

Remove the Question... Focus on the Situation

For each of the following situations:

- build or sketch a model for each situation
 - record observations about the mathematical relationships
 - write equations to describe the relationships
 - ask and answer some questions about the situation
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- 1) Erin has 12 compact disks and Malia has 15 compact disks.
- 2) Rosa sold 7 packages of gift wrap to each of her 5 neighbors.
- 3) Julian built a rectangular pen for his dog. The perimeter of the pen is 48 feet and one dimension of the pen is 6 feet.
- 4) The 50 choir students rode in vans to the concert. Six students can ride in each van.
- 5) It takes $\frac{1}{6}$ of a dozen eggs to make a gallon of ice cream. Gene has $\frac{3}{4}$ of a dozen eggs.
- 6) $\frac{2}{3}$ of the earth's surface is covered by oceans and $\frac{1}{10}$ is covered by glaciers.
- 7) Ted had no money left over after he spent $\frac{1}{2}$ of his year's income on food and rent, $\frac{1}{3}$ of his income on clothing, $\frac{1}{12}$ on entertainment, and saved \$1400.
- 8) 65% of the company's employees were women.
- 9) The school population this year in Alstown is 810, which is 135% of the school population for last year.
- 10) Based on his experiment. Nick says the probability of drawing a green tile out of his bag is 45%. There are 18 green tiles in his bag.

Adapted from Visual Mathematics, Course 1 (Foreman & Bennett, 1995)

Silver and Smith (1990) have found that problems structured in this way foster high-level thinking by inviting students 1) to consider alternatives, 2) to analyze a simple situation and relate it to the mathematics they know, and 3) to propose problems that are interesting and complex.

