

## HAITI

<b>Country name</b>	Haiti
<b>State title</b>	Republic of Haiti
<b>Name of citizen</b>	Haitian
<b>Official language(s)</b>	French (fr); Haitian Creole (ht)
<b>Country name in official language(s)</b>	Haïti (fr); Ayiti (ht)
<b>State title in official language(s)</b>	République d'Haïti (fr); Repiblik d Ayiti (ht)
<b>Script</b>	French and Haitian Creole are both written in Roman
<b>Romanisation System</b>	<i>Not applicable</i>
<b>ISO-3166 code (alpha-2/alpha-3)</b>	HT/HTI
<b>Capital</b>	Port-au-Prince (ht: Pòtoprens)

### Geographical names policy

Geographical names are for the most part found in a French style and should be taken as found on official sources where possible. All diacritical marks (see below for details), apostrophes and hyphens should be retained.

### Language/s

Haitian Creole is the principal language spoken by Haitians; about 10% of the population are also conversant in French.

After the country's independence from France in 1804, French continued to be Haiti's literary language and remained the only language acknowledged in the Constitution until 1961, when a new Constitution permitted the use of Creole "for the safeguard of the material and moral interests of those citizens who do not have sufficient knowledge of the French language"<sup>1</sup>. Creole was not explicitly declared official alongside French until the 1987 Constitution<sup>2</sup>.

Much work has been carried out in an attempt to standardise the orthography of Haitian Creole. A system developed by the Institut Pédagogique National, *òtograf (IPN)*, was selected as the official orthography by the Haitian government in 1980<sup>3</sup> and has become the most widely used orthography.

With its roots in 18<sup>th</sup> century French, Haitian Creole draws also on several West African languages (such as Wolof and Fon) as well as Spanish and some English. There are two recognised dialects: Fabras and Plateau.

<sup>1</sup> Article 35 of the 1964 Constitution.

<sup>2</sup> Article 5 of the 1987 *Constitution de la République d'Haïti*

<sup>3</sup> *The Oxford Handbook of Applied Linguistics*, Robert B. Kaplan, 2005

### Inventory of characters (and their Unicode encodings<sup>4</sup>):

**French** contains the following letter-diacritic combinations in addition to the unmodified letters of the basic Roman script:

À (U+00C0)	à (U+00E0)	Â (U+00C2)	â (U+00E2)
Ç (U+00C7)	ç (U+00E7)	È (U+00C8)	è (U+00E8)
É (U+00C9)	é (U+00E9)	Ê (U+00CA)	ê (U+00EA)
Ë (U+00CB)	ë (U+00EB)	Î (U+00CE)	î (U+00EE)
Ï (U+00CF)	ï (U+00EF)	Ô (U+00D4)	ô (U+00F4)
Œ (U+0152)	œ (U+0153)	Ù (U+00D9)	ù (U+00F9)
Û (U+00DB)	û (U+00FB)	Ü (U+00DC)	ü (U+00FC)
ÿ <sup>5</sup> (U+0178)	ÿ <sup>5</sup> (U+00FF)		

**Haitian Creole** contains the following letter-diacritic combinations in addition to the unmodified letters of the basic Roman script:

È (U+00C8)	è (U+00E8)	Ò (U+00D2)	ò (U+00F2)
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### Administrative structure

Haiti is divided into 10 *départements* which are subdivided into *arrondissements* at the second-order level. The *arrondissements* are themselves divided into communes at the third-order level. The list below reflects the current structure with the recommended spelling given in bold.

<b>Artibonite</b> (19°20'N 072°30'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Gonaïves (19°27'N 072°41'W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département de l'Artibonite	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Latibonit	
Comprises 5 <i>arrondissements</i> : Dessalines; Gonaïves; Gros-Morne; Marmelade; Saint-Marc	
<b>Centre</b> (19° 00'N 072°00'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Hinche (19°09'N 072° 01'W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département du Centre	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Sant	
comprises 4 <i>arrondissements</i> : Cerca La Source; Hinche; Lascahobas; Mirebalais	
<b>Grand'Anse</b> (18°30'N 074°05'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Jérémie
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département de la Grand'Anse	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Grandans	
comprises 3 <i>arrondissements</i> : Anse d'Hainault; Corail; Jérémie	
<b>Nippes<sup>6</sup></b> (18°25'N 073°25'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Miragoâne (18°27'N 073°06'W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département des Nippes	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Nip	
comprises 3 <i>arrondissements</i> : Anse-à-Veau; Baradères; Miragoâne	

<sup>4</sup> See [www.unicode.org](http://www.unicode.org)

<sup>5</sup> rarely encountered

<sup>6</sup> this department was created by Law on 4<sup>th</sup> September 2003

<b>Nord</b> (19°36'N 072°18'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Cap-Haïtien (19°45'N 072°12'W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département du Nord	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Nò	
comprises 7 <i>arrondissements</i> : Acul du Nord; Borgne; Cap-Haïtien; Grande Rivière du Nord; Limbé; Plaisance; Saint-Raphaël	

<b>Nord-Est</b> (19°32'N 071°42'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Fort-Liberté (19°40'N 071°50'W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département du Nord-Est	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Nòdès	
comprises 4 <i>arrondissements</i> : Fort- Liberté; Ouanaminthe; Trou du Nord; Vallières	

<b>Nord-Ouest</b> (19°45'N 073°05'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Port-de-Paix (19°57'N 072°50'W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département du Nord-Ouest	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Nòdwès	
comprises 3 <i>arrondissements</i> : Môle Saint-Nicolas; Port-de-Paix; Saint-Louis du Nord	

<b>Ouest</b> (18°18'N 072°24'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Port-au-Prince (18°32'21"N 072°20'06"W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département de l'Ouest	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Lwès	
comprises 5 <i>arrondissements</i> : Arcahaie; Croix-des-Bouquets; La Gonâve; Léogâne; Port-au-Prince	

<b>Sud</b> (18°15'N 073°40'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Les Cayes (18°12'N 073°45'W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département du Sud	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Sid	
comprises 5 <i>arrondissements</i> : Aquin; Cayes; Chardonnières; Côteaux; Port-Salut	

<b>Sud-Est</b> (18°18'N 072°24'W)	<i>Centre:</i> Jacmel (18°14'03"N 072°32'05W)
<i>Full form in French:</i> Département du Sud-Est	
<i>Full form in Creole:</i> Depatman Sidès	
comprises 3 <i>arrondissements</i> : Bainet; Belle-Anse; Jacmel	

### Useful internet references

US Board on Geographic Names GONet Names Server: <http://earth-info.nga.mil/gns/html/index.html>  
 Embassy of Haiti, Washington, D.C: <http://www.haiti.org/>  
 BBC Country profile: [http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/americas/country\\_profiles/1202772.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/americas/country_profiles/1202772.stm)  
 FCO country profile:  
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/north-central-america/haiti?profile=all>  
 CIA World Factbook: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ha.html>  
 UN Cartographic Section map of Haiti administrative divisions:  
<http://www.un.org/Depts/Cartographic/map/profile/haiti.pdf>  
 Haiti Wikipedia entry: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haiti>  
 Ethnologue report on languages of Haiti: [http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_country.asp?name=haiti](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_country.asp?name=haiti)  
 Omniglot writing systems and languages of the world: <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/haitiancreole.htm>  
 Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique <http://www.ihsi.ht/index.htm>