ABSTRAK

Tujuan dari penelitian ini ialah guna memahami bagaimana pengaturan kepemilikan saham berdasar undang-undang Perseroan terbatas dan bagaimana perlindungan hukum pada pemilik saham minoritas atas harga saham wajar berdasar undang-undang Perseroan terbatas. Studi ini memakai metode penelitian hukum normative. Simpulan dari penelitiannya ialah wujud perlindungan hukum pada pemilik saham minoritas ialah penjagaan yang patut diamati. Pemilik saham minoritas dipertahankan karena memiliki hak pengambilan Keputusan bersamaan pemilik saham mayoritas. Oleh karena itu, hukum harus memberikan keadilan guna memastikan beberapa hak pemilik saham minoritas tak dilawan oleh pihak koorporasi. Hal ini lantaran bila diamati terhadap pemegang saham minoritas tidak diberikan, dikwatirkan lingkungan investasi akan terganggu dan investor kecil akan patah semangat. Perlindungan undang-undang Perseroan terbatas terhadap pemilik saham minoritas atas harga saham berdasarkan Perseroan terbatas ini memiliki maksud agar hak dari pemilik saham minoritas terjaga dari beberapa pihak yang mungkin membuat rugi mereka melalui usaha yang diberikan UUPT misalnya menjamin hak pemilik saham minoritas yang mengikutsertakan pengadilan. Akan tetapi, faktanya implementasi UUPT di perlindungan hukum terhadap pemilik saham minoritas atas harga saham wajar berdasarkan undang-undang Perseroan terbatas pada prosesnya belum berjalan secara baik lantaran masih terdapat beberapa hak yang dilalaikan.

Kata kunci : Perlindungan Hukum, Pemegang Saham Minoritas, Undang-Undang Perseroan Terbatas.

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study is to understand how the regulation of share ownership is based on the law of limited liability companies and how legal protection for minority shareholders of fair share prices based on the law of limited liability companies. This study uses normative legal research methods. The conclusion of his research is that the form of legal protection for minority shareholders is a safeguard that should be observed. Minority shareholders are retained because they have decision-making rights at the same time as majority shareholders. Therefore, the law must provide justice to ensure that some rights of minority shareholders are not challenged by the corporation. This is because if it is observed that minority shareholders are not given, it is feared that the investment environment will be disrupted and small investors will be discouraged. The protection of the limited liability company law against minority shareholders on share prices based on this limited liability company has the intention that the rights of minority shareholders are protected from several parties who may make their losses through the efforts provided by the Law, for example guaranteeing the rights of minority shareholders who involve the court. However, the fact is that the implementation of the Law on legal protection for minority shareholders of fair share prices based on the Limited Liability Company Law in the process has not worked well because there are still some rights that are neglected.

Keywords: Legal Protection, Minority Shareholder, Limited Liability Company Law.