



**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
ARTICLE 5
STUDENTS
(Series 5000)**

DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

ARTICLE 5

STUDENTS

(Series 5000)

NOTE: The CSBA comprehensive index/table of contents is widely used by districts throughout the state. It provides a standard index system designed to accommodate future policies/regulations and at the same time provides a table of contents for this manual. This manual contains only those Board policies (BP), administrative regulations (AR) and exhibits (E) specified in the right-hand column.

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BOARD POLICY 5000: CONCEPTS AND ROLES

The Governing Board shall make every effort to maintain a safe, positive school environment and student services that promote student welfare and academic achievement. The Board expects students to make good use of learning opportunities by demonstrating regular attendance, appropriate conduct and respect for others.

The Board is fully committed to providing equal educational opportunities and keeping the schools free from discriminatory practices. The Board shall not tolerate the intimidation or harassment of any student for any reason.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish and keep parents/guardians and students well informed about school and district rules and regulations related to attendance, health examinations, records, grades and student conduct. When conducting hearings related to discipline, attendance and other student matters, the Board shall afford students their due process rights in accordance with law.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35160 Authority of governing boards

35160.1 Broad authority of school districts

35291-35291.5 Rules

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BOARD POLICY 5020: PARENT RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The Governing Board recognizes that parents/guardians of district students have certain rights as well as responsibilities related to the education of their children.

The Board believes that the education of the district's students is a shared responsibility. The Superintendent or designee shall work with parents/guardians, including parents/guardians of English learners, to determine appropriate roles and responsibilities of parents/guardians, school staff and students for continuing the intellectual, physical, emotional and social development and well-being of students at each school site, including the means by which the schools and parents/guardians can help students achieve academic and other standards of the school.

Within this framework, the school's primary responsibility shall be to provide a high-quality curriculum and instructional program in a supportive and effective learning environment that enables all students to meet the academic expectations of the school.

Parents/guardians shall have the opportunity to work with schools in a mutually supportive and respectful partnership and to help their children succeed in school. (Education Code 51100)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that district staff understand the rights of parents/guardians afforded by law and Board policy and follow acceptable practices that respect those rights.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that parents/guardians receive notification regarding their rights in accordance with law.

The Superintendent or designee shall take all reasonable steps to ensure that all parents/guardians who speak a language other than English are properly notified in English, and in their home language of the rights and opportunities available to them pursuant to Education Code 48985. (Education Code 51101.1)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

33126 School accountability report card

35291 Disciplinary rules

48070.5 Promotion and retention of students

48985 Notice to parent in language other than English

49091.10-49091.19 Parental review of curriculum and instruction

49602 Confidentiality of pupil information

51100-51102 Parent/guardian rights

51513 Personal beliefs

60510 Disposal of surplus instructional materials

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

1232h Protection of pupil rights

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5020:
PARENT RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Parent/Guardian Rights

The rights of parents/guardians of district students include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. To observe, within a reasonable period of time after making the request, the classroom(s) in which their child is enrolled or for the purpose of selecting the school in which their child may be enrolled in accordance with any Intradistrict or Interdistrict pupil attendance policy. (Education Code 51101)

Parents/guardians may observe instructional and other school activities that involve their child in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulations adopted to ensure the safety of students and staff, prevent undue interference with instruction or harassment of school staff, and provide reasonable accommodation to parents/guardians. Upon written request by a parent/guardian, the Superintendent or designee shall arrange for parental observation of a class or activity in a reasonable time frame and in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulations. (Education Code 49091.10)

2. To meet, within a reasonable time of their request, with their child's teacher(s) and the principal. (Education Code 51101)
3. Under the supervision of district employees, to volunteer their time and resources for the improvement of school facilities and school programs, including, but not limited to, providing assistance in the classroom with the approval, and under the direct supervision, of the teacher. (Education Code 51101)
4. To be notified on a timely basis if their child is absent from school without permission. (Education Code 51101)
5. To receive the results of their child's performance and the school's performance on standardized tests and statewide tests. (Education Code 51101)

For parents/guardians of English learners, this right shall include the right to receive the results of their child's performance on the English language development test. (Education Code 51101.1)

6. To request a particular school for their child and to receive a response from the district. (Education Code 51101)
7. To have a school environment for their child that is safe and supportive of learning. (Education Code 51101)

8. To examine the curriculum materials of the class(es) in which their child is enrolled. (Education Code 51101; 20 USC 1232h)

Parents/guardians may inspect, in a reasonable time frame, all primary supplemental instructional materials and assessments stored by the classroom teacher, including textbooks, teacher's manuals, films, tapes and software. (Education Code 49091.10)

Each school site shall make available to parents/guardians and others, upon request, a copy of the prospectus for each course, including the titles, descriptions and instructional aims of the course. (Education Code 49091.14)

The school may charge an amount not to exceed the cost of duplication. (Education Code 49091.14)

9. To be informed of their child's progress in school and of the appropriate school personnel whom they should contact if problems arise with their child. (Education Code 51101)
10. For parents/guardians of English learners, to support their child's advancement toward literacy. (Education Code 51101.1)

The Superintendent or designee may make available, to the extent possible, surplus or undistributed instructional materials to parents/guardians pursuant to Education Code 60510. (Education Code 51101.1)

11. For parents/guardians of English learners, to be informed, through the school accountability report card, about statewide and local academic standards, testing programs, accountability measures and school improvement efforts. (Education Code 51101.1)
12. To have access to the school records of their child. (Education Code 51101)
13. To receive information concerning the academic performance standards, proficiencies or skills their child is expected to accomplish. (Education Code 51101)
14. To be informed in advance about school rules, including disciplinary rules and procedures in accordance with Education Code 48980, attendance policies, dress codes and procedures for visiting the school. (Education Code 51101)
15. To be notified, as early in the school year as practicable pursuant to Education Code 48070.5, if their child is identified as being at risk of retention and of their

right to consult with school personnel responsible for a decision to promote or retain their child and to appeal such a decision. (Education Code 51101)

16. To receive information about any psychological testing the school does involving their child and to deny permission to give the test. (Education Code 51101)
17. To refuse to submit or to participate in any assessment, analysis, evaluation or monitoring of the quality or character of the student's home life, any form of parental screening or testing, any nonacademic home-based counseling program, parent training, or any prescribed family education service plan and to inspect any survey collecting personal information. (Education Code 49091.18; 20 USC 1232h)
18. To participate as a member of a parent advisory committee, school site council or site-based management leadership team in accordance with any rules and regulations governing membership in these organizations. (Education Code 51101)

For parents/guardians of English learners, this right shall include the right to participate in school and district advisory bodies in accordance with federal and state law and regulations. (Education Code 51101.1)

19. To question anything in their child's record that the parent/guardian feels is inaccurate or misleading or is an invasion of privacy and to receive a response from the school. (Education Code 51101)
20. To provide informed, written parental consent before their child is tested for a behavioral, mental or emotional evaluation. A general consent, including medical consent used to approve admission to or involvement in a special education or remedial program or regular school activity, shall not constitute written consent for these purposes. (Education Code 49091.12)

Parent Responsibilities

Parents/guardians may support the learning environment of their child by: (Education Code 51101)

1. Monitoring attendance of their child.
2. Ensuring that homework is completed and turned in on time.
3. Encouraging their child to participate in extracurricular and co-curricular activities.
4. Monitoring and regulating the television viewed by their child.

5. Working with their child at home in learning activities that extend the classroom learning.
6. Volunteering in their child's classroom(s) or for other school activities.
7. Participating in decisions related to the education of their own child or the total school program as appropriate.

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BOARD POLICY 5021: NON-CUSTODIAL PARENTS

Non-custodial parents generally retain the same rights as custodial parents unless a court order restricts the rights of the non-custodial parent. These rights include but are not limited to accessing his/her child's student records, participating in school activities and visiting the child at school. However, non-custodial parents do not have the right to challenge the content of student records, provide a written response to student records, or consent to their release to third parties. If a completed or pending legal action curtails the non-custodial parent's rights, the parent/guardian with custody shall provide evidence of this action to the Superintendent or designee.

Upon written request, the district shall provide non-custodial parents with announcements and notices that are sent to the custodial parent and are not available to parents on the district website, unless restricted by court order.

While both parents can visit the child at school, only the custodial parent has the right to remove the child from school property. Only a verified note from the custodial parent will be cause for exception to this provision. The non-custodial parent may complete a parent registration/emergency card when a verified note from the custodial parent has been received.

In the event of an attempted violation of a court order that restricts access to a student, staff shall contact the custodial parent and local law enforcement officials and shall make the student available only after one or both of these parties consent.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

49061 Definitions

49069 Absolute right to access

FAMILY CODE

3025 Parental access to records

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BOARD POLICY 5030: STUDENT WELLNESS

Recognizing the link between student health and learning, the Governing Board is committed to providing school environments that promote and protect students' health, well being, and ability to learn by supporting healthy eating and regular physical activity.

The Superintendent/designee shall appoint a wellness committee comprised of parents, food service administrators, school administrators, board members, teachers, health professionals, and school psychologists to support the work of school wellness by developing, implementing, monitoring, and reviewing district-wide nutrition and physical activity policies.

All students in grades K-6 will have opportunities and will be encouraged to participate in regular physical activity as outlined in Board Policy 6142.7.

Foods and beverages sold or served at school during school hours will meet the nutrition guidelines specified in law and administrative regulations as outlined in Board Policy 3550.

Schools shall provide research based nutrition education and physical education as part of the health education program in grades K-6 consistent with the expectations established in the state's curriculum frameworks and integrated into core curriculum subjects, as appropriate.

The Superintendent/designee shall monitor compliance with district child nutrition and physical education policies and administrative regulations and annually receive a report from the Wellness Committee regarding the status of its work.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

49430-49436 *Pupil Nutrition, Health, and Achievement Act of 2001*
49490-49493 *School breakfast and lunch programs*
49500-49505 *School meals*
49510-49520 *Nutrition*
49530-49536 *Child Nutrition Act*
49540-49546 *Child care food program*
49547-49548.3 *Comprehensive nutrition services*
49550-49560 *Meals for needy students*
49570 *National School Lunch Act*
51222 *Physical education*

Board Policy 5030: Approved by the Board of Trustees: July 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: May 23, 2007. Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: January 23, 2008.

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation 5030

51223 Physical education, elementary schools

Legal Reference: (continued on next page)

Legal Reference: (continued)

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

15500-15501 Food sales by student organizations

15510 Mandatory meals for needy students

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5 (continued)

15530-15535 Nutrition education

15550-15565 School lunch and breakfast programs

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

1751-1769 National School Lunch Program, especially:

1751 Note Local wellness policy

1771-1791 Child Nutrition Act, including:

1773 School Breakfast Program

1779 Rules and regulations, Child Nutrition Act

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7

210.1-210.31 National School Lunch Program

220.1-220.21 National School Breakfast Program

Board Policy 5030: Approved by the Board of Trustees: July 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: May 23, 2007. Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: January 23, 2008.

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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5030: STUDENT WELLNESS

To achieve the District Wellness goals:

I. School Wellness Committee:

The school district will have an established school wellness committee to develop, implement, monitor, review, and, as necessary, revise school nutrition and physical activity policies. The committee also will serve as resources to school sites for implementing those policies. This School Wellness Committee may be represented by individuals from the school and community and should include parents, representatives of the school food services, members of the school board, school administrators, teachers, health professionals, and members of the public. They will meet a minimum of four times a school year.

II. Nutritional Quality of Food and Beverages served and sold on campus:

A. School Meals

Meals served in the Del Mar Union School District will:

- Be appealing and attractive to children;
- Be served in clean and pleasant settings;
- Meet or exceed nutrition requirements established by local, state, and federal statutes and regulations;
- Offer a variety of fruit and vegetables;
- Serve only low-fat (1%) and fat-free milk and nutritionally-equivalent non-dairy alternatives (to be defined by USDA); and
- Ensure that half of the served grains are whole grain

Board Policy 5030: Approved by the Board of Trustees: July 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: May 23, 2007. Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: January 23, 2008.

The schools will have available and can provide the nutritional content information for all items served in the school meal program.

B. Free and Reduced-priced Meals

Schools will make every effort to eliminate any social stigma attached to, and prevent the overt identification of, students who are eligible for free and reduced-price school meals.

C. Meal Times and Scheduling

- Schools shall require students be seated for a minimum of 15 minutes after sitting down for lunch and shall provide 20 minutes total time for eating lunch as recommended by the National Association of State Boards of Education;
- Schools should schedule meal periods at appropriate times, e.g., lunch should be scheduled between 11 a.m. and 1 p.m.;
- Schools should not schedule tutoring, club, or organizational meetings or activities during mealtimes, unless students may eat during such activities;
- Schools will provide students access to hand washing or hand sanitizing before they eat meals or snacks; and
- Schools should take reasonable steps to accommodate the tooth-brushing regimens of students with special oral health needs (e.g., orthodontia or high tooth decay risk).

D. Qualifications of School Food Service Staff

Qualified nutrition professionals will administer the school meal programs. As part of the school district's responsibility to operate a food service program, the district will provide continuing professional development for all nutrition professionals in schools.

E. Sharing of Foods and Beverages

Schools should monitor students sharing their foods or beverages with one another during meal or snack times, given concerns about allergies and other restrictions on some children's diets.

F. Food Service Program

Any food made available by Del Mar Union School District during the school day will follow all nutritional guidelines as outlined in Board Policy 3550.

G. Fundraising Activities

To support children's health and school nutrition-education efforts, school fundraising activities either will not involve food or will use only foods that meet the nutrition and portion size standards outlined in Board Policy 3550. The school district will make available a list of ideas for acceptable fundraising activities and encourage activities that promote physical activity.

H. Snacks

Snacks served during the school day or in after-school care or enrichment programs will make a positive contribution to children's diets and health, with an emphasis on serving fruits and vegetables as the primary snacks and water as the primary beverage. Schools will assess if and when to offer snacks based on timing of school meals, children's nutritional needs, children's ages, and other considerations. The district will disseminate a list of healthful snack items to teachers, after-school program personnel, and parents.

I. Rewards

Schools will discourage the use of foods or beverages, especially those that do not meet the nutrition standards for foods and beverages sold individually, as rewards for academic performance or good behavior,¹ and will not withhold food or beverages (including food served through school meals) as a punishment.

J. Celebrations

Schools should limit celebrations that involve food during the school day to no more than one party per class per month. Each party should include no more than one food or beverage that does not meet nutrition standards for foods and beverages sold individually. The district will disseminate a list of healthy party ideas to parents and teachers. These celebrations should occur at least 30

¹ Unless this practice is allowed by a student's Individual Education Program (IEP).

Board Policy 5030: Approved by the Board of Trustees: July 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: May 23, 2007. Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: January 23, 2008.

minutes after the lunch hour. *Annual District celebrations, such as 6th Grade Promotion, are exempt.*

K. Instructional Related Activities

When food is used as part of instructional activities (science projects, cooking classes, math activities) efforts will be made to offer healthy choices that follow district nutritional guidelines.

III. Physical Activity Opportunities and Physical Education:

Physical Education (P.E.) K-6 - All students in grades K-6, including students with disabilities, special health-care needs, and in alternative educational settings, will receive 200 minutes every two weeks of physical education. Student involvement in other activities involving physical activity (e.g., interscholastic or intramural sports) will not be substituted for meeting the physical education requirement.

A. Exemptions

Temporary exemptions from physical education should be limited to students whose medical conditions do not allow for inclusion in the general, modified, or adapted physical education program.

B. Fitness Testing

School districts will administer physical fitness tests according to Board Policy 6142.7.

C. Daily Recess

All elementary school students will have at least 15 minutes a day of supervised recess, preferably outdoors, during which schools should encourage moderate to vigorous physical activity and provide appropriate space and equipment.

Schools should discourage extended periods (i.e., periods of two or more hours) of inactivity. When activities, such as mandatory school-wide testing, make it necessary for students to remain indoors for long periods of time, schools should give students periodic breaks during which they are encouraged to stand and be moderately active.

D. Physical Activity Opportunities

The school district will encourage students to walk or ride bicycles to school to the extent possible.

E. Physical Activity and Punishment

Teachers and other school and community personnel will not use physical activity (e.g., running laps, pushups) or withhold opportunities for physical activity (e.g., recess, physical education) as punishment.

IV. Communications with Parents

The district/school will support parents' efforts to provide a healthy diet and daily physical activity for their children. The district/school will offer healthy eating information for parents, post nutrition tips on school websites, and provide nutrient analyses of school menus. Schools should encourage parents to pack healthy lunches and snacks and to refrain from including beverages and foods that do not meet nutrition standards for individual foods and beverages. The district/schools will provide parents a list of foods that meet the district's snack standards and ideas for healthy celebrations/parties, rewards and fundraising activities. In addition, the district/school will provide opportunities for parents to share their healthy food practices with others in the school community.

The district/school will provide information about physical education and other school-based physical activity opportunities before, during, and after the school day; and support parents' efforts to provide their children with opportunities to be physically active outside of school. Such supports will include sharing information about physical activity and physical education through the website, special events, or physical education homework.

V. Monitoring and Policy Review

A. Monitoring

The Superintendent or designee will ensure compliance with established district-wide nutrition and physical activity wellness policies. In each school, the principal or designee will ensure compliance with those policies in his/her school and will report on the school's compliance to the school district superintendent or designee.

The Superintendent or designee will annually develop a summary report on district-wide compliance with the district's established nutrition and physical activity wellness policies. That report will be provided to the School Board and the District Wellness Committee for review and recommendations. Information will also be provided to school principals, parent/teacher organizations and school health services personnel in the district.

B. Policy Review

To help with the initial development of the district's wellness policies, each school in the district will conduct a baseline assessment of the school's existing nutrition and physical activity environments and policies through the auspices of the school nurse and health offices. The results of those school-by-school assessments will be compiled at the district level to identify and prioritize needs and forward the results to the District Wellness Committee.

Assessments will be repeated every two years to help review policy compliance, assess progress, and determine areas in need of improvement. As part of that review, the school district will review the nutrition and physical activity program elements and the provision of an environment that supports healthy eating and physical activity. The district will, as necessary, revise the wellness policies and develop work plans to facilitate their implementation.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

49430-49436 *Pupil Nutrition, Health, and Achievement Act of 2001*
49490-49493 *School breakfast and lunch programs*
49500-49505 *School meals*
49510-49520 *Nutrition*
49530-49536 *Child Nutrition Act*
49540-49546 *Child care food program*
49547-49548.3 *Comprehensive nutrition services*
49550-49560 *Meals for needy students*
49565-49565.8 *California Fresh Start pilot program*
49570 *National School Lunch Act*
51222 *Physical education*
51223 *Physical education, elementary schools*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

15500-15501 *Food sales by student organizations*
15510 *Mandatory meals for needy students*
15530-15535 *Nutrition education*
15550-15565 *School lunch and breakfast programs*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

1751-1769 *National School Lunch Program, especially:*
1751 *Note Local wellness policy*
1771-1791 *Child Nutrition Act, including:*

Board Policy 5030: Approved by the Board of Trustees: July 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: May 23, 2007. Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: January 23, 2008.

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation 5030

1773 School Breakfast Program
1779 Rules and regulations, Child Nutrition Act
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7
210.1-210.31 National School Lunch Program
220.1-220.21 National School Breakfast Program

Cross Reference:

Board Policy 3550
Board Policy 6142.7
Board Policy 5141.21

Board Policy 5030: Approved by the Board of Trustees: July 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: May 23, 2007. Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: January 23, 2008.

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BOARD POLICY 5111: ADMISSION

The Governing Board of the Del Mar Union School District believes that all children should have the opportunity to receive educational services. Staff shall encourage parents/guardians to enroll all school-aged children in school.

The superintendent or designee shall maintain procedures, which provide for the verification of all entrance requirements specified in law and in Board policies and regulations.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 46600 Agreements for admission of pupils desiring interdistrict attendance
- 48000 Minimum age of admission (kindergarten)
- 48002 Evidence of minimum age required to enter kindergarten or first grade
- 48010 Minimum age of admission (first grade)
- 48011 Admission from kindergarten or other school; minimum age
- 48050-48053 Nonresidents
- 48200 Children between ages of 6 and 18 years (compulsory full-time education)
- 48211 Habits and disease
- 49076 Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial order
- 49408 Information of use in emergencies

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

- 120325-120380 Education and child care facility immunization requirements
- 121475-121520 Tuberculosis tests for pupils

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

- 200 Promotion from kindergarten to first grade
- 201 Admission to high school

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 17

- 6000-6075 School attendance immunization requirements

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

- 11431-11435 McKinney Homeless Assistance Act

Management Resources:

CDE MANAGEMENT ADVISORIES

- 0900.90 Changes in law concerning eligibility for admission to kindergarten

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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5111: ADMISSION

Age of Admission

Proof of age shall be required of all enrolling students. The legal evidences of age, in order of desirability, are a certified copy of a birth record, a statement by the local registrar or a county recorder certifying the date of birth, a passport, a baptism certificate duly attested or an affidavit of the parent, guardian or custodian of the minor.

A child who will reach the age of five on or before December 2 of the school year shall be eligible for enrollment in kindergarten at the beginning of that school year or at any later time in the same year. (Education Code 48000)

A child who will have reached the age of six years on or before December 2 of the current school year shall be eligible for enrollment in the first grade. (Education Code 48010)

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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5111.1: DISTRICT RESIDENCY

Criteria for Residency

A student shall be deemed to have complied with district residency requirements if he/she meets any of the following criteria:

1. The student's parents/guardians reside within district boundaries. (Education Code 48200)
2. The student is placed within district boundaries in a regularly established licensed children's institution, a licensed foster home or a family home pursuant to a court-ordered commitment or placement. (Education Code 48204)
3. The student lives with a care-giving adult within district boundaries. (Education Code 48204)
4. The student resides in a state hospital located within district boundaries. (Education Code 48204)
5. The student is confined to a hospital or other residential health facility within district boundaries for treatment of a temporary disability. (Education Code 48207)
6. The student's parent/guardian is employed by the school district. (Education Code 48204) Current out of district students, enrolled on the basis of their parent's employment in the district, will be allowed to continue through the sixth grade on an annually approved Interdistrict transfer. Beginning in September 2008, staff members requesting enrollment for their students in the Del Mar Union School District on an Interdistrict transfer are required to work an 80% contract, with the exception of those staff members who work an approved shared contract.

Proof of Residency

Prior to admission in district schools, students shall provide proof of residency.

The superintendent or designee shall annually verify the student's residency and retain a copy of the document or written statement offered as verification in the student's mandatory permanent record. (5 CCR 432)

Upon enrollment of a student residing in the home of a care-giving adult within district boundaries, the care-giving adult shall execute, under penalty of perjury, the affidavit specified in Family Code 6552.

Reasonable evidence of residency may be established by documentation including, but not limited to, any of the following:

1. Property tax payment receipts
2. Rent payment receipts
3. Utility service payment receipts
4. Declaration of residency executed by the student's parent/guardian

Pending Residency Considerations

When school offices open prior to the start of the new school year, registration forms may be accepted for students whose families have pending residency, based on the following specifications:

1. Parents who submit signed escrow documents indicating that they will occupy a residence in the district by October 15th of the current school year, will be allowed to register their children at the school of residence in which the home is located.

Parents who submit signed escrow documents after the start of the school year indicating that they will occupy a residence in the district within 6 weeks will be allowed to register their children at the school of residence in which the house is located.

If any district employee reasonably believes that the parent/guardian of a student has provided false or unreliable evidence of residency, the Superintendent or designee shall make reasonable efforts to determine that the student meets legal residency requirements.

Safe at Home Program

When a victim of domestic violence or stalking participating in the Safe at Home Program presents an actual residence address to establish residency within district boundaries, the Superintendent or designee shall not include the actual address in the student's file or any other public record and shall instead use the substitute address designated by the Secretary of State for all future communications and correspondence. (Government Code 6207)

Revocation of Enrollment

If the Superintendent or designee, upon investigation, determines that a student's enrollment is based on false evidence of residency, he/she shall revoke the student's enrollment. Before any such revocation, the parent/guardian shall be sent written notice of the facts leading to the decision.

The parent/guardian shall be informed of his/her right to appeal to the Board within 10 days. A parent/guardian who appeals to the Board shall have the right to have a representative present and to rebut district evidence, question any district witnesses, and present oral and/or documentary evidence, including witnesses, on the student's behalf. The student may continue to attend school during the period of the appeal. The Board's decision shall be final.

If a student's enrollment is revoked based on false evidence of residency, the District will not grant an Interdistrict Transfer request for the remainder of that school year.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35351 Assignment of students to particular schools

48050-48054 Nonresidents

48200-48208 Persons included (compulsory education law)

48980 Notification of parent or guardian

52317 ROP, admission of persons including nonresidents to attendance area

FAMILY CODE

6550-6552 Caregivers

GOVERNMENT CODE

6205-6211 Confidentiality of residence for victims of domestic violence

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

432 Varieties of student records

UNCODIFIED STATUTES

AB 687, Ch. 309, Statutes of 1995

COURT DECISIONS

Katz v. Los Gatos-Saratoga Joint Union High School District, (2004) 117 Cal.App.4th 47

Management Resources:

CDE LEGAL ADVISORIES

0303.95 Verification of residency, LO: 1-95

WEB SITES

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California Secretary of State, Safe at Home Program: <http://www.ss.ca.gov/safeathome>

*Administrative Regulation 5111.1 Approved by the Board of Trustees: March 23, 2005;
Revisions Presented to the Board of Trustees, Approved by Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006;
Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: March 21, 2007*

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5111.12:
RESIDENCY BASED ON PARENT/GUARDIAN EMPLOYMENT**

District residency status may be granted to a student whose parent/guardian is employed within district boundaries. (Education Code 48204)

Applications for Admission

When applying for his/her child's admission to a district school based on employment, the parent/guardian shall provide proof of employment within district boundaries, such as a paycheck stub or letter from his/her employer.

The Governing Board may deny enrollment based on parent/guardian employment if any of the following circumstances exists:

1. The additional cost of educating the student would exceed the amount of additional state aid received as a result of the transfer. (Education Code 48204)
2. Enrollment of the student would adversely affect the district's court-ordered or voluntary desegregation plan. (Education Code 48204)
3. The school facilities are overcrowded at the relevant grade level.
4. Other circumstances exist that are not arbitrary. (Education Code 48204)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian in writing of the Board's decision to deny the student admission. The notice shall include specific reasons for the denial.

Students enrolled in the district on the basis of parent/guardian employment shall not be required to reapply for enrollment in subsequent school years. Such students may continue to attend school in the district through the highest grade provided by the district, if the parent/guardian so chooses and if one or both of the student's parents/guardians continue to be employed within district boundaries, subject to the restrictions specified in law related to excess costs and negative impact on desegregation plans. (Education Code 48204)

When a student's parents/guardians request a transfer to another district based on the parent/guardian's employment within that other district, the Board may deny the request if the percentage of district students admitted to other districts on the basis of parent/guardian employment exceeds the limits prescribed in Education Code 48204. A transfer may also be denied if the Board determines that the transfer would negatively impact a court-ordered or voluntary desegregation plan. (Education Code 48204)

The student's parent/guardian shall be notified in writing of the Board's decision to deny the transfer to the school district in which the parent/guardian's employer is situated. The notice shall include specific reasons for the denial.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48200-48204 *Compulsory education law*

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

84 *Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen.* 198 (2001)

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5111.13: RESIDENCY FOR HOMELESS CHILDREN

Homeless students living in the district shall be admitted to district schools upon presentation of any of the following:

1. Hotel or motel receipts
2. A letter from a social service agency or homeless shelter verifying that the student lives within the district
3. An affidavit from the parent/guardian stating that the family lives within the district

A reasonable effort shall be made to secure an address, phone number and medical release from the parent/guardian when a student is placed in a classroom.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

1980-1986 County community schools

2558.2 Use of revenue limits to determine average daily attendance of homeless children

39807.5 Payment of transportation costs by parents

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

11431-11435 McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

Management Resources:

CDE PUBLICATIONS

Enrolling Students in Homeless Situations, 1999

FEDERAL REGISTER

U.S. Department of Education: Notice of school enrollment guidelines, 67 Fed. Reg. 10698

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>

National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty: <http://www.nlchp.org>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5112.1: EXEMPTIONS FROM ATTENDANCE

Each child between the ages of 6 and 18 shall be subject to compulsory full-time education. (Education Code 48200)

However, the Governing Board may grant exemptions from compulsory attendance to a student as allowed by law and in the best interest of the student. Exemptions shall not be used to remove a student who is a disciplinary problem.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

33190 Affidavit by persons conducting private school instruction

46113 Minimum schoolday for grades four through eight

48200-48341 Compulsory education law

48400-48454 Compulsory continuation education

48800.5 Petition for enrollment as special full-time student

LABOR CODE

1295.5 Employment of minors; performance of sports-attending services

1390-1399 Employment of minors

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1681-1688 Title IX, Discrimination

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29

794 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

106.40 Marital or parental status

COURT DECISIONS

Thomas v. Atascadero Unified School District, (1987) 662 F.Supp. 342

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5112.1:
EXEMPTIONS FROM ATTENDANCE**

A student may be exempted from full-time attendance in the district's regular education program if he/she:

1. Is being instructed in a private full-time school and the district attendance supervisor or designee verifies that the private school has filed an affidavit pursuant to Education Code 33190 (Education Code 48222, 48223)
2. Is being instructed by a private tutor who holds a valid state credential for the grade taught, provided that the instruction consists of study and recitation for at least three hours a day for 175 days of each calendar year (Education Code 48224)
3. Holds a work permit to work temporarily in the entertainment or allied industry (Education Code 48225)
4. Holds a work permit and attends part-time classes (Education Code 48230)
5. Is between the ages of 12 and 18 and enters a school attendance area from another state within 10 days of the end of the school term, with the exemption applicable for the remainder of the term (Education Code 48231)
6. Attends a community college as a special full-time student on the grounds that he/she would benefit from advanced scholastic or vocational work (Education Code 48800.5)

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5112.2: EXCLUSIONS FROM ATTENDANCE

Students may be excluded from attendance at district schools if they:

1. Are under the legal age of attendance, except as otherwise provided by law. (Education Code 48210)
2. Do not present evidence of immunization from certain infectious diseases as required by law. A student shall not be excluded, however, if the parent/guardian, in writing, requests exemption from the immunization requirement on the basis of the student's physical condition or a conflict with the parent/guardian's religious beliefs. (Health and Safety Code 120335, 120365, 120370)
3. Are reasonably suspected of having active tuberculosis. (Health and Safety Code 121485, 121495, 121505)
4. Are infected with any contagious or infectious disease. (Education Code 49451; 5 CCR 202)
5. Reside where any contagious, infectious, or communicable disease subject to quarantine exists or has recently existed, unless written permission of the health officer is provided. (Health and Safety Code 120230)
6. Have not had the health screening, specified in Health and Safety Code 124040, before or within the first 90 days of attending first grade. Such students may be excluded for up to five days unless the parent/guardian has presented a waiver or the district has exempted the student from this requirement in accordance with law. (Health and Safety Code 124105)

Notifications to Parents/Guardians

Prior to excluding a student from attendance, the Superintendent or designee shall send a notice to the student's parent/guardian stating the facts leading to the exclusion.

The Superintendent or designee may exclude a student without prior notice to the parent/guardian if the student is excluded because: (Education Code 48213)

1. He/she resides in an area subject to quarantine pursuant to Health and Safety Code 120230
2. He/she is exempt from a medical examination but suffers from a contagious or infectious disease pursuant to Education Code 49451.

Administrative Regulation 5112.2 (was BP 5003/5004 Approved by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996): Approved by the Board of Trustees October 26, 2005; Presented to the Board for review: March 28, 2006

3. The Superintendent or designee determines that the presence of the student would constitute a clear and present danger to the safety or health of other students or school personnel.

However, in such cases, the Superintendent or designee shall send a notice as soon as reasonably possible after the exclusion. (Education Code 48213)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48210-48216 Persons excluded

49076 Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial order

49408 Information of use in emergencies

49451 Parent's refusal to consent

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

120230 Exclusion of persons from school

120325-120380 Educational and child care facility immunization requirements

121475-121520 Tuberculosis tests for students

124025-124110 Child Health and Disability Prevention Program

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

202 Exclusion of students with a contagious disease

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

California Department of Health Services: <http://www.dhs.ca.gov>

California Healthy Kids Resource Center: <http://www.californiahealthykids.org>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: <http://www.cdc.gov>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5113: ABSENCES AND EXCUSES

The Governing Board believes that regular attendance plays an important role in student achievement. The Board recognizes its responsibility under the law to ensure that students attend school regularly. Parents/guardians of children aged 6 to 18 are obligated to send their children to school unless otherwise provided by law. The Board shall abide by all state attendance law and may use appropriate legal means to correct the problems of excessive absence or truancy.

Excused Absences

Absence from school shall be excused only for health reasons, family emergencies and justifiable personal reasons, as permitted by law, Board policy and administration regulations. (Education Code 46010, 48216, 48205)

Inasmuch as class participation is an integral part of students' learning experiences, parents/guardians and students shall be encouraged to schedule medical appointments during non-school hours.

Students shall not be absent from school without their parents/guardians' knowledge or consent except in cases of medical emergency or confidential medical appointment.

Student absence for religious instruction or participation in religious exercises away from school property may be considered excused subject to law and administrative regulations. (Education Code 46014)

A student's grades may be affected by excessive unexcused absences in accordance with Board policy.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

1740 Employment of personnel to supervise attendance (county superintendent)
2550-2558.6 Computation of revenue limits
37201 School month
37223 Weekend classes
41601 Reports of average daily attendance
42238-42250.1 Apportionments
46000 Records (attendance)
46010-46014 Absences
46100-46119 Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
46140-46147 Attendance in junior high and high schools
48200-48208 Children ages 6-18 (compulsory full-time attendance)
48210-48216 Exclusions from attendance
48240-48246 Supervisors of attendance
48260-48273 Truants
48292 Filing complaint against parent
48320-48324 School attendance review boards
48340-48341 Improvement of student attendance
49067 Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade

ELECTIONS CODE

12302 Student participation on precinct boards

FAMILY CODE

6920-6929 Consent by minor

VEHICLE CODE

13202.7 Driving privileges; minors; suspension or delay for habitual truancy

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

601-601.4 Habitually truant minors

11253.5 Compulsory school attendance

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

306 Explanation of absence

420-421 Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

66 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 245, 249 (1983)

COURT DECISIONS

American Academy of Pediatrics et al v. Lungren et al (1997) 16 Cal.4th 307

Management Resources:

CDE MANAGEMENT ADVISORIES

0114.98 School Attendance and CalWORKS, Management Bulletin 98-01

CSBA ADVISORIES

0520.97 Welfare Reform and Requirements for School Attendance

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5113:
ABSENCES AND EXCUSES**

Excused Absences

A student's absence shall be excused for the following reasons:

1. Personal illness (Education Code 48205)
2. Quarantine under the direction of a county or city health officer (Education Code 48205)
3. Medical, dental, optometrical, or chiropractic appointments (Education Code 48205)
4. Attendance at funeral services for a member of the immediate family (Education Code 48205)
 - a. Excused absence in this instance shall be limited to one day if the service is conducted in California or three days if the service is conducted out of state. (Education Code 48205)
 - b. "Immediate family" shall be defined as mother, father, grandmother, grandfather, spouse, son/son-in-law, daughter/daughter-in-law, brother, sister or any relative living in the student's immediate household. (Education Code 45194, 48205)
5. Upon advance written request by the parent/guardian and the approval of the principal or designee, justifiable personal reasons including but not limited to: (Education Code 48205)
 - a. Appearance in court
 - b. Attendance at a funeral service
 - c. Observation of a holiday or ceremony of his/her religion
 - d. Attendance at religious retreats not to exceed four hours per semester
 - e. Attendance at an employment conference

6. Participation in religious instruction or exercises away from school property, shall be considered excused absences subject to the following: (Education Code 46014)
 - a. The student shall attend at least the minimum school day
 - b. The student shall be excused for this purpose on no more than four days per school month
 - c. The district has received prior written consent of the parent/guardian

Travel/Vacation Absences

It is important to note that vacation/travel absences are unexcused absences. In the event that a parent decides to require that the child be absent from school for travel purposes, district teachers and the school office need to be notified of the proposed travel absence five days prior to the first day of the travel absence. The process for completion of missed work due to absence is as follows:

1. The teacher will keep a folder with all assignments to be made up upon the student's return. The student will have the same number of days absent to make up the work upon his/her return to school. (If the vacation was ten days; the student will have ten days to complete the makeup work).
2. During the student's absence, a parent can access program information via the teacher's website to support work completion.
3. All work completed within the allotted time upon the student's return will be corrected by the teacher. Grades will be given according to the teacher's procedures which have been explained during Back to School Night.

Verification of Absences

When students who have been absent return to school, they shall present a satisfactory explanation verifying the reason for the absence. Any of the four following methods may be used to verify student absences:

1. Written note from parent/guardian, parent representative, or student if 18 or older. (Education Code 46012)
2. Conversation, in person or by telephone, between the verifying employee and the student's parent/guardian or parent representative. The employee shall subsequently record the following:

Board Policy/Admin. Reg. 5113 (replacing BP 5006 Adopted by the Board: March 13, 1996, Revisions Approved: July 21, 2004) Approved by the Board of Trustees: October 26, 2005, Presented to the Board of Trustees for Review: March 28, 2006

- a. Name of student
 - b. Name of parent/guardian or parent representative
 - c. Name of verifying employee
 - d. Date(s) of absence
 - e. Reason for absence
3. Visit to the student's home by the verifying employee, or any other reasonable method, which establishes the fact that the student was absent for the reasons stated. A written recording shall be made, including information outlined above.
 4. Physician's verification
 - a. When excusing students for confidential medical services or verifying such appointments, district staff shall not ask the purpose of such appointments but may contact a medical office to confirm the time of the appointment.
 - b. When a student has had 14 absences in the school year for illness verified by methods listed in #1-3 above, any further absences for illness must be verified by a physician.

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5113.1: TRUANCY

To improve student attendance, the Superintendent or designee shall implement positive steps to identify the reasons for a student's unexcused absences and to help resolve the problems caused by truancy. Such strategies shall focus on early intervention and may include, but not be limited to, communication with parents/guardians and the use of student study teams.

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall cooperate with other agencies within the community to meet the needs of students who have serious school attendance or behavior problems and to maintain a continuing inventory of community resources, including alternative programs.

Habitually truant students may be referred to a school attendance review board, a truancy mediation program operated by the county's district attorney or probation officer, and/or juvenile court in accordance with law.

For purposes of California's welfare system (CalWORKS), a student shall be determined to be regularly attending school unless he/she has been referred to the county district attorney or probation office pursuant to Education Code 48263.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

1740 Employment of personnel to supervise attendance (county superintendent)
37223 Weekend classes
41601 Reports of average daily attendance
46000 Records (attendance)
46010-46014 Absences
46110-46119 Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
46140-46147 Attendance in junior high and high schools
48200-48208 Children ages 6-18 (compulsory full-time attendance)
48240-48246 Supervisors of attendance
48260-48273 Truants
48290-48296 Failure to comply; complaints against parents
48320-48324 School attendance review boards
48340-48341 Improvement of student attendance
49067 Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade

VEHICLE CODE

13202.7 Driving privileges; minors; suspension or delay for habitual truancy

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

601-601.4 Habitually truant minors
11253.5 Compulsory school attendance

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

306 Explanation of absence
420-421 Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

66 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 245, 249 (1983)

Management Resources:

CDE MANAGEMENT ADVISORIES

0114.98 School Attendance and CalWORKS, Management Bulletin 98-01

CDE PUBLICATIONS

School Attendance Review Board Handbook, 1995

CSBA ADVISORIES

0520.97 Welfare Reform and Requirements for School Attendance

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5113.1: TRUANCY

An attendance supervisor or designee, peace officer, or school administrator or designee may arrest or assume temporary custody, during school hours, of any minor student found away from his/her home who is absent from school without a valid excuse. Any person so arresting or assuming temporary custody shall deliver the student and make reports in accordance with Education Code 48265 and 48266. (Education Code 48264)

Upon receiving a complaint from any person that a parent/guardian has violated the state compulsory education laws contained in Education Code 48200-48341, the Governing Board or district attendance supervisor shall make a full and impartial investigation of all charges. If it appears upon investigation that the parent/guardian has violated these laws, the Superintendent or designee shall refer such parent/guardian to the school attendance review board. (Education Code 48290, 48291, 48292)

Strategies for Addressing Truancy

The following steps shall be implemented based on the number of trancies committed by the student:

1. Students shall be classified as truant if absent from school without a valid excuse three full days in one school year, or tardy or absent for more than any 30-minute period during the school day without a valid excuse on three occasions in one school year, or any combination thereof. Such students shall be reported to the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48260)

The parent/guardian of a student classified as a truant shall be notified of the following: (Education Code 48260.5)

- a. The student is truant.
- b. The parent/guardian is obligated to compel the student to attend school.
- c. The parent/guardian who fails to meet this obligation may be guilty of an infraction of the law and subject to prosecution pursuant to Education Code 48290-48296.
- d. Alternative educational programs are available in the district.
- e. The parent/guardian has the right to meet with appropriate school personnel to discuss solutions to the student's truancy.

- f. The student may be subject to arrest by a probation officer, a peace officer, a school administrator, an attendance supervisor or his/her designee under Education Code 48264 if found away from home and absent from school without a valid excuse.
- h. It is recommended that the parent/guardian accompany the student to school and attend classes with the student for one day.

Upon his/her first truancy, a student may be given a written warning by a peace officer. A record of this warning may be kept at school for not less than two years or until the student graduates or transfers from the school. If the student transfers, the record may be forwarded to the new school. (Education Code 48264.5)

The Superintendent or designee may notify the district attorney and/or probation officer of the name of each student who has been classified as a truant and the name and address of the student's parents/guardians. (Education Code 48260.6)

Upon a student's first truancy, the student may be required to attend makeup classes on one day of a weekend pursuant to Education Code 37223. (Education Code 48264.5)

- 2. Any student who has once been reported as a truant shall again be reported to the Superintendent or designee as a truant if he/she is absent from school without valid excuse one or more days or is tardy on one or more days. (Education Code 48261)

Upon his/her second truancy within the same school year, a student may be assigned to an after-school or weekend study program within the county. If the student fails to successfully complete this study program, he/she shall be subject to item #3 below. (Education Code 48264.5)

In addition, an appropriate district staff member shall make every effort to hold at least one conference with the student and parent/guardian and may discuss resources available for achieving regular school attendance.

The Superintendent or designee may notify the district attorney and/or probation officer whether the student continues to be classified as a truant after the parents have been notified in accordance with #1a-h above. (Education Code 48260.6)

- 3. Upon his/her third truancy within the same school year, a student shall be classified as a habitual truant. (Education Code 48262, 48264.5)

Students who are habitual truants, irregular in school attendance, or habitually insubordinate or disorderly during attendance at school may be referred to, and required to attend, a school attendance review board, a truancy mediation program established by the district attorney or the probation officer, or a comparable

program deemed acceptable by the district's attendance supervisor. (Education Code 48263, 48264.5)

Upon making a referral to a school attendance review board or the probation department, the Superintendent or designee shall provide the student and parent/guardian, in writing, the name and address of the school attendance review board or probation department and the reason for the referral. This notice shall indicate that the student and parent/guardian shall be required, along with the district staff person making the referral, to meet with the school attendance review board or probation officer to consider a proper disposition of the referral. (Education Code 48263)

If the student does not successfully complete the truancy mediation program or other similar program, he/she shall be subject to item #4 below. (Education Code 48264.5)

4. Upon his/her fourth truancy within the same school year, the student shall be within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court. (Education Code 48264.5; Welfare and Institutions Code 601)

If a student has been judged by the county juvenile court to be a habitual truant, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the juvenile court and the student's probation or parole officer whenever that student is truant one or more days or tardy on one or more days without a valid excuse in the same or succeeding school year, or is habitually insubordinate or disorderly at school. The juvenile court and probation or parole officer shall be so notified within 10 days of the violation. (Education Code 48267)

Reports

The Superintendent or designee shall gather and transmit to the County Superintendent of Schools the number of referrals and types of referrals made to the school attendance review board and the number of requests for petitions made to the juvenile court. (Education Code 48273)

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5116: SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BOUNDARIES

The Governing Board shall regularly review school attendance boundaries, taking into account school capacities and enrollment data, geographic features, student safety and transportation, racial and ethnic balance, educational programs such as magnet schools, and community input.

The Superintendent or designee may place some students in a school outside of their attendance area in order to alleviate overcrowding.

Students residing in a community facilities district shall have priority, to the extent provided by law, for attendance at schools financed in whole or in part by the community facilities district.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35160 Authority of governing boards

35160.1 Broad authority of school districts

35160.5 District policies; rules and regulations

35291 Rules

35350 Transportation of students

35351 Assignment of students to schools

GOVERNMENT CODE

53312.7 Establishment of community facilities district; goals and policies

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

29 Ops. Atty. Gen. 63

COURT DECISIONS

Crawford v. Board of Education (1976) 17 Cal.3d 280

Jackson v. Pasadena City School District (1963) 59 Cal. 2nd 876, 879

Board Policy/Admin. Reg. 5116 Approved by the Board of Trustees: March 23, 2005; Revisions
Approved by the Board of Trustees: March 28, 2006; Further Revisions Presented and Approved
by the Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5116: SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BOUNDARIES

Priorities for School Placement at Schools that Exceed Enrollment Capacity:

Currently enrolled students residing within the attendance area of a school shall continue enrollment at the school, provided the student's Pupil Placement form is received at the school office within 15 calendar days from the date the form is distributed to parents. When the enrollment demand for a school exceeds the Board-approved enrollment capacity, students will be enrolled according to the priorities outlined below. If the number of students in each priority category exceeds the number of spaces available, enrollment will be determined by lot. Each time space becomes available, a new random, unbiased lottery will be held.

Priority 1:

Students who have siblings already in attendance at the school site where the new student is enrolling and who have registered on or before the last day of the current school year.

Priority 2:

Students enrolling on or before the last day of the current school year at their assigned school of residence.

Priority 3:

Students enrolling between the day after the last day of the current school year, but on or before 14 calendar days before the first day of the next school year, at their assigned school of residence.

Priority 4:

Students from other attendance areas within the Del Mar Union School District on a space available basis and with an approved Intradistrict transfer.

Priority 5:

Students from outside the attendance areas of the Del Mar Union School District on a space available basis and with an approved Interdistrict transfer.

All Del Mar Union School District schools shall follow the above priorities in the event that enrollment demand exceeds Board approved enrollment capacity.

Board Policy/Admin. Reg. 5116 Approved by the Board of Trustees: March 23, 2005; Revisions Approved by the Board of Trustees: March 28, 2006; Further Revisions Presented and Approved by the Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by Board of Trustees, March 21, 2007; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees, February 27, 2008; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees, April 15, 2009.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5116.1: INTRADISTRICT OPEN ENROLLMENT

Students who reside within the district are assigned to district schools based on residence in school attendance areas; however, parents or legal guardians of students may request enrollment at other district schools through an Intradistrict Transfer Request. District staff will make every attempt to make intradistrict transfer decisions that are in the best interest of students and their families. Approved intradistrict transfers shall be effective until the student graduates or is promoted from that school, subject to the provisions of this Policy and its administrative regulations.

Each year the Superintendent or designee shall determine the number of vacant positions at each school that are available for intradistrict student transfers. The Superintendent or designee shall establish a random, unbiased selection process for the admission of students from outside a school's attendance area, except that intradistrict transfers shall first be granted based on priorities established by the Governing Board and consistent with state law.

No student currently residing within a school's attendance area and enrolled at that school on or before 14 calendar days prior to the first day of the next school year shall be displaced by another student based on an intradistrict transfer. If the Superintendent or designee determines that an intradistrict transfer should be cancelled for any reason, including, but not limited to, the displacement of a resident student that could result from the intradistrict transfer, the Superintendent or designee may cancel the intradistrict transfer. At all times, the Board retains the authority to determine the capacity of each school in the district, the attendance boundaries of each school in the district, and the appropriate racial and ethnic balances among district schools, as authorized by applicable law.

The Superintendent or designee shall inform parents/guardians when certain schools or grade levels within a school are currently, or are likely to be, at capacity and therefore unable to accommodate any new students.

Enrollment Priorities

Priority for attendance outside a student's attendance area shall be given as follows:

First Priority: Special Circumstances

The District may approve intradistrict transfer requests under the following special

Board Policy/Admin. Reg. 5116.1 (was BP 5117.1 Approved by the Board of Trustees June 8, 1994· Replaced by BP 5010 Approved/Revised by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996, April 9, 1997, May 2, 1999, May 10, 2000, April 25, 2001, April 15 and 24, 2002, April 30, 2003, March 30, 2004, March 23, 2005. March 28, 2006, March 21, 2007, February 27, 2008, April 15, 2009, February 16, 2011

circumstances:

A. Special Circumstance: District

The district may approve an intradistrict transfer request upon finding that a harmful or dangerous special circumstance warrants the approval of the request.

B. Special Circumstance: Outside Agency

The Superintendent or designee may also approve an intradistrict transfer request to a district school that is at capacity and otherwise closed to transfers upon finding that special circumstances exist that might be harmful or dangerous to the student in the current attendance area, including, but not limited to, threats of bodily harm or threats to the emotional stability of the student. To grant priority under this subparagraph, the Superintendent or designee must have received either:

- a. A written statement from a representative of an appropriate state or local agency, including, but not necessarily limited to, a law enforcement official or social worker, or properly licensed or registered professionals, including, but not necessarily limited to, a psychiatrist, psychologist or marriage and family therapist.
- b. A court order, including a temporary restraining order and injunction, issued by a judge.

Second Priority: Continuing Students

Priority may be given to students who have had at least two continuous years of enrollment.

Third Priority: Siblings of students already in attendance in that school

Fourth Priority: Parents Employed at School Site

Priority may be given to students whose parent or guardian is assigned to that school as their primary place of employment.

For all other applications for enrollment outside a school's attendance area, the Superintendent or designee shall use a random, unbiased selection process to determine who shall be admitted whenever a school receives admission requests that are in excess of the school's capacity.

Enrollment decisions shall not be based on a student's academic or athletic performance, except that existing entrance criteria for specialized schools or programs may be used, provided that the criteria are uniformly applied to all applicants. Academic performance may be used to determine eligibility for, or placement in, programs for gifted and talented

students.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35160.5 District policies; rules and regulations

35291 Rules

35351 Assignment of students to particular schools

48980 Notice at beginning of term

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6316 Transfers from program improvement schools

7912 Transfers from persistently dangerous schools

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

200.36 Dissemination of information

200.37 Notice of program improvement status, option to transfer

200.39 Program improvement, transfer option

200.42 Corrective action, transfer option

200.43 Restructuring, transfer option

200.44 Public school choice, program improvement schools

200.48 Transportation funding for public school choice

COURT DECISIONS

Crawford v. Huntington Beach Union High School District, (2002) 98 Cal.App.4th 1275

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

85 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 95 (2002)

Management Resources:

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION GUIDANCE

Public School Choice, December 4, 2002

Unsafe School Choice Option, July 23, 2002

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5116.1:
INTRADISTRICT OPEN ENROLLMENT**

Selection Procedures

1. Prior to the start of the new school year, the Superintendent or designee will identify those schools, which may have space available for additional students during the upcoming school year. The Superintendent or designee will determine, in his or her sole discretion, the number of seats that are available at each school for intradistrict transfers, taking into consideration factors such as existing building capacity, anticipated growth at the school, staffing needs, curriculum, safety and so forth. A list of these schools and open enrollment applications (Intradistrict transfer requests) will be available at all school offices.
2. Students who submit intradistrict transfer requests to the district at least 14 calendar days prior to the first day of school shall be considered for admission to their preferred school that school year, subject to space availability and the restrictions set forth in BP 5116.1 and these regulations.
3. Intradistrict transfers will be approved in accordance with and in order of the following four priorities:

First Priority:

First priority for intradistrict enrollment will be given to students based upon the existence of special circumstances as determined by either the district or outside agencies. The district may approve intradistrict transfers upon finding that a harmful or dangerous special circumstance warrants approval of the request. A student that becomes the victim of a violent criminal offense while on school grounds may be given any order of priority for intradistrict enrollment. Within a reasonable amount of time, not to exceed 10 school days after the violent criminal offense, the student's parents/guardians shall be offered an option to transfer their child to an eligible school identified by the Superintendent or designee. The Superintendent or designee shall consider the student's needs and parent/guardian preferences in making the school assignment. If the parents/guardians choose to transfer their child, the transfer shall be completed as soon as practicable.

The district may approve intradistrict transfers upon an outside agency's finding that special circumstances exist that might be harmful or dangerous to the student in the current attendance area, including, but not limited to, threats of bodily harm or threats to the emotional stability of the student. To grant priority under this subparagraph, the Superintendent or designee must have received either:

- i. A written statement from a representative of an appropriate state or local agency, including, but not necessarily limited to, a law enforcement official or social worker, or a properly licensed or registered professionals, including, but not necessarily limited to, a psychiatrist, psychologist or marriage and family therapist.
- ii. A court order, including a temporary restraining order and injunction, issued by a judge.

Second Priority:

Second priority for intradistrict enrollment will be given to students continuing in their 3rd year. If the number of students in this category exceeds the number of positions available, enrollment within this priority will be determined by lot.

Third Priority:

Third priority for intradistrict enrollment will be given to siblings of children already attending the preferred school. If the number of students in this category exceeds the number of positions available, enrollment within this priority will be determined by lot.

Fourth Priority:

Fourth priority for intradistrict enrollment will be given to students whose parent or guardian is assigned to that school as their primary place of employment. If the number of students in this category exceeds the number of positions available, enrollment within this priority will be determined by lot.

4. If applications exceed available space, enrollment in a preferred school will be determined in accordance with the above-noted priorities. If spaces remain following enrollment in accordance with those priorities, remaining spaces will be filled by students selected in a random lottery no earlier than 13 calendar days, and no later than 10 calendar days, prior to the first day of school from the eligible applicant pool within each priority that have submitted all required documentation on or before 14 calendar days prior to

the first day of school. During this selection process, all eligible applicants will be randomly drawn. Those applicants drawn first for which space is available will be enrolled in the requested program. The remaining applicants drawn for which space is not available will be placed on a lottery list in the order in which they were drawn. Those applicants drawn first for which space is available will be enrolled in the requested program. The remaining applicants drawn for which space is not available will be placed on a lottery list in the order in which they were drawn. If new spaces become available, the District may approve additional intradistrict transfer requests in the order in which the requests were drawn by the random lot.

5. At least ten days prior to the first day of the new school year, the Superintendent or designee will inform parents/guardians by U.S. mail, electronic means, such as the District's email, or phone as to whether their applications have been approved, or denied. If the application is denied, the reasons for denial will be stated. Notice provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be deemed received by the parent.
6. Parents/guardians who receive approval must confirm their enrollment no later than 6 calendar days prior to the first day of the new school year or forfeit their space. In the event a space is forfeited, the district may offer it to another student.
7. At times, student enrollment and/or staffing may fluctuate at or after the beginning of the school year resulting in classrooms that may be under capacity. In the event these fluctuations result in vacancies, the district may, but is not required to, fill these vacancies with intradistrict transfer students. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Administrative Regulation, the district may fill these vacancies with intradistrict transfer students within three calendar weeks of the first day of the school year. The district will attempt to notify parents/guardians, by any means it deems reasonable, that their child may be placed at another school site through an intradistrict transfer. Parents/guardians notified of such vacancies must notify the district of their acceptance or rejection the intradistrict transfer no later than twenty-four hours following the district's attempt to notify the parents/guardians of the vacancy. If a parent does not respond to the district's notification, the district shall deem the intradistrict transfer option rejected and may offer it to parents/guardians of another student. In the event intradistrict transfer requests exceed the spaces that become available at or after the start of the school year, if it has not done so already, the district shall determine those intradistrict transfer requests that may be granted by a random, unbiased selection process.
8. Admission to a particular school shall not be influenced by a student's academic or athletic performance except insofar as academic standards are required for admission to specialized schools or programs such as programs

Board Policy/Admin. Reg. 5116.1 (was BP 5117.1 Approved by the Board of Trustees June 8, 1994- Replaced by BP 5010 Approved/Revised by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996, April 9, 1997, May 2, 1999, May 10, 2000, April 25, 2001, April 15 and 24, 2002, April 30, 2003, March 30, 2004, March 23, 2005, March 28, 2006, March 21, 2007, February 27, 2008, April 15, 2009, February 16, 2011.

for gifted and talented students. Such standards shall be uniformly applied to all students.

9. Approved intradistrict transfers shall be effective until the student is promoted from that school. However, if the Superintendent or designee determines that the intradistrict transfer should be cancelled for any reason, including, but not limited to, the displacement of a resident student that could result from an intradistrict transfer, the Superintendent or designee may cancel the intradistrict transfer. Students shall indicate their desire to continue attending their school of choice annually on the subsequent year Pupil Placement Form.
10. Students who are unable to enroll in their schools of residence due to enrollment caps may be involuntarily placed at another district school where space is available. In addition, such students shall be entitled to request an intradistrict transfer to other district schools where space is available. Such students will have the opportunity to attend their schools of residence, when space becomes available.

Residents of School

No student currently residing within a school's attendance area and enrolled at that school on or before 14 calendar days prior to the first day of the next school year shall be displaced by another student based on a new intradistrict transfer. Those students who have been involuntarily placed at a district school other than their school of residence shall be deemed residents of that school until they are able to be placed at their school of residence.

Notifications

Notifications shall be sent to parents/guardians at the beginning of each school year annually describing all current statutory attendance options and local attendance options available in the district, including:

1. All options for meeting residency requirements for school attendance.
2. Program options offered within local attendance areas.
3. A description of any special program options available on both an interdistrict and intradistrict basis.
4. A description of the procedure for application for alternative attendance areas or programs and the appeals process available, if any, when a change of attendance is denied.
5. A district application form for requesting a change of attendance.

Board Policy/Admin. Reg. 5116.1 (was BP 5117.1 Approved by the Board of Trustees June 8, 1994. Replaced by BP 5010 Approved/Revised by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996, April 9, 1997, May 2, 1999, May 10, 2000, April 25, 2001, April 15 and 24, 2002, April 30, 2003, March 30, 2004, March 23, 2005, March 28, 2006, March 21, 2007, February 27, 2008, April 15, 2009, February 16, 2011.

6. The explanation of attendance options under California law as provided by the California Department of Education.

Special Considerations

In addition to the policies/regulation specified above, the following guidelines will assist school staff in the implementation of BP / AR 5116.1 regarding initial placement and enrollment:

1. Students who have relocated within the boundaries of the district and out of the attendance area of their current school of attendance will be transferred to their assigned school of attendance within ten school days of notification of the relocation unless the following conditions exist:
 - a. The student relocates after March 1st.
 - b. The student is granted an intradistrict transfer.

If a student satisfies the conditions stated in paragraphs 1.a. or 1.b above, that student may continue to attend their current school of attendance.

2. When a student moves out of the district during the school year, the Del Mar Union School District will allow the student a maximum of ten school days from the date the school is notified of the move to transition to his/her new school. The student is withdrawn from enrollment on the last day of attendance in the district. If the student returns and again becomes a resident of the district any time within the same school year or subsequent years, the student may enroll and placement occurs according to the priority procedures of any new student enrollment.
3. In the event that a school is not able to place a student at their site during the school year due to lack of space available, school staff will follow specified procedures outlined in *BP/AR 5116.1*.

Schools with Special Programs

In order to allow students from all schools access to a special, Board approved program offered at only one school in the District, the following transfer procedure shall be used:

1. The Superintendent will determine the number of spaces at each grade level in the specific school.
2. If the number of requests exceeds the number of spaces allotted for the special program, a random unbiased lottery shall be held.

Board Policy/Admin. Reg. 5116.1 (was BP 5117.1 Approved by the Board of Trustees June 8, 1994. Replaced by BP 5010 Approved/Revised by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996, April 9, 1997, May 2, 1999, May 10, 2000, April 25, 2001, April 15 and 24, 2002, April 30, 2003, March 30, 2004, March 23, 2005, March 28, 2006, March 21, 2007, February 27, 2008, April 15, 2009, February 16, 2011.

3. Once granted a transfer to attend a special program at a particular school, the student will be allowed to remain at the school through 6th grade unless the Superintendent or designee determines that the transfer should be cancelled for any reason.
4. Should a student, attending this special program on an approved transfer, choose to return to the neighborhood school, the student would be re-enrolled at the neighborhood school as long as space is available.
5. Younger siblings of students attending the special Board approved program shall have priority consideration for the special program before the acceptance of new applications.
6. Siblings of students attending a special Board approved program may apply for an intradistrict transfer following BP 5116.1 AR 5116.1.

In the event that a school is not able to place a student at their site during the school year due to lack of space available, school staff will follow specified procedures outlined in *BP/AR 5116.1*.

DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

APPLICATION FOR INTRADISTRICT TRANSFER

For Grade: _____ For School Year: _____

Pupil Name _____ Gender: M F
Last First Middle Initial

Date of Birth _____ Social Security _____

Special Education Services? Yes No

School of Residence _____

School of Desired Attendance - First Choice: _____

Second Choice: _____ Third Choice: _____

School Now Attending or Last Attended _____

Reason for Request _____

Parent/Guardian _____ Date _____
(Print Name)

Address _____ City and Zip _____

Home Phone _____ Business or Cell Phone _____

Parent Signature _____

By signing and submitting this form, you acknowledge and understand the following: (1) the District must comply with several requirements and prohibitions imposed by the Education Code concerning the granting of intradistrict transfer request, including, but not limited to, a prohibition against intradistrict transfer students displacing resident students; (2) intradistrict transfers may be granted for up to, but not more than, one full school year; (3) a child's attendance at a particular school during the prior school year does not guarantee that an intradistrict transfer for subsequent school years will be granted; (4) intradistrict transfer requests must be submitted no earlier than 90 days before the last day of the current school year and no later than 14 days prior to the first day of school in the next school year for each school year in which parents seek an intradistrict transfer; and (5) the Superintendent or designee may cancel or deny an intradistrict transfer request for any reason, including the displacement of a resident student that may result from the intradistrict transfer.

The Governing Board retains the rights to determine the capacity of each school in the District, the attendance boundaries of each school in the District, and the appropriate racial and ethnic balances as applicable by law. Please refer to Board Policy 5116 and 5116.1: Intradistrict Open Enrollment Policy. Please refer to Board Policy 5116, 5116.1, and 5116.1: Intradistrict Open Enrollment Policy.

Please return this form to your child's current school of attendance. Date Received: _____

☐ Approve ☐ Deny Date: _____ Director of Pupil Services: _____

DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT STUDENTS

BOARD POLICY 5117: INTERDISTRICT ATTENDANCE

The Governing Board recognizes that students who reside in one school district may apply to attend school in another school district and that such requests are made for a variety of reasons.

Interdistrict Attendance Agreements

The Superintendent or designee may approve interdistrict attendance agreements with other districts on a case-by-case basis to meet individual student needs.

The interdistrict attendance agreement shall not exceed a term of five years and shall stipulate the terms and conditions under which interdistrict attendance shall be permitted or denied. (Education Code 46600)

The Superintendent or designee may deny applications for interdistrict transfers because of overcrowding within some district schools or limited district resources.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

46600-46611 *Interdistrict attendance agreements*

48204 *Residency requirements for school attendance*

48300-48315 *Student attendance alternatives*

48915 *Expulsion; particular circumstances*

48915.1 *Expelled individuals: enrollment in another district*

48918 *Rules governing expulsion procedures*

48980 *Notice at beginning of term*

52317 *ROP, enrollment of students, interdistrict attendance*

GOVERNMENT CODE

6250-6270 *Public Records Act*

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

84 *Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen.* 198 (2001)

COURT DECISIONS

Crawford v. Huntington Beach Union High School District, (2002) 98 Cal.App.4th 1275

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

*Board Policy/Administrative Regulation 5117: Approved by the Board of Trustees: March 23, 2005;
Revisions Approved by the Board of Trustees: December 14, 2005; Approved by the Board of
Trustees: May 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: March 21, 2007
Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: June 9, 2010*

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY NO. 5117:
INTERDISTRICT ATTENDANCE**

The Superintendent or designee may approve interdistrict attendance permits for the following reasons, if there is sufficient room in the district:

1. The student's parent(s)/guardian(s) are employed full time by the Del Mar Union School District.
2. To meet the childcare needs of a student. (Education Code 46601.5)

Once a permit has been issued based on childcare needs, a student in grades K-6 shall not be required to reapply for an interdistrict transfer as long as the student continues to receive childcare in the district. (Education Code 46601.5)
3. To meet a child's special mental or physical health needs as certified by a physician, school psychologist or other appropriate school personnel.
4. When a student has a sibling(s) attending school in the receiving district, to avoid splitting the family's attendance.
5. To allow a student to complete a school year when his/her parents/guardians have moved out of the district during that year.
6. To allow students to remain with a class graduating that year from an elementary school.
7. When the parent/guardian provides written documentation that the family will be moving to the district in the immediate future and would like the student to start the year in the district.
8. When a student will be living out of the district only for one year or less.
9. When recommended by the School Attendance Review Board or by county child welfare, probation or social service agency staff in documented cases of serious home or community problems, which make it inadvisable for the student to attend the school of residence.

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation 5117: Approved by the Board of Trustees: March 23, 2005; Revisions Approved by the Board of Trustees: December 14, 2005; Approved by the Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006; Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: March 21, 2007 Approved with Revisions by the Board of Trustees: June 9, 2010

10. When there is valid interest in a particular educational program not offered in the district of residence.
11. To provide a change in school environment for reasons of personal and social adjustment.

Every interdistrict attendance permit shall stipulate the terms and conditions under which the permit may be revoked. (Education Code 46600)

The Superintendent or designee may deny initial requests for interdistrict attendance agreements if the school's facilities are overcrowded at the relevant grade level and based on other considerations that are not arbitrary. The Superintendent or designee may deny an interdistrict transfer request submitted for a student who has been found to be fraudulently enrolled in the Del Mar Union School District. Such denial will be for the remainder of the school year such student was determined to be fraudulently enrolled. However, once a student is admitted based on childcare needs, his/her continued attendance may not be denied because of overcrowding.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of a student who is denied interdistrict attendance regarding the process for appeal to the County Board of Education as specified in Education Code 46601.

Students who are under consideration for expulsion or who have been expelled may not appeal interdistrict attendance denials or decisions while expulsion proceedings are pending, or during the term of the expulsion. (Education Code 46601)

Because the Board recognizes the importance of appropriate class size and the potential for overcrowding within some of the district programs, an interdistrict transfer permit shall not be granted for any program, which is deemed by the district as impacted. The Del Mar School District general education classes and special education programs are deemed impacted at the following numbers:

Grades K-3	20 students
Grades 4-6	27 students
Resource Specialist caseload	28
Speech Language caseload	53
Preschool Speech Language caseload	40
Adapted Physical Education caseload	55

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5121:

GRADES/EVALUATION OF STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT

The Governing Board believes that grades serve a valuable instructional purpose by helping students and parents/guardians identify the student's areas of strength and those areas needing improvement. Parents/guardians and students have the right to receive course grades that represent an accurate evaluation of the student's achievement.

The teacher of each course shall determine the student's grade. The grade assigned by the teacher shall not be changed by the Board or the Superintendent except as provided by law, Board policy and administrative regulation. (Education Code 49066)

Teachers shall evaluate a student's work in relation to standards which apply to all students at his/her grade level. The Superintendent or designee shall establish and regularly evaluate a uniform grading system, and principals shall ensure that student grades conform to this system. Teachers shall inform students and parents/guardians how student achievement will be evaluated in the classroom.

Grades should be based on impartial, consistent observation of the quality of the student's work and his/her mastery of course content and objectives. Students shall have the opportunity to demonstrate this mastery through a variety of methods such as classroom participation, homework, tests and portfolios.

When reporting student grades to parents/guardians, teachers may add narrative descriptions, observational notes and/or samples of classroom work in order to better describe student progress in specific skills and subcategories of achievement.

Unexcused Absences

If a student misses class without an excuse and does not subsequently turn in homework, take a test or fulfill another class requirement, which he/she missed, the teacher may lower the student's grade for nonperformance.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48070 Promotion and retention

48205 Excused absences

48431.6 Required systematic review

49066 Grades; finalization; physical education class

49067 Mandated regulations regarding student's achievement

49069.5 Students in foster care, grades and credits

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

10060 Criteria for reporting physical education achievement, high schools

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

6101-6251 School-to-Work Opportunities Act of 1994

COURT DECISIONS

Owasso Independent School District v. Falvo (2002) 122 S.Ct. 934

Las Virgenes Educators Association v. Las Virgenes Unified School District (2nd Appellate District 2001) 86 Cal.App.4th 1

Swany v. San Ramon Valley Unified School District (N.D.Cal. 1989) 720 F.Supp. 764

Johnson v. Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District Board of Education (App. 2 Dist. 1986) 224 Cal. Rptr. 885, 179 C.A. 3d 593

Management Resources:

CDE PUBLICATIONS

Elementary Makes the Grade!, 2001

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

Advanced Placement Challenge Project: <http://www.apchallenge.net>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5121 (was AR 6008):
GRADES/EVALUATION OF STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT**

Grades for Achievement

Guidelines for Proficiency levels (Grades K-3):

- | | | |
|---|-------------|---|
| 4 | Advanced: | Often exceeds the standards for this concept/basic skill |
| 3 | Secure: | Works independently using this concept/basic skill |
| 2 | Developing: | In the process of learning this concept/basic skill |
| 1 | Beginning: | Introduced to this concept/basic skill but needs continued teacher support to demonstrate understanding |

Guidelines for achievement levels (Grades 4-6):

- | | | |
|---|-------------|---|
| A | Advanced | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Meet instructional standards at an advanced level• Demonstrates new and different ways to solve problems• Often applies new knowledge across the curriculum |
| B | Secure | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Successfully meets instructional standards• Independently applies problem-solving skills |
| C | Approaching | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Approaching proficiency in meeting instructional standards• Applies problem-solving skills with teacher direction |
| D | Below | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Rarely meets instructional standards• Inconsistently applies problem-solving skills |
| I | Incomplete | |

Whenever it becomes evident to a teacher that a student is in danger of failing a course, the teacher shall arrange a conference with the student's parent/guardian or send the parent/guardian a written report. (Education Code 49067)

An Incomplete is given only when a student's work is not finished because of illness or other excused absence. If not made up within six weeks, the Incomplete shall remain.

Grades for Citizenship and Effort

Guidelines for effort, citizenship and study skills for Grades K-3:

- E Excellent
- G Good
- S Satisfactory
- N Needs More Time

Guidelines for effort, citizenship and study skills for Grades 4-6:

- E Excellent
- G Good
- S Satisfactory
- N Needs Improvement

Peer Grading

At their discretion, teachers may use peer grading of student tests, papers and assignments as appropriate to reinforce lessons.

Absences from School

Teachers who withhold class credit because of excessive unexcused absences shall so inform the class and parents/guardians at the beginning of the school year.

When an unexcused absence occurs, the student and parent/guardian shall again be notified of the district's policy regarding excessive unexcused absences.

The student and parent/guardian shall have a reasonable opportunity to explain the absences. (Education Code 49067)

If a student receives a failing grade because of unexcused absences, the student's record shall specify that the grade was assigned because of excessive unexcused absences. (Education Code 49067)

Grades for a student in foster care shall not be lowered if the student is absent from school due to either of the following circumstances: (Education Code 49069.5)

1. A decision by a court or placement agency to change the student's placement, in which case the student's grades and credits shall be calculated as of the date the student left school
2. A verified court appearance or related court-ordered activity

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5123:

PROMOTION/ACCELERATION/RETENTION

The Governing Board of the Del Mar Union School District expects students to progress through each grade within one school year. To accomplish this, instruction should accommodate the varying interests and growth patterns of individual students and include strategies for helping all students meet academic standards prescribed for the grade level.

Students shall progress through the grade level by demonstrating growth in learning and meeting grade level standards of expected achievement that are established by the Board of Trustees.

Progress through the grades shall be based on the student's ability to meet grade level standards and assessments. The student must also meet the minimum proficiency requirements set by the Board in Language Arts (Reading) and Mathematics.

The focus for students at risk of retention should be on intervention strategies to help students acquire the necessary skills to be promoted. As early as possible in a school year and/or students' school careers, the Superintendent or designee shall identify students who are at risk of being retained in accordance with law, board policy and administrative regulation.

The teacher's decision to promote or retain a student may be appealed consistent with Board Policy, Administrative Regulation and law.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

37252-37253.5 Supplemental instruction

46300 Method of computing ADA

48011 Admission on completing kindergarten; grade placement of pupils coming from other districts

48070-48070.5 Promotion and retention

48431.6 Required systematic review of students and grading

56345 Elements of individualized education plan

60641-60648 Standardized Testing and Reporting Program

60850-60856 Exit examination

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

200-202 Admission and exclusion of students

Management Resources:

CDE MANAGEMENT ADVISORIES

0900.90 Changes in Law Concerning Eligibility for Admission to Kindergarten 90-10

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S OPINION

Promotion and Retention #21610

CSBA POLICY ADVISORIES

0901.99 Social Promotion/Retention Policy Briefing: Considerations for English Language Learners

1112.98 Student Promotion/Retention Advisory

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5123 (was AR 6009):
PROMOTION/ACCELERATION/RETENTION

RETENTION

Kindergarten:

Children five years old or older who have completed one year of Kindergarten shall be admitted to First Grade unless the parent/guardian and the district agree, through the Student Study Team process, that the child shall continue in Kindergarten for not more than one additional year (Education Code 48011).

Whenever a student continues in Kindergarten for an additional year, the Superintendent or designee shall secure an agreement, signed by the parent/guardian, stating that the student shall continue in Kindergarten for not more than one additional year (Education Code 46300). When retention occurs, an Individual Student Study Team Plan shall be developed on each retained student.

Grades 1-6:

Prior to the retention of any student in grades 1-6, the following conditions will be met:

1. In the case of retention, students will be provided remediation in the basic skills where there is evidence that progress towards district standards has not been sufficient.
2. The student's parent/guardian will be involved to the fullest extent possible in the Student Study Team process leading to the final decision of retention. The final decision for retention is the responsibility of the classroom teacher.
3. The decision to retain shall be based on the probability to succeed. Students who are academically capable should be held accountable and NOT be socially promoted. Preferably, retention should occur in early primary grades. The following factors should be considered in discussions for a possible retention:
 - Academic achievement
 - Age: chronological/development
 - Maturity
 - Reading, Language Arts and Mathematics standards/proficiencies (Grades 2-4 primarily reading proficiency. Grades 4-6 reading, language and math proficiency)
 - Relationships with peers
 - Cognitive development
 - Previous retention
 - Emotional factors
 - Parental attitudes

Special Education Students – Special Education students shall be assessed on the basis of their Individual Education Plan (IEP) goals and objectives through the IEP team process.

English Language Learners – English Language Learners will be assessed on the basis of progress in English Language Development and the core curriculum. The following indicators will be used:

- Oral Language Assessment
- Student Oral Language Assessment
- State Standardized Test Scores in Reading and Math
- CELDT Testing
- DRA Developmental Reading Assessment
- Report Card Data

Identification of Students for Retention

Students shall be identified on the basis of multiple assessment results, including report card data, the State Standardized Testing Program, classroom performance, and other indicators of academic achievement as established by Board policy.

If a student is identified as performing below the minimum standard for promotion, the student shall be retained in his / her current grade level unless the student's regular classroom teacher, as part of a Student Study Team (SST), determines, in writing, that retention is not the appropriate intervention for the student's academic deficiencies. This determination shall specify the reasons that retention is not appropriate for the student and shall include recommendations for interventions other than retention that, in the opinion of the teacher and the SST, are necessary to assist the student in attaining acceptable levels of academic achievement (Education Code 48070.5).

If the teacher's recommendation, along with the SST, to promote is contingent on the student's participation in a summer school or interim session remediation program, the student's academic performance shall be reassessed at the end of the remediation program, and the decision to retain or promote the student shall be re-evaluated at that time. The teacher's evaluation shall be provided to and discussed with the student's parents/guardians and the principal before any final determination of retention or promotion (Education Code 48070.5).

When a student is identified as being at risk of retention, the Superintendent or designee shall so notify the student's parents/guardians as early in the school year as practicable. The student's parents/guardians shall be provided an opportunity to consult with the teacher(s) responsible for the decision to promote or retain the student (Education Code 48070.5).

The Superintendent/designee shall also provide a copy of the district's promotion/retention policy and administrative regulation to those parents/guardians who have been notified that their child is at risk of retention.

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation 5123 (was BP/AR 6009 Approved by the Board of Trustees: November 10, 1999, Revisions Approved April 28, 2004): Approved by the Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006

Retention Timeline

October/November	The classroom teacher holds the first conversation with the parent(s) of a child who is experiencing difficulty in meeting grade level standards. The teacher will provide the parent(s) with intervention strategies that the teacher has used to help the child meet grade level standards.
December	The classroom teacher holds the second conversation with the parent(s); the teacher shares the intervention strategies that the teacher has used.
January	The classroom teacher holds the third conversation with the parent(s) and invites the parent(s) to a mandated Student Study Team meeting which must occur by February 1st.
May 1	The deadline for site staff to identify possible retention candidate(s).
June 30	The final retention decision is made.

ACCELERATION

When high academic achievement is evident, the Superintendent or designee may recommend a student for acceleration into a higher grade level. The student's social and emotional growth shall be taken into consideration in making a determination to accelerate a student.

Acceleration From Kindergarten to First Grade

A child enrolled in Kindergarten may be admitted to the First Grade at the discretion of the principal and upon determination that the child is ready for first grade work. Admission shall be subject to the following minimum criteria (5CCR200):

1. The child is at least five years of age.
2. The child has attended public school Kindergarten for a long enough time to enable school personnel to evaluate his/her ability.
3. The physical development and social maturity of the child are consistent with his/her advanced cognitive ability.
4. The parent/guardian of the child has filed a written statement with the district approving the placement in first grade.

Acceleration Grades 1 - 6

A child enrolled in Grades 1 through 6 may be admitted to the next grade at the discretion of the principal and based upon the recommendation of the Student Study Team. Admission shall be subject to the following minimum criteria specified (5CCR200):

1. The child has attended public school for a long enough time to enable school personnel to evaluate his/her ability, based on standardized test score data and curriculum-based measurements.
 2. The physical development and social maturity of the child are consistent with his / her advanced cognitive ability.
 3. The parent/guardian of the child has filed a written statement with the District approving the placement in grade acceleration.
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Appeal of Decision

The teacher's decision to promote or retain a student may be appealed consistent with Board policy, administrative regulation and law.

The burden shall be on the appealing party to show why the teacher's decision should be overruled. (Education Code 48070.5)

To appeal a teacher's decision, the appealing party shall submit a written request to the Superintendent or designee specifying the reasons that the teacher's decision should be overruled. The appeal must be initiated within 10 school days of the determination of retention or promotion.

The teacher shall be provided an opportunity to state orally and/or in writing the criteria on which his/her decision was based.

Within 30 days of receiving the request, the Superintendent or designee shall determine whether or not to overrule the teacher's decision. Prior to making this determination, the Superintendent or designee may meet with the appealing party and the teacher. If the Superintendent or designee determines that the appealing party has overwhelmingly proven that the teacher's decision should be overruled, he/she shall overrule the teacher's decision.

The Superintendent or designee's determination may be appealed by submitting a written appeal to the Board within 15 school days. Within 30 days of receipt of a written appeal, the Board shall meet in closed session to decide the appeal. The Board's decision may be made on the basis of documentation prepared as part of the appeal process or, at the discretion of the Board, the Board may also meet with the appealing party, the teacher and the Superintendent/designee to decide the appeal. The decision of the Board shall be final.

If the decision of the Board is unfavorable to the appealing party, he/she shall have the right to submit a written statement of objections which shall become part of the student's record.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY/ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5123 – EXHIBIT 1

Notice of Kindergarten Retention

Name of Student: _____ School: _____

Entry Date of Kindergarten: _____ SST Date: _____

Information for parent/guardian:

California law provides that after a child has been lawfully admitted to kindergarten and has attended for a year, the child shall be promoted to the first grade unless the school district and the student's parent/guardian agree to the student's retention in kindergarten for not longer than one additional year. This rule applies whether a child begins kindergarten at the beginning of a school year or at some later date.

Because kindergarten-age children often do not develop at steady or predictable rates, the California Department of Education recommends that approval to retain not be given until near the anniversary of a child's admittance to kindergarten.

_____ I agree to the retention of my child (print student's name)
_____ in kindergarten until the end of the
_____ school year (specify dates of school year)
_____ which may not be more than one year beyond the
anniversary date.

_____ I do not agree to the retention of my child (print student's name)
_____ in kindergarten.

Signature of parent/guardian: _____ Date: _____

Printed Name of parent/guardian: _____

Address: _____

Home Phone: _____ Daytime Phone: _____

Signature of School Principal: _____

Date: _____

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5125: STUDENT RECORDS

The Governing Board recognizes the importance of keeping accurate, comprehensive student records as required by law. Procedures for maintaining the confidentiality of student records shall be consistent with state and federal law.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish regulations governing the identification, description and security of student records, as well as timely access for authorized persons. These regulations shall ensure parental rights to review, inspect and copy student records and shall protect the student and the student's family from invasion of privacy.

The Superintendent or designee shall designate a certificated employee to serve as custodian of records, with responsibility for student records at the district level. At each school, the principal or a certificated designee shall act as custodian of records for students enrolled at that school. The custodian of records shall be responsible for implementing Board policy and administrative regulation regarding student records. (5 CCR 431)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48201 Student records for transfer students who have been suspended/expelled
48904-48904.3 Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts of pupils causing property damage or injury; transfer of pupils to new school districts; notice to rescind decision to withhold
48918 Rules governing expulsion procedures
49060-49079 Pupil records
49091.14 Parental review of curriculum

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

1985.3 Subpoena duces tecum

FAMILY CODE

3025 Access to records by noncustodial parents

GOVERNMENT CODE

6252-6260 Inspection of public records

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

120440 Immunizations; disclosure of information

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

681 Truancy petitions

16010 Health and education records of a minor

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

430-438 Individual pupil records

16020-16027 Destruction of records of school districts

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy

300.500 Definition of "personally identifiable"

300.501 Opportunity to examine records for parents of student with disability

300.573 Destruction of information

COURT DECISIONS

Falvo v. Owasso Independent School District, 220 F.3d. 1200 (10th Cir. 2000)

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OM/fpc/>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5125: STUDENT RECORDS

Definitions

Student records are any items of information other than directory information, gathered within or outside the district, that are directly related to an identifiable student and maintained by the district or required to be maintained by an employee in the performance of his/her duties. Any information maintained for the purpose of second-party review is considered a student record. A student record may be recorded in handwriting, print, computer media, video or audio tape, film, microfilm, microfiche or by other means. Student records include the student's health record. (Education Code 49061, 49062; 5 CCR 430; 34 CFR 99.3)

1. Informal notes compiled by a school officer or employee which remain in the sole possession of the maker, are used only as a personal memory aid, and are not accessible or revealed to any other person except a substitute
2. Records of the law enforcement unit of the district, subject to the provisions of 34 CFR 99.8

Mandatory permanent student records are those records which are maintained in perpetuity and which schools have been directed to compile by state law, regulation or administrative directive. (5 CCR 430)

Mandatory interim student records are those records which the schools are directed to compile and maintain for stipulated periods of time and are then destroyed in accordance with state law, regulation or administrative directive. (5 CCR 430)

Permitted student records are those records having clear importance only to the current educational process of the student. (5 CCR 430)

Access means a personal inspection and review of a record, an accurate copy of a record or receipt of an accurate copy of a record, an oral description or communication of a record, and a request to release a copy of any record. (Education Code 49061)

Disclosure means to permit access to or the release, transfer, or other communication of personally identifiable information contained in education records, to any party, by any means including oral, written or electronic means. (34 CFR 99.3)

Personally identifiable information includes but is not limited to the student's name, the name of the student's parent/guardian or other family member, the address of the student or student's family, a personal identifier such as the student's social security number or

student number, and a list of personal characteristics or other information that would make the student's identity easily traceable. (34 CFR 99.3)

Parent/guardian means a natural parent, an adopted parent, or legal guardian. (Education Code 49061)

School officials and employees are officials or employees whose duties and responsibilities to the district, whether routine or as a result of special circumstances, require that they have access to student records.

A legitimate educational interest is one held by officials or employees whose duties and responsibilities to the district, whether routine or as a result of special circumstances, require that they have access to student records.

County placing agency means the county social service department or county probation department. (Education Code 49061)

Changes to Student Records

Only a parent/guardian having legal custody of the student or an adult student may challenge the content of a record or offer a written response to a record. (Education Code 49061)

Retention and Destruction of Student Records

The following mandatory permanent student records shall be kept indefinitely: (5 CCR 432, 437)

1. Legal name of student
2. Date and place of birth, and method of verifying birth date
3. Sex of student
4. Name and address of parent/guardian of minor student
 - a. Address of minor student if different from the above
 - b. Annual verification of parent/guardian's name and address and student's residence
5. Entrance and departure date of each school year and for any summer session or other extra session
6. Courses taken and marks given

7. Verification of or exemption from required immunizations

Mandatory interim student records, unless forwarded to another district, shall be maintained subject to destruction during the third school year following a determination that their usefulness has ceased or the student has left the district. These records include: (Education Code 48918; 5 CCR 432, 437, 16027)

1. Expulsion orders and the causes therefore
2. A log identifying persons or agencies who request or receive information from the student record
3. Health information, including Child Health and Disability Prevention Program verification or waiver
4. Information on participation in special education programs, including required tests, case studies, authorizations, and evidence of eligibility for admission or discharge
5. Language training records
6. Progress slips/notices required by Education Code 49066 and 49067
7. Parental restrictions/stipulations regarding access to directory information
8. Parent/guardian or adult student rejoinders to challenged records and to disciplinary action
9. Parent/guardian authorization or denial of student participation in specific programs
10. Results of standardized tests administered within the past three years

Permitted student records may be destroyed six months after the student completes or withdraws from the educational program, including: (5 CCR 432, 437)

1. Objective counselor/teacher ratings
2. Standardized test results older than three years
3. Routine disciplinary data
4. Verified reports of relevant behavioral patterns

5. All disciplinary notices
6. Supplementary attendance records

Records shall be destroyed in a way that assures they will not be available to possible public inspection in the process of destruction. (5 CCR 437)

Persons with Access to Student Records

Persons, agencies or organizations specifically granted access rights pursuant to law shall have access without written parental consent or judicial order. In addition, parental consent is not required when information is shared with other persons within educational institutions, agencies or organizations obtaining access, as long as those persons have a legitimate educational interest in the information. (Education Code 49076)

The following persons or agencies shall have absolute access to any and all student records in accordance with law:

1. Parents/guardians of students younger than age 18 (Education Code 49069)

Access to student records and information shall not be denied to a parent because he/she is not the child's custodial parent. (Family Code 3025)
3. Those so authorized in compliance with a court order or lawfully issued subpoena (Education Code 49077)

In addition, the following persons or agencies shall have access to those particular records that are relevant to the legitimate educational interests of the requester: (Education Code 49076)

1. Students 16 or older or who have completed the 10th grade
2. School officials and district employees
3. Members of a school attendance review board, and any volunteer aide age 18 or older who has been investigated, selected and trained by such a board to provide follow-up services to a referred student
4. Officials and employees of other public schools or school systems where the student intends or is directed to enroll, including local, county or state correctional facilities where educational programs leading to high school graduation are provided
5. Federal, state and local officials, as needed for program audits or compliance with law

6. Any district attorney who is participating in or conducting a truancy mediation program or participating in the presentation of evidence in a truancy petition
7. A prosecuting agency for consideration against a parent/guardian for failure to comply with compulsory education laws
8. Any probation officer or district attorney for the purposes of conducting a criminal investigation or an investigation in regards to declaring a person a ward of the court or involving a violation of a condition of probation
9. Any judge or probation officer for the purpose of conducting a truancy mediation program for a student, or for purposes of presenting evidence in a truancy petition pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 681
10. Any county placing agency for the purpose of fulfilling educational case management responsibilities required by the juvenile court or by law pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 16010 and to assist with the school transfer or enrollment of a student

Foster family agencies with jurisdiction over currently enrolled or former students may access those students' records of grades and transcripts, and any individualized education program (IEP) developed and maintained by the district with respect to such students. (Education Code 49069.3)

The Superintendent or designee may release a student's immunization record information to local health departments operating countywide immunization information and reminder systems and the State Department of Health Services. Prior notice to parents will be made. The following information may be released: (Health and Safety Code 120440)

1. Name of the student and the student's parent/guardian
2. Types and dates of immunizations received
3. Manufacturer and lot number of the immunization received
4. Adverse reaction to the immunization
5. Other non-medical information necessary to establish the student's unique identity and record
6. Current address and telephone number of the student and his/her parent/guardian
7. Student's sex and place of birth

When authorized by law to assist law enforcement in investigations of suspected kidnapping, the Superintendent or designee shall provide information about the identity and location of the student as it relates to the transfer of that student's records to another district or private school within the state. The information shall be released only to designated peace officers, federal criminal investigators and federal law enforcement officers whose names have been submitted in writing by their law enforcement agency. (Education Code 49076.5)

The Superintendent or designee may release information from student records to the following: (Education Code 49076)

1. Appropriate persons in an emergency if the health and safety of a student or other persons are at stake
2. Accrediting associations
3. Under the conditions specified in Education Code 49076, organizations conducting studies on behalf of educational institutions or agencies for the purpose of developing, validating or administering predictive tests, administering student aid programs or improving instruction
4. Officials and employees of private schools or school systems where the student is enrolled or intends to enroll

Persons, agencies or organizations not afforded access rights pursuant to law may be granted access only through written permission of the parent/guardian or adult student, or by judicial order. (Education Code 49075)

Only a parent/guardian having legal custody of the student may consent to the release of records to others. Either parent may grant consent if both parents notify the district, in writing, that such an agreement has been made. (Education Code 49061)

Any person or agency granted access is prohibited from releasing information to another person or agency without written permission from the parent/guardian or adult student. (Education Code 49076)

Procedures for Access

Student records shall be maintained in a central file at the school attended by the student or, when records are maintained in different locations, a notation shall be placed in the central file indicating where other records may be found. Parents/guardians shall be notified of the location of student records if not centrally located. (Education Code 49060; 5 CCR 433)

To inspect, review or obtain copies of student records, authorized persons shall submit a request to the custodian of records.

Board Policy 5011 and 5012 Approved by the Board of Trustees August 28, 2002; replaced by Board Policy/Administrative Regulation 5125: Approved by the Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006

Authorized persons from outside the school whose access requires consent from the parent/guardian or adult student shall submit their request, together with any required authorization, to the Superintendent or designee or the custodian of records. (5 CCR 435)

Within five days following the date of request, an authorized person shall be granted access to inspect, review and obtain copies of student records during regular school hours. (Education Code 49069; 5 CCR 431)

Qualified certificated personnel shall be available to interpret records when requested. (Education Code 49069)

The custodian of records shall be responsible for the security of student records and shall assure that access is limited to authorized persons. (5 CCR 433)

The custodian of records or the Superintendent or designee shall prevent the alteration, damage or loss of records during inspection. (5 CCR 435)

Prior to disclosing a record pursuant to a court order, the Superintendent or designee shall, unless otherwise instructed by the order, give the parent/guardian or adult student at least three days' notice of the name of the requesting agency and the specific record requested if lawfully possible within the requirements of the judicial order. (5 CCR 435)

When the district discloses personally identifiable information to officials of another school, school system or postsecondary institution where the student seeks or intends to enroll, the Superintendent or designee shall make a reasonable attempt to notify the parent/guardian or adult student at his/her last known address, provide a copy of the record that was disclosed, and give him/her an opportunity for a hearing to challenge the record. (34 CFR 99.34)

Upon releasing student information to a judge or probation officer for the purpose of conducting a truancy mediation program or presenting evidence in a truancy petition, the Superintendent or designee shall inform, or provide written notification to, the student's parent/guardian within 24 hours. (Education Code 49076)

If the district is planning to release a student's immunization information to the county health department or state Department of Health Services, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the student's parents/guardians of the following: (Health and Safety Code 120440)

1. The type of information that will be shared
2. The name and address of the agency with which the district will share the information
3. That any shared information shall be treated as confidential and shall be used to share only with each other and, upon request, with health care providers, child

care facilities, family child care homes, service providers for the Women, Infants and Children (WIC) food program, county welfare departments, and health care plans

4. That the information may be used only to provide immunization service; to provide or facilitate third-party payer payments for immunizations; to compile and disseminate statistical information on immunization status on groups of people, without identifying the student
5. That the parent/guardian has the right to examine any immunization-related information shared in this manner and to correct any errors
6. That the parent/guardian may refuse to allow this information to be shared

Duplication of Student Records

To provide copies of any student record, the district shall charge a reasonable fee not to exceed the actual cost of furnishing the copies. No charge shall be made for providing up to two transcripts or up to two verifications of various records for any former student. No charge shall be made to locate or retrieve any student record. (Education Code 49065)

The Superintendent or designee shall set a fee and update the amount periodically if actual costs change.

Access Log

A log shall be maintained for each student's record which lists all persons, agencies or organizations requesting or receiving information from the records and the legitimate educational interest of the requester. (Education Code 49064)

In every instance of inspection by persons who do not have assigned educational responsibility, the school custodian of records shall make an entry in the log indicating the record inspected, the name of the person granted access, the reason access was granted, and the time and circumstances of inspection. (5 CCR 435)

The log does not need to record access by: (Education Code 49064)

1. Parents/guardians or adult students
2. Students 16 years of age or older who have completed the 10th grade
3. Parties obtaining district-approved directory information
4. Parties who provide written parental consent, in which case the consent notice shall be filed with the record pursuant to Education Code 49075

5. School officials or employees who have a legitimate educational interest

The log shall be accessible only to the parent/guardian, adult student, dependent adult student, student age 16 years or older or who has completed the 10th grade, custodian of records, and certain state/federal officials. (Education Code 49064; 5 CCR 432)

Transfer of Student Records

If a student transfers into this district from any other school district or a private school, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the parent/guardian of his/her rights regarding student records, including the right to review, challenge and receive a copy of student records. (Education Code 49068; 5 CCR 438)

When a student transfers into this district from another, the Superintendent or designee shall request that the student's previous district provide any records, either maintained by that district in the ordinary course of business or received from a law enforcement agency, regarding acts committed by the transferring student that resulted in his/her suspension or expulsion. (Education Code 48201)

When a student transfers from this district to another school district or to a private school, the Superintendent or designee shall forward a copy of the student's mandatory permanent record as requested by the other district or private school. The original record or a copy shall be retained permanently by this district. If the transfer is to another California public school, the student's entire mandatory interim record shall be forwarded. If the transfer is out of state or to a private school, the mandatory interim record may be forwarded. Permitted student records may be forwarded to any other district or private school. (5 CCR 438)

Upon receiving a request from a county placing agency to transfer a student in foster care out of a district school, the Superintendent or designee shall transfer the student's records to the next educational placement within two business days. (Education Code 49069.5)

All student records shall be updated before they are transferred. (5 CCR 438)

Student records shall not be withheld from the requesting district because of any charges or fees owed by the student or parent/guardian. (5 CCR 438)

If the district is withholding grades, diploma or transcripts from the student because of his/her damage or loss of school property, this information shall be sent to the requesting district along with the student's records.

Notification of Parents/Guardians

Upon students' initial enrollment and at the beginning of each year thereafter, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians and eligible students, in writing, of their rights related to student records. Insofar as practicable, the district shall

provide these notices in the student's home language and shall effectively notify parents/guardians or eligible students who are disabled. (Education Code 49063; 34 CFR 99.7)

The notice shall include information about: (Education Code 49063; 34 CFR 99.7, 99.34)

1. The types of student records kept by the district and the information contained therein
2. The titles of the officials responsible for maintaining each type of record
3. The location of the log identifying those who request information from the records
4. District criteria for defining "school officials and employees" and for determining "legitimate educational interest"
5. District policies for reviewing and expunging student records
6. The right to inspect and review student records, and the procedures for doing so
7. The right to challenge and the procedures for challenging the content of a student record that the parent/guardian or student believes to be inaccurate, misleading or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights
8. The cost, if any, charged for duplicating copies of records
9. The categories of information defined as directory information pursuant to Education Code 49073
10. The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's records except when disclosure without consent is authorized by law
11. The availability of the curriculum prospectus developed pursuant to Education Code 49091.14 containing the titles, descriptions and instructional aims of every course offered by the school
12. Any other rights and requirements set forth in Education Code 49060-49078, and the right of parents/guardians to file a complaint with the United States Department of Health, Education, and Welfare concerning an alleged failure by the district to comply with 20 USC 1232g

13. The notification shall also include a statement that the district forwards education records to other agencies or institutions that have requested the records and in which the student seeks or intends to enroll.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5125.1:
RELEASE OF DIRECTORY INFORMATION

The Governing Board recognizes the importance of maintaining the confidentiality of directory information and therefore authorizes the release of such information only in accordance with law and Board policy.

The Superintendent or designee may release student directory information to representatives of the news media or nonprofit organizations in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation.

The Superintendent or designee may limit or deny the release of specific directory information to any public or private nonprofit organization based on his/her determination of the best interest of the student. (Education Code 49073)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

49061 Definitions

49063 Notification of parents of their rights

49073 Release of directory information

49073.5 Directory information; military representatives; telephone numbers

49603 Public high schools; military recruiting

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 10

503 Military recruiter access to directory information

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

7908 Armed forces recruiter access to students and student recruiting information

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

United States Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5125.1:
RELEASE OF DIRECTORY INFORMATION**

Definition

Directory information means information contained in an education record of a student that would not generally be considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if disclosed. Such student information includes: (34 CFR 99.3; Education Code 49061)

1. Name
2. Address
3. Telephone number
4. Electronic mail address
5. Photograph
6. Date and place of birth
7. Major field of study
8. Participation in officially recognized activities and sports
9. Weight and height of athletic team members
10. Dates of attendance
11. Degrees and awards received
12. Most recent previous school attended

Notification to Parents/Guardians

At the beginning of each school year, all parents/guardians shall be notified as to the categories of directory information the school or district plans to release and the recipients of the information. The notification shall also inform parents/guardians of their right to refuse to let the district designate any or all types of information as directory information and the period of time within which a parent/guardian must notify the district in writing that he/she does not want a certain category of information designated as directory information. (Education Code 49063, 49073; 34 CFR 99.37)

Parent/Guardian Consent

Directory information shall not be released regarding any student whose parent/guardian notifies the district in writing that such information may not be disclosed without the parent/guardian's prior consent. (Education Code 49073; 20 USC 1232g)

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5125.2:
WITHHOLDING GRADES, DIPLOMA OR TRANSCRIPTS

When school property has been willfully damaged or not returned upon demand, the principal or designee shall inform the parent/guardian in writing of the responsible student's alleged misconduct and the reparation that may be due.

This notice shall include a statement that the district may withhold grades, diploma or transcripts from the student and parent/guardian until reparation is made.

If reparation is not made, the district shall afford the student his/her due process rights in conformance with Education Code expulsion procedures and may withhold the student's grades, diploma or transcripts.

If the student and parent/guardian are unable to pay for the damages or return the property, the principal or designee shall provide a program of voluntary work for the student to do. When this voluntary work is completed, the student's grades, diploma or transcripts shall be released. (Education Code 48904)

When a student from whom the district is withholding grades, diploma or transcripts transfers to another district, this information shall be sent to the new district with the student's records and a request that these items continue to be withheld until the new district receives notification that the debt has been cleared.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian in writing that this district's decision to withhold grades, diploma or transcript will be enforced by the new district. (Education Code 48904.3)

The district shall withhold grades, diploma or transcripts from any student transferring into the district whose misconduct caused a previous district to withhold them. When informed by the previous district that its decision has been rescinded, the district shall release these documents. (Education Code 48904.3)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48904 *Liability of parent*

48904.3 *Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts of pupils causing property damage or injury; transfer of pupils to new school districts; notice to rescind decision to withhold*

48911 *Suspension by principal, designee or superintendent*

49069 *Absolute right to access*

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5125.3 (included in BP 5011):
CHALLENGING STUDENT RECORDS**

The custodial parent/guardian of any student may submit to the Superintendent or designee a written request to correct or remove from his/her child's records any information concerning the child which he/she alleges to be any of the following: (Education Code 49070)

1. Inaccurate
2. An unsubstantiated personal conclusion or inference
3. A conclusion or inference outside of the observer's area of competence
4. Not based on the personal observation of a named person with the time and place of the observation noted
5. Misleading
6. In violation of the privacy or other rights of the student

When a student grade is challenged, the teacher who gave the grade shall be given an opportunity to state orally, in writing, or both, the reasons for which the grade was given. Insofar as practicable, he/she shall be included in all discussions related to any grade change. In the absence of clerical or mechanical error, fraud, bad faith or incompetency, the student's grade as determined by the teacher shall be final. (Education Code 49066)

Within 30 days of receiving a request to correct or remove information from a record, the Superintendent or designee shall meet with the parent/guardian and with the employee (if still employed) who recorded the information in question. The Superintendent shall then sustain or deny the allegations. (Education Code 49070)

If the parent/guardian's allegations are sustained, the Superintendent shall order the correction or removal and destruction of the information. (Education Code 49070)

If the Superintendent denies the allegations, the parent/guardian may write within 30 days to appeal the decision to the Governing Board. Within 30 days of receiving the written appeal, the Board shall meet in closed session with the parent/guardian and the employee (if still employed) who recorded the information in question. The Board shall then decide whether or not to sustain or deny the allegations. If it sustains any or all of the allegations, the Superintendent shall immediately correct or remove and destroy the information from the student's records. (Education Code 49070)

The decision of the Board shall be final. If the decision of the Superintendent or Board is unfavorable to the parent/guardian, the parent/guardian shall have the right to submit a written statement of objections. This statement shall become a part of the student's record. (Education Code 49070)

Both the Superintendent and the Board have the option of appointing a hearing panel to assist in making the decision. The hearing panel may be used at the discretion of the Superintendent or the Board provided that the parent/guardian consents to releasing record information to panel members. (Education Code 49070, 49071)

The right to challenge a record becomes the sole right of the student when the student becomes 18 or attends a postsecondary institution. (Education Code 49061)

At the beginning of each school year, parents/guardians shall be notified of the availability of the above procedures for challenging student records. (Education Code 49063)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

49061 *Definitions*

49063 *Notification of parents of their rights*

49066 *Grades; change of grade; physical education grade*

49070 *Challenging content of records*

49071 *Hearing panel*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g *Family Educational and Privacy Rights Act of 1974*

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5131: CONDUCT

The Governing Board believes that all students have the right to be educated in a positive learning environment free from disruptions. On school grounds and at school activities, students shall be expected to exhibit appropriate conduct that does not infringe upon the rights of others or interfere with the school program.

Behavior is considered appropriate when students are diligent in study, careful with school property, courteous, and respectful towards their teachers, other staff, students and volunteers.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that each school site develops standards of conduct and discipline consistent with district policies and administrative regulations.

Students and parents/guardians shall be notified of district and school rules related to conduct and shall receive regular instruction regarding these rules. In addition, parents/guardians and students may be provided information about early warning signs of harassing/intimidating behaviors, such as bullying, as well as prevention and intervention strategies.

Prohibited student conduct includes but is not limited to:

1. Behavior that endangers staff and/or students
2. Behavior that disrupts the orderly classroom or school environment
3. Harassment of students or staff, including bullying, intimidation, hazing, or initiation activity or any other verbal, written or physical conduct that causes or threatens to cause bodily harm or emotional suffering
4. Damage to or theft of property belonging to the district, staff or students
5. Possession or use of laser pointers, unless used for a valid instructional or other school-related purpose, including employment (Penal Code 417.27)

Prior to bringing a laser pointer on school premises, students shall first obtain permission from the principal or designee. The principal or designee shall determine whether the requested use of the laser pointer is for a valid instructional or other school-related purpose.

6. Profane, vulgar or abusive language
7. Plagiarism or dishonesty in school work or on tests
8. Inappropriate dress
9. Tardiness and unexcused absence from school
10. Failure to remain on school premises in accordance with school rules

Possession of Cellular Phones and Other Personal Electronic Signaling Devices

No student shall be prohibited from possessing or using an electronic signaling device that is determined by a licensed physician or surgeon to be essential for the student's health and the use of which is limited to health-related purposes. (Education Code 48901.5)

Students may possess or use personal electronic signaling devices, including but not limited to pagers, beepers and cellular/digital telephones.

Permitted devices shall:

1. Be turned off during class time and at any other time directed by a district employee
2. Not disrupt the educational program or school activity

If a disruption occurs, the employee shall direct the student to turn off the device and/or confiscate it. If a school employee finds it necessary to confiscate a device, he/she may either return it at the end of the class period or school day or keep it until the principal or designee has consulted with the student's parent/guardian.

A student who violates this policy may be prohibited from possessing a personal electronic signaling device at school or school-related events.

Enforcement of Standards

Employees are expected to provide appropriate supervision to enforce standards of conduct and, if they observe or become aware of a violation of these standards, to immediately intervene or call for assistance. If an employee believes a matter has not been resolved, he/she shall refer the matter to his/her supervisor or administrator for further investigation.

Students who violate district or school rules and regulations may be subject to discipline, including but not limited to suspension, expulsion or transfer to alternative programs in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation. In addition, when the conduct involves intimidation, harassment, or other endangerment of a student or

employee, the Superintendent or designee shall provide appropriate assistance as necessary for the victim and the offender or make appropriate referrals for such assistance.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

32050 Hazing

35181 Governing board policy on responsibilities of students

35291-35291.5 Rules

44807 Duty concerning conduct of students

48900-48925 Suspension or expulsion, especially:

48908 Duties of students

CIVIL CODE

1714.1 Liability of parents and guardians for willful misconduct of minor

PENAL CODE

417.25-417.27 Laser scope

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

300-307 Duties of pupils

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000h-2000h6 Title IX, 1972 Education Act Amendments

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Protecting Our Schools: Governing Board Strategies to Combat School Violence, 1999

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Preventing Bullying: A Manual for Schools and Communities, 1998

WEB SITES

California Department of Education, Safe Schools and Violence Prevention Office:

<http://www.cde.ca.gov/spbranch/safety>

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5131.5: VANDALISM, THEFT AND GRAFFITI

The Governing Board considers vandalism a very serious matter. Vandalism includes the negligent, willful, or unlawful damaging or theft of any district-owned real or personal property, including the writing of graffiti.

Any district student who commits an act of vandalism shall be subject to disciplinary action by the district and also may be prosecuted through other legal means. If reparation of damages is not made, the district also may withhold the student's report card in accordance with law.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion

48904 Willful misconduct, limit of liability of parent or guardian

48904.3 Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts of pupils causing property damage or injury; transfer of pupils to new school districts; notice to rescind decision to withhold

CIVIL CODE

1714.1 Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor

GOVERNMENT CODE

53069.5 Reward for information concerning person causing death, injury, or property damage; liability for reward

PENAL CODE

594 Vandalism

640.5 Graffiti; facilities or vehicles of governmental entity

640.6 Graffiti

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

305 Pupil responsible for care of property

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5131.6: ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

The Governing Board believes that the use of alcohol or other drugs adversely affects a student's ability to achieve academic success, is physically and emotionally harmful, and has serious social and legal consequences. The Board desires to keep district schools free of alcohol and other drugs in order to help prevent violence, promote school safety and create a well-disciplined environment conducive to learning.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop, implement and evaluate a comprehensive prevention and intervention program that is coordinated with other school and community-based services and programs. The district's program shall be scientifically based and designed to prevent or reduce alcohol or other drug use and the possession and distribution of illegal drugs. It shall include primary prevention activities such as decision-making skills and conflict management, instruction, referral to a rehabilitation program, enforcement/discipline, activities that promote the involvement of parents/guardians and coordination with appropriate community agencies and organizations.

The Board and Superintendent shall agree upon performance measures that will be used to monitor and determine the effectiveness of the district's program in reducing drug and alcohol use. The Superintendent or designee shall develop and implement an evaluation process that includes ongoing assessment and analysis of objective data regarding the incidence of drug and alcohol use among district students, including discipline problems, and the prevalence of risk factors.

The Superintendent or designee shall consult with principals, teachers, other school personnel, students and parents/guardians when developing the district's program.

The Superintendent or designee shall clearly communicate to all students, staff and parents/guardians the district's policies, regulations and school rules related to the use of alcohol and other drugs on school campuses or at school activities. Information about program needs and goals shall be widely distributed in the community.

Staff should encourage students to participate as responsible partners in efforts to maintain a safe, constructive school climate.

The district's drug education program shall augment county drug education services, if any. District staff shall take every opportunity to cooperate with county and county office of education staff in planning and implementing collaborative alcohol and drug prevention programs.

Instruction

The district shall provide science-based preventative instruction which has been proven effective in helping students avoid the use of alcohol and other drugs.

All instruction and related materials shall consistently state that unlawful use of alcohol or other drugs is wrong and harmful. Instruction shall not include the concept of responsible use of drugs or alcohol when such use is illegal. (20 USC 7114, 7162; Health and Safety Code 11999.2)

The district shall offer staff development activities for staff who implement the comprehensive drug and alcohol prevention and intervention program.

Intervention, Referral and Student Assistance Programs

School staff, students and parents/guardians shall be informed about early warning signs which may indicate alcohol and other drug use and about appropriate agencies offering intervention programs, counseling, referral and other student assistance programs.

The Board strongly encourages any student who is using alcohol or drugs to discuss the matter with his/her parent/guardian or with any staff member. Students who disclose their use of alcohol or other drugs when seeking help from an intervention or recovery program shall not be disciplined for such use.

Enforcement/Discipline

The Superintendent or designee shall take appropriate action to eliminate possession, use or sale of alcohol and other drugs and related paraphernalia on school grounds or at school-sponsored activities.

Students possessing, using or selling alcohol or other drugs or related paraphernalia shall be subject to disciplinary procedures including suspension or expulsion and/or referral to law enforcement in accordance with law, Board policy and administrative regulation. In addition, such students may be referred to an appropriate counseling program, transferred to an alternative placement, and/or be restricted from extracurricular activities, including athletics.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

44049 Known or suspected alcohol or drug abuse by student
44645 In-service training anabolic steroids
48900 Suspension or expulsion (grounds)
48900.5 Suspension, limitation on imposition; exception
48901 Smoking or use of tobacco prohibited
48901.5 Prohibition of electronic signaling devices
48902 Notification of law enforcement authorities; civil or criminal immunity
48909 Narcotics or other hallucinogenic drugs
48915 Expulsion; particular circumstances
49602 Confidentiality of pupil information
51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety
51203 Instruction on alcohol, narcotics and restricted dangerous drugs
51210 Areas of study
51220 Areas of study, grades 7 to 12
51260-51269 Drug education
60041 Instructional materials
60110-60115 Instructional materials on alcohol and drug education

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

25608 Alcohol on school property; use in connection with instruction

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

11032 Narcotics, restricted dangerous drugs and marijuana
11053-11058 Standards and schedules
11353.6 Juvenile Drug Trafficking and Schoolyard Act

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE (continued)

11357 Unauthorized possession of marijuana; possession in school or on school grounds
11361.5 Destruction of arrest or conviction records
11372.7 Drug program fund; uses
11802 Joint school-community alcohol abuse primary education and prevention program
11998-11998.3 Drug and Alcohol Abuse Master Plans
11999-11999.3 Alcohol and drug program funding; no unlawful use
124175-124200 Adolescent family life program (Department of Health Services)

PENAL CODE

13860-13864 Suppression of drug abuse in schools

VEHICLE CODE

13202.5 Drug and alcohol related offenses by person under age of 21, but aged 13 or over;

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

828 Disclosure of information re minors
828.1 Disclosure of criminal records; protection of vulnerable staff & students

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

5812 National education goals
7101-7184 Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

California Department of Education, Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Prevention:
<http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/he/at>
California Healthy Kids: <http://www.californiahealthykids.org>
U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Drug Free Schools:
<http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/osdfs/index.html>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5131.6: ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

Instruction

The curriculum of all elementary and secondary schools shall include instruction on the effects upon the human body, as determined by science, of tobacco, alcohol, narcotics, dangerous drugs as defined in Health and Safety Code 11032, and other dangerous substances. Instruction shall be sequential in nature and suited to meet the needs of students at their respective grade level. (Education Code 51203, 51260)

In grades 1-6, instruction in drug education should be given in health courses required by Education Code 51210. (Education Code 51260)

Instruction shall be provided by appropriately trained instructors who have demonstrated competencies, as determined by the principal or designee, in the following areas: (Education Code 51260)

1. The ability to interact with students in a positive way
2. Knowledge of the properties and effects of tobacco, alcohol, narcotics, dangerous drugs, and shared drug apparatus
3. Effective teaching skills and competency in helping students to express opinions responsibly and to become aware of their values as they affect drug-use decisions

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5131.62: TOBACCO

The Governing Board recognizes that tobacco use presents serious health risks and desires to provide support and assistance in the prevention and intervention of tobacco use among youth.

Students shall not smoke or use tobacco, or any product containing tobacco or nicotine, while on campus, while attending school-sponsored activities, or while under the supervision and control of district employees. (Education Code 48901)

The district's comprehensive prevention/intervention program shall be based on an ongoing assessment of objective data regarding tobacco use in the schools and community and on research identifying strategies that have proven effective in preventing or reducing tobacco use among youth. The program shall be designed to meet a set of measurable goals and objectives and shall be periodically evaluated to assess progress.

The district shall provide developmentally appropriate tobacco use prevention instruction for students in grades kindergarten through 6.

The Superintendent or designee also may provide students with counseling and other support services to assist in the prevention or reduction of tobacco use. Information about smoking cessation programs shall be made available and encouraged for students and staff. (Health and Safety Code 104420)

The Superintendent or designee shall coordinate prevention and cessation efforts with the local health department, other local agencies and community organizations and shall involve students, parents/guardians, families and the community in support of school-based programs.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48900 Suspension or expulsion (grounds)

48900.5 Suspension, limitation on imposition; exception

48901 Smoking or use of tobacco prohibited

51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

104350-104495 Tobacco use prevention education

PENAL CODE

308 Minimum age for tobacco possession

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

7111-7117 Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act

Management Resources:

CDE PUBLICATIONS

Getting Results: Developing Safe and Healthy Kids, 1998-99

CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL PUBLICATIONS

Guidelines Related to School Health Programs to Prevent Tobacco Use and Addiction, 1994

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE BOARDS OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Fit, Healthy, and Ready to Learn: A School Health Policy Guide, 2000

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California Department of Health Services: <http://www.dhs.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>

U.S. Surgeon General: <http://www.surgeongeneral.gov>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: <http://www.cdc.gov>

National Association of State Boards of Education: <http://www.nasbe.org>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION: 5131.62: TOBACCO

Tobacco Use Prevention Education

Instruction for students in grades 4 through 8 shall address the following topics: (Health and Safety Code 104420)

1. Immediate and long-term undesirable physiologic, cosmetic and social consequences of tobacco use
2. Reasons that adolescents say they smoke or use tobacco
3. Peer norms and social influences that promote tobacco use
4. Refusal skills for resisting social influences that promote tobacco use

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5131.7: WEAPONS AND DANGEROUS INSTRUMENTS

The Governing Board desires students and staff to be free from the danger presented by firearms and other weapons.

Possession of Weapons

The Board prohibits any person other than authorized law enforcement or security personnel from possessing weapons, imitation firearms, or dangerous instruments of any kind in school buildings, on school grounds or buses, or at a school-related or school-sponsored activity away from school, or while going to or coming from school.

Students possessing without permission or threatening others with a weapon, dangerous instrument or imitation firearm are subject to suspension and/or expulsion in accordance with law, Board policy and administrative regulations.

Under the power granted to the Board to maintain order and discipline in the schools and to protect the safety of students, staff and the public, any school employee is authorized to confiscate a weapon, dangerous instrument or imitation firearm from any person on school grounds.

The principal or designee shall notify law enforcement authorities when any student possesses a weapon without permission or commits any act of assault with a firearm or other weapon. (20 USC 7151; Education Code 48902; Penal Code 245, 626.9, 626.10)

Possession of Pepper Spray

To prevent potential misuse that may harm students or staff, students are prohibited from carrying tear gas or tear gas weapons such as pepper spray on campus or at school activities.

Reporting of Dangerous Objects

The Board encourages students to promptly report the presence of weapons, injurious objects or other suspicious activity to school authorities. The identity of a student who reports such activity shall remain confidential to the extent permitted by law.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies designed to facilitate student reporting of the presence of injurious objects on school grounds, such as tip hotlines, electronic transmissions, or other methods that preserve the student's anonymity. Incident reports and records shall not identify the student who reported the possession. The strategy shall also provide a method of informing staff, students and

parents/guardians that students who report the presence of injurious objects on school campuses are to be protected and their identity shielded.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

35291 Governing board to prescribe rules for discipline of the schools

48900 Grounds for suspension/expulsion

48902 Notification of law enforcement authorities

48915 Required recommendation for expulsions

48916 Readmission

49330-49335 Injurious objects

PENAL CODE

245 Assault with deadly weapon

417.4 Imitation firearm; drawing or exhibiting

626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995

626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razor or stun gun; bringing or possessing in school or on school grounds; exception

653k Soliciting a minor to commit certain felonies

12001 Control of deadly weapons

12020-12036 Unlawful carrying and possession of concealed weapons

12220 Unauthorized possession of a machinegun

12401 Tear gas

12402 Tear gas weapon

12403.7 Weapons approved for self defense

12403.8 Minors 16 or over; tear gas and tear gas weapons

12555 Imitation firearms

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6301-7941 No Child Left Behind Act; especially:

7151 Gun-Free Schools Act

Management Resources:

CDE COMMUNICATIONS

0401.01 Protecting Student Identification in Reporting Injurious Objects

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

911: *A Manual for Schools and the Media During a Campus Crisis*, 2001

Protecting Our Schools: Governing Board Strategies to Combat School Violence, 1999

WEB SITES

California Attorney General's Crime and Violence Prevention Center: <http://www.safestate.org>

California Department of Education, Safe Schools: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/lss>

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

National Alliance for Safe Schools: <http://www.safeschools.org>

National School Safety Center: <http://www.nssc1.org>

U.S. Department of Education, Safe Schools:

<http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/osep/osep/gtss.html>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5131.7:
WEAPONS AND DANGEROUS INSTRUMENTS

Weapons and dangerous instruments include, but are not limited to:

1. Firearms: pistols, revolvers, shotguns, rifles, "zip guns," "stun guns," tasers, and any other device capable of propelling a projectile by the force of an explosion or other form of combustion
2. Knives: any dirks, daggers or other weapons with a fixed, sharpened blade fitted primarily for stabbing, weapons with a blade fitted primarily for stabbing, weapons with a blade longer than 3-1/2 inches, folding knives with a blade that locks into place, and razors with an unguarded blade (Education Code 48915)
3. Explosive and/or incendiary devices: pipe bombs, time bombs, cap guns, containers of inflammable fluids, and other hazardous devices
4. Any instrument that expels a metallic projectile, such as a BB or a pellet, through the force of air pressure, carbon dioxide pressure or spring action, or any spot marker gun (Penal Code 626.10)
5. Any other dangerous device, instrument or weapon, especially those defined in Penal Code 12020, including a blackjack, slingshot, billy, nunchaku, sandclub, sandbag, metal knuckles, or any metal plate with three or more radiating points with one or more sharp edges designed for use as a weapon
6. Any imitation firearm, defined as a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm (Education Code 48900)

If an employee knows that a student possesses any of the above devices, he/she shall use his/her own judgment as to the dangerousness of the situation and, based upon this analysis, shall do one of the following:

1. Confiscate the object and deliver it to the principal immediately
2. Immediately notify the principal, who shall take appropriate action
3. Immediately notify the local law enforcement agency and the principal

When informing the principal about the possession or seizure of a weapon or dangerous device, the employee shall report the name(s) of persons involved, witnesses, location, and the circumstances of any seizure.

The principal shall report any possession of a weapon or dangerous instrument, including imitation firearm, to the student's parents/guardians by telephone or in person, and shall follow this notification with a letter.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5132: DRESS AND GROOMING

The Governing Board believes that appropriate dress and grooming contribute to a productive learning environment. The Board expects students to give proper attention to personal cleanliness and to wear clothes that are suitable for the school activities in which they participate. Students' clothing must not present a health or safety hazard or a distraction, which would interfere with the educational process.

The Board authorizes the principal, staff, and parents/guardians at a school to establish a reasonable dress code. Parents/guardians shall be informed about dress and grooming standards at the beginning of the school year and whenever these standards are revised. A student who violates these standards shall be subject to appropriate disciplinary action.

Each school shall allow students to wear sun-protective clothing, including hats, for outdoor use during the school day. Each school site may adopt rules that specify the types of sun-protective clothing and hats that may be "inappropriate".

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

32281 School safety plans

35183 School dress codes; uniforms

35183.5 Sun-protective clothing

48907 Student exercise of free expression

49066 Grades; effect of physical education class apparel

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

302 Pupils to be neat and clean on entering school

COURT DECISIONS

Marvin H. Jeglin et al v. San Jacinto Unified School District et al, (C.D. Cal. 1993)

827 F.Supp. 1459

Arcadia Unified School District v. California Department of Education, (1992) 2 Cal. 4th 251

Hartzell v. Connell, (1984) 35 Cal. 3d 899

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5132: DRESS AND GROOMING

In cooperation with teachers, students and parents/guardians, the principal or designee shall establish school rules governing dress and grooming, which are consistent with law, Board policy and administrative regulations. These school dress codes shall be regularly reviewed. In addition, the following guidelines shall apply to all regular school activities:

1. Shoes must be worn at all times. Sandals must have heel straps. Thongs or backless shoes or sandals are not acceptable.
2. Clothing, jewelry and personal items (backpacks, fanny packs, gym bags, water bottles etc.) shall be free of writing, pictures or any other insignia which are crude, vulgar, profane or sexually suggestive, which bear drug, alcohol or tobacco company advertising, promotions and likenesses, or which advocate racial, ethnic or religious prejudice.
3. Hats, caps and other head coverings shall not be worn indoors.
4. Clothes shall be sufficient to conceal undergarments at all times. See-through or fishnet fabrics, halter tops, off-the-shoulder or low-cut tops, bare midriffs and skirts or shorts shorter than mid-thigh are prohibited.
5. Hair shall be clean and neatly groomed. Hair may not be sprayed with any coloring that would drip when wet.

Students may seek exception to these regulations for legitimate cause, which will be considered by the Superintendent/designee pursuant to current law.

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5141: HEALTH CARE AND EMERGENCIES

The Governing Board recognizes the importance of taking appropriate action whenever an emergency threatens the safety, health or welfare of a student at school or during school-sponsored activities.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop procedures to ensure that first aid and/or medical attention is provided as quickly as possible when student accidents and injuries occur and that parents/guardians are notified of accidents as appropriate.

The Superintendent or designee shall ask parents/guardians to provide emergency contact information in order to facilitate communication in the event of an accident or illness.

District staff shall appropriately report and document student accidents.

Resuscitation Orders

The Board believes that staff members should not be placed in the position of determining whether or not to follow any parental or medical "do not resuscitate" orders. Staff shall not accept or follow any such orders unless they have been informed by the Superintendent or designee that the request to accept such an order has been submitted to the Superintendent or designee, signed by the parent/guardian, and supported by a written statement from the student's physician and an order from an appropriate court.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all parents/guardians are informed of this policy.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

32040-32044 First aid equipment

49300-49307 School safety patrols

49407 Liability for treatment

49408 Emergency information

49409 Athletic events; physicians and surgeons; emergency medical care; immunity

49470 Medical and hospital services for athletic program

49471 Medical and hospital services not provided or available

49472 Medical and hospital services for pupils

49474 Ambulance services

51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety

CIVIL CODE

1714.21 Defibrillators; CPR; immunity from civil liability

FAMILY CODE

6550-6552 Caregivers

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

1797.196 Automatic external defibrillators, immunity from civil liability

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 8

5193 California Bloodborne Pathogens Standard

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

American Heart Association: <http://www.americanheart.org>

American Red Cross: <http://www.redcross.org>

California Department of Health Services: <http://www.dhs.ca.gov>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5141: HEALTH CARE AND EMERGENCIES

Emergency Contact Information

In order to facilitate contact in case of an emergency or accident, parents/guardians shall furnish the principal or designee with the information specified below:

1. Home address and telephone number
2. Parent/guardian's business address and telephone number
3. Parent/guardian's cell phone number and e-mail address, if applicable
4. Name, address and telephone number of a relative or friend to whom the student may be released and who is authorized by the parent/guardian to care for the student in cases of emergency or when the parent/guardian cannot be reached
5. Local physician to call in case of emergency

Consent by Caregiver

Any person 18 years of age and older who files with the district a completed caregiver's authorization affidavit for a minor district student shall have the right to consent to or refuse school-related medical care on behalf of the student. The caregiver's authorization shall be invalid if the district receives notices that the minor student is no longer living with the caregiver. (Family Code 6550)

The caregiver's consent to medical care shall be superseded by any contravening decision of the parent or other person having legal custody of the student, provided that this contravening decision does not jeopardize the student's life, health or safety. (Family Code 6550)

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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**BOARD POLICY 5141.21: ADMINISTERING MEDICATION
AND MONITORING HEALTH CONDITIONS**

The Governing Board recognizes that some students may need to take medication prescribed by a physician during the school day in order to be able to attend school. The Superintendent or designee shall develop processes for the administration of medication to such students by school personnel.

Prescribed medication may be administered by the school nurse or other designated school personnel only when the Superintendent or designee has received written statements from both a student's physician and parent/guardian. (Education Code 49423; 5 CCR 600)

School staff who administer medication, including epinephrine auto-injections, to students shall receive training from qualified medical personnel on how such medication should be administered as well as training in the proper documentation and storage of the medication.

Staff authorized to administer the medication shall do so in accordance with administrative regulations and shall be afforded appropriate liability protection.

If the parent/guardian so chooses, he/she may administer the medication to his/her child. In addition, the parent/guardian may designate another individual who is not a school employee to administer the medication to the student.

Self-Administration and Monitoring

Upon written request by the parent/guardian and with the approval of the student's physician, a student with a medical condition that requires frequent treatment, monitoring, or testing may be allowed to self-administer, self-monitor, and/or self-test. The student shall observe universal precautions in the handling of blood and other bodily fluids.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48980 Notification at beginning of term

49407 Liability for treatment

49408 Emergency information

49414 Emergency epinephrine auto-injectors

49414.5 Providing school personnel with voluntary emergency training

49423 Administration of prescribed medication for student

49423.1 Inhaled asthma medication, conditions upon which pupil may carry and self-administer medication

49423.5 Specialized health care services

49426 School nurses

49480 Continuing medication regimen; notice

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

2700-2837 Nursing, especially:

2726 Authority not conferred

2727 Exceptions in general

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

600-611 Administering medication to students

Management Resources:

NATIONAL DIABETES EDUCATION PROGRAM PUBLICATIONS

Helping the Student with Diabetes Succeed: A Guide for School Personnel, June, 2003

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Training Standards for the Administration of Epinephrine Auto-Injectors, December, 2004

WEB SITES

American Diabetes Association: <http://www.diabetes.org>

California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing:

<http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/he/hn>

Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute, asthma information:

<http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/public/lung/index.htm#asthma>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

**ADMINISTRATION REGULATION 5141.21: ADMINISTERING MEDICATION
AND MONITORING HEALTH CONDITIONS**

Before a designated employee assists in the administration of any prescribed medication to any student during school hours, the district shall have: (Education Code 49423)

1. A written statement from the student's physician detailing the method, amount and time schedules by which the medication is to be taken
2. A written statement from the student's parent/guardian requesting the district to assist the student in taking the medication as prescribed by the physician

Parents/guardians shall be asked to provide a properly labeled pharmacy bottle containing the name and telephone number of the pharmacy, the student's identification, name of the physician, and dosage of the medication to be given.

The designated employee shall:

1. Be responsible for the medication at school and administer it in accordance with the physician's indicated instructions
2. Maintain a list of students needing medication during school hours, including the type of medication, times, and dosage
3. Maintain a log recording the student's name and the time and date when medications were given
4. Keep all medication in a locked drawer or cabinet

Parents/guardians who request that a student be allowed to self administer, monitor or treat his/her existing medical condition must make this request in writing and provide written approval by the student's physician. This student shall practice appropriate and responsible use of treatment. A form for self administration will be signed by principal, teacher, nurse and parent. When appropriate, back up treatment/medication will be available in the health office.

Notifications

The Superintendent or designee shall inform all parents/guardian of the following requirements: (Education Code 49480)

1. The parent/guardian of a student on a continuing medication regimen from a nonepisodic condition shall inform the school nurse or other designated certificated employee of the medication being taken, the current dosage and the name of the supervising physician.
2. With the parent/guardian's consent, the school nurse may communicate with the student's physician regarding the medication and its effects and may counsel school personnel regarding the possible effects of the drug on the student's physical, intellectual and social behavior, as well as possible behavioral signs and symptoms of adverse side effects, omission or overdose.

Anaphylactic Injections

1. Parents/guardians of students who may require emergency anaphylactic injections shall provide written permission for authorized staff to administer these injections.
2. Each year, school employees designated by the principal shall receive training in administering anaphylactic injections. Qualified medical personnel shall provide this training.
3. The principal or designee shall schedule inservice meetings to:
 - a. Familiarize authorized staff with the prescribed medications and their location
 - b. Ensure that authorized staff is competent to administer anaphylactic injections
 - c. School personnel shall be trained to recognize the symptoms of anaphylactic reactions
4. The principal or designee shall prepare a list naming the students who may need emergency anaphylactic injections. This list shall be given to staff and updated annually.
5. All medication for injections shall be labeled with the student's name, type of medicine and expiration date. Medication will be easily accessible.
6. The principal or designee shall post in the school health office a list of symptoms usually associated with anaphylactic reactions and a clear, specific procedure for administering injections in case of emergency. If authorized staff is not available at the time of an emergency, this written procedure will be followed by anyone who must administer the injection in order to save a life.

Remaining Medications at Close of School Year

1. Remaining medications will be returned to parents. Parents will be notified to retrieve medications at school.
2. Medications not retrieved by parents will be disposed of in an appropriate manner on the last day of the school year.

Food Allergies

Notify Parents of Their Responsibility To:

- Notify the school of their child's allergies.
- Provide written medical documentation, instructions, and medication as directed by a physician. Include a photo of the child on written form.
- Work with the school team to develop a plan to accommodate the child's needs to include time in the classroom and cafeteria, as well as an emergency action plan.
- Replace medications after use or upon expiration.
- Educate the child in the self-management of their food allergy including:
 1. Safe and unsafe foods
 2. Strategies for avoidance of exposure to unsafe foods
 3. Symptoms of allergic reactions

Assure That The District Has Taken All Necessary Steps To:

1. How and when to tell an adult they may be having an allergy-related problem
 2. How to read food labels (if age appropriate)
- Review the health records submitted by parents and physicians.
 - Not exclude students from school activities solely based on child's food allergy.
 - Identify a core team of, school nurse, teacher, and principal to work with the parents to establish prevention strategy. Decisions related to food allergy management should be made with core team participation and an individual plan is developed for child as required.

- See to it that staff who interacts with the student on a regular basis understands food allergies, can recognize common symptoms, knows what to do in an emergency, and works with other District personnel to work toward eliminating the use of food allergens in the allergic student's classroom as educational tools, arts and crafts projects, or incentives.
- Cooperate with the school nurse to be sure medications are appropriately stored, see that an emergency kit is available, that contains a physician's standing order and epinephrine, and that medications are kept easily accessible to designated staff.
- Designate school personnel who can administer medications.
- Always be prepared to handle a reaction and ensure that there is a staff member available who can administer medications during the school day regardless of time or location.
- Discuss field trips with family to decide how to handle them.
- Follow state/district guidelines regarding sharing medical information about the student.
- Designate allergy free eating area with rules posted for students accessing area.

Reference Source

The School Food Allergy Program has been endorsed and/or supported by the Anaphylaxis Committee of the American Academy of Allergy Asthma and Immunology, the National Association of School Nurses, and the Executive Committee of the Section on Allergy and Immunology of the American Academy of Pediatrics.

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5141.22: INFECTIOUS DISEASES

The Governing Board desires to protect students from risks posed by exposure to infectious diseases while providing an appropriate education for all students.

The Superintendent or designee shall determine whether to admit a student with an infectious disease, and shall exclude students only in accordance with law. In making this determination, he/she shall consult the student's parents/guardians, the student's physician and/or the county health department, in accordance with law and consistent with confidentiality provisions. Because bloodborne pathogens such as hepatitis B virus, hepatitis C virus and human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) are not casually transmitted, the sole presence of bloodborne pathogens is not sufficient reason to exclude students from attending school.

Parents/guardians are encouraged to inform the Superintendent or designee if their child has an infectious disease so that school staff may work cooperatively with the student's parents/guardians to minimize the child's exposure to other diseases in the school setting. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that student confidentiality rights are strictly observed in accordance with law. No district employee shall release medical information, including knowledge of a bloodborne pathogen infection, without written consent from the parent/guardian or adult student. Such information shall be shared only with those persons specifically named in the written permission.

The Board requires students and staff to routinely observe universal precautions to prevent exposure to bloodborne pathogens and to prevent the spread of all infectious disease.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's health education program provides information about the nature of bloodborne pathogens and their transmission.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48210-48216 Persons excluded
49073-49075 Privacy of pupil records
49076 Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial order
49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunization of students
49405 Smallpox control
49406 Examination for tuberculosis (employees)
49408 Information of use in emergencies
49450 Rules to insure proper care and secrecy
49451 Parent's refusal to consent to medical exam
49602 Confidentiality of student information

CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

Article I, Section 1 Right to Privacy

CIVIL CODE

56-56.37 Confidentiality of Medical Information Act
1798-1798.76 Information Practices Act

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

120230 Exclusion for communicable disease
120325-120380 Immunization against communicable diseases
120875-120895 AIDS information
120975-121020 Mandated blood testing and confidentiality to protect public health
120980 Unauthorized disclosures
121010 Disclosure to certain persons without written consent
121475-121520 Tuberculosis tests for pupils

CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 8

5193 Bloodborne pathogen standards

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g Family Educational and Privacy Rights Act
1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29

794 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

COURT DECISIONS

Phipps v. Saddleback Valley Unified School District, (1988) 204 Cal. App. 3d 1110
Doe v. Belleville Public School District, (1987) 672 F.Supp. 342
Thomas v. Atascadero Unified School District, (1987) 662 F.Supp. 376

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>
California Department of Health Services: <http://www.dhs.ca.gov>
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: <http://www.cdc.gov>
NSBA, School Health Programs: <http://www.nsba.org/schoolhealth/>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5141.24: SPECIALIZED HEALTH CARE SERVICES

The Governing Board is aware that some district students may require specialized physical health care services during the school day in order to attend school. In accordance with the student's individualized education program or written accommodation plan, trained and qualified personnel shall perform these services under the supervision of a school nurse, public health nurse or licensed physician.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

49423.5 *Specialized physical health care services*

56000-56606 *Special Education Programs*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

3051.12 *Health and Nursing Services*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1400-1482 *Individuals with Disabilities Education Act*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29

701-795a. *Rehabilitation Act*

794 *Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

300.24 *Related services*

Management Resources:

CDE PUBLICATIONS

*Guidelines and Procedures for Meeting the Specialized Physical Health Care Needs of Pupils
(The Green Book)*

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5141.24: SPECIALIZED HEALTH
CARE SERVICES**

The parent/guardian of students who require specialized physical health care services during the school day shall provide a written request for the needed physical health care service. (5 CCR 3051.12(b)(3)(E)) This request shall include:

1. The student's name, address and phone number
2. The physician's name, address and phone number
3. The needed health care procedure
4. Statement authorizing qualified school personnel to perform the procedure, as approved by the physician (5 CCR 3051.12(b)(3)(E))
5. Statement agreeing to notify the school immediately of any change in the child's regimen or the authorizing physician
6. Statement agreeing to provide all supplies needed for the procedure

The student's physician shall submit a written statement authorizing the administration of the specified physical health care service (5 CCR 3051.12(b)(3)(E)) This statement shall indicate:

1. The student's name and address
2. Condition for which treatment is to be given
3. Specific procedure to be given (5 CCR 3051.12)
4. Time schedules for the procedure (5 CCR 3051.12)
5. Precautions, possible untoward reactions and recommended intervention

The program administrator shall name the qualified school personnel who will perform the service in accordance with standardized procedures.

A qualified school nurse, public health nurse or licensed physician and surgeon shall supervise physical health care services in the school setting in accordance with law. (Education Code 49423.5; 5 CCR 3051.12)

Qualified personnel shall be trained in accordance with law. They shall possess a current valid certificate from an approved program in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and shall be able to demonstrate current knowledge of community emergency medical resources and skill in the use of equipment and the performance of techniques necessary to provide specialized health care services. (Education Code 49423.5; 5 CCR 3051.12(b)(1)(C))

Schools shall provide appropriate accommodations for safety and necessary physical care services. The student's personal privacy and dignity shall be assured. (5 CCR 3051.12)

Staff designated to perform the specialized service shall maintain and sign a daily record of these services on a district form. (5 CCR 3051.12(b)(1)(E)) This form shall be kept either in the student's classroom or in the school health office, depending on the health services being provided.

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5141.3: HEALTH EXAMINATIONS

The Governing Board recognizes that periodic health examinations of students may lead to the detection and treatment of conditions that impact learning. Health examinations also may help in determining whether special adaptations of the school program are necessary.

In addition to verifying that students have complied with legal requirements for health examinations and immunizations before enrolling in school, the district shall administer tests for vision, hearing and scoliosis as required by law.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff employed to examine students exercise proper care of each student and that examination results are kept confidential. Records related to these examinations shall be available only in accordance with law.

Reports to the Board regarding the number of students found to have physical problems and the effort made to correct them shall in no way reveal the identity of students.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

44871-44879 *Employment qualifications*

49400-49413 *General powers-school boards (re pupil health)*

49422 *Supervision of health and physical development*

49450-49457 *Physical examinations (of pupils)*

49460-49466 *Development of standardized health assessments*

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

120325-120380 *Immunization against communicable diseases*

121475-121520 *Tuberculosis tests for pupils*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

590-596 *Vision screening*

3027 *Hearing and vision screening for special education*

3028 *Audiological screening*

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5141.3:
HEALTH EXAMINATIONS**

The principal at each school shall notify parents/guardians of the rights of students and parents/guardians related to health examinations. (Education Code 48980)

A parent/guardian may annually file a written statement with the principal withholding consent to the physical examination of his/her child. The child shall be exempt from any physical examination but shall be subject to exclusion from attendance when contagious or infectious disease is reasonably suspected. (Education Code 49451)

Vision and Hearing Tests

Students shall have their vision and hearing tested by qualified personnel authorized by the district. (Education Code 49452, 49454)

All students shall be tested for visual acuity when they first enroll in elementary school and every three years thereafter until the student completes grade 8. External observations of the student's eyes, visual performance and perception shall be made by the school nurse and the classroom teacher. (Education Code 49455)

For male students, color vision shall be tested one time, after the student reaches grade 1. Results of the test shall be entered into the student's health record. (Education Code 49455)

Evaluation of a student's vision may be waived at the parent/guardian's request if the parent/guardian presents a certificate from either a medical doctor or an optometrist specifying the results of an examination of the student's vision including visual acuity, and, in male students, color vision. (Education Code 49455)

Visual defects or any other defects found as a result of the vision examination shall be reported to the parent/guardian with a request that remedial action be taken to correct or cure the defect. If made in writing, such reports shall not include a referral to any private practitioner, and the report of a visual defect shall be made on a form prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction. (Education Code 49456)

The student may be referred to a public clinic or diagnostic and treatment center operated by a public hospital or by the state, county or city department of public health. (Education Code 49456)

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BOARD POLICY 5141.31: IMMUNIZATIONS

To protect the health of all students and staff and to curtail the spread of infectious diseases, the Governing Board desires to cooperate with state and local health agencies to encourage immunization of all district students against preventable diseases.

Students entering a district school or child care and development program, or transferring between school campuses, shall present an immunization record which shows at least the month and year of each immunization in accordance with law. Students shall be excluded from school or exempted from immunization requirements only as allowed by law.

A transfer student may be conditionally admitted for up to 30 school days while his/her immunization records are being transferred from the previous school. If these records do not arrive within 30 school days, the student shall present written documentation by a physician, nurse or clinic, showing that the required immunizations were received. If such documentation is not presented, the student shall be excluded from school until immunization requirements are met.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

46010 Total days of attendance

48216 Immunization

48980 Required notification of rights

49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunizations

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

120325-120380 Immunization against communicable disease especially:

120335 Immunization requirement for admission

120440 Disclosure of immunization information

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 17

6000-6075 School attendance immunization requirements

Management Resources:

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES

Commonly Asked Questions About the New School Immunization Requirements, March 1999

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California Department of Health Services: <http://www.dhs.ca.gov>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: <http://www.cdc.gov>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5141.31: IMMUNIZATIONS

The Superintendent or designee shall not unconditionally admit any student to a district school or child care and development program unless that student has presented documentation of full immunization. (Health and Safety Code 120335)

At the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the rights of students and parents/guardians relating to immunizations under Education Code 49403. (Education Code 48980)

Immunizations for Grades K - 6

Students entering the district in grades kindergarten through 6 shall have received the following immunizations: (Health and Safety Code 120335; 17 CCR 6020)

1. Measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) vaccine
 - a. Students entering at the kindergarten level shall have received two doses on or after the first birthday, except one dose may be a measles-only vaccine.
 - b. Mumps vaccine shall not be required for students age seven or older.
 - c. Students entering or advancing to seventh grade shall be required to have a second dose of measles-containing vaccine if they have not previously obtained a second dose.
2. Diphtheria, tetanus and pertussis (whooping cough) vaccine (DTP or DTaP)
 - a. Five doses shall be required for students ages four through six. However, four doses shall meet the requirement if at least one dose was given on or after the fourth birthday.
 - b. Four doses shall be required for students age seven or older. However, three doses shall meet the requirement if at least one dose was given on or after the second birthday.
 - c. Pertussis immunization shall not be required for students age seven or older.

- d. A tetanus and diphtheria (Td) shot is recommended but not required for seventh-grade students who have not had a booster within the past five years.

3. Poliomyelitis (polio) vaccine

Four doses shall be required at any age. However, three doses shall meet the requirement for ages four through six if at least one dose was given on or after the fourth birthday, and three doses shall meet the requirement for ages seven to seventeen if at least one dose was given on or after the second birthday.

4. Hepatitis B vaccine

- a. Three doses shall be required for entry into kindergarten.
- b. Students shall not be unconditionally admitted or advanced to seventh grade unless they have been fully immunized against hepatitis B. A student who has previously had three doses of hepatitis B vaccine at any age before seventh grade shall not be required to receive any additional shots.

5. Varicella (chickenpox) vaccine

Students who skipped kindergarten shall meet immunization requirements for hepatitis B and a second measles dose prior to entering first grade.

Students transferring into the district at a grade other than kindergarten shall be exempt from the requirement for a second measles dose or hepatitis B immunization.

Immunizations Below Kindergarten Level

Children younger than age four years, six months shall have received haemophilus influenza type b (Hib meningitis) vaccine. (Health and Safety Code 120335)

Other immunization requirements for children below kindergarten level depend on the child's age as specified in 17 CCR 6020.

Exemptions

Exemption from immunization requirements is allowed when: (Health and Safety Code 120365, 120370, 120375; 17 CCR 6051)

- 1. The student's parent/guardian states in writing that immunization is contrary to his/her beliefs.
- 2. The student's parent/guardian provides a written statement by a licensed physician that the physical condition or medical circumstances of the student are such that immunization is unsafe or is permanently not indicated.

However, if there is good cause to believe that the student has been exposed to one of the communicable diseases listed above, the student may be temporarily excluded from school until the local health officer is satisfied that the student is no longer at risk of developing the disease. (Health and Safety Code 120365)

Exclusions Due to Lack of Immunizations

Any student without the required evidence of immunization may be excluded from school until the immunization is obtained or until the student presents a letter or affidavit of exemption from his/her parent/guardian or physician.

Before a student is excluded from school attendance because of lack of immunization, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian that he/she has 10 school days in which to supply evidence of proper immunization or an appropriate letter of exemption. This notice shall refer the parent/guardian to the child's usual source of medical care. (Education Code 48216; 17 CCR 6040)

If no usual source of medical care exists, the parent/guardian shall be referred to the county health department. (Education Code 48216)

The Superintendent or designee shall exclude from further attendance any student who fails to obtain the required immunization within 10 school days following receipt of the parent/guardian notice specified above, unless the student is exempt from immunization for medical reasons or personal beliefs. The student shall remain excluded from school until he/she has received another dose of each required vaccine due at that time. The student shall also be reported to the attendance supervisor or principal. (17 CCR 6055)

Conditional Enrollment

The Superintendent or designee may conditionally admit a student with documentation from a physician that: (Health and Safety Code 120340; 17 CCR 6000, 6035)

1. He/she has received some but not all required immunizations and is not due for any vaccine dose at the time of admission
2. He/she has a temporary exemption from immunization for medical reasons

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the student's parents/guardians of the date by which the student must complete all the remaining doses when they become due as specified in 17 CCR 6035.

The Superintendent or designee shall review the immunization record of each student admitted conditionally every 30 days until that student has received all the required immunizations. If the student does not receive the required immunizations within the

specified time limits, he/she shall be excluded from further attendance until the immunizations are received. (Health and Safety Code 120375; 17 CCR 6070)

Records

The Superintendent or designee shall record each new entrant's immunizations in the mandatory permanent student record. District staff shall maintain the confidentiality of immunization records and may disclose such information to state and local health departments only in accordance with law. (Health and Safety Code 120375, 120440; 17 CCR 6070)

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**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5141.32:
HEALTH SCREENING FOR SCHOOL ENTRY**

Parental Notifications

The Superintendent or designee shall inform parents/guardians of all kindergarten students of the requirement to obtain a health screening in accordance with Health and Safety Code 124085 and of the availability of the Child Health and Disability Prevention (CHDP) program established pursuant to Health and Safety Code 124025-124110 to assist eligible low-income families in obtaining the health screening. Parents/guardians also shall be notified that if they do not obtain the health screening, they must sign a waiver as described below in the section "Certification/Waiver of Health Screening." (Health and Safety Code 124100)

The notice to parents/guardians shall include a form developed by the California Department of Health Services (DHS) to be completed by the student's health examiner and used to certify completion of the health screening.

The notice shall be included with the notification of immunization requirements provided to parents/guardians prior to their child's enrollment in kindergarten and shall encourage completion of the health screening simultaneously with immunizations.

The notice shall also be provided to parents/guardians of any student who is enrolling in first grade without having attended kindergarten in the district.

Certification/Waiver of Health Screening

Within 90 days after a student's entrance into first grade, his/her parent/guardian shall provide the Superintendent or designee with the completed certification form documenting that the student has obtained the health screening within the prior 18 months. (Health and Safety Code 124085)

In lieu of the certificate, parents/guardians may submit a waiver indicating that they do not want or are unable to obtain a health screening. If the waiver indicates that the parent/guardian was unable to obtain the services, the reasons should be included in the waiver. (Health and Safety Code 124085)

Upon request, the Superintendent or designee shall provide a parent/guardian with a waiver form developed by the DHS.

The certification form or waiver shall be maintained in the student's health file or cumulative record.

During the first 90 days of school, the Superintendent or designee may contact any parents/guardians of first-grade students who have not provided either the certification form or the waiver. The Superintendent or designee may contact any such parents/guardians a second time to ensure that they understand the requirements and, if appropriate, their possible eligibility for the CHDP program.

Exclusions from Attendance

Any first-grade student who does not present evidence of a health screening or a waiver on or before the 90th day after entering first grade shall be excluded from school for not more than five school days. The exclusion shall begin on the 91st day after the student's entrance into the first grade, or if school is not in session, then on the next succeeding school day. (Health and Safety Code 124105)

The Superintendent or designee may exempt a student from exclusion when his/her parents/guardians have been contacted at least twice between the first day and the 90th day after the student's enrollment in first grade and the parents/guardians refuse to provide either a certification form or a waiver. (Health and Safety Code 124105)

Legal Reference:

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

104395 Child Health and Disability Prevention Program expansion

124025-124110 Child Health and Disability Prevention Program, especially:

124085 Certificate documenting health screening and evaluation services; waiver by parent/guardian

124100 Distribution of program information to parents/guardians of kindergarten children

124105 Exclusions and exemption; legislative intent of notification contents

Management Resources:

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES PUBLICATIONS

CHDP School Handbook: School Entry Health Examination Requirements, rev. August 2003

WEB SITES

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California Department of Health Services, Child Health and Disability Prevention Program:
<http://www.dhs.ca.gov/pcfh/cms/chdp>

California Healthy Kids Resource Center: <http://www.californiahealthykids.org>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5141.33 : HEAD LICE

To prevent the spread of head lice infestations, school employees shall report all suspected cases of head lice to the school nurse or designee as soon as possible. The nurse or designee shall examine the student and any siblings of affected students or members of the same household. When a student is initially identified as having head lice, the student is to be excluded from school immediately for treatment.

The school nurse or designee will send home written notification procedures for treatment procedures.

If one or more students are affected in any one classroom, all students in the class shall be examined. A general notice about head lice shall be sent home to all parents/guardians in the school.

Staff shall maintain the privacy of students identified as having head lice and excluded from attendance.

Excluded students shall report to the school nurse/designee upon their return to school. The student will be readmitted to school when (1) they bring a note from the parent verifying treatment and (2) reexamination by the school nurse/designee shows no live lice. A recheck of previously affected students will be conducted 10 days after the student is readmitted to school. In the event of recurrent re-infestations, the school nurse/designee and the parents shall work together to find the likely source.

The District childcare program shall be notified of known head lice infestations and shall exclude affected children from the district childcare program until the child/children is/are cleared to return to school by the school nurse or designee.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48210-48216 Persons excluded

49451 Physical examinations: parent's refusal to consent

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5141.33: HEAD LICE – Exhibit 1***

Child Reports to the Health Office with Suspected Head Lice:

- ✓ Check child's head
- ✓ Call the parents if infected
- ✓ Check siblings
- ✓ Give parent lice procedure checklist
- ✓ Notify childcare if necessary
- ✓ Check all students in infected child's/children's classroom
- ✓ Send letter home to all parents in the school
- ✓ Check child upon return to school
- ✓ Meet with parent of child/children who have continued infestation

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5141.4: CHILD ABUSE PREVENTION AND REPORTING

Child Abuse Prevention

The Governing Board recognizes the district's responsibility to educate students about the dangers of child abuse so that they will acquire the skills and techniques needed to identify unsafe situations and to react appropriately and promptly.

The district's instructional program shall include age-appropriate and culturally sensitive child abuse prevention curriculum. This curriculum shall explain students' right to live free of abuse, inform them of available support resources, and teach them how to obtain help and disclose incidents of abuse. The curriculum also shall include training in self-protection techniques.

The Superintendent or designee shall seek to incorporate community resources into the district's child abuse prevention programs. To the extent feasible, the Superintendent or designee shall use these community resources to provide parents/guardians with instruction in parenting skills and child abuse prevention.

Child Abuse Reporting

The Board recognizes that child abuse has severe consequences and that the district has a responsibility to protect students by facilitating the prompt reporting of known and suspected incidents of child abuse. The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures for the identification and reporting of such incidents in accordance with law.

Employees who are mandated reporters, as defined by law and administrative regulation, are obligated to report all known or suspected incidents of child abuse and neglect. Mandated reporters shall not investigate any suspected incidents but rather shall cooperate with agencies responsible for investigating and prosecuting cases of child abuse and neglect.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training regarding the reporting duties of mandated reporters.

In the event that training is not provided to mandated reporters, the Superintendent or designee shall report to the California Department of Education the reasons that such training is not provided. (Penal Code 11165.7)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

32280-32288 Comprehensive school safety plans
33308.1 Guidelines on procedure for filing child abuse complaints
44690-44691 Staff development in the detection of child abuse and neglect
44807 Duty concerning conduct of students
48906 Notification when student released to peace officer
48987 Dissemination of reporting guidelines to parents
49001 Prohibition of corporal punishment
51220.5 Parenting skills education

PENAL CODE

152.3 Duty to report murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act
273a Willful cruelty or unjustifiable punishment of child; endangering life or health
288 Definition of lewd or lascivious act requiring reporting
11164-11174.4 Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

15630-15637 Dependent adult abuse reporting

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4650 Filing complaints with CDE, special education students

Management Resources:

CDE LEGAL ADVISORIES

0514.93 Guidelines for parents to report suspected child abuse

WEB SITES

California Attorney General's Office, Crime and Violence Prevention Center: <http://safestate.org>

California Department of Education, Safe Schools: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/lr/ss>

California Department of Social Services, Children and Family Services Division:
<http://www.childsworld.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information: <http://nccanch.acf.hhs.gov>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5141.4: CHILD ABUSE PREVENTION
AND REPORTING**

Definitions

Child abuse or neglect includes the following: (Penal Code 11165.5, 11165.6)

1. A physical injury inflicted by other than accidental means on a child by another person
2. Sexual abuse of a child as defined in Penal Code 11165.1
3. Neglect as defined in Penal Code 11165.2
4. Willful harming or injuring of a child or the endangering of the person or health of a child as defined in Penal Code 11165.3
5. Unlawful corporal punishment or injury as defined in Penal Code 11165.4

Child abuse or neglect does not include:

1. A mutual affray between minors (Penal Code 11165.6)
2. An injury caused by reasonable and necessary force used by a peace officer acting within the course and scope of his/her employment (Penal Code 11165.6)
3. An injury resulting from the exercise by a teacher, vice principal, principal, or other certificated employee of the same degree of physical control over a student that a parent/guardian would be privileged to exercise, not exceeding the amount of physical control reasonably necessary to maintain order, protect property, protect the health and safety of students, or maintain proper and appropriate conditions conducive to learning (Education Code 44807)
4. An injury caused by a school employee's use of force that is reasonable and necessary to quell a disturbance threatening physical injury to persons or damage to property, to protect himself/herself, or to obtain weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the student (Education Code 49001)
5. Physical pain or discomfort caused by athletic competition or other such recreational activity voluntarily engaged in by the student (Education Code 49001)

Mandated reporters include but are not limited to teachers; instructional aides; teacher's aides or assistants; classified employees; certificated pupil personnel employees; administrative officers or supervisors of child attendance; administrators and employees of a licensed day care facility; Head Start teachers; district police or security officers; and administrators, presenters, or counselors of a child abuse prevention program. (Penal Code 11165.7)

Reasonable suspicion means that it is objectively reasonable for a person to entertain a suspicion, based upon facts that could cause a reasonable person in a like position, drawing when appropriate on his/her training and experience, to suspect child abuse or neglect. (Penal Code 11166)

Reportable Offenses

A mandated reporter shall make a report using the procedures provided below whenever, in his/her professional capacity or within the scope of his/her employment, he/she has knowledge of or observes a child whom the mandated reporter knows or reasonably suspects has been the victim of child abuse or neglect. (Penal Code 11166)

Any mandated reporter who has knowledge of or who reasonably suspects that a child is suffering serious emotional damage or is at a substantial risk of suffering serious emotional damage based on evidence of severe anxiety, depression, withdrawal, or untoward aggressive behavior toward self or others, may make a report to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166.05)

Any person shall notify a peace officer if he/she reasonably believes that he/she has observed the commission of a murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act by use of force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury, where the victim is a child under age 14. (Penal Code 152.3, 288)

Responsibility for Reporting

The reporting duties of mandated reporters are individual and cannot be delegated to another person. (Penal Code 11166)

When two or more mandated reporters jointly have knowledge of a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect, and when there is agreement among them, the report may be made by a member of the team selected by mutual agreement and a single report may be made and signed by the selected member of the reporting team. Any member who has knowledge that the member designated to report has failed to do so shall thereafter make the report. (Penal Code 11166)

No supervisor or administrator shall impede or inhibit a mandated reporter from making a report. (Penal Code 11166)

Any person not identified as a mandated reporter who has knowledge of or observes a child whom he/she knows or reasonably suspects has been a victim of child abuse or neglect may report the known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166)

Reporting Procedures

1. Initial Telephone Report

Immediately or as soon as practicably possible after knowing or observing suspected child abuse or neglect, a mandated reporter shall make a report by telephone to any police department (excluding a school district police/security department), sheriff's department, county probation department if designated by the county to receive such reports, or county welfare department. (Penal Code 11166)

Child Protective Services
858-560-2191

When the telephone report is made, the mandated reporter shall note the name of the official contacted, the date and time contacted, and any instructions or advice received.

2. Written Report

Within 36 hours of receiving the information concerning the incident, the mandated reporter shall prepare and send to the appropriate agency a written report which includes a completed Department of Justice form. (Penal Code 11166, 11168)

Mandated reporters may obtain copies of the above form from either the district or the appropriate agency.

Reports of suspected child abuse or neglect shall include, if known: (Penal Code 11167)

- a. The name, business address, and telephone number of the person making the report and the capacity that makes the person a mandated reporter
- b. The child's name and address, present location and, where applicable, school, grade, and class
- c. The names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the child's parents/guardians

- d. The information that gave rise to the reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect and the source(s) of that information
- e. The name, address, telephone number, and other relevant personal information about the person(s) who might have abused or neglected the child

The mandated reporter shall make a report even if some of this information is not known or is uncertain to him/her. (Penal Code 11167)

Information relevant to the incident of child abuse or neglect may also be given to an investigator from an agency that is investigating the case. (Penal Code 11167)

3. Internal Reporting

Employees reporting child abuse or neglect to the appropriate agency are encouraged, but not required, to notify the principal or designee as soon as possible after the initial telephone report to the appropriate agency. When so notified, the principal shall inform the Superintendent or designee.

The principal or designee so notified shall provide the mandated reporter with any assistance necessary to ensure that reporting procedures are carried out in accordance with law, Board policy and administrative regulation. At the mandated reporter's request, the principal may assist in completing and filing the necessary forms.

The mandated reporter shall not be required to disclose his/her identity to the principal. (Penal Code 11166)

He/she may provide or mail a copy of the written report to the principal, Superintendent or designee without his/her signature or name.

Reporting the information to an employer, supervisor, school principal, school counselor, co-worker, or other person shall not be a substitute for making a mandated report to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166)

Victim Interviews

Whenever a representative of an agency investigating suspected child abuse or neglect deems it necessary, a suspected victim may be interviewed during school hours, on school premises, concerning a report of suspected child abuse or neglect that occurred within the child's home or out-of-home care facility. The child shall be given the choice of being interviewed in private or in the presence of any adult school employee or volunteer aide selected by the child. (Penal Code 11174.3)

A staff member or volunteer aide selected by a child may decline to be present at the interview. If the selected person accepts, the principal or designee shall inform him/her of the following requirements: (Penal Code 11174.3)

1. The purpose of the selected person's presence at the interview is to lend support to the child and enable him/her to be as comfortable as possible.
2. The selected person shall not participate in the interview.
3. The selected person shall not discuss the facts or circumstances of the case with the child.
4. The selected person is subject to the confidentiality requirements of the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, a violation of which is punishable as specified in Penal Code 11167.5.

If a staff member agrees to be present, the interview shall be held at a time during school hours when it does not involve an expense to the school. (Penal Code 11174.3)

Release of Child to Peace Officer

When a child is released to a peace officer and taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse or neglect, the Superintendent or designee and/or principal shall not notify the parent/guardian, but rather shall provide the peace officer with the address and telephone number of the child's parent/guardian. It is the responsibility of the peace officer or agent to notify the parent/guardian of the situation. (Education Code 48906)

Peace officers shall be asked to sign an appropriate release or acceptance of responsibility form.

Parent/Guardian Complaints

Upon request, the Superintendent or designee shall provide parents/guardians with procedures that describe how to report suspected child abuse occurring at a school site to appropriate agencies. For parents/guardians whose primary language is other than English, such procedures shall be in the primary language of the parent/guardian and, when communicating orally regarding those procedures, an interpreter shall be provided.

To file a complaint against a district employee or other person suspected of child abuse or neglect at a school site, parents/guardians may file a report by telephone, in person or in writing with any appropriate agency identified above under "Reporting Procedures." If a parent/guardian makes a complaint to any district employee, that employee shall notify the parent/guardian of procedures for filing a complaint with the appropriate agency. The employee also is obligated pursuant to Penal Code 11166 to file a report himself/herself using the procedures described above for mandated reporters.

In addition, if the child is enrolled in special education, a separate complaint may be filed with the California Department of Education pursuant to 5 CCR 4650.

Notifications

The Superintendent or designee shall provide all new employees who are mandated reporters a statement that informs them that they are mandated reporters, of their reporting obligations under Penal Code 11166, and of their confidentiality rights under Penal Code 11167. The district shall also provide these new employees with a copy of Penal Code 11165.7, 11166, and 11167. (Penal Code 11165.7, 11166.5)

Before beginning employment, employees shall sign the statement indicating that they have knowledge of the reporting obligations under Penal Code 11166 and that they will comply with those provisions. The signed statements shall be retained by the Superintendent or designee. (Penal Code 11166.5)

Employees who work with dependent adults shall be notified of legal responsibilities and reporting procedures pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 15630-15637.

The Superintendent or designee shall also notify all employees that:

1. A mandated reporter who reports a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect shall not be held civilly or criminally liable for making a report and this immunity shall apply even if the mandated reporter acquired the knowledge or reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect outside of his/her professional capacity or outside the scope of his/her employment. Any other person making a report shall not incur civil or criminal liability unless it can be proven that he/she knowingly made a false report or made a report with reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the report. (Penal Code 11172)
2. If a mandated reporter fails to report an incident of known or reasonably suspected child abuse or neglect, he/she is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine and/or imprisonment. (Penal Code 11166)
3. No employee shall be subject to any sanction by the district for making a report. (Penal Code 11166)

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5141.4: CHILD ABUSE PREVENTION AND REPORTING - EXHIBIT 1

PLEASE SEE DISTRICT OFFICE FOR DISTRICT MATERIAL ENTITLED
"SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE REPORT"

A copy of Child Abuse Reporting Form Follows This Page.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5142.2: CROSSING GUARDS

The Governing Board is concerned about the safety of students as they walk to and from school.

The Superintendent or designee shall periodically examine traffic patterns within elementary school attendance areas in order to identify locations where crossing assistance may be needed.

Student Safety Patrols

The Superintendent or designee may establish safety patrols at elementary schools for the purpose of assisting students in safely crossing streets and highways adjacent to or near the school. (Education Code 49300)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

45450 Guards at pedestrian crossings; employment

45451 School crossing guards; reimbursement of districts

49300-49307 School Safety Patrols

VEHICLE CODE

21100 Rules and regulation: subject matter

42200 Fines and forfeitures, disposition by cities

42201 Fines and forfeitures, disposition by counties

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

570-576 School safety patrols

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5142.2:
CROSSING GUARDS**

Safety Patrols

Student safety patrol members shall be selected by the principal and serve only with written parental consent. (Education Code 49302)

Patrol members must be at least ten (10) years old and at least in the fifth grade. (5 CCR 571)

Safety patrol members shall be authorized to give traffic signals and directions only in order to assist students in safely crossing streets and highways. (Education Code 49304)

Patrols shall be used only at locations where the nature of the traffic permits their safe operation, as determined by a joint agreement between the district and the local law enforcement agency. (5 CCR 572)

Patrol members shall be under the supervision and control of the principal or designee.

Whenever on duty, patrol members shall wear the basic standard uniform required by 5 CCR 576.

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5144: DISCIPLINE

The Governing Board desires to prepare students for responsible citizenship by fostering self-discipline and personal responsibility. The Board believes that high expectations for student behavior, effective classroom management and parent involvement can minimize the need for discipline. Staff shall use preventative measures and positive conflict resolution techniques whenever possible.

Board policies and regulations shall delineate acceptable student conduct and provide the basis for sound disciplinary practices. Each school shall develop disciplinary rules to meet the school's individual needs.

When misconduct occurs, staff shall implement appropriate discipline and attempt to identify and address the causes of the student's behavior. Continually disruptive students may be assigned to alternative programs or removed from school in accordance with law, Board policy and administrative regulation. At all times, the safety of students and staff and the maintenance of an orderly school environment shall be priorities in determining appropriate discipline.

Staff shall enforce disciplinary rules fairly, consistently and without discrimination.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide professional development as necessary to assist staff in developing classroom management skills and implementing effective disciplinary techniques.

Legal Reference:

CIVIL CODE

1714.1 Parental liability for child's misconduct

EDUCATION CODE

32280-32288 School safety plans

35146 Closed sessions

35291 Rules

35291.5-35291.7 School-adopted discipline rules

37223 Weekend classes

44807.5 Restriction from recess

48630-48644.5 Opportunity schools

48900-48926 Suspension and expulsion

48980-48985 Notification of parents or guardians

49000-49001 Prohibition of corporal punishment

49330-49335 Injurious objects

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

307 Participation in school activities until departure of bus

353 Detention after school

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Protecting Our Schools: Governing Board Strategies to Combat School Violence, 1999

CDE PROGRAM ADVISORIES

1010.89 Physical Exercise as Corporal Punishment, CIL 89/9-3

1223.88 Corporal Punishment, CIL: 88/9-5

WEB SITES

CDE: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

USDOE: <http://www.ed.gov>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5144: DISCIPLINE

Site-Level Rules

In developing site-level disciplinary rules, the school shall solicit the participation, views and advice of one representative selected by each of the following groups: (Education Code 35291.5)

1. Parents/guardians
2. Teachers
3. School administrators
4. School security personnel, if any

The final version of the rules shall be adopted by a panel comprised of the principal or designee and a representative selected by classroom teachers employed at the school. Each school shall file a copy of its rules with the Superintendent or designee.

The rules shall be consistent with law, Governing Board policy and district regulations. The Board may review, at an open meeting, the approved school discipline rules for consistency with Board policy and state law. (Education Code 35291.5)

Each school shall review its site-level discipline rules at least every four years.

It shall be the duty of each employee of the school to enforce the school rules on student discipline. (Education Code 35291)

Disciplinary strategies provided in Board policy, regulation and law may be used in developing site-level rules. These strategies include but are not limited to:

1. Referral of the student for advice and counseling
2. Discussion or conference with parents/guardians
3. Recess restriction
4. Detention during and after school hours
5. Reassignment to an alternative educational environment

6. Removal from the class in accordance with Board policy, administrative regulation and law
7. Suspension and expulsion

Corporal Punishment

Corporal punishment shall not be used as a disciplinary measure against any student. Corporal punishment includes the willful infliction of, or willfully causing the infliction of, physical pain on a student. (Education Code 49001)

For purposes of this policy, corporal punishment does not include an employee's use of force that is reasonable and necessary to protect the employee, students, staff or other persons or to prevent damage to property or to obtain possession of weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the student. (Education Code 49001)

Recess Restriction

A teacher may restrict a student's recess time when he/she believes that this action is the most effective way to bring about improved behavior, subject to the following conditions:

1. The student shall be given adequate time to use the restroom and get a drink or eat lunch, as appropriate.
2. The student shall remain under a certificated employee's supervision during the period of restriction.
3. Teachers shall inform the principal of any recess restrictions they impose.

Detention After School

Students may be detained for disciplinary reasons up to one hour after the close of the maximum school day. (5 CCR 353)

If a student will miss his/her school bus on account of being detained after school, or if the student is not transported by school bus, the principal or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the detention at least one day in advance so that alternative transportation arrangements may be made. The student shall not be detained unless the principal or designee notifies the parent/guardian.

In cases where the school bus departs more than one hour after the end of the school day, students may be detained until the bus departs. (5 CCR 307, 353)

Students shall remain under the supervision of a certificated employee during the period of detention.

Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students

At the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians, in writing, about the availability of district rules related to discipline. (Education Code 48980)

The Superintendent or designee shall also provide written notice of the rules related to discipline to transfer students at the time of their enrollment in the district.

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5144.1:

SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION/DUE PROCESS

The Governing Board has established policies and standards of behavior in order to promote learning and protect the safety and well-being of all students. When these policies and standards are violated, it may be necessary to suspend or expel a student from regular classroom instruction.

Suspended or expelled students shall be denied the privilege of participation in all extracurricular activities during the period of suspension or expulsion.

Except where suspension for a first offense is warranted in accordance with law, suspension shall be imposed only when other means of correction fail to bring about proper conduct. (Education Code 48900.5)

Expulsion is an action taken by the Board for severe or prolonged breaches of discipline by a student. Except for single acts of a grave nature, expulsion shall be used only when there is a history of misconduct, when other forms of discipline, including suspension, have failed to bring about proper conduct, or when the student's presence causes a continuing danger to self or others.

The grounds for suspension and expulsion and the procedures for considering, recommending and/or implementing suspension and expulsion shall be those specified in law and/or administrative regulation.

The Board supports a zero tolerance approach to serious offenses in accordance with state and federal law. This approach makes the removal of potentially dangerous students from the classroom a top priority and ensures the standardized treatment of all students. Staff shall immediately report to the Superintendent or designee any incidence of offenses specified in law, Board policy, and administrative regulation as cause for suspension or expulsion.

Student Due Process

The Board shall provide for the fair and equitable treatment of students facing suspension and expulsion by affording them their due process rights under the law. The Superintendent or designee shall comply with procedures for notices and appeals as specified in administrative regulation and/or law. (Education Code 48911, 48915, 48915.5)

Required Parental Attendance

The Board believes that parental involvement plays an important role in the resolution of classroom behavior problems. The Board expects that teachers will communicate with parents/guardians when behavior problems arise.

Whenever a student is suspended from class by a teacher because he/she committed an obscene act, engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity, disrupted school activities, or otherwise willfully defied valid staff authority, the teacher of the class from which the student was removed may provide that the student's parent/guardian attend a portion of a school day in the class from which the student was suspended. (Education Code 48900.1)

Before requiring parental attendance, the teacher shall make reasonable efforts to have the parent/guardian visit the class voluntarily. The teacher also may inform the parent/guardian about available resources and parent education opportunities. Teachers should reserve the option of required parental attendance for cases in which they have determined that it is the best strategy to promote positive interaction between the student and the parent/guardian and to improve classroom behavior.

The teacher shall apply this policy uniformly to all students within the classroom. This policy shall apply only to a parent/guardian who lives with the student. (Education Code 48900.1)

When a teacher requires parental attendance, the principal shall send a written notice to the parent/guardian stating that his/her attendance is pursuant to law. (Education Code 48900.1)

The notice shall specify that the attendance may be on either the date the student is scheduled to return to class or within one week thereafter.

A parent/guardian who has received a written notice shall attend class as specified in the notice. After completing the classroom visit and before leaving school premises, the parent/guardian also shall meet with the principal or designee. (Education Code 48900.1)

The principal or designee shall contact a parent/guardian who does not respond to the request to attend school. The Board recognizes that parent/guardian compliance with this policy may be delayed, modified, or prevented for reasons such as serious illness/injury/disability, absence from town, or inability to get release time from work.

District regulations and school-site rules for student discipline shall include procedures for implementing parental attendance requirements. Parents/guardians shall be notified of this policy prior to its implementation. (Education Code 48900.1)

Decision Not to Enforce Expulsion Order

On a case-by-case basis, the enforcement of an expulsion order may be suspended by the Board pursuant to the requirements of law.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

212.5 Sexual harassment
1981 Enrollment of students in community school
17292.5 Program for expelled students
32050 Hazing
35146 Closed sessions (re suspensions)
35291 Rules (for government and discipline of schools)
35291.5 Rules and procedures on school discipline
48660-48667 Community day schools
48900-48927 Suspension and expulsion
48950 Speech and other communication
49073-49079 Privacy of student records

CIVIL CODE

47 Privileged communication
48.8 Defamation liability

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

1985-1997 Subpoenas; means of production

GOVERNMENT CODE

11455.20 Contempt
54950-54963 Ralph M. Brown Act

Legal Reference Continued:

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

11014.5 Drug paraphernalia

11053-11058 Standards and schedules

LABOR CODE

230.7 Discharge or discrimination against employee for taking time off to appear in school on behalf of a child

PENAL CODE

31 Principal of a crime, defined

240 Assault defined

241.2 Assault fines

242 Battery defined

243.2 Battery on school property

243.4 Sexual battery

245 Assault with deadly weapon

261 Rape defined

266c Unlawful sexual intercourse

286 Sodomy defined

288 Lewd or lascivious acts with child under age 14

288a Oral copulation

289 Penetration of genital or anal openings

626.2 Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without permission

626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995

626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razors or stun guns

868.5 Supporting person; attendance during testimony of witness

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

729.6 Counseling

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 18

921 Definitions, firearm

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

7151 Gun free schools

COURT DECISIONS

T.H. v. San Diego Unified School District (2004) 122 Cal. App. 4th 1267

Woodbury v. Dempsey (2003) 108 Cal. App. 4th 421

Board of Education of Sacramento City Unified School District v. Sacramento County Board of Education and Kenneth H., (2001) 85 Cal.App.4th 1321

Garcia v. Los Angeles Board of Education (1991) 123 Cal.App.3d 807

Fremont Union High School District v. Santa Clara County Board (1991) 235 Cal. App. 3d 1182

John A. v. San Bernardino School District (1982) 33 Cal. 3d 301

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

84 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 146 (2001)

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 91 (1997)

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 85 (1997)

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Attorney General's Office: <http://www.caag.state.ca.us>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools:
<http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/osdfs/index.html>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5144.1: SUSPENSION AND
EXPULSION/DUE PROCESS**

Definitions

Suspension from school means removal of a student from ongoing instruction for adjustment purposes. However, suspension does not mean any of the following: (Education Code 48925)

1. Reassignment to another education program or class at the same school where the student will receive continuing instruction for the length of day prescribed by the Governing Board for students of the same grade level
2. Referral to a certificated employee designated by the principal to advise students
3. Removal from the class, but without reassignment to another class or program, for the remainder of the class period without sending the student to the principal or designee as provided in Education Code 48910. Removal from a particular class shall not occur more than once every five school days.

Expulsion means removal of a student from the immediate supervision and control, or the general supervision, of school personnel. (Education Code 48925)

Day means a calendar day unless otherwise specifically provided. (Education Code 48925)

School day means a day upon which the schools of the district are in session or weekdays during the summer recess. (Education Code 48925)

Student includes a student's parent/guardian or legal counsel. (Education Code 48925)

Principal's designee means one or more administrators or, if there is not a second administrator at one school site, a certificated person specifically designated by the principal, in writing, to assist with disciplinary procedures. Only one such person may be designated at any time as the principal's primary designee and only one such person may be designated as secondary designee for the school year. The names of such persons shall be on file in the principal's office. (Education Code 48911)

School property, for the purposes described in Education Code 48900, includes, but is not limited to, electronic files and databases. (Education Code 48900(s))

Notice of Regulations

At the beginning of each school year, the principal of each school shall ensure that all students and parents/guardians are notified in writing of all school rules related to discipline, suspension and expulsion. (Education Code 48900.1, 48980)

Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion

A student may be subject to suspension or expulsion when it is determined that he/she:

1. Caused, attempted to cause, or threatened to cause physical injury to another person or willfully used force or violence upon the person of another, except in self-defense. (Education Code 48900(a))

A student who aids or abets the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury on another person, as defined in Penal Code 31, may be suspended, but not expelled. However, a student may be suspended or expelled pursuant to Education Code 48900(a) once he/she has been adjudged by a juvenile court to have committed, as an aider or abettor, a crime of physical violence in which the victim suffered great or serious bodily injury. (Education Code 48900(s))

2. Possessed, sold, or otherwise furnished any firearm, knife, explosive, or other dangerous object unless, in the case of possession of any object of this type, the student had obtained written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence. (Education Code 48900(b))
3. Unlawfully possessed, used, sold, or otherwise furnished, or was under the influence of, any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant of any kind. (Education Code 48900(c))
4. Unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, alcoholic beverage or intoxicant of any kind, and then sold, delivered or otherwise furnished to any person another liquid, substance or material and represented same as controlled substance, alcohol beverage or intoxicant. (Education Code 48900(d))
5. Committed or attempted to commit robbery or extortion. (Education Code 48900(e))
6. Caused or attempted to cause damage to school property or private property. (Education Code 48900(f))
7. Stole or attempted to steal school property or private property. (Education Code 48900(g))

8. Possessed or used tobacco or any products containing tobacco or nicotine products, including but not limited to cigars, cigarettes, miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew packets and betel. This restriction shall not prohibit a student from using or possessing his/her own prescription products. (Education Code 48900(h))
9. Committed an obscene act or engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity. (Education Code 48900(i))
10. Unlawfully possessed or unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any drug paraphernalia, as defined in Health and Safety Code 11014.5. (Education Code 48900(j))
11. Disrupted school activities or otherwise willfully defied the valid authority of supervisors, teachers, administrators, other school officials, or other school personnel engaged in the performance of their duties. (Education Code 48900(k))
12. Knowingly received stolen school property or private property. (Education Code 48900(l))
13. Possessed an imitation firearm, i.e., a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm. (Education Code 48900(m))
14. Committed or attempted to commit a sexual assault as defined in Penal Code 261, 266c, 286, 288, 288a or 289, or committed a sexual battery as defined in Penal Code 243.4. (Education Code 48900(n))
15. Harassed, threatened, or intimidated a student who is a complaining witness or witness in a school disciplinary proceeding for the purpose of preventing that student from being a witness and/or retaliating against that student for being a witness. (Education Code 48900(o))
16. Unlawfully offered, arranged to sell, negotiated to sell, or sold the prescription drug Soma. (Education Code 48900(p))
17. Engaged in, or attempted to engage in, hazing as defined in Education Code 32050. (Education Code 48900(q))
18. Made terrorist threats against school officials and/or school property. (Education Code 48900.7)

A student in grades 4-6 is also subject to suspension or recommendation for expulsion when it is determined that he/she:

19. Committed sexual harassment as defined in Education Code 212.5 (Education Code 48900.2)
20. Caused, attempted to cause, threatened to cause, or participated in an act of hate violence as defined in Education Code 233 (Education Code 48900.3)
21. Intentionally engaged in harassment, threats or intimidation against district personnel or students that is sufficiently severe or pervasive to have the actual and reasonably expected effect of materially disrupting classwork, creating substantial disorder, and invading the rights of school personnel or students by creating an intimidating or hostile educational environment (Education Code 48900.4)

A student may be suspended or expelled for any of the acts listed above if the act is related to school activity or school attendance occurring at any district school under the jurisdiction of the Superintendent or principal or within any other school district, including but not limited to the following circumstances: (Education Code 48900)

1. While on school grounds
2. While going to or coming from school
3. During the lunch period, whether on or off the school campus
4. During, going to, or coming from a school-sponsored activity

The Superintendent or principal may use his/her discretion to provide alternatives to suspension or expulsion for a student subject to discipline under this administrative regulation, including, but not limited to, counseling and an anger management program. (Education Code 48900(r))

Alternatives to suspension or expulsion shall be used with students who are truant, tardy, or otherwise absent from assigned school activities.

Removal from Class by a Teacher/Parental Attendance

A teacher may suspend any student from his/her class for the remainder of the day and the following day for any act listed in "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above. (Education Code 48910)

A teacher also may refer a student to the principal or designee for consideration of suspension from school. (Education Code 48910)

When removing a student from his/her class, the teacher shall immediately report this action to the principal or designee and send the student to the principal or designee for appropriate action. The student shall be appropriately supervised during the class periods from which he/she has been removed.

As soon as possible, the teacher may ask the student's parent/guardian to attend a parent-teacher conference regarding the removal. A counselor or psychologist should attend the conference if it is practicable, and a school administrator may attend if either the parent/guardian or teacher so requests.

A student removed from class shall not be returned to class during the period of removal without the approval of the teacher of the class and the principal. (Education Code 48910)

A student removed from class shall not be placed in another regular class during the period of removal. However, if a student is assigned to more than one class per day, he/she may be placed in any other regular classes except those held at the same time as the class from which the student was removed. (Education Code 48910)

The teacher of any class from which a student is removed may require the student to complete any assignments and tests missed during the removal. (Education Code 48913)

Pursuant to Board policy, a teacher may provide that the parent/guardian of a student whom the teacher has removed attend a portion of a school day in his/her child's classroom. When a teacher makes this request, the principal shall send the parent/guardian a written notice that the parent/guardian's attendance is requested pursuant to law. (Education Code 48900.1)

Suspension by Superintendent, Principal or Principal's Designee

The Superintendent, principal or principal's designee may suspend a student from school for not more than five consecutive school days unless the suspension is extended pending expulsion. (Education Code 48911)

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately suspend any student found at school or at a school activity to be: (Education Code 48915)

1. Possessing, as verified by a district employee, selling or otherwise furnishing a firearm, unless the student had obtained prior written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence
2. Brandishing a knife, as defined in Education Code 48915(g), at another person
3. Unlawfully selling a controlled substance listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058
4. Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault or committing a sexual battery as defined in item #14 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above

5. Possession of an explosive as defined in 18 USC 921

Suspension also may be imposed upon a first offense if the Superintendent, principal or designee determines that the student violated items #1-5 listed in "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above or if the student's presence causes a danger to persons or property or threatens to disrupt the instructional process. (Education Code 48900.5)

A student may be suspended from school for not more than 20 school days in any school year, unless for purposes of adjustment the student enrolls in or is transferred to another regular school, an opportunity school, or continuation school or class, in which case suspension shall not exceed 30 days in any school year. However, this restriction on the number of days of suspension does not apply when the suspension is extended pending an expulsion. (Education Code 48903, 48912)

The Superintendent or designee may count suspensions that occur while a student is enrolled in another school district toward the maximum number of days for which the student may be suspended in any school year. (Education Code 48903)

Suspensions shall be initiated according to the following procedures:

1. Informal Conference: Suspension shall be preceded by an informal conference conducted by the principal, designee or the Superintendent with the student and, whenever practicable, the teacher, supervisor or school employee who referred the student to the principal. At the conference, the student shall be informed of the reason for the disciplinary action and the evidence against him/her; the student shall be given the opportunity to present his/her version and evidence in support of his/her defense. (Education Code 48911(b))

This conference may be omitted if the principal, designee or the Superintendent determines that an emergency situation exists. An emergency situation involves a clear and present danger to the lives, safety or health of students or school personnel. If a student is suspended without this conference, both the parent/guardian and student shall be notified of the student's right to return to school for the purpose of a conference. The conference shall be held within two school days, unless the student waives his/her right to it or is physically unable to attend for any reason. In such case, the conference shall be held as soon as the student is physically able to return to school. (Education Code 48911(c))

2. Administrative Actions: All requests for student suspension are to be processed by the principal or designee of the school in which the student is enrolled at the time of the misbehavior. A school employee shall report the suspension, including the name of the student and the cause for the suspension, to the Superintendent or designee.
3. Notice to Parents/Guardians: At the time of the suspension, a school employee shall make a reasonable effort to contact the parent/guardian by telephone or in

person. Whenever a student is suspended, the parent/guardian shall be notified in writing of the suspension. (Education Code 48911)

This notice shall state the specific offense committed by the student. (Education Code 48900.8)

In addition, the notice may state the date and time when the student may return to school. If school officials wish to ask the parent/guardian to confer regarding matters pertinent to the suspension, the notice may add that state law requires the parent/guardian to respond to such requests without delay.

4. **Parent/Guardian Conference:** Whenever a student is suspended, school officials may meet with the parent/guardian to discuss the causes and duration of the suspension, the school policy involved and any other pertinent matter. (Education Code 48914)

While the parent/guardian is required to respond without delay to a request for a conference about a student's behavior, no penalties may be imposed on the student for the failure of the parent/guardian to attend such a conference. The student may not be denied readmission solely because the parent/guardian failed to attend. (Education Code 48911)

5. **Extension of Suspension:** If the Board is considering the expulsion of a suspended student from any school or the suspension of a student for the balance of the semester from continuation school, the Superintendent or designee may, in writing, extend the suspension until such time as the Board has made a decision. (Education Code 48911(g))

Any extension of the original period of suspension shall be preceded by notice of such extension with an offer to hold a conference concerning the extension, giving the student an opportunity to be heard. This conference may be held in conjunction with a meeting requested by the student or parent/guardian to challenge the original suspension. Extension of the suspension may be made only if the Superintendent or designee determines, following a meeting in which the student and the student's parent/guardian were invited to participate, that the student's presence at the school or at an alternative school would endanger persons or property or threaten to disrupt the instructional process. (Education Code 48911)

Suspension by the Board

The Board may suspend a student for any of the acts listed in "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above and within the limits specified in "Suspension by Superintendent, Principal or Principal's Designee" above. (Education Code 48912)

When the Board is considering a suspension, disciplinary action or any other action (except expulsion) against any student, it shall hold closed sessions if a public hearing would lead to disclosure of information violating a student's right to privacy under Education Code 49073-49079.

The Board shall provide the student and his/her parent/guardian with written notice of the closed session by certified mail. Upon receiving this notice, the student or parent/guardian may request a public meeting, and this request shall be granted if made in writing within 48 hours after receipt of the Board's notice. However, any discussion that conflicts with any other student's right to privacy still shall be held in closed session. (Education Code 35146, 48912)

Authority to Expel

A student may be expelled only by the Board. The Board shall expel, as required by law, any student found to have committed any offense listed below under "Mandatory Recommendation and Mandatory Expulsion."

The Board may also order a student expelled for any of the acts listed above under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" upon recommendation by the principal, Superintendent, hearing officer or administrative panel, based on either or both of the following finding(s): (Education Code 48915(b) and (e))

1. That other means of correction are not feasible or have repeatedly failed to bring about proper conduct
2. That due to the nature of the violation, the presence of the student causes a continuing danger to the physical safety of the student or others

Mandatory Recommendation for Expulsion

Unless the principal, Superintendent or designee finds that expulsion is inappropriate due to particular circumstances, the principal, Superintendent or designee shall recommend a student's expulsion for any of the following acts: (Education Code 48915(a))

1. Causing serious physical injury to another person, except in self-defense
2. Possession of any knife as defined in Education Code 48915(g), explosive or other dangerous object of no reasonable use to the student
3. Unlawful possession of any controlled substance, as listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, except for the first offense for the possession of not more than one ounce of marijuana, other than concentrated cannabis
4. Robbery or extortion

5. Assault or battery, as defined in Penal Code 240 and 242, upon any school employee

Mandatory Recommendation and Mandatory Expulsion

The principal, Superintendent or designee shall recommend that the Board expel any student found at school or at a school activity to be: (Education Code 48915(c))

1. Possessing, as verified by a district employee, or selling or otherwise furnishing a firearm, unless the student had obtained prior written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence
2. Brandishing a knife as defined in Education Code 48915(g) at another person
3. Unlawfully selling a controlled substance listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058
4. Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault or committing a sexual battery as defined in item #14 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above
5. Possessing an explosive as defined in 18 USC 921

Upon finding that the student committed any of the above acts, the Board shall expel the student. (Education Code 48915)

Student's Right to Expulsion Hearing

The student is entitled to a hearing to determine whether the student should be expelled. The hearing shall be held within 30 school days after the principal or Superintendent or designee determines that one of the acts listed under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" has occurred. (Education Code 48918(a))

The student is entitled to one postponement of an expulsion hearing for a period of not more than 30 calendar days. The request for postponement shall be in writing. Any subsequent postponement may be granted at the Board's discretion. (Education Code 48918(a))

If the Board finds it impractical during the school year to comply with these time requirements for conducting an expulsion hearing, the Superintendent or designee may, for good cause, extend the time period by an additional five school days. Reasons for the extension shall be included as a part of the record when the expulsion hearing is held. (Education Code 48918(a))

If the Board finds it impractical to comply with the time requirements of the expulsion hearing due to a summer recess of Board meetings of more than two weeks, the days

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation 5144.1 (was BP 5013 Approved by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996, Revisions Approved March 21, 2001 and BP 5015 Approved by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996): Approved by the Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006

during the recess shall not be counted as school days. The days not counted during the recess may not exceed 20 school days, as defined in Education Code 48925. Unless the student requests in writing that the expulsion hearing be postponed, the hearing shall be held not later than 20 calendar days prior to the first day of the next school year. (Education Code 48918(a))

Once the hearing starts, all matters shall be pursued with reasonable diligence and concluded without unnecessary delay. (Education Code 48918(a))

Rights of Complaining Witness

An expulsion hearing involving allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery may be postponed for one school day in order to accommodate the special physical, mental or emotional needs of a student who is the complaining witness. (Education Code 48918.5)

Whenever the Superintendent or designee recommends an expulsion hearing that addresses allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery, he/she shall give the complaining witness a copy of the district's suspension and expulsion policy and regulation and shall advise the witness of his/her right to: (Education Code 48918.5)

1. Receive five days' notice of his/her scheduled testimony at the hearing
2. Have up to two adult support persons of his/her choosing present in the hearing at the time he/she testifies
3. Have a closed hearing during the time he/she testifies

Whenever any allegation of sexual assault or sexual battery is made, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately advise complaining witnesses and accused students to refrain from personal or telephone contact with each other during the time when an expulsion process is pending. (Education Code 48918.5)

Written Notice of the Expulsion Hearing

Written notice of the expulsion hearing shall be forwarded to the student and the student's parent/guardian at least 10 calendar days before the date of the hearing. The notice shall include: (Education Code 48900.8, 48918(b))

1. The date and place of the hearing.
2. A statement of the specific facts, charges and offense upon which the proposed expulsion is based.
3. A copy of district disciplinary rules which relate to the alleged violation.

4. Notification of the student's or parent/guardian's obligation, pursuant to Education Code 48915.1, to provide information about the student's status in the district to any other district in which the student seeks enrollment. This obligation applies when a student is expelled for acts other than those described in Education Code 48915(a) or (c).
5. The opportunity for the student or the student's parent/guardian to appear in person or be represented by legal counsel or by a nonattorney advisor.

Legal counsel means an attorney or lawyer who is admitted to the practice of law in California and is an active member of the State Bar of California.

Nonattorney advisor means an individual who is not an attorney or lawyer, but who is familiar with the facts of the case, and has been selected by the student or student's parent/guardian to provide assistance at the hearing.

6. The right to inspect and obtain copies of all documents to be used at the hearing.
7. The opportunity to confront and question all witnesses who testify at the hearing.
8. The opportunity to question all evidence presented and to present oral and documentary evidence on the student's behalf, including witnesses.

Conduct of Expulsion Hearing

1. Closed Session: Notwithstanding the provisions of Government Code 54953 and Education Code 35145, the Board shall conduct a hearing to consider the expulsion of the student in a session closed to the public unless the student requests in writing at least five days prior to the hearing that the hearing be a public meeting. If such request is made, the meeting shall be public unless another student's privacy rights would be violated. (Education Code 48918(c))

Whether the expulsion hearing is held in closed or public session, the Board may meet in closed session to deliberate and determine whether or not the student should be expelled. If the Board admits any other person to this closed session, the parent/guardian, the student, and the counsel of the student shall also be allowed to attend the closed session. (Education Code 48918(c))

If a hearing that involves a charge of sexual assault or sexual battery is to be conducted in public, a complaining witness shall have the right to have his/her testimony heard in closed session when testifying in public would threaten serious psychological harm to the witness and when there are no alternative procedures to avoid the threatened harm, including but not limited to videotaped deposition or contemporaneous examination in another place communicated to the hearing room by closed-circuit television. (Education Code 48918(c))

2. Record of Hearing: A record of the hearing shall be made and may be maintained by any means, including electronic recording, as long as a reasonably accurate and complete written transcription of the proceedings can be made. (Education Code 48918(g))
3. Subpoenas: Before commencing a student expulsion hearing, the Board may issue subpoenas, at the request of either the student or the Superintendent or designee, for the personal appearance at the hearing of any person who actually witnessed the action that gave rise to the recommendation for expulsion. After the hearing has commenced, the Board or the hearing officer or administrative panel may issue such subpoenas at the request of the student or the County Superintendent of Schools or designee. All subpoenas shall be issued in accordance with the Code of Civil Procedure 1985-1985.2 and enforced in accordance with Government Code 11455.20 (Education Code 48918(i))

Any objection raised by the student or the Superintendent or designee to the issuance of subpoenas may be considered by the Board in closed session, or in open session if so requested by the student, before the meeting. The Board's decision in response to such an objection shall be final and binding. (Education Code 48918(i))

If the Board determines, or if the hearing officer or administrative panel finds and submits to the Board, that a witness would be subject to unreasonable risk of harm by testifying at the hearing, a subpoena shall not be issued to compel the personal attendance of that witness at the hearing. However, that witness may be compelled to testify by means of a sworn declaration as described in item #4 below. (Education Code 48918(i))

4. Presentation of Evidence: While technical rules of evidence do not apply to expulsion hearings, evidence may be admitted and used as proof only if it is the kind of evidence on which reasonable persons can rely in the conduct of serious affairs. The decision of the Board to expel must be supported by substantial evidence that the student committed any of the acts listed in "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above.

Findings of fact shall be based solely on the evidence at the hearing. While no finding shall be based solely on hearsay, sworn declarations may be admitted as testimony from witnesses whose disclosure of their identity or testimony at the hearing may subject them to an unreasonable risk of physical or psychological harm. (Education Code 48918(f) and (h))

In cases where a search of a student's person or property has occurred, evidence describing the reasonableness of the search shall be included in the hearing record.

5. Testimony by Complaining Witnesses: The following procedures shall be observed when hearings involve allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery by a student: (Education Code 48918)
 - a. Any complaining witness shall be given five days' notice before being called to testify.
 - b. Any complaining witness shall be entitled to have up to two adult support persons, including but not limited to a parent/guardian or legal counsel, present during his/her testimony.
 - c. Before a complaining witness testifies, support persons shall be admonished that the hearing is confidential.
 - d. The person presiding over the hearing may remove a support person whom he/she finds is disrupting the hearing.
 - e. If one or both support persons are also witnesses, the hearing shall be conducted according to Penal Code 868.5.
 - f. Evidence of specific instances of prior sexual conduct of a complaining witness shall be presumed inadmissible and shall not be heard unless the person conducting the hearing determines that extraordinary circumstances require the evidence to be heard. Before such a determination is made, the complaining witness shall be given notice and an opportunity to oppose the introduction of this evidence. In the hearing on the admissibility of this evidence, the complaining witness shall be entitled to be represented by a parent/guardian, legal counsel or other support person. Reputation or opinion evidence regarding the sexual behavior of a complaining witness shall not be admissible for any purpose.
 - g. In order to facilitate a free and accurate statement of the experiences of the complaining witness and to prevent discouragement of complaints, the district shall provide a nonthreatening environment.
 - (1) The district shall provide a room separate from the hearing room for the use of the complaining witness before and during breaks in testimony.
 - (2) At the discretion of the person conducting the hearing, the complaining witness shall be allowed reasonable periods of relief from examination and cross-examination during which he/she may leave the hearing room.

- (3) The person conducting the hearing may:
 - (a) Arrange the seating within the hearing room so as to facilitate a less intimidating environment for the complaining witness
 - (b) Limit the time for taking the testimony of a complaining witness to the hours he/she is normally in school, if there is no good cause to take the testimony during other hours
 - (c) Permit one of the support persons to accompany the complaining witness to the witness stand
6. **Decision Within 10 School Days:** The Board's decision on whether to expel a student shall be made within 10 school days after the conclusion of the hearing, unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed. (Education Code 48918(a))
7. **Decision Within 40 School Days:** If the Board does not meet on a weekly basis, its decision on whether to expel a student shall be made within 40 school days after the student is removed from his/her school of attendance, unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed. (Education Code 48918(a))

Alternative Expulsion Hearing: Hearing Officer or Administrative Panel

Instead of conducting an expulsion hearing itself, the Board may contract with the county hearing officer or with the Office of Administrative Hearings of the State of California for a hearing officer. Alternatively, the Board may appoint an impartial administrative panel composed of three or more certificated personnel, none of whom shall be members of the Board or on the staff of the school in which the student is enrolled. (Education Code 48918(d))

A hearing conducted by the hearing officer or administrative panel shall conform to the same procedures as apply to a hearing conducted by the Board as specified above in "Conduct of Expulsion Hearing."

The hearing officer or administrative panel shall, within three school days after the hearing, determine whether to recommend expulsion of the student to the Board. If expulsion is not recommended, the student shall be immediately reinstated. The Superintendent or designee shall place the student in a classroom instructional program, any other instructional program, a rehabilitation program, or any combination of these programs after consulting with district staff, including the student's teachers and with the student's parent/guardian. (Education Code 48918(e))

If expulsion is recommended, findings of fact in support of the recommendation shall be prepared and submitted to the Board. All findings of fact and recommendations shall be

based solely on the evidence presented at the hearing. The Board may accept the recommendation based either upon a review of the findings of fact and recommendations submitted or upon the results of any supplementary hearing the Board may order. (Education Code 48918(f))

In accordance with Board policy, the hearing officer or administrative panel may recommend that the Board suspend the enforcement of the expulsion for a period of one year.

The Board shall make its decision about the student's expulsion within 40 school days after the date of the student's removal from school unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed. (Education Code 48918(a))

Final Action by the Board

Whether the expulsion hearing is conducted in closed or public session by the Board, a hearing officer, or an administrative panel, the final action to expel shall be taken by the Board at a public meeting. (Education Code 48918(j))

If the Board conducts the hearing and reaches a decision not to expel, this decision shall be final and the student shall be reinstated immediately.

Upon ordering an expulsion, the Board shall set a date when the student shall be reviewed for readmission to a school within the district. For a student expelled for an act listed under "Mandatory Recommendation and Mandatory Expulsion" above, this date shall be one year from the date the expulsion occurred, except that the Board may set an earlier date on a case-by-case basis. For a student expelled for other acts, this date shall be no later than the last day of the semester following the semester in which the expulsion occurred. If an expulsion is ordered during the summer session or the intersession period of a year-round program, the Board shall set a date when the student shall be reviewed for readmission not later than the last day of the semester following the summer session or intersession period in which the expulsion occurred. (Education Code 48916)

At the time of the expulsion order, the Board shall recommend a plan for the student's rehabilitation, which may include: (Education Code 48916)

1. Periodic review as well as assessment of the student at the time of review for readmission
2. Recommendations for improved academic performance, tutoring, special education assessments, job training, counseling, employment, community service and other rehabilitative programs

With parent/guardian consent, students who have been expelled for reasons relating to controlled substances or alcohol may be required to enroll in a county-sponsored drug rehabilitation program before returning to school. (Education Code 48916.5)

Written Notice to Expel

The Superintendent or designee shall send written notice of the decision to expel to the student or parent/guardian. This notice shall include the following:

1. The specific offense committed by the student for any of the causes for suspension or expulsion listed in Education Code 48900(a)-(q), Education Code 48900.2-48900.4, 48900.8, and 48915(c). (Education Code 48900.8)
2. The fact that a description of readmission procedures will be made available to the student and his/her parent/guardian. (Education Code 48916)
3. Notice of the right to appeal the expulsion to the County Board of Education. (Education Code 48918)
4. Notice of the alternative educational placement to be provided to the student during the time of expulsion. (Education Code 48918)
5. Notice of the student's or parent/guardian's obligation to inform any new district in which the student seeks to enroll of the student's status with the expelling district, pursuant to Education Code 48915.1. (Education Code 48918)

Decision Not to Enforce Expulsion Order

In accordance with Board policy, when deciding whether to suspend the enforcement of an expulsion, the Board shall take into account the following criteria:

1. The student's pattern of behavior
2. The seriousness of the misconduct
3. The student's attitude toward the misconduct and his/her willingness to follow a rehabilitation program

The suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion shall be governed by the following: (Education Code 48917)

1. The Board may, as a condition of the suspension of enforcement, assign the student to a school, class or program appropriate for the student's rehabilitation. This rehabilitation program may provide for the involvement of the student's parent/guardian in the student's education. However, a parent/guardian's refusal to participate in the rehabilitation program shall not be considered in the Board's determination as to whether the student has satisfactorily completed the rehabilitation program.
2. During the period when enforcement of the expulsion order is suspended, the student shall be on probationary status.

3. The suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order may be revoked by the Board if the student commits any of the acts listed under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above or violates any of the district's rules and regulations governing student conduct.
4. When the suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order is revoked, a student may be expelled under the terms of the original expulsion order.
5. Upon satisfactory completion of the rehabilitation assignment, the Board shall reinstate the student in a district school. Upon reinstatement, the Board may order the expunging of any or all records of the expulsion proceedings.
6. Suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order shall not affect the time period and requirements for the filing of an appeal of the expulsion order with the County Board of Education.
7. The Superintendent or designee shall send written notice of any decision to suspend the enforcement of an expulsion order during a period of probation to the student or parent/guardian. The notice shall also inform the parent/guardian of the right to appeal the expulsion to the County Board of Education. (Education Code 48918(j)).

Right to Appeal

The student or parent/guardian is entitled to file an appeal of the Board's decision with the County Board of Education. The appeal must be filed within 30 days of the Board's decision to expel, even if the expulsion action is suspended and the student is placed on probation. (Education Code 48919)

The student shall submit a written request for a copy of the written transcripts and supporting documents from the district simultaneously with the filing of the notice of appeal with the County Board of Education. The district shall provide the student with these documents within 10 school days following the student's written request. (Education Code 48919)

Post-Expulsion Placements

The Board shall refer expelled students to a program of study that is: (Education Code 48915, 48915.01)

1. Appropriately prepared to accommodate students who exhibit discipline problems
2. Not provided at a comprehensive middle, junior or senior high school or at any elementary school, unless the program is offered at a community day school established at such a site

3. Not housed at the school site attended by the student at the time of suspension

When the placement described above is not available, and when the County Superintendent of Schools so certifies, students expelled for acts described in items #6-13 and #18-21 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion" above may be instead referred to a program of study that is provided at another elementary school. (Education Code 48915)

The program for a student expelled from any of grades K-6 shall not be combined or merged with programs offered to students in any of grades 7-12. (Education Code 48916.1)

Readmission After Expulsion

Readmission procedures shall be as follows:

1. On the date set by the Board when it ordered the expulsion, the district shall consider readmission of the student. (Education Code 48916)
2. The Superintendent or designee shall hold a conference with the parent/guardian and the student. At the conference the student's rehabilitation plan shall be reviewed and the Superintendent or designee shall verify that the provisions of this plan have been met.

School regulations shall be reviewed and the student and parent/guardian shall be asked to indicate in writing their willingness to comply with these regulations.
3. The Superintendent or designee shall transmit to the Board his/her recommendation regarding readmission. The Board shall consider this recommendation in closed session if information would be disclosed in violation of Education Code 49073-49079. If a written request for open session is received from the parent/guardian or adult student, it shall be honored.
4. If the readmission is granted, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the student and parent/guardian, by registered mail, of the Board's decision regarding readmission.
5. The Board may deny readmission only if it finds that the student has not satisfied the conditions of the rehabilitation plan or that the student continues to pose a danger to campus safety or to other district students or employees. (Education Code 48916)
6. If the Board denies the readmission of a student, the Board shall determine either to continue the student's placement in the alternative educational program initially selected or to place the student in another program that serves expelled students, including placement in a county community school. (Education Code 48916)

7. The Board shall provide written notice to the expelled student and parent/guardian describing the reasons for denying readmittance into the regular program. This notice shall indicate the Board's determination of the educational program which the Board has chosen. The student shall enroll in that program unless the parent/guardian chooses to enroll the student in another school district. (Education Code 48916)

Maintenance of Records

The Board shall maintain a record of each expulsion, including the specific cause of the expulsion. The expulsion record shall be maintained in the student's mandatory interim record and sent to any school in which the student subsequently enrolls upon receipt of a written request by the admitting school. (Education Code 48900.8, 48918(k))

The Superintendent or designee shall, within five working days, honor any other district's request for information about an expulsion from this district. (Education Code 48915.1)

Notifications to Law Enforcement Authorities

Prior to the suspension or expulsion of any student, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts of assault which may have violated Penal Code 245. (Education Code 48902)

The principal or designee also shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts which may involve the possession or sale of narcotics or of a controlled substance or possession of weapons or firearms in violation of Penal Code 626.9 and 626.10. (Education Code 48902)

Within one school day after a student's suspension or expulsion, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities, by telephone or other appropriate means, of any student acts which may violate Education Code 48900(c) or (d), relating to the possession, use, offering or sale of controlled substances, alcohol or intoxicants of any kind. (Education Code 48902)

Outcome Data

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain the following data and report such data annually to the California Department of Education, using forms supplied by the California Department of Education: (Education Code 48900.8, 48916.1)

1. The number of students recommended for expulsion
2. The specific grounds for each recommended expulsion
3. Whether the student was subsequently expelled
4. Whether the expulsion order was suspended

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation 5144.1 (was BP 5013 Approved by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996, Revisions Approved March 21, 2001 and BP 5015 Approved by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996): Approved by the Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006

5. The type of referral made after the expulsion
6. The disposition of the student after the end of the expulsion period

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5144.2 (was BP 5014): SUSPENSION AND
EXPULSION/DUE PROCESS (STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES)**

A student identified as an individual with disabilities pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) is subject to the same grounds for suspension and expulsion which apply to students without disabilities.

Procedures for Students Not Yet Eligible for Special Education Services

A student who has not been officially identified as a student with disabilities pursuant to IDEA and who has violated the district's code of student conduct may assert the procedural safeguards granted under this administrative regulation only if the district had knowledge that the student is disabled before the behavior that precipitated the disciplinary action occurred. (20 USC 1415(k)(5))

The district shall be deemed to have knowledge that the student has a disability if one of the following conditions exists: (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.527)

1. The parent/guardian has expressed concern to supervisory or administrative district personnel in writing, or orally if the parent/guardian does not know how to write or has a disability that prevents a written statement, that the student is in need of special education or related services.
2. The parent/guardian has requested an evaluation of the student for special education pursuant to 34 CFR 300.530-300.536.
3. The teacher of the student, or other district personnel, has expressed specific concerns directly to the district's director of special education or to other supervisory district personnel about a pattern of behavior demonstrated by the student.

The district would be deemed to not have knowledge that a student is disabled if the parent/guardian has not allowed the student to be evaluated for special education services or has refused services. In addition, the district would be deemed to not have knowledge if the district conducted an evaluation and determined that the student was not an individual with a disability. When the district is deemed to not have knowledge of the disability, the student shall be disciplined in accordance with procedures established for students without disabilities. (20 USC 1415(k)(5))

If a request is made for an evaluation of a student during the time period in which the student is subject to disciplinary measures, the evaluation shall be conducted in an expedited manner. Until the evaluation is completed, the student shall remain in the

educational placement determined by school authorities. (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.527)

Suspension

The Superintendent or designee may suspend a student with a disability for up to 10 consecutive school days for a single incident of misconduct, and for up to 20 school days in a school year, as long as the suspension(s) does not constitute a change in placement pursuant to 34 CFR 300.519. (Education Code 48903; 34 CFR 300.520)

The principal or designee shall monitor the number of days, including portions of days, that students with valid individualized education programs (IEP) have been suspended during the school year.

Services During Suspension

Any student suspended for more than 10 school days in a school year shall continue to receive services during the term of the suspension, to the extent necessary to provide the student a free and appropriate public education. (20 USC 1412(a)(1)(A); 34 CFR 300.520)

If a student with disabilities is excluded from school bus transportation, the student shall be provided with an alternative form of transportation at no cost to the student or parent/guardian, provided that transportation is specified in the student's IEP. (Education Code 48915.5)

Interim Educational Placement Due to Dangerous Behavior

A student with a disability may be placed in an appropriate interim alternative educational setting for up to 45 school days, without regard as to whether the behavior is a manifestation of the student's disability, when the student commits one of the following acts while at school, going to or from school, or at a school-related function: (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(G); 34 CFR 300.520)

1. Carries or possesses a weapon, as defined in 18 USC 930
2. Knowingly possesses or uses illegal drugs
3. Sells or solicits the sale of a controlled substance as identified in 21 USC 812(c), Schedules I-V
4. Inflicts serious bodily injury upon another person as defined in 18 USC 1365

The student's alternative educational setting shall be determined by his/her IEP team. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(G))

Procedural Safeguards/Manifestation Determination

The following procedural safeguards shall apply when a student is suspended for more than 10 consecutive school days, when disciplinary action is contemplated for a dangerous behavior as described above, or when a change of placement is contemplated due to a violation of the district's code of conduct:

1. The parents/guardians of the student shall be immediately notified of the decision and provided the procedural safeguards notice pursuant to 34 CFR 300.504 on the day the decision to take action is made. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(H))
2. Immediately if possible, but in no case later than 10 school days after the date of the decision, a manifestation determination review shall be made of the relationship between the student's disability and the behavior subject to the disciplinary action. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(E))

At the manifestation determination review, the relevant members of the IEP team, the district and parent/guardian shall review all relevant information in the student's file including the student's IEP, any teacher observations, and any relevant information provided by the parents/guardians to determine whether the conduct in question was either of the following: (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(E))

- a. Caused by, or had a direct and substantial relationship to, the student's disability
- b. A direct result of the district's failure to implement the student's IEP

If the manifestation review team determines that the conduct was caused by either #a or #b above, the conduct shall be determined to be a manifestation of the student's disability. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(F))

3. If the manifestation determination review team has determined that the conduct was a result of the student's disability, the IEP team shall conduct a functional behavioral assessment as specified below. The student shall be returned to the placement from which he/she was removed, unless the parent/guardian and district agree to a change of placement as part of the modification of the behavioral intervention plan. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(F))
4. If the manifestation determination review team determines that the student's behavior was not a manifestation of his/her disability, the student may be disciplined in accordance with the procedures for students without disabilities. The student shall continue to receive services to the extent necessary to participate in the general education curriculum, although in another setting, and to progress toward meeting the goals set out in the student's IEP. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(D))

Behavioral Assessment and Intervention Plan

The IEP team shall conduct a functional behavioral assessment and implementation plan for a student who has been removed because of dangerous behavior, or whose behavior was determined to be a manifestation of his/her disability, or whose behavior was determined not to be a manifestation of his/her disability. If the student already has an existing functional behavioral assessment, the team shall modify the assessment, as appropriate, to address the behavioral violation so that it does not recur. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(C),(D), (F))

Due Process Appeals

If the parent/guardian disagrees with the determination that the student's behavior was not a manifestation of his/her disability or with any decision regarding placement, the parent/guardian has a right to appeal the decision to a hearing officer. (20 USC 1415(k)(3); 34 CFR 300.525)

If the student's parent/guardian initiates a due process hearing to challenge the interim alternative educational placement or the manifestation determination, the student shall remain in the interim alternative educational setting pending the decision of the hearing officer or the expiration of the 45-day time period, whichever occurs first, unless the parent/guardian and district agree otherwise. (20 USC 1415(k)(4); 34 CFR 300.526)

If school personnel maintain that it is dangerous for the student to be placed in the current placement (placement prior to removal to the interim alternative education setting) while the due process proceedings are pending, the Superintendent or designee may request an expedited due process hearing. (20 USC 1415(k)(4); 34 CFR 300.526)

Services During Expulsion

Any student with a disability who is expelled shall continue to receive services during the term of the expulsion to the extent necessary to provide the student a free and appropriate public education. Any alternative program must provide services to the extent necessary to enable the student to appropriately progress in the general curriculum, although in another setting, and appropriately advance toward achieving the goals set out in the student's IEP. (20 USC 1412(a)(1)(A); 34 CFR 300.121, 300.520)

Readmission

Readmission procedures for students with disabilities shall be the same as those used for all students. Upon readmission, an IEP team meeting shall be convened.

Suspension of Expulsion

The Governing Board's criteria for suspending the enforcement of an expulsion order shall be applied to students with disabilities in the same manner as they are applied to all other students. (Education Code 48917)

Notification to Law Enforcement Authorities

Prior to the suspension or expulsion of any student with a disability, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any act of assault with a deadly weapon which may have violated Penal Code 245. (Education Code 48902)

The principal or designee also shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of acts by any student with a disability which may involve the possession or sale of narcotics or of a controlled substance or possession of weapons or firearms in violation of Penal Code 626.9 and 626.10. (Education Code 48902)

Within one school day after a suspension or expulsion of a student with disabilities, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities, by telephone or other appropriate means, of any act by the student which may violate Education Code 48900(c) or (d), relating to the possession, use, offering or sale of controlled substances, alcohol or intoxicants of any kind. (Education Code 48902)

Legal Reference:

Administrative Regulation 5144.2 (was Board Policy 5014 Approved by the Board of Trustees March 13, 1996): Approved by the Board of Trustees: May 24, 2006

EDUCATION CODE

35146 Closed sessions (re suspensions)
35291 Rules (of governing board)
48900-48925 Suspension and expulsion
56000 Special education; legislative findings and declarations
56320 Educational needs; requirements
56321 Development or revision of individualized education program
56329 Independent educational assessment
56340-56347 Individual education program teams
56505 State hearing

PENAL CODE

245 Assault with deadly weapon
626.2 Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without permission
626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act
626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razors or stun guns

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 18

930 Weapons

1365 Serious bodily injury

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1412 State eligibility

1415 Procedural safeguards

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 21

812(c) Controlled substances

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29

706 Definitions

794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

104.35 Evaluation and placement

104.36 Procedural safeguards

300.1-300.756 Assistance to states for the education of students with disabilities

COURT DECISIONS

Parents of Student W. v. Puyallup School District, (1994 9th Cir.) 31 F.3d 1489

M.P. v. Governing Board of Grossmont Union High School District, (1994) 858 F.Supp. 1044

Honig v. Doe, (1988) 484 U.S. 305

Doe v. Maher, (1986) 793 F.2d 1470

Management Resources:

FEDERAL REGISTER

34 CFR 300.a Appendix A to Part 300 - Questions and Answers

34 CFR 300a1 Attachment 1: Analysis of Comments and Changes

WEB SITES

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:

<http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/osers/index.html>

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5145.11: QUESTIONING AND APPREHENSION

Law enforcement officers have the right to interview and question students on school premises. When such an interview is requested, the principal or designee shall ascertain the officer's identity, official capacity, and the authority under which he/she acts. If the officer needs to interview or question the student immediately, the principal or designee shall accommodate the process in a way that causes the least possible disruption to the school, gives the student appropriate privacy, and models exemplary cooperation with community law enforcement authorities.

Except in cases of child abuse or neglect, the principal or designee shall notify the student's parent/guardian when a law enforcement officer requests an interview on school premises.

At the law officer's discretion and with the student's approval, the principal or designee may be present during the interview.

If the law officer finds it necessary to remove the student from school, the principal or designee shall first ascertain the reason for such action. Upon releasing the student, the principal or designee shall immediately attempt to inform the student's parent/guardian.

Personnel responsible for releasing a student from school custody shall exercise extreme diligence to prevent such release to any unauthorized or unidentified person.

Subpoenas

Although subpoenas may legally be served at school, the Board believes that serving officials should be strongly urged to serve subpoenas at the home of the student whenever possible. In these situations, steps should be taken to ensure a minimum of embarrassment or loss of class time for the student.

Legal Reference: (see next page)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

44807 Duty concerning conduct of pupils

48264 Arrest of truants

48265 Delivery of truant

48902 Notice to law authorities

48906 Release of minor pupil to peace officers; notice to parent, guardian or relative

48909 Narcotics and other hallucinogenic drugs (re arrest)

PENAL CODE

830-832.8 re peace officers

833-851.85 re arrests

1328 Service of subpoena

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

303 Duty to remain at school

COURT DECISIONS

People v. Burton (1971) 6 Cal. 3d 375

In re Donaldson (1969) 269 Cal. App. 2d 509

Baines v. Brady (1953) 122 Cal. App. 2d 957, 960

In the matter of Paul P., 85 Daily Journal D.A.R. 2594

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

54 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 96 (1971)

34 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 93 (1959)

32 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 96 (1958)

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5145.11: QUESTIONING AND
APPREHENSION**

Questioning on School Grounds

The school shall keep a record of any interviews of students by law officers on school premises. Such records shall include the date and time, name and identifying number of the officer, the agency employing the officer and his/her official capacity, the time when he/she arrived and left, the fact that the principal or designee was or was not present during the interview, the reason for the questioning an/or release, and any other pertinent information.

Apprehension

Police officers, officers of the juvenile court, and other authorized law enforcement officials have an absolute right to enter a school to take a student into custody or to make an arrest of a student.

If a minor student is removed from school into the custody of a peace officer, the principal or designee shall immediately notify the parent/guardian or responsible relative regarding the student's release and the place to which he/she is reportedly being taken, except when the minor has been taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse. (Education Code 48906)

The principal or designee shall record the time(s) of contact or attempted contact with the parent/guardian.

If the student is suspected of being a victim of child abuse, the Superintendent or designee shall give the telephone number and address of the student's parent/guardian to the law enforcement officer, and the officer then has the responsibility of immediately notifying the parent/guardian. (Education Code 48906)

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately be notified of the student's removal. This initial verbal notice will be followed by a written report by the principal or designee and shall include the date and time of arrest, the identity, badge number and official capacity of the officer and the reason for release.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5145.12: SEARCH AND SEIZURE

As necessary to protect the health, safety and welfare of students and staff, school officials may search students, their property and/or district property under their control, and may seize illegal, unsafe and prohibited items. The Governing Board requires that discretion, good judgment and common sense be exercised in all cases of search and seizure.

Student Lockers/Desks

The principal or designee may conduct a general inspection of school properties that are within the control of students, such as lockers and desks, on a regular, announced basis, with students standing by their assigned lockers or desks. Any items contained in a locker or desk shall be considered to be the property of the student to whom the locker or desk was assigned.

Because lockers and desks are under the joint control of the student and the district, school officials shall have the right and ability to open and inspect any school locker or desk without student permission or prior notice when they have reasonable suspicion that the search will uncover evidence of illegal possessions or activities or when odors, smoke, fire and/or other threats to health, welfare or safety emanate from the locker or desk.

Legal Reference

EDUCATION CODE

32280-32288 School safety plans

35160 Authority of governing boards

35160.1 Broad authority of school districts

49050-49051 Searches by school employees

49330-49334 Injurious objects

Legal References continued (see next page)

PENAL CODE

626.9 Firearms

626.10 Dirk, daggers, knives or razor; bringing into or possession of upon or within public school ground; exception

COURT DECISIONS

B.C. v. Plumas, (9th Cir. 1999) 192 F.3d 1260

O'Connor v. Ortega, (1987) 107 S.Ct. 1492

New Jersey v. T.L.O., (1985) 469 US. 325

Horton v. Goose Creek Independent School District, (5th Cir. 1982) 690 F.2d 470

Zamora v. Pomeroy, (10th Cir. 1981) 639 F.2d 662

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

83 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 257 (2001)

75 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 155 (1992)

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

California Attorney General's Office: <http://caag.state.ca.us>

CDE, Safe Schools and Violence Prevention Office:

<http://www.cde.ca.gov/spbranch/safety>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5145.12: SEARCH AND SEIZURE

Notifications

At the beginning of each school year and whenever students are assigned lockers, desks or other district property, the Superintendent or designee shall inform students and parents/guardians of the possibility of random searches of students, their belongings and district properties under their control.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5145.2: FREEDOM OF SPEECH/EXPRESSION

The Governing Board believes that free inquiry and exchange of ideas are essential parts of a democratic education. The Board respects students' rights to express ideas and opinions, take stands on issues, and support causes, even when such speech is controversial or unpopular.

On-Campus Expression

Students shall have the right to exercise freedom of speech and of the press including, but not limited to, the use of bulletin boards; the distribution of printed materials or petitions; the wearing of buttons, badges and other insignia; and the right of expression in official publications. (Education Code 48907)

Student expression on district or school Internet web sites and on-line media shall generally be afforded the same protections as print media.

Students' freedom of expression shall be limited only as allowed by law in order to maintain an orderly school environment and to protect the rights, health and safety of all members of the school community.

Students are prohibited from making any expressions or distributing or posting any materials that are obscene, libelous or slanderous. Students also are prohibited from making any expressions that so incite students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts on school premises, the violation of school rules, or substantial disruption of the school's orderly operation. (Education Code 48907)

The use of "fighting words" or epithets is prohibited if the speech is abusive and insulting rather than a communication of ideas, and the speech is used in an abusive manner in a situation that presents an actual danger that it will cause a breach of the peace.

School officials shall not engage in prior restraint of material prepared for official school publications except insofar as the content of the material violates the law. (Education Code 48907)

Off-Campus Expression

Off-campus student expression, including but not limited to student expression on off-campus Internet web sites, is generally constitutionally protected but shall be subject to discipline when such expression poses a direct threat to the safety of students or school personnel.

Conduct by a student outside of class which for any reason materially disrupts classwork or involves substantial disorder or invasion of the rights of others is not protected by the constitutional guarantee of free speech.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

48907 *Exercise of free expression; rules and regulations*

48950 *Speech and other communication*

51520 *Prohibited solicitations on school premises*

CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

Article 1, Section 2 *Freedom of speech and expression*

U.S. CONSTITUTION

Amendment 1 *Freedom of speech and expression*

COURT CASES

Lavine v. Blaine School District, (2001) 257 F.3d 981

Emmett v. Kirkland School District No. 415, (2000) 92 F.Supp. 2d 1088

J.S. v. Bethlehem Area School District, (2000) 757 A.2d 412 (Pa. Commw. 2000)

Beussink v. Woodland R-IV School District, (1998) 30 F. Supp. 2d 1175 (E.D. Mo. 1998)

Muller v. Jefferson Lighthouse School, (1996) 98 F.3d 1530

Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier, (1988) 108 S. Ct. 562

Leeb v. DeLong, (1988) 198 Cal.App.3d 47

Perumal et al. v. Saddleback Valley Unified School District, (1988) 198 Cal.App.3d 64

Bethel School District No. 403 v. Fraser, (1986) 478 U.S. 675

Collin v. Smith, (1978) 447 F.Supp.676, *affd.* (1978) 578 F.2d 1197, *cert. den.* (1978) 439 U.S. 916

Bright v. Los Angeles Unified School District, (1976) 134 Cal. Rptr. 639, 556 P.2d 1090, 18 Cal. 3d 350

Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District, (1969) 393 U.S. 503

Management Resources:

CDE LEGAL ADVISORIES

Limitations on Student Expression in School-Sponsored Publications, March 4, 1988

NSBA PUBLICATIONS

Digital Discipline: Off-Campus Student Conduct, the First Amendment and Web Sites, School Law in Review 2001

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
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BOARD POLICY 5145.3: NONDISCRIMINATION/HARASSMENT

District programs and activities shall be free from discrimination, including harassment, with respect to a student's actual or perceived sex, gender, ethnic group identification, race, national origin, religion, color, physical or mental disability, age or sexual orientation.

The Governing Board shall ensure equal opportunities for all students in admission and access to the educational program, guidance and counseling programs, athletic programs, testing procedures, and other activities. School staff and volunteers shall carefully guard against segregation, bias and stereotyping in instruction, guidance and supervision.

The Board prohibits intimidation or harassment of any student by any employee, student or other person in the district. Staff shall be alert and immediately responsive to student conduct which may interfere with another student's ability to participate in or benefit from school services, activities or privileges.

Students who harass other students shall be subject to appropriate discipline, up to and including counseling, suspension and/or expulsion. An employee who permits or engages in harassment may be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

The Board hereby designates the following position as Coordinator for Nondiscrimination to handle complaints regarding discrimination and inquiries regarding the district's nondiscrimination policies:

Superintendent or designee
225 9th Street
Del Mar, CA 92014
858-755-9301

Any student who feels that he/she is being harassed should immediately contact the Coordinator for Nondiscrimination, the principal or any other staff member. Any student who observes an incident of harassment should report the harassment to a school employee, whether or not the victim files a complaint.

Employees who become aware of an act of harassment shall immediately report the incident to the Coordinator for Nondiscrimination. Upon receiving a complaint of discrimination or harassment, the Coordinator shall immediately investigate the complaint in accordance with site-level grievance procedures specified in AR 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment. Where the Coordinator finds that harassment has occurred, he/she

shall take prompt, appropriate action to end the harassment and address its effects on the victim.

The Coordinator shall also advise the victim of any other remedies that may be available. The Coordinator shall file a report with the Superintendent or designee and refer the matter to law enforcement where required.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex, especially:

221.5 Prohibited sex discrimination

221.7 School-sponsored athletic programs; prohibited sex discrimination

48900.3 Suspension or expulsion for act of hate violence

48900.4 Suspension or expulsion for threats or harassment

48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct

48907 Student exercise of free expression

48950 Freedom of speech

49020-49023 Athletic programs

51006-51007 Equitable access to technological education programs

51500 Prohibited instruction or activity

51501 Prohibited means of instruction

60044 Prohibited instructional materials

CIVIL CODE

1714.1 Liability of parents/guardians for willful misconduct of minor

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4621 District policies and procedures

4622 Notice requirements

PENAL CODE

422.55 Interference with constitutional right or privilege

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000d-2000e-17 Title VI & VII Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended

2000h-2-2000h-6 Title IX, 1972 Education Act Amendments

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

100.3 Prohibition of discrimination on basis of race, color or national origin

104.7 Designation of responsible employee for Section 504

106.8 Designation of responsible employee for Title IX

106.9 Notification of nondiscrimination on basis of sex

COURT DECISIONS

Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School District, (2003) 324 F.3d 1130

Management Resources:

OFFICE OF CIVIL RIGHTS PUBLICATIONS

Notice of Non-Discrimination, January, 1999

Racial Incidents and Harassment Against Students at Educational Institutions: Investigative Guidance, 59 FR 47, March, 1994

WEB SITES

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OCR>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

BOARD POLICY 5145.7: SEXUAL HARASSMENT

The Governing Board is committed to maintaining an educational environment that is free from harassment. The Board prohibits sexual harassment of students by other students, employees or other persons, at school or at school-sponsored or school-related activities. The Board also prohibits retaliatory behavior or action against persons who complain, testify, assist or otherwise participate in the complaint process established pursuant to this policy and the administrative regulation.

Instruction/Information

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all district students receive age-appropriate instruction and information on sexual harassment. Such instruction and information shall include:

1. What acts and behavior constitute sexual harassment, including the fact that sexual harassment could occur between people of the same gender
2. A clear message that students do not have to endure sexual harassment
3. Encouragement to report observed instances of sexual harassment, even where the victim of the harassment has not complained
4. Information about the person(s) to whom a report of sexual harassment should be made

Complaint Process

Any student who feels that he/she is being or has been subjected to sexual harassment shall immediately contact his/her teacher or any other employee. A school employee to whom a complaint is made shall, within 24 hours of receiving the complaint, report it to the principal or designee.

Any school employee who observes any incident of sexual harassment involving a student shall report this observation to the principal or designee, whether or not the victim files a complaint.

In any case of sexual harassment involving the principal or any other district employee to whom the complaint would ordinarily be made, the employee who receives the student's report or who observes the incident shall report to the nondiscrimination coordinator or the Superintendent or designee.

The principal or designee to whom a complaint of sexual harassment is reported shall immediately investigate the complaint in accordance with administrative regulation. Where the principal or designee finds that sexual harassment occurred, he/she shall take prompt, appropriate action to end the harassment and address its effects on the victim. The principal or designee shall also advise the victim of any other remedies that may be available. The principal or designee shall file a report with the Superintendent or designee and refer the matter to law enforcement authorities, where required.

Disciplinary Measures

Any student who engages in sexual harassment of anyone at school or at a school-sponsored or school-related activity is in violation of this policy and shall be subject to disciplinary action. For students in grades 4 through 6, disciplinary action may include suspension and/or expulsion, provided that in imposing such discipline the entire circumstances of the incident(s) shall be taken into account.

Record-Keeping

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain a record of all reported cases of sexual harassment to enable the district to monitor, address and prevent repetitive harassing behavior in its schools.

All complaints and allegations of sexual harassment shall be kept confidential except as necessary to carry out the investigation or take other subsequent necessary action. (5 CCR 4964)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex

48900.2 Additional grounds for suspension or expulsion; sexual harassment

48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct

48980 Notice at beginning of term

CIVIL CODE

51.9 Liability for sexual harassment; business, service and professional relationships

1714.1 Liability of parents/guardians for willful misconduct of minor

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs receiving state financial assistance

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1681-1688 Title IX, Discrimination

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000d-2000d-7 Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964

2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

106.1-106.71 Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs

COURT DECISIONS

Reese v. Jefferson School District, (2001) 208 F.3d 736

Davis v. Monroe County Board of Education, (1999) 526 U.S. 629

Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District, (1998) 118 S.Ct. 1989

Nabozny v. Podlesny, (1996, 7th Cir.) 92 F.3d 446

Doe v. Petaluma City School District, (1995, 9th Cir.) 54 F.3d 1447

Oona R.-S. etc. v. Santa Rosa City Schools et al., (1995) 890 F.Supp. 1452

Rosa H. v. San Elizario Ind. School District, (W.D. Tex. 1995) 887 F. Supp. 140, 143

Clyde K. v. Puyallup School District #3, (1994) 35 F.3d 1396

Patricia H. v. Berkeley Unified School District, (1993) 830 F.Supp. 1288

Franklin v. Gwinnet County Schools, (1992) 112 S. Ct. 1028

Kelson v. City of Springfield, Oregon, (1985, 9th Cir.) 767 F.2d 651

Management Resources:

OFFICE OF CIVIL RIGHTS AND NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL

Protecting Students from Harassment and Hate Crime: A Guide for Schools, January 1999

OFFICE OF CIVIL RIGHTS' PUBLICATIONS

Revised Sexual Harassment Guidance, January 2001

Sexual Harassment Guidance, March 1997

WEB SITES

OCR: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OCR>

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5145.7: SEXUAL HARASSMENT

Prohibited sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, unwanted requests for sexual favors or other unwanted verbal, visual or physical conduct of a sexual nature made against another person of the same or opposite gender, in the educational setting, when: (Education Code 212.5; 5 CCR 4916)

1. Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or condition of a student's academic status or progress
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by a student is used as the basis for academic decisions affecting the student
3. The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact on the student's academic performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive educational environment
4. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by the student is used as the basis for any decision affecting the student regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through any district program or activity

Types of conduct which are prohibited in the district and which may constitute sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

1. Unwelcome leering, sexual flirtations or propositions
2. Sexual slurs, epithets, threats, verbal abuse, derogatory comments or sexually degrading descriptions
3. Graphic verbal comments about an individual's body, or overly personal conversation
4. Sexual jokes, notes, stories, drawings, pictures or gestures
5. Spreading sexual rumors
6. Teasing or sexual remarks about students enrolled in a predominantly single-gender class
7. Massaging, grabbing, fondling, stroking or brushing the body
8. Touching an individual's body or clothes in a sexual way

9. Purposefully cornering or blocking normal movements
10. Displaying sexually suggestive objects

Notifications

A copy of the district's sexual harassment policy and regulation shall:

1. Be included in the notifications that are sent to parents/guardians at the beginning of each school year (Education Code 48980; 5 CCR 4917)
2. Be displayed in a prominent location in the main administrative building or other area where notices of district rules, regulations, procedures and standards of conduct are posted (Education Code 231.5)
3. Be provided as part of any orientation program conducted for new students at the beginning of each quarter, semester or summer session (Education Code 231.5)
4. Appear in any school or district publication that sets forth the school's or district's comprehensive rules, regulations, procedures and standards of conduct (Education Code 231.5)
5. Be provided to employees and employee organizations

Investigation of Complaints at School (Site-Level Grievance Procedure)

1. The principal or designee shall promptly investigate all complaints of sexual harassment. In so doing, he/she shall talk individually with:
 - a. The student who is complaining
 - b. The person accused of harassment
 - c. Anyone who witnessed the conduct complained of
 - d. Anyone mentioned as having related information
2. The student who is complaining shall have an opportunity to describe the incident, present witnesses and other evidence of the harassment, and put his/her complaint in writing.
3. The principal or designee shall discuss the complaint only with the people described above. When necessary to carry out his/her investigation or for other good reasons that apply to the particular situation, the principal or designee also may discuss the complaint with the following persons:

- a. The Superintendent or designee
 - b. The parent/guardian of the student who complained
 - c. If the alleged harasser is a student, his/her parent/guardian
 - d. A teacher or staff member whose knowledge of the students involved may help in determining who is telling the truth
 - e. Child protective agencies responsible for investigating child abuse reports
 - f. Legal counsel for the district
4. When the student who complained and the alleged harasser so agree, the principal or designee may arrange for them to resolve the complaint informally with the help of a counselor, teacher, administrator or trained mediator. The student who complained shall never be asked to work out the problem directly with the accused person unless such help is provided and both parties agree.
5. In reaching a decision about the complaint, the principal or designee may take into account:
- a. Statements made by the persons identified above
 - b. The details and consistency of each person's account
 - c. Evidence of how the complaining student reacted to the incident
 - d. Evidence of any past instances of harassment by the alleged harasser
 - e. Evidence of any past harassment complaints that were found to be untrue
6. To judge the severity of the harassment, the principal or designee may take into consideration:
- a. How the misconduct affected one or more students' education
 - b. The type, frequency and duration of the misconduct
 - c. The number of persons involved
 - d. The age and gender of the person accused of harassment
 - e. The subject(s) of harassment
 - f. The place and situation where the incident occurred

- g. Other incidents at the school, including incidents of harassment that were not related to gender
- 7. The principal or designee shall write a report of his/her findings, decision, and reasons for the decision and shall present this report to the student who complained and the person accused.
- 8. The principal or designee shall give the Superintendent or designee a written report of the complaint and investigation. If the principal or designee verifies that sexual harassment occurred, this report shall describe the actions taken to end the harassment, address the effects of the harassment on the student harassed, and prevent retaliation or further harassment.
- 9. Within two weeks after receiving the complaint, the principal or designee shall determine whether or not the student who complained has been further harassed. The principal or designee shall keep a record of this information and shall continue this follow-up.

Enforcement

The Superintendent or designee shall take appropriate actions to reinforce the district's sexual harassment policy. As needed, these actions may include any of the following:

- 1. Removing vulgar or offending graffiti.
- 2. Providing staff inservice and student instruction or counseling.
- 3. Notifying parents/guardians of the actions taken.
- 4. Notifying child protective services.
- 5. Taking appropriate disciplinary action. In addition, the principal or designee may take disciplinary measures against any person who is found to have made a complaint of sexual harassment which he/she knew was not true.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5145.8: REFUSAL TO HARM OR DESTROY ANIMALS

The Governing Board support; the right of students to refrain from participating in instruction which involves dissecting or otherwise harming or destroying animals when they have a moral objection to such activities.

Students shall not be discriminated against because of a decision to exercise this right. (Education Code 32255.1)

After notifying the teacher of his/her objection pursuant to law and administrative regulations, the student shall be excused from the project and may be provided an appropriate alternative project. The Board encourages staff, whenever possible, to provide an alternative project that teaches the same knowledge and skills as the original project. In any case, staff shall ensure the effective use of students' time by providing instructional activities relevant to the course of study.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

32255-32255.6 Student's right to refrain from harmful/destructive use of animals 48980 Parental notification at beginning of term

48981-48984 Method and content of notification; signature required

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5145.8: REFUSAL TO HARM OR DESTROY
ANIMALS**

At the beginning of each academic year, the district shall notify parents/guardians, in writing, of students' right to refrain from instruction involving harm or destruction of animals. (Education Code 48980,48981)

In addition, each teacher of a course that uses live or dead animals or animal parts shall inform students of their right to refrain from the harmful or destructive use of animals. (Education Code 32255.4)

Students who wish to refrain from such instruction shall notify the teacher and shall provide a note from their parent/guardian substantiating the objection. (Education Code 32255.1)

A teacher's determination of whether a student may pursue an alternative project or be excused from the project shall not be arbitrary or capricious. (Education Code 32255.3)

If the teacher believes an adequate alternative project is possible, he/she may work with the student to develop and agree upon an alternative project, which would provide the knowledge, information or experience required by the course of study. Alternative projects include but are not limited to the use of video tapes, models, films, books and computers. The alternative project shall involve time and effort comparable to that required by the original project. (Education Code 32255,32255.1)

Students who participate in an alternative project shall pass all course examinations in order to receive course credit. Students may request an alternative test, however, if a regular examination requires the harmful or destructive use of animals. (Education Code 32255.1)

This right shall apply to all K-12 courses, except classes and activities conducted as part of agricultural education that provide instruction on the care, management and evaluation of domestic animals. (Education Code 32255.5,32255.6)

DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

Board Policy 5148: CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT

The Board of Trustees desires to provide parents, community, and staff with child care programs that meet the needs of parents, staff, and community. The Superintendent, or his designee, is directed to offer the following Child Care programs:

- After School Child Care program
- Summer Child Care program
- After School Enrichment program
- Children's Creative Workshop
- Employee Infant Care and Pre-School program

The District's Child Care program shall be fully self-sustaining, and shall not be supported by general fund resources. When the District's Child Care needs intrude on District staff and personnel, the Child Care program shall be required to pay the District the fair market value for all District services provided to the Child Care programs.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION TO BOARD POLICY 5148:
CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT

I. After School Child Care Program, Employee Infant Care and Preschool Program

Licensing

All district child care and development services shall be licensed by the California Department of Social Services, unless exempted pursuant to Health and Safety Code 1596.792 or 22 CCR 101158.

The license shall be posted in a prominent, publicly accessible location in the facility. (Health and Safety Code 1596.8555)

Facilities

The program may be established in a permanent or relocatable building/room available on a site, and where possible with close proximity to restroom facilities.

Program

The program Director is responsible for the development of a schedule and activities. The After School Child Care Program schedule will incorporate some provision for a homework study hall.

Participants

Any student enrolled in the Del Mar Union School District is eligible to participate in the After School Program, subject to rules and regulations. Employee child care and preschool program receives participants from employees and others on a space available basis.

A physical examination and evaluation, including age appropriate immunization, shall be required prior to or within six weeks of enrollment, unless the parent/guardian submits a letter stating such an examination is contrary to his/her beliefs. (Ed Code 8263)

Staffing

All programs shall maintain at least the minimum adult-child and teacher-child ratios specified under licensing or in 5 CCR 18290-18292.

Fees

Fees may be charged according to the fee schedule established by the Board.

Attendance

Sign-in and sign-out sheets shall be used daily for attendance accounting purposes (5CCR 18065).

Rights of Parents/Guardians

At the time a child is accepted into a licensed child care and development center, the child's parent/guardian or authorized representative shall be notified of his/her rights as specified in 22 CCR 101218.1, including but not limited to, the right to be informed, upon request, of the name and type of association to the center of any adult who has been granted a criminal record exemption. (22 CCR 101218.1)

The Superintendent or designee shall inform parents/guardians of their right to enter the child care facility without advance notice during normal operating hours or any time their child is receiving services in the facilities.

II. After School Enrichment Program

The Director of After School Programs extends opportunities for students (K-6) to be involved in after school activities of an academic, craft, or physical fitness nature. The Director of After School Programs has primary responsibility for this program.

Fees and facility arrangements shall be made by the Director pursuant to District procedures prior to preparing a syllabus of program options for distribution to student families.

The program shall generally be held within the normal working hours of the Director of After School Programs.

Staff will be screened to match program qualifications and shall be required to undergo a fingerprint check following District procedures. All employees shall have tuberculin test clearance prior to employment. All employees shall be required to complete an application process.

Student attendance will be taken. A 1:20 adult-child ratio shall be maintained for all indoor and outdoor activities. When a child is not picked up at the end of the day, parents shall be contacted at home or work. Children shall not be left unattended.

Liability Insurance

A personal liability insurance policy at a minimum level of one million dollars will be secured and maintained by all program contractors and/or instructors. A copy of this policy will be maintained on file.

All program contractors and instructors who will be driving on school grounds shall provide proof of automobile liability insurance. A copy of proof of insurance will be maintained on file.

All program contractors who have employed instructors shall maintain California Worker's Compensation insurance with statutory limits. A copy of a certificate of workers' compensation insurance coverage will be maintained on file.

**DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS**

BOARD POLICY 5149: AT-RISK STUDENTS

The Governing Board recognizes that personal, social, health and economic conditions of children and families sometimes place students at greater risk of school failure. The Board believes, however, that each student can succeed in meeting district academic standards with an appropriate educational program and support services.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies to address the needs of district students at risk. District assessments and ongoing classroom evaluations shall be used to identify students performing below grade level or at risk of failing to meet district standards. The primary emphasis shall be on prevention and early intervention. The Superintendent or designee also shall ensure that school staff is prepared to implement intervention strategies as needed or to make appropriate referrals.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

8800-8807 Healthy Start support services for children
8900-8902 Pregnant minors program
11500-11506 Programs to encourage parent involvement
35160 Authority of governing boards
35183 Gang-related apparel
44049 Report of alcohol or controlled substance abuse
48260-48273 Truancy
48400-48454 Continuation education
48630-48645 Opportunity schools
48660-48666 Community Day schools
49400-49409 Student health
49450-49457 Physical examinations of students
49600-49604 Educational counseling, including:
49602 Confidentiality of student information
49604 Suicide prevention training for school counselors
51266-51266.5 Gang and substance abuse prevention curriculum
51268 Collaboration re drug, alcohol and tobacco prevention
51745-51745.3 Independent study programs
52001-52049 School improvement programs
52200-52212 Gifted and Talented Pupil Program
52800-52904 School-Based Program Coordination Act
54400-54425 Programs for disadvantaged children
54440-54445 Migrant children
54685-54686.2 Early Intervention for School Success Program
54720-54734 School-Based Pupil Motivation and Maintenance Program and Dropout Recovery Act
56000-56001 Special education programs
56302 Identification and assessment of needs for individuals with disabilities
58730-58736 Gang risk intervention programs

Legal References continued (see next page)

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

11802 Joint school-community alcohol abuse primary education and prevention program

11965.5-11967.5 School-community primary prevention program

120325-120380 Immunizations

121475-121520 Tuberculosis tests for students

124025-124110 Child health and disability prevention program

PENAL CODE

11164-11174.3 Child abuse and neglect reporting

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

4343-4360 Primary intervention programs -mental health

4370-4390 School-based early mental health intervention and prevention 18975-1 8979 Child abuse prevention training

18986.40-18986.46 Interagency children's services programs

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

11900-11935 Healthy Start program

UNITED STATES CODE TITLE 20

6301-65 78 Title I programs

***DEL MAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENTS***

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION 5149: AT-RISK STUDENTS

The Superintendent or designee shall identify factors that place students at risk, including but not limited to poverty, homelessness, neglect, abuse, poor health and nutrition, pregnancy, potential language and cultural barriers, substance abuse, gang membership or delinquency, changing family structure, cognitive, emotional and other disabilities, and behavioral problems.

District strategies for addressing the needs of at-risk students may include but are not limited to:

1. Instruction that is responsive to individual student needs, interests and learning styles
2. Curricula and instructional materials that are relevant and meaningful for students
3. Integration of the core and supplemental educational programs
4. Establishment and maintenance of a safe, positive school climate
5. Availability of effective support services
6. Collaboration with other agencies and community organizations in the delivery of services for children and families
7. Parent support and involvement and/or parent education
8. Efforts to increase student attendance
9. Availability of resources targeted to meet the needs of at-risk students
10. Staff development on the identification of student needs and strategies for addressing those needs
11. Adult-student connections and activities to help students develop a sense of belonging at school
12. Additional instructional assistance, especially efforts that can accelerate learning to help students meet grade-level standards
13. Ongoing assessment of student outcomes and accountability for student learning
14. Regular evaluation of the effectiveness of programs designed to assist at-risk students