Massachusetts next week.... The Republicans nationally have mailed in a flier that brings up Willie Horton all over again. So I think the President has some very big work ahead of him if he wants to prove his good faith.

On the recession:

Oliphant: ...The evidence that is most persuasive is that the economy is anemic.... The problem with the policy climate in Washington right now is that the barons in both parties are stuck in a stalemate and we're doing nothing. People need more money.... There's no question that the average family suffers from excessive Social Security taxes, excessive state and local taxes and really, a high federal income tax....

Rowan: I will believe we're coming out of economic sickness when we start getting rid of a debt problem that most Americans don't understand....

Williams: ...I would bet there's going to be a real temptation on the part of President Bush to try to get the Fed to lower the interest rates some more and try to give a little spur coming around '92 election time. And if he does that, it's dangerous--

Krauthammer: It won't be done. Greenspan is not going to loosen any more. He did enough and the economy is rebounding.

On arms proliferation in the Middle East:

Williams: Cheney wants to stockpile weapons in Israel. He clearly is operating on the old thesis that you've got to maintain some kind of balance of power in that region by making sure that Israel is sufficiently well-armed to protect itself in case of any attack. It's not a bad idea but you've got to understand that the opposition is not so much coming from President Bush as it is coming from Secretary Baker, who's looking for some way to get the Israelis to say, "Listen, we have to negotiate with our Arab neighbors. We just can't continue to act as if we have enough weapons and we can keep the Arabs at bay."...

Rowan: I hate to say it, but this is mostly hokum. The U.S. sold \$11 billion worth of conventional weapons last year. They are going to sell them again this year, because it's part of the business of holding down the deficit....

Oliphant: ...[President Bush] made a proposal that had no clarity, that offered no route to get from here to there, and so in some ways it's set back the very process he's trying to promote.

-end of C-Section-

CONGRESSIONAL MONITOR



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Last Week In Congress

The House, which returned to work Wednesday after a brief Memorial Day recess, completed work on two of the 13 appropriations bills that Congress must pass each year. The Senate, taking a longer holiday break, was not in session last week.

House members did not take up a civil rights measure as had been originally scheduled, as leaders delayed for yet another week debate on the bill that Democrats are sponsoring and President Bush is threatening to veto.

The measure (HR 1) was being refined by Democratic leaders throughout the week in a bid to gain a veto-proof majority.

The most recent proposal explicitly states that hiring quotas are illegal and sets a \$150,000 cap on punitive damages in cases involving sex discrimination and bias against certain religious minorities. Bush called the changes cosmetic and reiterated his veto threat.

China Trade. The president informed Congress last week that he intends to renew China's most-favored-nation (MFN) trading status. The trading status — which is also granted to more than 100 other nations — gives China low-tariff trade treatment.

Bush's announcement of the one-year renewal drew a firestorm of criticism. Democrats charged that Bush was ignoring China's poor record on human rights and trade policy. Several resolutions that would block the president's action were quickly introduced. Congress has 90 days to act on the resolution under special expedited procedures.

If the president vetoes the resolution, a two-thirds majority in each chamber would be required to override the veto.

Here are the highlights of last week's House activities:

Floor Action

Energy and Water. A \$21.5 billion spending measure (HR 2427) that would fund energy and water projects in fiscal

1992 passed the House by a 392-24 vote.

But the wide margin belied the sharp debate that occurred over whether to continue to fund the development of a giant atom smasher being built in Texas. The measure includes \$434 million to continue construction of the superconducting super collider (SSC).

The rising price tag for the SSC, a high-energy physics project, now at more than \$8 billion, led some members to object to the project. But an amendment to eliminate funding for the SSC was rejected by a 165-251 vote.

About half the money in the bill would go toward nuclear weapons programs administered by the Energy Department. Almost \$4.4 billion would be allocated to clean up hazardous waste at weapons plants.

Another \$3.6 billion would be used to pay for ongoing water projects by the Army Corps of Engineers.

Military Construction. By a 392-18 vote, the House also passed an \$8.5 billion fiscal 1992 spending bill (HR 2426) that would fund construction of facilities and family housing for the military.

Following a trend in recent years, the House approved less than the Bush administration requested for overseas construction. Members have argued that foreign allies should assume a greater share of the defense burden.

By contrast, the House approved \$470.5 million for facilities for the National Guard and the reserves — about \$189 million more than Bush requested.

Committee Action

Appropriations. The Appropriations Committee also completed work on one fiscal 1992 spending bill and three subcommittees approved their measures.

• **Legislative Branch.** The full committee approved a \$1.8 billion bill (HR 2506) to pay for the fiscal 1992 activities

This Week

Lawmakers face a busy week as the Senate returns from a weeklong recess and the House prepares for a floor fight on civil rights legislation.

House Democrats scrambled last week to revise their version of a civil rights bill in an attempt to make it veto-proof. The House on Tuesday will take up the bill, which would make it easier for women and minorities to sue employers for job discrimination.

Debate on the bill is expected to be intense. Many Republicans have aligned themselves with the president, who says that the bill would lead to hiring and promotion quotas. Democrats argue that would not be the case.

The House also plans action on three appropriations bills, providing fiscal 1992 spending for defense, the legislative branch and the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development.

In Massachusetts tomorrow, Democrat John W. Olver and Republican Steven D. Pierce will face one another in a special election to fill the seat left vacant by the Feb. 8 death of Rep. Silvio O. Conte, R-Mass.

House Floor Action

Wilderness Bills. The House today will consider a spate of bills that would protect certain lands and river segments, including:

• S 483, which would expand the Green Mountain National Forest in Vermont.

• HR 476, which would restrict development along 554 miles of 15 rivers in Michigan, including parts of the Carp and Whitefish rivers.

• HR 990, which would authorize funds for the acquisition of lands at Monocacy National Battlefield in Maryland.

• HR 1642, which would establish the Palo Alto Battlefield in Texas as a national historic site.

Fire Prevention. The House will also consider a measure (HR 2042) that would authorize about \$26 million in fiscal 1992 for federal research programs to combat and reduce the risk of fires.

Most of the research involves development of fire-retardant clothing and construction material.

Civil Rights. On Tuesday, lawmakers will consider the civil rights bill (HR 1).

The rule governing floor action on the measure will permit three amendments under a "king-of-the-hill" arrangement in which the last successful amendment prevails.

First will be a substitute — by Ed Towns, D-N.Y., and Patricia Schroeder, D-Colo. — that would not impose caps on

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Senate Committee Staff Changes

Aging

Leslie Alexandre has left the panel's minority staff to join Sen. Dave Durenberger's, R-Minn., personal staff as a legislative assistant for health issues. She had been the senior policy analyst for health issues. She has not been replaced.

Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry

Suzanne Smith is a new professional staff member for the majority, focusing on farm credit issues. She comes from the personal office of committee Chairman Patrick J. Leahy, D-Vt., where she was a legislative assistant. She has replaced Margaret Huessy, who left the Hill.

Appropriations

Dan Dager is a new majority staff member with the Agriculture Subcommittee. He replaces **Deborah Dawson**, who left to work for the House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Subcommittee on Oceanography.

Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs

At the Consumer and Regulatory Affairs Subcommittee, **Wilke Green** has filled a new position as counsel for the majority. He was formerly a trial attorney with the Resolution Trust Corporation.

Commerce, Science and Transportation

Mary McManus has joined the Republican staff as a minority counsel on communications issues. It is a new position. McManus came from the Washington, D.C., office of Willkie, Farr & Gallagher, a New York law firm.

Environment and Public Works

On the majority side, **Kathy Ruffalo** has moved over from the personal staff of Chairman Quentin N. Burdick, D-N.D., to join the committee as a professional staff member specializing in transportation issues. She had handled agricultural and judiciary issues for Burdick.

Claudia McMurray has joined the staff as a minority counsel on environmental issues. She will be working on the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act reauthorization, Superfund issues and oversight of the 1990 Clean Air Act. She comes from the personal staff of Sen. John W. Warner, R-Va., where she had been a legislative counsel since 1989.

Finance

Joseph R. Humphreys, a longtime professional staff member for the majority has retired. Humphreys, who specialized in Social Security and income security issues, had been with the committee since 1973. No replacement has been named.

On the minority side, **Nina Oviedo** left to join the staff of Sen. Bob Dole, R-Kan., in the Minority Leader's Office. She will specialize in tax and trade issues. Her replacement is **Greg Powell**, an attorney formerly with the Portland, Ore., office of the Ernst & Young accounting firm. He will focus on tax issues, concentrating particularly on passive losses in real estate.

As a result of a reorganization of the minority health staff, **Douglas Frederick** has been appointed to a new position as professional staff member in charge of income security issues, including Social Security. He was previously a legislative correspondent on the minority side.

Foreign Relations

Marin Strmecki is a new professional staffer for the minority on Middle East issues. He comes from the Senate

Intelligence Committee. He replaces **Darryl Nirenberg**, who left several months ago to be the administrative assistant for Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C., the panel's ranking member. Nirenberg also was the deputy staff director for the minority. No replacement for that position has been named.

Governmental Affairs

Monique VanLandingham has been hired as a professional staffer for the General Services Subcommittee, replacing **Elizabeth Blackstone**, who has moved to Tennessee. VanLandingham, who had handled small business and labor issues for former Rep. Ronnie G. Flippo, D-Ala., will work on energy issues, focusing on the Tennessee Valley Authority.

The Oversight Subcommittee has lost **Jack Mitchell**, the staff investigator. Mitchell left to work full time on a book on dirty campaign practices. He has not been replaced.

Judiciary

Cynthia Hogan has been added to the committee's majority staff as a special counsel to work on nominations, pornography and other issues. Hogan had been an associate, specializing in criminal litigation, at Williams & Connolly, a Washington, D.C., law firm.

Kelly Signs has left as a majority counsel at the Antitrust Subcommittee to work in the Justice Department, where she is an attorney in the Antitrust Division.

Kay Morrell has left the minority staff of the Patents Subcommittee, where he was counsel, to be an associate in the Washington, D.C., law firm of Jones, Waldo, Holbrook & McDonough. Both Morrell and Signs have yet to be replaced.

Melissa Patack has replaced **Sam Gerdano** as minority counsel for the Courts Subcommittee. Patack had been a lobbyist for the American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC). Gerdano has become the executive director of the American Bankruptcy Institute.

Labor and Human Resources

Marsha Simon has joined the Labor panel's majority staff as a senior policy advisor for health and poverty issues, a new position. Simon was the director of public affairs for Families USA, a foundation that helps the elderly.

Van Dunn is taking over as a senior health policy analyst for the majority. He replaces **Stephen Keith**, who left to work for Merck Pharmaceuticals in New Jersey. Dunn was the director of community health promotion programs at Boston's Department of Health and Hospitals.

Small Business

Kent Knutson is a new professional staff member for the minority. He will handle issues related to the Small Business Administration. Knutson had been a projects director for former Sen. Rudy Boschwitz, R-Minn.

Veterans' Affairs

Thomas Roberts is the new chief counsel and staff director for the minority. Roberts comes from the Department of Veterans Affairs' General Counsel's Office. **Douglas Loon**, who had been acting staff director, returned to the personal staff of Sen. Arlen Specter, R-Pa.

Yvonne Santa Anna has filled a new position as a professional staff member for the minority. She will handle health issues. She comes from the House Aging Committee, where she was a majority staffer on health issues.

Also hired for a new position is **Charles Bataglia**, who comes to the panel from Specter's personal staff. Bataglia is the new minority deputy staff director.

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damages from discrimination judgments.

Next will come the administration's proposal, offered by Minority Leader Robert H. Michel, R-Ill., that would place caps on damages and require employees to meet a tougher standard to prove discrimination.

Finally, members will vote on a revised Democratic version, to be offered by Judiciary Committee Chairman Jack Brooks, D-Texas, that states that quotas are illegal and would place a \$150,000 cap on punitive damages in cases dealing with sex discrimination and bias against certain religious minorities.

Legislative Branch. On Wednesday, members plan to consider a \$1.8 billion spending bill (HR 2506) that would fund activities of the House and related agencies in fiscal 1992.

The measure includes \$709 million for the House, a 9.6 percent increase over fiscal 1991. The Senate is expected to add between \$500 million and \$600 million to the bill for its own operations.

VA-HUD Spending. On Thursday, House members will begin consideration of a spending bill to provide funds for the Veterans Affairs Department, the Department of Housing and Urban Development and a host of independent agencies, including the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the Environmental Protection Agency and the National Science Foundation.

The Appropriations Committee is expected to approve the draft bill today.

The most contentious issue during the subcommittee markup was the panel's vote to kill funding for a proposed space station in order to provide more funds for domestic programs.

The full committee is likely to endorse the subcommittee's action.

Defense Spending. On Friday, the House will consider a spending bill for the fiscal 1992 operations of the Defense Department.

Members are expected to approve a bill that closely resembles the \$291 billion defense authorization bill (HR 2100) passed by the House on May 22.

As passed, HR 2100 would eliminate funding for production of new B-2 stealth bombers and refocus the Strategic Defense Initiative program from space-based anti-missile systems to ground-based systems.

The Appropriations panel will consider the draft spending bill on Tuesday.

Senate Floor Action

Baby Bells. The Senate today will begin consideration of a measure (S 173) that would allow the seven regional Bell telephone companies to manufacture, research and design telephone equipment.

The so-called Baby Bells are cur-

rently prohibited from entering the lucrative telephone design and manufacturing business.

Highway Funds. Senators this week may also begin consideration of a \$105 billion, five-year authorization bill (S 965) that would renew many federal surface transportation programs and give states more flexibility in determining how federal transportation funds could be used.

The bill would restrict the use of double- and triple-trailer trucks in 30 states but would permit them in states where they are currently allowed.

Committee Action

National Testing. The House Education and Labor Committee on Wednesday will mark up legislation (HR 2435) that would create a National Council on Education Standards and Testing.

The measure would authorize \$1 million for the council's fiscal 1992 operations. The bipartisan council would study and report to Congress on the need for nationwide school tests.

President Bush opposes the bill because he says it duplicates efforts already under way by the administration.

His education strategy, embodied in two bills (HR 2460, S 1141) introduced earlier this year, proposes nationwide education standards in five core subjects and urges governors to adopt national testing of students in the fourth, eighth and 12th grades.

Environmental Compliance. The House Energy and Commerce Committee on Tuesday will mark up legislation (HR 2194) that would require federal agencies to obey the same environmental laws as the private sector.

Under the bill, the Environmental Protection Agency could issue administrative orders to other federal agencies, and states could levy fines to force the agencies to obey state environmental laws.

NIH Funding. The House Energy Committee on Tuesday will also consider a bill (HR 1532) that would reauthorize medical research programs at the National Institutes of Health (NIH).

The bill also would overturn an existing ban on NIH funding of research involving the use of tissue from aborted fetuses.

The administration and panel Republicans say that use of fetal tissue would encourage women to have abortions. The research has been banned since 1988.

The bill also would require NIH officials to examine the use of animals in scientific research and to move toward supporting research that does not involve animals.

Employee Notice. The House Post Office and Civil Service Subcommittee on Human Resources on Wednesday will mark up legislation (HR 1341) that

would require federal employees to be given warning well before their jobs are terminated.

Under the bill, federal workers would have to be given at least 60 days written notice before being laid off.

Foreign Aid. The Senate Foreign Relations Subcommittee on International Economic Policy on Wednesday will begin marking up draft legislation to authorize foreign aid programs for fiscal 1992.

Panel members are expected to take up the arms control provisions of the bill, including arms sales to the Middle East.

Members may also debate continuing a ban on aid to Pakistan following reports that the Islamabad government is continuing efforts to acquire nuclear weapons.

Abortion Advice. The Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee on Thursday plans to mark up a measure (S 323) that would allow federally funded family-planning clinics to offer abortion counseling.

The bill would overturn a recent Supreme Court decision that bars clinics that receive federal funds from giving such advice. ■

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of the House of Representatives and several related agencies.

The measure includes \$709 million for House activities — a 9.6 percent increase over fiscal 1991. The \$80 million earmarked for congressional mailing would be the lowest level for an election year since 1982.

When the Senate takes up the bill, it is expected to add about \$500 million for its operations.

• **Commerce, Justice, State.** The fiscal 1992 budgets for the Commerce, Justice and State departments would be held to just above fiscal 1991 levels under a draft spending bill approved in subcommittee.

Commerce, Justice, State and the Judiciary Subcommittee Chairman Neal Smith, D-Iowa, said the budget squeeze had forced the panel to set spending for most programs at slightly above fiscal 1991 levels, but not enough to keep up with inflation.

By a 6-5 vote, the panel dropped from the bill \$14 million that was to have been used to support TV Marti, a government-sponsored network that beams programs to Cuba.

Breaking with recent tradition, the panel agreed to appropriate funds for all programs under its jurisdiction. In the past three years, Smith had refused to set

levels for unauthorized programs.

• **Foreign Aid.** The Foreign Operations Subcommittee approved a \$15.3 billion draft appropriations bill for foreign aid programs in fiscal 1992.

Provisions added to the bill could trigger a veto. By an 8-3 vote, the panel approved an amendment to provide \$20 million for a U.N. population fund that gives family planning assistance to developing nations.

The fund has been criticized by some lawmakers because it supports programs that offer abortion counseling or perform abortions. Some of the U.N. funds have also gone to China, which has been accused of having a policy of coercive abortions.

The approved amendment specifies that none of the money go to China, but critics contend that it would free up other U.N. funds to go to that country.

• **Treasury, Postal.** The Treasury, Postal Service and General Government Subcommittee approved a draft fiscal 1992 measure that would provide \$19.7 billion in spending.

Besides funding the Treasury Department and U.S. Postal Service, the measure includes money for the Executive Office of the President and other agencies.

The panel chose not to include in the bill between \$160 million and \$180 million in requests by panel members for projects in their home districts.

Truth-in-Savings. The Banking Committee's Consumer Affairs and Coinage Subcommittee approved a draft bill to require financial institutions to clearly state the terms and rate of interest payments on savings accounts.

The intent of the measure is to enable customers to easily compare and understand the terms offered by all financial institutions.

Under the bill, only account-holders would have the right to bring civil court actions against banks that violate the law.

Education Standards. A bill (HR 2435) to establish a National Council on Education Standards was approved by the Education panel's Subcommittee on Elementary, Secondary and Vocational Education.

The bill would authorize \$1 million in fiscal 1992 funds for the council, which would report to Congress on the need for national testing and education standards.

Republicans oppose the bill, saying it would duplicate the ongoing efforts of the Education Department.

Veterans' Health. The Veterans' Affairs Committee voted, 25-0, to approve a bill (HR 2280) designed to increase the quality of health care in veterans' hospitals.

The bill would require the Department of Veterans Affairs to develop medical laboratory standards in veterans' hospitals comparable to those established by the Department of Health and Human Services. The secretary of Veterans Affairs also would be given wider authority to monitor health-care practices at veterans' hospitals and clinics.

Politics

Garn to Retire. Jake Garn, R-Utah, announced this week that he plans to retire from the Senate when his term expires in January 1993.

Garn has been in the Senate since 1974 and had given strong indications the past few years that he was not going to seek another term.

AuCoin Seeks Senate Seat. Just as Garn announced his decision to leave the Senate, Les AuCoin, D-Ore., decided to try to get in. AuCoin, a nine-term House member, announced that he plans to challenge Bob Packwood, R, for his seat in 1992.

AuCoin had been mulling over the move for months and had worked out an agreement with Peter A. DeFazio, D, that one of them would run against Packwood.

Hopkins Wins Primary. With just 1,400 votes to spare, Rep. Larry J. Hopkins won a narrow victory in Kentucky's Republican gubernatorial primary against businessman Larry Forgy.

Hopkins will face Democratic nominee Brereton Jones in the general election Nov. 5. Hopkins does not have to relinquish his House seat unless he wins. ■

Panel Targets More Bases for Closure

Some members of Congress received an unpleasant surprise last Friday morning. That's when the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission called to tell them that a base in their districts was on a new list of potential base closings. In all, 35 communities were on the new list.

This year's debate over closing unneeded domestic bases began April 12, when Defense Secretary Dick Cheney recommended closing 43 facilities.

But some lawmakers could take heart from the new base-closing list. Many of the bases selected by the commission are alternatives to those Cheney recommended. For example, Florida's Orlando Navy Training Center was an original candidate for closure. But the list released Friday included two other naval training centers — in Great Lakes, Ill., and San Diego, Calif. Almost assuredly not all three will be closed.

Under procedures created by Congress, Cheney's recommendations were sent to the independent base-closing commission for review. The commission aggressively exercised its authority to consider other options.

"I have cautioned everyone not to assume that their installation is safe just because it is not included in the Pentagon's report," Jim Courter, the base commission's chairman, said in announcing the new list assembled by his panel.

The commission also will consider closing all five of the Navy's new homeports: in Mobile, Ala.; Pascagoula, Miss.; Ingleside, Texas; Everett, Wash.; and Staten Island, N.Y.

The General Accounting Office had criticized the Navy for providing "insufficient documentation" for the facilities it recommended for Cheney's list. Some critics have charged that the Navy feared that a more rigorous review would endanger the homeports.

"I'm distressed," said Rep. Susan Molinari, R-N.Y., who has fended off past efforts to eliminate the Staten Island homeport. "This has been a fight since the day I took office, but we've won it before."

—By Elizabeth A. Palmer

Meetings & Events Scheduled Today

House Committees

FY92 VA-HUD APPROPRIATIONS MARKUP

House Appropriations Committee

The full committee (Chairman Whitten, D-Miss.) will mark up draft fiscal 1992 appropriations for VA-HUD.

1pm 2360 Rayburn Bldg. June 3

FY92-93 FOREIGN AID

FULL COMMITTEE REPORT

House Foreign Affairs Committee

(Chairman Farnsworth, D-Fla.) will meet to report on their draft legislation authorizing foreign aid programs for fiscal 1992-93.

4:30pm 2172 Rayburn Bldg. June 3

Note: This meeting was originally scheduled for May 30.

Field Hearings

HIGHER EDUCATION ACT

House Education and Labor Committee

Postsecondary Education Subcommittee (Chairman Ford, D-Mich.) will hold a field hearing on the reauthorization of the 1965 Higher Education Act.

10am Carlisle, Pa. June 3

NORTHERN VIRGINIA

CREDIT CRUNCH

House Banking Committee

Financial Institutions Supervision, Regulation and Insurance Subcommittee (Chairman Annunzio, D-Ill.) will hold a field hearing on the credit crunch and its impact in northern Virginia.

10am NVCC Annandale Campus June 3

News Events

The *Monitor* has received notice of the following events scheduled to take place in Washington. Associations, non-profit organizations and public interest groups who wish to have events listed in the section should send pertinent information to: The Congressional Monitor, Other Events Editor, 1414 22nd St. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037. Notices must include a telephone number. Notices may be transmitted by facsimile to 728-1862, attn: Robert Healy. Only events related to Congress can be listed. Deadline is Noon. For further information call (202) 887-8686.

SMALL BUSINESS ISSUES

National Federation of Independent Business will sponsor a Washington conference.

Hyatt Regency Hotel, 400 New Jersey Ave. N.W. June 3, 4, 5

Contact: Terry Hill 202-554-9000

Highlights

9:15am: Sen. Thomas Daschle, D-S.D., and Rep. Vin Weber, R-Minn., discuss "The Congressional Agenda." Columbia Ballroom

10:30am (approx.): Internal Revenue Service Commissioner Fred Goldberg discusses "Dealing with the IRS." Columbia Ballroom B

1pm: President Bush delivers the keynote address. Regency Ballroom

2p: Reps. Ron Wyden, D-Ore., and Nancy Johnson, R-Conn., discuss "Fixing America's Health System." Regency Ballroom

'BAREBONES' HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

Families USA Foundation will release a report on new insurance industry "barebones" policies that limit coverage and raise out-of-pocket costs for the consumer.

9:45am, National Press Club, 524 14th St. N.W. June 3

Contact: Arnojd Bennett 202-628-3030

FOOD ADVERTISING NEWS CONFERENCE

Rep. Ron Wyden, D-Ore., and Center for Science in the Public Interest Executive Director Michael Jacobson hold a news conference to release a CSPI study on junk-food advertising aimed at children.

10am 2359 Rayburn Bldg. June 3

Contact: Michael Rudof or Michael Jacobson, 202-332-9110

REP. FOLEY SPEECH

House Speaker Tom Foley, D-Wash., addresses a luncheon meeting of the Woman's National Democratic Club.

12:15pm, 1526 New Hampshire Ave. N.W. June 3

Contact: 202-232-7363

CANCER ISSUES

National Cancer Institute Director Dr. Samuel Broder will hold a briefing for members and staff on "Cancer: Good News/Bad News."

12:41pm to 1:45pm B-340 Rayburn Bldg. June 3

Contact: Tina Blakeslee or Roz Gray 301-496-3471

ufcm2

Note: There is no charge for this event. Reservations are suggested, call the number listed above.

CHINA/SOVIET UNION NEWS CONFERENCE

A news conference is held to announce the formation of the Taxpayers Alliance Against

the Bailout of Communism and to discuss the group's plan to begin a grassroots lobbying campaign against extending Most Favored Nation status to China and giving aid to the Soviet Union until "real reforms" are evident. Participants include John Cregan of the U.S. Business and Industrial Council, Howard Phillips of the Conservative Caucus, Richard Viguerie of the United Conservatives of America, Frank Gaffney of the Center for Security Policy, and former National Security Council staff member Roger Robinson, among others.

1pm, National Press Club, 14th and F Sts. N.W., Murrow Room June 3

Contact: Greg Mueller, Teri Osmus or Meg Gilkeson, 703-683-5004

IMPACT OF BALDRIGE BUSINESS QUALITY AWARD

Reps. Don Ritter, R-Pa., and George Brown, D-Calif., will hold a news conference to release a General Accounting Office study that evaluated the impact of the Malcolm Baldrige National Quality Award program on U.S. businesses.

2pm, 2203 Rayburn Bldg. June 3

Contact: John Mies, 202-225-6411

Participants: Charles Bowsher - comptroller general; Craig Helsing - assistant secretary of Commerce; Gen. Ron W. Yates - commander, Air Force Systems Command; Jerry Jasinski - president, National Association of Manufacturers

PUBLIC POLICY & SOCIAL SCIENCE

Consortium of Social Science Associations will sponsor a discussion of the contributions of the social and behavioral sciences to public policy.

2:15pm to 7pm, Washington Court Hotel, 525 New Jersey Ave., N.W. June 3

Contact: Karen Carrion 202-842-3525

Note: There is no charge for this event, but reservations are required. For more information call the number listed above.

ECONOMIC INDICATORS AND REPORTS

No set time: The Federal Reserve releases selected interest rates and assets and liabilities of commercial banks.

9am: The National Association of Home Builders releases the April housing affordability index.

10am: The Commerce Department releases the construction spending report for April.

2:30pm: The Agriculture Department releases the weekly report on grain and soybean export inspections, including the USSR and China.

4pm: The Agriculture Department releases the weekly crop progress report.

Senate Committees Future Listings

Agriculture, Nutrition & Forestry

224-2035

IMPORTS OF FOOD TREATED WITH PESTICIDES BANNED IN U.S.

Senate Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry Committee (Chairman Leahy, D-Vt.) will hold a hearing on the impact on the Third World of the so-called "circle of poison," or pesticides laws that allow imports into the United States of agricultural goods treated with pesticides that are not allowed to be used in the United States.

9:30am SR-332 Russell Bldg. **June 5**

Appropriations

224-3471

FY92 DEFENSE APPROPS Subcommittee Markup

Defense Subcommittee (Chairman Inouye, D-Hawaii) of Senate Appropriations Committee will markup fiscal 1992 appropriations for programs under its jurisdiction.

Time & room TBA **July 16**

Agenda:

July 16: subcommittee markup

July 18: committee markup

FY92 FOREIGN OPS APPROPS Subcommittee Hearings

Foreign Operations Subcommittee (Chairman Leahy, D-Vt.) of Senate Appropriations Committee will hold hearings on fiscal 1992 appropriations for programs under its jurisdiction.

2:30pm SD-138 Dirksen Bldg. **June 4, June 11**

Agenda and witnesses scheduled:

June 4: Aid to Africa: Herman Cohen - assistant secretary of State for African affairs; Scott Spangler - assistant administrator, Agency for International Development

June 11: Security Assistance in the Post-Cold War Era: Reginald Bartholomew - under secretary of State for international security affairs; Lt. Gen. Teddy Allen - director, Defense Security Assistance Agency

FY92 INTERIOR APPROPS Subcommittee Hearings

Interior Subcommittee (Chairman Byrd, D-W.Va.) of Senate Appropriations Committee will hold hearings on fiscal 1992 appropriations for programs under its jurisdiction.

9:30am S-128 Capitol Bldg. **June 5**

Agenda and witnesses scheduled:

June 5: secretary of the Interior; members of Congress

Date TBA: Fish and Wildlife Service; Bureau of Mines, Office of Surface Mining

FY92 VA, HUD APPROPRIATIONS Subcommittee Hearings

VA, HUD, and Independent Agencies Subcommittee (Chairman Mikulski, D-Md.) of

★ New listing

Senate Appropriations Committee will hold hearings on fiscal 1992 appropriations for programs under its jurisdiction.

2pm SD-138 Dirksen Bldg. **June 5**

Agenda and witnesses scheduled:

June 5: Department of Housing and Urban Development

Armed Services

224-3871

★ U.K. DEFENSE COMMITTEE

Conventional Forces and Alliance Defense Subcommittee (Chairman Levin, D-Mich.) of Senate Armed Services Committee will meet in closed session with the Defense Committee of the House of Commons of the United Kingdom.

11am SR-232A Russell Bldg. **closed June 4**

★ STEALTH TECHNOLOGY & PERSIAN GULF WAR

Senate Armed Services Committee (Chairman Nunn, D-Ga.) will continue hearings on the fiscal 1992-93 defense authorization (S 1066), focusing on the use of stealth technology and other classified systems during the Persian Gulf War.

2pm SR-222 Russell Bldg. **open/will close June 4**

Witnesses scheduled:

PANEL 1: Gen. John Loh - commander in chief, Tactical Air Command; Lt. Col. Ralph Getchell - squadron commander, 415th Tactical Fighter Squadron; Maj. Terry Leatherman - wing weapons and tactics office, 37th Tactical Fighter Wing

PANEL 2: (for closed session) Rear Adm. James Fitzgerald - deputy director for operations, Joint Chiefs of Staff

Note: The committee will move to S-407 of the Capitol Bldg. when it goes into closed session.

■ ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION FY92-93 DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION

Readiness, Sustainability and Support Subcommittee (Chairman Dixon, D-Ill.) of Senate Armed Services Committee will continue hearings on the fiscal 1992-93 defense authorization (S 1066), focusing on the defense environmental restoration account and the service environmental compliance funds accounts.

10am SR-222 Russell Bldg. **June 5**

Witnesses scheduled: Thomas Baca - deputy assistant secretary of Defense; John Reitman - director of environmental policy office, Defense Logistics Agency; Lewis Walker - deputy assistant secretary of Army; Nancy Stehle - deputy director, environmental office of the assistant secretary of the Navy; Gary Vest - deputy assistant secretary of the Air Force

■ STRATEGIC MISSILES FY92-93 DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION

Strategic Forces and Nuclear Deterrence Subcommittee (Chairman Exon, D-Neb.) of Senate Armed Services Committee will continue hearings on the fiscal 1992-93 defense authorization (S 1066), focusing on ICBM modernization.

2pm SR-222 Russell Bldg. **June 5**

Witness scheduled: Maj. Gen. Stephen Croker - director of strategic, SOF and airlift programs

★ ARMY NOMINATION

Senate Armed Services Committee (Chairman Nunn, D-Ga.) will hold a confirmation hearing on the nomination of Nancy Patricia Dorn to be assistant secretary of the Army.

9am SR-222 Russell Bldg. **June 6**

★ ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE FY92-93 DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION

Projection Forces and Regional Defense Subcommittee (Chairman Kennedy, D-Mass.) of Senate Armed Services Committee will continue hearings on the fiscal 1992-93 defense authorization (S 1066), focusing on antisubmarine warfare programs, including attack submarine programs.

9:30am SR-222 Russell Bldg. **June 7**

Witnesses scheduled: Gerald Cann - assistant secretary of the Navy for research, development and acquisition; Vice Adm. James Williams - deputy chief of Naval operations, Naval warfare; Rear Adm. Raymond Jones - deputy assistant chief of Naval operations, undersea warfare

★ STEALTH FIGHTER INSPECTION Field Hearing

Senate Armed Services Committee (Chairman Nunn, D-Ga.) will hold a field hearing to inspect the B-2 stealth bomber, the F-117A stealth fighter and the YF-22 tactical aircraft and other special access programs.

2:15pm Andrews Air Force Base, Va. **closed June 11**

★ PERISAN GULF WAR

Senate Armed Services Committee (Chairman Nunn, D-Ga.) will hold a hearing to review the conduct of the Persian Gulf War.

9am SR-222 Russell Bldg. **June 12**

Witness scheduled: H. Norman Schwarzkopf - commander in chief, U.S. Central Command

WOMEN IN COMBAT

Manpower and Personnel Subcommittee (Chairman Glenn, D-Ohio) of Senate Armed Services Committee will hold a hearing to review the policy on women serving in combat roles.

Time & room TBA **June 18**

Commerce, Science & Transportation

224-5115

PUBLIC BROADCASTING NOMINATIONS

Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee (Acting Chairman Inouye D-Hawaii) will hold a confirmation hearing on the nominations of Caroline Baco, Martha Buchanan and Sheila Tate to be members of the board of directors of the Corporation for Public Broadcasting.

9am SR-253 Russell Bldg. **June 13**

■ Revised listing

Senate continued...**SPECTRUM REVENUES**

Communications Subcommittee (Chairman Inouye, D-Hawaii) of Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee will hold a hearing on revenues from additional radio spectrum allocations.

9:30am SR-253 Russell Bldg. **June 13**

NATIONAL TOURISM POLICY

Foreign Commerce and Tourism Subcommittee (Chairman Rockefeller, D-W. Va.) of Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee will hold a hearing on national tourism policy.

10:30 SR-385 Russell Bldg. **June 13**

RAIL SAFETY

Surface Transportation Subcommittee (Chairman Exon, D-Neb.) of Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee will hold a hearing on reauthorization of rail safety programs.

9:30am SR-253 Russell Bldg. **July 16**

PUBLIC BROADCASTING REAUTHORIZATION

Communications Subcommittee (Chairman Inouye, D-Hawaii) of Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee will hold a hearing on the reauthorization of the Corporation for Public Broadcasting.

2pm SR-253 Russell Bldg. **June 19**

PUBLIC INTEREST OBLIGATIONS

Communications Subcommittee (Chairman Inouye, D-Hawaii) of Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee will hold a hearing on broadcasters' public interest obligations.

9:30 SR-253 Russell Bldg. **June 20**

WEATHER SERVICE MODERNIZATION

Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee (Chairman Hollings, D-S.C.) and the National Ocean Policy Study will hold a hearing on modernization of the National Weather Service and to consider pending legislation (S 98; S 916)

Time TBA SR-253 Russell Bldg. **date TBA**

Energy & Natural Resources

224-4971

FEDERAL POWER ACT

Water and Power Subcommittee (Chairman Bradley, D-N.J.) of Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee will hold a hearing on legislation (S 106) to amend the Federal Power Act to require that decisions involving water rights and the administration and allocation of water resources be in compliance with state laws.

2pm SD-366 Dirksen Bldg. **June 5**

★ *New listing*

INTERIOR NOMINATIONS

Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee (Chairman Johnston, D-La.) will hold a confirmation hearing on pending nominations.

9:30am SD-366 Dirksen Bldg. **June 6**

Agenda:

John Schrote - to be assistant secretary of Interior for program, budget and administration
Mike Hayden - to be assistant secretary of Interior for fish and wildlife

★ **MONTANA WILDERNESS****Field Hearing**

Public Lands, National Parks and Forests Subcommittee (Chairman Bumpers, D-Ark.) of Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee will hold a field hearing on legislation (S 72) to designate certain land on the Kootenai and Lolo National Forests in Montana as wilderness.

8am Missoula, Mont. **June 10**

MINING CLAIMS

Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee (Chairman Johnston, D-La.) will hold a hearing on legislation (S 433), the Mining Law Reform Act of 1991. The bill would change provisions in current law that allow individuals to file mining claims on federal lands without having to pay royalties to the government. The committee will also consider S 785, to establish a commission to study existing laws and procedures relating to mining.

2pm SD-366 Dirksen Bldg. **June 11**

ENERGY COMMITTEE MARKUP

Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee (Chairman Johnston, D-La.) will meet to consider pending business.

9:30am SD-366 Dirksen Bldg. **June 12**

CONSUMER REFUNDS**NATURAL GAS OVERCHARGES**

Energy Regulation and Conservation Subcommittee (Chairman Wirth, D-Colo.) of Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee will hold a hearing on legislation (S 933) to provide fair funds to consumers of natural gas who are found to have been overcharged.

2pm SD-366 Dirksen Bldg. **June 19**

Environment & Public Works

224-6176

RCRA

Environmental Protection Subcommittee (Chairman Baucus, D-Mont.) of Senate Environment and Public Works Committee will hold hearings on recycling under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act.

11am SD-406 Dirksen Bldg. **June 5**

9:30am SD-406 Dirksen Bldg. **June 6**

Finance

224-4515

SMALL BUSINESSES & HEALTH CARE AFFORDABILITY

Senate Finance Committee (Chairman Bentsen, D-Texas) will continue hearings on the problems of access to health insurance and the affordability of health care. This hearing will focus on efforts by insurers to restrain rising health care costs and on ways to improve access to affordable health insurance coverage for employees of small businesses.

9:30am SD-215 Dirksen Bldg **June 6**

TAX BILLS

Taxation Subcommittee (Chairman Boren, D-Okla.) of Senate Finance Committee will hold a hearing on a series of miscellaneous tax bills.

10am SD-215 Dirksen Bldg. **June 12**

Agenda:

S 90 - Modify tax-exempt bond and depreciation rules with respect to infrastructure facilities

S 150 - Treat bonds issued for section 501(c)(3) organizations in a manner similar to government bonds

S 267 - Prohibit a state from imposing an income tax on the pension or retirement income of individuals who are not residents or domiciliaries of that state

S 284 - Amend the Internal Revenue Code with respect to the tax treatment of payments under life insurance contracts for terminally ill individuals

S 649 - Amend the Internal Revenue Code to repeal the luxury tax on boats

S 913 - Amend the Internal Revenue Code to increase the amount of bonds eligible for certain small issuer exceptions

FULL COMMITTEE MARKUP: INDEPENDENT SOCIAL SECURITY

Senate Finance Committee (Chairman Bentsen, D-Texas) will mark up proposed legislation to remove the Social Security Administration from the Health and Human Services Department and establish it as an independent agency.

10am SD-215 Dirksen Bldg. **date TBA**

Note: This markup will be rescheduled after the Memorial Day recess.

U.S.-JAPAN TRADE TALKS

International Trade Subcommittee (Chairman Baucus, D-Mont.) of Senate Finance Committee will continue hearings on progress made in the Structural Impediments Initiative talks between the United States and Japan. Structural impediments are non-tariff factors, such as financial and distribution systems, that have the effect of inhibiting free trade between nations.

Time TBA SD-215 Dirksen Bldg **date TBA**

Note: Hearings began April 15 and were recessed subject to the call of the chair.

Foreign Relations

224-4651

SUBCOMMITTEE MARKUP: FY92-93 FOREIGN AID

International Economic Policy, Trade, Oceans and Environment Subcommittee

■ *Revised listing*

Senate continued...

(Chairman Sarbanes, D-Md.) of Senate Foreign Relations Committee will mark up draft legislation authorizing foreign assistance programs for fiscal 1992-93.

10am SD-419 Dirksen Bldg. **June 5, 6**

MOSCOW EMBASSY

Terrorism, Narcotics and International Operations Subcommittee (Chairman Kerry, D-Mass.) of Senate Foreign Relations Committee will hold a closed hearing on construction plans for completing or altering the new U.S. Embassy in Moscow.

2pm S-116 Capitol Bldg. **closed June 5**

Witnesses scheduled: Reps. from Intelligence Community, State Department, TBA

Note: This hearing was originally scheduled for May 10.

CHANGES IN THE SOVIET UNION

European Affairs Subcommittee (Chairman Biden, D-Del.) of Senate Foreign Relations Committee will hold hearings on changes in the Soviet Union.

2pm SD-419 Dirksen Bldg. **June 6, 19**

Agenda:

June 6: Future of the Soviet military; Gen. William Odom - director, National Security Studies, Hudson Institute

PANEL: Col. William Scott - professor, Defense Intelligence College, McLean, Va.; Steven Moyer - political science professor, MIT; Ted Warner - senior defense analyst, RAND Corp.

June 19: Future of the Soviet economy; Jefferey Sachs - economics department, Harvard University; Graham Allison - John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University; Cambridge, Mass.; Robert Hormats - vice president, Goldman Sachs and Company, New York, N.Y.; Marshall Goldman - associate director of Russian Research Center, Harvard University

U.S.-SOVIET MARITIME TREATY

Senate Foreign Relations Committee (Chairman Pell, D-R.I.) will hold a hearing on the agreement between the United States and the Soviet Union on the Maritime Boundary, signed at Washington, June 1, 1990 (Treaty Doc. 101-22).

2pm SD-419 Dirksen Bldg. **June 13**

Witnesses scheduled: Sen. Stevens, R-Alaska; Edwin Williamson - legal advisor, State Department; Carl Olsen - State Department Watch, Northridge, Calif.

Governmental Affairs

224-4751

★ PENDING NOMINATIONS

Senate Governmental Affairs Committee (Chairman Glenn, D-Ohio) will hold a hearing on pending nominations.

10am SD-342 Dirksen Bldg. **June 4**

Nominees: Wendall Gardner, Jr. to be Associate Judge, Superior Court of D.C.; Warren Roger King to be Associate Judge, D.C. Court of Appeals

★ POSTAL ENFORCEMENT OF AGRICULTURAL QUARENTINE

Senate Governmental Affairs Committee

★ New listing

(Chairman Glenn, D-Ohio) will hold a hearing to examine the post office's enforcement of the Agricultural Quarantine Enforcement Act.

9:30am SD-342 Dirksen Bldg.

FOREIGN AGENTS' REGISTRATION ENFORCEMENT

Oversight of Government Management Subcommittee (Chairman Levin, D-Mich.) of Senate Governmental Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on the enforcement and administration of the Foreign Agents Registration Act.

9:30am SD-342 Dirksen Bldg. **June 6**

COMMERCE NOMINATION

Senate Governmental Affairs Committee (Chairman Glenn, D-Ohio) will hold a confirmation hearing on the nomination of Preston Moore Jr. to be chief financial officer of the Department of Commerce.

9:30am SD-342 Dirksen Bldg. **June 7**

DUTY ENFORCEMENT

Oversight of Government Management Subcommittee (Chairman Levin, D-Mich.) of Senate Governmental Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on the enforcement of anti-dumping and countervailing duties.

9:30am SD-342 Dirksen Bldg. **June 13**

INSURANCE INDUSTRY FRAUD

Permanent Investigations Subcommittee (Chairman Nunn, D-Ga.) of Senate Governmental Affairs Committee will continue hearings on fraud in the insurance industry.

9:30am SD-342 Dirksen Bldg. **June 18 & 26**

Indian Affairs

224-2251

JURISDICTION ON INDIAN LANDS

Senate Indian Affairs Committee (Chairman Inouye, D-Hawaii) will hold hearings proposed legislation (S 667) to provide support for and assist the development of tribal judicial systems.

9:30am SR-485 Russell Bldg. **June 5**

CONFIRMING TRIBAL JURISDICTION

Senate Indian Affairs Committee (Chairman Inouye, D-Hawaii) will hold hearings on a recent Supreme Court ruling on the administration of justice in Indian country and on legislation (S 962 & S 963) to confirm the jurisdictional authority of tribal governments over nonindians in Indian country.

9am SR-485 Russell Bldg. **June 12**

NATIVE AMERICAN ADVISORY COMMISSION OVERSIGHT

Senate Indian Affairs Committee (Chairman Inouye, D-Hawaii) will hold an oversight hearing on some states' reluctance to work with the National Native American Advisory Commission.

9am SR-485 Russell Bldg. **June 19**

FEDERAL RECOGNITION OF MOWA INDIANS

Senate Indian Affairs Committee (Chair-

man Inouye, D-Hawaii) will hold a hearing on legislation (S 363) to provide federal recognition of the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Ala.

2pm SR-485 Russell Bldg. **June 26**

Intelligence

224-1700

INTELLIGENCE MATTERS

Senate Select Intelligence Committee (Chairman Boren, D-Okla.) will meet to discuss pending intelligence matters.

3pm SH-219 Hart Bldg. **closed June 4**

10:30am SH-219 Hart Bldg. **closed June 6**

Judiciary

224-5225

★ PENDING NOMINATIONS

Senate Judiciary Committee (Chairman Biden, D-Del.) will hold a hearing on pending nominations.

2:30pm SD-226 Dirksen Bldg. **June 5**

Nominees: Sandra Brown Armstrong to be U.S. District Judge, Northern District of Calif.; Timothy Lewis to be U.S. District Judge, Western District of Penn.; William Osteen, Sr. to be U.S. District Judge, Middle District of N.C.

RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE BANKRUPTCIES

Courts and Administrative Practice Subcommittee (Chairman Heflin, D-Ala.) of Senate Judiciary Committee will hold a hearing on residential real estate mortgages that go into bankruptcy under Chapter 13 of the bankruptcy code.

2pm SD-226 Dirksen Bldg. **June 6**

MIDDLE EAST DRUG TRAFFICKING

Caucus on Narcotics (Chairman Biden, D-Del.) of Senate Judiciary Committee will hold a hearing on problems posed by Middle East drug trafficking.

10am SD-226 Dirksen Bldg. **June 11**

REAUTHORIZING THE CIVIL RIGHTS COMMISSION

Constitution Subcommittee (Chairman Simon, D-Ill.) of Senate Judiciary Committee will hold a hearing on the reauthorization of the Civil Rights Commission.

10am SD-226 Dirksen Bldg. **June 12**

FULL COMMITTEE BUSINESS

Senate Judiciary Committee (Chairman Biden, D-Del.) will meet to discuss pending business.

10am SD-226 Dirksen Bldg. **June 13**

STRENGTHENING CRIME CONTROL

Senate Judiciary Committee (Chairman Biden, D-Del.) will continue hearings on legislative proposals to strengthen crime control.

10am SD-226 Dirksen Bldg. **June 18**

■ Revised listing

Senate continued...

Labor & Human Resources

224-5375

★ ABORTION COUNSELING

Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee (Chairman Kennedy, D-Mass.) will mark up legislation (S 323) to require the secretary of Health and Human Services to ensure that pregnant women receiving assistance under title X of the Public Health Service Act are provided with information and counseling regarding their pregnancies.

9am SD-430 Dirksen Bldg. June 6

NURSING HOMES

Aging Subcommittee (Chairman Adams, D-Wash.) of Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee will hold a hearing on nursing homes.

Time TBA SD-430 Dirksen Bldg. June 13

BREAST CANCER IN MID-LIFE WOMEN

Aging Subcommittee (Chairman Adams, D-Wash.) of Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee will hold a hearing on breast cancer as it affects mid-life women.

Time TBA SD-430 Dirksen Bldg. June 20

EXECUTIVE LIFE INSURANCE CO. FAILURE

Labor Subcommittee (Chairman Metzenbaum, D-Ohio) of Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee will hold a hearing on the failure of the Executive Life Insurance Company.

Time TBA SD-430 Dirksen Bldg. June 20

CHILDHOOD MENTAL HEALTH

Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee (Chairman Kennedy, D-Mass.) will hold a hearing on legislation (S 924) to establish a program of categorical grants to states for comprehensive mental health services for children with serious emotional disturbance.

Time TBA SD-430 Dirksen Bldg. Date TBA

Small Business

224-5175

★ SBA LOAN LIQUIDATION

The Senate Small Business Committee (Chairman Bumpers, D-Ark.) will hold a hearing on the General Accounting Office report on loan liquidation practices of the Small Business Administration.

9:30am 428A Russell Bldg. June 4

Witnesses scheduled: John Ols - General Accounting Office; Mitchell Stanley - deputy administrator, Small Business Administration

★ New listing

Veterans' Affairs

224-9126

FULL COMMITTEE MARKUP

Senate Veterans' Affairs Committee (Chairman Cranston, D-Calif.) will mark up pending legislation.

9:30am SR-418 Russell Bldg. June 6 & 26

Agenda:

June 6:

Health and education legislation

Court of Veterans appeals legislation

fiscal 1992 medical construction authorization

June 26:

compensation legislation

Veterans Reemployment Rights legislation

hospice care legislation

VETERANS' DISABILITY

Senate Veterans' Affairs Committee (Chairman Cranston, D-Calif.) will hold a hearing on pending legislation.

9:30am SR-418 Russell Bldg. June 12

Agenda:

S 775 - increase the rates of compensation for veterans with service-connected disabilities and the rates of dependency and indemnity compensation for the survivors of certain disabled veterans

S 127 - increase the rates of compensation for veterans with service-connected disabilities and the rates of dependency and indemnity compensation for the survivors of certain disabled veterans.

House Committees Future Listings

Aging

PERFORMANCE OF THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION ON AGING

Human Services Subcommittee (Chairman Downey, D-N.Y.) of House Select Aging Committee will hold a hearing on whether the U.S. Administration on Aging has been fulfilling its mandate.

9:30am Room TBA June 12

DO-IT-YOURSELF PENSIONS

Retirement, Income and Employment Subcommittee (Chairman Hughes, D-N.J.) of House Select Aging Committee will hold a hearing on the effectiveness of do-it-yourself pensions.

10am 345 Cannon Bldg. June 13

Agriculture

225-2171

★ FARM PRODUCTION IMPACT OF DISASTERS

House Agriculture Committee (Chairman de la Garza, D-Texas) will hold a hearing on damage to agricultural production by natural resources.

10am 1300 Longworth Bldg. June 6

FRUIT & VEGETABLES MARKETING CHALLENGES

Domestic Marketing, Consumer Relations and Nutrition Subcommittee (Chairman Tallon, D-S.C.) of House Agriculture Committee will hold a hearing on production and marketing challenges facing the U.S. fruit and vegetable industries.

9:30am 1302 Longworth Bldg. June 12

■ AGRICULTURAL MORTGAGE CORP

Conservation, Credit and Rural Development Subcommittee (Chairman English, D-Okla.) of House Agriculture Committee will hold a hearing to review the status of the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation.

9:30am 1300 Longworth Bldg. June 13

Appropriations

225-2771

■ FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MARKUP

House Appropriations Committee (Chairman Whitten, D-Miss.) will mark up draft fiscal 1992 appropriations.

1pm 2360 Rayburn Bldg. June 3

9:30am 2360 Rayburn Bldg. June 4

Note: Action on any of the following may be scheduled on very short notice

Agenda:

June 3

HR— - FY92 VA-HUD approps (cleared subcommittee May 15)

June 4

HR— - FY92 defense approps (cleared subcommittee May 22)

Date TBA:

HR— - FY92 foreign operations approps (cleared subcommittee May 29)

HR— - FY92 treasury-postal approps (cleared subcommittee May 29)

FY92 D.C. APPROPRIATIONS Subcommittee Hearings

District of Columbia Subcommittee (Chairman Dixon, D-Calif.) of the House Appropriations Committee will hold hearings on fiscal 1992 appropriations for programs under its jurisdiction.

1pm H-301 Capitol June 4

1:30pm H-301 Capitol June 5

Agenda:

June 4: Human Support Services, Financing

June 5: Public Works, Language Changes

FY92 TRANSPORTATION APPROPRIATIONS Subcommittee Hearings

Transportation and Related Agencies Subcommittee (Chairman Lehman, D-Fla.) of House Appropriations Committee will hold hearings on fiscal 1992 appropriations for programs under its jurisdiction.

10am and 2pm 2358 Rayburn Bldg. June 5 & 6

Agenda: Federal Aviation Administration

■ Revised listing

*House continued...***Armed Services**

225-4151

Agenda:**June 4**

PANEL: Ray Ludwizewski - acting assistant administrator, Environmental Protection Agency

PANEL: Steve Seelig - director of liquidation, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; Lamar Kelley - director of liquidation, Resolution Trust Corporation

June 6

PANEL: Edward Kelly Jr. - member of Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System

PANEL: J. French Hill - deputy assistant secretary of the Treasury

PANEL: Charles Waterman - chair of government relations council, American Bankers Association; David Ballweg - president, Independent Bankers of America

★ **ENVIRONMENTAL CLEANUP****Joint Hearing**

Environmental Restoration Panel (Chairman Ray, D-Ga.) and Department of Energy Defense Nuclear Facilities Panel (Chairman Spratt, D-S.C.) of House Armed Services Committee will hold a hearing on federal facilities environmental restoration compliance legislation.

10am 2118 Rayburn Bldg. **June 6****Banking, Finance & Urban Affairs**

225-4247

★ **DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT**

Economic Stabilization Subcommittee (Chairman Carper, D-Del.) of House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on the Defense Production Act.

10am 2222 Rayburn Bldg. **June 4 & 5****Agenda and witnesses:****June 4:**

PANEL: David Berteau - principal deputy assistant secretary of Defense for production and logistics; Eric Fygi - deputy general counsel, Department of Energy

PANEL: James Blackwell - deputy director, Center for Strategic and International Studies; Edward Miller - president, National Center for Manufacturing Sciences; Howard Samuel - Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO

June 5:

PANEL: Allen Burmen - administrator for Federal Procurement Policy, Office of Management and Budget

PANEL: Jacques Gansler - senior vice president, TASC; Leonard Sullivan Jr. - resident consultant, System Planning Corporation; William Paul - senior vice president, United Technologies; Joseph Campbell Jr. - vice president aerospace group, PaineWebber, Inc.

★ **LATIN INVESTMENT CORPORATION**

General Oversight Subcommittee (Chairman Hubbard, D-Ky.) of House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on the unlicensed banking practices and failure of the Latin Investment Corporation.

10am 2128 Rayburn Bldg. **June 4**

Witnesses scheduled: William McLucas - director of enforcement, Securities and Exchange Commission; Fe Morales Marks - superintendent, office of banking and financial institutions, Office of the D.C. Mayor; Murray Drabkin - Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft; Elaine Grant - director, Woodrow Wilson International Center

HAZARDOUS WASTE LAWS

Policy Research and Insurance Subcommittee (Chairman Erdreich, D-Ala.) of House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on issues related to lender liability under federal and state hazardous waste laws.

2pm 2220 Rayburn Bldg. **June 4 & 6**★ *New listing*★ **CDBG PROGRAM**

Housing and Community Development Subcommittee (Chairman Gonzalez, D-Texas) of House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on Community Development Block Grant Program.

9:30am 2128 Rayburn Bldg. **June 5**

Note: Hearing was originally scheduled for May 22.

CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTS

Consumer Affairs and Coinage Subcommittee (Chairman Torres, D-Calif.) of House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on possible amendments to the Fair Credit Reporting Act of 1971 to deal with problems of inaccuracies in reports compiled by consumer credit bureaus.

9:30am 2128 Rayburn Bldg. **June 6****REGULATION OF FOREIGN BANKS**

House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee (Chairman Gonzalez, D-Texas) will hold a hearing on federal regulation of foreign banks and proposed reforms to the International Banking Act.

10am 2128 Rayburn Bldg. **June 11****BANK OF NEW ENGLAND FAILURE**

House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee (Chairman Gonzalez, D-Texas) will hold a hearing on the circumstances surrounding the failure of the Bank of New England.

Time TBA 2128 Rayburn Bldg. **June 13****COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT ACT**

House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee (Chairman Gonzalez, D-Texas) will hold a hearing on the Community Reinvestment Act.

10am 2128 Rayburn Bldg. **June 18****FULL COMMITTEE MARKUP: BANK RESTRUCTURING**

House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee (Chairman Gonzalez, D-Texas) will mark up proposed legislation to restructure the banking industry.

Time TBA 2128 Rayburn Bldg. **June 19, 20, 25, 27****Education & Labor**

225-4527

HIGHER EDUCATION ACT**Field Hearings**

Postsecondary Education Subcommittee (Chairman Ford, D-Mich.) of House Education and Labor Committee will hold field hearings on the reauthorization of the 1965 Higher Education Act.

10am Carlisle, Pa. **June 3**9am New Orleans, La. **June 7**Time TBA Akron, Ohio **June 10**Time TBA Pleasant Hill, Calif. **June 14**★ **NATIONAL EDUCATION TESTING**

House Education and Labor Committee (Chairman Ford, D-Mich.) will mark up legislation (HR 2435) to establish a National Council on Education Standards and Testing.

9am 2175 Rayburn Bldg. **June 5**■ **HIGHER EDUCATION ACT**

Postsecondary Education Subcommittee (Chairman Ford, D-Mich.) of House Education and Labor Committee will continue hearings on the reauthorization of the 1965 Higher Education Act.

10am 2175 Rayburn Bldg. **June 4**9:30am 2175 Rayburn Bldg. **June 5, 6**Time & room TBA **June 12, 13****Witnesses scheduled:****June 4:**

PANEL 1: Lamar Alexander - secretary of Education; Charles Saunders - senior vice president, American Council on Education; Julianne Thrift - executive vice president, National Association for Independent Colleges and Universities; Linda Berkshire - executive director for education finance, National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities; Edward Elmendorf - vice president for government relations, American Association of State Colleges and Universities; Robert Albright - president, Johnson Smith University, Charlotte, N.C.

PANEL 2: Keith Geiger - president, National Education Association; Dallas Martin - president, National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators; Stephen Friedman - chairman of the board, Association of Independent Colleges and Schools; Lawrence Matejka - executive director, Illinois Student Assistance Commission, Springfield Ill.; Julius Watson-Davis - president, United States Student Association

June 5:

PANEL 1: Rep. Henry, R-Mich.

PANEL 2: Dennis Brown - chairman, Communications Department, El Paso University, El Paso, Texas; David Mertes - chancellor, California Community Colleges, Sacramento, Calif.

PANEL 3: Rev. Edward Malloy - president, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind.; David Barton - president, Commonwealth Education Systems, Inc., Hato Rey, Puerto Rico; Robert Petersdorf - president, Association of American Medical Schools

June 6: TBA★ **ELECTRONIC MONITORING IN THE WORKPLACE**

Labor-Management Relations Subcommittee (Chairman Williams, D-Mont.) of House Education and Labor Committee will hold a hearing on legislation (HR 1218) to prevent potential abuses of electronic monitoring in the

■ *Revised listing*

House continued...

workplace.

Time & room TBA June 11

**FEDERAL EMPLOYEES
COMPENSATION ACT**

Labor Standards Subcommittee (Chairman Murphy, D-Pa.) of House Education and Labor Committee will hold a hearing on the Federal Employees Compensation Act (FECA) of 1916.

Time & room TBA Rayburn Bldg. Date TBA

Note: This hearing was previously scheduled for May 9.

SUBCOMMITTEE MARKUP

Select Education Subcommittee (Chairman Owens, D-N.Y.) of House Education and Labor Committee will mark up pending legislation.

Time & room TBA Date TBA

Agenda:

HR— for the protection of Abandoned Infants
HR— respite care

**Energy &
Commerce**

225-2927

★ ENERGY COMMITTEE MARKUP:

House Energy and Commerce Committee (Chairman Dingell, D-Mich.) will mark up pending legislation.

10am 2123 Rayburn Bldg. June 4

Agenda:

HR 2194 - to amend the Solid Waste Disposal Act to clarify provisions concerning the application of certain requirements and sanctions to federal facilities.

HR — to revise and extend the programs of the National Institutes of Health

■ NATIONAL ENERGY STRATEGY

Energy and Power Subcommittee (Chairman Sharp, D-Ind.) of House Energy and Commerce Committee will hold hearings on formulating a national energy strategy.

2pm 2322 Rayburn Bldg. June 4

10am 2322 Rayburn Bldg. June 5, 12, 13, 19 & 25

Agenda:

June 4: HR 649: relating to state control of water resources

June 5: Natural gas

June 12: Pump labeling and octane cheating

June 13: Hydro and oil pipeline regulation

June 19: Global warming

June 25: Coal

★ GENERIC DRUGS

Oversight and Investigations Subcommittee (Chairman Dingell, D-Mich.) of House Energy and Commerce Committee will continue hearings on the generic drug approval process at the Food and Drug Administration.

10am 2123 Rayburn Bldg. June 5

★ AIDS

Health and the Environment Subcommittee (Chairman Waxman, D-Calif.) of House

★ New listing

Energy and Commerce Committee will hold a hearing entitled: "Ten Years of AIDS: The Past and Future of the Epidemic."

9:30am 2123 Rayburn Bldg. June 6

**★ NATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS &
INFORMATION ADMINISTRATION**

Telecommunications and Finance Subcommittee (Chairman Markey, D-Mass.) of House Energy and Commerce Committee will hold a hearing on legislation authorizing the National Telecommunications and Information Administration for fiscal 1992-93.

9:30am 2322 Rayburn Bldg. June 6

FDA OVERSIGHT

Health and the Environment Subcommittee (Chairman Waxman, D-Calif.) of House Energy and Commerce Committee will hold an oversight hearing on the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and to review the findings of the Edwards Commission, which reviewed FDA activities.

Time & room TBA June 12

PESTICIDES IN FOOD

Health and the Environment Subcommittee (Chairman Waxman, D-Calif.) of House Energy and Commerce Committee will hold a hearing on legislation (HR 2342) to regulate pesticide chemical residues in food.

Time & room TBA June 19 & 20

Foreign Affairs

225-5021

**U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS:
PROSPECTS FOR ARMS CONTROL****Joint Hearing**

Europe and the Middle East Subcommittee (Chairman Hamilton, D-Ind.) and Arms Control, International Security and Science Subcommittee (Chairman Fassel, D-Fla.) of House Foreign Affairs Committee will hold a joint hearing on U.S.- Soviet relations and the future of arms control.

9am 2172 Rayburn Bldg. June 4

■ INTERNATL FAMILY PLANNING

International Operations Subcommittee (Chairman Berman, D-Calif.) of House Foreign Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on legislation (HR 1179) to prohibit the denial of international population assistance funds to nongovernmental organizations or multilateral organizations on the basis of any criterion that is not applicable to foreign governments that receive such funds.

10am 2200 Rayburn Bldg. June 4

Witnesses scheduled:

PANEL 1: Reps. Atkins, D-Mass.; Green, R-N.Y.; Smith, R-N.J.

PANEL 2: Jodi Jacobsen - senior researcher, Worldwatch Institute; Peggy Curlin - director, Center for Development and Population Activities; Richard Doerflinger - associate director for policy development, National Conference of Catholic Bishops

PANEL 3: Cynthia Green - independent consultant for Johns Hopkins University; Patricia Bladi - director of population programs, National Audubon Society

CURRENT EVENTS IN ETHIOPIA

Africa Subcommittee (Chairman Dymally, D-Calif.) of House Foreign Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on recent events in Ethiopia.

9:30am 2172 Rayburn Bldg. June 6

**EXTENSION OF PREFERENTIAL
TRADE STATUS FOR CHINA****Joint Hearing**

Asian and Pacific Affairs Subcommittee (Chairman Solarz, D-N.Y.) and International Economic Policy and Trade Subcommittee (Chairman Gejdenson, D-Conn.) and Human Rights and International Organizations Subcommittee (Chairman Yatron, D-Pa.) of House Foreign Affairs Committee will continue joint hearings on the president's request to renew "most favored nation" preferential trade status of the People's Republic of China.

Time & room TBA date TBA

**Government
Operations**

225-5051

**COMPARING U.S.-CANADA
HEALTH CARE**

House Government Operations Committee (Chairman Conyers, D-Mich.) will hold a hearing on the efficiency and cost effectiveness of the U.S. and Canadian health care systems.

9:30am 2154 Rayburn Bldg. June 4

**BUREAU OF PRISON
CONTRACT HALFWAY HOUSES**

Government Information, Justice and Agriculture Subcommittee (Chairman Wise, D-W.Va.) of House Government Operations Committee will hold a hearing on problems at halfway houses under contract with the Bureau of Prisons.

2pm 2247 Rayburn Bldg. June 4

**OFFICE OF DRUG
CONTROL POLICY**

House Government Operations Committee (Chairman Conyers, D-Mich.) will hold an oversight hearing on the Office of National Drug Control Policy.

10am 2154 Rayburn Bldg. June 5

**TREATING WOMEN
WITH HIV**

Human Resources and Intergovernmental Relations Subcommittee (Chairman Weiss, D-N.Y.) of House Government Operations Committee will hold a hearing on the lack of adequate treatment and care for women with the HIV virus.

10am 2203 Rayburn Bldg. June 6

Intelligence

225-4121

INTELLIGENCE REVIEW

House Select Intelligence Committee (Chairman McCurdy, D-Okla.) will hold a

■ Revised listing

House continued...

hearing to review intelligence policy.

9:30am H-405 Capitol Bldg. closed June 4

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

Legislation Subcommittee (Kennelly, D-Conn.) of House Select Intelligence Committee will hold a hearing on proposed amendments to the 1986 Electronic Communications Privacy Act and the Consumer Credit Protection Act of 1968.

10am H-405 Capitol Bldg. closed June 5

Interior & Insular Affairs

225-2761

★ PUBLIC LANDS

National Parks and Public Lands Subcommittee (Chairman Vento, D-Minn.) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on pending legislation.

10am 1324 Longworth Bldg. June 4 & 11

10am 340 Cannon Bldg. June 18 & 25

Agenda:

June 4:

HR 472 - to establish certain boundaries for the Eleven Point River, Mo.

HR 35 - to designate certain lands in the State of North Carolina as wilderness

June 11:

HR 284 - to establish requirements relating to federally funded child care services.

HR 542 - bill to prohibit foreign interests from owning concessions in units of the National Park System.

HR 571 - to repeal the concessioner preferences of the National Park Services Concessions Policy Act, to require that concessions be awarded pursuant to a competitive bidding process.

HR 943 - to foster competition among concessioners, to improve management of concessions consistent with the preservation of resources and the purposes of the National Park System.

H Con Res 14 - Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress regarding the awarding of contracts in units of the National Park System.

H Con Res 20 - Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress regarding the awarding of concessions at units of the National Park System.

June 18:

HR 2032 - to designate the Nez Perce National Historical Park in the State of Idaho.

HR 2436 - to expand the Fort Necessity National Battlefield.

June 25:

HR 2274 - to better protect and manage certain redwood forests by adding lands to the Six Rivers National Forest and by designating the Headwaters Forest Wilderness.

LUMBEE TRIBE RECOGNITION

Field Hearing

House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee (Acting Chairman Miller, D-Calif.) will hold a field hearing on legislation (HR 1426) to provide for the recognition of the Lumbee Tribe of Cheraw Indians of North Carolina.

Time TBA Pembroke, N.C. June 7

■ SUBCOMMITTEE MARKUP: NUCLEAR WASTE/WIPP

Energy and the Environment Subcommittee

★ New listing

tee (Chairman Kostmayer, D-Pa.) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will mark up legislation (HR —), relating to the operation of the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (WIPP), a facility in New Mexico for the disposal of nuclear waste. Although the plant has been completed it has not yet begun to operate because of a dispute between the New Mexico and federal governments.

9:45am 1324 Longworth Bldg. June 11

★ FULL COMMITTEE MARKUP

House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee (Chairman Miller, D-Calif.) will mark up pending legislation.

9:45am 1324 Longworth Bldg June 12, 19 & 26

★ SUBCOMMITTEE MARKUP: PUBLIC LANDS

National Parks and Public Lands Subcommittee (Chairman Vento, D-Minn.) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will mark up pending legislation.

10am room TBA June 13

Agenda:

HR 543 - to establish the Manzanar National Historic Site in the state of California.

HR 2351 - to authorize a study of nationally significant places in Japanese-American history.

HR 1448 - to allow the city of Pocatello, Idaho, to use certain lands for a correctional facility for women.

HR 1261 - to modify the boundaries of the Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore.

HR 2325 - to protect the Salt Creek River corridor in Porter County, Ind.

HR 770 - bill to authorize the establishment of a memorial at Custer Battlefield National Monument to honor the Indians who fought in the Battle of the Little Bighorn.

HR 847 - to redesignate Custer Battlefield National Monument as the Little Bighorn National Battlefield Park.

HR 848 - to authorize the establishment of a memorial at Custer Battlefield National Monument to honor the Indians who fought in the Battle of the Little Bighorn.

★ WATER & POWER

Water, Power and Offshore Energy Resources Subcommittee (Chairman Miller, D-Calif.) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will meet to consider pending business.

9:45am 1324 Longworth Bldg. June 13 & 25

★ NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS Field Hearing

Insular and International Affairs Subcommittee (Chairman de Lugo, D-VI) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will hold a field hearing on U.S.-Northern Mariana relations.

Time TBA San Francisco, Calif. June 17

★ MINING CLAIMS

Mining and Natural Resources Subcommittee (Chairman Rahall, D-W.Va.) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will hold hearings on legislation (HR 918) to change provisions in current law that allow individuals to file mining claims on federal lands without having to pay royalties to the government. The bill also would eliminate a provision that allows

those who have filed a claim and discovered minerals the right to take effective title to the land for as little as \$2.50 an acre.

9:45am 1324 Longworth Bldg. June 18 & 20

★ PUBLIC LANDS

National Parks and Public Lands Subcommittee (Chairman Vento, D-Minn.) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will meet to consider pending business.

10am 340 Cannon Bldg. June 20 & 27

★ OVERSIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE

General Oversight and California Desert Lands Subcommittee (Chairman Lehman, D-Calif.) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will meet to consider pending business.

9:45am 1324 Longworth Bldg. June 25

★ COAL DUST

Mining and Natural Resources Subcommittee (Chairman Rahall, D-W.Va.) of House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will hold an oversight hearing on coal mine dust sampling and mitigation technology.

9:45am 1324 Longworth Bldg. June 27

Judiciary

225-3951

ROMANIAN ADOPTIONS

International Law, Immigration and Refugees Subcommittee (Chairman Mazzoli, D-Ky.) of House Judiciary Committee will hold an oversight hearing on problems related to the adoption of Romanian babies.

9:30am 2237 Rayburn Bldg. June 5

DRUG TREATMENT IN PRISONS

Crime and Criminal Justice Subcommittee (Chairman Schumer, D-N.Y.) of House Judiciary Committee will hold a hearing on legislation (HR 548) to provide a schedule for the implementation of the requirement that all eligible federal prisoners desiring to participate in drug treatment.

10am 2237 Rayburn Bldg. June 6

FAIR USE OF UNPUBLISHED WORKS

Intellectual Property and Judicial Administration Subcommittee (Chairman Hughes, D-N.J.) of House Judiciary Committee will hold a hearing on legislation (HR 2372) regarding the fair use of unpublished works.

10am 2226 Rayburn Bldg. June 6

Merchant Marine & Fisheries

225-4047

NAVIGATIONAL SAFETY HUDSON RIVER

Coast Guard and Navigation Subcommittee

■ Revised listing

House continued. . .

(Chairman Tauzin, D-La.) of House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee will hold a hearing on navigational threats on the Hudson River and the training of vessel operators.
10am 1334 Longworth Bldg. **June 5**

★ COASTAL DEFENSE INITIATIVE**Joint Hearing**

Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment Subcommittee (Chairman Studds, D-Mass) and Oceanography, Great Lakes and the Outer Continental Shelf Subcommittee (Chairman Hertel, D-Mich.) of House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee will hold a joint hearing on legislation (HR 2072) to protect coastal waters, and the waters of the Great Lakes, to extend the authorizations for the Federal Water Pollution Control Act

10am 1334 Longworth Bldg. **June 6**

**SUBCOMMITTEE MARKUP:
BUDGET FOR MARITIME AGENCIES**

Merchant Marine Subcommittee (Chairman Jones, D-N.C.) of House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee will mark up pending legislation.

Time TBA 1334 Longworth Bldg. Date TBA
Agenda:

HR 1464 - authorize appropriations for fiscal year 1992 for the Maritime Administration

**Post Office &
Civil Service**

225-4054

POSTAGE STAMP PRODUCTION

Postal Operations and Services Subcommittee (Chairman McCloskey, D-Ind.) of House Post Office and Civil Service Committee will hold an oversight hearing on postage stamp production and procurement.

10am 311 Cannon Bldg. **June 5**

**■ FEDERAL FORCE REDUCTION
Subcommittee Markup**

Human Resources Subcommittee (Chairman Kanjorski, D-Pa.) of House Post Office and Civil Service Committee will mark up HR 1341— to require that a federal employee be given at least 60 days written notice before being released due to a reduction in force. 2pm Cannon Bldg. **June 5**

**Public Works
& Transportation**

225-4472

★ AVIATION ISSUES

Investigations and Oversight Subcommittee (Chairman Borski, D-Pa.) of House Public Works and Transportation Committee will hold hearings on "loophole airlines," or foreign-owned carriers that are allowed to operate in the United States but avoid the same regula-

★ New listing

tion as domestically-owned carriers.
10am 2167 Rayburn Bldg. **June 5**

CLEAN WATER

Water Resources Subcommittee (Chairman Nowak, D-N.Y.) of House Public Works and Transportation Committee will continue hearings on the 1972 clean water act.

Time & room TBA dates TBA

Rules

225-9486

★ RULES FOR FLOOR DEBATE

House Rules Committee (Chairman Moakley, D-Mass.) will meet to consider rules for floor debate for pending legislation:

Time TBA H-313 Capitol Bldg week of **June 3**

Agenda:

HR— - FY92 Legislative Branch appropriations

HR— - FY92 VA-HUD appropriations

HR— - FY92 Defense appropriations

Note: All three of these bills are scheduled for floor action this week. A meeting is possible on very short notice. The usual committee meeting day is Tuesday.

**Science, Space &
Technology**

225-6371

SPACE STATION

House Science, Space and Technology Committee (Chairman Brown, D-Calif.) will hold a hearing on the necessity of funding the proposed Space Station Freedom.

9:30am 2318 Rayburn Bldg. **June 4**

★ SURFACE TRANSPORTATION R & D

Technology and Competitiveness Subcommittee (Chairman Valentine, D-N.C.) of House Science, Space and Technology Committee will hold a hearing on surface transportation research and development.

2pm 2318 Rayburn Bldg. **June 4**

CLEAN WATER ACT

Environment Subcommittee (Chairman Scheuer, D-N.Y.) of House Science Space and Technology Committee will hold a hearing on the reauthorization of the Clean Water Act.

9:30am 2318 Rayburn Bldg. **June 5**

MATERIALS SCIENCES

Science Subcommittee (Chairman Boucher, D-Va.) of House Science, Space and Technology Committee will hold a hearing on materials sciences.

Time & room TBA Date TBA

Small Business

225-5821

**POPE'S VIEWS ON
CAPITALISM & FREE ENTERPRISE**

House Small Business Committee (Chairman LaFalce, D-N.Y.) will hold a hearing on the Pope's recent encyclical endorsing free enterprise but noting certain deficiencies in capitalism.

Time and room TBA **June 18**

Witnesses scheduled: Michael Novak - American Enterprise Institute; John Steinbrenner - Brookings Institution; representative, U.S. Catholic Conference

Veterans' Affairs

225-3527

**DEPENDENCY INDEMNITY
COMPENSATION**

Compensation, Pension and Insurance Subcommittee (Chairman Applegate, D-Ohio) of House Veterans' Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on dependency indemnity compensation.

9am 334 Cannon Bldg. **June 5**

VA PHARMACY CONTROLS

Oversight and Investigation Subcommittee (Chairman Evans, D-Ill.) of House Veterans' Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on the effectiveness of the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) pharmacy drug controls and VA prescription form controls.

9am 334 Cannon Bldg. **June 19**

VA TRANSITIONAL EMPLOYMENT

Education, Training and Employment Subcommittee (Chairman Penny, D-Minn.) of House Veterans' Affairs Committee will hold a hearing on programs for transition assistance for veterans.

9:30am 334 Cannon Bldg. **June 27**

Ways & Means

225-3625

**U.S. INTERNATIONAL
COMPETITIVENESS**

House Ways and Means Committee (Chairman Rostenkowski, D-Ill.) will hold a series of hearings on the factors, including trade and tax issues, affecting U.S. international competitiveness and on the current and prospective state of the nation's competitiveness.

10am 1100 Longworth Bldg. **June 4, 5, 6, 18, 19, 20; July 16, 17, 18 & date TBA**

Witnesses scheduled:

June 4: Reps. Thomas S. Foley, D-Wash., Robert H. Michel, R-Ill.

PANEL: CEOs of major corporations
June 5: Rep. Richard A. Gephardt, D-Mo.; Lamar Alexander - secretary of Education

PANEL: Education experts

June 6: Robert Jones - assistant secretary of Labor for employment and training

PANEL: Economic experts

June 18: Alan Greenspan - chairman, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System; Carla Hills - U.S. trade representative; Robert Mosbacher - secretary of Commerce

June 19: Michael Boskin - chairman, Council of

■ Revised listing

House continued...

Economic Advisers
June 20: Kenneth Gideon - assistant secretary of the Treasury for tax policy; Fred Goldberg - commissioner, Internal Revenue Service
July 16: Members of Congress
July 17 & 18: Public witnesses
Date TBA: Nicholas Brady - secretary of the Treasury

★ ERRONEOUS MEDICARE PAYMENTS

Oversight Subcommittee (Chairman, Pickle, D-Texas) of House Ways and Means Committee will hold a hearing on erroneous Medicare payments.
9:15am room TBA June 5

MEDICARE DRUG BENEFIT

Health Subcommittee (Chairman Stark, D-Calif.) of House Ways and Means Committee will hold a hearing on legislation to expand Medicare Part B to include a prescription drug benefit.

Time & room TBA June 11

■ U.S.-CHINA TRADE

Trade Subcommittee (Chairman Gibbons, D-Fla.) of House Ways and Means Committee will hold a hearing on U.S.-People's Republic of China trade relations, focusing on Most-Favored-Nation trade status.

9:30am 1100 Longworth Bldg. June 12

Agenda:

- HR 2212 - Regarding the extension of most-favored-nation treatment to the products of the People's Republic of China
- HR 2468 - Regarding the extension of most-favored-nation treatment to the products of the People's Republic of China
- HR 2188 - Deny the People's Republic of China most-favored-nation trade treatment
- HR 2381 - Deny the People's Republic of China most-favored-nation trade treatment
- H J Res 262 - Disapprove extension of nondiscriminatory treatment (most-favored-nation treatment) to the products of the People's Republic of China

ENTERPRISE ZONES

Select Revenue Measures Subcommittee (Chairman Rangel, D-N.Y.) of House Ways and Means Committee will hold a hearing on enterprise zones.

10am 1100 Longworth Bldg. June 25, July 11

Agenda:

- HR 11 - Amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide tax incentives for the establishment of tax enterprise zones
- HR 23 - Amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to stimulate employment in, and to promote revitalization of, economically distressed areas designated as enterprise zones, by providing Federal tax relief for employment and investments
- Other proposals relating to the creation of tax enterprise zones

EXECUTIVE LIFE INSURANCE FAILURE

Select Revenue Measures Subcommittee (Chairman Rangel, D-N.Y.) of House Ways and Means Committee will continue hearings on issues related to the Executive Life Insurance Company of California and New York, which was placed under court-ordered

★ *New listing*

conservatorship in April 1991. The hearings will include a review of activities of federal regulatory agencies, such as the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, and of state agencies that regulate insurance. Tax issues will not be covered.

10am 1100 Longworth Bldg. June 27

Witnesses scheduled: representatives of Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, Department of Labor, other invited witnesses

Note

The offices of all members of Congress and all congressional committees and subcommittees may be reached by calling (202) 224-3121.

Conference Committees

DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT EXTENSION

Conferees will meet on legislation (HR 991) to extend authorization of the Defense Production Act.

Time and room TBA date TBA

Senate conferees: TBA

House conferees:

From the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs for the purposes of Sections 1-8 of the House bill and Title 1 of the Senate amendment: Gonzalez, LaFalce, Oaker, Vento, Carper, Wylie, Ridge, Paxon

From the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs for the purpose of Title II of the Senate amendment: Gonzalez, Annunzio, Neal, Oaker, Schumer, Carper, Wylie, Leach, McCollum, Roukema

From the Committee on Energy and Commerce for the purposes of Section 8 of the House bill and Sections 203 through 206 of the Senate amendment: Dingell, Markey, Collins, Lent, Rinaldo

From the Committee on Judiciary for the purposes of Section 5 of the House bill and Section 104 of the Senate amendment: Brooks, Edwards, Fish

From the Committee on Ways and Means for the purpose of Sections 202 through 204 of the Senate amendment: Rostenkowski, Gibbons, Jenkins, Archer, Crane

CFTC REAUTHORIZATION

Conferees will meet on legislation (HR 707) to improve the regulation of futures trading and authorize appropriations for the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.

Time and room TBA date TBA

Senate conferees: Leahy, Boren, Heflin, Conrad, Lugar, Dole, Cochran

House conferees: TBA

Joint Committees

★ MAY EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Joint Economic Committee (Chairman Sarbanes, D-Md.) will hold a hearing to receive the employment and unemployment statistics for the month of May.

9:30am SD-562 Dirksen Bldg. June 7

Witness scheduled: Janet Norwood - commissioner, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Other Events

June 4

Contact: Bob Cohen 703-284-5333

MEDICAID ISSUES

State Medicaid Director's Association and the Health Care Financing Administration will cosponsor a conference on issues affecting the administration of Medicaid programs.

Omni Shoreham Hotel June 4 and 5

Contact: 202-245-6257

ICBM MODERNIZATION & ARMS CONTROL

Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis will sponsor a series of breakfast seminars for members of Congress and staff working on defense-related issues.

8am to 9am, Capitol Hill Club June 4, 11, 12, 13; May and June dates TBA

Contact: Peter Huessy at 202-463-7942

Agenda:

June 4: START, Deterrence, and ICBM Mobility, Emerging Views in the House of Representatives: Rep. Nicholas Mavroules, D-Mass.

■ *Revised listing*

DISABILITIES ACT

ADAPSO Foundation will sponsor a seminar to help employees become familiar with the provisions of the Americans With Disabilities Act. The session will explain the impact of the act on employment practices generally and describe how computer software and services companies can help their customers meet compliance challenges.

Time and site in Washington, D.C. TBA

Other continued...

June 6: START Objectives and Strategic Modernization Goals: Amb. Richard Burt

June 10: Defense and ICBM Mobility as Benefits for Deterrence in the Emerging Strategic Environment: Sen. Malcolm Wallop, R-Wyo.

June 11: The Emerging Soviet Strategic Threat: Rethinking the U.S. Response: Sen. John Warner, R-Va.

June 13: An Emerging Strategic Nuclear Consensus: Stability in the Emerging International Environment: Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga.

June date TBA: The Politics of Strategic Modernization in the Post Cold War Era: Some Enduring Realities II: Rep. Les Aspin, D-Wis.

Note: This series is limited to members of Congress and their staff working on defense-related issues. Reservations are required, call Peter Huessy at 202-463-7924

WETLANDS CONSERVATION POLICY - A QUESTION OF DEFINITION

Oceans Task Force of the Environmental and Energy Study Conference will sponsor a discussion on wetlands policy issues focusing on how to define wetlands and how to regulate them to ensure their protection.

Noon SH-708 Hart Bldg. June 4

Contact: Lisa Hough 202-226-3300

Participants: Claudia Copeland - Congressional Research Service (overview)

John Meagher - director, Wetlands Division, Environmental Protection Agency; Michael Davis - Army Corps of Engineers; Robert Szabo - National Wetlands Coalition; Steve Moyer - National Wildlife Federation

BUSINESS ISSUES

United States Business and Industrial Council will sponsor an American business leaders conference to discuss the state of American business, U.S. competitiveness, business and the business media and foreign lobbying.

J.W. Marriott Hotel 1331 Pennsylvania Ave, N.W. June 5, 6, 7

Contact: Teri Osmus or Greg Mueller 703-683-5004

Participants: Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C.; Rep. Duncan Hunter, R-Calif.; John Whelan - president and chief operating officer, Golden Rule Insurance Co.; John Rampey - vice president and director of management development, Milliken and Co.; E. Blair Rice Jr. - chairman, Blair Mills and chairman of the labor task force, South Carolina Manufacturers Association; John Cregan - president, U.S. Business and Industrial Council; Charles Lewis - director, Center for Public Integrity; Michelle Laxalt - president, Laxalt Corp; Pat Choate - author of "Agents of Influence"; Pam Brogan - executive editor, Inside Lobbying

COMMUNICATIONS COMPETITIVENESS

Sens. Conrad Burns, R-Mont., Al Gore, D-Tenn., and Reps. Rick Boucher, D-Va. and Mike Oxley, R-Ohio, will discuss introduction of the Communications Competitiveness and Infrastructure Modernization Act of 1991.

10am H-137 Capitol Bldg. June 5

Contact: Bryce Dustman 202-224-8150 or Sarah Brodwater at 202-225-3861

★ FEDERAL MANDATES IMPOSED ON STATES

Congressional Sunbelt Caucus and South-

★ New listing

ern Legislative Conference will co-sponsor a meeting to discuss federal mandates to the states. The session will focus on four areas: health, transportation, environment, and block grants.

8am B-339 Rayburn Bldg. June 6

Contact: 202-226-2374

Agenda:

8am: Opening - Reps. Lindsay Thomas, D-Ga., E. Clay Shaw, R-Fla.

Robert C. Hunter - chairman, Southern Legislative Conference

8:30am: Health issues

10am: Transportation issues

Noon: Lunch

1:30pm: Environment issues

2:45pm: Block grants to states

★ U.S.-MEXICO FREE TRADE

Twentieth Century Fund will sponsor a policy forum on "The United States and Mexico in the 1990s: Toward a Common Economic Future."

10am Washington Court Hotel, 525 New Jersey Ave. N.W. June 6

Contact: Robin Schepper 202-223-1300

Congressional highlight:

1pm: Keynote address: Sen. Donald Riegle, D-N.Y.

RESPONSE TO GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE

Environmental and Energy Study Institute will sponsor a briefing on actions by members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development on carbon dioxide emissions and other climate related issues.

10am SD-138 Dirksen Bldg. June 7

Contact: Karen Schmidt 202-628-1400

LONG-TERM HEALTH CARE

American Health Care Association will sponsor a congressional conference. The focus will be on long-term care needs and financing.

9am, Hyatt Regency Capitol Hill June 11 & 12

Contact: Norma Blankenship 202-898-2836

Agenda:

June 11:

Louis Sullivan - secretary of Health and Human Services

Sen. William Cohen, R-Maine

June 12:

Sen. John D. Rockefeller, D-W.Va.

Rep. Richard Gephardt, D-Mo.

Note: There is a charge of \$250 for this event, for reservations call the number listed above

BUDGET ENFORCEMENT

National Economists Club will sponsor a luncheon meeting to hear Barry Anderson, assistant director for budget of the Office and Management and Budget, discuss "The Budget Enforcement Act's Influence on the Fiscal 1992 Budget."

Noon, Montpelier Dining Room, Madison Bldg., Library of Congress, 101 Independence Ave. S.E. June 11 (This event was originally scheduled for June 4)

Contact: 703-532-9048

Note: There is a charge for this event of \$10 for members and \$14 for non-members. For reservations call the number listed above.

SHORT-LINE RAIL ISSUES

Women's Council on Energy and the Envi-

ronment and Women's Transportation Seminar will sponsor a breakfast meeting with Interstate Commerce Commissioner Gail McDonald.

7:45am to 9am, National Press Club, 524 14th St., N.W. June 12

Contact: Maureen Healey 202-371-5204

Note: There is a charge for this event of \$12 for members and \$15 for non-members. For reservations send a check, made payable to WCEE, to:

Maureen Healey

Society of the Plastics Industry/WCEE

1275 K St. N.W.

Suite 400

Washington, D.C. 20005

WOMEN'S ROLE IN GULF CONFLICT

Women in Defense will sponsor a Flag Day reception to hear Capt. Gloria Nickerson discuss her role in the Gulf conflict as a member of Special Operations Forces.

5pm to 7pm, Army-Navy Country Club, 2400 South 18th St., Arlington, Va. June 12

Contact: Ms. Jones-Chambers 703-527-6145

Note: There is a \$15 charge for this event. For reservations call the number above no later than June 5

OSTEOPOROSIS ISSUES

National Osteoporosis Foundation will sponsor an event to recognize individuals who have worked on osteoporosis issues and to hear comments on the problem.

11:45am to 2pm, SR-325 Russell Bldg. June 13

Contact: Audra Singer 202-223-2226

Participants: Dr. Antonia Novello - surgeon general; Sen. Tom Harkin, D-Iowa; Rep. Bill Richardson, D-N.M.; Dr. Bernadine Healey - director, National Institutes of Health; Reps. Pat Schroeder, D-Colo., and Olympia Snowe, R-Maine - co-chairs, Congressional Caucus for Women's Issues; Dr. Lawrence Shulman - director, NIAMS; Dr. T. Franklin Williams - director, NIA

Note: Reservations are required. Call number listed above.

POLITICS OF GARBAGE

Citizens for the Environment will sponsor a seminar on "The Politics and Science of Garbage: Exploring Waste Management Policies in America."

7:45am to 5pm, Hyatt Regency Hotel, 400 New Jersey Ave. N.W. June 13

Contact: Anna McCollister 202-488-7255

(Media inquiries to Sedef Onder 202-863-7692)

Congressional highlight:

Noon: Luncheon address: Sen. Steven Symms, R-Idaho

★ FEDERAL RESERVE REVISION

National Economists Club will sponsor a luncheon meeting to hear Rep. Byron Dorgan, D-N.D., discuss the proposal to increase the accountability of the Federal Reserve System.

Noon, Montpelier Dining Room, Madison Bldg., Library of Congress, 101 Independence Ave. S.E. June 18

Contact: 703-532-9048

Note: There is a charge for this event of \$10 for members and \$14 for non-members. For reservations call the number listed above.

★ WATER QUALITY 200

Environmental and Energy Study Institute

■ Revised listing

Other continued...

will sponsor a briefing on a new report on water quality problems confronting the United States. The report was developed by a coalition of 86 government, industry, environmental, academic, scientific and professional organizations.

10am SD-138 Dirksen Bldg. **June 14**
Contact: Don Gray 202-628-1400

**HEALTH CARE
SYSTEM REFORM**

National Association of Manufacturers will sponsor an issues breakfast to hear Secretary of Health and Human Services Louis Sullivan discuss health care system reform.

8:30am to 10am, Capital Hilton Hotel, Presidential Ballroom, 16th & K Sts. N.W.
June 19

Contact: 202-637-3115

Note: There is a charge for this event of \$35 for members and \$45 for non-members. For reservations send a check, made payable to NAM Issues Briefing Breakfast, to:
NAM

1331 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.
Suite 15-North Lobby
Washington, D.C. 20004-1703
ATTN: Betty Williams

U.S.-CANADA TRADE POLICY

Canadian-American Business Council will sponsor a luncheon meeting to hear Minister Counsellor of the Canadian Embassy William Dymond discuss fast-track procedure for a North American trade agreement.

Noon, Four Seasons Hotel 2800 Pennsylvania Ave. **June 19**

Contact 301-365-2961

Note: There is a charge for this event of \$30 for members and \$40 for non-members. For reservations call the number listed above.

★ TRADE POLICY CHANGES

National Economists Club will sponsor a luncheon meeting to hear David Walters, chief economist in the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative discuss "Trade Policy Changes Over the Next Year."

Noon, Montpelier Dining Room, Madison Bldg., Library of Congress, 101 Independence Ave. S.E. **June 24**

Contact: 703-532-9048

Note: There is a charge for this event of \$10 for members and \$14 for non-members. For reservations call the number listed above.

Status of Appropriations — Fiscal 1992

Week of June 3

FULL COMMITTEE

House: 225-2771; Senate: 224-3471

House full cmte markup scheduled:

Agenda:

HR— FY92 VA-HUD approps June 3
 HR— FY92 defense approps June 4
 HR— FY92 foreign operations date TBA
 approps
 HR— FY92 treasury-postal date TBA:
 approps

AGRICULTURE

House: 225-2638; Senate: 224-7240

Senate subcmte hearings completed: April 26

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, & THE JUDICIARY

House: 225-3351; Senate: 224-7277

House subcmte hearings completed: April 17
 House subcmte markup completed: May 30

DEFENSE

House: 225-2847; Senate: 224-7255

House subcmte hearings completed: May 9
 House subcmte markup completed: May 22
 House full cmte markup scheduled: June 4

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

House: 225-5338; Senate: 224-7236

House subcmte hearings scheduled: June 4, 5

ENERGY & WATER DEVELOPMENT

House: 225-3421; Senate: 224-7260

Bill No: HR 2427
 House subcmte hearings completed: April 10
 House subcmte markup completed: May 15
 House full cmte markup completed: May 22
 Passed House: May 29
 Senate subcmte hearings completed: May 16

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

House: 225-2041; Senate: 224-7209

House subcmte hearings completed: May 22
 House subcmte markup completed: May 29
 Senate subcmte hearings scheduled: June 4

INTERIOR

House: 225-3081; Senate: 224-7233

House subcmte hearings completed: May 9
 Senate subcmte hearings scheduled: June 5

LABOR/HHS/EDUC

House: 225-3508; Senate: 224-7283

Senate subcmte hearings completed: April 25

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

House: 225-5338; Senate: 224-7338

Bill No: HR 2506 House subcmte hearings completed:

March 7

House subcmte markup completed: May 22
 House full cmte markup completed: May 30
 Senate subcmte hearings completed: April 25

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

House: 225-3047; Senate: 224-7255

Bill No: HR 2426
 House subcmte hearings completed: March 21
 House subcmte markup completed: May 15
 House full cmte markup completed: May 22
 Passed House: May 30

TRANSPORTATION

House: 225-2141; Senate: 224-7245

House subcmte hearings scheduled: June 5, 6
 Senate subcmte hearings completed: May 16

TREASURY/POSTAL SERVICE

House: 225-5834; Senate: 224-6280

House subcmte hearings completed: April 18
 House subcmte markup completed: May 29
 Senate subcmte hearings completed: April 25

VA, HUD & INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

House: 225-3241; Senate: 224-7211

House subcmte hearings completed: May 3
 House subcmte markup completed: May 15
 House full cmte markup scheduled: June 3
 Senate subcmte hearings scheduled: June 5

FY91 SUPPLEMENTAL - NON-MILITARY COSTS OF DESERT STORM

Bill No: HR 1281
 House full cmte markup completed: March 5
 Passed House: March 7
 Senate full cmte markup completed: March 14
 Passed Senate: March 20
 HR 1281 conference completed: March 21
 Conference report adopted in Senate: March 22
 Conference report adopted in House: March 22
 Signed by the president: April 10

FY91 SUPPLEMENTAL - MILITARY COSTS OF DESERT STORM

Bill No: HR 1282
 House full cmte markup completed: March 5
 Passed House: March 7
 Senate full cmte markup completed: March 14
 Passed Senate: March 19
 Conference completed: March 21
 Conference report adopted in Senate: March 22
 Conference report adopted in House: March 22
 Signed by the president: April 10

FY91 SUPPLEMENTAL - KURDISH AID FUNDS

Bill No: HR 2251
 House full cmte markup completed:

Note: House full committee did not mark up the bill. Defense Subcommittee and Foreign Operations Subcommittee both completed markup on May 2. Bill was then brought to the floor by unanimous consent

Passed House: May 9

Senate full cmte markup completed:

Note: Senate full committee did not mark up the bill. It went directly to the floor when it was received from the House

Passed Senate: May 9

Conference completed: May 21

Conference report adopted in Senate: May 22

Conference report adopted in House: May 22

House Floor Action

Week of May 27

Monday, May 27 &

Tuesday, May 28:

Not in session

Wednesday, May 29:

HR 2427 FY92 energy and water appropriations passed 392-24

Thursday, May 30:

HR 2426 FY92 military construction appropriations passed 392-18

Friday, May 31:

Not in session

HR 2313

Amend the School Dropout Demonstration Assistance Act of 1988 to extend authorization of appropriations through fiscal year 1993 begin consideration

HR 476

Designate certain rivers in the state of Michigan as components of the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System begin consideration

HR 990

Authorize additional appropriations for land acquisition at Monacacy National Battlefield, Maryland begin consideration

HR 1642

Establish in the state of Texas the Palo Alto Battlefield National Historic Site begin consideration

HR 1323

Amend the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act by designating certain segments of the Allegheny River in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as a component of the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System begin consideration

S 292

Expand the boundaries of the Sanguaro National Monument begin consideration

Tuesday, June 4:

HR 1

Civil Rights Revision begin consideration (subject to a rule)

Week of June 3

Monday, June 3:

Convenes at Noon

Under suspension of the rules:

HR 2042 Authorize appropriations for activities under the Federal Fire Prevention and Control Act of 1974 begin consideration

S 483 Taconic Mountains Protection Act of 1991 begin consideration

HR 2312 Make certain technical and conforming amendments to the Follow Through Act and the Head Start Transition Project Act begin consideration

Wednesday, June 5:

HR—

FY92 Legislative Branch appropriations begin consideration

Thursday, June 6:

HR—

FY92 VA-HUD appropriations begin consideration

Friday, June 7:

HR—

FY92 Defense appropriations begin consideration

Senate Floor Action

Week of May 27

Not in session

Tuesday, June 4 &

Balance of the Week:

Schedule uncertain, possibilities include:

S 965 Federal surface transportation highway reauthorization begin consideration

Week of June 3

Monday, June 3:

S 173 Permit the Bell Telephone Companies to conduct research on, design, and manufacture telecommunications equipment begin consideration

S 2

Adult literacy improvement

S 5

Family and Medical Leave

S 250

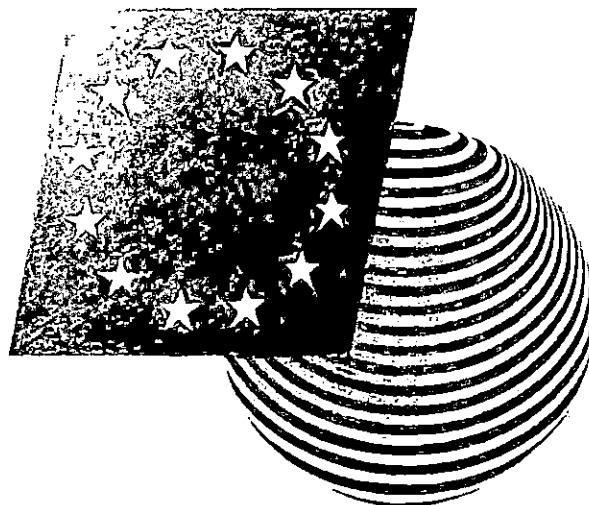
Establish national voter registration procedures for federal elections ("Motor Voter")

Outlook

George Mason University's
Center for European Community
Studies and Congressional
Quarterly's Professional
Education Service present...

Lobbying in the European Community

June 25, 1991
9 a.m. - 4 p.m.
The Ritz-Carlton
Washington, D.C.



Research Workshop on the European Community

June 26, 1991
9 a.m. - 1 p.m.
Center for European
Community Studies
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• Peter Doyle, *Delegation of the Commission of the European Communities* • Colin Hensley,
Delegation of the Commission of the European Communities • Stephen Rankin, *Market Access Europe* • Patricia A. Sherman, *General Electric Co.* • Barbara Sloan, *Delegation of the Commission of the European Communities* • Kerry Sturgill, *Research Consultant* • William A. Maxwell, *Computer Business Equipment Manufacturers Association*

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6/3/91

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DW

12/4/12

Bush Library Photocopy
Preservation

Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
02. Memo	From James A. Baker, III to President Bush (1 pp.)	06/03/91	(b)(1)	S

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012 **OA/ID Number:** 90601-005

FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S

Appeal Case #:

Re-review Case #:

Appeal Disposition:

P-2/P-5 Review Case #:

Disposition Date:

AR Case #:

MR Case #:

AR Disposition:

MR Disposition:

AR Disposition Date:

MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

(b)(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
(b)(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
(b)(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
(b)(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
(b)(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
(b)(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
(b)(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

6-3-91

Date



Chron file
(see attached)

Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

Bush Library Photocopy
George Bush Handwriting

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
03a. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls Camp David (1 pp.)	06/03/[91]	(b)(1)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
Re-review Case #:	Appeal Disposition:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:	Disposition Date:
AR Case #:	MR Case #:
AR Disposition:	MR Disposition:
AR Disposition Date:	MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

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(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
03b. Note	Handwritten notes of Presidential Phone Calls Camp David [redaction] (1 pp.)	06/02/[91]	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
Re-review Case #:	Appeal Disposition:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:	Disposition Date:
AR Case #:	MR Case #:
AR Disposition:	MR Disposition:
AR Disposition Date:	MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- (b)(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- (b)(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- (b)(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- (b)(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- (b)(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- (b)(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- (b)(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- (b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

~~SECURE~~
Presidential Phone Calls
Camp David

Desk Monday



*CHRON
FILE*

*2 in
pym*

6-2

DATE: _____ TIME: _____ Incoming/outgoing

WITH: *Collins - How soon out
of Iraq will meet today*

SUBJECT: _____

*for Rights - still need
with clear head. Outlets
will result. Discuss with
State Dinner T.S.*

** Authors (Med Freedom)*

(b)(6)

FOLLOW UP: _____

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

6/3

Fathy,

We are find attached a copy of our latest memo on the Medal of Freedom which was sent to the President late Friday to permit his review over the weekend if he so desired. Our discussion on appropriate timing is set forth in the last paragraph hopefully accurately describing our consensus.

Thank you, Phil.

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
04a. Memo	From Phillip D. Brady to President Bush Re: Presidential Medal of Freedom [redaction] (2 pp.)	05/31/91	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S	Appeal Case #:
Re-review Case #:	Appeal Disposition:
P-2/P-5 Review Case #:	Disposition Date:
AR Case #:	MR Case #:
AR Disposition:	MR Disposition:
AR Disposition Date:	MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

(b)(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
(b)(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
(b)(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
(b)(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
(b)(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
(b)(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
(b)(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

May 31, 1991

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Phillip D. Brady *PD*
SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

During your review of the May 22 memorandum on the Medal of Freedom attached at TAB A, you checked or otherwise noted the following individuals in addition to (b)(6) as potential recipients.

WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY, JR., journalist, editor, and author.

LUIS FERRE, Puerto Rican civic leader.

JOHN HOPE FRANKLIN, historian. One of the leading historians of Southern and Black history.

(b)(6)

LIONEL HAMPTON, jazz musician.

LADY BIRD JOHNSON, former First Lady, conservationist.

GENE KELLY, actor.

TIP O'NEILL, former Speaker of the House of Representatives

MARTHA RAYE, actress. Entertained for US troops in World War II, Korea, and Vietnam. Wounded twice.

ALAN SHEPARD, first American to enter space.

LEON SULLIVAN, minister and community leader.

TED WILLIAMS, professional baseball player.

PAUL MELLON, philanthropist.

Besides the 13 names you checked, you also listed three others as "possible," Solzhenitsyn, (b)(6). As you will recall, during your first presentation of the Medal in July 1989 five medals were awarded, although a larger number for a ceremony this year would appear to be appropriate given the relatively small number of Medals you have awarded to date. It's also my understanding from the Chief of Staff that you may wish to award the Citizens' Medal to Ted Williams (and Joe DiMaggio) at a separate event.

Per your request, Secretary Alexander has recommended six names from whom to choose an awardee in the field of education:

JAMES COLEMAN, sociologist and author of several landmark studies on education including Equality of Educational Opportunity (known as the "Coleman Report"), a 1965 Congressionally mandated study comparing the differences between black and white schools. In 1975 he published a study on court-ordered busing and in 1981 a study comparing the achievement levels of children in public and non-public schools.

MORTIMER ADLER, philosopher, educator, and currently editor-in-chief of the Encyclopedia Britannica. One of the original proponents of the "Great Books of the Western World" and originator of the "Paideia Plan" for education which introduces children to the classics and classical thought at an early age.

JACQUES BARZUN, philosopher and historian, retired professor at Columbia University. One of the founders of the Council for Basic Education in 1958.

(b)(6)

Of the list, Secretary Alexander recommends Coleman first (a recommendation in which Dick Darman concurs) and Mortimer Adler second.

Finally, Patty and I have discussed the potential of making certain Persian-Gulf related medal presentations on June 8 but believe a later presentation including a variety of recipients is probably preferable.

Thank you.

5/23/91

Sir:

A thought -- what about presenting YOUR medals
on June 8 - day of parade - to BS et al.

There have been some negatives attached to this
parade (\$\$\$\$'s etc)..... and the medal presentations
may give it a new focus?

P.

*I've made
a tiny note*

*Please discuss this
with Brady-
has Wew solicit*

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
04b. Memo	From Phillip D. Brady to President Bush Re: Presidential Medal of Freedom [redaction] (1 pp.)	05/22/91	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012

OA/ID Number: 90601-005

FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S

Appeal Case #:

Re-review Case #:

Appeal Disposition:

P-2/P-5 Review Case #:

Disposition Date:

AR Case #:

MR Case #:

AR Disposition:

MR Disposition:

AR Disposition Date:

MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

(b)(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
(b)(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
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(b)(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
(b)(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

May 22, 1991

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Phillip D. Brady *PD*
SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

*Phil
I've made
a few more
notes*

Pursuant to your request, confidential discussions have been held with the Chief of Staff, Director Darman, Secretaries Baker and Brady, and Boyden Gray to obtain the benefit of their thoughts on potential recipients of the Medal of Freedom.

In the interests of preserving your flexibility, the reviewers did not see the names of (b)(6).
(b)(6) — Also, please note that the attached list does not include Lord Carrington, David Packard, and George Shultz because they have all previously received the Medal.

Attached is the list which was reviewed, including any pertinent comments:

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
04c. List	Possible Candidates for the Presidential Medal of Freedom [redaction] (3 pp.)	n.d.	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012

OA/ID Number: 90601-005

FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S

Appeal Case #:

Re-review Case #:

Appeal Disposition:

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Disposition Date:

AR Case #:

MR Case #:

AR Disposition:

MR Disposition:

AR Disposition Date:

MR Disposition Date:

RESTRICTION CODES

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Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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(b)(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

POSSIBLE CANDIDATES FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

(b)(6)

✓ **WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY, JR.**, journalist, editor, and author. (WH staff recommendation) (Supported by Governor Sununu and Sec. Brady)

JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, former Senator and Ambassador. (Posthumous.) (WH staff recommendation) (Supported by Sec. Baker but otherwise not singled out by reviewers)

P
Did he
get Yale
degree? → **W. EDWARD DEMING**, business leader. Introduced the idea of quality control. (Secretary Mosbacher, public nominations) (Not singled out by reviewers)

MARJORY STONEMAN DOUGLAS, author and environmentalist. Leader in preserving the Florida Everglades. (WH staff) (Not singled out by reviewers)

Yes → **LUIS FERRE**, Puerto Rican civic leader. (WH staff) (Supported by Sec. Baker but otherwise not singled out by reviewers)

OK ✓ **JOHN HOPE FRANKLIN**, historian. One of the leading historians of Southern and Black history. (WH staff) (Supported by Dick Darman and Boyden Gray)

THEODORE GEISEL (Dr. Seuss), children's author. (Public) (Not supported or otherwise not singled out by reviewers)

OK ✓ (b)(6)

OK ✓ **LIONEL HAMPTON**, jazz musician. (WH staff) (Supported by Sec. Baker but otherwise not singled out by reviewers)

FRIEDRICH VON HAYEK, economist. Wrote The Road to Serfdom. (Numerous conservative leaders, public) (Supported by Dick Darman and Boyden Gray)

(b)(6)

OK ✓ **LADY BIRD JOHNSON**, former First Lady, conservationist. (WH staff) (Not supported or otherwise not singled out by reviewers)

GENE KELLY, actor. (WH staff) (Not singled out by reviewers)

✓ **JOHN CARDINAL KROL**, former Archbishop of Philadelphia (WH staff)
(Supported by Sec. Baker as an alternate but otherwise not
singled out by reviewers)

MAX LERNER, professor and columnist. (William F. Buckley, Jr.)
(Not singled out by reviewers)

BILL MAULDIN, cartoonist; Willie and Joe cartoons of World War
II. (David Bates) (Not singled out by reviewers)

BISHOP WALTER MCCOLLOUGH, minister and homebuilder, founder of
United House of Prayer. (President Ford) (Not singled out by
reviewers)

JOHN MCGOVERN, physician and educator, University of Texas at
Houston medical school. Founded the renowned McGovern Allergy
Clinic. (Secretary Mosbacher, public) (Not singled out by
reviewers)

✓ **TIP O'NEILL**, former Speaker of the House of Representatives (WH
staff) (Supported by all)

possible
(b)(6)

possible
LEWIS POWELL, former Supreme Court Justice. (WH staff)
(Supported by Boyden Gray and by Sec. Baker as an alternate)

MARTHA RAYE, actress. Entertained for US troops in World War II,
Korea, and Vietnam. Wounded twice. (Secretary Cheney, Gen.
Westmoreland, veterans' organizations) (General support by all)

(b)(6)

✓ **ALAN SHEPARD**, first American to enter space. (WH staff)
(Supported by Sec. Baker but otherwise not singled out by
reviewers)

R. SARGENT SHRIVER, government official. (Public) (Not supported
or otherwise singled out by reviewers)

possible
ALEKSANDR SOLZHENISTYN, author. (WH staff) (Supported by Dick
Darman and Boyden Gray and by Sec. Baker as an alternate)

yes ✓ **LEON SULLIVAN**, minister and community leader. (Secretary Kemp)
(Supported generally by all)

MO UDALL, former U.S. Representative from Arizona. (WH staff)
(Tip O'Neill would be first choice of reviewers)

(b)(6)

SAM WALTON, businessman. Founded the Wal-Mart chain. (Secretary Kemp) (Supported or otherwise not singled out by reviewers)

(b)(6)

✓ TED WILLIAMS, professional baseball player. (WH staff)
(Supported by all)

Other names mentioned during the review:

ALEX HALEY, author. (Secretary Alexander He still intends to provide a recommendation of an educator.)

JOE DIMAGGIO, professional baseball play

(b)(6)



ABOARD AIR FORCE ONE

Put down

✓ PAUL MELLON, philanthropist. (Secretary

In sum, taking into consideration the above include representatives from a variety of professions, the potential recipients who garnered the most support are:

(b)(6)

- ✓ William F. Buckley, Jr.
- ✓ John Hope Franklin
- ✓ Friedrich von Hayek
- ✓ Tip O'Neill

(b)(6)

- ✓ Martha Raye
- ✓ Alan Shepard
- ✓ Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn
- ✓ Leon Sullivan
- Ted Williams

✓ *Lionel Hampton*

*Need a distinguished
"Educator"*

With respect to the question you raised about awarding the Medal "with distinction," this relates to the reference in the relevant Executive Order that the Medal "shall be in two degrees." However, the practice has fallen into general disuse (except that President Ford presented all Medals "with

Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

distinction"). The last person to receive the Medal "with distinction" was Secretary Weinberger.

Finally, please find attached at TAB A the earlier memorandum on potential Medal of Freedom recipients which provides additional information on each.

At TAB B are two general articles on Rev. Leon Sullivan. In response to your inquiry as to his general reputation, it would appear that he continues to be well regarded. On balance, Rev. Sullivan has been a visionary leader in his community whose contributions to job training -- more than 1 million people have received job training through his Opportunities Industrialization Centers -- make him worthy of consideration for the Medal. However, a review of Nexis materials reveals some critical comments he made towards the last Administration, and he did invite Rev. Louis Farrakhan to address his church in Philadelphia. Deputy Secretary Eagleburger recently met with him, and we can seek his opinion quietly if that would be helpful.

Thank you.

Yes seek Larry's view³
but I think it's a "go"

A



Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
04d. Note	From President Bush to Phil Brady Re: Possible Medal of Freedom Recipients [redaction] (1 pp.)	05/18/91	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
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Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Patty - do not put through the system

DATE: 5-18-91

FROM THE PRESIDENT

To: Phil Brady.

Good food for thought here.

Let's keep on keeping on.

What does it mean :WITH DISTINCTION?

Some others to consider:

Lionel Hampton
Lady Bird Johnson
Tip O'Neil

(b)(6)

Luis Ferre
David Packard.
Ted Williams
An Educator- ask Lamar.

Put all the names you gave me and mine on
a list ((b)(6)) and ask for in house
opinion

Boyden, Darman John S, Baker, Brady

Do not give cc to any. Just show them list
ask for priority.

QUALITY.... DISTINGUISHED SERVICE

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
04e. Memo	From Phillip D. Brady to President Bush Re: Medal of Freedom [redaction] (1 pp.)	05/17/91	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012	OA/ID Number: 90601-005
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(b)(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

May 17, 1991

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Phillip D. Brady *PD*
SUBJECT: Medal of Freedom

Pursuant to your request, please find attached a list of possible recipients of the Medal of Freedom based on your guidance and on nominations we have received.

This list includes the significant nominations we have received from the public as well as previously submitted suggestions from members of the White House staff. This is, of course, a preliminary list which reflects an effort to include representatives of a variety of professions. For your information, also attached at TAB A is a copy of an earlier memorandum from Jim Cicconi on this subject, which includes some of the names listed here.

The last presentation of the Medal of Freedom in a major ceremony was on July 6, 1989. Attached at TAB B is a list of the eight individuals to whom you have awarded the Medal as well as a list of recipients from prior Administrations which you may find of interest. As we discussed, it's recommended that consideration be given to holding another presentation ceremony around July 4 consistent with both your previous practice and the intent of the 1963 Executive Order establishing the Medal. Also, to the extent that some presentations are made on the basis of conduct during the Gulf crisis, it's notable that July 4 is the date set aside for a day of special celebration for our returning troops.

One possible list of awardees could include:

(b)(6)

(b)(6)

William F. Buckley, Jr.
Marjory Stoneman Douglas
John Hope Franklin

(b)(6)

Martha Raye
Alan Shepard
Mo Udall

(b)(6)

T.P. O'Neil?

Lionel Hampton?

(b)(6)

In addition, consideration could be given to W. Edward Deming, Justice Powell, Friedrich von, ?

what does it mean "With Distinction"?

let's try to get list same size and as prestigious

Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

Hayek, and Leon Sullivan. With regard to Rev. Sullivan, pursuant to your request we are conducting a Nexis search and otherwise seeking to obtain relevant background information which we will then provide to you.

Also, with respect to your request that the process for Judge Webster to receive the National Security Medal be initiated, please know that General Scowcroft is very supportive. NSC, which has responsibility for this Medal, is preparing the necessary paperwork.

There is no limit on the number of Medals you may award at one time.

Hope this is helpful as a first start. Please know that background checks will be conducted on any candidates you ultimately select.

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

(George Bush Library)

Document No. and Type	Subject/Title of Document	Date	Restriction	Class.
04f. List	Possible candidates for Medal of Freedom [redaction] (6 pp.)	n.d.	(b)(6)	

Collection:

Record Group: Bush Presidential Records

Office: Office of the President

Series: Daily Files

Subseries:

WHORM Cat.:

File Location: Monday, June 3, 1991 [1]

Date Closed: 12/4/2012 **OA/ID Number:** 90601-005

FOIA/SYS Case #: 2009-0166-S

Appeal Case #:

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Appeal Disposition:

P-2/P-5 Review Case #:

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AR Disposition:

MR Disposition:

AR Disposition Date:

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RESTRICTION CODES

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Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Removed as a personal record misfile.

(b)(6)

TED WILLIAMS, baseball player. (You approved this award in 1989.)

_____ Approve _____ Disapprove

(b)(6)

WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY, JR., journalist and author. His success with the magazine National Review and with his television show "Firing Line," have made him the embodiment of conservatism for millions of Americans. He has worked tirelessly for the promotion of conservative values. (Please note that President Reagan awarded him the Citizens' Medal on January 18, 1989. The Medal of Freedom would be appropriate at this time, however, since he has recently retired as publisher of National Review).

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove

JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, statesman. (Posthumous.) Former U.S. Senator from Kentucky, former Ambassador to India and East Germany, member of the Warren Commission. Received the Award for Distinguished Service to the Congress. Mr. Cooper served as an adviser to Secretary of State Acheson in the formation of NATO; as delegate or alternate delegate to the General Assembly of the UN in 1949, 1950, 1951, 1968, and 1981; and as Special Representative of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee as observer at the first SALT talks in Helsinki and Vienna.

Recommended by: Public nomination.

☐ Approve	☐ Further information desired
☐ Disapprove	☐ Consider for Citizens Medal

W. EDWARD DEMING, business leader. Deming went to Japan as part of the American Occupation and introduced the idea of quality control to Japanese industry, for which he is highly regarded in that country. A former executive of General Motors, Deming has in recent years worked hard to spread the idea of quality control throughout American industry.

Recommended by: Secretary Mosbacher, public nominations.

☐ Approve	☐ Further information desired
☐ Disapprove	☐ Consider for Citizens Medal

MARJORY STONEMAN DOUGLAS, author and environmentalist. Ms. Douglas turned 100 years old on April 4, 1990 and continues her efforts to educate the public on the importance of the Everglades to the survival of South Florida. Her work The Everglades: River of Grass was published in 1947 and catapulted her into fame as an environmentalist. She has actively fought for controls against development that would intrude on the Everglades, claiming that only the Everglades stood between the beauty of South Florida and the deserts of South Florida.

☐ Approve	☐ Further information desired
☐ Disapprove	☐ Consider for Citizens Medal

DON LUIS FERRE, Puerto Rican civic leader.

☐ Approve	☐ Further information desired
☐ Disapprove	☐ Consider for Citizens Medal

JOHN HOPE FRANKLIN, historian, well known for his pioneering work on Southern and Black history, recently celebrated the 50th anniversary of the publication of his first book. He has taught at Howard, Fisk University, Alabama State Teachers College, and Brooklyn College, and is currently teaching constitutional history at Duke Law School. He is the author of the standard text on black history as well as many other books and articles. (Please see the attached article for further information on Franklin.)

____ Approve
____ Disapprove
Further information desired
Consider for Citizens Medal

THEODORE GEISEL (Dr. Seuss), children's author. Born March 2, 1904. His career as a cartoonist began in 1927 with work for magazines including Judge, The Saturday Evening Post, and Vanity Fair. During World War II, Mr. Geisel worked as a political cartoonist and wrote and directed indoctrination movies for U.S. troops. He has written numerous children's books since the publication of his first illustrated book for children in 1936.

____ Approve
____ Disapprove
Further information desired
Consider for Citizens Medal

(b)(6)

FRIEDRICH VON HAYEK, economist and professor. His work The Road to Serfdom (1947) is a highly critical analysis of collectivist and socialist economics which has inspired both American conservatives and many dissidents in Eastern Europe under the communist regimes. He is an Austrian citizen.

Recommended by: Numerous public nominations, mostly from conservative leaders.

____ Approve
____ Disapprove
Further information desired

(b)(6)

KATHERINE HEPBURN, actress. One of America's most beloved actresses, Ms. Hepburn starred in films over a career of nearly half a century. (You recently selected her to receive the National Medal of the Arts; we are still checking to see whether she will be able to attend the ceremony.)

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

GENE KELLY, actor. Born August 23, 1912. After studying economics, he found himself pumping gas during the Depression and decided to open a dance studio in his basement. Almost completely self taught, he did so well that he soon had a branch studio and decided to go to Broadway in 1938. He has starred in such films as Anchors Away, Brigadoon, American in Paris, On the Town, and Singing in the Rain. He has coreographed for the Paris Opera and directed several Broadway musicals.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

JOHN CARDINAL KROL, religious leader. The former Cardinal Archbishop of Philadelphia has been a leader both in American Catholicism and in the Polish-American community.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

MAX LERNER, professor and columnist. Born in Russia in 1902 and came to the United States at age 5. He has taught at Sarah Lawrence, Harvard, Williams, and Brandeis. Formerly editor of The Nation, he is now a thoughtful and insightful syndicated columnist who has authored 14 books.

Recommended by: William F. Buckley, Jr.

☐	Approve	☐	Further information desired
☐	Disapprove	☐	Consider for Citizens Medal

BILL MAULDIN, cartoonist. An American hero at age 19 with his wartime cartoons (Willie and Joe) from the Italian front. He put a human face on the war. He has won the Pulitzer Prize and written 14 books and several plays.

Recommended by: David Bates

☐	Approve	☐	Further information desired
☐	Disapprove	☐	Consider for Citizens Medal

BISHOP WALTER MCCOLLOUGH, minister and homebuilder. Bishop McCollough has been the Bishop and Chief Executive Officer of the United House of Prayer for 30 years and has been a cleric for 50 years. His specific contributions include major apartment construction of modern townhouse, garden, and terrace-type houses, senior citizens' housing, parsonages, day care centers, neighborhood commercial/retail malls, and other moderate and low income housing. He has also established 100 new "Houses of Prayer" and a scholarship fund which has enabled more than 450 young people to obtain higher education since its inception in 1971. He has given time and money to many humanitarian causes.

Recommended by: President Ford

☐	Approve	☐	Further information desired
☐	Disapprove	☐	Consider for Citizens Medal

JOHN MCGOVERN, physician and educator. He is Professor of the philosophy of biomedical science at the University of Texas at Houston. His speciality is allergy and immunology, and he founded the renowned McGovern Allergy Clinic. He has served as a member of the National Advisory Council on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

Recommended by: Secretary Mosbacher, public nominations.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

(b)(6)

LEWIS POWELL, former Supreme Court Justice.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

MARTHA RAYE, actress. We have received literally hundreds of letters supporting her candidacy in the past two years, primarily from veterans and veterans organizations. These people support her for her work in visiting our troops in the field, providing both entertainment and medical assistance, during World War II, Korea, and Vietnam (where she spent six months a year-for nine years). Unlike many other performers, she visited remote camps on the front line, and she was wounded twice.

Recommended by: Numerous veterans organizations, Secretary Cheney, General Westmoreland.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

RONALD REAGAN, former President of the United States. The Medal has never been giving to a living former President, but there is no prohibition against doing so. Should you concur in the idea of awarding Reagan the Medal, you may wish to present it to him at the dedication of the Reagan Library this fall in California. The presentation could be a surprise if you prefer.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

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Bush Presidential Library Photocopy

(b)(6)

ALAN SHEPARD, astronaut. One of the original seven Mercury astronauts, on May 5, 1961, he became the first American to enter space. His second flight was as Commander of Apollo 14; he was the 5th person to walk on the moon.

Recommended by: White House staff nomination.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

R. SARGENT SHRIVER, government official. Mr. Shriver served as the first Director of the Peace Corps and later as head of the Office of Economic Opportunity for President Johnson. He ran for Vice President on the Democratic ticket in 1972.

Recommended by: Public nomination.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

ALEKSANDR SOLZHENISTYN, author. A leading dissident in the Soviet Union, he began his literary career with the publication of One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovitch, which denounced Stalin's repression. He was later imprisoned for his political and literary activity and wrote The Gulag Archipelago, a chronicle of the Soviet prison system. His other literary works include August 1914, The Cancer Ward, and a series of prose poems. He was exiled in 1975 and now lives in Cavendish, VT.
Recommended by: Boyden Gray

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove

ISAAC STERN, violinist. Stern has been described as the first American violin virtuoso. His taste and facility are unsurpassed, and his energy. As we discussed, he has indicated he will be unable to accept the National Medal of the Arts because of a schedule conflict.

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

LEON SULLIVAN, minister and community leader. Rev. Sullivan founded the Opportunities Industrialization Centers of America in Philadelphia 25 years ago. This organization's mission is the training and educating of unemployed, unskilled workers and securing for them a place in the economic mainstream. Fully committed to the American Dream, Dr. Sullivan's work has helped over 1 million needy Americans escape poverty. Wrote the Sullivan Principles to guide U.S. companies doing business in South Africa provide opportunities for South African blacks.

Recommended by: Secretary Kemp

_____ Approve _____ Further information desired
_____ Disapprove _____ Consider for Citizens Medal

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(b)(6)

_____ Disapprove
_____ Approve
_____ Further information desired
_____ Consider for Citizens Medal

Recommended by: Secretary Kemp

SAM WALTON, businessman. Founded the Wal-Mart chain.

intended

(b)(6)

_____ Disapprove
_____ Approve
_____ Further information desired
_____ Consider for Citizens Medal

MO UDALL, former U.S. Representative from Arizona.

Revising the Old South

History: John Hope Franklin has psyched out the regional mind

When John Hope Franklin visited North Carolina's state archives in 1939 to do research for his Harvard doctoral dissertation, he found himself shunted off to a room set aside for use by blacks. In Alabama, the state archivist told the young scholar she was surprised that "a Harvard nigger" had such nice manners. In Louisiana, Franklin had to sneak into the archives because blacks were not allowed inside. A lesser man would have been deterred by such obstacles and insults. But Franklin used intellect and patience to surmount the barriers thrust in his way and went on to become one of the preeminent historians of his time.

Now, in a new book, *Race and History: Selected Essays 1938-1988* (Louisiana State University Press, \$29.95), Franklin brings together the diverse strands of his life, mixing together autobiographical essays with articles on Reconstruction, the pre-Civil War South and other historical topics. The personal essays set the book apart from traditional historiography, but it is Franklin's scholarship that has set him apart, placing him on the cutting edge of his discipline and the social changes that have swept across America over the past 40 years. It was Franklin, more than any other scholar, who legitimized Afro-American history in the academic world. His book *From Slavery to Freedom: A History of Negro Americans*, published in 1947, was the first systematic modern survey to present blacks as full participants in the nation's development and remains "the Bible of the field," says Louis Harlan, a specialist in Afro-American history at the University of Maryland. Before that book, "black history was being ignored," says Harlan. "That was hard to do after Franklin marshaled overwhelming evidence of the role blacks played in American history."

Ironically, Franklin had no interest in writing the book that helped propel him



Flowering intellect. Institutional racism of academic life didn't deter Franklin

into the top rank of his field. When an editor at the New York publishing house of Alfred A. Knopf first asked Franklin to write such a book in the mid-1940s, he declined the invitation. At the time, Franklin, who considers himself primarily a historian of the South rather than an Afro-American specialist, was writing about the South's militant culture and did not want to put his manuscript aside. But the editor at Knopf persisted and visited Franklin in Durham, N.C., where he was teaching at North Carolina College. Finally, Franklin said to himself: "Who am I to say to probably the most distinguished publishing house in the country that I don't want to be affiliated with them." The rest, as they say, is history. The book, now in its sixth edition, has sold more than 2 million copies.

Southern bullies. Franklin, unlike many scholars, did not build his career on just one book, however. His manuscript on Southern militancy, finally published in 1956, was a pioneering examination of

the Southern psyche. Franklin argues in the book that the region's peculiar social and economic institutions, most notably slavery, held the key to the South's distinctive martial spirit. "In the South," Franklin wrote, "the swagger of the bully was called chivalry, a swiftness to quarrel was regarded as courage." Franklin was a respected historian by the time the book was published, but he still could not escape racial slurs. One distinguished Southern scholar, asked by the Harvard University Press to read the manuscript prior to publication, wondered why the publisher wanted to put out a book offering "a Negro view" of the Old South. Today, says Clemson University historian Carol Blesser, the book is considered "a point of departure" for those writing about Southern history.

Almost as important was Franklin's study of Reconstruction, which helped dispel myths about the misbehavior of blacks who came to power in the South after the Civil War. Many Southern historians had painted black conduct as

SCIENCE & SOCIETY

cruel and rapacious, but Franklin demonstrated that, on the whole, "carpet-bag" rule had been marked by moderation, a view now widely accepted.

Outside academe, Franklin also challenged the status quo. He provided invaluable historical research for NAACP lawyers who won the famous *Brown v. Board of Education* school-desegregation case in 1954. But Franklin is no social activist masquerading in scholar's robes. For him, scholarship always comes first. A scholar who injects "polemics and diatribes" into his work, Franklin warns, "can by one act destroy his effectiveness and disqualify himself as a true and worthy scholar."

Repressed anger. To keep his fury at racism from intruding on his scholarship, Franklin channeled his emotions into literary efforts that he has never published. "I suspect that such a repression of one's true feelings would not be satisfying to some, and it may even be lacking in courage," he says in his essay *The Dilemma of the American Negro Scholar*. "I do not commend it; I merely confess it."

Growing up in segregated Oklahoma, Franklin had to contend with racism at every juncture. His parents—a lawyer father and a schoolteacher mother—made their contempt for segregation clear and helped him to develop a strong sense of self. Franklin went off to Fisk College in Nashville fully intending to follow his father into the law. But at predominantly black Fisk he encountered a white historian, Theodore Currier, who delivered "the most exciting lectures" Franklin had ever heard. Currier, whom Franklin calls "the most important influence in my life," encouraged him to attend graduate school at Harvard and even took out a \$500 bank loan so the budding scholar could go to Cambridge. There, Franklin encountered a different kind of arrogance and condescension as historians bragged about their "abolitionist ancestry."

Franklin never blinked in the face of those challenges. He became the first black historian appointed to a full-time post at a predominantly white institution when he was named chairman of the history department at Brooklyn College in 1956. He later headed the history department at the University of Chicago and held an endowed chair at Duke University. He was the first black to deliver a paper before the Southern Historical Association and later became president of the group. In fact, he has been president of all three major historical associations, an achievement matched by few.

Throughout his distinguished career, Franklin has remained a steadfast integrationist. "He has never bowed to the

FORGOTTEN CASE

Tracking a pioneer

Sherlock Holmes never spent as much time on a case as John Hope Franklin has stalking George Washington Williams. Franklin began his pursuit after finding on a library shelf a two-volume work from the 19th century entitled *A History of the Negro Race in America from 1619 to 1880*. Franklin was schooled in Afro-American history but had never heard of the author of the first scholarly account of American blacks.

Franklin discovered that his quarry had been a pastor, a journalist, a lawyer, the first black in the Ohio Legislature and a historian. Despite those achievements, says Franklin, Williams "had gotten covered over by the sands of time—it was quite a history lesson." Franklin wanted to know more about the mysterious man and followed a trail that took him to Paris, Belgium, England and Germany in search of libraries throughout the United States. "Finding out about Williams became a hobby of sorts," says Franklin. "I got a head with Williams."

At one time, Franklin thought Williams' case was a dead end, only to discover that the University Library in Washington had the papers of rail-

road magnate Collis Huntington. Franklin thought that Huntington had been a patron of Williams and hoped to find clues to the closing years of Williams's life in the magnate's papers. The papers had not been cataloged, but Franklin stumbled on a note from Huntington to Williams in which the president of the Southern Pacific said that his bank in London would advance Williams



Williams, discovered by saints

road magnate Collis Huntington. Franklin thought that Huntington had been a patron of Williams and hoped to find clues to the closing years of Williams's life in the magnate's papers. The papers had not been cataloged, but Franklin stumbled on a note from Huntington to Williams in which the president of the Southern Pacific said that his bank in London would advance Williams

pressure of fashions and the propaganda of black nationalism," says Yale historian C. Vann Woodward. When he was at the University of Chicago, for example, Franklin opposed student efforts to set up a separate black-studies program. Former student Howard Rabinowitz, now a historian at the University of New Mexico, recalls that Franklin "would get furious" in the 1960s when history departments would call and ask him only for the names of black students to teach Afro-American history. He told one school that he was "fresh out of Negroes" and that a young white student was the most promising he could recommend. He embarrassed the school into interviewing the student, who has gone on to become a leading figure in the field.

Today, at age 75, Franklin could rest on his laurels. He had 86 honorary degrees, at last count. But for Franklin, there is still much history to explore. Currently, in addition to teaching a course at Duke Law School, he is immersed in the

history of runaway slaves. He has discovered, among other things, that slaves sometimes engaged in their own version of a strike. When they were unhappy, he says, some would "lie out"—go a few miles away and send word back to the owner that they would return only under certain conditions, such as getting better clothes and Saturdays off. Frequently, hard-pressed plantation owners gave in. Franklin is also editing his father's autobiography, which he has tinkered with off and on for 30 years. When he tires of scholarship, Franklin goes off to his greenhouse, where he grows orchids. He is undoubtedly the only historian to have an orchid named for him, "Phalaenopsis John Hope Franklin."

Even more, he is a seeker of truth. And wherever Franklin's curiosity takes him, he adheres to a philosophy that has guided him throughout his professional life: "I look history straight in the face and call it like it is."

BY ALVIN P. SANOFF

B





98to Phil Brady

From : GB

Re: Medal of Freedom.

It is suggested that Leon Sullivan of Philadelphia be considered for the Medal. He is losing a battle with Leukemia, I am told.

Check around and see if others are as high on him as I am.

Please advise asap.

gb

GB

FROM THE PRESIDENT

PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER

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RINGING WORDS TO THE FAITHFUL

What could he say, this man whose powerful, soul-searing voice has been heard around the world?

What message would he leave, this man by whose words giant corporations had been bound?

What sermon would he preach, and how would he utter that last goodbye to the congregation that took him in as a curly-haired West Virginian on the long side of his 20s and now, 38 years later, with his curly hair gone to gray, was about to watch him fly on to other challenges?

There were few among the more than 2,000 people who gathered in Zion Baptist Church yesterday who could have purported to know the answer to those questions. But what they did seem to know was that the Rev. Leon H. Sullivan would not squander his last sermon as preacher of their North Philadelphia church.

Mr. Sullivan is leaving the church to move to Phoenix, Ariz., where he has established the International Foundation for Education and Self Help, which he says he hopes will lead to hundreds of American institutions' getting involved in the bettering of conditions of people in Africa and Latin America.

True to the legend, true to his towering ability to find the right words at the right time and garnish them with the right emphasis, Mr. Sullivan yesterday brought his church to thunderous applause again and again as he bequeathed them something that to him was every bit as important as the Sullivan Principles, which he wrote in 1977 as a code of conduct for companies doing business in South Africa.

What he left his flock, in his own words, were "steps for the advancement of the people and the betterment of the race."

In themselves, the steps did not seem astounding. He called for industry, preparation, discipline, cooperation and faith.

But when that thunderous voice outlined those steps, when he shook his head and sent his jaw to quivering, when he wrenched his glasses from his face and waved them in his right hand, then his steps took on the appearance of giant strides.

"No people are able to advance in the world today without an industrious purpose," Mr. Sullivan said in his sermon, which was broadcast by radio station WDAS. "We still have to work twice as hard to achieve our goals as others, but if you practice industry you will overcome and we shall climb the mountain."

When the applause died down, Mr. Sullivan, 65, told the crowd - many of whom stood along the walls and spilled out into the corridors - that although civil rights leaders helped open the door of opportunity, too many blacks were not prepared to seize those opportunities.

"We've got to be prepared. Integration without preparation is frustration," he said.

Mr. Sullivan knows about preparation. In 1964, he founded the Opportunities

Industrialization Centers (OIC), an inner-city job training program that now has 77 national affiliates and branches overseas. The doctrine he preached all these many years has been one of self-help.

And he has championed the rights of the downtrodden. He used his position on the board of directors of General Motors to denounce South African racial policies.

Laughter filled the air yesterday when Mr. Sullivan turned to discipline, saying that in too many marriages and relationships - particularly among youths - there was not enough discipline.

"Girls need to remember to tell some of those slew-footed, knock-kneed boys to get away from them until they are ready to marry them," he said to hardy laughter and applause.

He then moved to cooperation, saying that with cooperation blacks could astonish the world.

"Wilson Goode is mayor of this city because we cooperated politically. . . . Don't rely on others to do things for you, help yourself," Mr. Sullivan said.

Lastly, he left them with faith.

"Have faith in the future. I leave you for a new global venture. I leave you with a new beginning for Zion Church," he said, adding that he was not leaving because he wanted to go, but because "God said, 'Leon I want you to go.'"

With the outline of the steps concluded, Sullivan, 6-foot-5, raised his fist in the air and shouted over and over again, "Farewell, farewell, farewell."

Thunder shook the church then, and it wasn't from storm clouds. It was from 2,000 people on their feet clapping and shouting.

Then the strains of "Amazing Grace" were heard as Mr. Sullivan basked, looking out over his flock. During those minutes, as the song ran its course, some church members shed great sad tears, others just held their heads down.

Later in the service, representatives of the men, the women and the youth of the church paid homage to their pastor, his wife and three children.

"A moment, a message and a man to be remembered," was how Mabel Welborn, mistress of ceremony described Mr. Sullivan.

Pamela Johnson, representing the youth council, said, "You helped to give our young lives meaning and joy, you rejoiced in our victories. My family and all of our families will miss you greatly."

Phyllis Eggleston, of the Women of Zion, told Mr. Sullivan, "You have been a blessing to this church, this community, the Philadelphia area and you have also been a positive influence on the nation and the world."

Grace Sullivan, the pastor's wife, came to the dias to show the congregation the diamond bracelet the women of the church had given her as a goodbye present. "I'll be back," she said.

After the tributes had been paid, after voices had been lifted in song, after cameras had flashed and people had cried, Mr. Sullivan again made his way to the podium.

Gone was the black robe of Zion. Gone was the scarlet sash from his neck. He stood uncloaked in his black suit. As the choir sang hallelujah, he spread his arms on the podium and kept his head down.

He had been with this church when it was at 13th and Mellon Streets; he had been with it through the birth of his three children; he been with it when it

'Simple Pastor' Raises the Stakes for U.S. Role in S. Africa

Author of the 'Sullivan Principles' Says They Are No Longer Enough in Fight Against Apartheid

By Ewen MacAskill
Washington Post Staff Writer

PHILADELPHIA—"I'm just a simple pastor," said the Rev. Leon Sullivan. He grinned. He has good reason to grin. From an office above a shopping mall here, the influence of this "simple pastor" stretches out to encompass black workers in the townships of South Africa and top executives in the board rooms of America.

Sullivan, a black Baptist minister and civil rights veteran who worked with the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr., has fought apartheid for 15 years, though it is a battle in which he has been accused of being a stooge of corporate America. He is best known for the Sullivan principles, the code of conduct he devised for U.S. companies operating in South Africa, calling on them to change their policies to promote equal rights in the workplace.

On Tuesday, President Reagan, in a televised news conference, invoked Sullivan's name in defense of Reagan's South Africa policy. Reagan cited the Sullivan principles as one of the positive contributions the United States has made to South Africa. "This would all be lost if some people have their way with sanctions and so forth and forcing us to withdraw," Reagan said.

But Sullivan has changed his mind; he has become one of those who would seek to force the United States to withdraw from South Africa if apartheid is not abolished quickly. He has set a deadline of May 31 next year: either apartheid is abolished by then or he will call for the withdrawal of all U.S. companies from the country, he said in an interview here.

U.S. companies doing business there, he said, will have to practice "corporate civil disobedience" against all apartheid laws and use their legal and financial resources to help blacks gain equal access to amenities such as beaches, transport, parks and hospitals. If such efforts fail to end apartheid, it will be time to leave South Africa, he added.

To try to enforce his new policy, Sullivan said, he is prepared to try to persuade large investors—universities, states, cities and pension funds—to sell their holdings in firms that refuse to adopt it. He said the managers of \$40 billion have pledged already to divest such holdings, and that he could raise that number to at least \$100 billion by next May. The University of California regents have voted to divest \$3.1 billion from companies operating in South Africa, and California Gov. George Deukmejian has proposed divesting \$9 billion more in state funds.

Sullivan said that of about 300 U.S. companies operating in South Africa, 190 have signed the principles. These commit the companies not to segregate races in restau-

rants, locker rooms and the workplace, to increase the number of blacks, mixed-race "Coloreds" and Asians in management, to provide more training programs for these groups and to improve the quality of life for employees in areas such as schooling, recreation and health facilities. Compliance with the principles is monitored by an independent auditor.

Spokesmen for American companies said the principles have generated effective moral and economic pressures. Robert Anderson, manager of public policy planning with the farm equipment firm Deere and Co., which employs 400 in South Africa, said Sullivan uses the carrot of moral rightness and the stick of public approbation and of possible sale of stock.

But no U.S. company now operating in South Africa has offered to comply with Sullivan's new timetable.

Antipartheid groups in the United States, such as TransAfrica, welcome Sullivan's threat of withdrawal. They oppose the Sullivan principles, believing they give American firms a phony pretext for continuing to do business in South Africa. Randall Robinson, executive director of TransAfrica, said the principles are "at best irrelevant, at worst hurtful. Companies are using them in a way he did not intend. Companies are using them as camouflage, pretending to be doing something when they are doing nothing."

Sullivan said that his aim throughout has been the elimination of apartheid, and that he has employed whatever tactics were appropriate at the time. "It is not my intention and never will be to keep companies in South Africa. I could not care less," he said, punching his palm.

"The important thing is that the companies be used to bring about fundamental change, because the companies through the years have been the main beneficiaries of an unjust and immoral system."

He said he does not believe the pressure from the companies will alone bring down apartheid, but sees it as one of many important forces working against the system.

"Money talks," he said. "And in the final analysis, money is going to talk in South Africa."

In the hall outside his office are photographs of Sullivan with Presidents Johnson, Ford and Carter, keys to cities, plaques and shields.

Sullivan, "Doc" to his staff, is supposed to be on vacation and his secretary of 20 years, Peaches Love, has been trying to protect him from callers. But without success. When this reporter met him, he was half-asleep after returning late the previous night from Montgomery, Ala., where he opened an employment training center. The day before he

had been in Phoenix and a few days later was due in Washington to pressure the Senate for sanctions.

He is a big man—6 feet 5—with broad shoulders. He played basketball and football in college. He is affable, a gentle-looking man who sometimes bawls out his staff—but only for their own good, one staff member said. In conversation, he often ends sentences with a heavy sigh or loud laugh. Occasionally, the sentences end with a thump on the table.

He discovered racism at the age of 10 in Charleston, W. Va., in 1932. "One day I got myself a nickel and went across the road to a place with a Coca-Cola sign . . . I went and sat down, with my nickel in my hand. A man came over and I said, 'I want a Coca-Cola' and I put my nickel down. He said, 'Stand on your feet, black boy, you can't sit down.' And his eyes were blazing, this white, red-haired, vicious type of man. And I said to myself, 'I'm going to fight against this kind of thing for the rest of my life.'"

One of his earliest battles—and first engagement with corporate America—was in Philadelphia between 1959 and 1963. He was minister of Zion Baptist Church, a position he still holds today, and was angered by the small number of blacks employed by companies in the City of Brotherly Love. He

black trade unions, but added that they are no longer sufficient. He imposed his deadline because he feels time is running out for South Africa and that next year will be a fork in the road: Pretoria moves toward peaceful change or toward civil war.

The companies are in disarray. A source at the Chamber of Commerce of the United States said corporations are "uptight" about the deadline. Most maintain it is unrealistic and that they intend to stay, both because of the millions of dollars in assets they have tied up in South Africa and because they say they feel a moral commitment to continue to work for positive change.

But several company sources said firms were tired of being caught in the middle. "In the U.S., liberals are suspicious of the companies for being in South Africa, and in South Africa the companies are attacked for being too liberal," one manager said. The application of sanctions by Congress or Sullivan's deadline could provide an excuse to leave.

Some U.S. companies have already pulled out. Alison Cooper, a research analyst with the Investor Responsibility Research Center (IRRC), a Washington-based organization that describes itself as independent and nonprofit, said that in 1984 seven companies pulled out, last year, 39, and this year so far, 17. She said most companies are considering leaving and it is just a matter of when they can leave and lose the least amount of money.

The investment of most U.S. firms in South Africa, according to the IRRC, represents less than 1 percent of their total assets. "Within the South African economy, however, U.S. subsidiaries play a much larger role. American-owned companies control from one-third to two-thirds of South Africa's petroleum, computer and automobile industries," it said.

The big corporations say they are not planning to leave. Ron Theis, director of international public relations for General Motors, said that the company is a force for positive change and that it would be economically disastrous for South Africa and the company's employees to pull out.

Maxine Yee, a spokesman for IBM, which employs about 1,600 persons in South Africa, said IBM also intends to stay. "We share the Rev. Sullivan's sense of urgency, but timetables are not in our opinion the best way to deal with the problems in that country. A more effective policy is for American companies in South Africa to work actively to end apartheid."

One of the businessmen who knows Sullivan best is Sal G. Marzullo, a manager with Mobil Corp. and chairman of an advisory body made up of the companies that have signed the principles.

Marzullo professes to be an admirer of Sullivan and said that when historians ultimately take a dispassionate look at the Sullivan movement, they will see it was important as a force for change in South Africa.

Historians may also find that the "simple pastor" who began the movement ended up opposing his own creation.

began a "selective patronage" campaign, successfully threatening companies with a boycott if they did not employ more blacks.

He followed this by founding the Opportunities Industrialization Center (OIC) in 1964 in an unused jailhouse in the city to train disadvantaged people and place them in jobs, a self-help project that has spread to other parts of the country and the world.

The OIC idea helped make Sullivan an object of Richard M. Nixon's attentions. During the 1968 presidential campaign Nixon warmly endorsed his efforts to encourage black entrepreneurship, an endorsement that helped give Sullivan a national reputation.

In 1971, feeling the pressures of the 1960s protest movement, General Motors Corp. invited Sullivan to join its board of directors. He made an impassioned plea at a stockholders' meeting for the withdrawal of all U.S. companies from South Africa. His calls were ignored. He changed tactics in 1975 when he was in Lesotho discussing the establishment of an OIC and met South African black leaders who asked him to use U.S. companies as a lever against apartheid. The principles followed.

Sullivan said his principles had helped bring significant changes in South Africa, mentioning particularly the legalization of

TEACHING PEOPLE TO HOLD JOBS —THE "PHILADELPHIA PLAN"

A "Philadelphia plan" to retrain jobless Negroes is catching on widely. It's one answer to the problem nagging LBJ: how to find jobs for hard-core unemployed.

PHILADELPHIA

A program for training unskilled Negroes, started in this city as a small private venture, now is spreading across the country and may spread even faster if President Johnson goes into a big job-creating drive.

In a television interview December 19, the President said business must find jobs for hard-core unemployed or else the Government must hire them.

The Rev. Leon H. Sullivan and 400 other Negro ministers of Philadelphia took aim on this very problem four years ago.

They organized the Opportunities Industrialization Center (OIC). The key feature is motivating the trainee to pull himself up by his own pride and sweat.

So far OIC has trained, and found jobs for, more than 4,000 men and women—80 per cent of its graduates. This ranks far ahead of most other job-training programs.

Chosen for model. The Philadelphia program has been chosen as a model for job training by two federal agencies: the Office of Economic Opportunity and the Department of Labor.

Federal funds finance OIC programs in 24 cities. More could be federally supported, officials say, except for the cutback in antipoverty funds.

In all, there are OIC projects in 65 cities, either being planned or actually at work with federal or local money.

Philadelphia's OIC venture was started with private contributions, but now it gets most of its operating funds from the Federal Government. It began in the Negro community and still is conducted primarily by Negroes, though it is open to all races.

Mr. Sullivan soon discovered that it isn't enough just to teach a man how to run a machine, or a woman how to type and take shorthand. Proper work attitudes also must be taught. Says Mr. Sullivan: "OIC trainees now realize that their work means a dollar, and that industry is in business for a profit, and that they are not just there to receive

some sort of a check, or to hide in the corner when they can run away. They are there to produce, or, if they don't produce, I say: 'Let the man get rid of you, and I'm not going to fight for you at all. Come back to OIC and get your attitude straightened out.'"

"With this program, industries now are standing in line waiting to get OIC graduates, because it is good business."

Thatcher Longstreth, executive director of the Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce, says businessmen are strongly behind OIC.

"We are very hard up for trained workers in some areas," he explains. "You can't meet this demand solely with whites. We can't afford to let the Negro potential go unused."

"You can put the benefits in economic terms, too. If you could double the Negro income in this country in 10 years you would add a market the size of Canada, our largest foreign customer."

How it started. OIC emerged from a boycott against alleged job discrimination in Philadelphia. When businessmen sought Negroes for better jobs, they couldn't find enough who were qualified.

"At first, I thought it was just an excuse for not hiring Negroes," says Mr. Sullivan.

When he was convinced the complaints were justified, the same Negro ministers who led the boycott got busy organizing to train Negroes for better jobs. The program began in January, 1964, in an abandoned police station in North Philadelphia.

"It was like a barn raising," says Mr. Longstreth. "Different groups of colored people each did some of the work to get the building ready. Negroes did it all themselves. This was important."

Very quickly, OIC began to develop the two characteristics that make it different from most job-training programs:

1. The Feeder Center, with its heavy emphasis on motivation.
2. The close relationship with business in planning courses of study, finding jobs, providing instructors and equipment.

The Feeder Center occupies the top two stories of an old five-story building in North Philadelphia.

Who is enrolled. Average age of trainees is 27. A visitor quickly spots some, however, who appear to be in their 50s, or even 60s. A few are in their teens.

In an elementary typing class, there may be a single white man, surrounded by Negro women. Two more can be seen in a class of Latin Americans learning to speak and read English.

White trainees are sprinkled here and



The Rev. Leon H. Sullivan developed a new idea for training the unskilled.

there, but roughly 95 per cent are Negro. An estimated 97 per cent are in the poverty class, one third on welfare.

Because it may be embarrassing for an adult to admit he can't read and write, or even do simple arithmetic, the Feeder Center includes these subjects in classes on communication skills and computational arts.

"Here in the Feeder Center," says Mr. Sullivan, "we teach a man how to groom himself, how to know the value of a dollar. We teach him how to sit. We teach him how to walk. We teach him how to talk. But most of all, we teach him how to put his head up, and his shoulders back, for we have found that the most important aspect of motivation is self-respect."

Enrollees are taught that, as with a balloon, it is not the color that determines how high a man can rise, but

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what he has inside him. And that the real worth of a man is what he does with what he has inside him."

No pay for training. OIC trainees are forbidden to take any pay for training, as is done in a few other programs. This means some will drop out when their unemployment pay, welfare or other resources fail, making it impossible for them to continue.

"I want to be sure the people are not going to train just so they can get \$40 or \$70 a week," says Mr. Sullivan. "OIC is no WPA [Works Progress Administration of 'New Deal' years] program. A man realizes that if he stays with the program there will be a job at the end."

Most trainees stay in the Feeder Center from two weeks to three months. A few have stayed more than a year. It is run informally.

There are about 1,500 persons in all phases of the program. Roughly, 20 per

a little lower. There are about 70,000 unemployed Negroes in Philadelphia. What's wrong with getting jobs first for the 20,000 most employable?"

Mr. Longstreth describes the activities of the Sullivan group through the boycott and the job-training program as "the real development of black power in this community."

Now, Mr. Sullivan is carrying it further with various business activities.

Through OIC and his church, the Zion Baptist Church, he has channeled Negro investment into a 96-unit, low-income apartment house and a shopping center, first of its kind to be owned and operated by Negroes.

"There is room for almost unlimited expansion in this type of program," says Mr. Sullivan. "We've got a good Negro middle class and lower middle class here. Unemployment is relatively low."

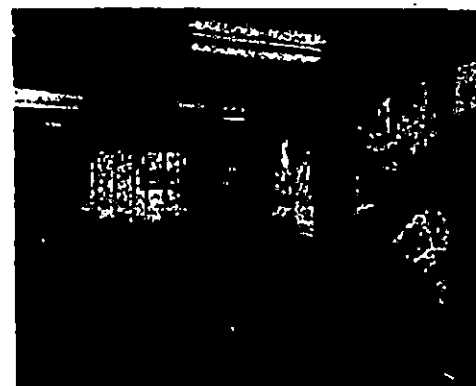
"Colored Americans can never feel



Trainees learn new job skills in what once was a Philadelphia police station.



Nevel feature of "Philadelphia Plan": A center where pride and good work habits are emphasized. Eighty per cent of the program's graduates find jobs.



Good grooming is part of training for women in program at Feeder Center.

cent of those who enter drop out at some level. OIC maintains a waiting list of 5,000 to 6,000 applicants.

The co-operation between OIC and business is closest in the four technical training centers.

Every phase of training has an advisory committee from business. Industry representatives help to keep courses up to date and alert OIC to what job skills are currently in demand.

About a third of the trainees are drawn in by a crew of 10 recruiters who tour pool halls, bars, cafes, places where out-of-work men hang out.

Mr. Sullivan estimates at least two thirds are referred through ties with the churches and publicly OIC receives in the community.

"I would suspect he is skimming the cream—the best-motivated," says Mr. Longstreth. "But each time he skins

free or actually become economically equal, until they share in the development and management of business within the framework of our economy."

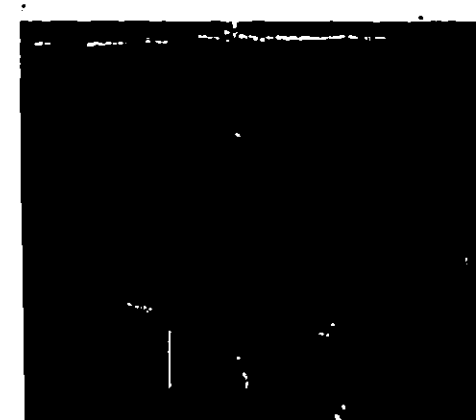
Community involvement. In creating new OIC programs, Mr. Sullivan believes it is crucial to involve the real leaders of the community. Generally these are the men who have been leading the protests.

Mr. Sullivan explains the use of such "real leaders" this way:

"The community will mobilize around them. This makes sure that it is not an 'Uncle Tom' program. This usually ends the protests, too."

There were disturbances in Philadelphia in 1964. Lately, the city has been relatively calm.

"Many people who were in the riots of 1964 are now working on jobs found by OIC," says Mr. Sullivan.



Recruiter talks to prospect. Trainees come from cafes, pool halls, saloons.