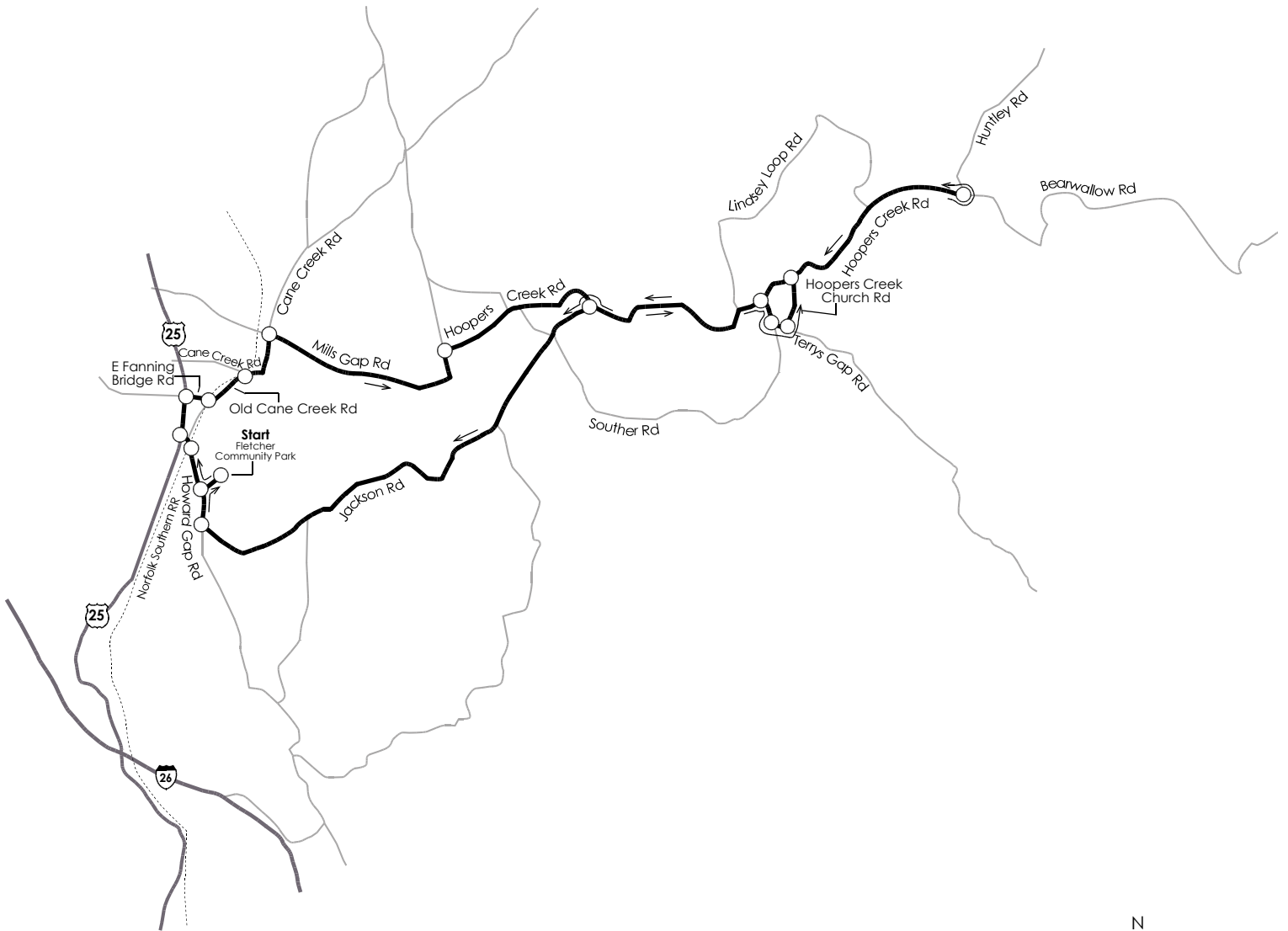


Hoopers Creek Easy



Profile

