

## **BODY ACHES • HEADACHE • FEVER • CHILLS • FATIGUE**

Each year, millions of people contract influenza or suffer from influenza-like conditions in the United States. The result is as many as 710,000 hospitalizations and up to 56,000 deaths per year, as well as a considerable loss in productivity. Most patients recover within one to two weeks; however, the elderly and people at risk often develop serious complications.

Three classic therapeutic approaches are used to counteract the pathology:

- Vaccines are formulated in an attempt to match that year's viral antigenic shifts.
- Antiviral drugs interfere with viral replication.
- **Symptomatic drugs**, perhaps the most commonly used medications, ease aches, clear nasal congestion, and decrease fever.

Used in Europe for decades, **Oscillococcinum**® has become increasingly popular in the United States, and it is now the **#1 homeopathic flu medicine** recommended by U.S. pharmacists.<sup>2</sup> Oscillococcinum has been shown in clinical studies to decrease the duration and severity of flu-like symptoms such as body aches, headache, fever, chills, and fatigue.<sup>3-4</sup>



SIDE EFFECTS/ DISADVANTAGES

## **MEDICINES** 1; 3-7

MEDICINES 1, 3-7			
Oscillococcinum®	Decreases the duration and severity of flu-like symptoms, including body aches, headache, fever, chills and fatigue.	Not contraindicated in cases of underlying medical conditions or concomitant medications; non-drowsy; no known drug interactions	Very low risk of side effects
ANTIVIRALS			
Zanamivir	Possible inhibition of virus neuraminidase, and alteration of virus aggregation and release	Shortens duration of flu if taken before second day of symptoms.	Nausea, diarrhea and sinusitis may occur.
Oseltamivir phosphate	Possible inhibition of virus neuraminidase, and alteration of virus aggregation and release	Shortens duration of flu if taken before second day of symptoms.	Nausea and vomiting may occur.
VACCINES			
Trivalent or quadrivalent influenza vaccines	Used prophylactically only.	Offers effective strategy for people at high risk of exposure or complication from influenza.	Contraction of virus may still occur
HERBS AND SUPPLEMENTS			
Echinacea (E. angustifolia E. purpurea)	Provides non-specific immunostimulation.	Shows contradictory results in existing clinical studies.	Curative use should be limited to 10 days and prophylactic use to three weeks; possible allergic reactions; contraindicated in patients with impaired kidney function; preventive efficacy is not clearly demonstrated.
Elderberry extract (Sambucus nigra)	Possible inhibition of influenza virus activity and replication.	Could decrease the duration of influenza when given by the second day of symptoms.	Possible interactions with immunosuppressants; possible allergic reactions to elderberry extract.
Vitamin C	Stimulates the immune system.	Non-toxic; may decrease severity and duration of flu symptoms.	High doses induce diarrhea.
SYMPTOMATIC MEDICINES FOR ACHES AND FEVER			
Aspirins, NSAIDS	Provides anti-inflammatory, antipyretic and analgesic action.	Reduces symptoms temporarily.	Symptomatic activity only; induces gastrointestinal disturbances; interacts with other medications, cases of Reye's syndrome in children.
Acetaminophen	Provides anti-inflammatory, antipyretic and analgesic action.	Reduces symptoms temporarily.	Symptomatic activity only; interacts with hepatotoxic drugs; use with care in patients with impaired kidney function.

# PHARMACOLOGY

#### OSCILLOGOCCINUM® REDUCES THE DURATION AND SEVERITY OF FLU-LIKE SYMPTOMS.

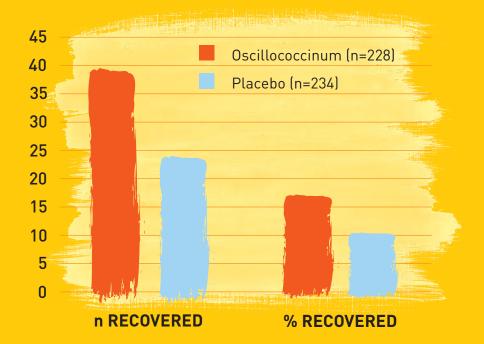
Oscillococcinum has been shown in two placebo-controlled, double-blind, randomized clinical trials to help reduce the severity and shorten the duration of flu-like symptoms.<sup>3-4</sup>

In the first study, the recovery rate within 48 hours of treatment was significantly greater in the group that received the active drug than in the placebo group (17.1% vs. 10.3%, P=0.03).<sup>3</sup>

In the second clinical trial, **62.9% of patients showed "complete resolution" or "clear improvement" at 48 hours** vs. 48.5% for the placebo group (Krauth test P=0.0028). This confirms the conclusion of the first trial.<sup>3-4</sup>

## RECOVERY RATE WITHIN 48 HOURS OF TREATMENT<sup>2</sup>

 $\chi^2$ =4.60 p=0.03



## **ADVANTAGES**

- Easy to prescribe (1 dose every 6 hours) and to recommend (doesn't require lengthy checking for drug interactions or contraindications); see the drug facts for more details
- Can be given to children, the elderly, patients who cannot be vaccinated, and patients with long-term treatments or chronic diseases
- Can be used by patients in occupations that prohibit the use of medications that could induce drowsiness or lower vigilance, such as truck drivers, machine operators, and pilots
- Does not cause drowsiness or interact with other medications or vaccines
- Does not contain preservatives or artificial additives
- Does not require water, chewing or swallowing; it is absorbed sublingually
- Readily available at pharmacies, natural product stores and supermarkets, or through online retailers

#### References

- 1. Disease Burden of Influenza. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. www.cdc.gov/flu/about/disease/burden.htm. Updated May 22, 2018. Accessed May 29, 2018.
- 2. Pharmacy Times/U.S. News & World Report 2017 OTC Survey of Pharmacists' OTC Recommendations. #1 Pharmacist Recommended Brand in the Homeopathic Flu Products category: Oscillococcinum. Awarded July 2018.
- 3. Ferley JP, Zmirou D, D'Adhemar D, Balducci F. A controlled evaluation of a homoeopathic preparation in the treatment of influenza-like syndromes. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology.* 1989; 27(3):329-335. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2125.1989.tb05373.x.
- 4. Papp R, Schuback G, Beck E, et al. Oscillococcinum® in patients with influenza-like syndromes: a placebo-controlled double-blind evaluation. British Homoeopathic Journal. 1998;87(2):69-76. doi:10.1038/sj.bhj.5800208.
- 5. Natural Medicines Comprehensive Database. https://naturalmedicines.therapeuticresearch.com. Accessed 2017.
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- 7. PDR for Herbal Medicines. 3rd ed. Montvale, NJ: Thomson PDR; 2004.
- 8. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. Compliance Policy Guide Sec. 400.400 Conditions Under Which Homeopathic Drugs May be Marketed <a href="https://www.fda.gov/iceci/compliancemanuals/compliancemanuals/compliancemanual/ucm074360.htm">www.fda.gov/iceci/compliancemanuals/compliancem

#### 6, 12 AND 30 UNITS OF MELT-AWAY PELLETS

## **Drug Facts**

## Active ingredient

#### **Purpose**

Anas barbariae......To reduce the duration and severity of 200CK flu-like symptoms

#### Uses

- temporarily relieves flu-like symptoms such as:
- body aches headache fever chills fatigue

#### **Warnings**

Ask a doctor before use in children under 2 years of age.

**Stop use and ask a doctor** if symptoms persist for more than 3 days or worsen.

If pregnant or breastfeeding, ask a health professional before use. Keep out of reach of children.

#### **Directions**

- Adults and children 2 years of age and older: Dissolve entire contents of one tube in the mouth every 6 hours, up to 3 times a day.
- Children under 2 years of age: Ask a doctor.

## Other information

- do not use if glued carton end flaps are open or if the tray seal is broken
- each 0.04 oz dose (1 g) contains 1 g of sugar
- store at 68-77° F (20-25° C)

### Inactive ingredients

lactose, sucrose

#### Questions or comments?

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