

Pengaruh Return On Asset, Return On Equity, Debt to Equity Ratio, Earning Per Share, dan Price Earning Ratio terhadap Harga Saham Perusahaan Perbankan yang Tercatat di Bursa Efek Indonesia

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ABSTRAK

Penilaian terhadap keadaan keuangan industri lewat analisis rasio keuangan mempunyai peranan krusial dalam memperhitungkan kinerja dan kemampuan perkembangan industri di masa depan. Rasio keuangan digunakan selaku perlengkapan ukur buat mengenali ikatan antara variabel- variabel keuangan dengan pergerakan harga saham. Riset ini dilaksanakan guna menguji secara empiris pengaruh Return on Asset(ROA), Return on Equity(ROE), Debt to Equity Ratio(DER), Earning Per Share(EPS), serta Price Earning Ratio(PER) terhadap harga saham industri zona perbankan yang tercatat di Bursa Dampak Indonesia.

Sumber informasi riset berasal dari informasi sekunder berbentuk laporan keuangan tahunan industri perbankan yang sudah diaudit. Metode analisis yang diterapkan merupakan regresi linier berganda dengan pengujian asumsi klasik, serta segala proses pengolahan informasi dicoba memakai aplikasi SPSS. Objek penelitian melibatkan 35 perusahaan perbankan dengan rentang waktu pengamatan selama tiga tahun, yaitu periode 2022–2024.

Penemuan riset mengindikasikan kalau secara bersama- sama variabel ROA, ROE, DER, EPS, serta PER mempunyai pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap harga saham. Secara individual, ROA, EPS, serta PER teruji mempengaruhi signifikan terhadap harga saham. Tetapi demikian, ROE serta DER secara parsial tidak menampilkan pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap variabel harga saham.

Kata kunci: Return On Asset, Return On Equity, Debt to Equity Ratio, Earning Per Share, dan Price Earning Ratio

The Effect of Return On Asset, Return On Equity, Debt to Equity Ratio, Earning Per Share, and Price Earning Ratio on the Share Price of Banking Companies Listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange

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ABSTRACT

Assessment of the financial condition of the industry through financial ratio analysis has a crucial role in taking into account the performance and ability of industrial development in the future. Financial ratios are used as a measuring tool to recognize the relationship between financial variables and stock price movements. This research was carried out to empirically test the influence of Return on Asset (ROA), Return on Equity (ROE), Debt to Equity Ratio (DER), Earning Per Share (EPS), and Price Earning Ratio (PER) on the stock prices of the banking zone industry listed on the Indonesia Impact Exchange.

The source of research information comes from secondary information in the form of audited annual financial statements of the banking industry. The analysis method applied is multiple linear regression with classical assumption testing, and all information processing processes are tried using the SPSS application. The object of the study involved 35 banking companies with an observation period of three years, namely the period 2022–2024.

The research findings indicate that together the variables ROA, ROE, DER, EPS, and PER have a significant influence on stock prices. Individually, ROA, EPS, and PER were tested to have a significant impact on stock prices. However, ROE and DER partially do not show a significant influence on stock price variables.

Keywords: Return On Asset, Return On Equity, Debt to Equity Ratio, Earning Per Share, and Price Earning Ratio