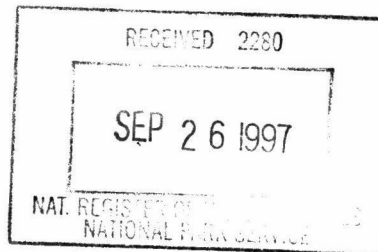


United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Registration Form



1244

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name Star Junction Historic District

other names/site number _____

2. Location

street & number See continuation sheet N/A no. for publication

city or town Star Junction (Perry Township) N/A vicinity

state Pennsylvania code PA county Fayette code 051 zip code 15482

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Dr. B. Glass, Exec. Dir. 9/11/97

Signature of certifying official/Title Date

PA Historical and Museum Commission
State of Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting official/Title Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that the property is:

- entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet.
- determined eligible for the National Register See continuation sheet.
- determined not eligible for the National Register.
- removed from the National Register
- other. (explain) _____

Edson B. Beall Signature of the Keeper Date of Action 10/24/97

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**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

*Star Junction Historic District
Fayette County, Pennsylvania*

Section Number 2 Page 1

LOCATION: Approximately 1.8 miles south of Perryopolis in Perry Township at the intersection of Route 51 and SR 4036.

Star Junction Historic District

Name of Property

Fayette County, PA

County and State

5. Classification

Ownership of Property

(Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal
- public-Federal

Category of Property

(Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

(Do not include previously listed resources in the count.)

Contributing	Noncontributing	
163	12	buildings
		sites
2	0	structures
		objects
165	12	Total

Name of related multiple property listing

(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

Bituminous Coal & Coke Resources of PA

1740-1945

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register

0

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions

(Enter categories from instructions)

- Industry/processing/extraction
- extractive facility/processing site
- Domestic/multiple dwelling
- Religion/religious site
- waterworks

Current Functions

(Enter categories from instructions)

- Commerce/speciality store
- Domestic/single dwelling
- Domestic/multiple dwelling
- Religion/religious structure
- Government/post office
- waterworks

7. Description

Architectural Classification

(Enter categories from instructions)

- other: company-built miner's duplex
- other: late 19th century vernacular

Materials

(Enter categories from instructions)

- foundation terra cotta/stone
- walls wood
- roof asphalt shingles
- other

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

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*Star Junction Historic District
Fayette County, Pennsylvania*

Section Number 7 Page 1

The Star Junction Historic District, in Perry Township, Fayette County is located 1.8 miles south of Perryopolis. The district stands at the confluence of Washington Run and two of its tributaries in a valley known as Stickel Hollow. The wide plain where the three streams join forms the geographic focus of the district. Two brick industrial buildings, originally serving the now-obliterated portal to Washington Mine No. 2, stand at the western edge of the plain. To the immediate south of the mine buildings is the commercial and institutional center of the district. To the west and south extend streets known as Tony Row and Church Street, both lined with single and duplex houses, primarily built for Washington Coal and Coke's managers. The district is bisected by Pennsylvania Route 51, a circa 1950 four-lane highway connecting Pittsburgh to U.S. Route 40 (National Road) at Uniontown. Between Perryopolis and Star Junction, Route 51 follows the corridor along Washington Run which was formerly occupied by the Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad branch line that connected Star Junction to coal and coke-consuming industries in the Monongahela Valley, Pittsburgh and beyond. The countryside surrounding the district is largely a mixture of woods and farms, with the exception of scattered post World War II commercial development and barren coal waste dump sites to the north and south along Route 51. Most of the resources which comprise the Star Junction Historic District were constructed between 1892 and 1918 by the Washington Coal & Coke Company as a bituminous coal mining community. This property type is described in detail in the Multiple Property Documentation Form, "Bituminous Coal and Coke Resources of Pennsylvania, 1740-1945." The district contains managers' and workers' houses, churches, and mine and coke oven service buildings. The Star Junction Historic District contains 175 buildings, a 1921 concrete highway bridge, and a circa 1892 earthen dam reservoir. One hundred thirty of the 163 contributing buildings are two-story frame duplex workers' houses. Of the remaining contributing houses, twenty two were constructed for mine managers and one for the Methodist parsonage. Additional contributing buildings include: two brick former mine buildings, two churches, a parsonage, two commercial buildings, and a multi-car garage. The two contributing structures are a highway bridge and earthen reservoir. Of the twelve non-contributing resources, five are commercial or institutional buildings (all on or near Route 51), six are dwellings (distributed throughout the district, and including four mobile homes), and one is a garage.

As was the practice in most coal company towns in western Pennsylvania, Star Junction's streets were not formally named; instead, housing units were numbered consecutively, neighborhoods being distinguished by informal names. On the slopes along the southern and northeastern sides of

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*Star Junction Historic District
Fayette County, Pennsylvania*

Section Number 7 Page 2

the plain stand White Row and Turkey Knob two groups of houses built for the company's miners and coke workers. The plain between White Row and Turkey Row is Star Junction's ballfield and park. On the slopes of a side valley to the northeast of the plain is New Town, a third group of worker's houses. All workers' housing in the district consists of standardized duplex dwellings arranged in uniform rows separated by spacious back yards. A steep hollow to the south of New Town contains the remains of Washington Coal and Coke's reservoir system. The coke works and ovens, in ruins, are physically removed from the district to the north on the west side of Route 51. They are not considered part of this nomination.

Star Junction's housing is the most striking of the surviving features of the district. The area historically known as Tony (i.e., stylish) Row because it housed Washington Coal and Coke's management personnel and their families is nevertheless relatively modest in its building stock, containing only eight single family houses in addition to fourteen duplexes, which are similar in design to the balance of Star Junction's worker housing. (Photos #6 & #7) However, Tony Row was distinguished by its site to the west of, and therefore upwind from, Star Junction's coke ovens. With the exception on one later-constructed brick Craftsman Style house on Tony Row, all managers' housing is of two or 2 ½ story wood frame construction. However, in contrast the uniformity of Star Junction's worker's houses, Tony Row's single family houses were built with such individualizing details as cross gables and substantial porches.

The most elaborate of the managers' houses are the three single family dwellings built for the Washington Coal and Coke Company's Superintendent, Fire Boss, and another senior management official. These stand on a hill above the corner of Tony Row and Church Street, commanding a view of the entire community. Church Street, to the south of the commercial and institutional center, contains fourteen wood frame dwellings, seven of which were built as duplexes and seven as single family houses. (Photo #2) Several of the single family houses may predate the 1892 construction of Star Junction. It is likely that most houses on Church Street were also built for and occupied by managerial employees of Washington Coal and Coke. Larger management houses, such as those built for the Superintendent and Fire Boss, appear to contain ten or more rooms on three stories. Smaller single family houses appear to contain eight rooms on two stories;

The district's four groups of workers' houses are located on slopes of the eastern portions of the valley, which would have been downwind from the smoke of Washington Coal and Coke's power

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*Star Junction Historic District
Fayette County, Pennsylvania*

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plants and beehive ovens. The typical Star Junction workers' duplex house has the following appearance: it is two stories high, four bays wide and two bays deep, with a gable roof and full width porches on front and rear elevations; two interior chimneys break the ridge line; unaltered exterior walls are sheathed in clapboard; original windows are two-over-two sash. These duplex houses appear to contain four rooms in each unit. Many houses throughout Star Junction are now sided with synthetic materials, have replacement metal or synthetic double-hung windows, replacement wood or metal porch posts, and other minor alterations.

The first group of workers' duplex houses on the southeastern side of the Washington Run valley has historically been called White Row. (*Photos =10-12*) It consists of eleven buildings on each side of the main east-west street (SR 4036) and four rows of five houses each along two parallel streets south of SR 4036. A small wood-frame retail shop building stands on the corner of the old road to Perryopolis in the middle of the houses along the north side of SR 4036. All of White Row's houses were likely built in 1892 by Washington Coal and Coke. Several houses in White Row and the other residential areas have monochrome lozenge-pattern asphalt shingle siding, believed to have been installed by the Frick Company in the 1930s during its period of ownership. Two or three of the houses in White Row are a little less than two full stories high, with low second story windows above the porch. Otherwise, the White Row houses are uniform in style, shape, window pattern, and other details.

Northeast of White Row, across Star Junction's ballfield, is Turkey Knob, a grouping of about thirty two duplexes, dating from the early 1910s. (*Photo =13 & =20*) The houses are sited along two diagonal streets which parallel the small stream that flows into Washington Run from the east. Most of Turkey Knob's houses are arranged in two tight rows of eleven houses per row, one on each side of the upper street. The lower of the two streets is alley-like, with houses only at the ends of the northeast side of the street, overlooking the ballfield.

East of Turkey Knob is New Town, consisting of forty-six, circa 1918 double houses arranged in rows of fifteen along two north-south streets that follow a gently rising valley. (*Photo =14*) The houses line both sides of the westernmost street, but stand on only the west side of the other street. A few houses are along the road which leads up to New Town from the center of Star Junction (T532). New Town also has alleys behind the houses; several small cross streets connect the streets and alleys.

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The district's commercial and institutional area is situated on the level plain of Stickel Hollow, between Tony Row and White Row. It presently comprises two wood frame churches, a parsonage, a house constructed as the residence and office of the company doctor, and three modern buildings: a post office on the site of the district's original post office, service station, and store on Route 51. Running parallel to Route 51 on the west is Church Street, on which Star Junction's two churches, Baptist and Methodist, stand side by side to the south of Tony Row. (*Photo #1*) The wood frame Baptist church has a central tower, the top of which appears to have originally contained a belfry, and the base of which is the vestibule. Above the door is a large rose window. All other windows have Gothic arches, with double sashes. The Methodist church, also wood frame, has a corner tower with an octagonal belfry topped by a steep, octagonal pyramidal roof with slate shingles. The entrance is at the base of the tower, beneath a steep gabled canopy. The center of the facade of this church has a Palladian-inspired tripartite window with stained glass. North of the Methodist Church is the Methodist Parsonage, a large frame house with a front porch, a bay window in the second story, and a front-gable roof. At the northeast corner of Church Street stands a gable roofed, 2 ½ story, five bay, center entrance building, which originally housed the company doctor and his office. To the north of the doctor's house, beyond the circa 1980 Colonial Revival style brick post office, is a row of circa 1925 automobile garages built of hollow clay tile; the now-vacant building's original wooden garage doors have been filled with windows and man doors.

A large vacant lot at the southeast corner of Church Street and Tony Row was the site of the large, two-story wood frame building originally built to house the offices of the Washington Coal and Coke Company and the company store. The long-abandoned building was demolished in 1994. Other commercial and institutional buildings in the immediate area which have been demolished since the cessation of coal and coke operations are: the company-owned theater to the south of the company store site; the Junction House Hotel at the northwest corner of Church Street and Tony Row; and the two-story, brick Star Junction public school across from the theater site. All of these building sites remain vacant. Despite these losses, the district still presents a cohesive statement.

To the north of the commercial and institutional area are the remains of the industrial complex adjacent to the Washington Mine No. 2 portal. The two surviving brick buildings are each long and rectangular in plan, one story high and gable-roofed. (*Photos #3-#5*) Both have round arched door and window openings, simple brick pilasters and corbeled cornices. The southernmost of the two buildings originally served as the mine wash house and machine shop. It now serves as the Perry

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Township garage and office. The building to the north was the mine power house. It is now also owned by part of a salvage yard. Both buildings show evidence that some original door and window openings have been closed and other new doors and windows opened.

The Star Junction Historic District also contains two contributing structures. In the valley to the south of New Town contains the remains of a two tier reservoir measuring approximately 1,800' in length, contained by earthen dams. The smaller, southern dam measuring 200' across is intact and creates a reservoir approximately five acres in extent. The larger northern dam measuring 500' across has been breached; the approximately ten acre bed of the former reservoir is now a pasture. (Photos #15 & #16) The other contributing structure is a reinforced concrete highway bridge carries the old road to Perryopolis, originally Route 51, across the eastern tributary to Washington Run at the western edge of the Star Junction ballfield. The box span bridge is approximately ten feet long and bears the date "1921". (Photo #21) It has rectangular end piers and a paneled parapet.

The district also contains twelve non-contributing resources. These include two one-story houses and four mobile homes distributed throughout the residential area, all dating after 1960. Other non-contributing resources include the circa 1980 brick Colonial Revival style post office, a service station, two small store buildings, a brick building that serves as a bar, and a garage, all located in the historic commercial and institutional area or on Route 51. The non-contributing resources do not detract from the historic grid plan of the district or from the visual uniformity of the town plan. In accordance with the Registration Requirements for mining communities which are set forth in the "Bituminous Coal and Coke Resources of Pennsylvania" Multiple Property Documentation Form, the Star Junction Historic District retains integrity of design, feeling, location and setting. The essential plan, massing and design of Star Junction retains its identity as a typical mining community. This holds true despite alterations on many buildings to sheathing, windows and porches. The mine resources retain sufficient integrity of feeling, location and setting to convey a clear sense of their historic use and appearance, and thus to warrant designation.

Star Junction Historic District

Name of Property

Fayette County

County and State

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

XX A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.

B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.

XX C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.

D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply)

Property is:

A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.

B removed from its original location.

C a birthplace or grave.

D a cemetery.

E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.

F a commemorative property.

G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions)

Industry

Community Planning & Development

Architecture

Period of Significance

1892-1945

Significant Dates

1892

Significant Person

(Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

N/A

Cultural Affiliation

N/A

Architect/Builder

Washington Coal & Coke

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets)

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested

previously listed in the National Register

previously determined eligible by the National Register

designated a National Historic Landmark

recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey

#

recorded by Historic American Engineering

Primary location of additional data:

XX State Historic Preservation Office

Other State agency

Federal agency

Local government

University

Other

Name of repository:

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Section Number 8 Page 1

As a well-preserved example of a company-owned bituminous coal mining and coke producing community, the Star Junction Historic District is historically significant under criterion "A" of the National Register in the areas of industry, community planning, and development. From its beginning in 1892 through the winding down of operations in the late 1940s, Star Junction, like similar mining communities in the region, was built and operated by its owners solely for the production of coal and coke. Star Junction was an unusually large coal and coke operation, with three mine shafts and 1,000 beehive coke ovens at its peak of production in the 1910s. The community's design reflects the paternalistic practices of the Washington Coal and Coke Company and its owners, the Cochran family, who built Star Junction and operated it until 1930. Star Junction also possesses architectural significance under criterion "C" of the National Register for its large stock of characteristic Western Pennsylvania miners' houses, which were built in at least three phases between 1892 and 1918 by the Washington Coal and Coke Company. The Multiple Property Documentation Form, "Bituminous Coal and Coke Resources of Pennsylvania, 1740-1945" describes Star Junction as the largest and most intact coal mining town in Pennsylvania.

SUMMARY HISTORY

The site of Star Junction was first settled as a farm in 1800 by Thomas Cook as part of a 3,000 acre purchase from the state of Pennsylvania. Shortly thereafter, Cook subdivided and sold his holdings to George Stickle, Patrick Watson, Josiah King, and David Jones, all of whom continued farming the land. The Washington Coal and Coke Company purchased all or a portion of each of the above farms when planning its Star Junction operations in 1892. Thus, despite the company's name, it appears that the Washington Coal and Coke Company developed Star Junction on land just south of the 1,641 acres along Washington Run which George Washington purchased in 1769 as a part of his extensive land speculation in the Ohio Valley region. However, it is possible that the Mine No. 3 portal and coke ovens were on land originally owned by Washington. The origins of the name Star Junction are not known.

The lower Washington Run Valley/Stickle Hollow became the intersection of highways leading from Uniontown and Connellsville to Pittsburgh. By 1872 the Hopkins Fayette County Atlas shows the present day intersection of Tony Row and Church Street as the center of a county hamlet, with a store on the northeast corner, houses on the northwest and southwest corners, and a blacksmith shop, gristmill, and schoolhouse located just south along the Uniontown road which is present day Church Street. None of these buildings are extant.

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INDUSTRIAL HISTORY

Beginning in about 1870, Stickle Hollow also witnessed the first commercial use of its bituminous coal resources. The Pittsburgh coal seam rises to the surface along the hills above Washington Run. This is due to a long upward fold in the geological strata, the Fayette Anticline. To the east of Star Junction lies a ten mile wide area called the "Barren Measures" by coal operators, where, over geologic time, the Fayette Anticline was eroded down to rock formations lying below the Pittsburgh coal seam. The anticline and Barren Measures divide the Connellsville District, with its extraordinarily low-volatile coking coal, from the remainder of the Pittsburgh coal seam to the west. In Fayette County, the Pittsburgh seam to the west of the Connellsville District came to be known as the Lower Connellsville, or Klondike, District. In the years between 1870 and 1890, a coal mine and coal-fired blacksmith and ax-making forge were operated by Robert Lynch on the Josiah King farm, near the future site of New Town. In 1882, the John H. Patterson farm, just east of Stickle Hollow, was reported by a local historian to contain "a fine vein of coal, which is the eastern outcrop of the Pittsburgh or Monongahela basin." (Ellis, p.713)

The coke industry evolved slowly over several decades in Fayette County, and then grew quickly into a major industry between 1870 and 1880. The Washington Coal and Coke Company was headquartered in nearby Dawson and controlled by the pioneering Connellsville District coke producers, the Cochran family. About 1890 they began to purchase land and coal rights in the Stickle Hollow area, eventually acquiring over 4,000 acres. By 1892, construction had started on Star Junction's mine facilities, coke oven batteries and houses. In 1893, the elderly James Cochran founded the Washington Coal and Coke Company, opening three mine portals at Star Junction (Washington #1, #2, and #3 Mines). Unlike the Dawson area, where the existing housing served the mines and ovens owned by the Cochran family, the size of the mines and the sparse development of Star Junction necessitated the construction of a company town.

The Star Junction complex was handed down through several generations of the Cochran family. It was first built by James "Little Jim" Cochran, who in 1843 had been one of the operators of the coke works at Dawson together with his brother Sample Cochran and his uncle Mordecai Cochran. The brothers James and Sample Cochran were the first to establish an economically-successful coking operation in nearby Dawson, in 1843. In 1894, James Cochran died, and ownership passed to his son Phillip Galley Cochran. Upon Phillip Cochran's death in 1899, the

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administration of the company was taken over by a cousin of Phillip's, Mark Mordecai Cochran, one of the organizers of the company in 1893. Around 1900, Phillip Cochran's young son James became president, but he died in 1901. The controlling interest, however, remained with Sarah Moore Cochran, Phillip's widow.

In conjunction with Connellsville attorney and entrepreneur, Porter S. Newmyer the Cochrans established an unusually large mine complex at Star Junction. At Star Junction, three mines were served by one company town, in effect, one gigantic, contiguous mine complex. The number of coke ovens at Star Junction in 1897 was 320. Fewer than a fourth of the coking complexes in Fayette County ever exceeded that number of ovens at one location. By 1915, the number of ovens had grown to 1,000, half of the ovens at the Mine No. 1 complex and half at Mine No. 2. Although state mine reports indicate at least 1,000 ovens at the site, local tradition holds that the Cochrans stopped building at 999 because of a state tax on batteries of 1,000 or more ovens. This ranked among the largest single concentrations of beehive ovens in Western Pennsylvania and the nation. There were by comparison, about eight complexes in Fayette County with 500 to 650 ovens.

In 1930, the H.C. Frick Coal Company, since 1901, a subsidiary of the United States Steel Corporation, purchased the Star Junction works, and connected it with the adjoining Colonial mines complex to the south. The coke ovens appear to have been abandoned at the time of the buy out (United States Steel by this time produced most of its coke at its by-product coke plant at the Clairton Works, the largest coking complex in the world), but the mines continued to operate until 1954. In 1954, most of the surface land was sold to Mark Sugarman, an investor, who sold the houses to private individuals (sale to an investor who then sold to individuals was a common fate for company housing in the 1940s and 1950s, a nearby example being Whitsett). In the 1950s and 1960s, the former railroad bed became the route of a modern four lane highway, Route 51, whose older two-lane route snaked through the town, crossing at the main railroad crossing, and following Church Street south of the crossing. The rows of coke ovens were visible from the highway until circa 1980, when they were cleared to encourage commercial development of the coke plant area. The majority of this land, however, remains vacant. Subsequent to the United States Steel buy out, the town of Star Junction has dwindled a little in size, but generally has remained unchanged.

The social structure of Star Junction was as significant as its architecture and industrial activities. The Washington Cole and Coke Company (WCCC) was in many ways typical of

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nineteenth century paternalistic employers and landlords. The company apparently discriminated against African Americans. Some blacks worked at the Washington Mine complex, but none ever lived in the town. They lived in nearby mining town of Whitsett, also listed in the National Register. The company was a generous proprietor in other ways. Well known for their support of the churches various Protestant denominations in communities across the region, the company paid for the construction of the Methodist church in Star Junction, and possibly the Baptist church as well. Both were completed in 1898. Prior to the 1904 construction of St. John the Baptist Catholic Church in Victoria, and the 1915 construction of St. Nicholas Byzantine Catholic Church in Perryopolis, the WCCC permitted the large Catholic population of Star Junction to meet in a company house to hear Mass. The company also permitted employees to miss work on some holy days and provided a house rent free to the piano player at St. John the Baptist. Like many other coal community owners, the Cochran's encouraged workers to tend the yards around their houses, providing some gardening supplies. The WCCC and the Frick Co. also "carried" workers during slow periods, waiving payment on company store accounts until work picked up again.

Community Planning, Development, and Architectural Significance

Though many Fayette County mining towns have rows of single family houses built for bosses, this is an unusually large, orderly, and sophisticated management neighborhood for this region. Allison #2, near Brownsville, for instance, has a row of five bosses' houses, as an insular row at the edge of town, rather than at the center. Nor are they clustered together with the store and Protestant churches, as in Star Junction. Star Junction was one of very few coal and coke communities located along a major road in lush farmland and near established small towns. In other words, while some mining towns were too small and isolated to support such a large management district, and others were located in established cities where larger homes and Protestant churches were readily available, Star Junction is uniquely situated in a small town setting where the development of a large management neighborhood made sense.

Star Junction's worker housing, on the other hand, is architecturally typical in the region, though built on a larger than usual scale. They are all two story frame duplexes, built in perfectly straight rows in grids (or patches), with makeshift streets weaving through in a less formal pattern, secondary to the rigid geometry of the houses themselves. As the town grew, the houses were built incrementally, one grid, or "patch" at a time. Each grid of houses was built on the sloped hillsides surrounding the level floor of Stickel Hollow, which was reserved for rail lines, mine buildings, coke

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ovens and even coal and coke waste piles.

The majority of houses were built in three phases. Across the tracks from Church Street, about thirty double houses were built in a grid pattern in the 1890s to house the original miners. These houses were historically painted white, and the neighborhood was called "White Row." The next phase of construction did not occur until the 1910s, when about twenty five more double houses were added along two long, diagonal roads on the face of a hill to the northeast. This gently-sloped neighborhood was called "Turkey Knob." In 1918, in the third phase, about fifty more double houses were added in a grid in a little valley to the east of Turkey Knob. This neighborhood was called New Town. To the south and north of these neighborhoods, were several smaller neighborhoods, consisting mostly of tenement houses and shanties, built for expedience, probably in the earlier years of the mines. Immediately beyond Star Junction, to the south and north were the smaller mining communities of Echard and Victoria, respectively. Niether community is extant.

The few industrial structures remaining, including machine shop buildings are significant in their own right. The two machine shop buildings are unusual for their length, size, and ornate masonry which incorporates yellow brick drip moldings in the fully rounded arched openings of otherwise red brick buildings. A third Washington Coal and Coke building, built to house a mine ventilation fan, is identical in style and form. It is located about two miles west of Star Junction, along Route 201 in Jefferson Township.

Star Junction incorporates the typical worker housing of Fayette County, as well as a highly organized and well-preserved management district, into an unusually large complex that formerly boasted one of the largest concentration of beehive coke ovens in the region. It is significant not only for its sheer size, but also as the site of the main plant of one of the largest independent coking firms of the coal and coke boom era and for its association with the Cochran family, Fayette County's pioneer family in the beehive coke industry. The development and operation of coal communities in Pennsylvania is described in detail in the Multiple Property Documentation Form (MPDF), "Bituminous Coal and Coke Resources of Pennsylvania, 1740-1945." Like many other western Pennsylvania coal communities, Star Junction was built and reached its peak of operation during what the MPDF calls the golden era of coal, coke and steel, from 1880 to 1920. Compared with other coal communities in the Connellsville and Klondike mining districts, Star Junction retains a strong sense of coherence and identity as a planned industrial community, as well as a beautiful natural setting. Star

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Junction compares favorably with such other Fayette County coal and coke company towns as Whitsett in Perry Township, Smock in Franklin Township and Leisenring in Dunbar Township. Leisenring, a Frick Company town in the Connellsville coke district, has a housing stock which is older, smaller and less well-built than Whitsett's; Smock, in the Klondike District, housing is newer, larger and more varied architecturally; Star Junction is contemporary with and comparable to Whitsett in terms of housing design and quality.

The Star Junction Historic District is a preserved example of a late nineteenth and early twentieth century company-owned coal mining and coke producing community. The social history and community planning and development ideas visible in the surviving housing stock provide tangible links to an important era of western Pennsylvania industrial history.

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Major Bibliographical References

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Nelson, S.B. *Nelson's Biographical Dictionary and Historical Reference Book of Fayette County, Pennsylvania.* Uniontown, Pa., 1900.

Pennsylvania Department of Mines. *Annual Report: Bituminous Region.* Harrisburg: State Printer of PA, 1890-1950. Title varies.

Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau for Historic Preservation. *"Bituminous Coal and Coke Resources of Pennsylvania, 1740-1945."* 1993 (Unpublished Multiple Property Documentation Form)

Sheppard, Muriel Earley. *Cloud by Day: The Story of Coal and Coke and People.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1947.

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Star Junction Centennial 1892-1992. Star Junction, Pa.: Privately published, 1992.

Name of Property

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property approximately 100 acres

UTM References

(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)

1	17	60 4 92 0	4 4 B 5 7 40
Zone	Easting	Northing	
2	17	60 6 24 0	4 4 35 7 40

3	17	60 6 4 0	4 4 B 4 5 2 0
Zone	Easting	Northing	
4	17	60 4 9 40	4 4 B 4 5 0 0

See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Clinton E. Piper, Preservation Consultant

organization for Terry A. Necciai & John Axtell date July 1997

street & number RD #4, BOX 89A telephone 412.537.2738

city or town Latrobe state PA zip code 15650

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items

(Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)

name

street & number telephone

city or town state zip code

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

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VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Beginning at the northeast corner of the intersection of Pennsylvania Route 51 and SR 4036 (Tony Row extension); thence northerly 650' along the east right of way line of Route 51'; thence easterly 400' to the intersection of old Route 51 and the lower Turkey Knob road; thence northerly 400' along the west right of way line of old Route 51 to the intersection with upper Turkey Knob road; thence southeasterly 600' along the south right of way of upper Turkey Knob road to a point opposite the northwesterly lot line of house 143/144 (Resource #115); thence northeasterly 200' to the northwest corner of house lot 143/144 (Resource #15); thence southeasterly 900' along the rear lot lines of houses 143/144 (Resource #15) to house 8-0 (Resource #125) to the intersection with the rear lot line of house 862/863 (Resource #161) on the west New Town road; thence northerly 2500' along the rear lot lines of houses 862/863 (Resource #161) to 890/891 (Resource #175) to the northwest corner of house lot 890/891 (Resource #175); thence southeasterly 200' along the northeasterly lot line of house 890/891 (Resource #125) to its intersection with the west right of way of west New Town road; thence southwesterly 225' along said right of way to its intersection with the southwesterly lot line of house 888/889 (Resource #174); thence southeasterly 350' along the northeasterly lot lines of houses 830/831 (Resource #143) and 832/833 (Resource #144) to their intersection with the west right of way of east New Town road; thence southwesterly 1400' to the intersection of east New Town road and T532; thence southeasterly 2200' along the west right of way of T532 to the south end of the upper reservoir; thence northwesterly 2200' along the westerly shoreline of the upper and lower reservoirs, a line following the extension thereof, and the rear lot lines of houses 206/207 (Resource #71) to 196/197 (Resource #66) to the west right of way line of old Route 51 extension; thence southerly 550' along the west right of way of old Route 51 extension to a point opposite the rear lot line of houses 240 (Resource #91); thence westerly 600' along said rear lot lines and a line following the extension thereof to the west right of way line of Route 51; thence southerly 1100' along the west right of way line of Route 51 to a point; thence westerly 150' to the west right of way line of Church Street; thence northerly 1800' along the west right of way line of Church Street to the southeast corner of the Baptist Church lot (Resource #29); thence northerly 350' along the rear lot line of said lot and those of the Methodist Church and parsonage (Resources #27 & #28) to the northwest corner of said Methodist parsonage lot; thence westerly 750' along the rear lot line of the houses on the south side of Tony Row to the southwest corner of house lot

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36/37 (Resource #15); thence northerly 100' to a point opposite the southwesterly corner of house lot 72/73 (Resource #14); thence northerly 175' along the westerly lot line of house lot 72/73 (Resource #14) and its extension to the northwest corner of said house lot; thence 600' along the rear lot line of the houses on the north side of Tony Row to the rear lot line of the former Mine Superintendent's house (Resource #6); thence 200' along the rear lot lines of the former Mine Superintendent's and Fire Boss' houses (Resource #7 & #8) to the northwest corner of the former Fire Boss' house lot (Resource #8); thence easterly 300' along the north lot line of the former Fire Boss' house (Resource #8) and its extension to the west right of way of the Post Office road; thence northerly 500' along said right of way and its extension to a point; thence easterly 300' to the west right of way of Route 51; thence southerly 500' along said right of way to a point; thence southerly 500' to the north right of way of SR 4036 (Tony Row extension); thence easterly 200' along said right of way to the point of beginning.

VERBAL BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

The boundary includes all residential portions of Star Junction which retain architectural integrity, and all contiguous remaining industrial resources associated with the Washington Coal & Coke Company, including the Mine No. 2 service buildings and the company reservoir. The boundary does not include the ruins of coke ovens physically removed from the district to the north, on the western side of Route 51.

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STAR JUNCTION HISTORIC DISTRICT PHOTOGRAPHS

Information for numbers 1-5 is the same for all photographs.

- 1. Star Junction Historic District*
- 2. Perry Township, Fayette County, Pennsylvania*
- 3. John R. Axtell*
- 4. June 1992*
- 5. Office of John R.. Axtell*

NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	DIRECTION
#1	Church Street	NW
#2	House, Church Street	NW
#3	Star Junction Mine Building	NW
#4	Star Junction Mine Building	E
#5	Star Junction Mine Building	NE
#6	Tony Row	E
#7	Tony Row	E
#8	Old Route 51/Church Street	E
#9	Brick section of Old Route 51	N
#10	White Row	NW
#11	White Row	W
#12	White Row	E
#13	Turkey Knob	NW
#14	Newtown	N
#15	Reservoir	NW
#16	Reservoir	NW
#17	Monument	N
#18	Park	SE
#19	Park	S
#20	Ball Diamond	NE
#21	Bridge and Park	SE
#22	Old Route 51	S

STAR JUNCTION HISTORIC DISTRICT BUILDING INVENTORY FAYETTE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

GENERAL NOTES

All duplexes have these elements in common unless otherwise noted:

Buildings are organized by neighborhoods

- Historic function: duplex
 - Current use: duplex
 - Two-stories in height
 - Erected: circa 1893
 - Overall four-bay first floor facade
 - Two-bays wide per unit, two-bays deep with a kitchen to the rear
 - Frame construction clad in covelap siding
 - Gable roof of asphalt shingles
 - Two corbelled centered chimneys in the ridge pole
 - Two-over-two double sash windows
 - Four-bay, shed-roofed porch with turned wood posts
 - Contributing to the district
-

KEY

- #1 key number on district map
26 house number (if any)

TONY ROW

- #1 *Doctor's House and Office*
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0033 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: single dwelling/office
Description: Two story, five-bays, frame building clad in asbestos shingles. Gable roof with cross gables, asphalt shingles on roof, 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows, one-bay porch with awning roof, metal posts and rails.
- #2 *Post Office*
Tax Parcel: 27-13-0006 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: Post Office
Description: One-story, circa 1980, three-bays, stretcher bond brick building with gable roof of asphalt shingles aluminum double hung sash windows.
- NON-CONTRIBUTING**
- #3 *Garages*
Tax Parcel: 27-13-0007 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: garages/storage
Description: One-story, circa 1925, ten-bay, frame building clad in aluminum siding, shed roof of asphalt shingles, glazed hollow tile block foundation, wood sash windows and doors.
- #4 *Washington Mine #2/Machine Shop and Wash House*
Tax Parcel: 27-13-0009 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: mine building/Perry Township Building
Description: One story, eleven bay brick building with a gabled roof of asphalt shingles. Side elevations have brick pilasters.
- #5 *Washington Mine #2/Power House*
Tax Parcel: 27-13-0008 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: mine building/salvage yard
Description: One story, eleven bay brick building with a gable roof of asphalt shingles, has two large garage doors, south elevation has three inset bays with a round window above in the gable. Side elevations have brick pilasters.
- #6 *House*
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0004 Historic Name: Superintendent's House
Historic function/present use: Superintendent's house/single dwelling
Description: 2 ½ story, five-bay, frame house clad in aluminum siding with a gabled roof of slate. Roof has two brick chimneys. Windows are modern replacement 1/1 double hung sash with inserted muntins. A porch with aluminum columns extends across entire first floor facade. Underneath the porch is a two-bay concrete block garage.
- #7 *House*
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0003 Historic Name: Fire Superintendent's House
Historic function/present use: Fire Superintendent's House/single dwelling
Description: 2 ½ story, five-bay, frame house clad in aluminium siding, gable roof clad in asphalt

shingles with two brick chimneys. 1/1 double hung sash aluminium windows. Porch with brick columns and awnings.

#8 26

Tax Parcel: 27-14-0002

Historic Name: N/A

Historic function/present use: single dwelling

Description: 2 ½ story, five-bay frame house clad in asbestos siding. Gable roof with cross gables clad in asphalt shingles. Two brick chimneys. 1/1 double-hung sash windows and a five bay porch with turned wood columns and balusters.

#9 27

Tax Parcel: 27-14-0005

Historic Name: N/A

Historic function/present use: single dwelling

Description: 2 ½ story, five-bay, frame house clad in vinyl siding with a gabled roof with cross gable clad in asphalt shingles. 1/1 double hung vinyl windows and five-bay porch with aluminum rails and posts.

#10 28

Tax Parcel: 27-14-0006

Historic Name: N/A

Historic function/present use: single dwelling/duplex

Description: 2 ½ story, two-bays square frame house clad in aluminum siding. Hipped roof of asphalt shingles with dormer on facade. 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows with shutters. Three-bay brick porch with garage underneath.

#11 29/30

Tax Parcel: 27-14-0007/0008

Historic Name: N/A

Historic function/present use: duplex

Description: 2 ½ story, six-bay, frame house with aluminum siding, and a gabled roof with central cross gable. The roof is clad in asphalt shingles roof. 1/1 double hung sash aluminum and vinyl windows. The porch of Unit #29 has metal posts and railings. Unit #30 has a porch with wood posts standing on concrete bases.

#12 31/32

Tax Parcel: 27-14-0009/0010

Historic Name: N/A

Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling

Description: 2 ½ story, six-bay frame house with aluminum siding, a gabled roof with cross gables covered in asphalt shingles. The windows are 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows. Both porches have square wood columns on stone bases. Across the porch are awnings

#13 70/71

Tax Parcel: 27-14-0011/0012

Historic Name: N/A

Historic function/present use: duplex

Description: Unit #70 has aluminum siding and 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows. One of the second floor windows is enclosed. Unit #71 is clad in asbestos shingles and has perma-stone on first floor front. The windows are 1/1 double hung aluminum. As with Unit #70, one second floor window has been enclosed. The porch of the duplex has metal posts and rails.

#14 72/73

Tax Parcel: 27-14-0013

Historic Name: N/A

Historic function/present use: duplex

Description: This duplex has 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows and a full porch on square wood

posts.

- #15** 36/37
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0015/0016 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding and has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows with aluminum shutters. The first floor facades have tripartite windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #16** 38/39
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0017/0018 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
Description: This duplex has aluminum siding with a perma-stone first floor facade. The windows are 1/1 double hung aluminum and vinyl windows. The facade has two tripartite windows. One-bay of the second level of Unit #38 has been closed off. The porch has awnings and metal posts.
- #17** 40
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0019 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
Description: This unit is clad in aluminum siding, has casement windows, and two tripartite first floor windows. The windows have aluminum shutters. The facade has a two-story portico with four aluminum columns.
- #18** 41/42
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0020/0021 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: Unit #41 has T111 siding as well as aluminum siding. The windows are 1/1 double hung vinyl and aluminum windows. Unit #42 has perma-stone cladding on the first floor and asbestos siding on the second floor. The windows are 1/1 double hung aluminum windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #19** 43/44
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0022 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex has both T111 siding as well as aluminum siding. The windows are 1/1 double hung aluminum sash. On first floor facade are two tripartite windows. The porch has square treated wood posts and lattice.
- #20** 45/46
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0023/0024 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex is clad in vinyl siding. It has 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows and some wood casements. The first floor of Unit #45 has a tripartite window. One-bay on second floor of Unit #46 is closed off. The porch has square wood posts.
- #21** 47/48
Tax Parcel: 27-14-0025/0026 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: Unit #47 has aluminum siding, 1/1 double hung aluminum sash windows and a fixed picture window. Unit #48 is clad in insulbrick and has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows. Both porches have metal posts and rails.

- #22 49/50
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0027 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex retains the original cove lap siding and has a number of window types including 1/1 and 2/2 double hung wood and vinyl sash windows. It also has some tripartite windows. The shed-roofed porch has square brick posts. Several additions have been made to the rear.
- #23 51
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0028 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This unit has first floor perma-stone with vinyl siding above. Both aluminum slider and aluminum tripartite windows have aluminum shutters. Only one brick chimney remains.
- #24 52
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0029 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: This unit is two-stories, with five-bays, and original cove lap siding. The gabled roof has asphalt shingles and two brick chimneys. The windows are 2/2 double hung aluminum sash with aluminum shutters. The one-bay porch has wood Tuscan columns.
- #25 53
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0030 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: This unit is two-stories, with five-bays, and aluminum siding. The gabled roof has asphalt shingles and two brick end chimneys. It has 1/1xdouble hung aluminum and wood sash windows. It has no porch.
- #26 54
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0031 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: 2 ½ story, five-bay frame building with cove lap siding and a gabled roof of asphalt shingles. On the roof are two brick end chimneys. The windows are 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows with two tripartite sash on the first floor. The porch extends around side elevation and has turned columns and a balustrade.
- #27 *Methodist Parsonage*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0018-1 Historic Name: Methodist Parsonage
 Historic function/present use: parish house
 Description: 2 ½ story Queen Anne style, three-bay, frame house clad in aluminum siding. It has a gabled roof of asphalt shingles, with a gabled dormer on the side elevation. The front door has sidelights. The first floor window is fixed stained glass. On the second floor is a bay window, while the rest of the windows are 1/1 double hung aluminum sash windows. The porch has metal posts and rails. It is connected to church with a breezeway.

- #43 *House*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0016 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: This house has two-stories, four-bays, and frame construction clad in aluminum siding. The roof is gabled and clad in asphalt shingles. It has 1/1 double hung windows with two fixed wood sash on facade. The one-bay porch has aluminum posts.
- #44 *House*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0019 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: This house has two-stories, four-bays, and is clad in aluminum siding and has a brick veneer facade. The gabled roof is of asphalt shingles. It has 1/1 double hung sash windows with two wood sash on the first floor facade. It has a one-bay porch with aluminum posts.
- #45 *Gas Station*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0020 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: commercial/gas station
 Description: One story, circa 1980 concrete block building.
NON-CONTRIBUTING
- #46 *House*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0020 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: commercial
 Description: One story, circa 1970 block garage.
NON-CONTRIBUTING

WHITE ROW

- #47 *166*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0077 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding and has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #48 *169*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0076 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has aluminum siding and 1/1 double hung aluminum sash windows. The porch has been removed.
- #49 *170/171*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0074/0075 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: The duplex is clad in vinyl siding. Unit # 170 has aluminum 1/1 double hung windows. Unit #171 has aluminum slider windows with only one-bay on second floor. The porch has round iron posts.

- #50 172/173
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0072/0073 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding and has both aluminum tripartite casements and some awning windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #51 174/175
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0043/0044 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding. Unit #174 has 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows and tripartite casements. Unit #175 has aluminum sliders. The porch of the duplex has metal posts and rails.
- #52 House
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0043 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: commercial/vacant
 Description: This one-story, circa 1900, three bay, frame building is clad in asbestos shingles. It has a flat roof with parapet walls.
- #53 176/177
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0045 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding with perma-stone on first floor facade. Unit #176 has 1/1 double hung sash windows. Unit #177 has casement windows with wood shutters.
- #54 House
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0046 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: One-story circa 1970 mobile home.
NON-CONTRIBUTING
- #55 *Tonette's Bar and Lounge*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0049 Historic Name: Echard's Garage
 Historic function/present use: auto service station/commercial
 Description: This is a one-story, stretcher bond brick building has a gabled roof with parapet walls. The roof is covered with asphalt shingles. On the side elevations are rusticated blocks.
NON-CONTRIBUTING
- #56 178/179
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0047 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has a brick veneer on the facade while the rest of exterior is clad in aluminum siding. It has 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows with inserted muntins. The windows have aluminum shutters. The porch has round aluminum posts.

- #57 180/181
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0040/0041 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in perma-stone on first floor with aluminum siding on the rest of the house. It has 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows and some aluminum tripartite windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #58 182/183
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0038/0039 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding and has 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows. The porch has brick posts.
- #59 184/185
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0037 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding and has 1/1 double hung aluminum and wood sash. The porch has been removed and replaced with wood stoops and balusters.
- #60 *Garage*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0036 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: garage
 Description: One-story, circa 1950 concrete block garage.
NON-CONTRIBUTING
- #61 186/187
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0053/0054 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding. Unit #186 has casement and aluminum awning windows. Unit #187 has 1/1 double hung sash windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #62 188
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0055 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has aluminum siding, aluminum casement and slider windows. The windows also have aluminum shutters. The porch has metal posts and rails, as well as awnings.
- #63 190/191
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0056/0057 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has a perma-stone first floor front, while the rest of the house is covered with aluminum siding. It has 1/1 double hung sash aluminum windows with plastic shutters. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #64 192/193
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0058/0059 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has vinyl siding. Unit #192 has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows and tripartite sash. Unit #193 has 1/1 double hung sash, casements, and tripartite sash. The porch has wood posts.

- #72 209
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0052 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding, has 1/1 double hung sash windows, and tripartite casements. It has one chimney. The front door has sidelights. The porch has aluminum posts.
- #73 210/211
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0050/0051 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad both in original cove lap siding and lozenge shingles. The second floor of Unit #210 has asphalt shingles. The windows are 1/1 double hung wood windows. The porch has square wood posts and a wood balustrade.
- #74 212/213
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0048/0049 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding, aluminum slider windows, and tripartite sash windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #75 214/215
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0046/0047 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding. Unit # 214 has 1/1 double hung windows. Unit #215 has only one-bay on the second floor with casement windows. Unit #214 has an open porch with wood posts and Unit #215 has an enclosed porch with awnings.
- #76 216/217
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0044/0045 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has perm-stone on the first floor facade and aluminum siding on rest of exterior. It has 1 /2 double hung aluminum windows and aluminum tripartite windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #77 218/219
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0037 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in insulbrick. It has 1/1 double hung wood and vinyl sash windows. The porch has turned wood columns and balustrade.
- #78 220
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0038/0039 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has perma-stone on first floor facade and vinyl siding on rest of exterior. It has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows and aluminum casements flanked by plastic shutters.

- #79** 222/223
Tax Parcel: 27-15-0040/0041 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex has original covelap siding. Unit #223 has lozenge siding. Unit #222 has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows and some 2/2 double sash wood windows. The porch has square wood posts.
- #80** 224
Tax Parcel: 27-15-0042 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
Description: This duplex is clad in asphalt shingles and has 1/1 double hung wood sash windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #81** 226/227
Tax Parcel: 27-15-0043 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex has aluminum siding, 1/1 double hung aluminum windows, one chimney and a porch with treated wood posts and lattice.
- #82** 228/229
Tax Parcel: 27-15-0029/0030 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This 1 ½ story duplex has aluminum siding on the side elevations, and perma-stone and vertical siding on facade. It has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows and wood casements. The porch has metal posts.
- #83** 230/231
Tax Parcel: 27-15-0031/0032 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This 1 ½ story duplex has four-bays and aluminum siding. It has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows and aluminum casements. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #84** 232/233
Tax Parcel: 27-15-0033 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This 1 ½ story duplex is covered with perma-stone on the first floor and aluminum siding above. It has aluminum slider and tripartite casement windows. The porch has metal posts and rails.
- #85** 235
Tax Parcel: 27-15-0034 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
Description: This 1 ½ story house has aluminum siding. The windows are vinyl casements flanked by plastic shutters. The porch has metal posts and rails.

- #86 House
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0035/0036 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding and has vinyl double hung sash windows with inserted muntins.
- #87 House
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0023 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding and has vinyl double hung sash windows. It has brick porch posts.
- #88 House
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0024 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding and has vinyl double hung sash windows. It has wood porch posts
- #89 236/237
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0025 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is 1 ½ stories clad in aluminum siding. The windows are 1/1 double hung aluminum windows flanked with plastic shutters. The porch is enclosed.
- #90 238/239
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0026/26-1 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is 1 ½ stories clad in aluminum siding. The windows are aluminum slider and casements. The windows are flanked by plastic shutters. The porch has wood posts.
- #91 240
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-00247/28 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has three-bays on first floor and two-bays on second floor. The house is clad in aluminum siding. The roof has only one chimney. The house has 1/1 double hung sash windows and two tripartite windows. The porch has brick porch posts.

TURKEY KNOB

- #92 105/106
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0057 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has original wood siding and 3/1 double hung sash windows as well as some casements. The porch has wood posts.

- #107 133
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0076 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in both wood siding and asphalt shingles. It has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows. Some of the window bays have been enclosed. The front porch has square wood posts while the rear porch has been enclosed.
- #108 135
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0077 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding. It has aluminum slider windows. The hipped-roof porch is enclosed.
- #109 137/138
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0078 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in asbestos shingle siding and has 1/1 double hung aluminum and vinyl windows. Two of the second floor window bays have been closed. The porch has metal posts and rails. The rear porch has been enclosed.
- #110 140
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0079 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has both original wood coverlap siding and lozenge shingles on the side elevations. Two-bays have been closed off on both the first and second floors. The windows are 1/1 double hung vinyl and aluminum sash. The porch has aluminum posts.
- #111 141/142
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0080/0081 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with aluminum siding, asphalt shingles, and brick veneer on lower portions of porch walls. The windows are sliders, casements, and 1/1 double hung sash as well. The porch has metal pipe porch posts. Unit #142 has an addition to the rear and a one-story gabled aluminum garage to the northwest.
- #112 *Trailer*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0082 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: One-story, circa 1970 mobile home.
NON-CONTRIBUTING
- #113 *House*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0055 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: This single dwelling is clad in wood siding and has 1/1 sash windows. The porch, with metal posts, has been enclosed. To the rear of the house are two one-story additions.

- #114** *House*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0056 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: This house has wood and aluminum siding on the exterior walls. The windows are 1/1 double hung sash. Some of the windows are sliders. The north elevation of the house has a pent roof. A garage is located to the north.
- #115** *143/144*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0084 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in vinyl siding. It has both 6/6 double hung sash and casements with vinyl shutters. The porch has wood posts and wood lattice.
- #116** *145/146*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0085/0085-1 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding and has 1/1 double hung sash windows. The porch has wood posts.
- #117** *147/148*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0086 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling/ duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding and brick veneer. It also has vinyl windows with 6/6 or 8/8 plastic muntins. The window openings are flanked by vinyl shutters. The porch has metal posts.
- #118** *149/150*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0087/0088 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding, new slider and casement windows and a porch with wood posts.
- #119** *151/152*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0089/0090 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with vinyl siding. It has 2/2 double hung sash and some casements. The porch of Unit #151 is enclosed with vinyl siding. Unit #151 has wood posts and awnings.
- #120** *153/154*
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0091 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with aluminum siding. It has 1/1 double hung vinyl sash windows. The porch has tapered wood posts. Unit #153 has a basement level garage.

- #121 155/156
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0092/0093 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding. It has casement windows on the first floor and vinyl windows 1/1 double hung sash on the second floor. The porch has wood posts.
- #122 157/158
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0094/0095 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding, vinyl slider, and casement windows. The porch of Unit #157 is enclosed while the porch of Unit #158 has metal posts.
- #123 159/160
 Tax Parcel: 27-14-0096/0097 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has some original cove lap siding with aluminum siding on the second floor. It has 1/1 double hung sash windows, casements, and one 2/2 double hung sash. The porch has wood posts.
- #124 162
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0088 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has original wood lap siding, casement windows and a porch with wood posts.
- #125 8-0 (*actual house number*)
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0089 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has original wood lap siding. The windows are 3/1 double hung wood sash windows. The porch has wood posts.
- #126 164
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0083 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: multiple dwelling
 Description: This is a triple dwelling clad in aluminum siding and asphalt shingles, with two-stories, six-bays, and three chimneys. It has 1/1 double hung aluminum sash windows. The porch has square posts and metal rails.
- #127 *House*
 Tax Parcel: 27-15-0078 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: This is a one-story circa 1980 concrete block house.

NON-CONTRIBUTING

NEWTOWN

- #128** No number
Tax Parcel: 27-18-0001 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: trailer
Description: One story circa 1980s trailer.
NON-CONTRIBUTING
- #129** 802/803
Tax Parcel: 27-18-0011 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex dwelling/single dwelling
Description: This house is 1 ½ stories, with a gabled-roof of asphalt shingles facing the street. It has no windows on the facade. It is clad with T111 and aluminum siding. The porch has been modified.
- #130** 804/805
Tax Parcel: 27-18-0012/0013 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex is covered with aluminum siding. The windows are wood sliders and casements. Unit # 804 has a porch with metal supports and aluminum awnings. Unit #805 has a porch with brushed brick posts.
- #131** 806/807
Tax Parcel: 27-18-0014/0014-1 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: Unit #806 has vinyl siding and vinyl shutters and 2/2 double hung sash windows. The porch of Unit #806 is enclosed. Unit #807 has original covelap siding and 2/2 double hung sash windows.
- #132** 808/809
Tax Parcel: 27-18-0015/0016 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex has aluminum siding, 1/1 double hung vinyl sash windows and a porch with metal posts.
- #133** 810/811
Tax Parcel: 27-18-0017/0018 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: Unit #810 has aluminum slider windows and an enclosed porch. Unit #811 has vinyl siding and 6/6 double hung vinyl windows with plastic muntins flanked by vinyl shutters. The porch has metal posts.
- #134** 812/813
Tax Parcel: 27-17-0057 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
Description: This house has a new center door, a brick veneer first floor with the rest of the exterior clad in vinyl siding. It has 6/6 double hung sash windows with plastic muntins. The porch has brick posts.

- #135** 814/815
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0055/56 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: Unit #814 has original covelap wood siding with some lozenge siding. It also has 2/2 double hung sash windows and a porch with wood posts. Unit #815 of this duplex has vinyl siding 1/1 double hung sash windows and an enclosed porch.
- #136** 816/817
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0054 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has vinyl siding 1/1 double hung sash windows and a porch with wood posts.
- #137** 818/819
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0052/0053 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has original wood covelap siding on the first floor and asphalt shingles above. It has 2/2 double hung sash windows, 1/1 vinyl windows, and 3/1 wood windows. The porch has wood posts.
- #138** 820/821
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0050/0051 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding, 1/1 double hung sash windows, and wood porch posts on brick piers.
- #139** 822/823
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0048/0049 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: Unit #822 has aluminum siding and 1/1 double hung vinyl windows flanked by plastic shutters on all windows. The rear kitchen addition has vertical aluminum siding. Unit #823 has synthetic brick on first floor with vinyl siding on the rest of the house. The windows are sliders. The porch has metal posts.
- #140** 824/825
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0047 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has vinyl siding and 1/1 double hung vinyl sash windows. The porch has metal posts. Unit #824 has a gabled- roofed garage clad in vinyl siding.
- #141** 826/827
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0046 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with both asbestos siding and insulbrick. It has some original 2/2 double hung sash windows and a porch with wood posts.

- #142** 828/829
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0044/0045 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in vinyl siding with T111 siding on the rear. The windows are casements. The shed-roofed porch has wood posts.
- #143** 830/831
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0042/0043 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with aluminum and vinyl siding. It has slider windows and vinyl shutters. It has additions to rear and a porch with wood posts.
- #144** 832/833
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0040/0041 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/ single dwelling
 Description: Unit #832 is clad in has aluminum siding and has aluminum slider windows. The porch of this unit is enclosed porch. Unit #833 has some original covelap siding and some lozenge shaped asphalt shingles siding. It has casement window and an enclosed porch.
- #145** 834/835
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0039 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has original wood covelap siding with some lozenge shaped asphalt shingles as well. It has 2/2 double hung sash windows, some original and others are replacements. The porch is missing.
- #146** 837
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0038/0038-1 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding and has 1/1 double hung sash windows. At the first floor is a large picture window. The porch enclosed with aluminum siding and has a garage below underneath.
- #147** 838/839
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0036/0037 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is covered with vinyl siding 1/1 and has double hung vinyl sash windows. The porch has wood posts and a lattice balustrade.
- #148** 840/841
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0034/0035 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has lozenge shaped asphalt shingle siding and 1/1 double hung sash windows. Unit #840 has enclosed porch with new wood porch on the side elevation. Unit #841 has a porch with wood posts.

- #149** 842/843
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0032/0033 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: Unit #842 has original cove lap siding and 2/2 double hung sash windows. The porch has wood posts. Unit #843 is clad in aluminum siding and has 1/1 double hung sash windows. The porch is enclosed.
- #150** 844
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0031 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is covered with asbestos siding and has slider windows. The porch has brushed posts and is enclosed with 1/1 double hung vinyl windows.
- #151** 846
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0030 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has insulstone siding and 1/1 double hung vinyl sash windows. The porch has wood posts.
- #152** 849
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0029 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding with a brushed brick veneer on the first floor facade. It has double hung vinyl sash windows with 6/6 muntins. On the first floor is a large picture window. The porch has brushed brick posts.
- #153** 850/851
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0027/0028 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with aluminum siding. Unit #850 has 2/2 double hung wood sash windows. Unit #851 has 1/1 double hung aluminum windows. The porch has wood piers and metal supports.
- #154** 852/853
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0025/0026 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with aluminum siding. Unit #852 has vinyl slider windows. Unit #853 has 1/1 double hung sash windows. Unit #852 has brushed brick posts. The porch of Unit #853 has wood posts.
- #155** 854
 Tax Parcel: 27-18-0006 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
 Description: This house has aluminum siding, 1/1 double hung vinyl windows and a large tripartite window on the first floor. The porch has metal posts.

- #156 856/857
 Tax Parcel: 27-18-0007/0008 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding and 1/1 double hung vinyl windows. The porch of Unit #856 is enclosed, and the porch of Unit #857 is on metal posts.
- #157 858/859
 Tax Parcel: 27-18-0009 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has lozenge asphalt shingle siding. The windows are 1/1 and 2/2 double hung vinyl sash. The porch enclosed with wood covelap siding.
- #158 *House*
 Tax Parcel: 27-18-0010 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: single dwelling
 Description: This one story circa 1980 house is of frame construction with a veneer of brick and aluminum siding.
NON-CONTRIBUTING
- #159 892/893
 Tax Parcel: 27-18-0004/0004-1 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has original covelap siding plus lozenge shaped asphalt siding. The windows are 2/2 double hung sash with some 1/1 double hung sash windows porch. The porch has wood posts.
- #160 860/861
 Tax Parcel: 27-18-0002/0003 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with a brick veneer on the first floor facade, with aluminum siding and lozenge shaped asphalt shingle siding on the side elevations. The windows are 1/1 double hung vinyl sash. The porch has aluminum posts. Garages have been added to both elevations with one room above each.
- #161 862/863
 Tax Parcel: 27-18-0005 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding on the front and lozenge asphalt shingles on the side elevations. The windows are 2/2 slider windows. The porch has aluminum posts.
- #162 864/865
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0023/0024 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding, triple casement windows, and brick posts on the front porch.

- #163** 866/867
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0021/0022 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluimnum siding and has casement windows. The porch has brick posts. A vinyl-sided garage with a gabled roof stands near Unit #867.
- #164** 868/869
 Tax parcel: 27-17-0019/0020 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex has aluminum siding, casements windows, and aluminum porch posts.
- #165** 870/871
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0017/0018 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding. Unit # 870 has 1/1 double hung sash windows and some tripartite windows. Unit #871 has aluminum sliders. The porch has aluminium posts and siding forming the walls.
- #166** 872/873
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0016 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is covered with vinyl siding and has 1/1 double hung sash windows. The porch has wood posts.
- #167** 874/875
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0014/0015 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: Unit #874 has original covelap siding on the front and diamond asphalt siding on the sides Unit #875 is clad in insulbrick. Both units have 1/1 double hung sash windows. The porch has solid rails. An open car deck is located nearby.
- #168** 876/877
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0012/0013 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding. It has 1/1 double hung sash windows. The entrances have been reconfigured. The entrance to Unit #876 is to the rear. The entrance to Unit #877 is to the side. The front porch is enclosed. Unit #877 has a rsimple shed roof porch on the side.
- #169** 878/879
 Tax Parcel: 27-17-0010/0011 Historic Name: N/A
 Historic function/present use: duplex
 Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding. Unit #878 has casement windows on front, one picture windows on first level, and some 1/1 double hung sash with 6/6 muntins. Unit #879 has a first floor picture window and the rest are casements. Unit #878 has an enclosed porch. Unit #879 has a porch with a perma-stone wall and aluminum posts. It also has a two-bay gabled garage to the rearat rear.

- #170** 880/881
Tax Parcel: 27-17-0009/0008 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: Unit #880 has original wood siding on first floor front with vinyl siding second floor and asphalt shingles on sides. It has 1/1 double hung sash windows. Unit #881 has aluminum siding and 1/1 double hung sash with 8/8 muntins. The porch has new lattice rail and new brackets.
- #171** 882/883
Tax Parcel: 27-17-0007 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
Description: This house has converted aluminum siding. It has 1/1 double hung sash windows flanked by shutters. The porch has aluminum siding. To the rear is a three-car garage.
- #172** 884/885
Tax Parcel: 27-17-0006 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex has vinyl siding. The 1/1 double hung sash windows are flanked by shutters. The porch has aluminum posts and railing.
- #173** 886/887
Tax Parcel: 27-17-0004/0005 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: Unit #886 has original wood siding on the front and diamond asphalt shingles on the side elevation. It has 1/1 and 2/2 double hung sash windows. The door is original as are the window surrounds. On the side elevation is a new shed roof entry. Unit #887 has vinyl siding. The windows are 1/1 sash with 6/6 inserted muntins. The porch has aluminum posts and metal railing.
- #174** 888/889
Tax Parcel: 27-17-0002/0003 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex
Description: This duplex is clad in aluminum siding. Unit #888 has tripartite casement windows. Unit #889 has 1/1 double hung sash windows with 6/6 inserted muntins flanked by shutters. The porch has central stair and aluminum posts and aluminum sided walls. A garage is located at the rear of Unit #889 has a 6/6 sash in gable peak. The garage is connected to the house by a breezeway.
- #175** 890/891
Tax Parcel: 27-17-0001 Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: duplex/single dwelling
Description: This house is clad in aluminum siding and has aluminum slider windows. A garage is connected to the rear of the house.
- #176** *Old Route 51 Highway Bridge*
Tax Parcel: N/A Historic Name: N/A
Historic function/present use: transportation
Description: This 1921 bridge is approximately 10' long with rectangular end piers and paneled parapet. A keystone plaque on south parapet reads "1921, Pennsylvania State Highway, Route 288 Station 789163."

#177 *Star Junction Reservoir*

Tax Parcel: N/A

Historic Name: N/A

Historic function/present use: water storage

Description: This roughly 1,800' long two-tiered earthen dam reservoir is south of Newtown. The northern portion of the reservoir has been largely drained and is now used as pasture. The southern portion is extant.

CONTRIBUTING BUILDINGS:	163
CONTRIBUTING STRUCTURES:	2
NON-CONTRIBUTING BUILDINGS:	12
TOTAL RESOURCES:	177

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

PROPERTY NAME: Star Junction Historic District

MULTIPLE NAME: Bituminous Coal and Coke Resources of Pennsylvania MPS

STATE & COUNTY: PENNSYLVANIA, Fayette

DATE RECEIVED: 9/26/97 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 10/07/97
DATE OF 16TH DAY: 10/23/97 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 11/10/97
DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:

REFERENCE NUMBER: 97001244

NOMINATOR: STATE

REASONS FOR REVIEW:

APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N
OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N
REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: N NATIONAL: N

COMMENT WAIVER: N

ACCEPT RETURN REJECT 10/24/97 DATE

ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:

Entered in the
National Register

RECOM./CRITERIA _____

REVIEWER _____ DISCIPLINE _____

TELEPHONE _____ DATE _____

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N



1. METHODIST AND BAPTIST CHURCHES, CHURCH ST
STAR JUNCTION HISTORIC DISTRICT
2. FAYETTE COUNTY, PA (Perry Township)
3. JOHN R. AXTELL
4. APRIL 1993
5. OFFICE OF JOHN R. AXTELL
6. LOOKING NORTHWEST
7. Photo no. 1



1. House, CHURCH STREET AT TONY ROW
STAR JUNCTION HISTORIC DISTRICT
2. FAYETTE County PA (Perry township)
3. John R Axtell
4. April 1993
5. OFFICE OF JOHN R AXTELL
6. LOOKING NORTH WEST, House on Church Street
7. Photo no. 2



- 1.
2. STAR JUNCTION HISTORIC DISTRICT
FAYETTE COUNTY, PA (Perry Township)
3. John R. Axtell
4. April 1993
5. OFFICE OF JOHN R. AXTELL
6. NORTHWEST, Star Junction Mine Building
7. Photo no. 3



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Artell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Artell
6. Star Junction Mine Building
7. #4

27-1-1992

E



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. Office of John R. Atkell
6. Star Junction Mine Building
7. Photo #5

NE



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Tony Row
7. Photo #6

5410151 N1 E



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Axtell
4. June 1992
5. Office of John R. Axtell
6. Tony Row
7. Photo # 7

5410151 N1

E



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Old Route 51 / church street
7. Photo # 8

SA00051-23

E



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Brick Section of old Route 51
7. Photo # 9

N



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. White Row
7. Photo # 10

541015J NW



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. White Row
7. Photo #11

541051 N 2

W



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. White Row
7. Photo # 12

MANUFACTURED BY KODAK
THIS PAPER
E



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Axtell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Axtell
6. Turkey Knob NW
7. Photo #13



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atteil
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atteil
6. Newtown
7. Photo #14

5110151 N11

N



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Reservoir
7. Photo# 15

5400151-11


NW



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Reservoir
7. Photo #16

541051-22

NW



STAR JUNCTION
1892 — 1992

1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Monument
7. Photo #17

5800150-12

N



WE HONOR THOSE
WHO SERVE

1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Park
7. Photo # 18

3000151 N 1

SE



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Park
7. Photo # 19

5400151-12

S



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. Ball Diamond
7. Photo # 20 $\frac{3}{4}$

NE



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atteil
4. June 1992
5. office John R. Atteil
6. Bridge and Park
7. Photo # 21

BY-KODAK
MANUFACTURED
THIS PAPER

SE



1. Star Junction Historic District
2. Perry Township, Fayette County, PA
3. John R. Atkell
4. June 1992
5. office of John R. Atkell
6. old Route 51
7. Photo #22

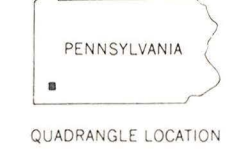
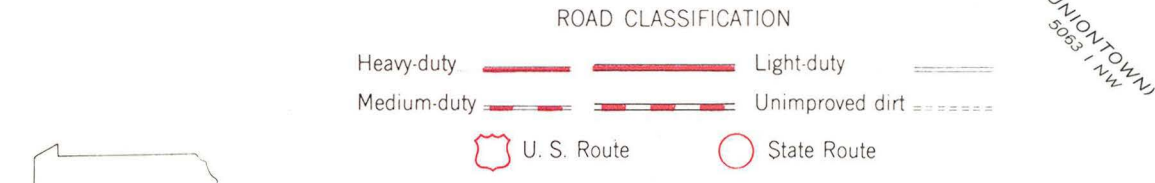
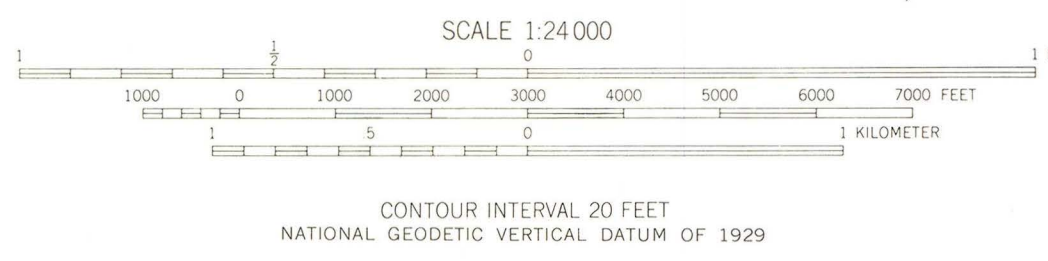
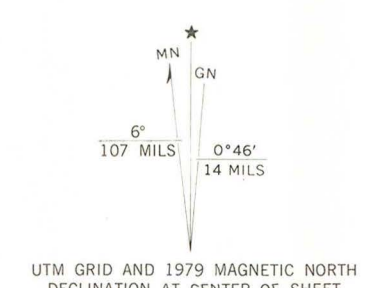
510153 N S



*Euphe City PA Quad
Star Junction
Historic District
Perry Township
Fayette County, PA*

1. 17/604920
4435740
2. 17/606240
4435740
3. 17/606240
4434520
4. 17/604940
4434500

Mapped, edited, and published by the Geological Survey
Control by USGS and USC&GS
Topography from aerial photographs by multiplex methods
Aerial photographs taken 1952. Field check 1954
Polyconic projection. 1927 North American datum
10,000-foot grid based on Pennsylvania coordinate system, south zone
1000-meter Universal Transverse Mercator grid ticks, zone 17,
shown in blue
To place on the predicted North American Datum 1983
move the projection lines 5 meters south and
19 meters west as shown by dashed center ticks
Red tint indicates areas in which only landmark buildings are shown
Revisions shown in purple compiled in cooperation with State of
Pennsylvania agencies from aerial photographs taken 1977 and other
source data. This information not field checked. Map edited 1979



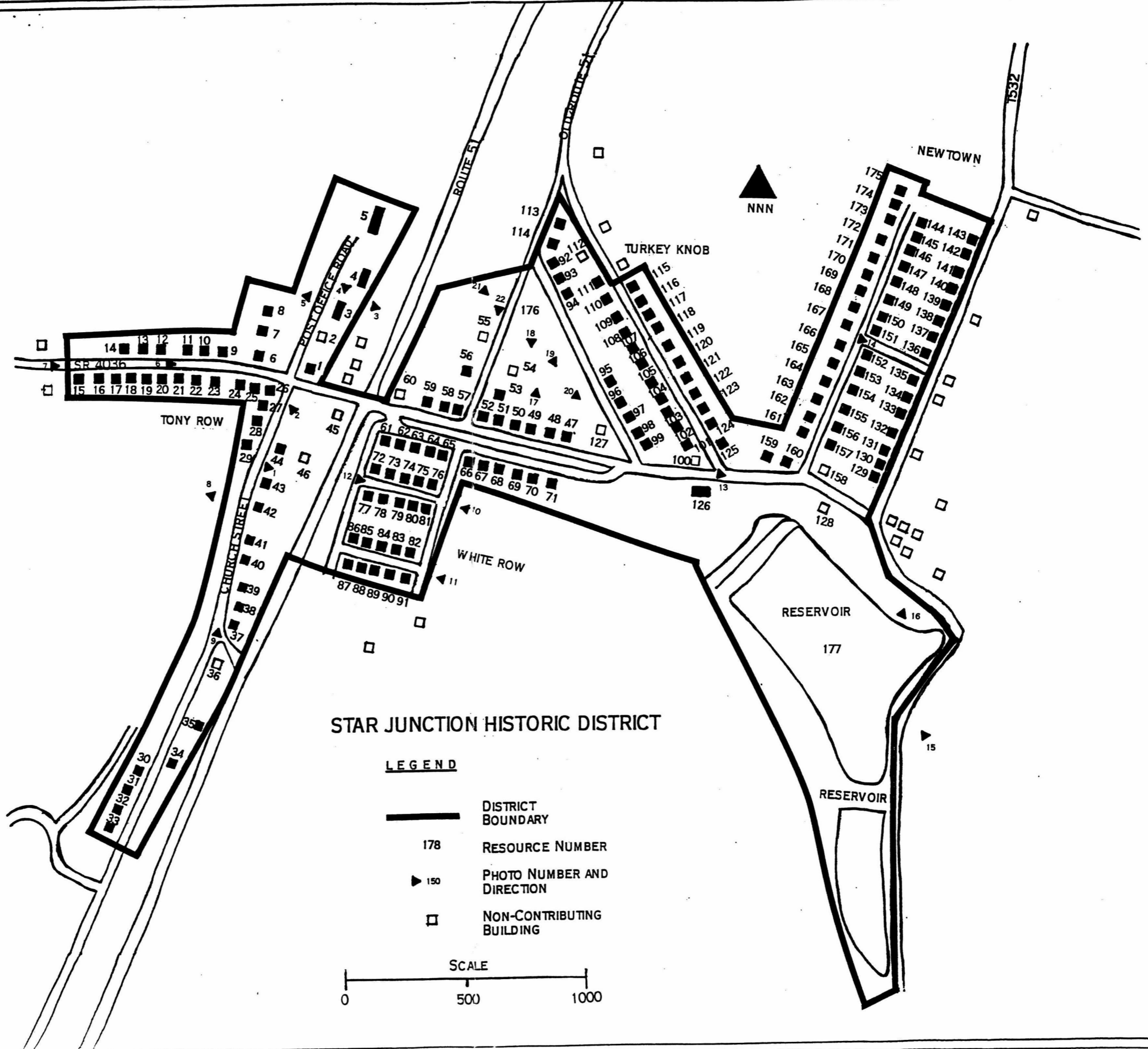
FAYETTE CITY, PA.
N4000—W7945/7.5
1954
PHOTOREVISED 1979
AMS 5064 III SE—SERIES V831

THIS MAP COMPLIES WITH NATIONAL MAP ACCURACY STANDARDS
FOR SALE BY U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, RESTON, VIRGINIA 22092
A FOLDER DESCRIBING TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS AND SYMBOLS IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

TERRY A NECCIAI
HISTORIC PRESERVATION CONSULTING





TITLE: STAR JUNCTION HISTORIC DISTRICT, FAYETTE COUNTY, PA

DATE: MARCH 1997
SCALE: SEE ABOVE
DRAWN BY: CEP

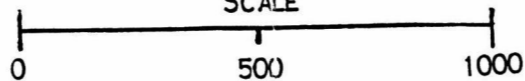


STAR JUNCTION HISTORIC DISTRICT

LEGEND

-  DISTRICT BOUNDARY
-  RESOURCE NUMBER
-  PHOTO NUMBER AND DIRECTION
-  NON-CONTRIBUTING BUILDING

SCALE





COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION
P.O. BOX 1026, HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA 17108-1026

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

July 24, 1997

John Sorensen
Federal Preservation Officer
United States Postal System
475 L'Enfant Plaza SW
Washington DC 20260

re: 127 No. Brady Street, Dubois Historic District, Clearfield
County, PA
281 Seneca Street, Oil City Downtown Commercial Historic
District, Venango County, PA
302 East Second Street (Oil City Main Post Office), Oil City
South Side Historic District, Venango County, PA
714 Main Street, Emlenton Historic District, Venango County, PA
Post Office, Post Office Road, Star Junction Historic
District, Fayette County, PA
101 Railroad Street, Dawson Historic District, Fayette Co. PA

Dear Mr. Sorensen:

Please find enclosed draft copies, with final comments, of National Register of Historic Places Forms and Resource Inventories for the above referenced historic districts. The forms are scheduled for review by the Pennsylvania Historic Preservation Board at their September 9, 1997 meeting. From the information provided to us, each has a federally owned Post Office building.

Your comments on these nominations are invited. They should be returned to Brenda Barrett, Director, Bureau for Historic Preservation, at the address listed above by September 8, 1997. If you have questions, please feel free to call Doug Reynolds of our staff at (717) 783-9922.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Brent D. Glass".

Brent D. Glass,
Executive Director

DR/dr
cc: files
enc:



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission

Bureau for Historic Preservation
Post Office Box 1026
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17108-1026

September 23, 1997

Carol Shull, Chief of Registration
National Register of Historic Places
U.S. Department of Interior
800 North Capitol Street, Suite 250
Washington, D.C. 20002

re: National Register forms

Dear Ms. Shull:

The following National Register forms are submitted for your review:

DuBois Historic District, Clearfield County
Quay, Anderson, House, York County
Fissel's School, York County
Paoli Massacre Site and Parade Grounds, Chester County
Dawson Historic District, Fayette County
St. Nicholas Byzantine Catholic Church, Fayette County
Karolcik Building, Fayette County
Youghiogheny Bank Building, Fayette County
Providence Cemetery and Chapel, Fayette County
Hanging Rock, Montgomery County

The following forms are submitted for your review under the enclosed MPDF
"Historic Oil Resources of Western Pennsylvania, 1859-1945:"

Emlenton Historic District, Venango County
Oil City South Side Historic District, Venango County
Oil City Downtown Commercial H.D., Venango County

The following form is submitted for your review under the previously
submitted MPDF "Bituminous Coal and Coke Resources of PA, 1740-1945:"

Star Junction Historic District, Fayette County

The proposed action is listing in the National Register. If you have any
questions regarding the nominations please call us at (717) 783-8947.

Sincerely,

Dan G. Deibler, Chief
Division of Preservation Services

Enclosures
DGD/dr