

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH UKURAN PERUSAHAAN, LIKUIDITAS, PROFITABILITAS, DAN LEVERAGE TERHADAP STRUKTUR MODAL PADA PERUSAHAAN BASIC INDUSTRY AND CHEMICALS DI BURSA EFEK INDONESIA PERIODE 2019 – 2021

ARIUS

JESSICA

LUCY

Prodi Manajemen

Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Prima Indonesia

Tujuan penelitian ini untuk menguji pengaruh ukuran perusahaan, likuiditas, profitabilitas, dan leverage terhadap struktur modal pada perusahaan basic industry and chemicals di bursa efek indonesia periode 2019 – 2021. Pendekatan Kuantitatif ialah pendekatan yang dipakai dalam penelitian kami. Penelitian deskriptif merupakan jenis penelitian yang kami dalam riset ini, sebab penelitian ini berdasarkan kuantiti dan analisis data yang didapat dari pengolahan data statistik. Regresi Linear adalah metode yang digunakan peneliti untuk menganalisis hasil dari penelitian kami. Ada 78 populasi perusahaan basic industry and chemicals periode 2019-2021 dengan sampel sebanyak 39 perusahaan basic industry and chemicals periode 2019-2021. Variabel pada penelitian ini juga mempengaruhi variabel independen, di sisi lain, secara parsial Likuiditas memiliki pengaruh pada Struktur Modal Perusahaan Basic Industry and Chemicals dan punya pengaruh signifikan pada perusahaan Basic Industry and Chemicals yang terdaftar di BEI Periode 2019-2021, sedangkan untuk Ukuran Perusahaan, Profitabilitas, Leverage tidak memiliki pengaruh signifikan pada Struktur Modal Perusahaan Basic Industry and Chemicals yang terdaftar di BEI periode 2019-2021. Dari riset yang sudah dilanjutkan dapat menyimpulkan bahwa hasil dari koefisien determinasi R-Square (R^2) sebesar 0,280 atau bernilai 28% dan sisanya 72% lainnya tidak termasuk ke dalam variabel.

Kata Kunci : Ukuran Perusahaan, Likuiditas, Profitabilitas, Leverage dan Struktur Modal

ABSTRACT

THE EFFECT OF COMPANY SIZE, LIQUIDITY, PROFITABILITY, AND LEVERAGE ON CAPITAL STRUCTURE IN BASIC AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES COMPANIES ON THE INDONESIA STOCK EXCHANGE PERIOD 2019 – 2021

ARIUS

JESSICA

LUCY

Management Study Program

Faculty of Economics, Prima Indonesia University

The purpose of this study is to examine the effect of company size, liquidity, profitability and leverage on the capital structure of basic industry and chemicals companies on the Indonesian stock exchange for the period 2019 – 2021. The quantitative approach is the approach used in our research. Descriptive research is the type of research that we do in this research, because this research is based on quantity and analysis of data obtained from statistical data processing. Linear regression is the method that researchers use to analyze the results of our study. There are 78 populations of basic industry and chemicals companies for the 2019-2021 period with a sample of 39 basic industry and chemicals companies for the 2019-2021 period. The variables in this study also affect the independent variables, on the other hand, partially Liquidity has an influence on the Capital Structure of Basic Industry and Chemicals Companies and has a significant influence on Basic Industry and Chemicals companies listed on the IDX for the 2019-2021 period, while for Company Size, Profitability, Leverage has no significant influence on the Capital Structure of Basic Industry and Chemicals Companies listed on the IDX for the 2019-2021 period. From the research that has been continued, it can be concluded that the result of the determination coefficient R-Square (R^2) is 0.280 or has a value of 28% and the remaining 72% is not included in the variable.

Keywords: Company Size, Liquidity, Profitability, Leverage and Capital Structure