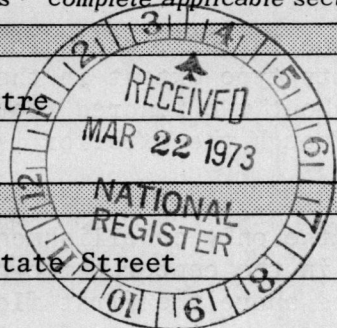


**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM**

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: <b>Ohio</b>
COUNTY: <b>Franklin</b>
FOR NPS USE ONLY
ENTRY DATE <b>APR 11 1973</b>



**1. NAME**

COMMON: **Ohio Theatre**

AND/OR HISTORIC:

**2. LOCATION**

STREET AND NUMBER: **39 East State Street**

CITY OR TOWN: **Columbus** CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: **15**  
**Chalmers P. Wylie**

STATE: **Ohio** CODE: **039** COUNTY: **Franklin** CODE: **049**

**3. CLASSIFICATION**

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress			

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural	<input type="checkbox"/> Government	<input type="checkbox"/> Park	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Educational	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Religious	_____	_____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	_____	_____

**4. OWNER OF PROPERTY**

OWNER'S NAME: **Columbus Association for the Performing Arts**

STREET AND NUMBER: **41 East State Street**

CITY OR TOWN: **Columbus** STATE: **Ohio** CODE: **039**

**5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.: **Franklin County Courthouse**

STREET AND NUMBER: **380 South High Street**

CITY OR TOWN: **Columbus** STATE: **Ohio** CODE: **039**

**6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS**

TITLE OF SURVEY:

DATE OF SURVEY:  Federal  State  County  Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE: CODE:

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE: <b>Ohio</b>
COUNTY: <b>Franklin</b>
ENTRY NUMBER <b>APR 11 1973</b>
DATE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Built of brick with stone-faced facade in 1928, the Ohio Theatre is one of the most magnificent structures of its type extant in the United States. A massive building, the theater is about two hundred feet square, and stands nearly eight stories tall. Though the exterior is rather severe, the interior is extremely ornate.

The north side of the theater shows the only embellishments on the exterior. The entrance is recessed in the center three bays of the five bay facade. This section is columned above the first floor (storefront and marquee) level, while the end bays are pilastered. Above the second stage are windows across the facade with pilasters between.

A long row of brass doors are provided for ingress and egress at the front of the theater. Upon entering the foyer, one is overwhelmed by the intricate gesso wall decorations. The lobby reaches nearly three stories to the ceiling, and is graced by a huge, crystal chandelier. Wide stairways lead to the upper levels on the east and west sides. Below the lobby and on the first level upstairs are lounges for men and women. At one time, the walls and ceilings of these areas were decorated with intricate, hand-painted designs. Fortunately, much of this decoration remains and the present owner is actively restoring the remainder to its original appearance. Again, in the main part of the theater, the walls and ceilings around the seating area are embellished with elaborate gilt and gesso decorations. A significant feature of the theater is the "Mighty Morton" theatre pipe organ, which is one of the finest in the nation. The original swagged brocade curtains remain at the doorways and the main stage curtain is also original.

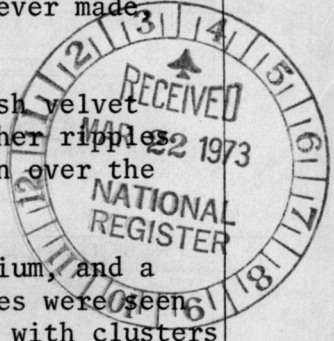
The following account, quoted from The Country Music Star News, December, 1972, clearly describes the theater on opening night:

"As forty handsome ushers, resplendent in brand new uniforms, directed the audience to the plushiest seats the American Seat Company had ever made, feet sank into luxurious carpeting.

"The bronze drinking fountain, stained glass chandeliers, lavish velvet draperies and a specially built player grand piano caused further ripples of excitement as many hurried up the sweeping stairways to lean over the bronze railings of the mezzanine to catch the splendor below.

"Elaborate gold leaf-covered carvings soared above the proscenium, and a richly brocaded curtain hid the stage. Marvelously draped boxes were seen on the east and west walls; high overhead a blazing chandelier with clusters of electric candelabra and tiny flying horses was noted before the lights dimmed. The rich sound of the orchestra was heard. As they rose majestically into view from the orchestra pit, this novelty brought forth thunderous applause. The orchestra sank from sight, and velvet curtains parted to show a Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer newsreel. Then George Lyons, master of ceremonies for the day, appeared in front of the curtain and presented

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Ohio	
COUNTY	
Franklin	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
	APR 11 1973

(Number all entries)

Ohio Theatre

7. Description (con't)

a display of the magic the theater offered. He explained the orchestra lift (a screw jack) the organ elevator, and ran the gamut of lighting effects.

"Henry B. Murtaugh was on the bench of the Robert Morton Theatre organ as it arose from the pit. His performance was followed by a stage show... a vaudeville type revue. After the dancing girls, the first movie ever shown at the Ohio came on. A silent movie, starring Greta Garbo as "The Divine Woman'."



8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- Pre-Columbian |  16th Century |  18th Century |  20th Century  
 15th Century |  17th Century |  19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known) **built 1928**

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- |  |                                      |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal              | <input type="checkbox"/> Education   | <input type="checkbox"/> Political           | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric             | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic                | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry    | <input type="checkbox"/> Science             | _____                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture             | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention   | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture           | _____                                    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape   | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Theater  | _____                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce                | <input type="checkbox"/> Military    | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation      | _____                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications          | <input type="checkbox"/> Music       |  |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation            |                                      |  |  |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Ohio Theatre was designed by Scottish-born architect, Thomas White Lamb, who was the designer of several other theaters in the United States. It is estimated that it would cost nearly \$16 million to duplicate this structure today. It is quite possible that such an undertaking would be impossible because of the lack of skilled artisans who created the theater's interior embellishments.

Blessed with a gorgeous interior and perfect acoustics, the Ohio Theatre did not always have as bright a future as it does today. In 1969 the Loew's theater chain sold the Ohio Theatre to a holding company threatening to raze the theater and sell the land to the state of Ohio for the site for a new state office building. A public drive for donations was begun. Fortunately, the fund drive was successful, and the theater was purchased for \$1.8 million by the Columbus Association for the Performing Arts. The state office building was erected elsewhere.

The Association has been the most beneficial owner of the building, working meticulously to restore the Ohio to its original condition. Even now, the work that has been completed makes the Ohio Theatre one of the finest early twentieth century theaters in existence. The Robert Morton theatre pipe organ, called the "Mighty Morton", the central location, the lavish interior spaces and near-perfect acoustics, make this theater a building of immense significance and a source of pride for the citizens of Columbus.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Arter, Bill, Columbus Vignettes IV. Columbus, Ohio; Nida-Eckstein Printing, 1971.  
 "Ohio Theatre - Pride of Columbus", Country Music Star News, Columbus Ohio: December, 1972, p. 11.

#13  
 E 329230  
 2917  
 N4425000

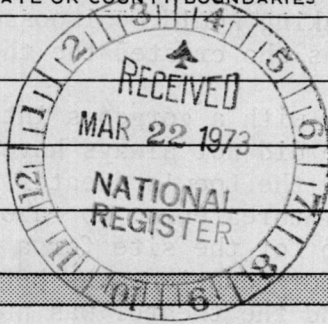
10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES				
CORNER	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"	N 39°	57'	36"
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"	W 82°	59'	58"
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"			
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"			

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 3/4 acre

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE



SEE INSTRUCTIONS

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: Larry Alan Beers

ORGANIZATION: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: January, 1973

STREET AND NUMBER: 1932 Forest Village Lane

CITY OR TOWN: Columbus STATE: Ohio CODE: 039

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National  State  Local

Name Daniel A. [Signature]

Title Ohio Liaison Officer

Date 16 March 1973

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

[Signature]  
 Director, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date 4/11/73

ATTEST: [Signature]  
 Keeper of The National Register

Date 4 4 73



NPS Number 4/11/73

Title: Ohio Theatre

Loc. Franklin Ohio

Form No. 10-301a  
(7/72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM**

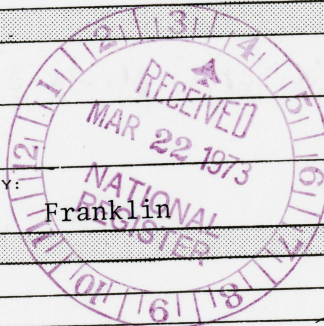
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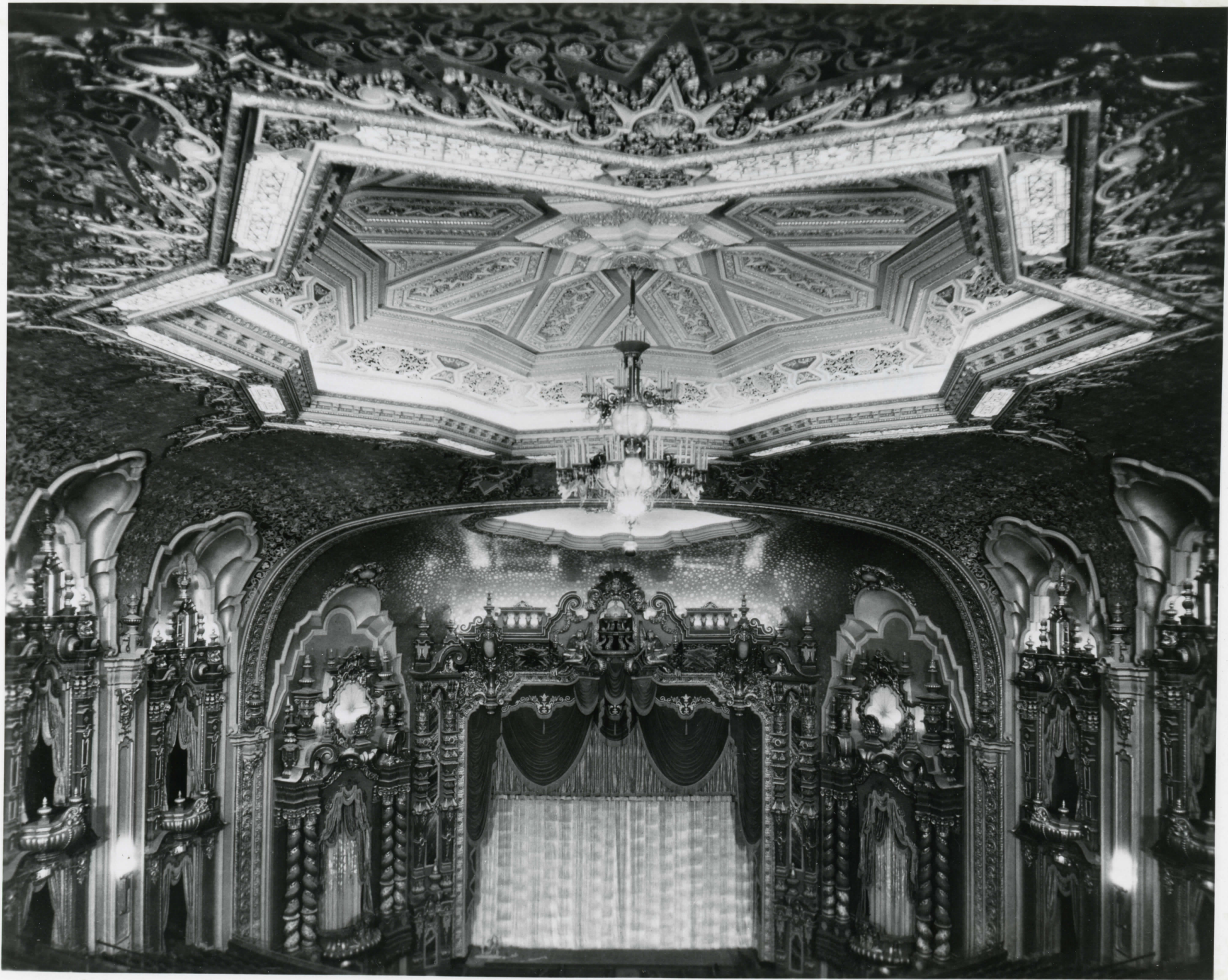
STATE		Ohio
COUNTY		Franklin
FOR NPS USE ONLY		
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE	
	APR 11 1973	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

PR

<b>1. NAME</b>			
COMMON:	Ohio Theatre		
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
<b>2. LOCATION</b>			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
39 East State Street			
CITY OR TOWN:			
Columbus			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Ohio	039	Franklin	049
<b>3. PHOTO REFERENCE</b>			
PHOTO CREDIT:	Loew's Archives		
DATE OF PHOTO:	1928		
NEGATIVE FILED AT:			
Columbus Association of Performing Arts			
<b>4. IDENTIFICATION</b>			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.			
View of side and rear of balcony, looking west. Virtually unchanged from this 1928 photo. Interior photos are presently being prepared.			





NPS Number 4/11/73

Title: Ohio Theatre

Loc. Franklin Ohio

Form No. 10-301a  
(7/72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES**  
**PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM**

*(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)*

STATE		Ohio
COUNTY		Franklin
FOR NPS USE ONLY		
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE	
	APR 11 1973	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

**1. NAME**

COMMON: Ohio Theatre  
AND/OR HISTORIC:

**2. LOCATION**

STREET AND NUMBER:

39 East State Street

CITY OR TOWN:

Columbus

STATE:

Ohio

CODE

039

COUNTY:

Franklin

CODE

049

**3. PHOTO REFERENCE**

PHOTO CREDIT: Loew's Archives

DATE OF PHOTO: 1928

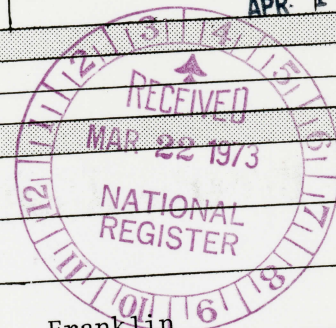
NEGATIVE FILED AT:

Columbus Association of Performing Arts

**4. IDENTIFICATION**

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

View from rear balcony toward stage, looking south.  
Virtually unchanged from this 1928 photo. Interior  
photos are presently being prepared.





TERESA WRIGHT  
MARIGOLDS  
\* TERESA WRIGHT IN "MARIGOLDS" 8:30  
WED & SAT  
ASSOCIATION OF PERFORMING ARTS

NPS Number 4/11/73

Title: Ohio Theatre

Loc.

Form No. 10-301a  
(7/72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

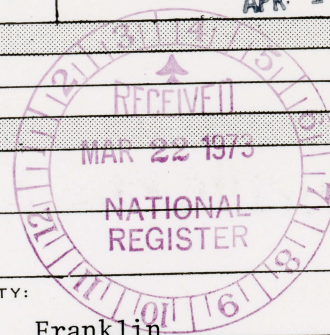
**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM**

*(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)*

STATE	Ohio
COUNTY	Franklin
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
	APR 11 1973

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

<b>1. NAME</b>			
COMMON:		Ohio Theatre	
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
<b>2. LOCATION</b>			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
39 East State Street			
CITY OR TOWN:			
Columbus			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Ohio	039	Franklin	049
<b>3. PHOTO REFERENCE</b>			
PHOTO CREDIT:		Larry Alan Beers	
DATE OF PHOTO:		Jan. 6, 1973	
NEGATIVE FILED AT:			
The Ohio Historical Society, Columbus, Ohio			
<b>4. IDENTIFICATION</b>			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.			
This view shows the north side of the theater.			





NPS Number 4/11/73

Title: Ohio Theater

Loc.

Form No. 10-301a  
(7/72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

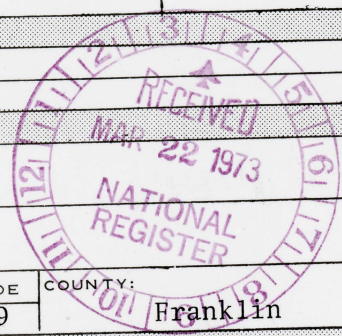
**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM**

*(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)*

STATE		Ohio
COUNTY		Franklin
FOR NPS USE ONLY		
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE	
		APR 11 1973

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

<b>1. NAME</b>			
COMMON:	Ohio Theatre		
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
<b>2. LOCATION</b>			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
	39 East State Street		
CITY OR TOWN:			
	Columbus		
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Ohio	039	Franklin	049
<b>3. PHOTO REFERENCE</b>			
PHOTO CREDIT:	Loew's Archives		
DATE OF PHOTO:	1928		
NEGATIVE FILED AT:			
	Columbus Association of Performing Arts		
<b>4. IDENTIFICATION</b>			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.			
	View of lobby - mezzanine level, looking east. Virtually unchanged from this 1928 photo. Interior photos are presently being prepared.		



**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
PROPERTY MAP FORM**

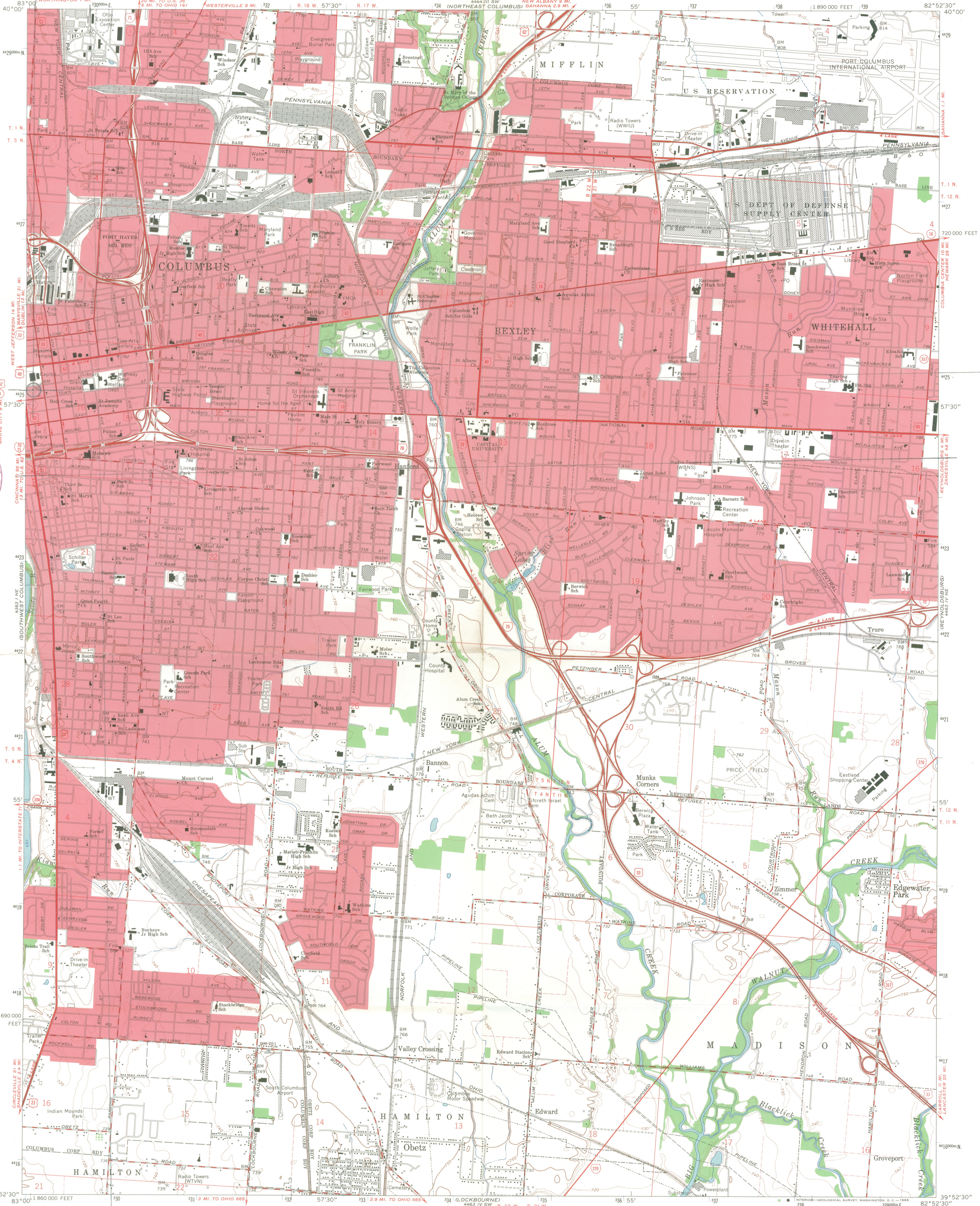
*(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)*

STATE	
Ohio	
COUNTY	
Franklin	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
APR 11 1973	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

<b>1. NAME</b>			
COMMON:		Ohio Theatre	
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
<b>2. LOCATION</b>			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
39 East State Street			
CITY OR TOWN:			
Columbus			
STATE:		CODE	COUNTY:
Ohio		039	Franklin
			049
<b>3. MAP REFERENCE</b>			
SOURCE:			
U.S.G.S. (7.5) Southeast Columbus Quadrangle			
SCALE:			
1:24000			
DATE:			
1964			
<b>4. REQUIREMENTS</b>			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
1. Property boundaries where required.			
2. North arrow.			
3. Latitude and longitude reference.			



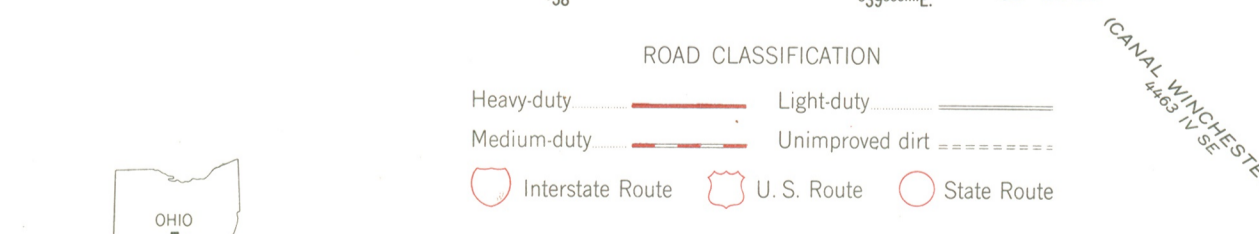
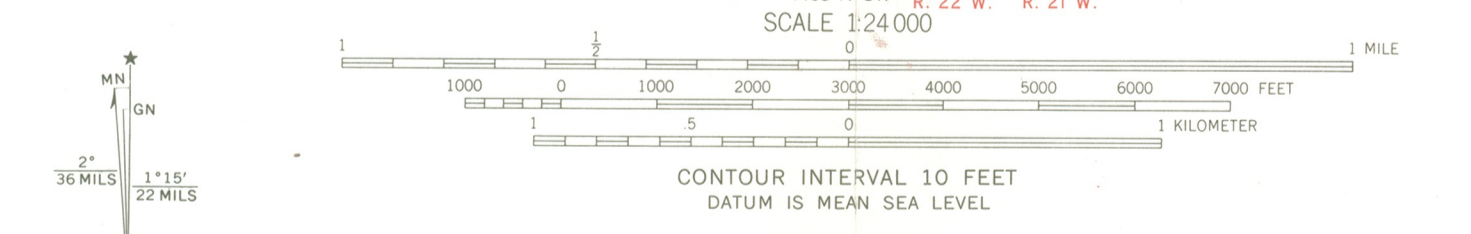


Ohio Theatre  
Lat N 39 57' 36"  
Long W 82 59' 58"



HB  
Zn17  
E329230  
W4425000

Mapped, edited, and published by the Geological Survey  
Revised in cooperation with State of Ohio agencies  
Control by USGS, USC&GS, and City of Columbus  
Planimetry by photogrammetric methods from aerial photographs taken  
1953 and 1954. Topography by planetable surveys 1955. Revised 1964  
Polyconic projection. 1927 North American datum  
10,000-foot grid based on Ohio coordinate system, south zone  
1000-meter Universal Transverse Mercator grid ticks,  
zone 17, shown in blue  
Fine red dashed lines indicate selected fence and field lines where  
generally visible on aerial photographs. This information is unchecked  
Red tint indicates areas in which only landmark buildings are shown  
Area north of Base Line lies within the United States Military District  
Land lines based on the Base Line of the United States Military District  
Area south of Base Line lies within Congress Lands east of the Scioto River  
Land lines within Ts. 4 and 5 N.-R. 22 W. based on the Scioto River Base  
Land lines within Ts. 11 and 12 N.-R. 21 W. based on the Ohio River Base



CONTOUR INTERVAL 10 FEET  
DATUM IS MEAN SEA LEVEL

UTM GRID AND 1964 MAGNETIC NORTH  
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

THIS MAP COMPLIES WITH NATIONAL MAP ACCURACY STANDARDS  
FOR SALE BY U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C. 20242  
A FOLDER DESCRIBING TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS AND SYMBOLS IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

SOUTHEAST COLUMBUS, OHIO  
NW/4 EAST COLUMBUS 15' QUADRANGLE  
N3952.5—W8252.5/7.5  
1964  
AMS 4463 IV NW—SERIES V852

ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE      OHIO  
Date Entered      APR 11 1973

<u>Name</u>	<u>Location</u>
Hower Mansion	Akron Summit County
Five Oaks	Massillon Stark County
Maumee Sidecut	Maumee Lucas County
Apostolic Bethlehem Temple Church	Cincinnati Hamilton County
Garfield Memorial	Cleveland Cuyahoga County
Ohio Theatre	Columbus Franklin County
Malabar Farm	Lucas vicinity Richland County
Worth (Gorham A.) House	Cincinnati Hamilton County
Sacred Heart Academy	Cincinnati Hamilton County

4/11/73

NRowland:mm

PHR

Hon. Chalmers P. Wylie  
Hon. William J. Keating  
Director, Northeast Region

Also Notified

- Hon. William B. Saxbe
- Hon. Robert Taft, Jr.
- Hon. John F. Seiberling, Jr.
- Hon. John M. Ashbrook
- Hon. Thomas L. Ashley
- Hon. Donald D. Clancy
- Hon. Louis B. Stokes

State Historic Preservation Officer  
Mr. Daniel R. Porter, Director  
The Ohio Historical Society  
Columbus, Ohio 43211

DEC 13 1973

12-12-73  
C. Shull  
Cok  
12/12/73

H34-PR

Ohio

Mr. Leo B. Pride  
International Theatre Directory  
5014 Melrose Avenue  
Los Angeles 38, California

Dear Mr. Pride:

Thank you for your recent letter concerning the nomination of the Ohio Theatre to the National Register of Historic Places.

We are pleased to advise you that the Ohio Theatre was nominated by the Ohio State Historic Preservation Officer and entered in the National Register on April 11, 1973. We are enclosing a brochure which describes the National Register program and a copy of the nomination form for the property, which may be of assistance to you in preparing your article.

We appreciate your interest in historic preservation.

Sincerely yours,

Charles A. Herrington  
Chief, Branch of Registration  
National Register

Enclosures

cc:

Mr. Daniel R. Porter, Director, The Ohio Historical Society, Columbus,  
Ohio 43211 w/cy inc

Director, Northeast Region w/cy inc

DI

PR - w/cy inc

CShull:lmw 12-7-73

BASIC FILE RETAINED IN PR

OHIO THEATRE

(Resource Name)

73001437

(Reference Number[s])

5 / 11 / 88

(Date form completed)

FRANKLIN

(County)

OHIO

(State)

Jeffrey Shingleton  
(Completed by)

STATUS:

1. MISSING \_\_\_\_\_ 2. REMOVED/ DEMOLISHED \_\_\_\_\_ 3. NHL  4. TR \_\_\_\_\_ 5. MRA \_\_\_\_\_ 6. OVER-SIZED \_\_\_\_\_ 7. NPS - UNDOCUMENTED \_\_\_\_\_ 8. DOE - OWNER OBJECTION \_\_\_\_\_ 9. RESTRICTED \_\_\_\_\_

EXPLANATION:

1. Missing Status: Entire Folder ( ); Nomination ( ); Map(s) ( ); Photos ( )  
Available on: Microfiche ( ); Optical Disk ( )

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
(Cause for removal)

\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_  
(Date Removed)

3. \_\_\_\_\_  
(NHL Name, if different than NRHP Name)

05 / 05 / 1977  
(Date Designated)

4. \_\_\_\_\_  
(If multi-state/county TR, state/county where filed and location)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(TR or MRA Name)

5. \_\_\_\_\_  
(If multi-state/county MRA, state/county where filed and location)

6. \_\_\_\_\_  
(Location of oversize file)

7. \_\_\_\_\_  
(Current source of partial documentation)

\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_  
(Target Date)

- COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Where found, or source of replacement)

\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_  
(Date Found/Replaced)