

## ABSTRAK

World Health Organization (WHO) telah *mengenalkan Patient Safety Safe Surgery Saves Lives* untuk meningkatkan keselamatan pasien pada pembedahan di dunia dengan menyusun suatu standar yang dapat diaplikasikan pada semua keadaan di semua negara. Keselamatan pasien sendiri merupakan hak dari setiap pasien yang mana sudah tertuang dalam Permenkes No. 11 tahun 2017 (Permenkes, 2017). Saat ini isu tentang keselamatan pasien mendapatkan perhatian serius dari pemerintah seperti yang dituangkan dalam Undang-Undang Kesehatan Nomor 36 Tahun 2009 dan Undang-Undang Rumah Sakit Nomor 44 Tahun 2009 (Presiden republik indonesia, 2009). Rumah sakit wajib memenuhi hak pasien memperoleh keamanan dan keselamatan selama dalam perawatan dirumah sakit. Berdasarkan Permenkes 1691/ MENKES/ PER/ VIII/ 2011.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif dengan menggunakan pendekatan fenomenologi yang merupakan penelitian kualitatif adalah proses penelitian yang menghasilkan data deskriptif berupa ucapan atau tulisan dari perilaku orang – orang yang diamati, yaitu melihat secara dekat interpretasi individual tentang pengalaman kejadian atau fakta, keadaan, fenomena, dan penelitian berlangsung dengan menyuguhkan apa yang sebenarnya terjadi dari hasil wawancara.

Dari hasil penelitian yang dilakukan bahwa pelaksanaan program keselamatan pasien (*patient safety*) di ruangan bedah oleh perawat berdasarkan aturan Rumah Sakit Royal Prima Medan sudah diterapkan dan telah memiliki program dan mempersiapkan kebijakan dan pedoman *patient safety* sebagai acuan dalam meningkatkan mutu pelayanan kesehatan, Rumah Sakit Royal Prima Medan juga menerapkan sesuai sengan Peratutan Menteri Kesehatan nomor 1691/menkes/Per/VIII/2011, diterapkan juga aturan WHO mengenai *Patient Safety and Safe Surgical Saves Live* juga di terapkan pada Rumah Sakit Royal Prima Medan khususnya Instalasi Bedah Sentral (IBS) dan terdapat Pelaksaan program *surgical safety checklist* fase *sign in*, *time out* dan *sign out* juga terdapat pada aturan aturan Rumah Sakit Royal Prima Medan pada Instalasi Bedah Sentral (IBS).

**Kata Kunci:** *Patient Safety Safe Surgery Saves Lives*, *surgical safety checklist*, Instalasi Bedah Sentral (IBS), Permenkes, WHO

## ABSTRACT

World Health Organization (WHO) has *introduced Patient Safety Safe Surgery Saves Lives* to improve patient safety in surgery in the world by setting up a standard that can be applied to all situations in all countries. Patient safety is the right of every patient which has been stated in Permenkes No. 11 of 2017 (Permenkes, 2017). Currently, the issue of patient safety is getting serious attention from the government as stated in Health Law Number 36 of 2009 and the Hospital Law Number 44 of 2009 (President of the Republic of Indonesia, 2009). Hospitals are required to fulfill the patient's right to security and safety while in hospital care. Based on Permenkes 1691/ MENKES/ PER/ VIII/ 2011.

This research is a descriptive study using a phenomenological approach which is qualitative research is a research process that produces descriptive data in the form of speech or writing from the behavior of the people being observed, namely looking closely at individual interpretations of the experience of events or facts, circumstances, phenomena, and research. takes place by presenting what actually happened from the results of the interview.

From the results of research conducted that the implementation of patient safety programs in the operating room by nurses based on the rules of the Royal Prima Hospital Medan has been implemented and has had programs and prepared *patient safety* as a reference in improving the quality of health services, Royal Hospital Prima Medan also applies in accordance with the Decree of the Minister of Health number 1691/Menkes/Per/VIII/2011, the WHO rules regarding *Patient Safety and Safe Surgical Saves Live* are also applied to the Royal Prima Hospital Medan, especially the Central Surgical Installation (IBS) and there are programs for *surgical safety checklist* phases *sign-in*, *time-out*, and *sign-out* is also contained in the rules of the Royal Prima Hospital Medan at the Central Surgical Installation (IBS).

**Keywords:** *Patient Safety Safe Surgery Saves Lives, surgical safety checklist, Central Surgical Installation (IBS), Permenkes, WHO*