

$$y = x$$

$$y = -x$$

$$y = |x|$$

$$y = -|x|$$

$$y = x^2$$

$$y = -x^2$$

$$y = a^x$$
$$a > 1$$

$$y = a^x$$
$$0 < a < 1$$

$$y = -a^x$$
$$a > 1$$

$$y = -a^x$$
$$0 < a < 1$$

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = -x^3$$

$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

$$y = -\sqrt{x}$$