

ABSTRAK

Dalam melaksanakan pelayanan kesehatan, obat merupakan salah satu unsur terpenting dan menjadi komponen tak tergantikan dalam pelayanan kesehatan. Layanan obat di rumah sakit merupakan bagian integral dari sistem pelayanan rumah sakit yang berfokus pada pelayanan pasien dan memberikan obat yang bermutu, termasuk pelayanan farmasi klinik yang terjangkau di semua bidang, Evaluasi terhadap formularium rumah sakit harus secara rutin dan dilakukan revisi sesuai kebijakan dan kebutuhan rumah sakit. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengevaluasi ketaatan persepan berdasarkan formularium di Farmasi Rawat Jalan RSUD Royal Prima Medan. Jenis penelitian ini merupakan penelitian *mix methods*. Populasi dan sampel yang digunakan adalah lembar resep pasien periode Juli 2022 - September 2022. Data yang diperoleh dianalisa menggunakan metode deskriptif retrospektif yaitu dengan menyajikan data dalam bentuk tabel dan dideskripsikan. Penggunaan suatu obat dikatakan sesuai dengan formularium apa bila memenuhi presentase berdasarkan standar pelayanan minimal rumah sakit tahun 2008 yaitu 100%. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan rata-rata persentase ketaatan persepan formularium berdasarkan item obat di farmasi rawat jalan RSUD Royal Prima Medan yaitu sebesar 93,37%, rata-rata persentase ketaatan persepan berdasarkan formularium di farmasi rawat jalan RSUD Royal Prima Medan yaitu sebesar 90%, persentase penggunaan obat generik dalam persepan obat pasien rawat jalan di farmasi rawat jalan RSUD Royal Prima Medan sebesar 90%, Persentase penggunaan obat non generik dalam persepan obat pasien rawat jalan di farmasi rawat jalan RSUD Royal Prima Medan sebesar 10%. Kesimpulan dalam penelitian ini ketaatan persepan obat berdasarkan formularium belum memenuhi standar pelayanan minimal rumah sakit (100%) dan perlu dievaluasi untuk memenuhi persepan berdasarkan formularium rumah sakit.

Kata Kunci: Formularium Rumah Sakit, Ketaatan, Resep Rawat Jalan, Pelayanan Farmasi

ABSTRACT

In carrying out health services, medicine is one of the most important elements and an irreplaceable component in health services. Drug services in hospitals are an integral part of the hospital service system that focuses on patient care and provides quality medicines, including affordable clinical pharmacy services in all areas. Sick. The purpose of this study was to evaluate prescription adherence based on the formulary in the Outpatient Pharmacy of RSU Royal Prima Medan. This type of research is a mixed methods research. The population and sample used were patient prescription sheets for the period July 2022 - September 2022. The data obtained was analyzed using a retrospective descriptive method, namely by presenting data in tabular form and describing it. The use of a drug is said to be in accordance with the formulary if it meets the percentage based on the 2008 hospital minimum service standard, namely 100%. The results showed that the average percentage of adherence to formulary prescriptions based on drug items in the outpatient pharmacy at RSU Royal Prima Medan was 93.37%, the average percentage of adherence to prescriptions based on formularies at the outpatient pharmacy at RSU Royal Prima Medan was 90%, the percentage the use of generic drugs in prescribing outpatient drugs at the outpatient pharmacy at RSU Royal Prima Medan is 90%, the percentage of non-generic drug use in prescribing drugs for outpatients at the outpatient pharmacy at RSU Royal Prima Medan is 10%. The conclusion in this study is that adherence to drug prescriptions based on a formulary does not meet the minimum hospital service standard (100%) and needs to be evaluated to fulfill prescriptions based on a hospital formulary.

Keywords: *Hospital Formulary, Compliance, Outpatient Prescriptions, Pharmacy Services*