

# **New York State Girls Basketball Officials Association, Inc**

**2023 Rules Interpretation Meeting**

**October 1, 2023**

**Kamal Pasha**

**[kamal.pasha.0323@gmail.com](mailto:kamal.pasha.0323@gmail.com)**



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## Points of Emphasis

- Enforce the Rules as Written
- Screening
- Traveling
- Legal guarding Position
- Post Play/Three seconds in the lane
- Contact On and By the Ball Handler/Dribbler
- Sporting Behavior/Conduct



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

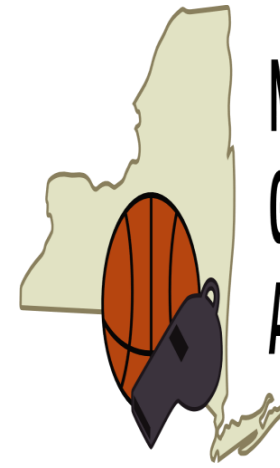


New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc

## Enforcing the Rules as Written

- Officials are tasked with ensuring teams play within the rules. The rules basically guarantee fair play to the end that no player and neither team gains an unfair advantage over an opponent.
- When officials do not enforce the playing rules, it impacts the purpose of the playing rules. There is no room for personal philosophies or using “game management” to ignore enforcing a playing rule.
- Let’s be consistent from game to game and it starts in the pregame.

# Screening



New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc

- Knowing what constitutes a legal screen is imperative.
- Screeners must establish a legal position without causing contact.
- Following a legal screen, a screener is permitted to roll.
- Lastly, defenders cannot be permitted to hold, reroute, push screeners or push through legal screens.

# Traveling



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

- The pre-dribble travel (lifting and replanting the pivot foot, split-feet, and running start)
- The spin move to the basket, the “Euro” step and perimeter shooters taking an extra “hop” just after they receive the ball or just before releasing the try.
- *Focus on identifying the pivot foot.*

# Legal Guarding Position



New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc

- Obtaining *an initial legal* guarding position on the player with the ball, time and distance are *not* required. Two feet on the floor and torso must be facing the opponent.
- Officials must recognize when a defender obtains and maintains legal guarding position to correctly rule on block/charge plays and *should not default to a block*.

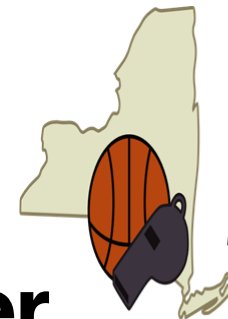


New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc

## Post Play/Three Seconds in the Lane

- Once a player has legally obtained their position as a defender on an offensive post player, they can neither displace their opponent nor be displaced.
- It does not matter whether the offensive post player is “involved in the play” or not to be in violation of the three second rule.
- When this violation is not ruled, the offensive team gains an unfair advantage and increases physically.

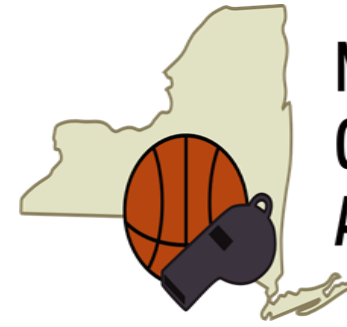




New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc

## Contact On & By the Ball Handler/Dribbler

- Illegal contact on the ball handler/dribbler is inhibiting the ability of teams to start their offense.
- Measure up or “hot stove” touch is permitted to gauge distance.
- **Armbars** and **two hands** on the offensive player are **AUTOMATIC** fouls.
- Defenders body contact by body bumping or leaning their torso into the dribbler which affects their rhythm, speed, balance or quickness is a foul.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Sporting Behavior/Conduct**

- Coach and student-athlete behavior should be consistent with an education environment.
- Coaches are expected to stay in their coaching box which extends to the 28 foot line.
- Players' taunting, baiting, finger-pointing, trash talking, and inappropriate gestures shall be penalized with a technical foul.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

# 2023-2024 Girls HS Rule Modifications

- **Rule 1-7.1 Three Point Field Goal Line-** The three-point field-goal line shall be a distance of 19 feet 9 inches.
- **Rule 1-8.1 Restricted Area-** The restricted area is that area of the playing court located directly underneath each basket. NY State **HAS NOT** adopted this new rule.
- **Rule 1-9.1 Coaching Box-** The coaching box shall extend from the sideline to the back of the team bench and shall be bounded by the end line extended and not farther than the **28-foot line**.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **2023-2024 Girls HS Rule Modifications Continued**

- **Rule 1-16.2 The Ball-** A game may be played with a “non-orange” ball. A pink ball is permissible for Breast Cancer Awareness games.
- **Rule 1-19.1.2 Shot-Clock Displays-** Two visible shot clocks, one at each end of the court. If the shot clocks are not functional, an alternate timing device shall be available when a visible shot clock malfunctions.
- **Rule 1-22 Uniforms-** Numbers 0 and 00 through 99 are legal.
- **Rule 1-25.7 Players Equipment-** Hair adornments, which include beads, may be worn provided they are secured tightly to the head and do not pose a safety hazard to the player, teammates or opponents.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

# **2023-2024 Girls HS Rule Modifications Continued**

- **Rule 2-4.2 Officials' Jurisdiction-** All officials shall arrive on the floor 15 minutes before the start of the game and all officials must remain on the floor once jurisdiction begins.
- **Rule 2-7.9 Officials' Duties-** Use the shot clock to administer the 10-second backcourt count. When the shot clock is not visible, officials shall use the game clock.
- **Rule 2-11.Art 6.c.2 Duties of Shot-Clock Operator-** An intentionally kicked or fisted ball that occurs with 14-seconds or less remaining on the shot clock will reset to 15-seconds.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

# **2023-2024 Girls HS Rule Modifications Continued**

- **Rule 2-11.6.d.2.a Duties of the Shot Clock Operator-** The shot clock is reset to 30 seconds when the ball strikes the ring or flange, a change in possession and all fouls. **Exception: double fouls which the shot clock time remains.**
- **Rule 4-14.1.2 Faking Being Fouled-** Faking being fouled by “flopping” or using a “head bob” to simulate illegal contact. First offense by the team will result in a warning. The second time the team fakes will result in a Team Technical foul.
- **Rule 5-6.1 Length of Quarters-** Playing time for JV and Varsity games shall consist of **(4) 8-minute** quarters, with **1-minute** intermission between 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> quarters and 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> quarters. **10 minute** intermission between 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> quarters.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

# **2023-2024 Girls HS Rule Modifications Continued**

- **Rule 5-9.3,4 Overtime-** Overtime shall be **4-minutes** in length.
- **Rule 5-14.9.a Timeouts Granted and Charged-** Each team is entitled to **(4) full timeouts** and **(2) 30 second timeouts**. If overtime is needed each team is awarded an *additional 30 second timeout*.
- **Rule 10-12.3.a.1-5 Team Technical Fouls-** A team shall be assessed a team technical foul *after a team warning has been issued for each of the delays* and *faking being fouled*. Penalty is two shots awarded to any player of the offended team followed by a throw-in at the division line opposite the scorers' table.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **2023-2024 Girls HS Rule Modifications Continued**

- **Rule 11-1.1 Replay Equipment-** Replay equipment or a Courtside monitor will not be used in any NYSPHSAA Girls basketball regular season or playoff contest. In a NYSPHSAA State tournament Semi-Final or Final contest if the monitor is available, it may be used to determine if a last second shot in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter or any overtime shall count.





**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Mechanic**

***The mechanic for Faking Being Fouled is:***

Two arms at the shoulder level, with open palms move the arms downward, pointing toward the floor. This mechanic is used for the warning, as well as the delayed Technical Foul if there is an immediate opportunity to score.

**Examples to follow.....**



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Scenario's**

**A1 driving to the basket to score and B1 “Flops”. Team B has already received a Team warning earlier in the game for faking being fouled.**

1- Ignore the “Flop” as A1 wasn't impeded on her drive to the basket.

2- The official shows the “flopping” mechanic and waits to see the outcome of the immediate drive to the basket before calling a Team Technical Foul.

3- The official calls a Team Technical Foul and kills the play.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Scenario's**

**A1 driving to the basket to score and B1 “Flops”. Team B has already received a Team warning earlier in the game for faking being fouled.**

1- Ignore the “Flop” as A1 wasn't impeded on her drive to the basket.

2- The official shows the “flopping” mechanic and waits to see the outcome of the immediate drive to the basket before calling a Team Technical Foul.

3- The official calls a Team Technical Foul and kills the play.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Scenario's**

**A1 driving to the basket and B1 “Flops”, A1 then passes to A5 behind the three-point line. Team B has already received a Team warning earlier in the game for faking being fouled.**

1- Ignore the “Flop” as A1 wasn't impeded on her drive to the basket.

2- The official shows the “flopping” mechanic and waits to see the outcome of the shot before calling a Team Technical Foul.

3- The official shows the “flopping” mechanic and calls a Team Technical Foul once the ball is passed to A5.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Scenario's**

**A1 driving to the basket and B1 “Flops”, A1 then passes to A5 behind the three-point line. Team B has already received a Team warning earlier in the game for faking being fouled.**

1- Ignore the “Flop” as A1 wasn't impeded on her drive to the basket.

2- The official shows the “flopping” mechanic and waits to see the outcome of the shot before calling a Team Technical Foul.

3- The official shows the “flopping” mechanic and calls a Team Technical Foul once the ball is passed to A5.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Scenario's**

**A1 is driving to the basket and “Head Bob’s” as if she was being held by B1. Team A has already received a Team warning earlier in the game for faking being fouled.**

- 1- Ignore the incidental contact and allow A1 to continue to the goal.
- 2- Call a “player/substitute” Technical Foul immediately.
- 3- Call a Team Technical Foul immediately.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Scenario's**

**A1 is driving to the basket and “Head Bob’s” as if she was being held by B1. Team A has already received a Team warning earlier in the game for faking being fouled.**

- 1- Ignore the incidental contact and allow A1 to continue to the goal.
- 2- Call a “player/substitute” Technical Foul immediately.
- 3- Call a Team Technical Foul immediately.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Scenario's**

**A1 driving to the basket and B1 “Flops”, A1 misses her layup, gets her own rebound and dribbles back out front to reset her offensive set. Team B has already received a Team warning earlier in the game for “flopping.”**

1- Ignore the “Flop” as A1 wasn't impeded on her drive to the basket.

2- The official shows the “flopping” mechanic and waits to see the outcome of the drive to the basket, once A1 gets the rebound and dribbles the ball out the official calls a Team Technical Foul.

3- The official calls a Team Technical foul and kills the play.





**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Faking Being Fouled Scenario's**

**A1 driving to the basket and B1 “Flops”, A1 misses her layup, gets her own rebound and dribbles back out front to reset her offensive set. Team B has already received a Team warning earlier in the game for “flopping.”**

1- Ignore the “Flop” as A1 wasn't impeded on her drive to the basket.

2- The official shows the “flopping” mechanic and waits to see the outcome of the drive to the basket, once A1 gets the rebound and dribbles the ball out the official calls a Team Technical Foul.

3- The official calls a Team Technical foul and kills the play.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Team Technical Fouls: **count toward Team totals****

**A team shall be assessed a Team Technical Foul after a team warning has been issued for each infraction:**

- 1-Delaying the game on a throw in, free throw and huddling.**
- 2-Failing to have the court ready for play after the final horn.**
- 3-Breaking the boundary plane by the defense.**
- 4-Interfering with the ball after a goal or failing to immediately pass to the nearest official.**
- 5-Faking being fouled.**



New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc

**Team Technical Fouls: count toward Team totals**

**When the Team Technical Foul is called, it is reported to the table as a Technical foul against Team “A” not A2. The same goes for reporting the warning to the table, it is a warning for Faking Being Fouled by Team “A”.**

**If the coach asks which player it was on, you can tell him the number.**



New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc

## **Mechanics: Reporting fouls to table**

**When reporting the new range of players numbers which are 0 and 00 up to 99. The challenge is correctly reporting the number to the scorer's table.**

***\*It is imperative that we use a strong loud voice* to convey the numbers, coupled with the visual hand mechanic. (#72 is verbalized seventy-two, not seven two).**



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Layered Plays:**

A layered play involves a foul or fouls during the live ball period and a foul or fouls during the dead ball period.

**It is our job to identify what fouls occurred during the live and dead ball periods. We need to determine the order to penalize the fouls.**



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Layered Plays:**

A3 drives to the basket, when she goes up to score, she is fouled by B3 and misses. A3 turns around and pushes B3.

**How is this adjudicated?**



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Layered Plays:**

A3 shoots two free throws with no players on the lane line. Any Team B player will shoot two free throws, with no players on the lane line for the intentional foul, followed by Team B awarded the ball at the division line opposite the scorer's table.

A3 is charged with an Intentional Foul.  
B3 is charged with a Personal Foul.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Layered Plays:**

A3 drives to the basket, when she goes up to score, she is fouled by B3 and misses the shot. A3 turns around and pushes B3. Followed by B1 pushing A3.

**How is this adjudicated?**





**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

## **Layered Plays:**

A3 shoots two free throws with players on the lane line and play resumes from the outcome of the second free throw. The Intentional Fouls by A3 and B1 are fouls of “equal gravity” and cancel each other out.

B3 is charged with a Personal Foul.

A3 is charged with an Intentional Foul.

B1 is charged with an Intentional Foul.



**New York State  
Girls Basketball Officials  
Association, Inc**

**Thank you for your time!!!**

**Questions???**