

Oklahoma Statutes Citationized

Title 76. Torts

Section 10.1 - Limitation on Liability of Persons Making Land Available to Public for Recreational Purposes

Without Charge

Cite as: O.S. §, ___

- A. 1. The purpose of this section is to encourage landowners to make land available to the public for outdoor recreational purposes by limiting their liability to persons entering upon and using such land and to third persons who may be damaged by the acts or omissions of persons going upon these lands.
2. As used in this section:
- a. "land" means real property, roads, water, watercourses, private ways, buildings, structures, and machinery or equipment when attached to realty,
- b. "outdoor recreational purposes" includes any of the following, or any combination thereof: hunting, fishing, swimming, boating, camping, picnicking, hiking, pleasure driving, jogging, cycling, other sporting events and activities, nature study, water skiing, jet skiing, winter sports, viewing or enjoying historical, archaeological, scenic, or scientific sites, and aviation at non-public-use airports,
- c. "owner" means the possessor of a fee interest, a tenant, lessee, occupant, or person in control of the land,
- d. "charge" means the admission price or fee asked in return for invitation or permission to enter or go upon the land. The term "charge" shall not include:
- (1) a license or permit fee imposed by a governmental entity for the purpose of regulating the use of land, a water or park area, or lake reservation,
- (2) hunting, fishing, boating, and other license and permit fees,
- (3) hunting or fishing leases, or
- (4) donations made at fly-ins at non-public-use airports, and
- e. "non-public-use airport" means an airport that is primarily used by the owner with access to the public as permitted by the owner.
- B. An owner who provides the public with land for outdoor recreational purposes owes no duty of care to keep the land safe for entry or use by others, or to give warning to persons entering or using the land of any hazardous conditions, structures, or activities.
- C. 1. Except as otherwise provided by this section, an owner who provides the public with land for outdoor recreational purposes shall not:
- a. be presumed to extend any assurance that the land is safe for any purpose,
- b. incur any duty of care toward a person who enters or uses the land, or
- c. assume any liability or responsibility for any injury to persons or property caused by the act or omission of a person who enters or uses the land.

2. This subsection applies whether the person entering or using the land is an invitee, licensee, trespasser, or otherwise.

D. This section shall not apply if:

1. Any charge is made or is usually made for entering or using any part of the land; or

2. Any commercial or other activity for profit directly related to the use is conducted on any part of the land.

E. 1. An owner of land leased to the state or to other public entity for outdoor recreational purposes owes no duty of care to keep the land safe for entry or use by others, or to give warning to persons entering or using the land of any hazardous conditions, structures, or activities. Any owner who leases or subleases land to the state or other public entity for outdoor recreational purposes shall not:

a. be presumed to extend any assurance that the land is safe for any purpose,

b. incur any duty of care toward a person who enters or uses the leased land, or

c. become liable or responsible for any injury to persons or property caused by the act or omission of a person who enters or uses the leased land.

2. This subsection applies whether the person entering or using the leased land is an invitee, licensee, trespasser, or otherwise, notwithstanding any other section of law.

F. 1. Except as provided in this section, no person is relieved of liability which would exist for want of ordinary care or for deliberate, willful, or malicious injury to persons or property. The provisions shall not create or increase the liability of any person.

2. This section shall not relieve any owner of any liability for the operation and maintenance of structures affixed to real property by the owner for use by the general public.

G. By entering or using land, no person shall be deemed to be acting as an employee or agent of the owner whether the entry or use is with or without the knowledge or consent of the owner.

H. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any land that is used primarily for farming or ranching activities or to roads, water, watercourses, private ways, buildings, structures, and machinery or equipment when attached to realty which is used primarily for farming or ranching activities.

The Oklahoma Limitation of Liability for Farming and Ranching Land Act shall govern such land.

Historical Data

Laws 1971, SB 143, c. 349, § 315, emerg. eff. June 24, 1971; Amended by Laws 2000, HB 1367, c. 141, § 1, eff. November 1, 2000 ([superseded document available](#)); Amended by Laws 2001, SB 522, c. 113, § 51, emerg. eff. April 18, 2001 ([superseded document available](#)); Renumbered from [2 O.S. § 1301-315](#) by Laws 2001, SB 522, c. 113, § 56, emerg. eff. April 18, 2001; Amended by Laws 2004, HB 2661, c. 368, § 25, eff. November 1, 2004 ([superseded document available](#)); Renumbered from [2 O.S. § 16-71](#) by Laws 2004, HB 2661, c. 368, § 68, eff. November 1, 2004; Amended by Laws 2013, HB 1009, c. 225, § 1, eff. November 1, 2013 ([superseded document available](#)).

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