# **PRIndex**

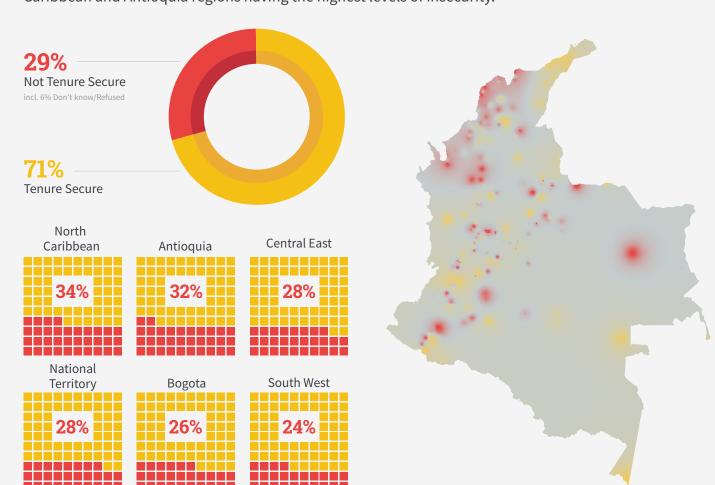
# Colombia

The Global Property Rights Index

Property rights are a cornerstone of economic development and social justice. One of the most fundamental ways of understanding the strength of property rights is through citizens' perceptions of them. PRIndex, an initiative of Global Land Alliance and ODI with support from DFID and Omidyar Network, is the first global measurement of peoples' perceptions of their property rights. For more information, see www.prindex.net | > @LandAllianceInc

### 01 TENURE SECURITY

About 3 in 10 Colombians perceive a lack of tenure security, with the Northern Caribbean and Antioquia regions having the highest levels of insecurity.



## 02 DOCUMENTATION

1 in 5 Colombians do not possess any documents to prove ownership or use-rights over their property.







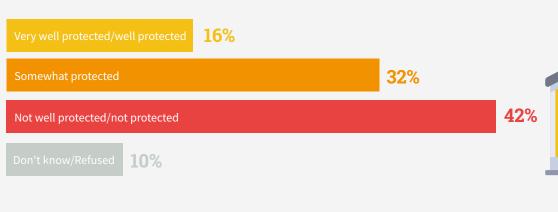


Informal documents

No documents

#### 03 PROPERTY PROTECTION Only 16% of Colombians think property rights are well protected in

the country, while 42% think they are not well protected.





Stay with permission

24%

Stay with permission

#### **04 TENURE TYPE** Less than 1 in 3 Colombians own their property. Two thirds of the

population either rent or stay in the property they live in with permission.

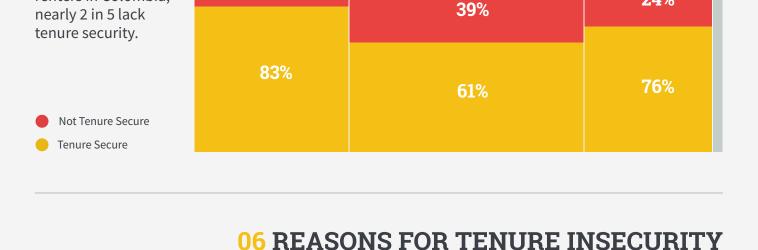
Stay with permission Urban areas have lower ownership rates than rural areas.

78% 27% 48% 23% Urban 22% 38% 30% 30% Rural

#### Owner/Joint owner Renter Of those who are 17%

renters in Colombia,

**05 TENURE SECURITY BY TENURE TYPE** 



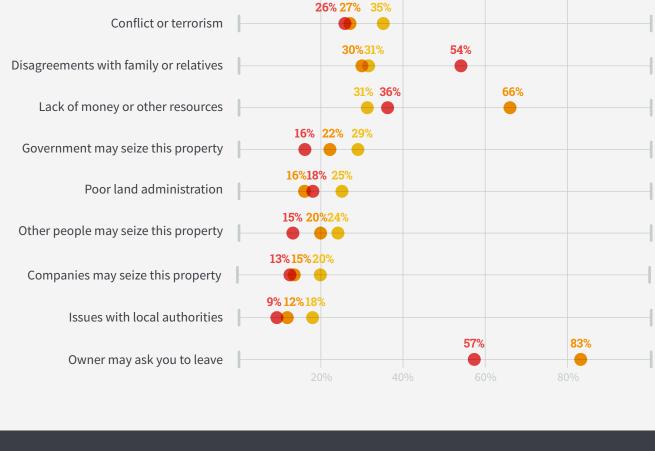
# resources were the most common reasons for insecurity among renters.

Renter

Reasons for insecurity vary between owners and renters. Natural disasters and family disagreements were the most commonly stated reasons for insecurity by owners, whereas being asked to leave by the owner and lack of financial

44%47% 55% Natural disaster

Owner/Joint owner



Questions

of this property, against your will in the next 5 years? 02. [Percentage of respondents with documentation]: Do you have documents that demonstrate your rights

01. [Tenure security metric]: How worried are you that you could lose the right to live in this property, or part

- to live in this property/dwelling? 03. [Perceived property protection in country]: In general, how well do you think people in this country are  $protected\ when\ it\ comes\ to\ their\ right\ to\ live\ in\ their\ property,\ or\ use\ their\ property\ and\ land?$
- **04.** [Tenure Type]: Percentage of people classified as...
- [Tenure security by tenure type]: Percentage of respondents categorized as tenure secure or not secure... **06.** [Reasons for Tenure Insecurity]: Percentage of people answer yes to the following reasons



GLOBAL LAND ALLIANCE



A nationally representative sample of 3,942 adults 18 years or older were asked about their perceptions and experiences with property rights and tenure security in Colombia between September and October 2017.