

# Chapter 16 - Dependency increases

## Increases for children and qualifying young persons

### Abolition of certain child dependency increases

Introduction.....	16000
Benefits affected.....	16001
Benefits not affected .....	16002
New claims for child dependency increases received on or after 6.4.03 .....	16003
Existing awards of child dependency increase from 6.4.03.....	16010

### Child dependency increases - transitional cases & benefits not affected

Introduction .....	16015
Civil Partnerships .....	16016
Unemployability supplement .....	16021
Claim and duration .....	16023
Rate of benefit .....	16028
Entitlement and payability .....	16029
Entitlement .....	16030
Payability .....	16033

### Definition of child, qualifying young person and parent

Definition of child .....	16040
Definition of qualifying young person .....	16041
Definition of parent .....	16043
Step-parents .....	16044
Adoptive parents .....	16046
Child born following artificial insemination .....	16047

### Child benefit and contributing tests

Child benefit test .....	16050
Entitled to child benefit .....	16052
Treated as entitled to child benefit .....	16057

Absence abroad .....	16062
Treated as not entitled to child benefit .....	16064
No entitlement to child benefit at time of claim .....	16071
Children or qualifying young persons in local authority care who spend periods at home or elsewhere .....	16076
Procedural arrangements.....	16080
<b>Contributing test - increases for children and qualifying young persons .....</b>	<b>16090</b>
Contributing test treated as satisfied.....	16095
Undertaking to contribute .....	16100
Child or qualifying young “living with” .....	16101

## **Increases for adults**

### **General**

Benefits that can be increased.....	16105
Incapacity benefit and severe disablement allowance .....	16106
Maternity allowance .....	16107
Carer’s allowance .....	16108
Unemployability supplement .....	16109
Category A and category C retirement pension.....	16111
Entitlement to more than one increase .....	16113
Claim and duration .....	16115
Rate of increase .....	16119
Entitlement and payability .....	16122

## **Increase for a partner**

### **Increase for a spouse or civil partner**

Meaning of child .....	16125
Meaning of qualifying young person .....	16126
Education and training condition.....	16127
16 year olds (15 year olds in Scotland) .....	16129
Extension period for 16 and 17 year olds .....	16130

Interruptions .....	16132
Carer's allowance.....	16135
Industrial injuries disablement benefit (with unemployability supplement) .	16137
Incapacity benefit and severe disablement allowance.....	16139
Maternity allowance .....	16141
<b>Increase for a wife</b>	
Category A and category C retirement pension.....	16142
<b>Increase for a husband</b>	
Category A retirement pension .....	16150
<b>Persons caring for a child or qualifying young person</b>	
<b>MA, Cat A and Cat C RP and IIDB (with US)</b> .....	16159
Restriction of increase of Category A retirement pension .....	16161
Restriction of increase of Category C retirement pension .....	16162
Incapacity benefit and severe disablement allowance.....	16163
Treated as entitled to child benefit.....	16165
Period between birth and first day of entitlement to child benefit .....	16166
Foreign family benefits.....	16167
Carer's allowance.....	16168
<b>Care of child or qualifying young person</b> .....	16170
Temporary interruption of care of child or qualifying young person.....	16174
Employed by the claimant .....	16175
Person caring for child or qualifying young person changes .....	16179
Need arose after entitlement begins .....	16190
Weekly expenses incurred by the claimant.....	16194
Child minder .....	16197
<b>Earnings – person having care of a child or qualifying young person</b>	16210
<b>Earnings</b>	
<b>Earnings - child dependants</b> .....	16220
Earnings for less than a week .....	16224

Occupational and personal pensions.....	16225
<b>All or nothing” earnings rule - adult dependants .....</b>	<b>16250</b>
Entitlement or payability .....	16251
Week in which earnings rule is to be applied.....	16254
Benefit weeks affected by earnings .....	16256
<b>Earnings for less than a week .....</b>	<b>16270</b>
<b>Occupational or personal pension included as earnings.....</b>	<b>16280</b>
Pension protection fund payments included as earnings .....	16285
<b>Tapered earnings rule - adult dependants</b>	
Savings provisions .....	16290
Week to which tapered earnings is to be applied .....	16298
 <b>Trade disputes</b>	
 <b>Dependant involved in trade dispute .....</b>	<b>16310</b>
Benefits affected.....	16312
Decision on disentitlement .....	16313
Effective date of disentitlement .....	16321
Further claim following disentitlement .....	16322
Appeals to a First-tier Tribunal .....	16330
Effects on savings provisions of disentitlement .....	16332
 <b>Residence of one person with another</b>	
 <b>Residing with - general.....</b>	<b>16340</b>
Distinction between “living with”, “living together” and “residing together” ..	16341
Deciding residence questions .....	16350
European Community law and conventions with other countries .....	16354
People living in the same accommodation.....	16360
Whether residence has ended .....	16365
Partners - absence in hospital .....	16367
Partners - absence because of work .....	16370

<b>Temporary absence</b> .....	16380
Period of absence known or reasonably certain.....	16386
Incapacity benefit .....	16390
Period of absence unknown or uncertain.....	16392
Absence for parts of a week only .....	16402
Resumption of residence together .....	16403
 <b>Maintenance</b>	
 <b>Maintenance - basic provisions</b> .....	16410
Meaning of "contributing to the maintenance" and "maintaining" .....	16412
Burden of proof .....	16418
Maintenance established due to benefit erroneously paid.....	16419
Pre-claim period .....	16420
IB, SDA, IIDB (with US) and RP .....	16421
Dependency arises after specified time .....	16423
 <b>Maintenance test - period of claim</b> .....	16640
 <b>Maintenance test satisfied in pre-claim period - increase not payable</b> .....	16450
 <b>Maintenance test satisfied in pre-claim period - no entitlement to increase</b> .....	16460
 <b>Adult dependant - pre-claim period</b> .....	16469
Contributions end or reduce during pre-claim period.....	16473
Contributions increased during pre-claim period .....	16475
Increase in benefit rates .....	16478
Insufficient contributions made in pre-claim period.....	16481
Rate of dependency increase .....	16483
Incapacity benefit .....	16486
 <b>Definition of contributions - contributing test</b>	
Contributions in kind.....	16491
Dependant in hospital .....	16496
Dependant transferred to hospital during period of claim .....	16500

Payments under an agreement or Court order .....	16502
Dependant owes money to claimant or is in possession of claimant's assets.....	16503

#### **Allocation of contributions - contributing test**

Contributing at a weekly rate.....	16510
Regular lump sum payments .....	16520
Intermittent lump sum payments .....	16523
Allocation where overpayment has occurred .....	16527
Income support recovery from arrears of benefit.....	16528
Court order - payments greater than contributing test .....	16530
Allocation of contributions between dependants .....	16540

#### **Wholly or mainly maintaining .....**

Household fund method .....	16554
Composition of the household.....	16556
Contributions to the household fund .....	16561
Net income .....	16567
Subsistence payments - member spends time away from home .....	16568
Income from an asset.....	16570
Withdrawals from savings .....	16571
Refund of income tax .....	16572
Payments by boarder or tenant.....	16573
Contributions by people outside the household .....	16574
Treatment of certain pensions and other allowances .....	16575
Category B retirement pension and composite category A retirement pension .....	16576
Child benefit and guardian's allowance .....	16577
Severe disablement allowance .....	16578
Dependency increases and allowances .....	16579
Workmen's compensation – allowances for children.....	16580
Widow's pension .....	16581
Educational maintenance grants.....	16582
Income support and jobseeker's allowance.....	16583

Housing benefit .....	16584
Widowed mother's allowance .....	16585
Attendance allowance and disability living allowance .....	16586
Provision of accommodation .....	16587
Accommodation provided by an employer .....	16593
Contribution in kind .....	16596
Child or qualifying young person spends periods with parent outside the household .....	16600
Child's or qualifying young persons school fees paid by parent outside the household .....	16601
Contributor deliberately withholds contributions to the fund .....	16602
Contributor with some exceptional requirement or personal liability .....	16604
Calculation of maintenance costs .....	16606
Child is a student at university or college .....	16616
Child or qualifying young person in hospital at time of claim .....	16620
Allocations under court orders or legally binding agreements .....	16621
Recovery of income support from arrears of dependency benefit .....	16628
Person partly maintained by two or more claimants .....	16630
Wholly or mainly maintaining test satisfied .....	16638
Contributing test .....	16640
 <b>Special cases</b>	
Rival child dependency claimants - priority of entitlement .....	16650
Widowed mother's allowance .....	16651
Unemployability supplement with workmen's compensation .....	16653
Former constables and firefighters .....	16656

