

GRAMMATICAL AND LEXICAL COHESION ASPECTS IN THE ESSAY OF EXPOSITION OF X-GRADE STUDENTS IN PUBLIC SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1 OF LAGUBOTI OF TOBA SAMOSIR REGENCY IN LEARNING YEAR 2018/2019

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Abstract

This study is entitled “Grammatical and Lexical Cohesion in the Essay of Exposition of X-Grade Students of Public Senior High School 1 of Laguboti of Toba Samosir Regency in Learning Year 2018/2019”. This research was conducted to describe the Grammatical and Lexical Cohesion Aspects in the Exposition of X-Grade students of Public Senior High School 1 of Laguboti. Describing systematically, factually, and accurately using words or sentences is a qualitative descriptive method used in this study. This research was conducted from November 2018 to October 2019. "Essay of Exposition" in this study serves as data. X-Grader students of Public Senior High School 1 of Laguboti were used as data sources. This study uses test and documentation techniques for data collection. Reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions are interactive analyzes as data analysis techniques. The data validity technique uses theory triangulation. Research procedures include planning, implementing, and preparing reports. Based on the results of the analysis it can be concluded that there is good cohesiveness in the "Essay of Exposition" of X-Grader Students of Public Senior High School 1 of Laguboti, namely grammatical and lexical aspects. Thus the meaning that results from cohesiveness can be understood by the reader. In other words, the relationship between sentences is expressed by grammatical elements. Essays that show a clear relationship between one unit of form and the other are called cohesive exposition essays which have clear and complete text meanings.

Keywords: *Cohesiveness Aspect, Grammatical and Lexical, Essay of Exposition*

Abstrak

Penelitian ini berjudul “Kohesi Gramatikal dan Leksikal pada karangan Eksposisi kelas X SMA Negeri 1 Laguboti Kabupaten Toba Samosir T.A 2018/2019. Penelitian ini diangkat untuk mendeskripsikan Aspek Kohesi Gramatikal dan Leksikal pada karangan Eksposisi kelas X SMA Negeri 1 Laguboti. Mendeskripsikan secara sistematis, faktual, dan akurat dengan menggunakan kata-kata atau kalimat merupakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan mulai November 2018-Oktober 2019. “Karangan Eksposisi” sebagai data dalam penelitian ini. Siswa Kelas X SMA Negeri 1 Laguboti dijadikan sebagai sumber data. Menggunakan teknik tes dan dokumentasi untuk pengumpulan data. Reduksi, penyajian data, dan menarik kesimpulan merupakan analisis interaktif sebagai teknik analisis data Teknik validitas data menggunakan triangulasi teori. Prosedur penelitian meliputi perencanaan, pelaksanaan, dan penyusunan laporan. Berdasarkan hasil analisis dapat disimpulkan bahwa

adanya terjalin dengan baik “Karangan Eksposisi” pada Kelas X SMA Negeri 1 Laguboti yaitu aspek gramatikal dan leksikal. Sehingga makna yang dihasilkan dari perpaduan tersebut dapat dipahami oleh pembaca. Dengan kata lain, keterkaitan antarkalimat dinyatakan dengan unsur gramatikal. Menunjukkan hubungan yang jelas antara satuan bentuk yang satu dan yang lain disebut karangan eksposisi yang kohesif memiliki makna teks jelas dan utuh.

Kata kunci: Aspek Kohesi Gramatikal dan Leksikal, Karangan Eksposisi