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Species of the Day: Opuntia chaffeyi

<u>Opuntia chaffeyi</u> is listed as 'Critically Endangered' on the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species[™]. This small branching cactus is restricted to a small area in the state of Zacatecas, Mexico, where it is only known from three localities, each comprising no more than five plants.

With a population potentially numbering no more than 15 mature plants, *Opuntia chaffeyi* is extremely close to becoming extinct. Habitat destruction due to cattle over-pasturing is the major threat, while parts of this species are also harvested for medicinal purposes, as an anti-inflammatory. There is also concern that the area could be impacted upon by agricultural expansion if boreholes are sunk to obtain water for irrigation.

Although *Opuntia chaffeyi* is listed on Appendix II of CITES, which prohibits international trade without a permit, further conservation measures are clearly necessary. Probably the highest priority is the creation of protected areas, which would also benefit other threatened species with which this rare cactus grows.









