

ABSTRAK

Karakteristik Pasien Tumor Ovarium di Rumah Sakit Umum Madani Medan Periode Januari 2019 - Desember 2021

**Sarah Oculi Zaluchu¹, Carolina Yosita Cahya Rosari², Juliana Lina³, Christina J. R.
Esmeralda Lumbantobing⁴**

^{1,2}Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Prima Indonesia

^{3,4}Dosen Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Prima Indonesia

Penelitian ini membahas tentang karakteristik penderita pada tumor ovarium. Ketiga dermoblast (dektodermal, endodermal, dan mesodermal) dengan bermacam-macam sifat histologis atau biologis merupakan histogenesis dari tumor ovarium.

Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mendapatkan informasi tentang gambaran karakteristik pasien tumor ovarium di Rumah Sakit Umum Madani Medan periode Januari 2019 - Desember 2021. Penelitian ini termasuk penelitian deskriptif dengan desain *cross sectional* secara retrospektif yang dilaksanakan di Bagian Patologi Anatomi Rumah Sakit Umum Madani Medan.

Terdapat 102 kasus penderita tumor ovarium pada periode Januari 2019 - Desember 2021 di Rumah Sakit Umum Madani Medan. Hasil penelitian menyatakan mayoritas kelompok umur adalah umur 36 - 45 tahun sejumlah 41 orang (40,2%), diagnosis histopatologi terbanyak pada tipe endometriosis sejumlah 30 orang (29,4%), ukuran tumor banyak ditemukan pada ukuran 1 - 5 cm sejumlah 59 orang (57,8%), serta tindakan operasi tumor paling banyak dilakukan dengan cara oovorektomi/kistektomi sejumlah 80 orang (78,4%).

Sebagai kesimpulan, ditemukannya tumor ovarium dengan ukuran yang masih kecil disebabkan karena pasien melakukan pemeriksaan rutin dan pemeriksaan ginekologi lainnya.

Kata kunci: tumor ovarium, karakteristik, diagnosis histopatologi

ABSTRACT

Characteristics of Ovarian Tumor Patients in Madani General Hospital Medan Period January 2019 - December 2021

**Sarah Oculi Zaluchu¹, Carolina Yosita Cahya Rosari², Juliana Lina³, Christina J. R.
Esmeralda Lumbantobing⁴**

^{1,2}*Students of Medical Faculty University Prima Indonesia*

^{3,4}*Lecturer of Medical Faculty University Prima Indonesia*

This study discusses the characteristics of patients with ovarian tumors. The three germoblasts (ectodermal, endodermal, and mesodermal) with various histological or biological characteristics constitute the histogenesis of ovarian tumors.

The purpose of this study was to obtain information about the characteristics of ovarian tumor patients at Madani General Hospital Medan for the period January 2019 - December 2021. This study included a retrospective descriptive study with a cross-sectional design carried out at the Anatomical Pathology Section of Madani General Hospital Medan.

There were 102 cases of patients with ovarian tumors in the period January 2019 - December 2021 at Madani General Hospital Medan. The results showed that the majority of the age group was 36-45 years old, 41 people (40.2%), the most histopathological diagnosis was endometriosis type, 30 people (29.4%), tumor size was found in 1-5 cm in 59 people (57.8%), and the most tumor surgery was done by oophorectomy/cystectomy with 80 people (78.4%).

As a conclusion, the discovery of ovarian tumors with a small size was caused by the patient's routine examination and other gynecological examinations.

Keywords: ovarian tumors, characteristics, histopathological diagnosis