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Subject: \_\_\_\_\_  
Sheet: Idioms

## Idioms

Idioms are phrases that have a different meaning than that found in a dictionary.

Example: *It 's raining cats and dogs out there!*

This is something you say when it is raining heavily outside.



Look at the idioms below. Use each idiom in a sentence and then write its meaning.

### 1. **DOWN TO EARTH**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. **UNDER THE WEATHER**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. **PIECE OF CAKE**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

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**4. ON THE BALL**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

**5. ONCE IN A BLUE MOON**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

**6. SEE EYE TO EYE**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

**7. FEELING BLUE**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

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## Idioms (2)



Idioms are phrases that have a different meaning than that found in a dictionary.

Example: *Most people think that it's a piece of cake to tie up their shoelaces.*

A piece of cake means that something is very easy to do.

Look at the idioms below. Use each idiom in a sentence and then write its meaning.

### 1. **CHIP ON YOUR SHOULDER**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. **AT THE DROP OF A HAT**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. **CRY OVER SPILT MILK**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

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**4. OVER THE TOP**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

**5. START FROM SCRATCH**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

**6. HIT THE HAY**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

**7. BITE YOUR TONGUE**

Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Meaning: \_\_\_\_\_

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### Idioms in Context Worksheet

An idiom is a phrase that has two meanings: a literal meaning and a figurative meaning. Idioms are used in everyday life as phrases in order to express meaning.

**Directions:** Circle the idiom in each sentence below.

*Example A: John felt down in the dumps because he did not pass his test.*

*Answer: down in the dumps*

1. Sharon had butterflies in her stomach before the championship game.
2. My dad blew his stack when he saw my poor grades on my report card.
3. Jennifer was a bundle of nerves before getting her driving test results.
4. Last night, it was raining cats and dogs.
5. My parents rolled out the red carpet for our visiting relatives.
6. When I tried to get into the good school, the process involved a lot of red tape.
7. The athlete is as fit as a fiddle.
8. I am having a field day with my final exam.
9. The dog days of summer are starting to wear on me.
10. He was being a good Samaritan because he helped me out.
11. The pitch was close but no cigar.
12. Now the player has a chip on his shoulder.
13. Once in every blue moon do you fail to succeed.
14. I caught you with your pants down during the scrimmage.
15. We need to get back to the basics.

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## Idioms Worksheet (Meanings Part 1)

An idiom is a phrase that has two meanings: a literal meaning and a figurative meaning. Idioms are used in everyday life as phrases in order to express meaning.

**Directions:** Write the meaning of each idiom below.

*Example A: Jump the gun*

*Answer: to conclude too quickly*

1. Break a leg

\_\_\_\_\_

2. It's raining cats and dogs.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Don't be a back seat driver.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Don't be in the dumps.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. He is like a bull in a China shop.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. He is in over his head.

\_\_\_\_\_

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## Idioms Worksheet (Meanings Part 2)

An idiom is a phrase that has two meanings: a literal meaning and a figurative meaning. Idioms are used in everyday life as phrases in order to express meaning.

**Directions:** Write the meaning of each idiom below.

*Example A: Jump the gun*

*Answer: to conclude too quickly*

1. That boy is in the doghouse

\_\_\_\_\_

2. That athlete is as fit as a fiddle

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Don't cry over spilled milk

\_\_\_\_\_

4. My friend is a pain in the neck

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Don't be a back seat driver

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Cut to the chase

\_\_\_\_\_

## Idioms Test 1

**Directions:** Determine the meaning of the bolded expression. Choose the best answer. View the answers.

**Idiom:** A common expression understood figuratively, as the literal definition makes no sense.

1. After going to the zoo, the mall, and the movies, Cassie was sick of **bending over backwards** to entertain her nieces.
  - a. Cassie was doing very little to entertain her nieces.
  - b. Cassie was making small efforts to entertain her nieces.
  - c. Cassie was trying very hard to entertain her nieces.
  - d. Cassie was not trying at all to entertain her nieces.
  
2. Bobby would have been playing ball **until the cows came home** if it hadn't been for Suzie dragging him away to eat dinner.
  - a. Bobby was just about to stop playing ball.
  - b. Bobby didn't even want to play ball to begin with.
  - c. Bobby prefers nature to athletics.
  - d. Bobby would have continued playing ball for a long time.
  
3. Mr. Johnson was very particular about the arrangement of his classroom, so the thing he hated most was when his students caused a ruckus with their wild **horseplay**.
  - a. Mr. Johnson hated when his students pretended to be animals.
  - b. Mr. Johnson hated when his students played sports.
  - c. Mr. Johnson hated when his students wrestled around with each other.
  - d. Mr. Johnson hated when his students made animal noises.
  
4. Eric wanted to fix his cousin's computer, but he was already having problems setting up his Aunt's Wi-Fi network and he didn't want to **open a whole new can of worms**.
  - a. Eric was sick of spending his time helping his family.
  - b. Eric wanted to go fishing instead of working on computers.
  - c. Eric was having difficulties untangling the computer wires.
  - d. Eric was not ready to begin working on a complicated new problem.
  
5. Even though Candace already had a new job, she submitted her two week notice and conducted herself in a professional way at her old job because she didn't want to **burn bridges**.
  - a. Candace didn't want to ruin her positive relationship with her old employer.
  - b. Candace wasn't ready to start her new job.
  - c. Candace was really going to miss her old job.
  - d. Candace was waiting until her last day to rub it in everyone's face that she was leaving.
  
6. World renowned country western super group The Mountain Boys can sell out an arena **at the drop of a hat**.
  - a. The Mountain Boys may be able to sell out an arena, but it will take a long time.
  - b. The Mountain Boys can sell out an arena very quickly.
  - c. The Mountain Boys are always willing to perform at charity events.
  - d. The Mountain Boys enforce a dress code at all of their shows.
  
7. Vivian expected Craig to sob uncontrollably when she broke up with him; however, Craig **kept a stiff upper lip**.
  - a. Craig cried even more than Vivian had expected.
  - b. Craig cried about as much as Vivian had expected.
  - c. Craig cried a little less than Vivian had expected.
  - d. Craig did not cry.

8. Mrs. Robinson expects Cassie and my presentation to be good, but we have been working on it every night for the last week, so we are really going to **knock her socks off**.
- Cassie and the speaker are not prepared to give a good presentation.
  - Cassie and the speaker intend on hitting Mrs. Robinson rather than presenting.
  - Cassie and the speaker's presentation will far exceed Mrs. Robinson's expectations.
  - Cassie and the speaker's presentation will meet Mrs. Robinson's expectations.
9. Over the summer Brian was really excited about being placed in the advanced math class, but after getting his syllabus on the first day and seeing the workload, he was ready to **jump ship**.
- Brian was even more excited about the math class than he was over the summer.
  - Brian wanted to start working on his math assignments right away.
  - Brian did not want to be in the advanced math class anymore.
  - Brian wanted to cause some trouble in the advanced math class.
10. Jose had a hard time comparing the iPhone to the Samsung phone because to him they were **apples and oranges**.
- Jose can hardly tell the difference between the two phones because they are so similar.
  - Jose believes that the phones are so different from one another that they cannot be compared.
  - Jose doesn't know anything about phones so he may as well be thinking about fruits.
  - Jose is too hungry to think about phones at this time.
11. Brian felt pretty good about getting a pair of roller-skates for his birthday, until he saw his twin brother Ryan open up his GameBox X-9000, and then Brian felt like he **got the short end of the stick**.
- Brian felt like Ryan received a better gift than he.
  - Brian was quite pleased with his roller skates.
  - Brian wanted a long stick that he could use to support himself on hikes.
  - Brian feels bad for Ryan because Ryan wanted roller-skates.
12. After Ms. Smith caught Darnisha chewing gum for the third time, Ms. Smith scheduled a parent teacher conference with Darnisha's mother. When Darnisha's mother came into Ms. Smith's classroom, she was chewing gum. Ms. Smith thought to herself, "**the apple doesn't fall far from the tree.**"
- Ms. Smith thinks that Darnisha dresses like her mother.
  - Ms. Smith thinks that Darnisha acts a lot like her mother.
  - Ms. Smith is surprised to see that Darnisha's mother came.
  - Ms. Smith thinks that Darnisha's mother lives very close to the school.
13. Brad was accusing us of stealing his phone until he found it, and now he's trying to **sweep it under the rug**.
- Brad thinks that his phone will be safer if he hides it under the rug.
  - Brad wants to do something to make up for his mistake.
  - Brad is trying to locate a signal for his phone so that he can use it.
  - Brad wants to pretend that the incident never happened.
14. Keisha got up and started yelling at Ronnie. She was threatening him but Ronnie didn't even flinch because he knew that her **bark was worse than her bite**.
- Ronnie thinks that Keisha will get in trouble for yelling.
  - Ronnie thinks that Keisha has bad breath.
  - Ronnie thinks that Keisha is loud but not dangerous.
  - Ronnie thinks that Keisha has a crush on him.
15. You might think that Billy Parker is the kid who has everything, but if you saw the list of chores his parents give him, I guarantee that you wouldn't want to **be in his shoes**.
- You wouldn't want your shoes to get as dirty as Billy's when he's doing his chores.
  - If you have to do as many chores as Billy, you'll want a pair of comfortable shoes.
  - Billy shoes are so uncomfortable that doing his chores is really unpleasant.
  - Billy has so many chores to do that it is unpleasant to imagine doing them all.