

INTRODUCTION

Language is very needed for human life because it is the principle used by human beings to communicate with other people to express their ideas and feelings such as emotions, think, and solving the problems. As (Todd, 1987) says that language is a unit of signals by which we to impart the knowledge. Without language, we have a lot of limitations to go through our lives in the world. In other words, language is a communication system based on the combination of words into sentences.

According to McCarthy (2006) in (Herman, 2015), Affixation is the process for a bound morpheme that is attached or joined before, after or within to a base, it means simple structure (as in „happy“, the base to which –ness is attached to yield „happiness“), or complex structure (as in „happy“, the base to which un- is attached to yield, „unhappiness“). The affixes are classified into prefix, infix, and suffix but in general, there is no infixes in English.

According to Brinton (2000:77) stated in her book, suffixes which attach to the end of roots. Suffixes clearly contribute to the meaning of words and it is worthwhile to know their origin and meaning.

Based on the explanation above, Suffixes are morphemes applied to the end of a word that may change the word meaning, for the example sad and sadness.

According to Brinton (2000:77), prefixes is affixes which attach to the beginning of roots.

Based on the opinion of the expert, the author conclude that prefix is a morpheme added to the beginning of a word that changes the word, for example happy and unhappy.

According to Siahaan and Shinoda (2008:73) stated that narration is any written English text which the writer want to amuse, entertain people, and to deal with actual or various experience.

Coffman and Reed (2010:5) stated that narrative have been describe as having several components including a setting, plot (series of episode based on goals, attempts, outcomes), resolution or story ending.

Given the above discussion, narrative text was a genre of text that told a series of events or stories that were written to entertain the reader. Narrative text has several section such as orientation, complications, and resolution. Orientation was the opening part in which the character of the story was introduced. Complication was the part of the story where the problem of the story begun to emerge. Resolution was the problem solving part of the story. Some language features of narrative text were as follow: direct and indirect speech.

Although many previous research reports has given the suffix and prefix in narrative text, the researcher think that it is important to explore more about the analysis of finding suffix and prefix in narrative text. In this case study focus to find out suffix and prefix in narrative text.

Based on the above explanation, the problem created as the following:

1. What kinds of suffix are found in narrative text?
2. What kinds of prefix are found in narrative text?

Based on the statement of the problems mentioned above, the purpose of the study are:

1. It is to find out kinds of suffix are found in narrative text
2. It is to find out kinds of prefix are found in narrative text